



P.C. 1963-1106

Certified to be a true copy of a Minute of a Meeting of the Committee of the Privy Council approved by His Excellency the Governor General on the 19th July, 1963.

The Committee of the Privy Council, on the recommendation of the Right Honourable L. B. Pearson, the Prime Minister, advise that

André Laurendeau,<sup>1</sup> Montreal, P.Q.  
Davidson Dunton, Ottawa, Ont.  
Rev. Clément Cormier, Moncton, N.B.  
Royce Frith, Toronto, Ont.  
Jean-Louis Gagnon, Montreal, P.Q.  
Mrs. Stanley Laing, Calgary, Alta.  
Jean Marchand,<sup>2</sup> Quebec City, P.Q.  
Jaroslav Bodhan Rudnyckyj, Winnipeg, Man.  
Frank Scott, Montreal, P.Q.  
Paul Wyczynski, Ottawa, Ont.

be appointed Commissioners under Part I of the Inquiries Act to inquire into and report upon the existing state of bilingualism and biculturalism in Canada and to recommend what steps should be taken to develop the Canadian Confederation on the basis of an equal partnership between the two founding races, taking into account the contribution made by the other ethnic groups to the cultural enrichment of Canada and the measures that should be taken to safeguard that contribution; and in particular

<sup>1</sup> André Laurendeau died on June 1, 1968. On October 8, 1968, Jean-Louis Gagnon was appointed Co-Chairman and André Raynauld was appointed a member of the Commission.

<sup>2</sup> The resignation of Jean Marchand from the Commission was accepted on September 21, 1965. On November 22 of that year Paul Lacoste, formerly one of the Co-Secretaries of the Commission, was appointed to fill the vacancy created by M. Marchand's resignation. On May 1, 1966 Prof. Gilles Lalande of the University of Montreal was appointed Co-Secretary.

1. to report upon the situation and practice of bilingualism within all branches and agencies of the federal administration—including Crown corporations—and in their communications with the public and to make recommendations designed to ensure the bilingual and basically bicultural character of the federal administration;
2. to report on the role of public and private organizations, including the mass communications media, in promoting bilingualism, better cultural relations and a more widespread appreciation of the basically bicultural character of our country and of the subsequent contribution made by the other cultures; and to recommend what should be done to improve that role; and
3. having regard to the fact that constitutional jurisdiction over education is vested in the provinces, to discuss with the provincial governments the opportunities available to Canadians to learn the English and French languages and to recommend what could be done to enable Canadians to become bilingual.

The Committee further advise:

- (a) that the Commissioners be authorized to exercise all the powers conferred upon them by section 11 of the Inquiries Act and be assisted to the fullest extent by Government departments and agencies;
- (b) that the Commissioners adopt such procedures and methods as they may from time to time deem expedient for the proper conduct of the inquiry and sit at such times and at such places as they may decide from time to time;
- (c) that the Commissioners be authorized to engage the services of such counsel, staff and technical advisers as they may require at rates of remuneration and reimbursement to be approved by the Treasury Board;
- (d) that the Commissioners report to the Governor in Council with all reasonable despatch, and file with the Dominion Archivist the papers and records of the Commission as soon as reasonably may be after the conclusion of the inquiry.
- (e) that André Laurendeau and Davidson Dunton be co-Chairmen of the Commission and André Laurendeau be Chief Executive Officer thereof.

R. G. ROBERTSON  
Clerk of the Privy Council

In undertaking its examination of those whose ethnic origin is neither British nor French, the Commission realized that much of the necessary research and data collection on this topic had never been done and that a substantial amount of basic information would have to be gathered and assessed. In order to make this information readily available to researchers, policy makers, and leaders of the other cultural groups, much of this basic data is presented in Appendix II.

Table A-1. Ethnic Origin of Immigrants—Canada, 1900-1965<sup>1</sup>

Ethnic origin	1900-1901	1901-1902	1902-1903	1903-1904	1904-1905	1905-1906	1906-1907	1907-1908
Total	49,149	67,379	128,364	125,899	142,853	184,064	122,165	257,309
Albanian								
Arab <sup>2</sup>	98	70	46	58	48	19	31	50
Armenian	62	112	113	81	78	82	208	563
Austrian <sup>3</sup>	228	320	781	516	837	1,324	562	1,899
Belgian	132	223	303	858	796	1,106	650	1,214
British <sup>4</sup>	11,813	17,275	42,198	51,029	65,887	87,741	57,099	123,940
Bulgarian		1	7	14	2	71	179	2,529
Chinese	7	2				18	92	1,884
Czech and Slovak								
Danish	88	163	308	417	461	474	297	290
Dutch	25	35	223	169	281	389	394	1,212
Egyptian	1	3	1	3	2	18	10	8
Estonian								
Finnish	682	1,292	1,734	845	1,323	1,103	1,049	1,212
French	360	431	937	1,534	1,743	1,648	1,314	2,671
German	984	1,048	1,887	2,985	2,759	1,796	1,889	2,363
Greek	81	161	193	191	98	254	545	1,053
Hungarian	546	1,048	2,074	1,091	981	739	499	1,307
Icelandic	912	260	917	396	413	168	46	97
Indian <sup>5</sup>					45	387	2,124	2,623
Iranian		1	40	5	8	7	31	7
Italian	4,710	3,828	3,371	4,445	3,473	7,959	5,114	11,212
Japanese	6				354	1,922	2,042	7,601
Jewish	2,765	1,015	2,066	3,727	7,715	7,127	6,584	7,712
Latvian								
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>								
Lithuanian								
Luxemburger								
Maltese			2					
Mexican								
Negro <sup>7</sup>					5	42	108	136
Norwegian	265	1,015	1,746	1,239	1,397	1,415	876	1,554
Polish	4,702	6,550	8,656	8,398	7,671	6,381	2,685	15,861
Portuguese				2	2	8	7	3
Roumanian	152	551	438	619	270	396	431	949
Russian	1,044	2,479	5,505	1,955	1,911	3,152	1,927	6,281
Spanish	14	1	7	5	10	12	29	61
Swedish	485	1,013	2,477	2,151	1,847	1,802	1,077	2,132
Swiss	30	17	73	128	150	172	112	195
Syrian	464	1,066	847	369	630	336	277	732
Turkish	37	17	43	29	30	357	232	489
Ukrainian					3	266	303	912
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	23		1,761	1,588	1,130	1,374	233	2,193
Others	446	994	137	313	563	1,203	870	1,079
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	17,987	26,388	49,473	40,739	39,930	52,796	32,239	53,285

Source: Division of Immigration, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

<sup>1</sup>Fiscal years from 1900-1901 to 1907-1908, calendar years from 1908 to 1965.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes those of Egyptian, Syrian, and Lebanese origin.

<sup>3</sup>Included with those of German origin from 1926 to 1952.

<sup>4</sup>Includes those of English, Irish, Welsh, and Scottish origin, immigrants from Newfoundland (before 1949), Bermuda, and the British West Indies (Jamaica, Trinidad, Barbados, etc.).

Ethnic origin	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
Total	143,326	173,694	286,839	331,288	375,756	400,870	150,484	36,665
Albanian						1	6	
Arab <sup>2</sup>	7	13	7	1	11	12	4	
Armenian	111	76	20	44	109	137	57	
Austrian <sup>3</sup>	1,758	3,337	8,523	4,987	1,231	3,232	626	14
Belgian	775	894	1,305	1,705	1,669	2,766	1,495	224
British <sup>4</sup>	58,512	56,148	115,855	147,770	147,619	158,398	50,755	9,907
Bulgarian	63	495	985	1,664	6,388	1,270	4,512	1
Chinese	2,163	1,883	4,657	6,644	6,992	6,298	1,600	82
Czech and Slovak	58	123	217	282	352	447	172	
Danish	146	254	476	602	848	868	419	163
Dutch	480	570	1,036	1,080	1,359	1,710	735	182
Egyptian	2	2			7	2	3	
Estonian								
Finnish	453	1,348	2,262	1,637	2,135	3,508	637	91
French	1,944	1,633	1,980	2,169	2,673	2,668	1,568	191
German	1,386	1,405	2,440	4,297	5,025	5,710	3,006	34
Greek	174	461	784	584	1,523	898	1,506	124
Hungarian	453	692	992	703	1,210	2,113	562	
Icelandic	33	85	244	219	215	306	150	15
Indian <sup>5</sup>	296	5		3	5	88		1
Iranian	5	5	14	19	24	19	8	
Italian	4,006	6,919	8,181	7,218	14,265	27,704	7,365	365
Japanese	858	244	420	727	675	886	681	380
Jewish	2,504	2,779	5,060	5,044	6,885	11,574	4,279	73
Latvian								
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>								
Lithuanian								
Luxemburger					46	483	20	1
Maltese					12	9		
Mexican					211	264	200	36
Negro <sup>7</sup>	76	7	70	138	1,798	1,698	967	196
Norwegian	654	1,285	2,019	1,829	10,077	13,339	2,373	7
Polish	7,346	4,092	5,454	6,028	8	62	14	
Portuguese	2	5	25	8	8	62	14	
Roumanian	368	307	442	761	1,136	1,530	442	5
Russian	3,415	4,131	6,736	8,030	15,843	28,758	6,606	43
Spanish	38	33	170	222	239	1,181	781	9
Swedish	1,015	1,905	3,065	2,589	2,330	2,671	1,086	152
Swiss	122	165	304	235	221	291	240	49
Syrian	173	213	98	146	208	299	94	6
Turkish	149	458	600	415	993	169	60	
Ukrainian	234	274	2,874	10,631	19,222	18,907	6,504	
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	1,708	860	886	664	1,981	2,747	657	4
Others	89	179	338	165	116	135	81	13
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	51,750	80,409	108,300	112,028	120,095	97,712	50,213	24,297

<sup>5</sup>Includes immigrants from India, Pakistan, and Ceylon.

<sup>6</sup>Included with those of Syrian origin until 1955.

<sup>7</sup>Except from the United States.

<sup>8</sup>Includes those of Croatian, Macedonian, Serbian, and Slovene origin.

<sup>9</sup>Not divided by ethnic origin.

Table A-1. Ethnic Origin of Immigrants—Canada, 1900-1965<sup>1</sup> (cont'd.)

Ethnic origin	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
Total	55,914	72,910	41,845	107,698	138,824	91,728	64,224	133,729
Albanian					2	6	1	6
Arab <sup>2</sup>					6	11	4	
Armenian	3	2		7	50	79	43	404
Austrian <sup>3</sup>	1			3	25	12	20	61
Belgian	84	65	29	885	2,191	578	300	1,368
British <sup>4</sup>	10,140	4,114	5,396	57,929	77,160	44,367	32,604	75,501
Bulgarian				1	4	26	15	163
Chinese	313	547	2,988	2,085	1,329	2,732	810	811
Czech and Slovak					276	155	123	1,934
Danish	165	71	38	189	478	603	297	1,025
Dutch	166	76	68	120	575	240	118	798
Egyptian					9	7		3
Estonian							12	33
Finnish	276	129	15	25	1,198	460	654	
French	192	130	136	1,486	984	364	289	324
German	17	1		11	112	195	177	1,258
Greek	274	59	5	31	297	195	187	294
Hungarian					23	41	26	162
Icelandic	10	3	10	10	50	22	33	26
Indian <sup>5</sup>					9	11	22	30
Iranian	3		2	2	1	9	1	5
Italian	713	327	60	717	3,927	2,508	2,030	6,062
Japanese	553	887	1,036	892	525	481	395	404
Jewish	137	38	25	74	1,335	8,731	3,385	9,494
Latvian								18
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>							119	204
Lithuanian							7	45
Luxemburger				16	16	1		
Maltese	92	164	2	391	154	61	50	151
Mexican		1		3	1			1
Negro <sup>7</sup>	95	38	22	59	142	41	47	40
Norwegian	359	230	71	176	412	489	448	1,670
Polish	15		2	24	3,544	2,853	2,758	4,157
Portuguese		2		3	4		2	965
Roumanian	4			10	702	952	440	
Russian	26	32	45	44	963	420	168	2,852
Spanish	68	38	12	19	202	9	20	39
Swedish	360	166	96	188	645	509	666	3,295
Swiss	29	14	9	86	211	205	114	1,527
Syrian	2	10		9	395	153	88	235
Turkish	5				9		5	10
Ukrainian	1				478	93	38	816
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	5		1	11	72	151	137	714
Others	27	29	8	63	120	70	37	108
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	41,779	65,739	31,769	42,129	40,188	23,888	17,534	16,716

Source: Division of Immigration, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

<sup>1</sup>Fiscal years from 1900-1901 to 1907-1908, calendar years from 1908 to 1965.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes those of Egyptian, Syrian, and Lebanese origin.

<sup>3</sup>Included with those of German origin from 1926 to 1952.

<sup>4</sup>Includes those of English, Irish, Welsh, and Scottish origin, immigrants from Newfoundland (before 1949), Bermuda and the British West Indies (Jamaica, Trinidad, Barbados, etc.).

Ethnic origin	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
<b>Total</b>	<b>124,164</b>	<b>84,907</b>	<b>135,982</b>	<b>158,886</b>	<b>166,783</b>	<b>164,993</b>	<b>104,806</b>	<b>27,530</b>
Albanian	2	11	11	35	31	21	32	5
Arab <sup>2</sup>		5	8	7		4	5	1
Armenian	338	152	66	55	11	16	27	5
Austrian <sup>3</sup>	97	56						
Belgian	1,504	965	1,842	2,369	1,261	862	329	54
British <sup>4</sup>	59,680	35,457	48,819	52,940	55,848	66,801	31,709	7,678
Bulgarian	170		87	240	265	301	353	14
Chinese	7			2	1	1		
Czech and Slovak	2,872	1,908	4,826	5,010	5,534	3,046	2,857	407
Danish	2,066	983	1,467	3,778	3,732	2,852	1,184	65
Dutch	1,821	1,020	1,643	2,066	1,569	1,252	1,110	38
Egyptian	3							
Estonian	65	27	77	110	107	98	83	8
Finnish	6,123	1,561	4,721	5,054	3,674	4,614	2,749	100
French	351	457	521	875	675	775	424	94
German	2,560	6,560	10,943	12,689	14,089	13,907	10,602	797
Greek	215	214	274	557	685	684	530	23
Hungarian	1,107	2,741	5,182	5,781	6,265	5,375	3,279	493
Icelandic	48	50	31	28	26	8	25	
Indian <sup>5</sup>	49	57	68	56	55	49	80	52
Iranian	10	19	4	6	1	1	1	1
Italian	2,676	1,652	2,539	4,440	849	1,243	1,104	467
Japanese	510	424	443	511	535	179	217	174
Jewish	5,428	2,637	4,441	4,744	3,532	3,353	3,702	214
Latvian	20	23	54	74	74	77	33	1
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>								
Lithuanian	155	87	779	880	1,783	934	612	59
Luxemburger	70	5						
Maltese	29	13	34	37	25	40	16	5
Mexican			1					
Negro <sup>7</sup>	34	57	50	89	92	186	136	14
Norwegian	3,216	841	2,607	5,102	2,241	2,549	1,049	66
Polish	2,908	1,952	5,359	8,248	8,319	6,197	4,968	560
Portuguese	3	2	15	5	13	14	5	
Roumanian	2,471	338	317	221	283	344	245	28
Russian	5,545	881	1,074	1,092	957	674	1,017	71
Spanish	3	60	32	28	22	29	7	11
Swedish	2,550	1,218	2,324	3,164	3,424	3,073	1,022	62
Swiss	758	277	503	681	473	510	257	37
Syrian	253	127	221	101	41	55	67	15
Turkish	43	21	4	8	2	6	8	1
Ukrainian	49	2,196	9,468	10,836	16,039	10,973	8,045	503
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	2,183	2,132	4,182	3,149	4,377	2,038	1,285	212
Others	130	4	1					
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	16,042	17,717	20,944	23,818	29,933	31,852	25,632	15,195

<sup>5</sup>Includes immigrants from India, Pakistan, and Ceylon.

<sup>6</sup>Included with those of Syrian origin until 1955.

<sup>7</sup>Except from the United States.

<sup>8</sup>Includes those of Croatian, Macedonian, Serbian, and Slovene origin.

<sup>9</sup>Not divided by ethnic origin.



Table A-1. Ethnic Origin of Immigrants—Canada, 1900-1965<sup>1</sup> (cont'd.)

Ethnic origin	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Total	20,591	14,382	12,476	11,277	11,643	15,101	17,244	16,994
Albanian			4	1	4	8	10	4
Arab <sup>2</sup>	2		1			3	3	2
Armenian	1	7		3	5	4	4	2
Austrian <sup>3</sup>								
Belgian	40	26	62	80	85	98	177	153
British <sup>4</sup>	3,327	2,304	2,166	2,103	2,197	2,859	3,389	3,544
Bulgarian	12	12	5	12	21	31	25	23
Chinese	1	1	1			1		
Czech and Slovak	332	452	656	512	684	35	1,684	967
Danish	49	46	23	22	22	1,348	45	78
Dutch	30	25	49	73	115	108	200	306
Egyptian								
Estonian		1	2	3	5	2	9	6
Finnish	32	45	63	38	50	73	67	63
French	90	76	79	90	136	128	139	159
German	562	389	304	230	315	541	588	1,071
Greek	34	29	39	49	73	97	121	128
Hungarian	311	484	427	319	320	555	596	360
Icelandic	1			7		3		
Indian <sup>5</sup>	61	35	33	26	12	11	9	19
Iranian	1				1	2		
Italian	280	253	320	333	298	416	367	202
Japanese	119	106	125	70	103	146	57	44
Jewish	313	420	577	560	449	317	456	1,467
Latvian	3	3	1	2	3	9	6	1
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>								
Lithuanian	43	42	43	19	41	41	39	51
Luxemburger								
Maltese	2				4	2	1	
Mexican					6	1	2	
Negro <sup>7</sup>	9	16	9	3	4	9	5	10
Norwegian	54	29	34	27	35	22	28	38
Polish	379	360	392	405	378	632	570	381
Portuguese	2	1	3	3	2	3	1	1
Roumanian	31	27	40	38	59	82	109	23
Russian	74	63	47	84	73	125	151	129
Spanish	7	11	8	6	10	17	7	1
Swedish	34	13	15	26	15	44	18	14
Swiss	17	21	15	38	44	92	50	75
Syrian	20	13	13	26	19	12	22	14
Turkish		2			1	1		
Ukrainian	438	378	563	476	801	1,206	1,880	1,753
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	171	192	286	302	377	462	576	256
Others								
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	13,709	8,500	6,071	5,291	4,876	5,555	5,833	5,649

Source: Division of Immigration, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

<sup>1</sup>Fiscal years from 1900-1901 to 1907-1908, calendar years from 1908 to 1965.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes those of Egyptian, Syrian, and Lebanese origin.

<sup>3</sup>Included with those of German origin from 1926 to 1952.

<sup>4</sup>Includes those of English, Irish, Welsh, and Scottish origin, immigrants from Newfoundland (before 1949), Bermuda, and the British West Indies (Jamaica, Trinidad, Barbados, etc.).

Ethnic origin	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Total	11,324	9,329	7,576	8,504	12,801	22,722	71,719	64,127
Albanian								2
Arab <sup>2</sup>								1
Armenian	3		1			3	11	8
Austrian <sup>3</sup>							724	843
Belgian	32	13		6	10	15	51,408	38,747
British <sup>4</sup>	3,021	2,300	2,259	3,834	7,713	14,677		6
Bulgarian	1							20
Chinese							8	261
Czech and Slovak	79	17	12	7	12	44	206	195
Danish	21	7	5	6	13	21	83	3,192
Dutch	67	18	7	10	21	60	2,146	
Egyptian								282
Estonian	1	1	1	2	1	7	8	43
Finnish	3	1			1	6	22	523
French	119	116	67	129	234	454	1,767	300
German	53	21	13	11	42	98	449	659
Greek	49	3	1	1	3	18	61	96
Hungarian	77	6		2	15	16	83	8
Icelandic			1		2	2	15	116
Indian <sup>5</sup>	6	1	3			1	4	5
Iranian	1				1		2	139
Italian	93	2		3	15	43	145	
Japanese	43	4					1	
Jewish	329	132	41	44	74	347		
Latvian	3			2		2	5	448
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>								
Lithuanian	8		1	2	4	3	19	1,273
Luxemburger								
Maltese		1			1	5	12	16
Mexican				1	1	2	2	3
Negro <sup>7</sup>	29	29	4	3	18	50	125	94
Norwegian	24	8	25	6	15	69	269	178
Polish	19	16	5	6	32	249	565	2,610
Portuguese	4	5	3	2	6	8	38	25
Roumanian	8	2		2	3	3	19	29
Russian	10	12	7	5	8	40	154	234
Spanish	28	8	7	8	14	22	57	46
Swedish	8	2	5	3	5	21	86	63
Swiss	12	8	9	5	9	10	72	148
Syrian	1	2		1	6	12	11	25
Turkish				1			6	1
Ukrainian	3				8	12	114	2,044
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	35		1	1	3	8	26	146
Others					2		10	2
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	7,134	6,594	5,098	4,401	4,509	6,394	11,469	9,440

<sup>5</sup>Includes immigrants from India, Pakistan, and Ceylon.

<sup>6</sup>Included with those of Syrian origin until 1955.

<sup>7</sup>Except from the United States.

<sup>8</sup>Includes those of Croatian, Macedonian, Serbian, and Slovene origin.

<sup>9</sup>Not divided by ethnic origin.

Table A-1. Ethnic Origin of Immigrants—Canada, 1900-1965<sup>1</sup>

Ethnic origin	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total	125,414	95,217	73,912	194,391	164,498	168,868	154,227	109,946	164,857
Albanian	20	51	28	54	16	14	25	21	5
Arab <sup>2</sup>	5	25	28	52	69	17	14	56	86
Armenian	10	7	35	80	71	70	68	131	181
Austrian <sup>3</sup>						3,574	3,841	1,779	2,948
Belgian	1,071	714	457	2,638	1,349	1,431	1,328	988	2,127
British <sup>4</sup>	46,057	22,201	13,427	31,370	42,675	47,077	44,593	30,150	51,319
Bulgarian	68	78	85	360	109	54	48	39	30
Chinese	74	797	1,741	2,697	2,313	1,929	1,950	2,575	2,093
Czech and Slovak	1,433	2,076	1,441	3,142	949	543	295	252	297
Danish	616	863	905	4,613	2,056	1,562	1,399	1,393	3,642
Dutch	10,169	7,782	7,404	19,130	21,213	20,472	16,340	6,929	7,956
Egyptian								17	10
Estonian	1,903	2,945	1,949	4,573	934	451	290	186	162
Finnish	200	236	483	4,130	2,293	1,232	697	632	1,094
French	1,074	1,021	1,188	6,193	4,212	3,136	2,813	2,225	3,106
German	3,051	5,988	5,825	32,395	28,257	35,015	29,845	18,082	26,457
Greek	712	719	866	2,885	1,691	2,059	2,892	3,014	5,236
Hungarian	1,130	1,633	1,577	4,376	1,435	858	502	427	4,274
Icelandic	3	14	13	18	35	53	39	19	41
Indian <sup>5</sup>	67	51	77	97	168	139	175	245	330
Iranian	1	2	2	7	10	18	10	13	10
Italian	3,202	7,742	9,059	24,351	21,383	24,293	24,595	20,247	29,806
Japanese	5	11	11	3	6	46	71	97	120
Jewish									1,632
Latvian	3,073	2,847	1,767	2,789	1,437	550	456	340	334
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>								206	408
Lithuanian	4,336	2,248	960	1,330	762	278	246	158	190
Luxemburger								37	153
Maltese	715	240	840	1,600	692	745	935	349	378
Mexican	4		2	12	6	6	4	6	23
Negro <sup>7</sup>	125	132	90	91	105	167	167	310	504
Norwegian	355	355	237	896	1,209	939	993	709	842
Polish	13,799	12,233	6,612	12,938	5,485	3,176	2,274	1,886	2,269
Portuguese	51	66	87	157	256	555	1,324	1,427	1,971
Roumanian	534	391	392	995	388	269	214	93	137
Russian	1,406	885	604	2,273	1,072	485	355	241	234
Spanish	70	51	67	671	312	257	207	289	532
Swedish	137	172	139	798	503	435	306	271	387
Swiss	281	294	409	1,061	1,274	826	961	597	1,044
Syrian	31	72	86	208	209	190	233	95	67
Turkish	3	1	9	19	18	35	25	18	48
Ukrainian	10,011	6,570	3,769	6,894	2,821	908	692	516	540
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	2,845	1,460	1,013	4,144	2,176	1,999	1,541	1,375	1,993
Others		1		20	46	43	20	30	64
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	7,381	7,744	7,799	7,732	9,306	9,379	10,110	10,392	9,777

Source: Division of Immigration, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

<sup>1</sup>Fiscal years from 1900-1901 to 1907-1908, calendar years from 1908-1965.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes those of Egyptian, Syrian, and Lebanese origin.

