# Decima Research Final Report 

# 2008 Canadian Books Readership Study 

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## Contact Information

| Decima Research | Department of Canadian Heritage |
| :--- | :--- |
| Rick Nadeau |  |
| Vice President | POR-ROP@pch.gc.ca |
| Phone: (613) 230-2200 |  |
| Email: rnadeau@decima.com |  |

## C) Decima Research <br> 

Toronto
2345 Yonge Street
Suite 405
Toronto, Ontario
M4P 2E5
t: (416) 962-2013
f: (416) 962-0505

Ottawa
160 Elgin Street
Suite 1820
Ottawa, Ontario K2P 2P7
t: (613) 230-2200
f: (613) 230-9048
Montreal
1080 Beaver Hall Hill
Suite 400
Montreal, Quebec
H2Z 1S8
t: (514) 288-0037
f: (514) 288-0138

Vancouver
666 Burrard Street
Suite 500 Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 3P6
t: (778) 370-1373
f: (604) 601-2074

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## Background and Methodology

## Background

The objective of the Department of Canadian Heritage's Book Publishing Industry Development Program (BPIDP) is to ensure access to a diverse range of Canadian-authored books in Canada and abroad. The program's activities are centered in three priority areas: ensuring the production of Canadian-authored books, building sustainable industry capacity, and raising awareness of Canadian books and authors. BPIDP uses a number of indicators, including public opinion research, to inform program design and results measurement.

The 2008 public opinion survey is intended to provide up-to-date information about Canadian attitudes towards Canadian books and to provide a measure of the current consumption of books in Canada. This information will assist in measuring the results of the BPIDP and will help the Department assess consumer behaviour that may be relevant in assessing the relevance and impact of its current programs and policies.

Much of the study design mirrors a study conducted by Decima Research in June 2005 on Canadians' attitudes and behaviours in regards to Canadian feature films and music. The methodological similarities between the two studies will enable us to compare the audience and readership survey results. In addition, the findings from the current study can be compared to two separate research studies currently underway on behalf of the Department of Canadian Heritage, one on Canadian Magazines and another on Canadian Music. All studies ask similar questions and use identical methodologies, allowing Canadians' behaviours and attitudes in these areas to be assessed side by side.

## Methodology

## Data Collection

This survey is a nationally representative public opinion survey conducted with 1,502 Canadians aged 15 and older. Telephone interviews were conducted from June $5^{\text {th }}$ to June $22^{\text {nd }}$, 2008 in both official languages using CATI (ComputerAssisted Telephone Interviewing) technology. This size of survey is significant enough to include breakdowns at the regional level. Decima's CATI system allowed for a minimum of 8 call backs to a specified phone number before discarding it.

## Respondent Qualification

Interviewers must adhere to quotas to ensure that an accurate representation of male and female respondents and those 15 years of age or older, is obtained within each region.

In concordance with industry norms, prior to the interview Decima obtained parental permission for respondents who were 16 years of age or younger.

All interviewing across the country was conducted by fully bilingual interviewers. The language of interview was "as it falls" on a national basis, which means that the respondent had the opportunity to complete the interview in either English or French, which ever they preferred.

## Sampling

A random sample is generated and the quotas are disproportionately allocated by region as follows:

|  | N=1,502 <br> Region |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Interviews | Error interval |  |
| Atlantic | 150 | $+/-8.0 \%$ |
| Quebec | 451 | $+-4.6 \%$ |
| Ontario | 400 | $+/-4.9 \%$ |
| Manitoba/Saskatchewan | 150 | $+-8.0 \%$ |
| Alberta | 175 | $+/-7.4 \%$ |
| British Columbia | 176 | $+-7.4 \%$ |
| Total Canada | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 2}$ | $+/-\mathbf{2 . 5 \%}$ |

The data is weighted in tabulation to replicate actual population distribution by age and sex within regions according to 2006 Census data.

## Sampling Techniques

Decima uses the most up-to-date and accurate sample available on the market. Every Canadian household that has a telephone number has an equal chance of being selected for the study. New exchanges are added monthly.

## Quality Control

Decima's experience and expertise in public opinion and market research extend to the quality and standards of all its studies. Interviews are conducted by experienced staff who are thoroughly briefed by supervisors to ensure a complete understanding of the questionnaire content and flow. Detailed interviewing instructions form the basis for all briefings and are strictly adhered to, guaranteeing quality and efficiency in results.

## Sample Disposition

The following sample disposition table describes the number of contacts that were made to complete the targeted number of surveys, and the outcome of these contacts.

A total of 43,484 calls were completed in order to generate the necessary 1,502 completed surveys. Of these calls, 4,317 were invalid numbers and 23,868 contacts did not result in the interviewer speaking with the eligible respondent, leaving 13,381 eligible respondents who were asked to complete the study. Of these, 1,502 completed the survey. The total response rate for this study was $4.03 \%$ (completed interviews divided by total eligible contacts).

| A | Total Attempted | 43484 |
| :---: | :--- | ---: |
| 1 | Not in service | 781 |
| 2 | Fax | 1137 |
| 3 | Invalid \# / Wrong\# | 4317 |
| B | Total Eligible | 1100 |
| 4 | Busy | 10176 |
| 5 | Answering machine | 10021 |
| 6 | No answer | 595 |
| 7 | Language barrier | 136 |
| 8 | III/Incapable | 1840 |
| 9 | Eligible not available/Calllback | 13381 |
| C | Total Asked | 6144 |
| 10 | Household/Company Refusal | 5572 |
| 11 | Respondent Refusal | 163 |
| 12 | Qualified Termination | 1502 |
| D | Co-operative Contact | 0 |
| 13 | Not Qualified | 1502 |
| 14 | Completed Interview | 88.78 |
|  | REFUSAL RATE: <br> (10+11+12) / C | 4.03 |
|  | RESPONSE RATE: <br> D (13-14) / B (4-14) | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
|  | INCIDENCE |  |

## Summary of Results

## General Questions on Technology

Access to a computer (90\%) and to the Internet (86\%) at home, work or elsewhere is nearly ubiquitous across Canadians. Access to cell phones is slightly lower at 73\% while PDA's and handheld e-book readers are much rarer at $11 \%$ and $4 \%$, respectively. At $4 \%$, results for e-book readers are bolstered by results in Quebec where the self-reported ownership of e-book readers is at $10 \%$. Given the translation, it is possible that English Canada is interpreting the question as referring to dedicated e-book readers while French respondents are interpreting it to mean, more generally, devices capable of reading an e-book.

## Questions on Books

For the purpose of this study, respondents were asked to only consider books read during leisure time, which excludes books that are read in the context of work or school. They were to include audio books and e-books. They were further instructed as follows:

- It doesn't matter how they got the books - whether they bought them, were given them, or whether they borrowed them from the library or from a friend.
- It doesn't matter where they were read, whether at home or elsewhere.
- It doesn't matter in which language they were written.
- It does not matter how much or how little they have read.


## Familiarity with Canadian Authors

In general, Canadians are not particularly aware of Canadian authors, with only one-third of respondents saying they feel very (3\%) or somewhat (30\%) familiar with Canadian authors. One-quarter of Canadians said they are not at all familiar, with another $41 \%$ stating they are not very familiar. Awareness is significantly lower in Quebec than in any other region, with $72 \%$ of respondents saying they are not very or not at all familiar with Canadian authors.

Just over half of Canadians (53\%) could name, in an unaided exercise, at least one Canadian author, of whom Margaret Atwood (22\%) was the most commonly mentioned. Pierre Berton (8\%), Farley Mowat (8\%), and Michel Tremblay (5\%) also received numerous mentions. All remaining authors were mentioned by no more than $4 \%$ of Canadians. Trends worth noting include:

- Awareness of at least one Canadian author was lowest among youth 15 to 19 years old - almost two-thirds (62\%) could not name a single Canadian author.
$\oplus$ Familiarity with Canadian authors is wide-ranging; over 400 different authors were mentioned by respondents, catering to a wide array of literary styles, audiences, and languages.


## Time Use and Consumption

Canadians believe they spend approximately 6.0 hours a week reading books for leisure or interest. Only 12\% of Canadians indicated they spend no time reading books.

* Women and Canadians 50+ are more likely than their counterparts to spend 7.5 hours or more reading per week;
© The mean number of hours spent reading on a weekly basis was lowest amongst Quebecers (5.4) and 15-19 year olds (4.3), and highest amongst retirees (8.6), and those who have completed University (6.7).

Respondents were asked whether the time they spend reading Canadianauthored books has increased, decreased or remained about the same. By and large Canadians believe their consumption has remained about the same ( $72 \%$ ), with another $13 \%$ believing their consumption of Canadian books has increased and a similar proportion believing it has decreased (11\%). Perceived increases are particularly notable among women (16\%) and French-speaking Canadians (19\%). Conversely, youth aged 15-19 feel their time spent reading Canadian books has decreased more than any other age group (20\%).

On average, Canadians have read about 17 books in the last twelve months.
$\oplus$ About $22 \%$ of these books are by Canadian authors.
$\oplus$ About $77 \%$ are in English, $21 \%$ are in French and 2\% are in other languages. Naturally this trend is quite different in Quebec, where 78\% of books read are in French and 21\% are in English.
© In general Canadians' reading habits are not changing, with $65 \%$ saying the proportion of Canadian-authored books they read has not changed in the last few years. Meanwhile, $14 \%$ have read fewer Canadian-authored books and 19\% claim to have read a higher proportion of Canadian-authored books.

In terms of why Canadians do not read more Canadian-authored books, results suggest that many Canadians do not consider the nationality of an
author when choosing what to read; $18 \%$ of respondents said they base their decisions on the topic or story of the books and $9 \%$ said they are not interested in the author's nationality. Similarly, $10 \%$ said they are not aware of which books are Canadian or foreign. As could be expected, no time is the most important barrier to reading for $15 \%$ of Canadians, while $6 \%$ are not satisfied with what is offered.

## Emotive Aspects

Canadians were asked their level of agreement with a variety of "emotive statements" related to books. Over 40\% of Canadians agree that Canadian books reflect their experiences and perspectives and two-thirds agree that Canadian books help them appreciate Canadian culture and learn more about Canada. Most believe it is important to buy Canadian books while nearly all Canadians are strong proponents of access to Canadian books. More specifically:
$\oplus$ Close to half of Canadians (42\%) agree that Canadian books reflect their experiences and perspectives. This decreases to $37 \%$ for foreign books.
$\oplus$ Almost three out of five Canadians (58\%) agree that Canadian books reflect Canadian society and $67 \%$ believe it is important to buy Canadian books.
$\oplus$ Two-thirds (65\%) agree that reading Canadian books helps them appreciate Canadian culture and learn more about Canada.
$\oplus$ The strong majority of Canadians (84\%) agree that reading books contributes to their quality of life.

- Nearly 9 in 10 (89\%) agree that it is important that Canadians have access to Canadian books, of which $38 \%$ strongly agree.


## Perceived Quality of Canadian Books

The majority of Canadians feel that Canadian- and foreign-authored books are of equal quality (68\%). Residents of Quebec, Manitoba, and Saskatchewan are the most likely to feel Canadian books are better than foreign books, as are those aged 50 and older and those living in rural regions of the country. Fully $15 \%$ believe Canadian books are better while only $5 \%$ believe they are worse. It should be noted that over 1 in 10 (13\%) did not state a position on this particular question.

## Obtaining Books

Respondents were asked how they obtained the books they have read over the past twelve months. They were read six options and asked to divide $100 \%$ between them. Overall, Canadians buy the majority of their books new; on average respondents allocated $38 \%$ to this category. Borrowing books from the library ( $21 \%$ ) and friends or family ( $16 \%$ ) is also quite popular. About 10\% of the books Canadians read in the last year were ones they previously owned, $8 \%$ were bought used, and $8 \%$ were received as gifts.