<sup>3</sup>Included with those of German origin from 1926 to 1952.

<sup>4</sup>Includes those of English, Irish, Welsh, and Scottish origin, immigrants from Newfoundland (before 1949), Bermuda, and the British West Indies (Jamaica, Trinidad, Barbados, etc.).

Ethnic origin	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total	282,164	124,851	106,928	104,111	71,689	74,586	93,151	112,606	146,758
Albanian	22	13	18	33	43	27	51	20	24
Arab <sup>2</sup>	87	69	60	81	58	65	153	205	260
Armenian	272	189	231	143	176	769	899	841	871
Austrian <sup>3</sup>	2,293	905	748	953	583	445	538	671	766
Belgian	2,786	1,000	814	739	707	516	509	674	650
British <sup>4</sup>	112,828	26,622	19,361	20,853	13,295	16,635	25,256	29,928	39,523
Bulgarian	59	15	44	42	25	17	23	32	73
Chinese	1,662	2,615	2,561	1,370	861	826	1,502	3,176	5,182
Czech and Slovak	307	139	112	133	96	81	77	162	207
Danish	7,790	1,799	1,372	1,126	484	606	612	739	895
Dutch	12,310	7,595	5,354	5,598	1,960	1,681	1,812	2,061	2,628
Egyptian	52	19	16	12	7	62	241	379	423
Estonian	221	122	88	134	52	51	63	44	59
Finnish	2,829	1,258	890	993	350	340	285	415	580
French	5,471	2,539	1,797	2,179	1,731	2,109	2,559	3,155	3,367
German	29,564	14,449	10,781	10,792	6,191	5,118	4,906	5,128	7,454
Greek	5,631	5,418	4,965	5,009	3,858	4,164	5,554	5,127	6,630
Hungarian	29,825	2,723	1,044	1,207	734	759	902	987	1,212
Icelandic	56	43	23	12	5	1	12	16	3
Indian <sup>5</sup>	324	451	716	673	744	814	1,301	2,167	3,784
Iranian	24	13	8	13	18	28	41	35	137
Italian	29,443	28,564	26,822	21,308	14,630	14,181	15,887	21,091	28,893
Japanese	178	188	191	159	116	134	174	137	203
Jewish	5,472	2,290	2,686	2,385	1,510	1,349	11,697	2,636	2,269
Latvian	415	186	123	141	98	56	72	48	81
Lebanese <sup>6</sup>	348	244	279	225	200	422	579	624	748
Lithuanian	168	140	87	80	86	34	46	49	54
Luxemburger	124	26	12	12	8	13	21	12	9
Maltese	654	473	422	481	207	364	895	1,191	1,130
Mexican	15	29	21	38	22	18	14	22	38
Negro <sup>7</sup>	634	781	989	1,013	1,020	1,377	2,270	2,470	3,853
Norwegian	1,337	471	354	341	180	208	288	289	346
Polish	2,909	2,996	3,733	3,182	2,753	1,956	1,866	2,399	2,566
Portuguese	4,748	2,177	4,354	5,258	2,976	3,398	4,689	6,090	7,040
Roumanian	206	130	148	174	135	143	153	135	127
Russian	375	196	140	158	109	112	108	132	174
Spanish	1,182	639	531	758	768	739	1,351	1,498	1,792
Swedish	763	282	248	227	111	144	160	213	234
Swiss	1,294	793	612	742	591	584	588	737	1,100
Syrian	76	21	49	19	36	109	80	164	227
Turkish	91	99	82	122	129	130	285	325	521
Ukrainian	494	351	295	298	128	122	164	154	230
Yugoslav <sup>8</sup>	5,725	4,868	2,304	3,517	2,266	1,965	2,383	3,055	3,151
Others	92	65	105	131	116	271	349	608	2,101
From the United States <sup>9</sup>	11,008	10,846	11,338	11,247	11,516	11,643	11,736	12,565	15,143

<sup>5</sup>Includes immigrants from India, Pakistan, and Ceylon.

<sup>6</sup>Included with those of Syrian origin until 1955.

<sup>7</sup>Except from the United States.

<sup>8</sup>Includes those of Croatian, Macedonian, Serbian, and Slovene origin.

<sup>9</sup>Not divided by ethnic origin.

Table A-2. Distribution of Immigrants in the Provinces and Selected Metropolitan Census Areas, by Period of Immigration—Canada, 1961

	Total	Before 1921		1921-1930	1931-1940		1941-1945		1946-1950		1951-1955		1956-1959		1960-1961*	
		1921	1921-1930		1931-1940	1941-1945	1946-1950	1951-1955	1956-1959	1960-1961*						
Canada <sup>1</sup>	2,844,263	772,030	444,969	87,703	32,445	303,984	567,190	329,586	188,340	118,016						
Newfoundland	6,269	798	558	339	338	1,317	1,230	774	456	459						
Prince Edward Island	2,992	725	445	217	117	439	452	227	216	154						
Nova Scotia	34,168	9,759	4,993	2,165	1,079	4,434	5,281	2,684	1,978	1,795						
New Brunswick	23,283	6,495	4,001	1,451	886	3,184	2,887	1,704	1,408	1,267						
Quebec	388,449	74,476	46,688	14,202	5,321	38,452	87,873	55,648	39,833	25,956						
Ontario	1,353,157	264,366	198,339	41,959	15,190	169,044	323,528	181,281	99,339	60,111						
Manitoba	169,998	70,289	31,469	4,259	1,483	15,925	21,134	12,741	7,431	5,267						
Saskatchewan	149,389	85,590	30,602	3,170	1,034	8,124	9,497	5,488	3,359	2,525						
Alberta	288,749	101,087	55,237	8,446	2,420	25,326	48,263	25,398	13,657	8,915						
British Columbia	423,132	157,808	71,982	11,300	4,498	37,296	65,947	42,796	20,239	11,266						
Montreal	204,282	33,342	22,020	5,980	2,056	18,721	46,877	32,158	26,541	16,587						
Toronto	281,877	47,354	30,746	5,982	2,025	30,073	68,247	46,283	32,336	18,831						
Winnipeg	75,715	27,404	12,123	1,494	551	7,838	11,230	7,318	4,545	3,212						

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-548.

\* Includes figures for 1960 and the first five months of 1961.

<sup>1</sup> Includes the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Table A-3. Ethnic Origin of the Canadian Population, 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total <sup>2</sup>	3,485,761	4,324,810	5,371,315	7,206,643	8,787,949	10,376,786	11,506,655	14,009,429	18,238,247
British	2,110,502	2,548,514	3,063,195	3,999,081	4,868,738	5,381,071	5,715,904	6,709,685	7,996,669
French	1,082,940	1,298,929	1,649,371	2,061,719	2,452,743	2,927,990	3,483,038	4,319,167	5,540,346
Dutch	29,662	30,412	33,845	55,961	117,505	148,962	212,863	264,267	429,679
German	202,991	254,319	310,501	403,417	294,635	473,544	464,682	619,995	1,049,599
Italian	1,035	1,849	10,834	45,963	66,769	98,173	112,625	152,245	450,351
Jewish	125	667	16,131	76,199	126,196	156,726	170,241	181,670	173,344
Polish			6,285	33,652	53,403	145,503	167,485	219,845	323,517
Russian	607	1,227	19,825	44,376	100,064	88,148	83,708	91,279	119,168
Scandinavian	1,623	5,223	31,042	112,682	167,359	228,049	244,603	283,024	386,534
Ukrainian			5,682	75,432	106,721	225,113	305,929	395,043	473,337
Other European	3,830	5,760	23,811	97,101	214,451	261,034	281,790	346,354	711,320
Asiatic	4	4,383	23,731	43,213	65,914	84,548	74,064	72,827	121,753
Indian and Eskimo	23,037	108,547	127,941	105,611	113,724	128,890	125,521	165,607	220,121
Others and not stated	29,405	64,980	49,121	52,236	39,727	29,035	64,202	188,421	242,509

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

<sup>2</sup> For 1871 includes the population of the four original provinces of Canada only: Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, and Ontario. Newfoundland is excluded until 1951.

Table A-4. Ethnic Origin of the Canadian Population (percentages), 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total <sup>2</sup>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	60.55	58.93	57.04	55.49	55.41	51.86	49.68	47.89	43.85
French	31.07	30.03	30.71	28.61	27.91	28.22	30.27	30.83	30.38
Dutch	0.85	0.70	0.63	0.78	1.34	1.44	1.85	1.89	2.36
German	5.82	5.88	5.78	5.60	3.35	4.56	4.04	4.43	5.75
Italian	0.03	0.04	0.20	0.64	0.76	0.95	0.98	1.09	2.47
Jewish	*	0.02	0.30	1.06	1.44	1.51	1.48	1.30	0.95
Polish	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.47	0.61	1.40	1.45	1.57	1.77
Russian	0.02	0.03	0.37	0.61	1.14	0.85	0.73	0.65	0.65
Scandinavian	0.05	0.12	0.58	1.56	1.90	2.20	2.12	2.02	2.12
Ukrainian			0.10	1.05	1.21	2.17	2.66	2.82	2.59
Other European	0.11	0.13	0.44	1.35	2.44	2.51	2.45	2.47	3.90
Asiatic	*	0.10	0.44	0.60	0.75	0.81	0.64	0.52	0.67
Indian and Eskimo	0.66	2.51	2.38	1.46	1.29	1.24	1.09	1.18	1.21
Others and not stated	0.84	1.51	0.91	0.72	0.45	0.28	0.56	1.34	1.33

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

<sup>2</sup> For 1871 includes the population of the four original provinces of Canada only: Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, and Ontario. Newfoundland is excluded until 1951.

\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-5. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Prince Edward Island, 1881-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	108,891	103,259	93,728	88,615	88,038	95,047	98,429	104,629
British	95,916	87,883	79,266	75,627	73,758	78,714	80,669	83,501
French	10,751	13,866	13,124	11,971	12,962	14,799	15,477	17,418
Dutch	292	242	213	239	300	494	677	1,288
German	1,076	709	550	260	282	172	317	664
Italian	21	12	23	26	28	35	56	103
Jewish		17	39	21	20	25	21	15
Polish						1	54	82
Russian	12	5		1		2	12	14
Scandinavian	38	14	32	34	162	152	253	427
Ukrainian			4			2	47	66
Other European	2	7	49	16	25	24	108	200
Asiatic		49	29	98	166	228	279	295
Indian and Eskimo	281	258	248	235	233	258	257	236
Others and not stated	502	197	151	87	102	141	202	320

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1881 is incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.



Table A-6. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Prince Edward Island (percentages), 1881-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	88.08	85.11	84.57	85.34	83.78	82.81	81.95	79.81
French	9.87	13.43	14.00	13.51	14.72	15.57	15.72	16.65
Dutch	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.34	0.52	0.69	1.23
German	0.99	0.69	0.59	0.29	0.32	0.18	0.32	0.64
Italian	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10
Jewish		0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
Polish						*	0.06	0.08
Russian	0.01	*		*		*	0.01	0.01
Scandinavian		0.01	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.16	0.26	0.41
Ukrainian			*			*	0.05	0.06
Other European		0.01	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.19
Asiatic	*	0.05	0.03	0.11	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.28
Indian and Eskimo	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.22
Others and not stated	0.46	0.19	0.16	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.21	0.31

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1881 is incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.  
 \* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-7. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Nova Scotia, 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	387,800	440,572	459,574	492,338	523,837	512,846	577,962	642,584	737,007
British	308,224	342,238	359,064	380,205	407,618	391,878	445,178	482,571	525,448
French	32,833	41,219	45,161	51,919	56,619	56,629	66,260	73,760	87,883
Dutch	2,868	2,197	2,941	4,185	11,506	13,412	23,834	20,819	25,251
German	31,942	40,065	41,020	38,894	27,046	27,098	15,038	28,751	45,441
Italian	152	153	285	963	1,620	1,897	2,304	2,494	3,719
Jewish		32	449	1,360	2,161	2,046	2,285	2,053	1,672
Polish			15	535	980	1,488	2,206	2,364	3,106
Russian	28	30	53	564	520	575	534	699	804
Scandinavian	283	735	696	916	1,333	1,853	2,353	3,193	5,731
Ukrainian				292	389	871	711	1,235	1,763
Other European	2,050	2,210	1,404	2,308	3,800	3,617	3,836	4,260	7,244
Asiatic	3		363	675	1,500	1,559	1,927	2,266	2,979
Indian and Eskimo	1,666	2,125	1,629	1,915	2,048	2,191	2,067	2,702	3,271
Others and not stated	7,751	9,568	6,494	7,607	6,697	7,732	9,429	15,399	22,695

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

Table A-8. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Nova Scotia (percentages), 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	79.48	77.68	78.13	77.22	77.81	76.42	77.02	75.09	71.30
French	8.47	9.36	9.83	10.54	10.81	11.04	11.46	11.48	11.92
Dutch	0.74	0.50	0.64	0.85	2.20	2.62	4.13	3.24	3.43
German	8.24	9.09	8.93	7.90	5.16	5.28	2.60	4.47	6.17
Italian	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.20	0.31	0.37	0.40	0.39	0.50
Jewish		0.01	0.10	0.28	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.32	0.23
Polish			*	0.11	0.18	0.29	0.38	0.37	0.42
Russian	*	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11
Scandinavian	0.07	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.25	0.36	0.41	0.50	0.78
Ukrainian				0.06	0.07	0.17	0.12	0.19	0.24
Other European	0.53	0.50	0.31	0.57	0.73	0.70	0.66	0.66	0.98
Asiatic	*			0.14	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.40
Indian and Eskimo	0.43	0.48	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.43	0.36	0.42	0.44
Others and not stated	2.00	2.17	1.41	1.54	1.28	1.51	1.63	2.40	3.08

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-9. Ethnic Origin of the Population of New Brunswick, 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	285,594	321,233	331,120	351,889	387,876	408,219	457,401	515,697	597,936
British	226,195	245,974	237,524	238,160	253,002	255,567	276,758	294,694	329,940
French	44,907	56,635	79,979	98,795	121,111	136,999	163,934	197,631	232,127
Dutch	6,004	4,373	3,663	4,380	3,638	3,602	4,539	5,920	7,882
German	4,478	6,310	3,816	3,187	1,698	2,659	1,394	2,623	7,386
Italian	40	59	60	392	367	405	455	635	1,210
Jewish	3	22	395	1,027	1,243	1,262	1,228	1,095	859
Polish			3	69	65	121	233	340	633
Russian	1	26	63	39	185	148	169	220	305
Scandinavian	200	932	1,292	1,491	2,142	2,625	2,929	3,367	4,901
Ukrainian				4	3	12	22	129	379
Other European	288	244	253	381	556	794	996	1,155	2,575
Asiatic			252	336	807	873	836	903	1,343
Indian and Eskimo	1,403	1,401	1,465	1,542	1,331	1,685	1,939	2,255	2,921
Others and not stated	2,075	5,257	2,355	2,086	1,728	1,467	1,969	4,730	5,475

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

Table A-10. Ethnic Origin of the Population of New Brunswick (percentages), 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	79.20	76.57	71.73	67.69	65.22	62.61	60.51	57.14	55.18
French	15.73	17.63	24.15	28.08	31.22	33.57	35.84	38.32	38.82
Dutch	2.10	1.36	1.11	1.24	0.94	0.88	0.99	1.15	1.32
German	1.57	1.96	1.15	0.91	0.44	0.65	0.30	0.51	1.24
Italian	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.20
Jewish	*	*	0.12	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.21	0.14
Polish	*	*	*	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.11
Russian	*	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
Scandinavian	0.07	0.29	0.39	0.42	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.82
Ukrainian				*	*	*	0.01	0.03	0.06
Other European	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.43
Asiatic			0.08	0.09	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.22
Indian and Eskimo	0.49	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.34	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.49
Others and not stated	0.73	1.64	0.71	0.59	0.45	0.36	0.43	0.92	0.92

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-11. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Quebec, 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,648,898	2,005,776	2,360,510	2,874,662	3,331,882	4,055,681	5,259,211
British	243,041	260,538	290,169	318,799	356,943	432,729	452,887	491,818	567,057
French	929,817	1,073,820	1,322,115	1,606,535	1,889,269	2,270,059	2,695,032	3,327,128	4,241,354
Dutch	798	776	1,554	1,513	1,412	1,824	2,645	3,129	10,442
German	7,963	8,943	6,923	6,221	4,667	10,616	8,880	12,249	39,457
Italian	539	745	2,805	9,608	16,141	24,845	28,051	34,165	108,552
Jewish	74	330	7,607	30,758	49,977	60,087	66,277	73,019	74,677
Polish			274	3,233	3,264	9,534	10,036	16,998	30,790
Russian	186	300	41	1,481	2,802	3,574	3,433	7,909	13,694
Scandinavian	454	648	1,350	1,757	2,219	4,932	4,840	5,390	11,295
Ukrainian			6	458	1,176	4,340	8,006	12,921	16,588
Other European	322	429	2,053	4,996	9,204	28,398	26,977	35,078	96,112
Asiatic			7	2,343	5,218	7,034	7,119	7,714	14,801
Indian and Eskimo	6,988	7,515	10,142	11,997	11,234	13,875	13,641	16,620	21,343
Others and not stated	1,334	4,976	2,259	6,077	6,984	2,815	4,058	11,543	13,049

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

Table A-12. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Quebec (percentages), 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	20.40	19.17	17.60	15.89	15.12	15.05	13.59	12.13	10.78
French	78.04	79.01	80.19	80.10	80.03	78.97	80.89	82.04	80.65
Dutch	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.20
German	0.67	0.66	0.42	0.31	0.20	0.37	0.27	0.30	0.75
Italian	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.48	0.68	0.87	0.84	0.84	2.06
Jewish	*	0.02	0.46	1.53	2.12	2.09	1.99	1.80	1.42
Polish			0.02	0.16	0.14	0.33	0.30	0.42	0.59
Russian	0.01	0.02	*	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.19	0.26
Scandinavian	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.21
Ukrainian			*	0.02	0.05	0.15	0.24	0.32	0.31
Other European	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.25	0.39	0.99	0.81	0.87	1.83
Asiatic		*	0.10	0.12	0.22	0.25	0.21	0.19	0.28
Indian and Eskimo	0.59	0.55	0.61	0.60	0.48	0.48	0.41	0.41	0.41
Others and not stated	0.11	0.37	0.14	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.12	0.28	0.25

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-13. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Ontario, 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,182,947	2,527,292	2,933,662	3,431,683	3,787,655	4,597,542	6,236,092
British	1,333,042	1,549,160	1,732,144	1,950,980	2,282,015	2,539,771	2,729,830	3,081,919	3,711,536
French	75,383	103,004	158,671	203,668	248,275	299,732	373,990	477,677	647,941
Dutch	19,992	22,164	23,280	35,190	50,512	60,241	73,001	98,373	191,017
German	158,608	188,414	203,319	193,613	130,545	174,006	167,102	222,028	400,717
Italian	304	690	5,233	21,440	33,355	50,536	60,085	87,622	273,864
Jewish	48	254	5,337	27,224	47,798	62,383	69,875	74,920	65,280
Polish			2,918	10,631	15,787	42,384	54,893	89,825	149,524
Russian	392	794	432	4,161	8,605	10,050	11,218	16,885	28,327
Scandinavian	686	1,649	3,854	8,356	12,716	20,760	27,225	37,430	63,653
Ukrainian			31	3,078	8,307	24,426	48,158	93,595	127,911
Other European	1,172	2,667	4,537	22,770	45,024	92,951	115,084	164,708	349,797
Asiatic	1	22	1,288	4,573	9,171	12,297	12,020	22,138	39,277
Indian and Eskimo	12,980	17,490	24,674	27,009	26,654	30,368	30,339	37,388	48,074
Others and not stated	18,245	40,614	17,229	14,599	14,898	11,778	14,835	93,034	139,174

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.



Table A-14. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Ontario (percentages), 1871-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	82.25	80.40	79.35	77.20	77.79	74.01	72.07	67.03	59.53
French	4.65	5.35	7.27	8.06	8.46	8.73	9.87	10.39	10.39
Dutch	1.23	1.15	1.07	1.39	1.72	1.76	1.93	2.14	3.06
German	9.79	9.78	9.31	7.66	4.45	5.07	4.41	4.83	6.43
Italian	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.85	1.14	1.47	1.59	1.91	4.39
Jewish	*	0.01	0.24	1.08	1.63	1.82	1.84	1.63	1.05
Polish			0.13	0.42	0.54	1.24	1.45	1.95	2.40
Russian	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.37	0.45
Scandinavian	0.04	0.08	0.18	0.33	0.43	0.61	0.72	0.82	1.02
Ukrainian			*	0.12	0.28	0.71	1.27	2.04	2.05
Other European	0.07	0.14	0.21	0.90	1.54	2.71	3.04	3.58	5.61
Asiatic	*	*	0.06	0.18	0.31	0.36	0.32	0.48	0.62
Indian and Eskimo	0.80	0.91	1.13	1.07	0.91	0.88	0.80	0.81	0.77
Others and not stated	1.13	2.11	0.79	0.58	0.51	0.34	0.39	2.02	2.23

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1871 and 1881 are incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-15. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Manitoba, 1881-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	62,260	255,211	461,394	610,118	700,139	729,744	776,541	921,686
British	37,155	164,239	276,259	350,992	368,010	360,560	362,550	396,445
French	9,688	16,021	31,293	40,638	47,039	52,996	66,020	83,936
Dutch	505	925	3,028	20,728	24,957	39,204	42,341	47,780
German	8,632	27,265	34,979	19,444	38,078	41,479	54,251	91,846
Italian	38	217	985	1,933	2,379	2,482	2,882	6,476
Jewish	18	1,514	10,850	16,669	19,341	18,879	18,840	18,898
Polish		1,674	12,321	16,594	40,243	36,550	37,933	44,371
Russian	17	3,226	7,831	14,009	11,573	6,571	8,463	7,938
Scandinavian	952	11,924	17,644	26,698	31,397	32,620	32,921	37,746
Ukrainian		3,894	31,053	44,129	73,606	89,762	98,753	105,372
Other European	24	6,451	13,558	41,313	24,696	21,850	22,297	40,112
Asiatic	4	258	970	1,715	2,255	1,788	2,867	4,177
Indian and Eskimo	4,602	16,277	13,239	13,869	15,479	15,474	21,050	29,427
Others and not stated	625	1,326	7,384	1,387	1,086	9,529	5,373	7,162

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1881 is incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

Table A-16. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Manitoba (percentages), 1881-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	59.67	64.35	59.87	57.53	52.56	49.40	46.69	43.02
French	15.56	6.28	6.78	6.66	6.72	7.26	8.50	9.11
Dutch	0.81	0.36	0.66	3.40	3.57	5.37	5.45	5.18
German	13.86	10.68	7.58	3.19	5.44	5.68	6.99	9.97
Italian	0.06	0.09	0.21	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.70
Jewish	0.03	0.59	2.35	2.73	2.76	2.59	2.43	2.05
Polish		0.66	2.67	2.72	5.75	5.01	4.88	4.81
Russian	0.03	1.26	1.70	2.30	1.65	0.90	1.09	0.86
Scandinavian	1.53	4.67	3.82	4.37	4.48	4.47	4.24	4.10
Ukrainian		1.53	6.73	7.23	10.51	12.30	12.72	11.43
Other European	0.04	2.53	2.94	6.77	3.53	2.99	2.87	4.35
Asiatic	*	0.10	0.21	0.28	0.32	0.25	0.37	0.45
Indian and Eskimo	7.39	6.38	2.87	2.27	2.21	2.12	2.71	3.19
Others and not stated	1.02	0.52	1.60	0.23	0.16	1.31	0.69	0.78

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1881 is incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-17. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Saskatchewan, 1901-1961

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	91,279	492,432	757,510	921,785	895,992	831,728	925,181
British	40,094	269,513	400,416	437,836	397,905	351,862	373,482
French	2,634	25,497	42,152	50,700	50,530	51,930	59,824
Dutch	345	2,809	16,639	24,695	35,894	29,818	29,325
German	11,743	71,003	68,202	129,232	130,258	135,584	158,209
Italian	3	338	689	1,040	1,014	1,028	2,413
Jewish	198	2,092	5,380	5,116	4,149	2,702	2,287
Polish	669	3,922	8,161	25,961	27,902	26,034	28,951
Russian	10,854	17,827	45,343	35,421	25,933	19,453	22,481
Scandinavian	1,452	35,157	58,382	72,684	68,806	62,439	67,553
Ukrainian	1,094	22,276	28,097	63,400	79,777	78,399	78,851
Other European	4,082	26,444	65,610	55,053	47,030	39,800	60,468
Asiatic	52	1,238	3,333	4,419	3,420	2,976	4,925
Indian and Eskimo	17,734	11,739	12,914	15,268	13,388	22,253	30,630
Others and not stated	325	2,577	2,192	960	9,986	7,450	5,782

Source: Censuses of Canada.

Table A-18. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Saskatchewan (percentages), 1901-1961

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	43.92	54.74	52.85	47.50	44.41	42.30	40.37
French	2.89	5.18	5.56	5.50	5.64	6.24	6.47
Dutch	0.38	0.57	2.20	2.68	4.01	3.59	3.17
German	12.86	14.42	9.00	14.02	14.54	16.30	17.10
Italian	*	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.26
Jewish	0.22	0.42	0.71	0.56	0.46	0.32	0.25
Polish	0.73	0.80	1.08	2.82	3.11	3.13	3.13
Russian	11.89	3.62	5.99	3.84	2.90	2.34	2.43
Scandinavian	1.59	7.14	7.71	7.89	7.68	7.51	7.30
Ukrainian	1.20	4.52	3.71	6.88	8.90	9.43	8.52
Other European	4.47	5.37	8.66	5.97	5.25	4.79	6.54
Asiatic	0.06	0.25	0.44	0.48	0.38	0.36	0.53
Indian and Eskimo	19.43	2.38	1.71	1.65	1.49	2.68	3.31
Others and not stated	0.36	0.52	0.29	0.10	1.12	0.89	0.62

Source: Censuses of Canada.

\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-19. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Alberta, 1901-1961

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	73,022	374,295	588,454	731,605	796,169	939,501	1,331,944
British	34,903	215,174	351,820	389,238	399,432	451,709	601,755
French	4,511	20,600	30,913	38,377	42,979	56,185	83,319
Dutch	369	3,195	9,490	13,665	20,429	29,385	55,530
German	7,836	41,656	35,333	74,450	77,721	107,985	183,314
Italian	109	2,150	4,028	4,766	4,872	5,996	15,025
Jewish	17	1,505	3,242	3,722	4,164	3,935	4,353
Polish	470	2,297	7,172	21,157	26,845	29,661	40,539
Russian	4,822	8,033	21,212	16,381	19,316	15,353	17,952
Scandinavian	3,940	29,547	44,545	59,461	63,494	70,929	95,879
Ukrainian	634	17,584	23,827	55,872	71,868	86,957	105,923
Other European	1,409	14,117	34,696	32,797	38,174	38,527	72,274
Asiatic	249	2,103	4,300	4,929	4,204	7,441	12,503
Indian and Eskimo	13,425	11,402	14,557	15,252	12,569	21,210	28,554
Others and not stated	328	4,932	3,319	1,538	10,102	14,228	15,024

Source: Censuses of Canada.

Table A-20. Ethnic Origin of the Population of Alberta (percentages), 1901-1961

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	47.80	57.49	59.80	53.21	50.17	48.08	45.18
French	6.18	5.50	5.25	5.24	5.40	5.98	6.25
Dutch	0.51	0.85	1.61	1.87	2.57	3.13	4.17
German	10.73	11.13	6.01	10.18	9.76	11.49	13.76
Italian	0.15	0.57	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.64	1.13
Jewish	0.02	0.40	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.42	0.33
Polish	0.64	0.61	1.22	2.89	3.37	3.16	3.04
Russian	6.60	2.15	3.61	2.24	2.43	1.63	1.35
Scandinavian	5.40	7.90	7.56	8.13	7.97	7.55	7.20
Ukrainian	0.87	4.70	4.05	7.64	9.03	9.26	7.95
Other European	1.93	3.77	5.90	4.48	4.79	4.10	5.43
Asiatic	0.34	0.56	0.73	0.67	0.53	0.79	0.94
Indian and Eskimo	18.38	3.05	2.47	2.08	1.58	2.26	2.14
Others and not stated	0.45	1.32	0.56	0.21	1.27	1.51	1.13

Source: Censuses of Canada.

Table A-21. Ethnic Origin of the Population of British Columbia, 1881-1961<sup>1</sup>

	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	49,459	178,657	392,480	524,582	694,263	817,861	1,165,210	1,629,082
British	14,660	106,403	266,295	387,513	489,923	571,336	766,189	966,881
French	916	4,600	9,341	11,246	15,028	21,876	41,919	66,970
Dutch	94	437	1,434	3,306	6,234	12,737	33,388	60,176
German	858	5,807	12,726	7,273	16,986	22,407	55,307	118,926
Italian	143	1,976	9,997	8,587	12,254	13,292	17,207	38,399
Jewish	11	543	1,303	1,696	2,743	3,350	4,858	5,113
Polish		136	610	1,361	4,599	8,744	16,301	24,870
Russian	48	227	4,392	7,373	10,398	16,474	22,113	27,448
Scandinavian	236	4,880	17,087	19,002	33,854	41,560	65,612	96,792
Ukrainian		23	682	793	2,583	7,563	22,613	35,640
Other European	1,184	3,155	12,227	12,106	22,567	27,509	39,738	80,378
Asiatic	4,350	19,524	30,864	39,739	50,951	42,472	25,644	40,299
Indian and Eskimo	25,661	28,949	20,174	22,377	24,599	24,882	28,504	38,814
Others and not stated	2,298	1,997	5,348	2,210	1,544	3,659	25,817	28,376

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1881 is incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.



Table A-22. Ethnic Origin of the Population of British Columbia (percentages), 1881-1961

	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
British	29.64	59.55	67.85	73.86	70.57	69.86	65.75	59.35
French	1.85	2.57	2.38	2.14	2.16	2.68	3.60	4.11
Dutch	0.19	0.25	0.37	0.63	0.90	1.56	2.86	3.69
German	1.73	3.25	3.24	1.39	2.45	2.74	4.75	7.30
Italian	0.29	1.11	2.55	1.64	1.76	1.63	1.48	2.36
Jewish	0.02	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.31
Polish		0.08	0.16	0.26	0.66	1.07	1.40	1.53
Russian	0.10	0.13	1.12	1.41	1.50	2.01	1.90	1.69
Scandinavian	0.48	2.73	4.35	3.62	4.88	5.08	5.63	5.94
Ukrainian		0.01	0.17	0.15	0.37	0.92	1.94	2.19
Other European	0.37	1.77	3.12	2.31	3.25	3.36	3.41	4.93
Asiatic	8.79	10.93	7.86	7.57	7.34	5.19	2.20	2.47
Indian and Eskimo	51.89	16.20	5.14	4.27	3.54	3.04	2.45	2.38
Others and not stated	4.65	1.12	1.36	0.42	0.22	0.45	2.21	1.74

Source: Censuses of Canada.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1881 is incomplete, particularly in the treatment of small numbers of those from central Europe, 1891 is omitted because of insufficient data.

Table A-23. Percentage of the Male Population in the Labour Force, by Age and Ethnic Origin—Canada, Ontario, and Quebec, 1961

	All origins	British	French	German	Italian	Jewish	Ukrainian	Others
<i>Canada</i>								
All ages	77.7	77.3	75.9	83.6	84.4	80.1	80.1	78.4
15-24 years	60.5	61.1	56.1	73.4	73.1	46.6	63.9	62.9
25-44 years	94.0	96.0	92.7	93.3	91.0	96.5	95.3	91.8
45-64 years	87.7	88.3	86.0	90.1	93.9	89.8	85.1	87.3
65 years and over	28.4	26.7	27.9	42.3	26.1	46.9	32.8	29.3
<i>Ontario</i>								
All ages	80.8	79.9	79.3	84.8	85.2	79.9	81.9	81.6
15-24 years	62.9	61.5	61.8	78.1	70.1	42.5	55.4	62.2
25-44 years	95.9	98.3	94.4	90.7	93.3	96.6	89.4	93.2
45-64 years	90.2	89.7	89.4	92.7	91.3	89.7	98.8	90.2
65 years and over	31.6	30.6	23.5	48.5	29.3	42.2	30.3	33.5
<i>Quebec</i>								
All ages	76.7	78.4	75.8	87.2	84.2	80.8	79.9	80.0
15-24 years	57.6	60.1	56.7	76.5	70.1	50.1	60.4	65.1
25-44 years	92.8	93.6	92.8	—	93.3	92.5	—	87.9
45-64 years	86.0	91.2	84.8	—	91.3	93.3	—	88.9
65 years and over	27.4	25.7	26.9	23.1	13.9	47.2	53.4	35.5

Source: Raynauld, Marion, and Béand, "La répartition des revenus," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-553.

—Dash indicates data not available.

Table A-24. Occupation of the Male Labour Force, by Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1961

	All origins <sup>1</sup>	British	French	Dutch	German	Hungarian	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other Europeans	Asiatic	Indian
All occupations	4,705,518	2,071,417	1,303,280	115,072	297,003	42,336	137,071	49,820	96,100	32,571	110,428	135,987	184,938	37,520	26,977
Managerial	481,379	251,602	99,290	9,121	24,628	2,696	9,021	19,617	8,813	4,938	10,309	9,710	16,607	8,044	309
Professional and technical	356,578	193,391	77,206	7,963	18,083	3,592	3,843	6,806	6,468	2,723	6,545	7,928	12,548	3,608	284
Clerical	324,811	170,365	87,400	5,954	14,922	1,794	5,048	3,383	4,962	1,474	4,958	7,687	9,122	2,025	277
Sales	263,229	135,987	68,036	5,185	13,052	1,310	4,328	7,047	3,693	1,942	4,873	4,788	6,644	1,961	232
Services	400,399	190,152	100,073	7,724	18,914	3,783	11,607	1,272	7,011	1,831	7,602	9,948	21,099	9,207	2,103
Transport and communication	354,736	164,799	115,937	7,635	18,537	1,772	6,495	1,406	4,632	1,736	7,062	8,739	7,735	1,209	1,010
Farmers and farm workers	573,098	222,328	140,636	25,888	62,363	7,467	3,653	225	13,468	6,486	25,272	31,225	23,659	2,135	5,147
Loggers	78,826	20,643	42,836	733	2,121	254	797	6	968	407	2,023	897	3,257	179	3,144
Fishermen, trappers and hunters	35,648	18,249	6,703	613	990	16	67	6	86	30	1,344	129	671	561	4,752
Miners and related workers	65,119	24,555	20,023	870	3,830	851	2,268	14	2,369	390	1,872	2,398	4,665	98	303
Craftsmen and production workers	1,354,594	529,086	409,253	34,035	96,591	14,824	59,942	7,782	33,695	7,889	30,456	40,218	62,074	6,234	4,773
Labourers	294,059	95,884	97,267	7,043	16,610	3,390	26,384	7,542	7,240	1,906	5,544	9,343	13,275	1,573	3,856
Not stated	123,042	54,376	38,620	2,308	6,372	787	3,618	1,714	2,695	819	2,568	2,977	3,582	686	787

SOURCE: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 94-515.

<sup>1</sup>Including those of ethnic origin categories not given in the Table.

Table A-25. Occupation of the Male Labour Force, by Ethnic Origin (percentages)—Canada, 1961

	All ori- gins <sup>1</sup>	British	French	Dutch	German	Hun- garian	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandi- navian	Ukrai- nian	Other Euro- pean	Asia- tic	Indian
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
All occupations	10.23	12.15	7.62	7.93	8.29	6.34	6.58	39.38	9.17	15.16	9.34	7.14	8.98	21.44	1.15
Managerial	7.58	9.34	5.92	6.92	6.09	8.44	2.80	13.66	6.73	8.36	5.93	5.83	6.79	9.62	1.05
Professional and technical	6.90	8.22	6.71	5.17	5.02	4.21	3.68	6.79	5.16	4.53	4.49	5.65	4.93	5.40	1.03
Clerical	5.59	6.56	5.22	4.51	4.40	3.08	3.16	14.15	3.84	5.96	4.41	3.52	3.59	5.23	0.86
Sales	8.51	9.18	7.68	6.71	6.37	8.89	8.47	2.55	7.30	5.62	6.88	7.32	11.41	24.54	7.80
Service	7.54	7.96	8.90	6.63	6.24	4.17	4.74	2.82	4.82	5.33	6.39	6.43	4.18	3.22	3.74
Transport and communication	12.18	10.73	10.79	22.50	21.00	17.56	2.67	0.45	14.01	19.91	22.89	22.96	12.79	5.69	19.08
Farmers and farm workers	1.68	1.00	3.29	0.64	0.71	0.60	0.58	0.01	1.01	1.25	1.83	0.66	1.76	0.48	11.65
Loggers	0.76	0.88	0.51	0.53	0.33	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.09	1.22	0.10	0.36	1.49	17.62
Fishermen, trappers and hunters	1.38	1.18	1.54	0.76	1.29	2.00	1.65	0.03	2.47	1.20	1.69	1.76	2.52	0.26	1.12
Miners and related work	28.79	25.54	31.40	29.58	32.52	34.85	43.73	15.62	35.06	24.22	27.58	29.57	33.57	16.61	17.69
Craftsmen and production workers	6.25	4.63	7.46	6.12	5.59	7.97	19.25	1.09	7.53	5.85	5.02	6.87	7.18	4.19	14.29
Labourers	2.61	2.63	2.96	2.00	2.15	1.85	2.64	3.44	2.81	2.52	2.33	2.19	1.94	1.83	2.92
Not stated															

SOURCE: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 94-515.

<sup>1</sup>Including those of ethnic origin categories not given in the Table.

Table A-26. Occupation of the Female Labour Force, by Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1961

	All ori- gins <sup>1</sup>	British	French	Dutch	German	Hun- garian	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandi- navian	Ukrai- nian	Other Euro- pean	Asia- tic	Indian
All occupations	1,766,332	815,059	475,214	34,282	113,407	14,880	46,716	15,371	34,870	11,086	34,890	55,693	69,982	11,774	6,146
Managerial	57,661	28,173	14,917	888	2,876	454	824	1,536	1,202	496	1,307	1,477	1,997	671	58
Professional and technical	272,333	142,729	80,701	4,345	13,126	1,404	1,818	2,105	3,040	1,283	5,435	4,646	6,181	1,564	293
Clerical	509,345	288,398	103,920	8,204	28,764	3,172	7,204	5,924	8,235	3,024	9,992	13,536	16,387	3,318	451
Sales	147,486	79,117	33,282	2,758	8,372	749	2,446	2,548	2,409	1,052	3,229	4,157	4,032	992	199
Service	395,948	152,879	115,924	10,025	31,006	4,544	10,777	1,200	9,468	2,698	8,791	14,216	20,603	2,824	3,469
Transport and communica- tion	37,968	21,318	9,622	620	1,993	121	374	78	428	150	907	811	721	107	49
Farmers and farm workers	75,868	21,504	18,007	3,149	9,351	1,594	491	13	3,287	1,032	1,952	9,214	5,062	422	486
Loggers	117	28	67	3	1				1	1	1	2	1		12
Fishermen, trappers and hun- ters	274	86	73	2	7	1			3		5	6		1	84
Miners and related work	22	6	6		2	3	1		2			1			
Craftsmen and production workers	205,189	55,340	77,610	2,987	13,821	2,413	20,104	1,607	5,140	1,047	1,762	5,860	12,841	1,556	689
Labourers	20,943	6,734	6,403	467	1,464	252	1,882	100	617	153	280	807	1,149	161	141
Not stated	43,178	18,747	14,682	834	2,624	173	795	260	1,038	150	1,229	960	1,007	158	215

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 94-515.

<sup>1</sup>Including those of ethnic origin categories not given in the Table.

Table A-27. Occupation of the Female Labour Force, by Ethnic Origin (percentages)—Canada, 1961

	All origins <sup>1</sup>	British	French	Dutch	German	Hungarian	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Indian
All occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial	3.26	3.46	3.14	2.59	2.54	3.05	1.76	9.99	3.45	4.47	3.75	2.65	2.85	5.70	0.94
Professional and technical	15.42	17.51	16.98	12.67	11.57	9.44	3.89	13.69	8.72	11.57	15.58	8.34	8.83	13.28	4.77
Clerical	28.84	35.39	21.87	23.93	25.36	21.32	15.42	38.54	23.61	27.28	28.64	24.31	23.42	28.18	7.94
Sales	8.35	9.71	7.00	8.05	7.38	5.03	5.24	16.58	6.91	9.49	9.26	7.46	5.76	8.42	3.24
Service	22.42	18.76	24.39	29.24	27.34	30.54	23.07	7.81	27.15	24.34	25.20	25.53	29.44	23.99	56.44
Transport and communication	2.15	2.61	2.03	1.81	1.76	0.81	0.80	0.51	1.23	1.35	2.60	1.46	1.03	0.91	0.80
Farmers and farm workers	4.29	2.64	3.79	9.19	8.25	10.71	1.05	0.08	9.43	9.31	5.59	16.55	7.23	3.58	7.91
Loggers	0.01	*	0.01	0.01	*	*	*	*	*	0.01	*	*	*	*	0.19
Fishermen, trappers and hunters	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01			0.01	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	1.37
Miners and related work	*	*	*	*	*	0.02			*	*			*	*	
Craftsmen and production workers	11.62	6.79	16.33	8.71	12.19	16.22	43.04	10.46	14.74	9.45	5.05	10.52	18.35	13.22	11.21
Labourers	1.19	0.82	1.35	1.36	1.29	1.69	4.03	0.65	1.77	1.38	0.80	1.45	1.64	1.37	2.29
Not stated	2.44	2.30	3.09	2.43	2.31	1.16	1.70	1.69	2.98	1.35	3.52	1.72	1.44	1.34	3.50

SOURCE: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 94-515.

<sup>1</sup>Including those of ethnic origin categories not given in the Table.

\*Percentage less than 0.01.

Table A-28. Members of the House of Commons of Non-British, Non-French Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1867-1964

Ethnic origin	Total	Atlantic Provinces							British Columbia
		8	15	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Total	97	8	15	35	15	9	8	7	
German	40	7	2	21	4	3	1	2	
Ukrainian	11			2	3		6		
Jewish	9		5	2	2				
Scandinavian	6				2	1	1	2	
Swiss	6		1	5					
Dutch	5	1	1	1		1		1	
Polish	5		3	1		1			
Icelandic	4				3			1	
Italian	3			3					
Austrian	1					1			
Belgian	1		1						
Chinese	1							1	
Czech	1								
Lebanese	1				1				
Portuguese	1		1						
Roumanian	1		1						
Yugoslav	1					1			

Source: Data from collection of Professor Roman March of McMaster University.

Table A-29. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of Federal Public Servants,<sup>1</sup> by Province—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin	Total <sup>2</sup>		Atlantic Provinces		Quebec		Ontario		Prairie Provinces						British Columbia					
	Number	%	Number		%		Number		%		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		Number		%	
Total	223,731	100.0	30,790	100.0	40,827	100.0	93,496	100.0	34,599	100.0	11,139	100.0	8,664	100.0	14,796	100.0	21,057	100.0		
British	131,090	58.6	24,003	77.9	5,841	14.3	63,587	68.0	20,502	59.3	6,446	57.9	5,232	60.4	8,824	59.6	15,806	75.1		
French	53,823	24.0	3,717	12.1	33,210	81.3	13,993	15.0	2,010	5.8	733	6.6	420	4.8	857	5.8	677	3.2		
Others	38,818	17.4	3,070	10.0	1,776	4.4	15,216	17.0	12,087	34.9	3,960	35.5	3,012	34.8	5,115	34.6	4,574	21.7		

Source: Klein and Ledoux, "Census Analysis of the Public Service of Canada," and data prepared for the Commission by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, based on the 1961 census.

<sup>1</sup>Excluding those in certain Crown corporations.

<sup>2</sup>Including those in the Northwest Territories and the Yukon.

Table A-30. Percentage Distribution of Federal Public Servants,<sup>1</sup> by Ethnic Origin and Province—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin	Atlantic Provinces						Prairie Provinces						British Columbia	
	Total <sup>2</sup>	100	13.8	18.2	41.8	15.5	Total	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Number	%	
Total	100	100	13.8	18.2	41.8	15.5	15.5	5.0	3.9	6.6	9.4			
British	100	100	18.3	4.5	48.5	15.6	15.6	4.9	4.0	6.7	12.1			
French	100	100	6.9	61.7	26.0	3.7	3.7	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3			
Others	100	100	7.9	4.6	41.0	31.1	31.1	10.2	7.8	13.2	11.8			

Source: Klein and Ledoux, "Census Analysis of the Public Service of Canada," and data prepared for the Commission by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, based on the 1961 census.

<sup>1</sup> Excluding those in certain Crown corporations.

<sup>2</sup> Including those in the Northwest Territories and the Yukon.



Table A-31. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of Federal Public Servants,<sup>1</sup> by Occupation—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin	Total		Managers		Engineers		Scientists		Professionals		Other clerical		Craftsmen and production workers		Labourers		Other occupations		Not stated	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	223,731	100.0	17,617	100.0	2,429	100.0	3,563	100.0	20,118	100.0	88,407	100.0	25,664	100.0	8,160	100.0	54,243	100.0	3,530	100.0
British	131,090	58.6	11,878	67.4	1,630	67.1	2,312	64.9	12,543	62.3	50,727	57.4	14,913	58.1	4,086	50.1	30,843	56.9	2,158	61.1
French	53,823	24.1	3,486	19.8	248	10.2	369	10.4	3,936	19.6	23,665	26.8	6,153	24.0	1,735	21.2	13,471	24.8	760	21.5
Others	38,818	17.3	2,253	12.8	551	22.7	882	24.7	3,639	18.1	14,015	15.8	4,598	17.9	2,339	28.7	9,929	18.3	612	17.4

Source: Data prepared for the Commission by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, based on the 1961 census.

<sup>1</sup>Excluding those in certain Crown corporations.

Table A-32. Median Annual Salary of Federal Public Servants,<sup>1</sup> by Occupation and Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin	Total		Adminis- trators		Engineers		Scientists		Other professionals		Clerical		Craftsmen and production workers		Labourers		Other occupations		Not stated	
	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$	Total	\$
Total	\$ 3,570	\$ 6,106	\$ 7,354	\$ 6,612	\$ 5,024	\$ 2,836	\$ 3,865	\$ 2,276	\$ 3,087	\$ 3,893										
British	3,708	6,201	7,572	6,888	5,107	2,844	3,950	2,369	3,179	4,101										
French	3,378	5,586	6,771	5,095	2,936	3,713	2,349	2,922	3,484											
Others	3,371	5,705	6,977	6,218	4,659	2,641	3,796	2,057	3,026	3,701										

Source: Klein and Ledoux, "Census Analysis of the Public Service," and data prepared for the Commission by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, based on the 1961 census.