## Purchasing Books

On average, Canadians have bought approximately 14 books in the last 12 months. This includes both new and used book purchases. This average is halved among Canadian youth (7 books), a segment more likely to have read books borrowed or books already owned. Other key findings include:
$\oplus$ Only $17 \%$ of Canadians did not purchase any books.
$\oplus$ Approximately one-quarter (26\%) of books purchased were by Canadian authors.
$\oplus$ Residents of Quebec are more likely than residents of all other provinces to say that $100 \%$ of the books they bought were Canadian.

Respondents were asked where they purchase books. When asked to name a single primary location where they purchase books, half of Canadians stated that they purchase books from large chain book stores. This figure increases to $69 \%$ when respondents were prompted further and asked to list all locations where they purchase books. Independent book stores (33\%), other retail stores (24\%), online (15\%), and used book stores (14\%) were also frequently mentioned.
© Residents of Quebec and British-Columbia are the most likely to mention independent bookstores, whereas residents of Ontario and Alberta are the most prone to say they shop at large chain book stores.

Access to Canadian books appears to be an issue for some. Almost one-half of Canadians would purchase more Canadian-authored books in an average year if they could find them more easily $-7 \%$ would purchase many more and $38 \%$ would purchase a few more. This result seems to contradict other results from the research which show that $70 \%$ of Canadians agree that they can easily find Canadian books in stores when they want to purchase one, and that $49 \%$ feel they can easily find Canadian books online. This apparent contradiction is in fact explained through additional analysis that reveals that many respondents (approximately 4 in 10) who believe they can easily find

Canadian-authored books today still claim they would buy more Canadian books if they could more easily find them.

- Ease of access to foreign books is perceived to be lower for in-store purchases at $63 \%$ and slightly higher for online purchases at $52 \%$.

Overall, less than one-third of Canadians said they would buy more Canadian books if they were translated into the official language of their choice; $5 \%$ said they would buy many more and $24 \%$ said they would buy a few more. As can be expected, these figures were highest in Quebec, where $9 \%$ said many more and $39 \%$ said a few more.

Admittedly, many factors influence book purchase decisions. This research asked book purchasers (irrespective of how they are purchased) what influence specific factors have on their purchase decisions.
$\oplus$ As can be expected, content related factors are considered the most important influencers - the story or the subject of the book was rated to have a significant or large influence by $80 \%$ of Canadians.
\& The author (42\%) and word-of-mouth (41\%) were also very influential factors.
$\oplus$ Price only had a moderate influence - about one-quarter (23\%) of purchasers believe this factor has a large or significant influence.
$\rightarrow$ External information sources play a moderate role - critical acclaim, awards and book reviews (19\%), best seller's lists (15\%), and information about books given in other media such as movies, TV shows and magazines (15\%) impact book purchases to some degree.

- Cover illustrations and book design (12\%), having the book made into a movie (11\%), and advertising (9\%) play a minor role - each considered to have a large or significant influence on purchase decisions by about one in ten book purchasers.
© Factors believed to have the least amount of influence included online recommendations ( $5 \%$ ), the publisher ( $4 \%$ ), and the author's and publisher's nationality ( $4 \%$ and $3 \%$ respectively).

Specific investigation into pricing was pursued. Generally, Canadians feel the cost of Canadian hardcover books is expensive (42\%) or moderate (21\%) - another $13 \%$ feel they are very expensive, $15 \%$ consider them affordable, and only $1 \%$ say they are very affordable. Results are quite different for paperback books where $39 \%$ believe they are affordable, $32 \%$ feel their cost is moderate and only $16 \%$ believe they are expensive. Only $3 \%$ of Canadians feel paperbacks are very expensive.

When asked about buying books at a discount, the majority of Canadians (47\%) said they sometimes buy books that are on discount. Another 20\% said most of the time and $7 \%$ said always. One-quarter of Canadians rarely ( $19 \%$ ) or never ( $6 \%$ ) buy discounted books, and this proportion is highest in Quebec (38\% combined).

## How Canadians Discover New Books

In line with the above findings that four out of ten Canadians perceive word-of-mouth to be an influential factor in book purchasing, $58 \%$ said this is one of the ways they primarily discover new books (for $33 \%$ it was their first mention). This was followed by large chain book stores (26\%) and print media (19\%). Libraries (15\%), TV (10\%), advertising (10\%), and independent bookstores (10\%) are secondary means of discovery for books. Internet sources played a more minor role, with websites, blogs, and Internet stores each mentioned by $8 \%$ of respondents.

## Publishers' Websites

Very few Canadians visit publishers' websites, with $71 \%$ saying they never do so and another $11 \%$ saying they do but once a year. Of those that visit publishers' websites at least once a year, the primary reason for doing so is to browse for books (37\%) or to investigate a particular book (25\%). Gathering information about authors (16\%) and publishers (6\%), buying books (10\%), and finding a store to purchase a book (5\%) were also mentioned.

## Digital Books

All respondents were asked about digital books. For the purpose of this survey, digital books are books whose content are in electronic format. They may be read on e-book readers, laptops, desktops, or printed out. It was made clear to respondents that the study was not referring to websites.

In an average year only $8 \%$ of Canadians believe they read at least one digital book for leisure or interest. Women are less likely than men to have read a digital book, with $91 \%$ saying they haven't read any.
$\oplus$ Primary reasons for not reading (more) digital books include a preference towards reading printed books (40\%), a lack of time (8\%), and a lack of interest (8\%).
$\oplus$ Among those who have read at least one digital book in the past year, the strong majority obtain their digital books online, from websites such as amazon.ca and chapters.ca (44\%). Others
download digital books for free (18\%), obtain them from friends/family (7\%), the library (7\%), or authors' websites (6\%).

- The majority of digital books are read directly from computers, either desktops (38\%) or laptops (25\%). Only 7\% said they print out digital books, and $3 \%$ use an e-reader.
- Over one-third (38\%) of digital book readers have downloaded books for free in the last twelve months. These respondents have downloaded a median of 2 books over the past 12 months.


## Audio Books

Respondents were then asked about audio books. For the purpose of this survey, audio books are recordings of someone reading the book. They are usually distributed on CDs, cassette tapes, or in downloadable digital formats.

Almost 2 out of 10 Canadians have listened to an audio book in the last year. Quebecers are the least likely to have done so, with $87 \%$ saying they did not listen to any audio books.
$\oplus$ Again, the primary reason for not listening to (more) audio books was due to a preference towards reading printed books (45\%). A lack of interest (12\%) and time (10\%) were also mentioned.
$\oplus$ A third of Canadian audio book listeners obtain their audio books from the library (34\%). Others choose to buy them at bookstores (26\%), online (17\%), or at other stores (10\%). Another 13\% borrow them from friends and family and 5\% receive them as gifts.
$\oplus$ Most Canadians use CD and cassette players to listen to their audio books ( $53 \%$ and $26 \%$, respectively). To a lesser degree people also use MP3 players (11\%), desktop computers (8\%), and laptop computers (5\%).

- Only one in ten audio book listeners (or $2 \%$ of all Canadians) has downloaded an audio book for free in the last year, among whom only 1 book (median) was downloaded for free.


## Appendix A: Questionnaire

## Question Categories

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Colour Coding Legend:
Orange bolded text = Programmer instructions
Blue bolded text = Interviewer instructions

## Introduction/screener

Int1) Good evening / afternoon, my name is $\qquad$ and I am calling from <Research Company> on behalf of the Government of Canada. We are conducting a survey on the reading habits of Canadians. This survey follows the Privacy Act and is registered with the National Survey Registration System. Your participation is voluntary. Would you have time to help us out this evening / afternoon?

READ ONLY IF ASKED FOR LENGTH OF SURVEY: Depending on the answers to your questions, the survey will take between 15 and 20 minutes of your time.

| 1 | Yes | CONTINUE WITH SURVEY |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | No - no time now | SCHEDULE CALLLBACK |
| 3 | No - not interested | ATTEMPT CONVERSION, OTHERWISE |
|  |  | TERMINATE |

Int2) Is there anyone in your household currently between the ages of 15 and 19 inclusive? We are looking to complete surveys with young Canadians to gain their unique insights - would it be possible to complete the survey with this individual?

| Nobody of this age | 1 | GO TO INT3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speaking | 2 |  |
| Gets the person | 3 | REPEAT INT1 THEN GO TO MAIN |
|  |  | SURVEY |
| No time/Not available now | 4 | SCHEDULE CALLBACK |

Int 2 b ) Are you currently 16 years old or under?

| Yes | 1 | ASK TO SPEAK WITH PARENT/GUARDIAN AND REPEAT <br> INT1, ASK FOR CONSENT FOR THE CHILD TO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | PARTICIPATE. IF AGREED, ASK TO SPEAK TO CHILD |  |
|  | AGAIN. IF REFUSED ASK IF THEY ARE WILLING TO <br> PARTICIPATE AND CONTINUE WITH MAIN SURVEY |  |
| No | 2 | GO TO MAIN SURVEY |

Int3) To ensure a random selection of Canadians I was wondering if I could speak with the [RANDOMIZE: youngest / second youngest / oldest / second oldest] adult in your household?

| Speaking | 1 | GO TO MAIN SURVEY |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gets the person | 2 | REPEAT INT1 THEN GO TO MAIN SURVEY |
| Refusal | 3 | ATTEMPT CONVERSION, OTHERWISE |
|  |  | TERMINATE |

## General Questions on Technology

First, I have a general question about technology.

## TECHNOLOGY

G1) Do you own, or have access to, any of the following items, either at home, at work or elsewhere?

| Yes | 1 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No | 2 |  |
| Don't know | 998 | \{DO NOT READ |
| Refuse to answer | 999 | \{DO NOT READ |

## \{RANDOMIZE LIST\}

a. Computer
b. Internet connection
c. Cell phone
d. PDA (blackberry, etc.)
e. Handheld E-book reader (Sony Reader, etc.)

## Questions on Books

Now, I'd like to have a discussion with you about books people read in their leisure time.
For the purpose of this interview, we are interested only in books read during leisure time, which excludes books that are read in the context of your work or school. For the purposes of this section, this also includes audio books and e-books.

- It doesn't matter how you got the books - whether you bought them, were given them, or whether you borrowed them from the library or from a friend.
- It doesn't matter where they were read, whether at home or elsewhere.
- It doesn't matter in which language they were written.
- It does not matter how much or how little you have read.


## TIME USE / CONSUMPTION / CONSUMPTION REASONS

## B1)

i) Approximately how many books did you read for leisure or interest in the past twelve months?
\{Enter number\}

Don't know
Refuse to answer

998 \{DO NOT READ\}
999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{Only ask ii and iii if the answer is $\mathbf{1}$ or greater.\}
ii) Approximately what percentage of these were written by Canadian authors?

## _ \%

Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{Don't ask iii if the answer to ii is DK/Refuse\}
iii)Over the last few years, has this percentage increased, decreased, or remained about the same?

| Increased | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Remained the same | 2 |
| Decreased | 3 |
|  | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| Don't know | 999 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| Refuse to answer |  |

\{If the answer to either B1i or B1ii is zero (meaning the respondent doesn't read books or the respondent doesn't read Canadian books), don't read the word 'more' in the following question. Otherwise, read this word and emphasize it.\}

B2) Why do you NOT read $\{$ MORE $\}$ Canadian-authored books for leisure or interest? \{DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ALL THAT APPLY\}
Already read a lot of Canadian-authored books ..... 1
Want to read a variety of books by different kinds of authors ..... 2
Don't like what's offered ..... 3
Not aware of which books are Canadian ..... 4
Not interested in nationality of author ..... 5
Canadian-authored books are too expensive ..... 6
Books in general are too expensive ..... 7
No time ..... 8
Don't read books for pleasure or interest ..... 9
It is difficult to find books in general
[e.g. No convenient book store / library] ..... 10
It is difficult to find Canadian-authored books ..... 11
Prefer books by non-Canadian authors ..... 12
Not enough advertisement ..... 13
I choose my books based on the topic or story, not the author or the author's nationality ..... 14
Other (please specify) ..... 77

| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| :--- | :--- |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ\} |

B3) How many hours in an average week do you spend reading books for leisure or interest?
___ hours \{ENTER NUMBER OF HOURS - ROUND OFF TO NEAREST QUARTER HOUR, E.G. FOR HALF AN HOUR ENTER 0.5; FOR 15 MINUTES ENTER 0.25\}
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer
999 \{DO NOT READ\}
B4) Over the last year, has your time spent reading Canadian books for leisure or interest increased, decreased, or remained about the same?