<sup>1</sup>Excluding those in certain Crown corporations.

Table A-33. Percentage Distribution of Military Personnel in each Service and Rank, by Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1966

Ethnic origin	The three services			Army			Air Force			Navy		
	All military personnel	Officers	Men	All military personnel	Officers	Men	All military personnel	Officers	Men	All military personnel	Officers	Men
	British	64.7	73.2	63.1	63.6	71.2	62.6	62.5	72.5	60.4	72.1	80.0
French	19.1	12.5	20.3	21.0	15.3	21.8	19.8	12.3	21.5	12.9	7.0	13.9
Other	16.2	14.3	16.6	15.4	13.5	15.6	17.7	15.2	18.1	15.0	13.0	15.4
German	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.7	4.0	4.8	6.1	4.3	6.4	4.5	4.2	4.6
Italian	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Polish	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ukrainian	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.8
Other	8.0	7.0	8.2	8.2	7.2	8.3	8.1	7.0	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sample	8,324	3,074	5,250	3,154	1,199	1,955	2,974	1,184	1,790	2,196	691	1,505

Source: Pierre Coulombe, with the collaboration of Lise Courcelles, "Carrière militaire et dynamique culturelle."

Table A-34. Percentage Distribution of Military Personnel in Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Service and Rank—Canada, 1966

Ethnic origin	The three services			Army			Air Force			Navy		
	Officers	Men	Total	Officers	Men	Total	Officers	Men	Total	Officers	Men	Total
	All origins	15.2	84.8	100	12.7	87.3	100	17.9	82.1	100	14.4	85.6
British	17.2	82.8	100	14.2	85.8	100	20.8	79.2	100	15.9	84.1	100
French	9.9	90.1	100	9.3	90.7	100	11.2	88.8	100	7.8	92.2	100
Other	13.3	86.7	100	11.2	88.8	100	15.5	84.5	100	12.4	87.6	100
German	12.1	87.9	100	10.7	89.3	100	12.8	87.2	100	13.3	86.7	100
Italian	19.5	80.5	100	21.2	78.8	100	21.3	78.7	100	9.5	90.5	100
Polish	16.1	83.9	100	18.8	81.2	100	15.4	84.6	100	14.1	85.9	100
Ukrainian	14.5	85.5	100	6.9	93.1	100	22.1	77.9	100	8.4	91.6	100
Other	13.3	86.7	100	11.2	88.8	100	15.5	84.5	100	12.8	87.2	100

Source: Coulombe, "Carrière militaire."

Table A-35. Percentage Distribution of Military Personnel in Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Rank and Service—Canada, 1966

Ethnic origin	All military personnel						Men					
	Officers			Navy			Officers			Navy		
	Army	Air Force	Navy	Total	Army	Air Force	Navy	Total	Army	Air Force	Navy	Total
Total	40.9	42.3	16.8	100	34.2	49.9	15.9	100	42.1	41.0	16.9	100
British	40.3	41.0	18.7	100	33.3	49.4	17.3	100	41.8	39.2	19.0	100
French	44.8	43.9	11.3	100	41.8	49.3	8.9	100	45.1	43.3	11.6	100
Other	38.6	45.8	15.6	100	32.3	53.2	14.5	100	39.5	44.8	15.7	100
German	36.8	48.7	14.5	100	32.4	51.7	15.9	100	37.5	48.3	14.2	100
Italian	42.6	42.3	15.1	100	46.3	46.3	7.4	100	41.7	41.3	17.0	100
Polish	27.0	56.3	16.7	100	31.5	53.9	14.6	100	26.1	56.8	17.1	100
Ukrainian	34.8	48.5	16.7	100	16.5	73.9	9.6	100	37.9	44.2	17.9	100
Other	41.5	42.5	16.0	100	35.1	49.6	15.3	100	42.5	41.4	16.1	100

Source: Coulombe, "Carrière militaire."

Table A-36. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of Provincial Public Servants, by Province—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin	Total		Atlantic Provinces		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia, the Yukon, and the Northwest Territories	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All origins (A+B+C)	73,288	100.0	6,916	100.0	22,183	100.0	21,634	100.0	3,547	100.0	2,698	100.0	7,283	100.0	7,221	100.0
British (A)	37,229	50.8	5,817	84.1	886	4.0	16,158	74.7	2,201	62.1	1,518	56.3	4,078	56.0	5,596	77.5
French (B)	23,640	32.3	668	9.7	20,927	94.3	1,112	5.1	196	5.5	101	3.7	357	4.9	206	2.8
Other (C)	12,419	16.9	431	6.2	370	1.7	4,364	20.2	1,150	32.4	1,079	40.0	2,848	39.1	1,419	19.7
German	3,001	4.1	132	1.9	45	0.2	884	4.1	245	6.9	344	12.7	761	10.4	311	4.3
Ukrainian	1,590	2.2	2	*	12	0.1	380	1.8	285	8.0	150	5.6	594	8.2	72	1.0
Italian	547	0.7	5	0.1	84	0.4	324	1.5	15	0.4	6	0.2	57	0.8	54	0.8
Jewish	228	0.3	5	0.1	5	*	141	0.6	50	1.4	15	0.6	9	0.1	5	0.1
Others	7,053	9.6	292	4.2	224	1.0	2,635	12.2	555	15.7	564	20.9	1,427	19.6	977	13.5

Source: Data prepared for the Commission by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, based on the 1961 census.  
\* Percentage lower than 0.01.

Table A-37. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of Provincial Public Servants, by Occupation—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin	All occupations		Managerial		Professional and technical		Clerical		Service		Craftsmen and production workers		Labourers	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All origins (A+B+C)	73,288	100.0	6,113	100.0	13,179	100.0	27,893	100.0	12,530	100.0	6,143	100.0	3,031	100.0
British (A)	37,229	50.8	3,769	61.6	7,103	53.9	13,734	49.2	6,215	49.6	3,141	51.1	1,132	37.3
French (B)	23,640	32.3	1,673	27.4	3,510	26.6	9,416	33.8	4,359	34.8	1,819	29.6	1,348	44.5
Other (C)	12,419	16.9	671	11.0	2,566	19.5	4,743	17.0	1,956	15.6	1,183	19.3	551	18.2
German	3,001	4.1	175	2.9	581	4.4	1,145	4.1	473	3.8	338	5.5	103	3.4
Ukrainian	1,590	2.2	61	1.0	308	2.3	730	2.6	221	1.8	133	2.2	78	2.6
Italian	547	0.7	31	0.5	74	0.6	188	0.7	104	0.8	68	1.1	47	1.5
Jewish	228	0.3	14	0.2	67	0.5	110	0.4	25	0.2	6	0.1	6	0.2
Other	7,053	9.6	390	6.4	1,536	11.7	2,570	9.2	1,133	9.0	638	10.4	323	10.7

Source: Data prepared for the Commission by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, based on the 1961 census.

Table A-38. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of Municipal Public Servants, by Ethnic Origin and Years of Service—Winnipeg Metropolitan Area, 1964

Ethnic origin	Number	%	10 years or less		Over 10 years		
			Number	%	Number	%	%
All origins (A+B+C)	1,296	100.0	851	65.7	445	34.3	100
British (A)	713	60.4	428	60.1	285	39.9	100
French (B)	103	12.6	76	73.8	27	26.2	100
Other (C)	480	27.0	347	72.3	133	27.7	100
German	96	7.4	76	79.2	20	20.8	100
Icelandic	29	2.2	18	62.1	11	37.9	100
Italian	14	1.1	10	71.4	4	28.6	100
Jewish	19	1.4	12	63.2	7	36.8	100
Polish	36	2.8	24	66.7	12	33.3	100
Ukrainian	204	15.8	145	71.1	59	28.9	100
Other	82	6.3	62	75.6	20	24.4	100

Source: Donnelly, "Ethnic Participation in Municipal Government."

Table A-39. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of Municipal Public Servants, by Ethnic Origin—Ottawa, Hull, Montreal, Toronto, 1961

Ethnic Origin	Ottawa		Hull		Montreal		Toronto	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total (A+B+C)	2,661	100.0	427	100.0	13,472	100.0	7,180	100.0
British (A)	1,462	54.9	8	1.9	614	4.6	5,015	69.9
French (B)	885	33.3	417	97.6	11,911	88.4	238	3.3
Other (C)	314	11.8	2	0.5	947	7.0	1,927	26.8
German	61	2.3			24	0.2	195	2.7
Italian	43	1.6			596	4.4	418	5.8
Jewish	7	0.3			15	0.1	47	0.6
Ukrainian	22	0.8			34	0.2	193	2.7
Other	181	6.8	2	0.5	278	2.1	1,074	15.0

Source: Data prepared for the Commission by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, based on the 1961 census.

Table A-40. Rate of Male Endogamy and Exogamy (percentages)—Canada, 1951

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females										
	British	French	Dutch	German	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Indian and Eskimo
British	85.1	4.8	1.6	2.8		0.5	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1
French	8.0	89.7	0.2	0.6		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7		0.1
Dutch	43.3	3.5	42.7	4.4		0.5	1.9	0.7	1.9		0.1
German	32.5	3.9	1.8	52.0	0.1	1.4	2.4	1.5	3.4		0.1
Jewish	3.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	93.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.4		
Polish	13.0	3.1	0.6	4.2	0.9	55.7	0.9	14.8	6.1		0.1
Scandinavian	43.6	4.0	2.0	5.8		1.0	36.5	1.8	3.8		0.2
Ukrainian	8.7	1.9	0.4	2.1		7.1	0.9	74.8	3.6		0.1
Other Europeans	17.0	6.3	0.9	3.9	0.5	2.6	1.2	3.5	63.3	0.1	0.1
Asiatics	13.2	5.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.9	74.6	0.3
Indians and Eskimos	3.2	2.1	0.1	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2		93.8

Source: J. Henripin, H. Charbonneau, and W. Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," a study prepared for the R.C.B.&B., and Census of Canada, 1951.

Table A-41. Rate of Female Endogamy and Exogamy (percentages)—Canada, 1951

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males										
	British	French	Dutch	German	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Indian and Eskimo
British	85.6	4.1	1.6	2.9	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.1
French	9.2	87.7	0.3	0.7		0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1
Dutch	43.1	3.1	42.9	4.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.1
German	32.1	3.3	1.8	52.3	0.1	1.6	2.7	1.3	3.9	0.1	0.1
Jewish	1.3	0.2		0.2	95.6	0.9		0.1	1.4		
Polish	14.1	2.5	0.6	3.9	0.8	56.7	1.3	12.4	7.1	0.1	
Scandinavian	44.0	3.1	1.9	5.5	0.1	0.7	39.4	1.4	2.9	0.1	
Ukrainian	9.7	1.6	0.4	2.3	0.1	8.2	1.2	70.9	5.2	0.1	
Other European	17.2	4.1	0.8	3.6	0.5	2.4	1.9	2.4	66.3	0.2	
Asiatic	8.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	86.6	
Indian and Eskimo	5.7	3.2	0.2	0.4		0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	88.5

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada 1951.

Table A-42. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	8,126	580	160	405	51	4	63	25	215	91	140	9	130
French	8,831	8,317	24	85	34	1	20	5	33	27	54	4	32
Dutch	3,104	327	5,495	463	30	2	55	38	164	75	160	9	77
German	3,072	450	168	5,203	49	5	134	70	252	175	320	7	95
Italian	1,083	650	34	145	7,669	5	57	15	49	80	156	6	50
Jewish	356	113	12	48	12	9,114	92	85	16	24	106	5	16
Polish	1,642	400	87	608	97	75	4,900	300	120	1,176	500	9	85
Russian	1,642	260	120	750	48	185	691	4,769	179	485	756	13	100
Scandinavian	4,509	510	185	736	49	3	126	3	3,120	231	329	11	130
Ukrainian	1,464	331	93	442	68	4	729	103	164	6,181	361	8	80
Other European	1,604	511	63	649	93	33	242	140	149	299	6,057	18	111
Asiatic	997	407	44	133	41	7	42	18	54	66	125	7,994	71
Others and not stated	2,707	373	73	241	48	7	74	32	98	87	156	14	6,088

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-43. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—Canada, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	8,154	492	163	410	67	8	72	26	222	88	151	14	132
French	8,506	8,506	30	101	68	4	30	7	42	34	81	9	30
Dutch	3,088	275	5,562	431	40	6	73	36	174	73	168	12	69
German	2,989	365	179	5,095	66	8	196	87	266	198	451	14	86
Italian	885	343	27	113	8,226	5	74	13	41	71	151	9	40
Jewish	192	37	6	31	13	9,297	137	122	6	10	131	4	15
Polish	1,557	295	72	442	88	56	5,309	271	153	1,091	567	14	89
Russian	1,632	216	129	598	59	133	839	4,841	188	402	846	16	101
Scandinavian	4,574	406	183	713	66	8	111	60	3,252	211	300	15	101
Ukrainian	1,476	252	64	376	81	9	834	125	184	6,059	457	14	68
Other European	1,586	351	94	479	110	29	246	135	182	246	6,436	20	85
Asiatic	746	182	38	78	31	10	32	16	43	37	131	8,602	53
Others and not stated	2,640	383	82	257	64	8	76	32	129	98	214	20	5,997

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Études des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.



Table A-44. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female<sup>2</sup> Endogamy and Exogamy—Newfoundland, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	9,666	202	7	28	2	2	3	1	26	1	13	10	38
French	5,745	3,970	24	90	16	4	12		32	4	8	20	76
Dutch	5,081	164	3,770	492			164						328
German	5,747	402	57	3,302		29	86	30	30	30	143		143
Italian	6,250	312			3,437								
Jewish	2,500					6,667	417			416			
Polish	3,571		328	714		714	4,285				238		
Russian	3,750	625		208		1,250	625	3,125			625		
Scandinavian	7,710	521	104				104		937	52	52		260
Ukrainian	6,427	357	714				357			1,429	357		
Other European	5,454	228	152	303		303	76	76	76		3,182		76
Asiatic	2,340	158									79		79
Others and not stated	4,082	213	9	29			9		40		20		5,568

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

<sup>2</sup>The rate of male endogamy and exogamy has not been calculated because of the small population of other than British ethnic origin in Newfoundland.

Table A-45. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female<sup>2</sup> Endogamy and Exogamy—Prince Edward Island, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	9,264	487	90	64	10		4		43	2	9	13	13
French	3,124	6,761	29	33			3		9	3	13	6	19
Dutch	5,178	446	4,017	134					44		133		44
German	7,705	518	222	1,037		74		74	74	74	74		
Italian	6,875	625		625	1,875							148	
Jewish	3,333					6,666							
Polish	5,384						3,846						
Russian	8,570	1,430											769
Scandinavian	7,660	650		260					1,170		130		
Ukrainian	5,000	1,000	1,000							1,000	2,000		
Other European	6,364	910	682	227			225				1,363		
Asiatic	2,917	208								208			
Others and not stated	3,803	422					141				141		5,492

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

<sup>2</sup>The rate of male endogamy and exogamy has not been calculated because of the small population of other than British ethnic origin in Prince Edward Island.

Table A-46. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female<sup>2</sup> Endogamy and Exogamy—Nova Scotia, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandi- navian	Ukrai- nian	Other European		Asiatic
British	8,321	610	271	439	40	5	30	8	74	20	70	23	90
French	4,022	4,996	200	431	40	3	30	6	70	11	80	25	90
Dutch	5,590	610	2,600	830	30	7	15	7	70	7	60	20	154
German	4,524	677	396	3,984	24	7	15	6	100	10	84	13	150
Italian	4,644	661	165	360	3,425		165		45	100	345	30	60
Jewish	1,091	902	53	266	26	8,084	187	53	19	339	186	26	26
Polish	4,048	795	151	263	151	56	3,314	207	113	113	490	38	19
Russian	3,525	605	227	397	56	340	454	2,786	113	9	1,024	113	56
Scandinavian	6,719	586	311	531	18	9	18		1,559	3,208	82	18	119
Ukrainian	4,381	739	103	276	172	34	724	34	68	9	276	69	103
Other European	4,316	400	145	534	114	45	275	145	100	145	3,339	61	76
Asiatic	3,116	351	50	175			150		25	25	75	5,858	50
Others and not stated	2,210		140	451	10	5	10	2	26	2	61	21	6,711

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

<sup>2</sup>The rate of male endogamy and exogamy has not been calculated because of the small population of other than British ethnic origin in Nova Scotia.

Table A-47. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—New Brunswick, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	8,619	818	182	159	10	1	7	3	89	7	35	8	60
French	1,167	8,723	22	29	9	1	1		19		13	4	11
Dutch	6,944	571	1,904	273	24			6	107		53	23	95
German	6,771	878		1,745	12	190	12	6	133	31	101	19	101
Italian	4,360	2,088	73	366	2,674				146	73	146	73	
Jewish	1,292	143	47	95		8,134		191	47		47		
Polish	4,371	1,186	74	592	74	148	2,222	370		148	666	74	74
Russian	4,190	405		405		675	946	2,298			946		135
Scandinavian	5,887	1,476	162	345	9		9	2,058	172	1,207	517	172	76
Ukrainian	6,898	689		398	113	76	133	113	76		3,150	38	94
Other European	4,215	1,424	170	76					152			4,373	152
Asiatic	3,384	1,825	38	76					33	13	33	13	5,796
Others and not stated	3,267	592	100	153									

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-48. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—New Brunswick, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	8,750	662	175	160	18	4	9	4	93	6	33	13	74
French	1,413	8,415	24	35	14		4		40		20	12	23
Dutch	7,190	500	1,861	175	12	6	6		100	1	52	6	89
German	6,700	700	286	1,700	62	12	50	19	174	12	130	12	143
Italian	3,600	1,800	211	105	3,865				52		316		
Jewish	513	205				8,720		256	52		205		
Polish	5,100	472	167	189	42		2,829	660	90		660		
Russian	4,003	167		167		668	835	2,824	167	10	1,002	42	52
Scandinavian	6,344	777	189	220	42	10	270	2,271	98	946	42		270
Ukrainian	7,162	405		676	270	20	175	135	98	60	3,210	98	98
Other European	4,659	989	175	303	79		49		56	49	5,635	29	98
Asiatic	2,842	784	196	147	98		7	7			36		6,349
Others and not stated	2,967	306	116	116									

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-49. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—Quebec, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	7,367	2,065	50	123	52	12	33	17	75	28	106	11	59
French	263	9,639	3	16	26	1	5	1	5	4	23	2	10
Dutch	2,886	1,432	4,874	234	29	8	54	29	54	37	279	29	54
German	1,678	2,125	70	5,214	74	40	100	55	77	39	460	10	58
Italian	363	1,769	5	7,649	7	6	20	45	12	19	88	6	12
Jewish	185	173	7	23	9	9,291	75	94	3	5	115	6	12
Polish	889	1,065	50	334	76	241	5,792	510	33	276	680	10	44
Russian	946	670	17	164	67	658	987	4,663	35	205	1,520	20	47
Scandinavian	4,139	2,617	65	247	69	3	90	25	2,282	61	305	25	69
Ukrainian	1,165	1,311	16	247	99	11	553	155	30	5,918	419	7	68
Other European	698	1,492	33	312	92	117	187	225	25	83	6,637	27	59
Asiatic	815	1,765	25	92	86	45	48	12	25	16	240	6,738	92
Others and not stated	1,162	1,472	16	109	27	33	75	21	36	46	166	28	6,808

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-50. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—Quebec, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	7,604	1,667	57	127	81	30	58	26	93	40	134	21	63
French	333	9,476	4	26	62	4	12	3	9	7	44	7	13
Dutch	2,740	1,078	5,044	282	66	57	173	26	78	30	337	34	47
German	1,685	1,376	61	5,256	133	48	289	61	74	115	791	32	79
Italian	277	849	3	30	8,666	7	25	10	8	17	90	11	7
Jewish	83	57	1	20	10	9,429	106	122	2	2	150	8	12
Polish	611	602	19	136	80	204	6,738	492	36	344	644	22	73
Russian	698	399	22	159	47	542	1,265	4,944	22	206	1,639	12	44
Scandinavian	4,080	1,925	56	310	150	30	112	52	2,704	56	387	34	103
Ukrainian	930	844	23	99	140	29	572	183	43	6,531	508	13	81
Other European	640	835	32	197	115	102	256	245	27	85	7,364	35	53
Asiatic	546	794	27	39	73	42	31	27	27	11	250	8,062	73
Others and not stated	1,156	1,198	20	84	53	34	54	25	30	45	217	45	7,040

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-51. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—Ontario, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	8,386	489	161	392	63	4	54	13	84	62	122	8	161
French	2,887	6,241	87	255	87	2	66	10	55	65	132	8	104
Dutch	3,385	304	5,556	315	41	3	37	12	57	33	159	10	89
German	3,689	415	133	5,015	65	5	103	27	74	71	286	8	109
Italian	1,080	263	31	8,107	8	5	107	11	28	82	151	5	55
Jewish	386	61	11	49	14	9	120	78	14	14	105	5	20
Polish	1,654	330	75	505	134	86	5,622	344	47	590	506	10	96
Russian	1,866	253	80	477	86	292	1,483	3,707	45	560	1,030	8	113
Scandinavian	4,895	617	137	531	67	6	116	23	2,770	142	502	11	182
Ukrainian	1,953	420	60	411	157	4	639	105	65	204	506	13	126
Other European	1,390	284	80	539	108	24	210	88	65	60	6,850	19	114
Asiatic	1,249	289	48	156	64	3	43	15	37	60	158	7,798	79
Others and not stated	3,635	322	85	264	70	6	76	18	46	83	174	13	5,207

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-52. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—Ontario, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	8,348	422	168	404	85	7	72	16	85	70	139	12	172
French	3,102	5,812	96	290	131	7	91	14	68	95	180	18	96
Dutch	3,302	263	5,651	300	50	4	67	14	49	44	162	10	83
German	3,488	334	140	4,897	88	8	196	36	82	131	477	14	111
Italian	839	170	23	8,496	8	4	80	9	16	75	144	10	44
Jewish	226	22	8	31	20	6	196	129	6	9	127	2	17
Polish	1,390	248	48	291	119	60	6,249	320	52	584	534	11	93
Russian	1,640	192	75	370	109	188	1,849	3,856	50	465	1,078	20	110
Scandinavian	5,023	482	170	490	107	11	123	23	2,870	160	389	22	132
Ukrainian	1,810	278	48	229	189	8	750	138	72	5,755	592	17	114
Other European	1,295	205	84	333	125	21	233	92	92	192	7,225	17	87
Asiatic	918	137	57	103	43	12	50	8	21	48	206	8,326	71
Others and not stated	3,440	330	96	256	92	10	90	20	70	100	240	17	5,228

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-53. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—Manitoba, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	7,735	420	160	449	29	6	157	30	426	296	181	10	98
French	2,070	6,292	92	314	27	2	156	21	201	348	333	6	134
Dutch	1,451	204	7,287	434	13	1	86	53	130	164	132	5	39
German	1,852	289	190	6,336	21	5	255	81	224	495	226	7	58
Italian	1,925	527	108	412	5,784		283	34	148	466	283	6	40
Jewish	310	62	10	68	6	9,278		36	45	72	47	2	6
Polish	1,240	271	71	578	23	15	4,459	117	139	2,699	335	4	47
Russian	1,325	156	362	1,082	11	128	423	4,688	250	946	501	17	111
Scandinavian	4,195	451	143	600	22	4	191	3,526	470	227	227	11	111
Ukrainian	980	228	49	358	23	5	1,050	50	133	6,873	208	5	37
Other European	1,652	680	115	718	39	14	501	107	199	820	5,042	13	97
Asiatic	1,409	220	61	257	24	12	196	49	122	367	86	7,060	135
Others and not stated	1,230	219	41	142	12	11	112	40	67	134	114		7,876

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-54. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—Manitoba, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	7,910	351	162	425	33	17	147	28	400	265	170	13	80
French	2,356	5,832	125	362	50	20	176	17	232	339	400	11	80
Dutch	1,498	140	7,409	400	17	5	80	70	122	122	108	5	24
German	1,949	226	206	6,174	30	16	291	95	238	410	314	10	40
Italian	1,910	298	96	316	6,290	22	198	15	133	397	258	15	52
Jewish	120	7	2	24		9,678		51	10	27	30	2	13
Polish	1,395	228	84	497	39	26	4,545	76	154	2,432	446	16	62
Russian	1,502	181	289	912	28	96	679	4,772	182	667	545	22	124
Scandinavian	4,554	360	153	538	27	25	172	55	3,457	380	220	12	46
Ukrainian	1,087	210	65	3,641	30	14	1,122	70	156	6,539	300	12	31
Other European	1,913	580	132	534	50	26	408	107	218	575	5,355	8	74
Asiatic	1,236	122	68	189	13	13	54	40	122	163	163	7,816	
Others and not stated	1,450	329	63	193	10	5	80	33	150	145	145	18	7,373

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-55. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—Saskatchewan, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	7,056	374	202	916	14	2	113	67	698	203	273	8	77
French	2,465	5,030	119	916	16	1	141	70	407	240	450	6	137
Dutch	2,529	231	5,343	889	11	1	92	95	395	156	189	10	56
German	2,860	301	152	5,788	9	2	158	133	446	284	452	3	47
Italian	2,860	405	101	1,057	4,216	2	163	60	244	183	549		162
Jewish	1,166	151	57	172	19	7,670	133	134	115	288	134		
Polish	1,344	203	100	1,030	17	15	3,826	231	235	2,534	457	4	1
Russian	1,103	200	122	1,203	14	14	276	5,576	621	572	621	12	80
Scandinavian	3,963	340	192	1,032	14	1	129	72	3,597	279	305	7	31
Ukrainian	909	166	45	495	5	1	754	143	203	6,954	291	2	68
Other European	1,699	400	105	1,308	15	6	324	257	304	533	4,883	6	96
Asiatic	863	164	61	308	20	1	123	51	154	185	195	7,845	31
Others and not stated	942	100	13	265	5	1	49	77	124	97	182	17	8,126

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520. <sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-56. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—Saskatchewan, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	7,146	316	190	900	17	7	104	68	711	193	278	10	61
French	2,700	4,654	125	944	21	7	152	81	436	251	544	14	74
Dutch	2,686	203	5,266	810	8	4	102	99	453	125	225	9	11
German	2,239	285	161	5,653	15	2	193	180	449	255	520	9	42
Italian	2,630	373	154	702	4,517	22	243	154	463	199	440	44	66
Jewish	392	21	21	173	13	8,719	218	152	43	43	196	66	66
Polish	1,505	241	91	847	11	11	3,893	224	304	2,112	699	19	42
Russian	1,157	152	121	909	6	14	300	5,809	217	510	710	10	85
Scandinavian	4,038	302	170	1,038	8	4	104	248	3,703	248	286	10	46
Ukrainian	923	139	53	518	5	7	883	159	226	6,653	393	10	30
Other European	1,800	380	100	1,200	22	5	230	250	353	400	5,170	15	77
Asiatic	735	78	70	134	14		33	70	145	94	100	8,492	100
Others and not stated	1,122	253	61	279	14	1	69	70	180	44	230	5	7,630

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520. <sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-57. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—Alberta, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	7,055	416	204	796	42	3	119	68	666	246	247	11	125
French	3,158	4,299	144	769	38	2	164	62	453	350	304	14	239
Dutch	2,363	252	5,758	692	19	1	84	67	385	125	194	6	51
German	2,600	320	164	5,438	36	1	164	107	502	263	315	6	84
Italian	1,757	272	131	485	6,112		174	58	223	282	374	20	110
Jewish	941	136	19	133	95	8,106		106	133	104	181	9	38
Polish	1,663	333	105	922	85	16	3,862	196	263	1,958	481	6	107
Russian	2,130	201	150	1,364	35	52	424	379	615	512	512	10	105
Scandinavian	4,262	392	213	1,020	32	19	128	64	3,185	278	293	9	104
Ukrainian	1,165	253	66	504	30	1	605	82	6,653	323	323	5	80
Other European	2,133	375	138	1,002	77	11	329	188	366	691	4,544	8	134
Asiatic	778	98	53	212	20	4	33	16	110	155	77	8,382	61
Others and not stated	1,985	281	61	358	36	2	131	67	261	200	210	13	6,396

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-58. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—Alberta, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males											Others and not stated	
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European		Asiatic
British	7,110	365	213	797	47	7	116	66	688	206	256	14	116
French	3,371	3,992	182	779	58	8	186	49	507	359	362	15	132
Dutch	2,551	189	5,939	575	40	1	84	53	392	134	190	11	40
German	2,553	283	200	5,300	41	3	206	135	529	287	384	13	67
Italian	1,703	176	71	442	6,443		238	43	210	210	366	15	83
Jewish	484	40	20	50	72	8,786		210	40	20	170	10	20
Polish	1,820	292	114	775	51	12	4,057	198	311	1,620	603	9	116
Russian	2,236	235	197	1,075	38	27	445	4,048	336	473	738	10	129
Scandinavian	4,288	334	222	983	58	7	117	75	3,281	261	281	13	98
Ukrainian	1,330	216	60	433	40	4	731	102	241	6,319	447	15	62
Other European	2,220	312	156	860	89	13	300	140	420	510	4,859	13	107
Asiatic	620	100	30	112	30	4	26	17	100	56	56	8,805	43
Others and not stated	2,020	443	74	415	50	5	120	52	270	230	259	20	6,043

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.



Table A-59. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Male Endogamy and Exogamy—British Columbia, 1961

Ethnic origin of males	Ethnic origin of females												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	7,908	331	164	400	80	5	83	60	450	120	230	13	160
French	4,811	2,672	198	655	121	1	137	86	494	214	365	19	224
Dutch	2,880	233	5,500	520	48	4	68	77	291	103	178	8	8
German	3,233	330	228	4,717	86	3	143	113	423	178	412	8	126
Italian	2,295	203	69	3,40	6,196	4	71	49	261	110	284	9	11
Jewish	1,310	6	73	140	6	7,843	30	131	41	82	122	16	33
Polish	3,222	324	200	798	125	30	3,079	310	336	870	562	14	131
Russian	1,851	161	130	538	47	44	210	5,996	241	286	355	18	114
Scandinavian	4,770	354	210	558	86	2	89	2,116	176	334	334	12	168
Ukrainian	3,071	341	166	66	88	8	525	212	404	3,900	478	11	135
Other European	2,773	291	155	787	20	13	215	164	370	300	4,635	17	16
Asiatic	410	53	31	6	11		15	17	40	2	6	9,242	43
Others and not stated	2,958	200	81	235	64	3	76	65	256	8	167	21	5,794

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-60. Rate<sup>1</sup> of Female Endogamy and Exogamy—British Columbia, 1961

Ethnic origin of females	Ethnic origin of males												
	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Russian	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other European	Asiatic	Others and not stated
British	7,940	306	200	406	99	10	99	52	396	110	216	14	150
French	5,100	2,473	210	597	130	5	130	70	547	200	358	30	150
Dutch	2,794	198	5,553	464	50	7	100	62	362	100	220	20	70
German	3,212	320	250	4,530	110	6	163	121	454	198	520	16	100
Italian	1,993	191	75	269	6,691	8	83	34	227	81	253	9	84
Jewish	996	17	42	67	34	8,157	136	230	42	50	196	20	34
Polish	3,297	326	159	678	116	20	3,085	231	495	724	694	20	153
Russian	1,988	198	156	456	69	25	297	5,670	298	252	460	20	111
Scandinavian	4,708	313	198	532	114	2	99	98	3,318	149	318	14	137
Ukrainian	3,178	341	162	560	120	12	593	212	496	3,585	616	20	106
Other European	2,865	287	135	630	147	8	188	126	431	213	4,837	25	108
Asiatic	383	34	16	30	12	3	10	15	36	12	43	9,374	30
Others and not stated	2,952	255	100	282	86	3	62	60	320	99	244	30	5,507

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>Proportion expressed on a base of 10,000.

Table A-61. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Canada, 1951

Males		Females	
1. Jewish	93.1	1. Jewish	95.6
2. French	89.7	2. French	87.7
3. British	85.1	3. Asiatic	86.6
4. Ukrainian	74.8	4. British	85.6
5. Asiatic	74.6	5. Ukrainian	70.9
6. Other European	63.3	6. Other European	66.3
7. Polish	55.7	7. Polish	56.7
8. German	52.0	8. German	52.3
9. Dutch	42.7	9. Dutch	42.9
10. Scandinavian	36.5	10. Scandinavian	39.4

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1951.

Table A-62. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Canada, 1961

Males		Females	
1. Jewish	91.1	1. Jewish	93.0
2. French	88.3	2. Asiatic	86.0
3. British	81.3	3. French	85.1
4. Asiatic	79.9	4. Italian	82.3
5. Italian	76.7	5. British	81.5
6. Ukrainian	61.8	6. Other European	64.4
7. Other European	60.6	7. Ukrainian	60.6
8. Dutch	55.0	8. Dutch	55.6
9. German	52.0	9. Polish	53.1
10. Polish	49.0	10. German	51.0
11. Russian	47.7	11. Russian	48.4
12. Scandinavian	31.2	12. Scandinavian	32.5

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada, 1961," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-63. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Newfoundland, 1961

Males		Females	
1. British	96.8	1. British	96.7
2. Asiatic	50.0	2. Asiatic	71.4
3. French	38.4	3. Jewish	66.7
4. Jewish	37.2	4. Polish	42.8
5. Polish	31.6	5. French	39.7
6. Russian	31.2	6. Dutch	37.7
7. German	31.1	7. Italian	34.4
8. Italian	29.7	8. German	33.0
9. Other European	26.8	9. Other European	31.8
10. Dutch	23.5	10. Russian	31.2
11. Ukrainian	22.2	11. Ukrainian	14.2
12. Scandinavian	7.6	12. Scandinavian	9.4

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-64. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Prince Edward Island, 1961.

Males		Females	
1. British	91.8	1. British	92.6
2. French	71.6	2. French	67.6
3. Asiatic	52.4	3. Jewish	66.7
4. Jewish	50.0	4. Asiatic	66.7
5. Dutch	36.6	5. Dutch	40.2
6. Polish	33.3	6. Polish	38.5
7. Other European	18.5	7. Italian	18.8
8. Italian	15.0	8. Other European	13.6
9. Ukrainian	12.5	9. Scandinavian	11.7
10. Scandinavian	11.0	10. German	10.4
11. German	10.4	11. Ukrainian	10.0

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-65. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Nova Scotia, 1961

Males		Females	
1. British	83.3	1. British	83.2
2. Jewish	78.1	2. Jewish	80.8
3. French	52.4	3. Asiatic	58.6
4. Asiatic	41.3	4. French	50.0
5. German	38.4	5. German	39.8
6. Italian	29.6	6. Ukrainian	36.1
7. Other European	26.3	7. Italian	34.2
8. Dutch	27.9	8. Other European	33.4
9. Polish	26.7	9. Polish	33.1
10. Russian	26.5	10. Russian	27.9
11. Ukrainian	26.3	11. Dutch	26.0
12. Scandinavian	13.9	12. Scandinavian	15.6

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-66. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—New Brunswick, 1961

Males		Females	
1. French	87.2	1. British	87.5
2. British	86.2	2. Jewish	87.2
3. Jewish	81.3	3. French	84.2
4. Asiatic	43.7	4. Asiatic	56.4
5. Other European	31.5	5. Italian	38.6
6. Italian	26.7	6. Other European	32.1
7. Russian	23.0	7. Polish	28.3
8. Polish	22.2	8. Russian	28.2
9. Scandinavian	20.6	9. Scandinavian	22.7
10. Dutch	19.0	10. Dutch	18.6
11. German	17.4	11. German	17.0
12. Ukrainian	12.1	12. Ukrainian	9.5

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-67. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Quebec, 1961

Males		Females	
1. French	96.4	1. French	94.8
2. Jewish	92.9	2. Jewish	94.3
3. Italian	76.5	3. Italian	86.7
4. British	73.4	4. Asiatic	80.6
5. Asiatic	67.4	5. British	76.0
6. Other European	66.4	6. Other European	73.6
7. Ukrainian	59.2	7. Polish	67.4
8. Polish	57.9	8. Ukrainian	65.3
9. German	52.1	9. German	52.3
10. Dutch	48.7	10. Dutch	50.4
11. Russian	46.7	11. Russian	49.4
12. Scandinavian	22.8	12. Scandinavian	27.0

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-68. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Ontario, 1961

Males		Females	
1. Jewish	91.3	1. Jewish	92.1
2. British	83.9	2. Italian	85.0
3. Italian	81.1	3. British	83.4
4. Asiatic	78.0	4. Asiatic	83.3
5. Other European	68.5	5. Other European	72.2
6. French	62.4	6. Polish	62.5
7. Polish	56.2	7. French	58.1
8. Dutch	55.6	8. Ukrainian	57.6
9. Ukrainian	55.3	9. Dutch	56.5
10. German	50.2	10. German	49.0
11. Russian	37.1	11. Russian	38.6
12. Scandinavian	27.7	12. Scandinavian	28.7

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-69. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Manitoba, 1961

Males		Females	
1. Jewish	92.8	1. Jewish	96.8
2. British	77.4	2. British	79.1
3. Dutch	72.9	3. Asiatic	78.2
4. Asiatic	70.6	4. Dutch	74.1
5. Ukrainian	68.7	5. Ukrainian	65.4
6. German	63.4	6. Italian	62.9
7. French	62.9	7. German	61.7
8. Italian	57.8	8. French	58.3
9. Other European	50.4	9. Other European	53.6
10. Russian	46.9	10. Russian	47.7
11. Polish	44.6	11. Polish	45.4
12. Scandinavian	35.3	12. Scandinavian	34.6

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-70. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Saskatchewan, 1961

Males		Females	
1. Asiatic	78.4	1. Jewish	87.2
2. Jewish	76.7	2. Asiatic	84.9
3. British	70.6	3. British	71.5
4. Ukrainian	69.5	4. Ukrainian	66.5
5. German	57.9	5. Russian	58.1
6. Russian	55.8	6. German	56.5
7. Dutch	53.4	7. Dutch	52.7
8. French	50.3	8. Other European	51.7
9. Other European	48.8	9. French	46.5
10. Italian	42.2	10. Italian	45.2
11. Polish	38.3	11. Polish	38.9
12. Scandinavian	36.0	12. Scandinavian	37.0

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-71. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—Alberta, 1961

Males		Females	
1. Asiatic	83.8	1. Asiatic	88.0
2. Jewish	81.1	2. Jewish	87.9
3. British	70.6	3. British	71.1
4. Ukrainian	66.5	4. Italian	64.4
5. Italian	61.1	5. Ukrainian	63.2
6. Dutch	57.6	6. Dutch	59.4
7. German	54.4	7. German	53.0
8. Other European	45.4	8. Other European	48.6
9. French	43.0	9. Polish	40.6
10. Russian	40.2	10. Russian	40.5
11. Polish	38.6	11. French	39.9
12. Scandinavian	31.8	12. Scandinavian	32.8

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-72. Decreasing Rate of Male and Female Endogamy (percentages)—British Columbia, 1961

Males		Females	
1. Asiatic	92.4	1. Asiatic	93.7
2. British	79.0	2. Jewish	81.6
3. Jewish	78.0	3. British	79.4
4. Italian	62.0	4. Italian	66.9
5. Russian	60.0	5. Russian	56.7
6. Dutch	55.0	6. Dutch	55.3
7. German	47.2	7. Other European	48.4
8. Other European	46.4	8. German	45.3
9. Ukrainian	39.0	9. Ukrainian	35.9
10. Scandinavian	31.2	10. Scandinavian	33.2
11. Polish	30.8	11. Polish	30.8
12. French	26.7	12. French	24.7

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.

Table A-73. Rate of Reciprocal Exogamy of those of French or British Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1961

	% of French married to British		% of British married to French	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Canada	8.5	9.7	5.8	4.9
Newfoundland	59.4	57.4	1.9	2.0
Prince Edward Island	27.2	31.2	5.9	4.9
Nova Scotia	52.4	40.2	6.6	6.1
New Brunswick	11.7	14.1	8.2	6.6
Quebec	2.6	3.3	20.6	16.7
Ontario	28.9	31.0	4.5	4.2
Manitoba	20.7	23.6	4.2	3.5
Saskatchewan	24.6	27.0	3.7	3.2
Alberta	31.6	33.7	4.2	3.6
British Columbia	48.1	51.0	3.3	3.1

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.





Table A-74. (cont'd.)

Males <sup>1</sup>	Russian			Scandinavian			Ukrainian			Other European			Asiatic		
	E <sup>2</sup>	B	F	E	B	F	E	B	F	E	B	F	E	B	F
	Canada	47.7	16.4	2.6	31.2	45.1	5.1	61.8	14.6	3.3	60.6	16.0	5.1	79.9	10.0
New Brunswick	23.0	41.9	4.0	20.6	58.9	14.8	12.1	69.0	6.9	31.5	42.2	14.2	43.7	33.8	18.2
Quebec	46.6	9.5	6.7	22.8	41.4	26.2	54.2	11.6	13.1	66.4	7.0	14.9	67.4	8.2	17.6
Ontario	37.1	18.7	2.5	27.7	49.0	6.2	55.3	19.5	4.2	68.5	14.0	2.8	78.0	12.5	2.9
Manitoba	46.9	13.2	1.6	35.3	42.0	4.5	68.7	9.8	2.3	50.4	16.5	6.8	70.6	14.1	2.2
Saskatchewan	55.8	11.0	2.0	36.0	39.6	3.4	69.5	9.1	1.7	48.8	17.0	4.0	78.4	8.6	1.6
Alberta	40.2	21.3	2.0	31.8	42.6	3.9	66.5	11.6	2.5	45.4	21.3	3.8	83.8	7.8	1.0
British Columbia	60.0	18.5	1.6	31.2	47.7	3.5	39.0	30.7	3.4	46.4	27.7	2.9	92.4	4.1	0.5
Females	Russian			Scandinavian			Ukrainian			Other European			Asiatic		
Canada	48.4	16.3	2.2	32.5	45.7	4.1	60.6	14.8	2.5	64.4	15.9	3.5	86.0	7.5	1.8
Newfoundland	31.2	37.5	6.2	9.4	77.1	5.2	14.3	64.3	3.6	31.8	54.5	2.3	71.4	25.4	1.6
Prince Edward Island	27.9	32.2	8.0	15.6	67.2	6.0	32.1	43.8	5.9	33.4	43.2	7.4	66.7	29.2	2.1
Nova Scotia	28.2	40.0	1.7	22.7	63.4	7.8	9.5	71.6	4.0	32.1	46.6	9.9	58.6	31.2	4.0
New Brunswick	49.4	7.0	4.0	27.0	40.9	19.2	65.3	9.3	8.4	73.6	6.4	8.4	56.4	28.4	7.8
Quebec	38.6	16.4	1.9	28.7	50.2	4.8	57.6	18.1	2.8	72.3	13.0	2.0	80.6	5.5	7.9
Ontario	47.7	15.0	1.8	34.6	45.5	3.6	65.4	10.9	2.1	53.6	19.1	5.8	78.2	12.4	1.8
Manitoba	58.1	11.6	1.5	37.0	40.4	3.0	66.5	9.2	1.4	51.7	18.0	3.8	84.9	7.4	0.7
Saskatchewan	40.5	22.4	2.4	32.8	42.9	3.3	63.2	13.3	2.2	48.6	22.2	3.1	88.0	6.2	1.0
Alberta	56.7	19.9	2.0	33.2	47.1	3.1	35.8	31.8	3.4	48.4	28.6	2.9	93.7	3.8	0.3

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 93-520.  
<sup>1</sup>The rate of male endogamy and exogamy has not been calculated for Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia, because of the small population of other than British ethnic origin in these provinces.

<sup>2</sup>E: Rate of endogamy;

B: Rate of exogamy with those of British origin;

F: Rate of exogamy with those of French origin.

Table A-75. Cultural Homogeneity of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories (percentages)—Canada, 1941

Ethnic origin	Rate of ethnic endogamy <sup>1</sup>	Mother tongue retention rate	Religion retention rate
Japanese	99	97	—
Jewish	95	76	99
Indian	95	—	50
French	93	94	97
Negro	90	—	85*†
Ukrainian	80	92	62
Chinese	75	97	—
Hungarian	68	80	70
Finnish	64	88	97†
Czech and Slovak	62	72	75
English	59	99	90†
Yugoslavi	59	58*	76*
German	58	53	72†
Russian	56	55	44†
Italian	55	71	91
Dutch	53	61‡	90†
Polish	51	71	81
Greek	50	73*	65*
Syrian	49	—	—
Icelandic	42	81*	92*†
Roumanian	41	60	47
Belgian	36	47	85
Austrian	35	26‡	58
Scottish	34	97	88†
Irish	34	98	66†
Norwegian	27	66*	96*†
Swedish	22	67*	94*†
Danish	17	61*	91*†
Welsh	6	—	—

Source: Charles, *The Changing Size of the Family in Canada*.

<sup>1</sup> Percentage of fathers of legitimate children born in 1941 whose wives were of the same ethnic origin.

— Dash indicates data not available.

\* 1931 figures.

† Religion was Protestant.

‡ Mother tongue was English.