Increased
Remained the same
Decreased
Don't know
Refuse to answer

1
2
3

998 \{DO NOT READ\}
999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{If the answers to both B1i and B3 are zero, don't read the following question.\}
B5) What percent of the books you read or browse are in English, what percent are in French, and what percent are in other languages?
\{READ ALL OPTIONS AT ONCE THEN HAVE RESPONDENT ASSIGN \% TO EACH SO THAT IT ALL ADDS TO $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$. PROBE FOR APPROXIMATION\}

| English language |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| French language |  | \% |
| Other language (please specify) |  | \% |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO | READ $\}$ |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO | READ $\}$ |

\{PROGRAMMER NOTE: TOTAL MUST SUM TO $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ UNLESS RESPONSE IS DK/REFUSE\}

## PURCHASING

\{If the answers to both B1i and B3 are zero, don't read the following question.\}
B6) Of all the books that you read in the past year for leisure or interest, what percentage were: \{Read all responses first. The total must sum to $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}\}$

INTERVIEWER NOTE: The category "Already owned" refers to books the respondent already owned before the 12 month period where as the "Purchase" categories refer to books purchased within the $\mathbf{1 2}$ month period.

| Borrowed from a friend, colleague or other individual | $-\% \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Borrowed from a library | $-\%$ |
| Purchased new in the past year | $-\%$ |
| Purchased used in the past year | $-\%$ |
| Received as a gift | $-\% \%$ |
| Already owned |  |


| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| :--- | :--- |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ\} |

B7)
i) Approximately how many books, new or used, have you bought in the last 12 months? Include books bought for leisure reading for yourself or for others.

Enter Number:
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{If none or DK/Refuse, skip to B11.\}
ii) What percent of these were written by Canadian authors?

| Enter Percent: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Don't know | $\%$ |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ $\}$ |
| \{DO NOT READ $\}$ |  |

B8) What is the one location where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? \{ONLY READ ITEMS IF CLARIFICATION NEEDED - SELECT ONLY ONE\}
Large chain book stores (e.g. Chapters, Indigo, Renaud Bray) ..... 1
Independent bookstores ..... 2
Other retail stores (e.g. Wal-Mart, Costco) ..... 3
On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca, abebooks.com) ..... 4
Grocery stores ..... 5
Used book stores ..... 6

| Other (please specify) | 77 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ\} |

\{SKIP TO B10 IF B8=998 OR 999\}
B9) Where else do you buy books intended for leisure or interest?
\{DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ALL THAT APPLY\}

| Large chain book stores (e.g. Chapters, Indigo, Renaud Bray) | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Independent bookstores | 2 |
| Other retail stores (e.g. Wal-Mart, Costco) | 3 |
| On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca, abebooks.com) | 4 |
| Grocery stores | 5 |
| Used book stores | 6 |
|  |  |
| Other (please specify) 77 <br> No where else 97 <br> Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ $\}$ <br> Refuse to answer $\quad 999\{$ DO NOT READ $\}$ $>l$ |  |

B10) Please rate the level of influence each of the following has on your decision of which books to buy:

## \{RANDOMIZE LIST\}

a. What level of influence does the story or subject of the book have?
b. What level of influence does the author have?
c. What level of influence does the publisher have?
d. What level of influence does critical acclaim, awards, or book reviews have?
e. What level of influence does word-of-mouth have?
f. What level of influence does the author's nationality have?
g. What level of influence does the publisher's nationality have?
h. What level of influence do on-line recommendations (e.g. on Amazon.ca) or social networking websites have?
i. What level of influence does advertising have?
j. What level of influence does information about books given in other media, such as movies, TV shows (e.g. Oprah Winfrey show) and magazines have?
k. What level of influence do cover illustrations and the book design have?

1. What level of influence does price have?
m . What level of influence do best seller's lists have?
n . What level of influence does having the book made into a movie have? (READ IF NEEDED: ...if you saw or plan to see the movie based on a book, what influence would this have on the likelihood of you reading the book?)

Would you say ... \{REPEAT SCALE AS NEEDED\}

| No influence at all | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Some influence | 2 |
| Moderate influence | 3 |
| Large influence | 4 |
| Significant influence | 5 |
|  |  |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ \} |

B11) Would you say that the cost of hardcover books in Canada, not counting discounts, is...? \{READ SCALE\}

| Very affordable | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Affordable | 2 |
| Moderate | 3 |
| Expensive | 4 |
| Very expensive | 5 |
|  |  |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ \} |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ\} |

B12) Would you say that the cost of paperback books in Canada, not counting discounts, is...? \{READ SCALE\}

| Very affordable | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Affordable | 2 |
| Moderate | 3 |
| Expensive | 4 |
| Very expensive | 5 |
|  |  |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ\} |

\{If B7i is none or DK/Refuse, skip to B15.\}

B13) When you buy books, how often do you buy books that are on discount? Would you say... \{READ SCALE $\}$

| Always | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Most of the time | 2 |
| Sometimes | 3 |
| Rarely | 4 |
| Never | 5 |
|  |  |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ |

B14) Please rate your level of agreement with each of the following statements:
\{RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN BLOCKS OF TWO: a \& b together, $\mathrm{c} \& \mathrm{~d}$ together
a. When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them in stores.
\{ASK "b" ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WITH INTERNET ACCESS AS INDICATED IN G1 b.\}
b. When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them when buying online.
c. When I want to purchase books by foreign authors including US authors, I can easily find them in stores.

```
{ASK "d" ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WITH INTERNET ACCESS AS
INDICATED IN G1 b.}
```

d. When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them when buying online.

Would you say you... \{REPEAT SCALE AS NEEDED\}

Strongly disagree $\quad 1$
Disagree 2
Neutral 3
Agree 4
Strongly agree 5
\{for the 997 codes below, use the first one for "b" and "d", use the $2{ }^{\text {nd }}$ one for " $a$ " and the third one for " $c$ "]
I don't shop / buy online
997 \{DO NOT READ\}
I don't shop / buy books by Canadian authors
997 \{DO NOT READ\}
I don't shop / buy books by foreign authors

Don't know
Refuse to answer

998 \{DO NOT READ\}
999 \{DO NOT READ\}

B15) If you could find Canadian books more easily, how many more Canadian books would you purchase in an average year? Would you say... \{READ SCALE\}

No more 1
A few more 2
Many more 3
Don't know
998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
B16) If more Canadian books were translated in the official language of your choice, how many more would you purchase in an average year? Would you say...
\{READ SCALE\}
No more 1
A few more 2
Many more 3
Don't know
998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## DISCOVERY

\{If the answers to B1i, B3, and B7i are all zero (the respondent neither reads nor buys books), do not ask the questions in this section.\}

B17) How do you primarily discover new books?
\{ONLY READ ITEMS IF CLARIFICATION NEEDED - SELECT ONLY ONE\}

## General:

Word-of-mouth (from friends, family, etc...) 1
Awards or critical acclaim 2
Libraries 3
Book fairs and book readings 4
Other media:
In print media (newspapers and magazines) other than advertising 5
TV (other than advertising or movies) 6
Radio (other than advertising) 7
Movies 8
Advertisements:
TV advertising 9
Advertising in print media (newspapers and magazines) 10
Radio advertising 11
Billboard or transit advertising 12
Web advertising ..... 13
Internet:
Social networking sites such as myspace.com and Facebook ..... 14
Websites or blogs that review, critique or discuss books ..... 15
Internet stores where books are purchased (e.g. amazon.com) ..... 16
Stores:
Large chain book stores (e.g. Chapters, Indigo, Renaud Bray) ..... 17
Independent bookstores ..... 18
Other retail stores (e.g. Wal-Mart, Costco) ..... 19
On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca, abebooks.com) ..... 20
Grocery stores ..... 21
Used book stores ..... 22
Other (please specify) ..... 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{SKIP TO NEXT SECTION IF B17=998 OR 999\}
B18) What other ways do you generally discover new books?
\{DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ALL THAT APPLY\}
General:
Word-of-mouth (from friends, family, etc...) ..... 1
Awards or critical acclaim ..... 2
Libraries ..... 3
Book fairs and book readings ..... 4
Other media:
In print media (newspapers and magazines) other than advertising ..... 5
TV (other than advertising or movies) ..... 6
Radio (other than advertising) ..... 7
Movies ..... 8
Advertisements:
TV advertising ..... 9
Advertising in print media (newspapers and magazines) ..... 10
Radio advertising ..... 11
Billboard or transit advertising ..... 12
Web advertising ..... 13
Internet:
Social networking sites such as myspace.com and Facebook ..... 14
Websites or blogs that review, critique or discuss books ..... 15
Internet stores where books are purchased (e.g. amazon.com) ..... 16
Stores:
Large chain book stores (e.g. Chapters, Indigo, Renaud Bray) ..... 17
Independent bookstores ..... 18
Other retail stores (e.g. Wal-Mart, Costco) ..... 19
On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca, abebooks.com) ..... 20
Grocery stores ..... 21
Used book stores ..... 22
No other way ..... 76
Other (please specify) ..... 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}Refuse to answer999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## AWARENESS

B19) How familiar are you with Canadian authors? Would you say you are...? \{READ SCALE\}
Very familiar ..... 1
Somewhat familiar ..... 2
Not very familiar ..... 3
Not at all familiar ..... 4
Don't know / no opinion ..... 998
\{DO NOT READ\}Refuse to answer999\{DO NOT READ\}
B20) Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten.
\{DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ALL THAT APPLY\}
Hubert Aquin ..... 1
Nelly Arcan ..... 2
Margaret Atwood ..... 3
Aude ..... 4
Yves Beauchemin ..... 5
Pierre Berton ..... 6
Marie-Claire Blais ..... 7
Joseph Boyden ..... 8
André Brochu ..... 9
Nicole Brossard ..... 10
Roch Carrier ..... 11
Wayson Choy ..... 12
Leonard Cohen ..... 13
Douglas Coupland ..... 14
Gil Courtemanche ..... 15
Michael Crummey ..... 16
Robertson Davies ..... 61
Réjean Ducharme ..... 17
Will Ferguson ..... 18
Malcolm Gladwell ..... 19
Anne Hébert ..... 20
Frances Itani ..... 21
Suzanne Jacob ..... 22
Wayne Johnston ..... 23
Thomas King ..... 24
Gordon Korman ..... 25
Andrée Laberge ..... 26
Vincent Lam ..... 27
Serge Lamothe ..... 28
Monique LaRue ..... 29
Stephen Lewis ..... 30
Alistair MacLeod ..... 31
Antonine Maillet ..... 32
Yann Martel ..... 33
Stuart McLean ..... 34
Hugh MacLennan ..... 62
Anne Michaels ..... 35
Farley Mowat ..... 63
Alice Munro ..... 36
Robert Munsch ..... 37
Peter C. Newman ..... 38
Michael Ondaatje ..... 39
Fernand Ouellette ..... 40
Jacques Poulin ..... 41
Pascale Quiviger ..... 42
John Ralston Saul ..... 43
Nino Ricci ..... 44
David Adams Richards ..... 45
Mordecai Richler ..... 46
Gabrielle Roy ..... 47
Carol Shields ..... 48
Gaétan Soucy ..... 49
Madeleine Thien ..... 50
Miriam Toews ..... 51
Gérald Tougas ..... 52
Lise Tremblay ..... 53
Michel Tremblay ..... 54
Élise Turcotte ..... 55
Jane Urquhart ..... 56
Guy Vanderhaeghe ..... 57
M G Vassanji ..... 58
Guillaume Vigneault ..... 59

| Eric Wilson | 64 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Michael Winter | 60 |

Other (please specify)
Don't know
Refuse to answer

64
60

## 77

998 \{DO NOT READ\} 999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## EMOTIVE ASPECTS

B21) Please rate your level of agreement with the following statements:
\{RANDOMIZE LIST\}
a. Canadian books reflect my experiences and perspectives.
b. Foreign books reflect my experiences and perspectives.
c. Canadian books reflect Canadian society.
d. Reading Canadian books helps me appreciate Canadian culture and learn more about Canada.
e. I think it's important to buy Canadian books.
f. Reading books contributes to my quality of life.
g. It is important that Canadians have access to Canadian books.