Table A-76. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	2,031,246	59,796	32,247	68,106	7,230	644	11,626	35,290	19,140	55,078
Baptist	433,404	16,838	19,918	52,557	1,572	147	4,172	12,147	6,113	3,039
Greek Orthodox	2,711	819	148	1,278	244	91	9,752	282	119,219	32
Jewish	6,910	1,276	398	2,075	228	168,663	27,204	151	671	31
Lutheran	66,886	7,524	10,205	292,907	1,253	127	10,586	147,886	6,590	204
Mennonite	3,620	1,800	58,240	73,935	433	5	466	1,032	711	245
Pentecostal	93,174	5,275	5,066	14,651	2,013	23	2,006	6,740	3,372	2,488
Presbyterian	692,681	16,623	17,574	26,313	2,290	191	3,120	11,537	5,483	2,992
Roman Catholic	1,415,312	5,315,537	77,987	256,583	418,951	1,301	210,271	28,233	79,638	121,148
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	3,549	1,615	211	1,193	434	21	10,681	377	157,559	68
United	2,853,937	87,485	103,508	186,989	11,924	932	25,229	113,598	59,825	27,321
Other	393,539	25,758	104,177	73,012	3,779	1,199	8,404	29,261	15,016	7,475

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-77. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Canada, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	25.4	1.1	7.5	6.5	1.6	0.4	3.6	9.1	4.0	25.0
Baptist	5.4	0.3	4.6	5.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	3.1	1.3	1.4
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.1	25.2	*
Jewish	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	97.3	8.4	*	0.1	*
Lutheran	0.8	0.1	2.4	27.9	0.3	0.1	3.3	38.3	1.4	0.1
Mennonite	*	*	13.6	7.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Pentecostal	1.2	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	*	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.1
Presbyterian	8.7	0.3	4.1	2.5	0.5	0.1	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.4
Roman Catholic	17.7	95.9	18.2	24.4	93.0	0.8	65.0	7.3	16.8	55.0
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	3.3	0.1	33.3	*
United	35.7	1.6	24.1	17.8	2.6	0.5	7.8	29.4	12.6	12.4
Other	4.9	0.5	24.2	7.0	0.8	0.7	2.6	7.6	3.2	3.4

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-78. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Newfoundland, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	127,160	1,672	58	277	9	3	8	297	15	93
Baptist	578	33	6	34				4	18	1
Greek Orthodox	1							1	1	
Jewish	15			3		127	56			
Lutheran	53	5	18	310			5	106		
Mennonite	17		4	10				1		
Pentecostal	19,967	107	7	53	1		3	12		6
Presbyterian	2,379	22	28	32				23		1
Roman Catholic	144,688	14,186	154	667	218	41	136	441	6	555
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	125	2						1		
United	94,810	883	101	351	11	8	27	218	17	28
Other	39,106	261	86	92	7	1	2	97	12	727

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-79. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Newfoundland, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	29.6	9.7	12.5	15.1	3.6	1.6	3.2	24.7	10.6	6.5
Baptist	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.8			0.8	0.3	12.7	*
Greek Orthodox	*					70.5	23.0	*	0.7	
Jewish	*			0.2			2.0			
Lutheran	*	*	3.8	16.9				8.8		
Mennonite	*		0.9	0.5				*		
Pentecostal	4.6	0.6	1.5	2.8	*		1.2	1.0		0.4
Presbyterian	0.6	0.1	6.0	1.7			0.8	1.9	4.2	*
Roman Catholic	33.7	82.6	33.3	36.4	88.6	22.7	55.9	36.7	36.1	39.3
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*					0.8	*	14.8	
United	22.1	5.1	21.8	19.1	4.4	4.4	11.1	18.1	12.0	1.9
Other	9.1	1.5	18.6	5.0	2.8	0.6	0.8	8.0	8.5	51.5

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\* Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-80. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Prince Edward Island, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	5,575	108	71	59	4	5	3	48	2	2
Baptist	5,655	66	85	72	3		1	27	1	
Greek Orthodox				1		10			7	
Jewish	2		1					29	2	
Lutheran	25		14	21						
Mennonite	1							2		
Pentecostal	400	15	5	1			1	53	2	
Presbyterian	12,293	133	139	67	4		59	61	16	225
Roman Catholic	30,210	16,722	372	176	49				11	
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	30	3	1				16	190	24	9
United	26,061	317	421	228	33		2	17	1	
Other	3,249	54	179	39	10					

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-81. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Prince Edward Island, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	6.6	0.6	5.5	8.8	3.8	33.3	3.6	11.2	3.0	0.8
Baptist	6.7	0.4	6.5	10.8	2.9		1.2	6.3	1.5	
Greek Orthodox	*		*	0.2		66.6			10.6	
Jewish	*							6.7	3.0	
Lutheran	*		1.0	3.1						
Mennonite	*							0.5		
Pentecostal	0.5	*	0.4	0.2			1.2	12.4	3.0	
Presbyterian	14.7	0.8	10.7	10.0	3.8		71.9	14.2	24.2	95.3
Roman Catholic	36.1	96.0	28.8	26.5	47.5				16.6	
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*				19.5	44.4	36.3	3.8
United	31.2	1.8	32.6	34.3	32.0		2.4	3.9	1.5	
Other	3.8	0.3	13.8	5.8	9.7					

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\* Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-82. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Nova Scotia, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	99,335	5,988	7,373	13,502	304	41	228	1,204	173	50
Baptist	72,635	3,030	4,685	8,098	102	36	31	617	29	39
Greek Orthodox	14	1	1	8			8		69	
Jewish	49	3	3	34	3	1,454	174	1	3	
Lutheran	2,150	766	1,032	6,214	17	10	19	703	19	4
Mennonite	16	1	9	4						
Pentecostal	3,472	177	246	381	5	5	7	28	4	2
Presbyterian	36,739	903	677	1,552	63	16	61	341	33	15
Roman Catholic	160,402	71,825	4,627	4,710	2,891	65	2,279	1,217	672	3,117
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	161	32	4	20	2		40	2	534	1
United	137,702	4,394	5,245	9,736	302	34	231	1,430	202	34
Other	12,773	763	1,347	1,182	30	11	28	188	25	9

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-83. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Nova Scotia, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	18.9	6.8	29.1	29.7	8.1	2.4	7.3	21.0	9.8	1.5
Baptist	13.8	3.4	18.5	17.8	2.7	2.1	1.0	10.7	1.6	1.1
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.3	*	3.9	
Jewish	*	*	*	*	*	86.9	5.6	*	0.2	
Lutheran	0.4	0.9	4.0	13.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	1.0	0.1
Mennonite	*	*	*	*	*					
Pentecostal	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.2	*
Presbyterian	6.9	1.0	2.6	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.9	5.9	1.8	0.5
Roman Catholic	30.5	81.7	18.3	10.3	77.7	3.8	73.3	21.2	38.1	95.2
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.2	*	30.2	*
United	26.2	4.9	20.7	21.4	8.1	2.0	7.4	24.9	11.4	1.0
Other	2.4	0.9	5.3	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.2	1.4	0.3

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-84. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—New Brunswick, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	61,032	1,872	1,240	941	63	27	67	1,127	59	11
Baptist	83,811	2,178	2,683	2,604	72	7	34	789	26	10
Greek Orthodox	5	1					7		26	
Jewish	38	9	2	3		778	93	1		
Lutheran	194	23	95	483	2		2	733	2	
Mennonite	2	1		2						
Pentecostal	10,698	393	283	168	32	1	1	241	2	1
Presbyterian	12,608	301	154	142	7	4	4	158	2	8
Roman Catholic	74,616	225,003	1,236	1,380	907	20	339	909	111	2,861
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	64	70		1	3	1	1	1	80	
United	78,363	1,834	1,696	1,413	102	17	68	810	63	16
Other	8,509	442	493	249	22	8	17	132	8	14

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-85. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—New Brunswick, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	18.4	0.8	15.7	12.7	5.2	3.1	10.5	22.9	15.5	0.4
Baptist	25.4	0.9	34.0	35.2	5.9	0.8	5.3	16.0	6.8	0.3
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	*			1.1		6.8	
Jewish	*	*	*	*		90.5	14.2	*		
Lutheran	*	*	1.2	6.5	0.2		0.3	14.9	0.5	
Mennonite	*	*		*						
Pentecostal	3.2	0.2	3.5	2.2	2.6	0.1	0.2	4.9	0.5	*
Presbyterian	3.8	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.6		0.6	3.2	0.5	0.3
Roman Catholic	22.6	96.9	15.6	18.6	74.9	2.3	53.5	18.5	29.2	97.9
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*		*	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	21.1	
United	23.7	0.8	21.5	19.1	8.4	1.9	10.7	16.5	16.6	0.5
Other	2.5	0.2	6.2	3.3	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.5

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.



Table A-86. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Quebec, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	162,773	9,768	1,344	3,128	648	93	637	1,868	700	6,044
Baptist	10,214	2,496	190	451	98	12	135	146	62	25
Greek Orthodox	444	423	16	114	46	68	772	30	3,852	6
Jewish	2,165	868	134	830	131	73,454	7,446	24	202	18
Lutheran	1,286	535	271	11,500	107	23	271	2,420	67	6
Mennonite	69	11	18	37			5	6		
Pentecostal	2,609	1,701	37	182	638	3	28	66	61	74
Presbyterian	45,641	4,465	601	1,162	419	36	188	517	179	31
Roman Catholic	202,823	4,203,633	4,341	16,559	105,071	631	19,652	3,755	5,495	14,084
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	235	489	1	47	83	5	409	15	4,630	2
United	125,961	9,154	2,567	3,854	818	76	851	2,058	1,042	670
Other	12,837	7,811	922	1,593	493	276	396	390	298	383

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-87. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Quebec, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	28.7	0.2	12.8	7.9	0.6	0.1	2.0	16.5	4.2	28.3
Baptist	1.8	*	1.8	1.1	*	*	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.1
Greek Orthodox	*	*	0.2	0.3	*	*	2.5	0.3	23.2	*
Jewish	0.4	*	1.2	2.1	0.1	98.3	24.1	0.2	1.2	*
Lutheran	0.2	*	2.5	29.1	*	*	0.9	21.4	0.4	*
Mennonite	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pentecostal	0.5	*	0.4	0.5	0.6	*	*	0.6	0.4	0.3
Presbyterian	8.0	0.1	5.7	2.9	0.4	*	0.6	4.5	1.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	35.7	99.1	41.5	41.9	96.7	0.8	63.8	33.2	33.1	65.9
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	1.3	0.1	27.9	*
United	22.2	0.2	24.5	9.7	0.8	0.1	2.7	18.2	6.2	3.1
Other	2.2	0.2	8.8	4.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	3.4	1.7	1.7

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-88. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Ontario, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	960,765	26,415	13,803	29,694	4,008	262	5,351	8,572	7,808	14,201
Baptist	191,561	6,672	7,552	16,126	989	53	1,814	2,846	2,451	2,200
Greek Orthodox	1,101	52	471	136	136	17	3,630	45	27,498	5
Jewish	3,638	311	204	947	76	63,646	18,098	73	347	12
Lutheran	26,226	2,766	3,372	115,959	581	29	2,706	19,945	1,384	81
Mennonite	2,089	1,587	2,944	21,622	396	2	80	405	164	27
Pentecostal	32,333	1,554	1,754	4,493	1,177	5	613	795	666	666
Presbyterian	421,653	7,868	10,855	16,329	1,358	103	1,758	3,493	2,862	1,263
Roman Catholic	569,553	552,886	43,282	93,760	257,362	360	102,073	5,999	28,668	18,470
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	1,208	551	72	307	233	6	2,568	44	36,580	24
United	1,337,916	38,864	48,444	72,559	5,698	353	8,150	17,865	16,529	8,203
Other	163,473	8,286	58,683	28,450	1,850	444	2,683	3,571	2,886	2,922

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-89. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Ontario, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	25.8	4.0	7.2	7.4	1.4	0.4	3.5	13.4	6.1	29.5
Baptist	5.1	1.0	3.9	4.0	0.4	*	1.2	4.4	1.9	4.6
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	2.4	*	21.4	*
Jewish	*	*	0.1	0.2	*	97.4	12.1	0.1	0.3	*
Lutheran	0.7	0.4	1.7	28.9	0.2	*	1.8	31.3	1.0	0.2
Mennonite	*	0.2	1.5	5.3	0.1	*	*	0.6	0.1	*
Pentecostal	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	*	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.3
Presbyterian	11.3	1.2	5.6	4.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	5.4	2.2	2.6
Roman Catholic	15.3	85.3	22.6	23.3	93.9	0.6	68.2	9.4	22.4	38.4
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.7	*	28.5	*
United	36.0	5.9	25.3	18.1	2.0	0.5	5.4	28.0	12.9	17.0
Other	4.4	1.2	30.7	7.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	5.6	2.2	6.0

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\* Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-90. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Manitoba, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	100,511	2,451	1,313	2,940	238	42	1,542	3,213	3,131	8,729
Baptist	8,044	276	652	4,886	25	11	425	792	713	29
Greek Orthodox	267	62	16	136	9		1,300	42	21,205	
Jewish	189	20	9	62	5	18,529	252	19	38	1
Lutheran	6,000	608	1,039	30,637	49	13	1,570	17,669	1,502	36
Mennonite	364	55	27,889	23,741	8		67	127	204	164
Pentecostal	3,784	231	515	1,228	6	2	275	447	566	447
Presbyterian	23,729	440	641	879	33	1	289	764	702	1,194
Roman Catholic	35,309	73,928	3,639	10,938	5,580	59	30,363	2,107	13,555	12,115
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	714	197	45	319	22	3	3,126	86	51,200	9
United	203,943	4,858	7,795	12,638	444	103	3,724	10,110	9,792	6,208
Other	13,591	810	4,227	3,442	57	135	1,438	2,370	2,764	495

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-91. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Manitoba, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	25.3	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.6	0.2	3.4	8.5	2.9	29.6
Baptist	2.0	0.3	1.3	5.3	0.4	*	1.0	2.0	0.7	*
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	0.1		2.9	0.1	20.1	
Jewish	*	*	*	*	*	9.0	0.6	*	*	*
Lutheran	1.5	0.7	2.1	33.3	0.8	*	3.5	46.8	1.4	0.1
Mennonite	*	*	58.3	25.8	0.1	1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
Pentecostal	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	*	*	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.5
Presbyterian	5.9	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	*	0.7	2.0	0.7	4.0
Roman Catholic	8.9	88.0	7.6	11.9	86.1	0.3	68.4	5.5	12.8	41.1
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	0.2	0.2	*	0.3	0.3	*	7.0	0.2	48.5	*
United	51.4	5.7	16.3	13.7	6.8	0.5	8.3	26.7	9.2	21.0
Other	3.4	1.0	8.8	3.7	0.9	0.7	3.2	6.2	2.6	1.6

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\* Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-92. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Saskatchewan, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	71,405	1,877	987	3,846	80	19	690	3,127	1,686	7,988
Baptist	7,227	188	520	3,436	16	7	322	1,534	912	136
Greek Orthodox	219	34	17	173	2	1	1,089	53	23,685	1
Jewish	72	4	5	26	3	2,084	73	1	16	
Lutheran	9,314	726	959	39,515	63	16	1,831	30,608	1,219	24
Mennonite	398	41	12,309	11,713	4		136	276	159	15
Pentecostal	4,053	163	534	1,735	15	1	169	1,446	265	107
Presbyterian	19,229	308	521	1,160	14	6	125	956	322	345
Roman Catholic	36,794	50,063	2,791	63,796	1,817	18	18,873	3,488	9,251	18,650
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	360	86	28	229	8	6	1,931	110	29,952	9
United	205,556	5,273	7,905	25,198	329	83	2,832	21,571	8,699	2,116
Other	18,855	1,061	2,749	7,382	62	46	880	4,383	2,685	1,239

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-93. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Saskatchewan, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	19.1	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.3	0.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	26.0
Baptist	1.9	0.3	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.4
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	3.7	*	30.0	*
Jewish	*	*	*	*	0.1	91.1	0.3	*	*	*
Lutheran	2.4	1.2	3.2	24.9	2.6	0.7	6.3	45.3	1.5	*
Mennonite	0.1	*	41.9	7.4	0.2	*	0.5	0.4	0.2	*
Pentecostal	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	0.6	*	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.3
Presbyterian	5.1	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.1
Roman Catholic	9.8	83.6	9.5	40.3	75.3	0.8	65.1	5.1	11.7	60.8
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.3	0.3	6.6	0.2	37.9	*
United	55.0	8.8	26.9	15.9	13.6	3.6	9.7	31.9	11.0	6.9
Other	5.0	1.7	9.3	4.6	2.5	2.0	3.0	6.4	3.4	4.0

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\* Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-94. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Alberta, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	126,310	3,493	2,069	5,921	387	55	1,376	5,598	2,751	2,793
Baptist	21,189	846	1,560	10,520	65	6	683	2,907	1,203	270
Greek Orthodox	590	81	22	246	16	5	2,054	78	35,840	12
Jewish	209	14	8	46	2	4,001	439	13	24	
Lutheran	11,562	1,136	1,453	56,146	124	9	2,422	36,687	1,557	12
Mennonite	338	61	5,740	8,589	22		65	114	25	25
Pentecostal	5,629	365	1,975	3,900	23	12	515	1,688	1,064	243
Presbyterian	42,405	918	1,975	2,878	75	53	298	2,427	755	56
Roman Catholic	71,162	63,519	8,649	38,629	12,697		24,220	5,355	14,038	21,983
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	421	132	33	196	27		2,113	94	29,751	17
United	273,127	10,341	14,446	37,230	1,240	121	5,028	31,332	15,371	2,581
Other	49,013	2,413	19,014	19,013	347	91	1,326	9,586	3,544	562

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-95. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Alberta, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	20.9	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.5	1.2	3.3	5.8	2.5	9.7
Baptist	3.5	1.0	2.8	5.7	0.4	0.1	1.6	3.0	1.1	0.9
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.0	*	33.8	*
Jewish	*	*	*	*	*	91.9	1.0	*	*	*
Lutheran	1.9	1.3	2.6	30.6	0.8	0.2	5.9	38.2	1.4	*
Mennonite	*	*	10.3	4.6	0.1		0.2	0.1	*	*
Pentecostal	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.1	0.1		1.2	1.7	1.0	0.9
Presbyterian	7.0	1.1	3.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.2
Roman Catholic	11.8	76.2	15.5	21.0	84.5	1.2	59.7	5.5	13.2	76.9
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	0.2	*	0.1	0.2		5.2	*	28.0	*
United	45.3	12.4	26.0	20.3	8.2	2.7	12.4	32.6	14.5	9.0
Other	8.1	2.8	34.2	10.3	2.3	2.0	3.2	9.9	3.3	1.9

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Études des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-96. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—British Columbia, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	312,417	5,991	3,875	7,620	1,482	93	1,700	9,951	2,735	7,058
Baptist	32,092	1,024	1,935	6,286	199	15	722	2,462	709	75
Greek Orthodox	269	35	24	129	35		884	33	6,885	2
Jewish	532	47	30	119	8	4,574	572	19	40	
Lutheran	9,645	942	1,934	31,597	310	27	1,752	38,501	827	41
Mennonite	323	43	9,309	8,207	3	3	113	103	159	14
Pentecostal	10,067	558	1,117	2,468	116	6	394	1,978	663	801
Presbyterian	75,093	1,254	1,969	2,068	313	17	392	2,765	613	71
Roman Catholic	87,471	41,790	8,810	25,418	32,059	54	12,000	4,764	7,546	22,258
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	231	53	27	74	56		479	24	4,714	6
United	367,441	11,424	14,764	23,539	2,936	137	4,263	27,776	7,995	7,448
Other	71,300	3,809	16,382	11,401	882	187	1,599	8,416	2,754	1,040

Source: Henrepin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-97. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—British Columbia, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	32.3	8.9	6.4	6.4	3.8	1.8	6.8	10.2	7.6	18.1
Baptist	3.3	1.5	3.2	5.2	0.5	0.3	2.9	2.5	1.9	0.2
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	3.5	*	19.3	*
Jewish	*	*	*	0.1	*	89.4	2.2	*	0.1	*
Lutheran	1.0	1.4	3.2	26.5	0.8	0.5	7.0	39.7	2.3	0.1
Mennonite	*	*	15.4	6.9	*	*	0.5	0.1	0.4	*
Pentecostal	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0
Presbyterian	7.7	1.8	3.2	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.8	1.7	0.2
Roman Catholic	9.0	62.4	14.6	21.3	83.4	1.0	48.2	4.9	21.1	57.3
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	1.9	*	13.2	*
United	38.0	17.0	24.5	19.7	7.6	2.6	17.1	28.6	22.4	19.1
Other	7.3	5.6	27.2	9.5	2.2	3.6	6.4	8.6	7.7	2.6

Source: Henrepin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.  
\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-98. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Yukon, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	2,533	119	70	119	2		16	171	59	1,214
Baptist	302	21	40	22	1		4	20	5	246
Greek Orthodox		1					2		53	6
Jewish	1									
Lutheran	96	11	16	338			6	316	4	
Mennonite			11	3						
Pentecostal	50	2	3	19			1	9	1	6
Presbyterian	658	7	12	36	4		2	30	6	3
Roman Catholic	1,099	728	47	311	177		176	37	118	693
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic							3		39	
United	1,786	79	80	148	5		17	138	41	5
Other	421	23	70	96	11		14	52	19	34

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-99. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Yukon, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	36.4	12.0	20.0	10.8	1.0		6.6	22.1	17.1	55.0
Baptist	4.3	2.1	11.4	2.0	0.5		1.6	2.5	1.4	11.1
Greek Orthodox		0.1					0.8		15.3	0.3
Jewish	*									
Lutheran	1.3	1.1	4.5	30.9			2.4	40.8	1.1	
Mennonite			3.1	0.3						
Pentecostal	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.7			0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3
Presbyterian	9.4	0.7	3.4	3.2	2.0		0.8	3.8	1.7	0.1
Roman Catholic	15.8	73.4	13.4	28.4	88.5		73.0	4.7	34.2	31.4
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic							1.2		11.3	
United	25.7	7.9	22.9	13.5	2.5		7.0	17.8	11.8	0.2
Other	6.0	2.3	20.0	8.7	5.5		5.8	6.7	5.5	1.5

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-100. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Northwest Territories, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	1,430	42	44	59	5	4	8	114	21	6,895
Baptist	96	8	10	22	2		1	3	2	8
Greek Orthodox	1						4		81	
Jewish				5		6	1	169	7	
Lutheran	35	6	2	187			2			
Mennonite	3		7	7						
Pentecostal	92	9	4	23	4			28	12	135
Presbyterian	254	4	2	8				10	1	5
Roman Catholic	1,185	1,254	39	239	123		101	100	117	6,137
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic							9		47	
United	1,271	64	44	95	6		22	100	50	3
Other	412	25	25	73	8		19	59	20	50

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-101. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Northwest Territories, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandi- navian	Ukrainian	Indian and Eskimo
Anglican	29.9	2.9	24.8	8.2	3.4	40.0	4.7	19.5	5.8	52.1
Baptist	2.0	0.6	5.6	3.0	1.3		0.6	0.5	0.6	*
Greek Orthodox	*						2.3		22.6	
Jewish				0.7		60.0	0.6			
Lutheran	0.7	0.4	1.1	26.0			1.1	28.9	1.9	
Mennonite	*		3.9	1.0						
Pentecostal	1.9	1.9	0.6	2.2	3.2			4.8	3.3	1.0
Presbyterian	5.3	0.3	1.1	1.1				1.7	0.3	*
Roman Catholic	24.7	88.8	22.0	33.2	85.4		60.4	17.1	32.6	46.3
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic							5.3		13.1	*
United	26.5	4.5	24.8	13.2	4.1		13.1	17.1	13.9	*
Other	8.6	1.7	14.1	10.1	5.5		11.3	10.1	5.5	0.4

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.



Table A-102. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Calgary, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	39,767	860	559	1,435	105	22	291	1,108	468
Baptist	6,848	225	414	1,964	27	6	152	553	185
Greek Orthodox	50	11	4	18	3		202	4	1,310
Jewish	108	10	5	19	1	1,762	257	1	11
Lutheran	2,396	211	351	9,727	38	3	301	5,710	251
Mennonite	30	7	294	748	4			8	
Pentecostal	1,502	63	176	513	3	3	59	220	69
Presbyterian	12,457	203	477	606	11		65	459	122
Roman Catholic	18,651	6,882	2,480	6,780	4,424	11	3,246	932	1,937
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	42	6	2	23	10		111	10	1,171
United	68,222	2,171	3,372	6,944	300	33	899	5,482	2,137
Other	10,633	490	3,025	2,983	68	34	215	1,451	372

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-103. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Calgary, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	24.7	7.7	5.0	4.5	2.1	1.1	5.0	6.9	5.8
Baptist	4.2	2.0	3.7	6.1	0.5	0.3	2.6	3.4	2.3
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	*	*		3.4	*	16.3
Jewish	*	*	*	*	*	94.0	4.4	*	0.1
Lutheran	1.4	1.8	3.1	30.6	0.8	0.2	5.1	35.8	3.1
Mennonite	*	*	2.6	2.3			0.4	*	
Pentecostal	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.6	*		1.0	1.3	0.9
Presbyterian	7.7	1.8	4.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.8	1.5
Roman Catholic	11.6	61.7	22.2	21.3	88.5	0.6	55.7	5.8	24.1
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*	0.2		1.9	*	14.5
United	42.4	19.4	30.2	21.8	6.0	1.7	15.4	34.3	26.6
Other	6.6	4.3	27.1	9.3	1.3	1.8	3.6	9.1	4.6

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-104. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Edmonton, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	34,248	1,002	498	1,410	105	27	446	1,295	925
Baptist	5,608	239	357	2,859	14		227	605	488
Greek Orthodox	205	48	8	120	5	3	829	26	12,947
Jewish	67	1	3	22	1	1,742	163	5	8
Lutheran	2,679	334	334	15,455	36	4	784	6,410	651
Mennonite	13	3	109	301				6	3
Pentecostal	1,067	88	75	1,168	3		203	272	415
Presbyterian	10,287	243	503	457	17	4	100	425	316
Roman Catholic	22,446	17,033	2,299	8,914	4,160	24	7,319	1,316	5,026
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	168	34	16	69	9		654	31	9,237
United	69,090	2,907	3,554	7,247	273	53	1,714	6,344	6,723
Other	8,582	532	6,073	3,400	89	42	461	1,122	1,425

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-105. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Edmonton, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	22.1	4.4	3.6	3.4	2.2	1.4	3.4	7.2	2.4
Baptist	3.6	1.0	2.5	6.9	0.3		1.7	3.3	1.2
Greek Orthodox	0.1	0.2	*	0.3	0.1	0.2	6.4	0.1	33.9
Jewish	*	*	*	*	*	91.7	1.2	*	*
Lutheran	1.7	1.4	2.4	37.3	0.8	0.2	6.0	35.8	1.7
Mennonite	*	*	0.8	0.7				*	*
Pentecostal	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.8			1.5	1.5	1.0
Presbyterian	6.6	1.0	3.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.3	0.8
Roman Catholic	14.5	75.8	16.6	21.5	88.2	1.2	56.7	7.3	13.1
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2		5.0	0.2	24.2
United	44.7	12.9	25.6	17.4	5.7	2.7	13.2	35.5	17.6
Other	5.5	2.3	43.9	8.2	1.8	2.2	3.5	6.2	3.7

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-106. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Halifax, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	38,582	1,790	2,410	2,896	94	18	87	537	88
Baptist	9,117	372	572	857	24	5	9	168	5
Greek Orthodox	10	1	1	7			5		28
Jewish	27	5	5	33	3	640	121	1	3
Lutheran	574	83	208	800	5		11	323	7
Mennonite	2		1	3					
Pentecostal	545	28	47	49			1	6	
Presbyterian	4,923	134	163	207	1	10	7	72	7
Roman Catholic	46,912	14,770	1,647	2,349	751	26	344	566	162
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	46	8		8			2	1	55
United	31,777	1,002	1,438	2,042	71	12	65	423	69
Other	2,450	113	264	176	6	6	13	66	8

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-107. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Halifax, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	28.5	9.7	35.6	30.7	9.8	2.5	13.0	24.8	20.3
Baptist	6.7	2.0	8.4	9.0	2.5	0.7	1.3	7.7	1.1
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	*			0.8		6.4
Jewish	*		*	0.4	0.3	89.2	18.1	*	0.7
Lutheran	0.4	0.5	3.0	8.4	0.5		1.6	14.9	1.6
Mennonite	*		*	*					
Pentecostal	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5			0.2	0.3	
Presbyterian	3.6	0.7	2.4	2.1	0.1	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.6
Roman Catholic	34.7	80.7	24.3	24.9	78.6	3.6	52.5	26.1	37.5
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*			0.3	*	12.7
United	23.5	5.4	21.2	21.6	7.4	1.6	9.9	19.5	15.9
Other	1.8	0.6	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.9	3.0	1.8

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-108. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Hamilton, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	70,260	1,619	959	2,359	394	12	694	500	706
Baptist	13,001	386	540	1,055	121	6	158	136	199
Greek Orthodox	100	14	3	43	11		336	3	2,428
Jewish	196	13	6	50	3	2,102	424	7	29
Lutheran	1,113	88	167	5,747	36	2	208	1,060	82
Mennonite	36	6	58	125			1	1	7
Penitencostal	1,486	58	64	226	80	2	58	11	29
Presbyterian	34,658	476	960	1,100	263	9	238	237	294
Roman Catholic	35,547	10,652	2,143	4,963	23,877	12	10,660	306	2,234
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	85	10	4	23	26		301	2	3,204
United	77,113	1,848	3,035	4,785	575	25	948	886	1,433
Other	11,909	374	7,066	1,118	174	17	289	188	286

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-109. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Hamilton, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	28.6	10.4	6.3	10.9	1.5	0.5	4.8	14.9	6.4
Baptist	5.2	2.4	3.5	4.8	0.5	0.3	1.1	4.0	1.8
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	2.3	*	22.2
Jewish	*	*	*	0.2	*	96.1	2.9	0.2	0.3
Lutheran	0.5	0.6	1.1	26.6	0.1	*	1.4	31.7	0.8
Mennonite	*	*	0.4	0.6		*	*	*	*
Penitencostal	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	*	0.4	0.3	0.3
Presbyterian	14.1	3.0	6.3	5.0	1.0	0.4	1.6	7.1	2.6
Roman Catholic	14.4	68.5	14.2	22.9	93.4	0.5	74.4	9.1	20.4
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	0.1	0.1		2.1	*	29.3
United	31.4	11.8	20.2	22.1	2.2	1.1	6.6	26.5	13.1
Other	4.8	2.6	47.0	5.1	0.7	0.8	2.0	5.6	2.6

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-110. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Kitchener, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	13,699	306	165	1,599	33	5	57	95	61
Baptist	4,301	163	188	2,017	35	1	80	62	35
Greek Orthodox	3			9	1		21	6	224
Jewish	35	2	8	12		315	192		1
Lutheran	4,569	474	229	20,090	70	3	387	344	136
Mennonite	277	233	251	3,139	147		17	75	34
Pentecostal	781	54	21	625	2	24	11	27	27
Presbyterian	10,650	203	264	1,746	35	4	63	75	65
Roman Catholic	11,391	3,810	736	16,027	1,210	8	4,112	91	757
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	9	2		16			32		603
United	16,504	511	457	3,808	93		130	208	174
Other	4,807	310	916	5,362	83	1	118	104	46

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-111. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Kitchener, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	20.4	5.0	5.1	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.0	8.8	2.8
Baptist	6.4	2.6	5.8	3.7	2.0	0.3	1.5	5.7	1.6
Greek Orthodox	*			*	*		0.4	0.6	10.3
Jewish	*	*	0.2	*		93.4	3.6		*
Lutheran	6.8	7.8	7.0	36.8	4.0	0.9	7.3	32.1	6.2
Mennonite	0.4	3.8	7.7	5.7	8.6		0.3	7.0	1.5
Pentecostal	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.1		0.5	1.0	1.2
Presbyterian	15.8	3.3	8.1	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.2	7.0	3.0
Roman Catholic	16.9	62.7	22.7	29.4	70.8	2.2	78.5	8.4	34.9
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*		*			0.6		27.8
United	24.6	8.4	14.1	6.9	5.4		2.4	19.4	8.0
Other	7.1	5.1	28.3	9.8	4.8	0.3	2.2	9.7	2.1

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-112. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of London, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	40,483	719	487	1,334	173	4	.187	305	193
Baptist	10,033	250	293	585	41	3	37	100	72
Greek Orthodox	20	2		12			107	1	485
Jewish	71		6	26	5	463	221	5	15
Lutheran	682	51	76	2,722	13		72	633	
Mennonite	19			70		1	9	3	
Pentecostal	959	40	53	94	44		36	19	27
Presbyterian	11,169	161	282	458	25		25	125	26
Roman Catholic	16,167	3,528	2,876	2,272	2,968	3	2,349	169	358
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	10	3	2	3	3	1	42		354
United	47,471	928	1,447	2,435	147	12	241	560	265
Other	5,471	154	1,521	416	48	10	32	71	34

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-113. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of London, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	30.5	12.3	6.9	12.7	4.9	0.8	5.5	15.3	10.5
Baptist	7.5	4.2	4.1	5.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	5.0	3.9
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1			3.1	*	26.4
Jewish	*			0.2	0.1	93.1	6.5	0.3	0.3
Lutheran	0.5	0.9	1.0	26.1	0.4		2.1	31.7	0.8
Mennonite	*		*	0.7			0.3	0.2	
Pentecostal	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2		1.0	1.0	1.4
Presbyterian	8.4	2.7	4.0	4.3	0.7		0.7	6.2	1.4
Roman Catholic	12.1	60.4	40.8	21.7	85.6	0.6	69.9	8.4	19.5
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*	*	1.2	7.1	28.1	19.3
United	35.8	15.9	20.5	23.3	4.2	2.4	7.1	14.4	14.4
Other	4.1	2.6	21.5	3.9	1.3	2.0	1.0	3.5	1.8

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-114. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Montreal, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	111,685	5,538	863	2,157	545	84	499	1,132	567
Baptist	6,685	938	117	296	81	11	112	88	55
Greek Orthodox	371	339	14	100	43	48	709	25	3,453
Jewish	2,077	838	132	815	126	72,131	7,320	24	192
Lutheran	973	366	244	9,392	98	21	234	1,995	61
Mennonite	55	9	11	32			5	1	
Pentecostal	1,599	1,013	31	144	629	3	22	47	58
Presbyterian	35,808	2,504	490	917	376	31	160	356	143
Roman Catholic	126,668	1,332,315	2,684	10,210	98,291	412	15,875	1,961	4,612
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	128	192		36	79	5	343		4,269
United	82,682	5,086	1,820	2,505	750	60	718	1,385	868
Other	8,894	4,342	732	1,269	448	256	350	280	241

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-115. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Montreal, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	29.5	0.4	12.0	7.7	0.5	0.1	1.8	15.5	3.9
Baptist	1.7	*	1.6	1.0	*	*	0.4	1.2	0.4
Greek Orthodox	*	*	0.2	0.4	*	*	2.6	0.3	23.7
Jewish	0.6	*	1.8	2.9	0.1	98.7	27.7	0.3	1.3
Lutheran	0.3	*	3.4	33.6	*	*	0.9	27.3	0.4
Mennonite	*	*	0.2	0.1			*	*	
Pentecostal	0.4	*	0.4	0.5	0.6	*	*	0.6	0.4
Presbyterian	9.4	0.2	6.8	3.2	0.4	*	0.6	4.8	1.0
Roman Catholic	33.5	98.4	37.6	36.6	96.8	0.6	60.2	26.8	31.7
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*		0.1	*		1.3		29.4
United	21.8	0.4	25.4	8.9	0.7	*	2.7	18.9	5.9
Other	2.3	0.3	10.2	4.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.8	1.6

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-116. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Ottawa, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	51,461	2,222	565	1,230	163	27	179	584	264
Baptist	5,222	448	215	267	13	4	48	75	31
Greek Orthodox	56	14	1	18	3		79	3	558
Jewish	172	32	3	64	6	3,455	370	5	50
Lutheran	1,228	230	175	4,560	18		116	752	14
Mennonite	8		2	39			1	2	
Pentecostal	884	67	46	72	20	1	19	10	11
Presbyterian	14,305	547	362	311	28	10	33	152	49
Roman Catholic	56,170	169,025	1,832	3,351	8,674	52	3,088	597	935
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	75	61		7	4		33	1	658
United	53,341	2,214	1,387	1,798	121	23	221	953	359
Other	6,305	514	997	583	44	77	56	184	56

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-117. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Ottawa, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	27.1	1.2	10.1	10.0	1.7	0.7	4.2	17.6	8.8
Baptist	2.7	0.3	3.8	2.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	2.2	1.0
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	*		1.8	*	18.6
Jewish	*	*	*	0.5	*	94.6	8.7	0.2	1.6
Lutheran	0.6	0.1	3.1	37.0	0.2		2.7	22.6	0.5
Mennonite	*		*	0.3			*	*	
Pentecostal	0.5	*	0.8	0.6	0.2	*	0.4	0.3	0.4
Presbyterian	7.5	0.3	6.4	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	4.5	1.6
Roman Catholic	29.6	96.3	32.8	27.2	95.3	1.4	72.7	17.9	31.3
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*	*		0.8	*	22.0
United	28.1	1.2	24.8	14.6	1.3	0.6	5.2	28.7	12.0
Other	3.3	0.3	17.8	4.7	0.5	2.1	1.3	5.5	1.8

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.



Table A-118. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Quebec, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	2,318	244	25	52	10	3	1	31	
Baptist	165	78	1	6	1		1	6	
Greek Orthodox	3	21					1		5
Jewish	28	6		1	2	364	10		
Lutheran	20	4	4	132		1	1	10	
Mennonite									
Pentecostal	4	8							
Presbyterian	604	204	8	39	7	1		5	
Roman Catholic	9,866	335,798	110	689	1,052	21	190	249	33
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	5	15			2		15		10
United	1,044	152	31	34	3		2	30	6
Other	152	302	8	43	3	10	3	7	2

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-119. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Quebec, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	16.3	*	13.3	5.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	9.0	
Baptist	1.1	*	0.5	0.6	*		0.4	1.7	
Greek Orthodox	*	*					0.4		
Jewish	0.2	*		0.1	0.2	91.0	4.4		8.9
Lutheran	0.1	*	2.1	13.2		0.3	0.4	2.9	
Mennonite									
Pentecostal	*	*							
Presbyterian	4.2	*	4.2	3.9	0.6	0.3		1.4	
Roman Catholic	69.4	99.6	58.8	69.1	97.4	5.2	84.8	72.8	58.9
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*			0.2		6.6		17.8
United	7.3	*	16.5	3.4	0.3		0.9	8.7	10.7
Other	1.0	*	4.2	4.3	0.3	2.5	1.3	2.0	3.5

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-120. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Saint John, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	20,127	686	363	256	24	6	14	348	29
Baptist	12,676	366	410	226	11	3	20	144	3
Greek Orthodox	2						3		6
Jewish	11	3	2	3		325	42	1	
Lutheran	47	4	33	206			1	106	1
Mennonite		1							
Pentecostal	1,272	47	46	31	1		1	13	1
Presbyterian	2,378	42	31	41	3		1	23	
Roman Catholic	21,852	10,945	279	324	191	6	79	269	18
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	14	3			2				26
United	13,929	350	338	257	21	3	12	147	15
Other	1,961	76	51	34	6	7	7	33	1

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-121. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Saint John, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	27.1	5.4	23.3	18.5	9.2	1.7	7.7	32.1	29.0
Baptist	17.0	2.9	26.4	16.4	4.2	0.9	11.1	13.2	3.0
Greek Orthodox	*								6.0
Jewish	*	*	0.1	0.2		92.8	23.3	0.1	
Lutheran	*	*	2.1	14.9			0.6	9.7	1.0
Mennonite									
Pentecostal	1.7	0.4	2.9	2.2	0.4		0.6	1.1	1.0
Presbyterian	3.2	0.3	1.9	2.9	1.1		0.6	2.1	
Roman Catholic	29.4	87.3	17.9	23.5	73.7	1.7	43.8	24.8	18.0
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*			0.8				26.9
United	18.7	2.7	21.7	18.6	8.1	0.9	6.6	13.5	15.0
Other	2.6	0.6	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.0	1.0

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-122. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of St. John's, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	19,656	176	7	91	2	1	2	105	9
Baptist	266	12	4	12				4	4
Greek Orthodox								1	1
Jewish	4			2		54	34		1
Lutheran	11	2		121			1	28	
Mennonite	8		1						
Pentecostal	632	4		3				2	
Presbyterian	1,558	13	24	9				8	5
Roman Catholic	43,200	916	54	194	69	14	40	197	11
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	43	2					2		6
United	18,021	159	25	99	4	2	14	76	8
Other	3,152	36	6	33		1		13	

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-123. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of St. John's, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	22.7	13.3	5.7	16.1	2.6	1.3	2.1	24.1	20.4
Baptist	0.3	0.9	3.3	2.1				0.9	
Greek Orthodox								0.2	9.0
Jewish	*			0.4		75.0	36.5		2.2
Lutheran	*	0.2		21.4			1.0	6.4	
Mennonite			0.8						
Pentecostal	0.7	0.3		0.5				0.5	
Presbyterian	1.8	1.0	19.8	1.5				1.8	11.3
Roman Catholic	49.9	69.3	44.6	34.3	92.0	19.4	43.0	45.3	25.0
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	0.2					2.1		13.6
United	20.8	12.0	20.6	17.5	5.3	2.7	15.0	17.5	18.1
Other	3.6	2.7	4.9	5.8		1.3		2.9	

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-124. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Sudbury, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	6,415	363	114	322	45	1	52	134	200
Baptist	1,277	102	23	141	10		29	50	80
Greek Orthodox	10	3		14	6		60		688
Jewish	19			2		137	16		4
Lutheran	330	46	58	1,165	30	1	34	335	69
Mennonite	2	8	6	38					
Pentecostal	205	5	12	29	2		10	16	16
Presbyterian	2,326	106	61	82	5		22	35	45
Roman Catholic	12,719	38,409	389	1,479	7,890	9	2,339	210	1,572
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	36	36	1	10	3		94	1	1,730
United	12,786	769	335	797	73	10	148	383	487
Other	959	165	65	136	16		41	28	51

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-125. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Sudbury, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	17.2	0.9	10.7	7.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	11.2	4.0
Baptist	3.4	0.3	2.1	3.3	0.1		1.0	4.1	1.6
Greek Orthodox	*	*		0.3	*		2.1		13.9
Jewish	*			*		86.7	0.6		*
Lutheran	0.9	0.1	5.4	27.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	28.1	1.3
Mennonite	*	*	0.6	0.9					
Pentecostal	0.6	*	1.1	0.7	*		0.4	1.3	0.3
Presbyterian	6.2	0.3	5.7	1.9	*		0.8	2.9	0.9
Roman Catholic	34.2	95.9	36.5	35.0	97.6	5.6	82.2	17.6	31.8
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	0.2	*		3.3	*	35.0
United	34.4	1.9	31.4	18.9	0.9	6.3	5.2	32.1	9.8
Other	2.5	0.4	6.1	3.2	0.2		1.4	2.3	1.0

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-126. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Toronto, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	351,333	6,417	3,639	6,965	1,576	127	1,778	2,367	2,153
Baptist	51,925	1,207	1,561	2,328	359	21	661	613	770
Greek Orthodox	523	52	34	192	66	10	1,643	16	11,574
Jewish	2,773	240	146	662	54	52,284	15,806	47	217
Lutheran	3,218	275	827	27,434	101	22	729	5,695	237
Mennonite	407	65	122	594	5	1	9	33	6
Pentecostal	4,765	167	162	351	717	1	150	161	255
Presbyterian	131,176	1,631	2,181	2,462	444	55	611	814	1,019
Roman Catholic	159,785	41,969	8,202	21,543	134,060	168	32,539	1,247	7,907
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	410	41	20	104	129	4	908	23	16,865
United	354,648	7,875	9,381	13,153	2,168	143	2,547	3,952	4,631
Other	46,240	1,482	7,159	4,512	699	287	1,197	1,082	1,016

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-127. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Toronto, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	31.7	10.4	10.8	8.6	1.1	0.2	3.0	14.7	4.6
Baptist	4.6	1.9	4.6	2.8	0.3	*	1.1	3.8	1.6
Greek Orthodox	*	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	2.8	0.1	24.8
Jewish	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	*	98.4	26.9	0.3	0.5
Lutheran	0.3	0.4	2.4	34.1	*	*	1.2	35.4	0.5
Mennonite	*	0.1	0.4	0.7	*	*	*	0.2	*
Pentecostal	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	*	0.3	1.0	0.5
Presbyterian	11.8	2.6	6.5	3.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	5.0	2.1
Roman Catholic	14.4	68.3	24.5	26.8	95.4	0.3	55.5	7.7	16.9
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	1.5	0.1	36.1
United	32.0	12.8	28.0	16.3	1.5	0.3	4.3	24.6	9.9
Other	4.1	2.4	21.4	5.6	0.5	0.5	2.0	6.7	2.1

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-128. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Vancouver, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	154,933	2,646	1,689	3,209	670	58	891	4,217	1,230
Baptist	18,468	437	1,050	3,430	107	11	388	1,295	407
Greek Orthodox	180	23	11	68	19		555	20	3,916
Jewish	457	45	25	92	7	4,360	522	17	35
Lutheran	5,298	427	1,005	15,110	170	21	811	20,608	455
Mennonite	117	6	1,804	2,614		3	42	34	70
Pentecostal	4,099	189	466	773	46	4	137	788	263
Presbyterian	42,051	691	972	985	170	13	214	1,299	363
Roman Catholic	44,806	19,642	3,788	10,881	15,300	32	6,092	1,975	3,790
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	106	25	16	40	26		285	11	2,607
United	184,054	4,674	6,221	9,457	1,316	105	2,072	11,035	4,033
Other	36,515	1,702	6,899	4,397	469	170	852	3,841	1,543

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-129. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Vancouver, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	31.5	8.6	7.0	6.2	3.6	1.2	6.9	9.3	6.5
Baptist	3.7	1.4	4.3	6.7	0.6	0.2	3.0	2.8	2.1
Greek Orthodox	*	*	*	0.1	0.1		4.3	*	20.9
Jewish	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	91.2	4.0	*	0.2
Lutheran	1.0	1.3	4.1	29.5	0.9	0.4	6.3	45.6	2.4
Mennonite	*	*	7.5	5.1		*	0.3	*	0.4
Pentecostal	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.3	*	1.0	1.7	1.4
Presbyterian	8.5	2.2	4.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	1.6	2.8	1.9
Roman Catholic	9.1	64.3	15.8	21.3	83.6	0.7	47.3	4.3	20.2
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	*	0.1		2.2	*	13.9
United	37.4	15.3	25.9	18.5	7.1	2.1	16.1	24.4	21.5
Other	7.4	5.5	28.8	8.6	2.5	3.5	6.6	8.5	8.2

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-130. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Victoria, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	52,876	764	392	712	152	24	153	1,007	220
Baptist	3,727	102	92	165	25		12	162	21
Greek Orthodox	17	2	4	4	7		27	1	199
Jewish	29		1	3		55	28		1
Lutheran	599	53	124	1,290	7		69	1,765	23
Mennonite	2		11	23			1		2
Pentecostal	881	37	39	90			11	96	20
Presbyterian	10,112	99	144	146	27	1	40	251	33
Roman Catholic	8,916	2,610	740	1,136	872	1	771	294	358
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	25	1		5	10		19	2	189
United	34,452	747	950	1,376	122	9	242	1,659	365
Other	8,178	223	718	391	43	1	73	486	78

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-131. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Victoria, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	44.1	16.4	12.2	13.3	12.0	26.3	10.5	17.5	14.5
Baptist	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.0	1.9		0.8	2.8	1.3
Greek Orthodox	*	*		*	0.6		1.8	*	13.1
Jewish	*		*	*		60.4	1.9		*
Lutheran	0.5	1.1	3.8	24.1	0.6		4.7	30.8	1.5
Mennonite	*		0.3	0.4			*		0.1
Pentecostal	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.6			0.8	1.6	1.3
Presbyterian	8.4	2.1	4.4	2.7	2.1	1.0	2.7	4.3	2.1
Roman Catholic	7.4	56.2	23.0	21.2	68.9	1.0	53.3	5.1	23.7
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*		*	0.8		1.3	*	12.5
United	28.7	16.1	29.5	25.7	9.6	9.8	16.7	28.9	24.1
Other	6.8	4.8	22.3	7.3	3.3	1.0	5.0	8.4	5.1

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-132. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Windsor, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	24,259	1,436	308	881	122	8	369	246	390
Baptist	4,436	366	144	436	26	4	118	62	95
Greek Orthodox	96	27	1	35	20		246	1	1,356
Jewish	73	2	1	25	5	1,354	317	10	10
Lutheran	600	114	86	2,457	16		84	364	60
Mennonite	7		14	43			1	2	
Pentecostal	666	54	41	167	2		58	31	24
Presbyterian	8,956	340	154	345	42	2	53	71	96
Roman Catholic	24,526	36,911	751	3,718	11,085	16	4,277	241	1,483
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	43	16	1	10	2	1	124		1,338
United	23,041	1,370	699	1,455	150	9	273	234	563
Other	3,506	256	146	372	41	14	77	40	93

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-133. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Windsor, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	26.8	3.5	13.1	8.8	1.0	0.6	6.1	19.0	7.0
Baptist	4.9	0.9	6.1	4.3	0.2	0.3	1.9	4.7	1.7
Greek Orthodox	0.1	*	*	0.4	0.2		4.1	*	24.6
Jewish	*	*	*	0.3	*	96.1	5.2		0.2
Lutheran	0.7	0.3	3.6	24.7	0.1		1.4	28.1	1.0
Mennonite	*		0.6	0.4			*	0.1	
Pentecostal	0.7	0.1	1.7	1.6	*		1.0	2.3	0.4
Presbyterian	9.9	0.8	6.5	3.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	5.4	1.7
Roman Catholic	27.1	90.2	32.0	37.3	96.2	1.1	71.3	18.6	26.9
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	2.0		24.2
United	25.5	3.3	29.7	14.6	1.3	0.6	4.5	18.1	10.2
Other	3.8	0.6	6.2	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	3.0	1.6

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\* Percentage less than 0.1.