Would you say you... \{REPEAT SCALE AS NEEDED\}
Strongly disagree 1
Disagree 2
Neutral 3
Agree 4
Strongly agree 5
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## QUALITY

B22) How would you rate the quality of Canadian books as compared to foreign books (including US books)? Would you say that Canadian books are... \{READ SCALE $\}$

Much worse $\quad 1$
Worse 2
Equal 3
Better 4
Much better 5
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## WEBSITES

\{Ask this section to everyone, even if they didn't indicate they had Internet access.\}
Now I would like to ask you some questions about book websites.
B23) How often do you visit book publishers' websites? Would you say... \{READ LIST. $\}$

Never 1
Once a year 2
Once every 6 months 3
Once every 3 months 4
Monthly 5
Weekly 6
More than once a week 7
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{If the answer is Never, Don't know or Refuse to answer, skip to the next section.\}
B24) What do you use these book publishers' websites for?
\{DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ALL THAT APPLY\}
Author information ..... 1
Publisher information ..... 2
Investigating a particular book ..... 3
Browsing for books ..... 4
Buying books ..... 5
Finding a store to purchase a book at ..... 6
Online community/interaction (e.g. accessing discussion forums, contacting publishers / authors) ..... 7
Reading book excerpts ..... 8
Other (please specify) ..... 77
Don't knowRefuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## DIGITAL BOOKS

I have a few questions on digital books. A digital book is a book whose contents are in electronic format. They may be read on e-book readers, laptops, desktops, or printed out.

B25) Approximately, how many digital books did you read for leisure or interest in the past 12 months?

## \{Enter number\}

| $\overline{\text { Don't know }}$ | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| :--- | :--- |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ\} |

\{If the answer to B25 is zero (meaning the respondent doesn't read digital books), don't read the word 'more' in the following question. Otherwise, read this word and emphasize it.\}

B26) Why do you NOT read \{MORE digital books for leisure or interest?

## \{DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ALL THAT APPLY\}

The digital book readers are too expensive 1
Not aware of where to get digital books 2
Digital books are too expensive 3
Digital books are too complicated 4
Reading digital books is hard on the eyes 5
I can't use digital books in all situations (e.g. the bathtub) 6
I don't have a digital book reader 7
It is difficult to find digital books in general [e.g. Not
available at book store/library]
Not enough advertisement of digital books 9
I prefer reading print books 10
Limited availability of content for digital books 11
Other (please specify) 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{If the response to $\mathbf{B 2 5}$ is 0 , skip to the next section.\}
B27) Where do you typically obtain your digital books?
\{DO NOT READ LIST. SELECT MOST COMMON LOCATION\}
On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) ..... 1
Author's websites ..... 2
Publisher's websites ..... 3
Download for free ..... 4
Other (please specify) ..... 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{SKIP TO B29 IF B27=998 OR 999\}
B28) Where else do you obtain your digital books?
\{DO NOT READ LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY\}
On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) ..... 1
Author's websites ..... 2
Publisher's websites ..... 3
Download for free ..... 4
Other (please specify) ..... 77
No where else ..... 97
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer ..... 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
B29) How do you read your digital books?
\{DO NOT READ LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY\}
Desktop computer ..... 1
Laptop computer ..... 2
PDA such as a BlackBerry ..... 3
E-reader ..... 4
Cell phone ..... 5
Print them out ..... 6
Other (please specify) ..... 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer999 \{DO NOT READ\}

B30) Have you downloaded books for free in the last 12 months?

| Yes | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 2 |

Don't know
Refuse to answer

998 \{DO NOT READ\}
999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{ASK THE NEXT QUESTION ONLY IF RESPONSE TO PREVIOUS IS YES:\}
B31) How many books did you download for free in the last 12 months?

Enter approximate number:
Don't know
Refuse to answer

998 \{DO NOT READ\}
999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## AUDIO BOOKS

Now a few questions on audio books. An audio book is a recording of someone reading the book. They are usually distributed on CDs, cassette tapes, or downloadable digital formats. (IF NEEDED: Downloadable digital formats are for MP3 players, iPods or computer playback and, most recently, available in preloaded digital formats such as Playaway.)

B32) Approximately, how many audio books did you listen to for leisure or interest in the past 12 months?

## \{Enter number\}

Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{If the answer to B 32 is zero (meaning the respondent doesn't read audio books), don't read the word 'more' in the following question. Otherwise, read this word and emphasize it.\}
\{DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ALL THAT APPLY\}
Not aware of where to get audio books ..... 1
Audio books are too expensive ..... 2
Audio books are too complicated ..... 3
It is difficult to find audio books in general [e.g. Not available at book store/library] ..... 4
Not enough advertisement of audio books ..... 5
I prefer reading print books ..... 6
I prefer reading digital books ..... 7
Limited availability of content for audio books ..... 8
Other (please specify) ..... 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{If the response to B 32 is 0 , skip to the next section.\}
B34) Where do you typically obtain your audio books? \{DO NOT READ LIST.
SELECT MOST COMMON LOCATION\}
On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) ..... 1
Author's websites ..... 2
Publisher's websites ..... 3
Bookstore ..... 4
Download for free ..... 5
Borrowed from a friend or family member ..... 6
Borrowed from the library ..... 7
Store (other than a bookstore) ..... 8Other (please specify)77
Don't knowRefuse to answer999 \{DO NOT READ\}
\{SKIP TO B36 IF B34=998 OR 999\}
B35) Where else do you obtain your audio books? \{DO NOT READ LIST.
SELECT ALL THAT APPLY\}
On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) ..... 1
Author's websites ..... 2
Publisher's websites ..... 3
Bookstore ..... 4
Download for free 5

Borrowed from a friend or family member 6
Borrowed from the library 7
Store (other than a bookstore) 8
No where else 76
Other (please specify) 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
B36) How do you listen to your audio books? (INTERVIEWER NOTE: If respondent says "in the car" probe for the type of format...CD player? ...cassette player?)
\{DO NOT READ LIST. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY\}
Desktop computer 1
Laptop computer 2
CD Player 3
Cassette Player 4
Cell phone 5
iPod or other MP3 player 6
Other (please specify) 77
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}
B37) Have you downloaded audio books for free in the last 12 months?
Yes
1
No
2

Don't know
Refuse to answer

998 \{DO NOT READ\}
999 \{DO NOT READ\}

## \{ASK THE NEXT QUESTION ONLY IF RESPONSE TO PREVIOUS IS YES:\}

B38) How many audio books did you download for free in the last 12 months?
Enter approximate number:
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Don't know } & \overline{998} \text { \{DO NOT READ\} } \\ \text { Refuse to answer } & 999 \text { \{DO NOT READ\} }\end{array}$

## Demographics

I have some final questions that will help us to analyze the results...

## GENERAL DEMOGRAPHICS

G2) In what year were you born? \{RECORD 4-DIGIT YEAR OF BIRTH\}
Year: $\qquad$
999 Refusal $\quad$ [DO NOT READ $\}$

G3) What language or languages do you speak most often at home? \{DO NOT READ THE LIST, UNLESS CLARIFICATION IS NEEDED. ACCEPT AT MOST 4 RESPONSES $\}$

01 Arabic
02 Bengali
03 Chinese (includes Mandarin and Cantonese)
04 Cree
05 English
06 French
07 German
08 Greek
09 Hindi / Urdu (Hindustani)
10 Indonesian (Bahasa Indonesia) or Malay
11 Inuktitut
12 Italian
13 Japanese
14 Javanese
15 Korean
16 Polish
17 Portuguese
18 Punjabi
19 Russian
20 Spanish
21 Tagalog (Filipino)
22 Turkish
23 Ukrainian
24 Vietnamese
76 Other Aboriginal Canadian language
77 Other (please specify)

Don't know
Refuse to answer

998 \{DO NOT READ\}
999 \{DO NOT READ\}

G4)
a. [ASK IF LANGUAGE OF SURVEY IS ENGLISH] Can you speak French well enough to conduct a conversation?
b. [ASK IF LANGUAGE OF SURVEY IS FRENCH] Can you speak English well enough to conduct a conversation?

| Yes | 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 2 |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ $\}$ |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ $\}$ |

G5) What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

## \{READ PARTS OF THE LIST IF NECESSARY. ASK FOR CLARIFICATION IF NEEDED.\}

None ..... 1
Secondary (high) school diploma or certificate ..... 2
College, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma ..... 3
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level ..... 4
Bachelor's degree (including LL.B.) ..... 5
Certificate or diploma above bachelor level ..... 6
Master's degree ..... 7
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry ..... 8
Earned doctorate (Ph. D.) ..... 9
Don't know \{DO NOT READ\} ..... 998
Refuse to answer \{DO NOT READ\} ..... 999

## WORK, INCOME, LOCATION

G6) How many years have you lived in ..
__ Number of years
Less than 1 year 997
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 999 \{DO NOT READ\}

[^0]a. Your present city, town or reserve
b. Your present province
c. Canada

G7) Which of the following best describes your employment status? \{READ LIST\}

| Working part time | 1 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Working full time | 2 |
| Studying part time | 3 |
| Studying full time | 4 |
| Homemaker | 5 |
| Retired | 6 |
| Not working, looking for work | 7 |
| Not working, unable to work | 8 |
|  |  |
| Other (specify) | 77 |
| Don't know | 998 \{DO NOT READ\} |
| Refuse to answer | 999 \{DO NOT READ |

G8) How many people, including yourself, usually live at this address? Include all persons who usually live here, even if they are temporarily away.
$\qquad$ Number of people
Don't know 998 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer
999 \{DO NOT READ\}
G9)
a. Which of the following categories best reflects the total household income before taxes, that is the total income earned by all those living in your home? Is it...
\{READ LIST\}
$\$ 40,000$ or less, $\quad 1$
Between \$40,000 and \$80,000, 2
or more than $\$ 80,000$ ? 3

Don't know
8 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer
9 \{DO NOT READ\}
b. $\{$ ASK IF $\mathbf{a}=1\}$ Is it... $\{$ READ LIST $\}$
$\$ 10,000$ or less, 1
Between \$10,000 and \$20,000, 2
Between \$20,000 and \$30,000, 3
or more than $\$ 30,000$ ? 4

Don't know
8 \{DO NOT READ\}
Refuse to answer 9 \{DO NOT READ\}
c. $\{$ ASK IIF $\mathbf{a}=2\}$ Is it... $\{$ READ LIST $\}$
$\$ 50,000$ or less, $\quad 1$
Between \$50,000 and \$60,000, 2
Between $\$ 60,000$ and $\$ 70,000 \quad 3$
More than $\$ 70,000$ ? 4

Don't know
Refuse to answer

8 \{DO NOT READ\}
9 \{DO NOT READ\}
d. $\{$ ASK IIF $\mathbf{a}=3\}$ Is it... $\{$ READ LIST $\}$
$\$ 90,000$ or less 1
Between \$90,000 and \$100,000 2
Between \$100,000 and \$110,000 3
More than $\$ 110,000$ ? 4
Don't know
8 \{DO NOT READ $\}$
Refuse to answer 9 \{DO NOT READ\}
G10) What are the first three characters of your postal code?
\{If the gender of the respondent is obvious, do not ask the following question, but just record their gender. If their gender is not obvious, ask the following question: \}

G11) Are you...
Male $\quad 1$
Female 2
This concludes the interview. Thank you for taking the time to answer my questions.

## Appendix B: Data Tables

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

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Table QG1_SUM Page 1.....QG1_SUM. Do you own or have access to the following, either at home, at work or elsewhere Base: All respondents
BANNER 1
Table QG1_SUM Page 2.....QG1_SUM. Do you own or have access to the following, either at home, at work or elsewhere? Base: All respondents
BANNER 2
Table QB1 Page 3..........QB1. Approximately how many books did you read for leisure or interest in the past twelve months? Base: All respondents
BANNER 1
Table QB1 Page 4.........QB1. Approximately how many books did you read for leisure or interest in the past twelve months spondent BANNER 2

Table QB1A Page 5..........BBIA. Approximately what percentage of these were written by Canadian authors? Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year BANNER 1
Table QB1A Page 7........ QB1A. Approximately what percentage of these were written by Canadian authors? Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year

- BANNER 2

Table QB1B Page 9.........QB1B. Over the last few years, has this percentage increased, decreased, or remained about the same? banNer 1

Table QB1B Page 10.......QB1B. Over the last few years, has this percentage increased, decreased, or remained about the same? Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and who entered a\% value in b1A BANNER 2
Table QB2 Page 11......... QB2. Why do you not read more Canadian-authored books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondents
BANNER 1
Table QB2 Page 13.........B2. Why do you not read more Canadian-authored books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondent BANNER 2

Table QB3 Page 15........QB3. How many hours in an average week do you spend reading books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondents BANNER 1
Table QB3 Page $17 \ldots \ldots$. .... HB3. How many hours in an average week do you spend reading books for leisure or interest? All respondents
BANNER 2
Table QB4 Page 19........QB4. Over the last year, has your time spent reading Canadian books for leisure or interest increased, decreased, or remained about the same? Base: All respondent BANNER 1

Table $\mathrm{QB4}$ Page $20 \ldots . . . \mathrm{QB4}$. Over the last year, has your time spent reading Canadian books for leisure or interest increased, decreased, or remained about the same? Base: All respondents BANNER 2
Table QB5E Page $21 \ldots \ldots$.....B5E. What percent of the books you read or browse are in English?
解 BANNER 1

Table QB5E Page 23.......QB5E. What percent of the books you read or browse are in English?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interes BANNER 2
Table QB5F Page 25....... QB5F. What percent of the books you read or browse are in French?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER 1

Table QB5F Page 27........QB5F. What percent of the books you read or browse are in French?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER 2

Table QB5O Page 29.
. What percent of the books you read or browse are in other languages
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER 1

Table QB5O Page $30 \ldots \ldots . \mathrm{QB}^{2} 50$. What percent of the books you read or browse are in other languages?
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& 1,502
$100 \%$ \& 108
$100 \%$ \& 369
$100 \%$ \& 573
$100 \%$ \& 122
$100 \%$ \& 136
$100 \%$ \& 193
$100 \%$ \& 732
$100 \%$ \& 770
$100 \%$ \& 127
$100 \%$ \& 331
$100 \%$ \& 404
$100 \%$ \& 603
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,502 \& 150 \& 451 \& 400 \& 150 \& 175 \& 176 \& 751 \& 751 \& 128 \& 250 \& 360 \& 727 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Computer [QG1A]} \& 1,349 \& 92 \& 311 \& 534 \& 108 \& 124 \& 179 \& 660 \& 689 \& 125 \& 318 \& 390 \& 490 <br>
\hline \& 90\% \& 85\% \& 84\% \& $93 \%$
BC \& 89\% \& $91 \%$
C \& $93 \%$
bc \& 90\% \& 90\% \& $99 \%$
$M$ \& $96 \%$
$M$ \& $97 \%$
$M$ \& 81\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Internet connection [QG1B]} \& 1,288 \& 87
$81 \%$ \& 294
$80 \%$ \& 511
898 \& 100
$82 \%$ \& 121
$89 \%$ \& 175
910 \& 634
$87 \%$ \& 654
$85 \%$ \& 124
$98 \%$ \& 306 \& 381
948 \& 457
$76 \%$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& BCe \& \& - bc \& BCE \& \& \& K1M \& 92\% \& 948 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Cell phone [QG1C]} \& 1,099 \& 78 \& 213 \& 451 \& 94 \& 109 \& 154 \& 543 \& 556 \& 87 \& 263 \& 331 \& 399 <br>
\hline \& 73\% \& $72 \%$
C \& 58\% \& $79 \%$

c \& $77 \%$

c \& 80\% \& 80\% \& 74\% \& 72\% \& 69\% \& $79 \%$
JM \& 82\%
JM \& 66\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{PDA [QG1D]} \& 158 \& 12 \& 30 \& 59 \& 14 \& 25 \& 19 \& 103 \& 55 \& 18 \& 49 \& 58 \& 27 <br>
\hline \& 11\% \& 11\% \& 8\% \& 10\% \& 11\% \& 18\% \& 10\% \& $14 \%$ \& 7\% \& 14\% \& 15\% \& 14\% \& 5\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& bcDeg \& \& I \& \& M \& M \& M \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Handheld E-book reader [QG1E]} \& 60 \& 1 \& 38 \& 11 \& 1 \& 4 \& 6 \& 35 \& 26 \& 7 \& 14 \& 18 \& 19 <br>
\hline \& $4 \%$ \& 1\% \& 10\% \& 2\% \& *\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 5\% \& 3\% \& 6\% \& 4\% \& 5\% \& 3\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& bdefg \& e \& \& e \& e \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Chi-square significance \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { <---------------------------------- } 100 \% \text { - }
\end{array}
$$} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
-17.56- \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$
\]} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{-38.33

$100 \%$} <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QG1_SUM. Do you own or have access to the following, either at home, at work or elsewhere?
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondents


QB1. Approximately how many books did you read for leisure or interest in the past twelve months Approximately
All respondents
bANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 108 | 369 $100 \%$ | 573 $100 \%$ | 122 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 193 $100 \%$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| None | 184 | 11 | 55 | 72 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 134 | 50 | 4 | 42 | 65 | 68 |
|  | 12\% | 10\% | $15 \%$ bG | 138 9 | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | $18 \%$ I | 7\% | 3\% | 138 $J$ | $16 \%$ JM | $11 \%$ J |
| 1-3 | $298$ | 25 238 | 84 238 | 110 $19 \%$ | 27 $22 \%$ | 21 $15 \%$ | 31 $16 \%$ | 165 238 | 132 $17 \%$ | 45 $35 \%$ | 818 | 61 $15 \%$ | 101 $17 \%$ |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 23\% } \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 23\% Fg |  |  |  |  | 23\% |  | KLM | 25\% |  | 17\% |
| 4-8 | 334 | 28 | 93 | 115 | 22 | 31 | 45 | 159 | 175 | 29 | 84 | 89 | 120 |
|  | 22\% | 26\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ \text { de } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | $26 \%$ $m$ | 22\% | 20\% |
| 9-19 | 267 | 18 | 66 | 106 | 16 | 23 | 37 | 133 | 134 | 16 | 51 | 86 | 107 |
|  | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jk |  |
| 20-40 | 247 | 12 | 51 | 96 | 23 | 27 | 38 | 87 | 160 | 22 | 48 | 73 | 101 |
|  | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% |  |  | 20\% | 20\% | 12\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | b | BC | B |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| More than 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 | 44 |  | 7 | 22 | 29 | 95 |
|  | 10\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 6\% | 14\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 16\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  | H |  |  |  | JKL |
| Don't know | 19 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 11 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  | L |
| Mean | 17.1 | 19.4 | 11.0 | 17.5 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 11.8 | 22.1 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 22.8 |
| Median | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 10.0 |
| Standard deviation | 31.58 | 45.90 | 17.56 | 29.45 | 41.33 | 43.56 | 30.26 | 22.02 | 37.86 | 28.92 | 23.74 | 23.73 | 39.64 |
| Standard error | 0.88 | 3.90 | 0.84 | 1.53 | 3.67 | 3.54 | 2.44 | 0.87 | 1.50 | 2.85 | 1.59 | 1.32 | 1.57 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB1. Approximately how many books did you read for leisure or interest in the past twelve months? All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | 1,502 | 288 | 446 | 409 | 1,172 | 330 | 549 | 526 | 410 | 1,173 | 329 | 194 | 686 | 115 | 72 | 298 | 99 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| None | 184 | 45 | 43 | 55 | 133 | 51 | 86 | 66 | 28 | 142 | 43 | 19 | 106 | 10 | 6 | 32 | 7 |
|  | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  | e | I | I |  |  |  |  | 1 NoPQ |  |  |  |  |
| 1-3 |  | 54 | 84 | 81 | 221 | 76 | 138 | 111 | 43 | 225 | 72 | 42 | 133 | 32 | 15 | 50 | 20 |
|  | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 10\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | 28\% | 21\% | 17\% | 20\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e | I | I |  |  |  |  |  | mP |  |  |  |
| 4-8 | 334 | 61 | 99 | 91 | 257 | 78 | 119 | 121 | 93 | 261 | 73 | 48 | 153 | 32 | 13 | 52 | 28 |
|  | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 18\% | 17\% | 28\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P | p | P |  |  | P |
| 9-19 | 267 | 46 | 94 | 75 | 204 | 63 | 82 | 78 | 106 | 203 | 64 | 30 | 133 | 11 | 19 | 51 | 18 |
|  | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 26\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 10\% | 26\% | 17\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  | GH |  |  |  | N |  | N | N |  |
| 20-40 | 247 | 44 | 80 | 74 | 203 | 44 | 63 | 97 | 84 | 205 | 42 | 31 | 105 | 22 | 10 | 55 | 14 |
|  | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | G | G | к |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| More than 40 | 153 | 33 | 40 | 33 | 137 | 16 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 123 | 30 | 22 | 51 | 5 | 9 | 50 | 13 |
|  | 10\% | 11\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  | N |  |  | n | 1 MN | N |
| Don't know |  |  | 5 | - | 17 | 2 |  |  |  | 15 | 4 |  | 5 | 3 | 1 | 9 | - |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | н |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 M |  |
| Mean | 17.1 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 18.9 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 20.8 | 17.5 | 15.9 | 20.1 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 24.2 | 15.8 |
| Median | 6.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 6.0 |
| Standard deviation | 31.58 | 38.03 | 28.08 | 24.39 | 34.30 | 17.82 | 30.81 | 30.97 | 33.54 | 30.92 | 33.84 | 45.17 | 24.64 | 29.56 | 23.81 | 38.97 | 21.45 |
| Standard error | 0.88 | 2.35 | 1.45 | 1.33 | 1.13 | 0.90 | 1.40 | 1.47 | 1.81 | 0.99 | 1.94 | 3.61 | 1.04 | 3.13 | 3.05 | 2.14 | 2.43 |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | $\begin{gathered} -17.58---. \\ 87 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ------> | <------22. | 07------> |  | $\begin{gathered} -84.36--- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---------> | ------5. | 69-------> | <-------- |  | $\begin{aligned} & -----70 . \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .23------1 . \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent Z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB1A. Approximately what percentage of these were written by Canadian authors?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,299 $100 \%$ | 95 $100 \%$ | 312 $100 \%$ | 493 $100 \%$ | 104 $100 \%$ | 120 $100 \%$ | 175 $100 \%$ | 589 $100 \%$ | 710 $100 \%$ | 118 $100 \%$ | 287 $100 \%$ | 339 $100 \%$ | 524 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,298 | 132 | 380 | 345 | 128 | 153 | 160 | 606 | 692 | 119 | 214 | 301 | 633 |
| zero | 323 | 22 | ${ }^{68}$ | 138 | 18 | $\begin{array}{r}34 \\ \hline 28\end{array}$ | 43 45 | 172 | 152 | 32 27 | 97 | 80 | 108 |
|  | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 28\% | 17\% | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 21\% | 27\% | $34 \%$ LM | 24\% | 21\% |
| Less than 20\% | 292 | 26 278 | 43 $14 \%$ | 127 $26 \%$ | 26 $25 \%$ | 20 $17 \%$ | 51 298 | 112 | 180 | 23 208 | 59 | 77 238 | 128 |
|  |  | 27\% |  | 26\% | 25\% |  | 29\% | 19\% | 25\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 183 | 14 | 54 | 62 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 79 | 104 | 11 | 42 | 46 | 79 |
|  | 14\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{dg} \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% ${ }^{\text {j }}$ |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 114 | 6 | 39 | 39 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 61 | 54 | 10 | 19 | 28 | 55 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  | BDEg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |
| 60\% to less than 80\% | 46 | 3 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 29 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 22 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | $8 \%$ | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% |
|  |  |  | bDFG |  | DG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 21 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 13 |
|  | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | DFg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | jK |
| 100\% | 62 | 5 | 40 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 32 | 30 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 29 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 6\% |
|  |  | d | bdefg |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 251 | 19 | 31 | 108 | 25 | 31 | 38 | 108 | 143 | 32 | 46 | 75 | 89 |
|  | 19\% | 20\% | 10\% | 22\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 27\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  |  | км |  | km |  |
| Refused | 6 | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 5 | - | 5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | *\% | *\% |
| Mean | 22.3 | 20.4 | 36.5 | 14.5 | 23.8 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 19.9 | 17.4 | 21.4 | 25.6 |