Table A-134. Religious Affiliation and Ethnic Origin—Metropolitan Census Area of Winnipeg, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	60,123	1,335	817	1,653	188	29	930	1,724	1,692
Baptist	4,492	138	327	2,867	23	9	246	379	348
Greek Orthodox	160	41	9	95	8	757	20	20	10,137
Jewish	177	19	57	57	5	18,049	237	19	37
Lutheran	3,649	382	558	18,940	39	11	808	7,525	949
Methodist	1,752	30	3,492	8,898	4	52	131	52	131
Mennonite	173	102	224	801	3	138	244	244	239
Presbyterian	12,647	219	342	522	26	1	147	337	313
Roman Catholic	22,754	34,162	2,445	7,359	5,073	47	16,984	1,132	8,314
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	409	110	26	226	20	3	1,518	53	24,354
United	99,581	2,774	4,018	6,762	351	86	2,369	5,280	6,082
Other	8,047	465	2,614	2,026	45	115	718	1,069	1,322

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

Table A-135. Percentage Distribution of Selected Ethnic Origin Categories, by Religious Affiliation—Metropolitan Census Area of Winnipeg, 1961

Church	British	French	Dutch	German	Italian	Jewish	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian
Anglican	28.0	3.3	5.4	3.2	3.2	0.2	3.7	9.6	3.1
Baptist	2.0	0.3	2.1	5.7	0.4	*	1.0	2.1	0.6
Greek Orthodox	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	98.3	3.0	0.1	18.8
Jewish	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	1.0	0.1	*
Lutheran	1.7	1.0	3.7	37.7	0.7	*	3.2	42.1	1.7
Methodist	*	*	23.4	17.7	*	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Mennonite	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.4	*	0.6	1.3	0.4
Pentecostal	5.9	0.6	2.2	1.0	0.4	*	0.6	1.8	0.6
Presbyterian	10.6	85.8	16.4	14.6	87.6	0.3	68.1	6.3	15.4
Roman Catholic	46.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	*	6.0	0.3	45.1
Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	46.5	6.9	27.0	13.4	6.0	0.5	9.5	29.6	11.2
United	3.7	1.1	17.5	4.0	0.8	0.6	2.8	5.9	2.4
Other									

Source: Henripin, Charbonneau, and Mertens, "Étude des aspects démographiques des problèmes ethniques et linguistiques du Canada," and Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-559.

\*Percentage less than 0.1.

Table A-136. Percentage Distribution by Level of Schooling of the Canadian-born Population 15 Years and Over, by Age Group, and of the Immigrant Population: 15 Years and Over, by Period of Immigration and Age Group—Canada, 1961

	Total		Elementary					Secondary				Attended university	Graduated from university
	Number	%	No schooling		5 years or more			1-2 years	3 years	4-5 years	16.7		
			1.5	7.1	1-4 years	5 years or more							
Canada	12,046,325	100.0	1.5	7.1	35.5	22.8	9.8	16.7	3.6	2.9			
Canadian-born population (15 years and over)	9,471,082	100.0	1.2	6.6	34.3	24.3	10.5	16.7	3.5	2.9			
15-24	2,365,127	100.0	0.5	1.9	24.2	32.1	14.5	21.0	4.6	1.1			
25-34	2,030,784	100.0	0.7	3.2	31.9	25.8	11.4	19.1	3.9	4.0			
35-44	1,928,821	100.0	0.8	5.9	35.7	23.3	10.6	16.7	3.2	3.8			
45-54	1,466,993	100.0	1.2	8.8	39.7	20.9	8.9	13.4	3.0	3.3			
55-64	828,082	100.0	2.2	13.7	44.6	16.9	6.1	11.0	2.6	2.9			
65 years and over	851,275	100.0	3.5	19.2	45.8	14.1	4.7	8.9	1.8	2.1			
Immigrant population (15 years and over)	2,575,243	100.0	2.6	8.9	39.9	17.5	7.1	16.9	3.9	3.2			
Before 1931	1,216,999	100.0	4.0	11.2	45.7	17.3	5.7	11.8	2.5	1.8			
25-34	16,607	100.0	0.4	1.9	30.1	26.0	12.0	20.2	4.3	5.2			
35-44	97,832	100.0	0.3	2.2	32.6	25.7	11.7	19.7	3.5	4.2			
45-54	227,656	100.0	1.3	7.7	42.5	22.4	7.9	13.4	2.7	2.1			
55-64	377,012	100.0	3.2	13.0	48.0	16.4	5.0	10.5	2.4	1.6			
65 years and over	497,892	100.0	6.8	13.5	48.6	13.6	3.9	10.1	2.3	1.2			
1931 to 1945	120,148	100.0	1.8	6.0	31.8	19.2	8.8	20.9	5.8	5.9			
15-24	11,658	100.0	0.5	1.0	13.5	28.9	17.6	27.1	8.2	3.3			
25-34	24,254	100.0	0.3	1.8	25.6	22.9	11.4	23.2	6.2	8.6			
35-44	32,652	100.0	0.4	3.1	31.8	22.5	9.4	22.1	5.3	5.4			
45-54	24,227	100.0	1.8	7.9	35.2	15.0	6.3	20.5	6.5	6.7			
55-64	18,085	100.0	4.5	14.0	42.6	11.3	4.2	14.1	4.4	5.1			
65 years and over	9,272	100.0	7.2	12.6	41.0	11.9	4.0	15.4	4.0	3.8			
1946 to 1961	1,238,096	100.0	1.3	7.0	34.9	17.5	8.4	21.5	5.1	4.3			
15-24	239,420	100.0	0.4	4.1	30.0	27.6	12.2	19.9	4.7	1.2			
25-34	409,462	100.0	0.8	6.6	34.6	16.3	8.6	23.2	5.2	4.7			
35-44	330,580	100.0	0.8	6.3	35.3	15.7	7.7	23.1	5.8	5.2			
45-54	159,628	100.0	2.1	10.2	38.1	13.1	5.9	19.8	5.1	5.0			
55-64	66,291	100.0	4.5	12.7	41.5	11.5	4.5	16.2	4.1	5.0			
65 years and over	32,715	100.0	8.0	13.9	42.6	10.4	3.6	14.5	3.5	3.5			

Source: Unpublished data, Census of Canada, 1961.

Table A-137. Population of Non-British, Non-French Ethnic Origin in 11 Metropolitan Census Areas—Numbers and Percentages in the Total Population; Numbers and Percentages of those with a Mother Tongue other than English or French; Numbers and Percentages of Immigrants—Canada, 1961

	Total population	Population of non-British, non-French origin					
				Mother tongue other than English or French		Immigrants	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Calgary	279,062	107,217	38.4	46,325	43.2	37,208	34.7
Edmonton	337,568	160,644	47.6	83,595	52.0	50,355	31.3
Hamilton	395,189	134,141	33.9	73,258	54.6	59,714	44.5
Kitchener	154,864	81,770	52.8	30,847	37.7	21,397	26.2
Montreal	2,109,509	378,404	17.9	248,485	65.7	212,754	56.2
Ottawa	429,570	65,149	15.1	28,483	43.7	24,814	38.1
Sudbury	110,694	33,598	30.4	21,627	64.4	14,041	41.8
Toronto	1,824,481	655,857	35.9	400,208	61.0	348,993	53.2
Windsor	193,365	62,264	32.2	34,165	54.9	27,378	44.0
Winnipeg	475,989	222,248	46.7	124,729	56.1	71,059	32.0
Vancouver	790,165	268,574	34.0	128,722	47.9	102,021	38.0

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cats. 92-561 and 92-562.

Table A-138. Population of Non-British, Non-French Ethnic Origin—Numbers and Percentages in the Total Population; Numbers and Percentages of those with a Mother Tongue other than English or French; Numbers and Percentages of Immigrants—Canada and Provinces, 1961

	Total population	Population of non-British, non-French origin					
				Mother tongue other than English or French		Immigrants	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	18,238,247	4,701,232	25.8	2,401,483	51.1	1,604,992	34.1
Atlantic Provinces	1,897,425	175,038	9.2	24,006	13.7	18,730	10.7
Quebec	5,259,211	450,800	8.6	280,604	62.2	236,552	52.5
Ontario	6,236,092	1,867,295	30.1	959,613	51.1	770,324	41.3
Manitoba	921,686	441,305	47.9	271,437	61.5	106,885	24.2
Saskatchewan	925,181	491,876	53.1	247,273	50.3	93,443	19.0
Alberta	1,331,944	646,870	48.5	321,266	49.7	180,149	27.8
British Columbia	1,629,082	595,231	36.5	279,428	46.9	196,120	32.9

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cats. 95-561 and 95-562.

Table A-139. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of the Population of Non-British, Non-French Ethnic Origin, by Rural and Urban Areas and Percentage in each Area with a Mother Tongue other than English or French—Canada and Provinces, 1961

	Population of non-British, non-French origin														
	Rural farm			Rural non-farm			Urban			Total					
	Number	%		Number	%		Number	%	Number	%					
Canada	647,713	13.8		824,891	17.5		3,228,628	68.7	4,701,232	100		54.7	48.3	51.1	51.1
Atlantic Provinces	15,042	8.6		73,015	41.7		86,981	49.7	175,038	100		17.5	12.4	14.2	13.7
Quebec	6,268	1.4		29,407	6.5		415,125	92.1	450,800	100		45.2	63.7	62.4	62.2
Ontario	143,002	7.6		237,991	12.7		1,495,622	79.7	1,876,615	100		48.7	42.8	52.7	51.1
Manitoba	95,033	21.5		78,654	17.8		267,618	60.7	441,305	100		73.0	68.6	55.3	61.5
Saskatchewan	180,477	36.7		124,489	25.3		186,909	38.0	491,875	100		53.0	56.4	43.5	50.3
Alberta	168,010	26.0		105,707	16.3		373,153	57.7	646,870	100		54.5	53.6	46.4	49.7
British Columbia	39,858	6.7		158,920	26.7		396,453	66.6	595,231	100		56.9	46.2	46.2	46.9

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-561.

Table A-140. Population of German Origin—Numbers and Percentages with German as their Mother Tongue; Numbers and Percentages of Immigrants—Canada and Seven Provinces, 1961

	Population of German origin				
	Total	German mother tongue		Immigrants	
		Number	%	Number	%
Canada	1,049,599	413,382	39.4	287,135	27.4
Nova Scotia	45,441	1,118	2.5	1,615	3.6
Quebec	39,457	22,729	57.6	22,665	57.4
Ontario	400,517	138,751	34.6	112,574	28.1
Manitoba	91,846	54,223	59.0	26,718	29.1
Saskatchewan	158,209	64,254	40.6	27,343	17.3
Alberta	183,314	78,710	42.9	51,244	28.0
British Columbia	118,926	51,493	43.3	42,697	35.9

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cats. 92-561 and 92-562.

Table A-141. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of the Population of German Origin, by Rural and Urban Areas, and Percentage in each Area with German as their Mother Tongue—Canada and Seven Provinces, 1961

	Population of German origin										
	Total					German mother tongue					
	Rural farm		Rural non-farm		Urban	Rural farm		Rural non-farm		Urban	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Canada	203,290	19.4	197,619	18.8	648,690	61.8	1,049,599	100	42.4	29.3	41.5
Nova Scotia	4,873	10.7	24,162	53.2	16,406	36.1	45,441	100	1.9	1.3	4.3
Quebec	1,934	4.9	3,200	8.1	34,323	87.0	39,457	100	32.3	36.3	61.0
Ontario	53,495	13.3	67,907	16.9	279,315	69.7	400,717	100	32.1	25.9	37.3
Manitoba	20,173	22.0	10,648	11.6	61,025	66.4	91,846	100	66.3	50.2	58.2
Saskatchewan	59,136	37.4	33,931	21.4	65,142	41.2	158,209	100	42.4	40.8	38.9
Alberta	51,513	28.1	24,194	13.2	107,607	58.7	183,314	100	45.2	33.0	44.1
British Columbia	11,174	9.4	29,637	24.9	78,115	65.7	118,926	100	57.3	37.2	43.6

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-561.

Table A-142. Population of Ukrainian Origin—Numbers and Percentages with Ukrainian as their Mother Tongue; Numbers and Percentages of Immigrants—Canada and Six Provinces, 1961

	Population of Ukrainian origin				
	Total	Ukrainian mother tongue		Immigrants	
		Number	%	Number	%
Canada	473,337	304,752	64.4	110,109	23.3
Quebec	16,588	11,665	70.3	7,440	44.9
Ontario	127,911	74,105	57.9	42,223	33.0
Manitoba	105,372	73,349	69.6	21,531	20.4
Saskatchewan	78,851	57,018	72.3	13,481	17.1
Alberta	105,923	71,804	67.8	19,346	18.3
British Columbia	35,640	15,611	43.8	5,536	15.5

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cats. 92-561 and 92-562.

Table A-143. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of the Population of Ukrainian Origin, by Rural and Urban Areas, and Percentage in each Area with Ukrainian as their Mother Tongue—Canada and Six Provinces, 1961

	Population of Ukrainian origin										
	Total										
	Rural farm		Rural non-farm		Urban		Total		Ukrainian mother tongue		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Rural farm %	Rural non-farm %	Urban %
Canada	98,943	20.9	65,868	13.9	308,526	65.2	473,337	100	80.8	63.6	59.3
Quebec	234	1.4	540	3.3	15,814	95.3	16,588	100	76.5	53.5	70.8
Ontario	5,079	4.0	10,019	7.8	112,813	88.2	127,911	100	61.9	43.5	59.0
Manitoba	26,708	25.3	14,431	13.7	64,233	61.0	105,372	100	83.1	72.3	63.4
Saskatchewan	32,263	40.9	16,446	20.9	30,142	38.2	78,851	100	81.9	73.7	61.3
Alberta	32,968	31.1	16,064	15.2	56,891	53.7	105,923	100	82.4	70.1	58.7
British Columbia	1,627	4.6	7,517	21.1	26,496	74.3	35,640	100	51.9	40.8	44.2

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-561.



Table A-144. Population of Italian Origin—Numbers and Percentages with Italian as their Mother Tongue; Numbers and Percentages of Immigrants—Canada and Six Provinces, 1961

	Population of Italian origin				
	Number	Italian mother tongue		Immigrants	
		Number	%	Number	%
Canada	450,351	331,499	73.6	265,169	58.9
Quebec	108,552	87,015	80.2	66,600	61.4
Ontario	273,864	204,648	74.7	165,576	60.5
Manitoba	6,476	3,985	61.5	3,356	51.8
Saskatchewan	2,413	1,154	47.8	1,003	41.6
Alberta	15,025	9,454	62.9	7,769	51.7
British Columbia	38,399	23,434	61.0	19,184	50.0

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cats. 92-561 and 92-562.

Table A-145. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of the Population of Italian Origin, by Rural and Urban Areas, and Percentage in each Area with Italian as their Mother Tongue—Canada and Six Provinces, 1961

	Population of Italian origin										
	Total						Italian mother tongue				
	Rural farm		Rural non-farm		Urban		Total		Rural farm %	Rural non-farm %	Urban %
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	%	%	%
Canada	5,441	1.2	18,418	4.1	426,492	94.7	450,351	100	43.4	49.1	75.1
Quebec	312	0.3	1,251	1.2	106,989	98.6	108,552	100	48.4	37.2	80.8
Ontario	2,526	0.9	8,500	3.1	262,838	96.0	273,864	100	49.3	49.4	75.8
Manitoba	92	1.4	276	4.3	6,108	94.3	6,476	100	19.6	41.7	63.1
Saskatchewan	419	17.4	504	20.9	1,490	61.7	2,413	100	36.0	44.6	52.2
Alberta	1,029	6.8	1,267	8.4	12,729	84.7	15,025	100	39.1	49.2	66.2
British Columbia	904	2.4	5,356	13.9	32,139	83.7	38,399	100	41.3	56.9	62.3

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-561.

Table A-146. Population of Dutch Origin—Numbers and Percentages with Dutch as their Mother Tongue; Numbers and Percentages of Immigrants—Canada and Seven Provinces, 1961

	Population of Dutch origin				
	Number	Dutch mother tongue		Immigrants	
		Number	%	Number	%
Canada	429,679	161,423	37.6	155,630	36.2
Nova Scotia	25,251	2,324	9.2	2,436	9.6
Quebec	10,442	5,337	51.1	5,677	54.4
Ontario	191,017	85,924	45.0	84,778	44.4
Manitoba	47,780	12,349	25.8	8,604	18.0
Saskatchewan	29,325	7,291	24.8	5,017	17.1
Alberta	55,530	23,804	42.9	23,295	42.0
British Columbia	60,176	22,804	37.9	24,066	40.0

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cats. 92-561 and 92-562.

Table A-147. Distribution (in numbers and percentages) of the Population of Dutch Origin, by Rural and Urban Areas, and Percentage in each Area with Dutch as their Mother Tongue—Canada and Seven Provinces, 1961

	Population of Dutch origin										
	Total										
	Rural farm		Rural non-farm		Urban		Total		Dutch mother tongue		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Rural farm %	Rural non-farm %	Urban %
Canada	94,948	22.1	95,624	22.2	239,107	55.6	429,679	100	39.5	31.1	39.4
Nova Scotia	2,815	11.1	12,312	48.8	10,124	40.1	25,251	100	35.8	4.6	7.4
Quebec	721	6.9	1,068	10.2	8,653	82.9	10,442	100	58.9	48.2	50.8
Ontario	37,298	19.5	40,734	21.3	112,985	59.2	191,017	100	54.6	43.0	42.5
Manitoba	18,508	38.7	7,945	16.6	21,327	44.6	47,780	100	21.3	19.1	32.3
Saskatchewan	10,643	36.3	6,817	23.2	11,865	40.5	29,325	100	25.5	19.3	27.5
Alberta	14,361	25.8	7,373	13.3	33,796	60.9	55,530	100	34.9	35.0	48.0
British Columbia	8,791	14.6	15,445	25.7	35,940	59.7	60,176	100	40.5	34.2	38.9

Source: Census of Canada, 1961, Cat. 92-561.

Table A-148. Number of Ethnic Publications, by Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1892-1965

	1892	1905	1911	1921	1931	1938	1941	1951	1959	1965
Danish		1	1	1	1				1	2
Dutch									12	10
German	13	11	12	4	8	6	6	5	20	12
Icelandic	4	7	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
Norwegian		1	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
Swedish	1	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	3
Germanic language group	18	20	25	13	18	13	13	11	39	30
Polish		1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	6
Russian					1	1	1	1	2	3
Ukrainian		1	1	6	7	10	9	8	36	33
Other Slavic groups					1	2	1	2	14	12
Slavic language group		2	2	8	11	16	14	14	56	54
Italian		2	2	5	3	2	3		8	11
Portuguese									1	3
Romance language group		2	2	5	3	2	3		9	14
Baltic groups										
Chinese		1	1	1	2	3	2	1	10	8
Finnish				1	2	3	3	2	5	6
Greek								2	4	6
Hungarian		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	6	5
Japanese		2	2	2	1	1	1	1	6	9
Jewish		2	2	3	9	13	11	12	2	3
Others		1	1						12	15
Other language groups		8	8	8	17	21	18	18	44	57
Total	18	22	37	34	49	52	48	43	148	155

Source: Adie, "The Ethnic Press."

Table A-149. Circulation of Ethnic Publications, by Ethnic Origin—Canada, 1905-1963

	1905	1911	1921	1931	1939	1963
Danish	1,000	1,000	1,500	4,000	4,000	6,000
Dutch						30,000
German	32,000	43,000	40,000	26,000	34,000	100,000
Icelandic	6,000	8,000	7,500	9,000	9,000	6,000
Norwegian		5,000	7,000	12,000	11,000	6,000
Swedish	2,500	11,500	8,500	11,500	14,500	7,000
Germanic language group	41,500	68,500	64,500	62,500	72,500	155,000
Polish	2,000	8,000	15,000	21,000	22,000	23,000
Russian				5,000	5,500	4,000
Ukrainian		18,000	42,000	60,000	68,000	140,000
Other Slavic groups				11,000		46,000
Slavic language group	2,000	26,000	57,000	97,000	95,500	213,000
Italian		3,000	7,000	16,500	22,000	120,000
Portuguese						20,000
Romance language group		3,000	7,000	16,500	22,000	140,000
Baltic groups						28,000
Chinese						20,000
Finnish		1,000	5,000	6,500	14,500	15,000
Greek				2,000	6,000	18,000
Hungarian		1,500		11,000	10,000	45,000
Japanese						8,000
Jewish	2,000	9,000	35,000	93,000	121,000	100,000
Others						
Other language groups	2,000	11,500	40,000	112,500	151,500	234,000
Total	45,500	109,000	168,500	288,500	341,500	742,000

Source: Audit Bureau of Circulation, *Canadian Advertiser*, Fact File of Canada Ethnic Press Federation.

Table A-150. Number of Programme Hours Broadcast in other Languages on English and French AM Radio Stations, by Language of Broadcast—February 7-13, 1966

English-language stations	Arabic	Croatian	Czech	Danish	Dutch <sup>1</sup>	Estonian	Finnish	German	Greek	Hungarian	Italian	Japanese	Lithuanian
Quebec	:55	2:01	:15	:19	2:42	:30	3:30	27:28	17:21	3:30	81:20	:30	:28
Ontario	:55	2:01	:15		:30	:30	3:30	4:43	7:51	1:30	20:35		:28
Manitoba					1:25			12:35	9:30	1:55	60:15		:30
Saskatchewan					:30			6:25			:30		
Alberta				:19	:17			:30					
British Columbia								1:15		:05			
								2:00					
<b>French-language stations</b>													
Quebec				1:00	1:00		:15	19:58	5:55		8:59		
Ontario					1:00		:15	14:58	5:55		4:14		
Manitoba								2:30			1:00		
Saskatchewan				1:00				2:30			1:00		
Alberta											2:45		
<b>Total</b>	:55	2:01	:15	1:19	3:42	:30	3:45	47:26	23:16	3:30	90:19	:30	:28

<sup>1</sup> Includes broadcasts in Flemish.

Table A-150. (cont'd.)

	Macedonian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese and Spanish	Russian	Serbian	Slovak	Swedish	Ukrainian	Yiddish and Hebrew
English-language stations	1:00	:30	5:53	3:40	1:00	1:30	:15	:20	23:48	3:25
Quebec			4:20	1:30			:15		4:01	3:25
Ontario	1:00		1:33	2:10		1:30			8:12	
Manitoba									1:00	
Saskatchewan					:30				2:40	
Alberta		:30						:20	7:40	
British Columbia					:30				:15	
French-language stations			5:00	1:30					4:00	1:00
Quebec			1:00	1:00					2:00	
Ontario			1:30							
Manitoba			1:00						1:00	1:00
Saskatchewan			1:00	:30						
Alberta			:30						1:00	
Total	1:00	:30	10:53	5:10	1:00	1:30	:15	:20	27:48	4:25

Source: Board of Broadcast Governors.



This Bibliography contains only those works referred to in the text of the *Report* and the research studies on relevant topics which were carried out for the Commission. The three volumes prepared by the Department of Citizenship and Immigration, entitled *Citizenship, Immigration and Ethnic Groups in Canada: A Bibliography of Research* (Ottawa, 1960-66), supply further information on the subject.

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