QB1A．Approximately what percentage of these were written by Canadian authors？
Base：All respondents who read at least one book in the last year
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man．／Sask． | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15－19 | 20－34 | 35－49 | $50+$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） |
| Median | 10.0 | 9.0 | 25.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Standard deviation | 29.01 | 28.66 | 35.91 | 21.03 | 30.22 | 23.40 | 24.96 | 29.67 | 28.47 | 29.79 | 26.51 | 27.83 | 30.16 |
| Standard error | 0.96 | 2.85 | 1.97 | 1.32 | 3.39 | 2.32 | 2.36 | 1.43 | 1.30 | 3.46 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 1.39 |
| Chi－square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -160 \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  |  | －－－＞ | $\begin{array}{r} --23 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 38-------> | ーーーーーーー | ----49 100 | . 9---- | ---> |

QB1A．Approximately what percentage of these were written by Canadian authors？
Base：All respondents who read at least one book in the last year
Base：All respondents who read at least one book in the last year

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> ＝ニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニ＝ |  | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,299 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 398 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 354 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,022 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 452 $100 \%$ | 458 $100 \%$ | 378 $100 \%$ | 1,016 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 282 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 173 $100 \%$ | 575 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 66 $100 \%$ | 258 $100 \%$ | 92 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，298 | 250 | 394 | 334 | 960 | 338 | 471 | 448 | 367 | 1，001 | 297 | 166 | 534 | 96 | 64 | 323 | 82 |
| zero | 323 | 57 | 96 | 97 | 269 | 54 | 130 | 107 | 83 | 261 | 62 | 52 | 144 | 32 | 11 | 50 | 23 |
|  | 25\％ | 24\％ | 24\％ | 27\％ | $\underset{\text { 26\％}}{ }$ | 20\％ | $\underset{\text { 29\％}}{\text { hI }}$ | 23\％ | 22\％ | 26\％ | 22\％ | $30 \%$ OP | 25\％ | $31 \%$ OP | 17\％ | 20\％ | 25\％ |
| Less than 20\％ | 292 | 50 | 96 | 89 | 253 | 39 | 85 | 107 | 100 | 238 | 53 | 36 | 134 | 13 | 18 | 63 | 20 |
|  | 22\％ | 21\％ | 24\％ | 25\％ | 25\％ | 14\％ | 19\％ | 23\％ | 27\％ | 23\％ | 19\％ | 21\％ | 23\％ | 13\％ | 28\％ | 24\％ | 22\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | G |  |  |  | N |  | N | N |  |
| 20\％to less than 40\％ | 183 | 28 | 66 | 52 | 135 | 48 | 39 | 75 | 67 | 144 | 39 | 18 | 88 | 11 | 9 | 39 | 14 |
|  | 14\％ | 12\％ | 17\％ | 15\％ | 13\％ | 17\％ | 98 | 16\％ | 18\％ | 14\％ | 14\％ | 10\％ | 15\％ | 11\％ | 13\％ | 15\％ | 16\％ |
|  |  |  | b |  |  | － |  | － | G |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 40\％to less than 60\％ | 114 | 21 | 35 | 35 | 79 | 35 | 28 | 45 | 40 | 90 | 24 | 12 | 46 | 15 | 4 | 25 | 9 |
|  | 9\％ | $9 \%$ | 9\％ | 10\％ | 8\％ | 13\％ | 6\％ | 10\％ | 11\％ | 9\％ | 8\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 15\％ | 6\％ | 10\％ | 9\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | g | G |  |  |  |  | 1 mo |  |  |  |
| 60\％to less than $80 \%$ | 46 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 22 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 32 | 14 | 4 | 19 | 4 | － | 13 | 3 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 3\％ | 3\％ | $3 \%$ | 2\％ | $8 \%$ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ |  | 5\％ | 3\％ |
| 80\％to less than 100\％ | $21$ | 4 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 7 | － |
|  | 2\% | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 4\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ |  |
| 100\％ | 62 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 38 | 24 | 25 | 12 | 45 | 17 | 7 | 25 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 1 |
|  | 5\％ | 5\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 14\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 6\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 7\％ | 3\％ | 7\％ | 1\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  | Q | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| Don＇t know | 251 | 55 | 69 | 49 | 225 | 27 | 123 | 77 | 50 | 188 | 64 | 38 | 111 | 18 | 19 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 19\％ | 23\％ | 17\％ | 14\％ | 22\％ | 10\％ | 27\％ | 17\％ | 13\％ | 18\％ | 23\％ | 22\％ | 19\％ | 18\％ | 28\％ | 16\％ | 21\％ |
|  |  | D |  |  | F |  | HI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |
| Refused | 6 | 3 | 3 | － | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | － | 3 | 3 | 4 | － | － | － | 1 | 2 |
|  | ＊\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ |  | ＊\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | ＊\％ |  | ＊\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ |  |  |  | ＊\％ | 2\％ |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB1A. Approximately what percentage of these were written by Canadian authors?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Mean | 22.3 | 23.5 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 17.2 | 38.6 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 21.3 | 26.3 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 26.4 | 21.2 | 27.4 | 16.9 |
| Median | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 30.0 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Standard deviation | 29.01 | 30.44 | 27.30 | 27.60 | 24.15 | 36.37 | 30.66 | 29.10 | 26.68 | 28.14 | 31.91 | 28.11 | 27.90 | 32.28 | 29.03 | 31.84 | 21.70 |
| Standard error | 0.96 | 2.36 | 1.62 | 1.74 | 0.95 | 2.11 | 1.79 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.05 | 2.26 | 2.69 | 1.42 | 3.93 | 4.55 | 2.03 | 2.90 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -17.5- \\ 65 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} -136 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | .38-----> |  | $\begin{gathered} -67.96-- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -> | $--1$ | 81------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -65 . \\ \hline 9 . \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} -69-6 \\ 98 \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | 65\%* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \%* |  |  |

QB1B. Over the last few years, has this percentage increased, decreased, or remained about the same?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and who entered a $\%$ value in B1A Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and who entered a $\%$ value in B1
bANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,041 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 279 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 381 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 89 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 137 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 479 $100 \%$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 86 $100 \%$ | 236 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 262 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,052 | 106 | 340 | 268 | 94 | 117 | 127 | 498 | 554 | 88 | 178 | 239 | 525 |
| 3 - Increased | 197 | 14 | 47 | 70 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 77 | 120 | 20 23 | 64 278 | 34 $13 \%$ | 73 $17 \%$ |
|  | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | $29 \%$ bCdg | 23\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | $23 \%$ 1 | 27\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| 2 - Remained the same | 674 | 50 | 193 | 238 | 39 | 60 | 94 | 327 | 347 | 53 | 128 | 186 | 298 |
|  | 65\% | 66\% | 69\% | 62\% | 50\% | 67\% | 69\% | 68\% | 62\% | 62\% | 54\% | 71\% | 69\% |
|  |  | E | dE | e |  | E | E | I |  |  |  | к | K |
| 1 - Decreased | 142 | 9 | 33 | 63 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 63 | 79 | 12 | 37 | 38 | 52 |
|  | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { fg } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { fg } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 28 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 11 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r}3 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% | $\stackrel{4}{8}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.53 | 0.54 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --20 \\ \quad 84 \end{array}$ | . 4 <br> 4\%* | -_- | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} -----5 \\ 88 \end{array}$ | 83-------> | - | $\begin{array}{r} ----2! \\ 109 \end{array}$ | . 6-------- | ---> |

QB1B. Over the last few years, has this percentage increased, decreased, or remained about the same? Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and who entered a \% value in B1
bANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | 1,041 | 180 | 326 | 306 | 793 | 249 | 324 | 381 | 328 | 826 | 215 | 131 | 464 | 84 | 47 | 215 | 71 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,052 | 191 | 330 | 287 | 749 | 303 | 343 | 375 | 324 | 824 | 228 | 127 | 438 | 79 | 47 | 269 | 63 |
| 3 - Increased | 197 | 28 | 75 | 48 | 157 | 40 | 65 | 66 | 64 | 165 | 32 | 30 | 76 | 22 | 13 | 37 | 16 |
|  | 19\% | 16\% | 238 | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 15\% | 23\% | 16\% | 26\% | 28\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| 2 - Remained the same | 674 | 121 | 205 | 208 | 498 | 176 | 212 | 252 | 204 | 528 | 145 | 79 | 311 | 46 | 27 | 147 | 44 |
|  | 65\% | 67\% | 63\% | 68\% | 63\% | 71\% | 65\% | 66\% | 62\% | 64\% | 68\% | 60\% | 67\% | 55\% | 58\% | 69\% | 62\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  | n |  |  | n |  |
| 1 - Decreased | 142 | 26 | 38 | 45 | 114 | 28 | 39 | 51 | 50 | 107 | 35 | 20 | 63 | 12 | 5 | 25 | 11 |
|  | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 28 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 23 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 25 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 6 | - |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.62 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -9.18--1 \\ 84 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | $\begin{array}{r} --5 . \\ 83 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 03------> } \\ & 38 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -2.54-- \\ 14 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} --5 . \\ \quad 86 \end{array}$ | *------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --14 . \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31-1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | ------> |

QB2. Why do you not read more Canadian-authored books for leisure or interest? BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| I choose my books based | 266 | 24 | 57 | 94 | 23 | 28 | 40 | 141 | 125 | 19 | 60 | 77 | 105 |
| on the topic or story | 18\% | $22 \%$ | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| No time | 231 | 12 | 87 | 74 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 123 | 108 | 6 | 55 | 65 | 95 |
|  | 15\% | 11\% | 23\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | $9 \%$ | 17\% | 14\% | 5\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  | bdFG |  | bg |  |  |  |  |  | J | J | J |
| Not aware of which books are Canadian | 149 | 5 | 26 | 67 | 14 | 14 | 23 | 59 | 90 | 19 | 30 | 57 | 41 |
|  | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | B | b | Bc |  | H | M |  | kM |  |
| Don't read books for pleasure or interest | 147 | 11 | 38 | 58 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 97 | 49 | 19 | 21 | 46 | 57 |
|  | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 15\% | 6\% | 11\% | $9 \%$ |
|  |  |  | 9 | 9 | 9 |  |  | I |  | K |  | к |  |
| Not interested in nationality of author | 130 | 11 | 20 | 51 | 10 | 15 | 24 | 66 | 65 | 18 | 28 | 26 | 53 |
|  | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ |
|  |  | c |  | c |  | c | c |  |  | L |  |  |  |
| Don't like what's offered | 94 | 8 | 18 | 37 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 51 | 43 | 6 | 17 | 25 | 43 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Want to read books by different kinds of authors | 79 | 6 | 27 | 27 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 35 | 45 | 8 | 17 | 20 | 31 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  | dg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| It is difficult to find Canadian-authored books | 79 | 2 | 8 | 43 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 36 | 43 | 7 | 27 | 12 | 33 |
|  | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  | вCe |  |  | вС |  |  |  | L |  | 1 |
| Prefer books by nonCanadian authors | 67 |  | 13 | 24 |  | 5 | 13 | 29 | 38 | 7 | 14 | 13 | 33 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% | $6 \%$ |
| I read specific authors/ books | 44 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 28 | - | 15 | 11 | 18 |
|  | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ |  | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cd |  | , |  |  |  |  |

QB2. Why do you not read more Canadian-authored books for leisure or interest?
Base: All respondents Base:

|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ========= | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Already read a lot of Canadian-authored books | 39 | 2 | 16 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 22 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 24 |
|  | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| It is difficult to find books in general | 35 | 2 | 4 | 21 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 18 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | CG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |
| Not enough advertisement | 33 | 1 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 26 | 3 | 14 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | M | M |  |
| No reason / Don't think | 32 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 16 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 14 |
| of it / Choose books at random | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| I read/prefer books | 17 | - | 2 | 13 | - | 1 | - | 6 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| written in other languages | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian-authored books are too expensive | 8 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 | - | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Based on reviews and critiques | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Based on the selection at the library/book club | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 2 |
|  | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 2\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |
| Books in general are too expensive | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | * |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |
| Other | 123 | 8 | 34 | 49 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 46 | 77 | 7 | 21 | 29 | 63 |
|  | 8\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | н |  |  |  | JK1 |
| Don't know | 164 | 17 | 46 | 59 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 84 | 80 | 16 | 29 | 46 | 68 |
|  | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 11\% |
|  |  | eg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 8 | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB2. Why do you not read more Canadian-authored books for leisure or interest?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 288 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | 330 $100 \%$ | 549 $100 \%$ | 526 $100 \%$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| I choose my books based on the topic or story | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 18 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 19 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $18 \%$ | 81 $20 \%$ | 215 $18 \%$ | 50 $15 \%$ | 77 $14 \%$ | 98 $19 \%$ | 89 $22 \%$ | 214 $18 \%$ | 52 $16 \%$ | 23 $12 \%$ | 133 $19 \%$ | 18 $16 \%$ | 7 $10 \%$ | 51 $17 \%$ | 26 $26 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | G |  |  |  | цо |  |  | 10 | ıо |
| No time | 231 | 49 | 56 | 64 | 151 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 52 | 169 | 62 | 30 | 130 | 9 | 10 | 37 | 7 |
|  | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 24\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | i |  |  | j | ne | NPQ |  |  |  |  |
| Not aware of which books | 149 | 26 | 52 | 36 | 130 | 20 | 62 | 39 | 48 | 111 | 38 | 18 | 77 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 14 |
| are Canadian | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 11\% | $16 \%$ | 6\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | H |  | H |  |  |  | P |  | P |  | P |
| Don't read books for pleasure or interest | 147 | 29 | 37 | 40 | 111 | 35 | 82 | 42 | 21 | 114 | 33 | 14 | 68 | 14 | 4 | 36 | 5 |
|  | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% | 6\% | 12\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HI |  |  |  |  |  | q | q |  | 108 |  |
| Not interested in nationality of author | 130 | 18 | 40 | 39 | 111 | 19 | 46 | 42 | 42 | 108 | 23 | 15 | 56 | 21 | 5 | 25 | 5 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 18\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMOPQ |  |  |  |
| Don't like what's offered | 94 | 14 | 28 | 24 | 79 | 15 | 19 | 44 | 28 | 73 | 20 | 13 | 42 | 5 | 3 | 22 | , |
|  | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | G | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Want to read books by different kinds of authors | 79 | 9 | 26 | 26 | 55 | 24 | 19 | 38 | 21 | 60 | 20 | 9 | 35 | 9 | 1 | 16 | 5 |
|  | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | $5 \%$ | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  | e |  | G |  |  |  | - | - | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| It is difficult to find Canadian-authored books | 79 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 72 | 7 | 29 | 31 | 18 | 58 | 21 | 13 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 4 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | $2 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prefer books by nonCanadian authors | 67 | 10 | 20 | 23 | 55 | 12 | 17 | 27 | 21 | 57 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 6 |
|  | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ | 6\% | $3 \%$ | 8\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I read specific authors/ books | 44 | 7 | 18 | 9 | 39 | 5 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 37 | 7 | 4 | 20 | - | 6 | 12 | - |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% |  | $8 \%$ | 4\% |  |

Comparison Groups: $\begin{aligned} & \text { BCD/EF/GHI/ JK/LMNORQ } \\ & \text { Independent } T \text {-Test for Means, Independent } \\ & \text { z-Test }\end{aligned}$ for Percentage
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5 .

QB2. Why do you not read more Canadian-authored books for leisure or interest? All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Already read a lot of Canadian-authored books | 39 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 26 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 1 |
|  | $3 \%$ | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | MnQ |  |  |  | MNQ |  |
| It is difficult to find books in general | 35 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 31 | 4 | 14 | 13 | , | 25 | 10 | , | 10 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not enough advertisement | 33 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 29 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 27 | 6 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% |  |
| No reason / Don't think | 32 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 28 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 10 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| of it / Choose books at random | 2\% |  | 2\% | 3\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 3\% |  | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{8}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| I read/prefer books | 17 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 17 | - | - | 11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| written in other languages | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | *\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian-authored books are too expensive | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 4 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |  |
| Based on reviews and critiques | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Based on the selection at the library/book club | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Books in general are too expensive | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  |
| Other | 123 | 31 | 39 | 23 | 93 | 30 | 41 | 46 | 33 | 98 | 25 | 19 | 34 | 5 | 5 | 44 | 12 |
|  | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 15\% | 12\% |
|  |  | D | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mn |  |  |  | MnO | mn |
| Don't know | 164 | 33 | 50 | 43 | 123 | 42 | 71 | 53 | 40 | 133 | 31 | 22 | 81 | 10 | 8 | 32 | 9 |
|  | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Refused | 8 | 1 | - | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | - | 4 | 4 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 3\% |  | *\% |  |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | $\begin{gathered} -45.24- \\ 66 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} \text { <-----74. } \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 35------> | ------ | $\begin{aligned} & -85.29-- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | --------> | $\begin{array}{r} ----23 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | 37------> | <-- | _-_--- | 100 -----217 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7.51------ } \\ & 10 \% \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | --- | $\qquad$ |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB3. How many hours in an average week do you spend reading books for leisure or interest?
BANNER

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& ( 1 ) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& 1,502
$100 \%$ \& 108
$100 \%$ \& 369
$100 \%$ \& 573
$100 \%$ \& 122
$100 \%$ \& 136
$100 \%$ \& 193
$100 \%$ \& 732
$100 \%$ \& 770
$100 \%$ \& 127
$100 \%$ \& 331
$100 \%$ \& 404
$100 \%$ \& 603
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,502 \& 150 \& 451 \& 400 \& 150 \& 175 \& 176 \& 751 \& 751 \& 128 \& 250 \& 360 \& 727 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{None} \& 185 \& 12 \& 44 \& 82 \& 18 \& 17 \& 13 \& 124 \& 62 \& - \& 43 \& 58 \& 68 <br>
\hline \& 12\% \& 11\% \& $12 \%$
$G$ \& $14 \%$
$G$ \& $\begin{array}{r}148 \\ \hline 6\end{array}$ \& 12\% \& 7\% \& 17\% \& 8\% \& 7\% \& 13\% \& $14 \%$

$J$ \& 11\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Less than 2 hours} \& 229 \& 14 \& 64 \& 89 \& 18 \& 15 \& 29 \& 120 \& 109 \& 24 \& 65 \& 64 \& 72 <br>

\hline \& 15\% \& 13\% \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
17 \% \\
F
\end{array}
$$ \& 15\% \& 14\% \& 11\% \& 15\% \& 16\% \& 14\% \& $19 \%$

m \& $20 \%$
$M$ \& $16 \%$
$m$ \& 12\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2 to less than 3 hours} \& 198 \& 12 \& 55 \& 82 \& 15 \& 21 \& 14 \& 93 \& 105 \& 22 \& 54 \& 48 \& 69 <br>

\hline \& 13\% \& 11\% \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
15 \% \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$ \& $14 \%$

$G$ \& 12\% \& $15 \%$
$G$ \& 7\% \& 13\% \& 14\% \& 18\% \& $16 \%$
m \& 12\% \& 11\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3 to less than 5 hours} \& 230 \& 25 \& 54 \& 85 \& 16 \& 19 \& 31 \& 124 \& 106 \& 25 \& 46 \& 77 \& 76 <br>
\hline \& 15\% \& 23\% \& 15\% \& 15\% \& 13\% \& 14\% \& 16\% \& 17\% \& 14\% \& 20\% \& 14\% \& 19\% \& 13\% <br>
\hline \& \& CDEF \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& m \& \& kM \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{5 to less than 7.5 hours} \& 237 \& 15 \& 61 \& 95 \& 22 \& 18 \& 27 \& 107 \& 130 \& 28 \& 37 \& 73 \& 93 <br>
\hline \& $16 \%$ \& 14\% \& 16\% \& 17\% \& 18\% \& 13\% \& 14\% \& 15\% \& 17\% \& 22\% \& 11\% \& 18\% \& 15\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& к \& \& K \& k <br>
\hline \& 163 \& 9 \& 35 \& 51 \& 11 \& \& \& 66 \& 96 \& 4 \& 42 \& 36 \& 76 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{hours} \& 11\% \& 8\% \& $9 \%$ \& 9\% \& $9 \%$ \& 19\% \& 16\% \& 9\% \& 12\% \& 3\% \& 13\% \& 9\% \& 13\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& bCDE \& BcDe \& \& H \& \& J \& J \& J1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{12 to less than 25 hours} \& 166 \& 14 \& 35 \& 53 \& 17 \& 15 \& 32 \& 63 \& 103 \& 12 \& 30 \& 34 \& 89 <br>
\hline \& 11\% \& 13\% \& $9 \%$ \& 9\% \& $14 \%$ \& 11\% \& 16\% \& $9 \%$ \& 13\% \& $9 \%$ \& 9\% \& 8\% \& 15\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& CD \& \& H \& \& \& \& jKL <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{25 hours or more} \& 49 \& 3 \& 8 \& 22 \& 4 \& 3 \& 9 \& 17 \& 32 \& - \& 5 \& 10 \& 33 <br>
\hline \& $3 \%$ \& 3\% \& 2\% \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 48 \& 2\% \& 48 \& \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 5\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& h \& \& \& \& kL <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Don't know} \& 42 \& 5 \& 12 \& 14 \& 1 \& 2 \& 8 \& 16 \& 26 \& 1 \& 8 \& 4 \& 27 <br>
\hline \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 4\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 5\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& e \& \& \& \& e \& \& \& \& \& \& JL <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refused} \& 3 \& - \& 1 \& 2 \& - \& - \& - \& 2 \& 1 \& - \& 2 \& - \& 1 <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& *\% \& *\% \& \& \& \& *\% \& *\% \& \& 1\% \& \& *\% <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QB3. How many hours in an average week do you spend reading books for leisure or interest?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Mean | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 5.0 |
| Standard deviation | 7.61 | 6.81 | 7.15 | 8.24 | 7.68 | 6.75 | 7.31 | 7.22 | 7.87 | 4.58 | 6.53 | 7.87 | 8.35 |
| Standard error | 0.21 | 0.58 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.68 | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.33 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -60 . \\ \hline 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .73---1 \\ & 4 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | --> | $\begin{array}{r} ---46 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94------\gg \\ & \text { \%* } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} ---93 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 86-- |  |

QB3. How many hours in an average week do you spend reading books for leisure or interest?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | 330 $100 \%$ | 549 $100 \%$ | 526 $100 \%$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| None | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 12 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 14 \% \end{array}$ | 45 $10 \%$ | 54 $13 \%$ | 144 $12 \%$ | 41 $12 \%$ | 88 $16 \%$ | 66 $12 \%$ | 27 $7 \%$ | 151 $13 \%$ | 34 $10 \%$ | 27 $14 \%$ | 102 $15 \%$ | 11 $9 \%$ | 5 | 32 $11 \%$ | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | I |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | OpQ |  |  | q |  |
| Less than 2 hours | 229 $15 \%$ | 41 $14 \%$ | 62 $14 \%$ | 70 $17 \%$ | 175 $15 \%$ | 55 $17 \%$ | 99 $18 \%$ | 82 $16 \%$ | 47 $11 \%$ | 167 $14 \%$ | 62 $19 \%$ | 28 $15 \%$ | 116 $17 \%$ | 20 $18 \%$ | 19 $27 \%$ | 26 98 | 13 $13 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18\% | 16\% |  | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | $27 \%$ 189 | $9 \%$ | 13\% |
| 2 to less than 3 hours | 198 | 34 | 66 | 51 | 147 | 51 | 68 | 80 | 49 | 156 | 42 | 26 | 99 | 17 | 2 | 37 | 15 |
|  | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 3\% | 12\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | - |  | - | - |
| 3 to less than 5 hours | 230 | 38 | 76 | 68 | 183 | 47 | 81 | 66 | 81 | 175 | 55 | 30 | 107 | 28 | 7 | 36 | 16 |
|  | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 24\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| 5 to less than 7.5 hours | 237 | 42 | 67 | 75 | 183 | 54 | 78 | 86 | 71 | 184 | 53 | 33 | 98 | 18 | 15 | 46 | 20 |
|  | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| 7.5 to less than 12 | 163 | 29 | 42 | 46 | 132 | 31 | 48 | 50 | 61 | 133 | 29 | 25 | 73 | 3 | 12 | 32 | 12 |
| hours | 11\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 3\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GH |  |  | N | N |  | N | N | N |
| 12 to less than 25 hours | $166$ |  |  | 29 | 134 | 32 | 54 | 61 | 50 | 129 | 37 | 17 | 66 | 11 | 7 | 52 | 11 |
|  | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 17\% | 11\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMNO |  |
| 25 hours or more | 49 | 18 | 13 | 8 | 41 | 8 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 42 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 24 | 5 |
|  | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  |  | cD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMNO |  |
| Don't know | 42 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 31 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 32 | 10 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM |  |
| Refused | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - |
|  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  | 1\% |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB3. How many hours in an average week do you spend reading books for leisure or interest?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 6.9 |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 7.61 | 8.51 | 7.84 | 6.70 | 7.67 | 7.36 | 7.34 | 7.97 | 7.31 | 7.84 | 6.70 | 9.16 | 6.29 | 5.45 | 6.66 | 9.42 | 8.09 |
| Standard error | 0.21 | 0.53 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.74 | 0.27 | 0.58 | 0.87 | 0.52 | 0.93 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -32.12--1 \\ 98 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ------> | $\text { <------5. } 20$ | .33------> |  | $\begin{gathered} -52.3--1 \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----9 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | 32------> | <-- | - | ----116 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.24----1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | -- | _-_-> |

QB4. Over the last year, has your time spent reading Canadian books for leisure or interest increased, decreased, or remained about the same?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 603 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 3 - Increased | 200 | 10 | 66 | 60 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 77 | 123 | 18 | 47 | 52 | 76 |
|  | 13\% | $9 \%$ | $18 \%$ | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  | BDg |  |  | b |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| 2 - Remained the same | 1,080 | 87 | 243 | 424 | 90 | 93 | 144 | 562 | 519 | 80 | 234 | 288 | 455 |
|  | 72\% | 80\% | 66\% | 74\% | 73\% | 68\% | 74\% | 77\% | 67\% | 63\% | 71\% | 71\% | 75\% |
|  |  | CF |  | c |  |  | c | I |  |  |  |  | J |
| 1 - Decreased | 162 | 8 | 44 | 69 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 65 | 97 | 25 | 36 | 52 | 44 |
|  | 11\% | $8 \%$ | $12 \%$ | 12\% | $8 \%$ | 10\% | 9\% | $9 \%$ | 13\% | 20\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 60 | , | 15 | 21 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 29 | 30 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 27 |
|  | 4\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 48 | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Refused | + | - | 1 | - | - | * | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.50 | 0.42 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.45 |
| Standard error | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $-23 .$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39--1 \\ & 3 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --18 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | . 9-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----24 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | 05-- | ----> |

QB4. Over the last year, has your time spent reading Canadian books for leisure or interest increased, decreased, or remained about the same?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$===============================$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,172 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 3 - Increased | 200 | 36 | 74 | 45 | 138 | 62 | 58 | 78 | 60 | 158 | 42 | 33 | 83 | 24 | 7 | 36 | 12 |
|  | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 19\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  | E |  | G | g |  |  |  |  | MOP |  |  |  |
| 2 - Remained the same | 1,080 | 215 | 317 | 300 | 863 | 217 | 399 | 377 | 291 | 841 | 240 | 135 | 502 | 69 | 51 | 225 | 71 |
|  | 72\% | 74\% | 71\% | 73\% | $\begin{array}{r}74 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 66\% | 73\% | 72\% | 71\% | 72\% | 73\% | 70\% | $73 \%$ N | 60\% | 70\% | $75 \%$ $N$ | 71\% |
| 1 - Decreased | 162 | 25 | 44 | 49 | 123 | 39 | 63 | 51 | 47 | 124 | 38 | 22 | 79 | 17 | 9 | 18 | 13 |
|  | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 6\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P | P | P |  |  | p |
| Don't know | 60 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 47 | 13 | 28 | 20 | 11 | 50 | 9 | 4 | 22 | 4 | 5 | 19 | 3 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM |  |
| Refused | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Mean | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.51 |
| Standard error | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} -10.67---187^{*} \\ 78)^{*} \end{array}$ | ------> | <------12. | 99------> |  |  | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ------2 . \end{array}$ | $\qquad$ | <----- | ---- | ---------3 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2-----1 \\ & 8 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | ---> |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB5E. What percent of the books you read or browse are in English?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest banner

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gend |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | ( 1 ) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,351 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ | 330 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 506 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 109 $100 \%$ | 123 $100 \%$ | 184 $100 \%$ | 626 $100 \%$ | 725 $100 \%$ | 123 $100 \%$ | 299 $100 \%$ | 351 $100 \%$ | 545 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 139 | 402 | 355 | 135 | 158 | 167 | 647 | 709 | 124 | 225 | 313 | 662 |
| zero | 191 | ${ }_{1}^{1}$ | 184 | 3 | - | 3 | - | 63 | 128 | 16 13 | 43 | 46 | 82 |
|  | 14\% | 1\% | 56\% | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | 10\% | 18\% ${ }_{\text {H }}$ | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Less than 20\% | 44 | - | 39 | 5 | - | - | - | 26 | 17 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 18 |
|  | 3\% |  | 12\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 31 | 1 | 23 | 6 | - | 1 | - | 20 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 16 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | BDF |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 47 | 1 | 31 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 30 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 16 |
|  | 4\% | 1\% | 9\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | bDefg |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 47 | 1 | 13 | 25 | 1 | - | 7 | 25 | 22 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 9 |
|  | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% |  | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | BE | BE |  |  |  |  |  | 1 M | M |  |  |
| $80 \%$ to less than $100 \%$ | 93 | 10 | 11 | 46 | 8 | 5 | 14 | 36 | 58 |  | 21 | 20 | 34 |
|  | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | $4 \%$ | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  |  | CF |  | CF |  |  | c |  |  | кLM |  |  |  |
| 100\% | 880 | 85 | 28 | 403 | 96 | 109 | 160 | 418 | 462 | 65 | 188 | 240 | 366 |
|  | 65\% | 86\% | 8\% | 80\% | 88\% | 88\% | 87\% | 67\% | 64\% | 52\% | 63\% | 68\% | 67\% |
|  |  | Cd |  | c | CD | CD | CD |  |  |  | j | J | J |
| Don't know | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | * |
| Refused | 15 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Mean | 77.3 | 97.2 | 21.3 | 94.2 | 98.6 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 79.2 | 75.7 | 76.7 | 76.3 | 78.9 | 77.0 |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB5E. What percent of the books you read or browse are in English?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Standard deviation | 38.36 | 12.05 | 33.26 | 17.54 | 6.70 | 19.13 | 8.39 | 36.11 | 40.15 | 36.06 | 38.80 | 37.44 | 39.38 |
| Standard error | 1.13 | 1.05 | 1.68 | 0.96 | 0.64 | 1.65 | 0.69 | 1.53 | 1.63 | 3.60 | 2.75 | 2.23 | 1.62 |
| Chi-square significance |  | <-------- |  | 100 $100---973$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.63-----. \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | --- | --- | $\begin{array}{r} ---31.0 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22-------> } \\ & \text { s* } \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} -50 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99-------1 \\ & \hline \text { b* } \end{aligned}$ | ------> |

QB5E. What percent of the books you read or browse are in English?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year a
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
banNer

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> =================== |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,351 $100 \%$ | 253 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 364 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,057 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 472 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 477 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 389 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,054 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 297 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 175 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 600 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | 67 $100 \%$ | 271 $100 \%$ | 95 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| zero | 191 $14 \%$ | 44 $17 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 15 \% \end{array}$ | 37 $10 \%$ | 888 | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 62 \% \end{aligned}$ | 71 $15 \%$ | 64 $13 \%$ | 54 $14 \%$ | 129 $12 \%$ | 61 $21 \%$ | 22 | 88 $15 \%$ | 17 $16 \%$ | 11 $16 \%$ | 41 $15 \%$ | 6\% |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{array}$ |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{\text {J }}$ |  | $\stackrel{\square}{8}$ | ¢ | - | $\bigcirc$ | 6\% |
| Less than 20\% | 44 | 11 | 15 | 14 | ${ }^{6}$ | 37 | 10 | 19 | 15 | 33 | 11 | ${ }^{2}$ | 22 | 7 | - | $3{ }^{\circ}$ | ${ }^{2}$ |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 13\% | 2\% | 4\% 9 | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | $6 \%$ 1 |  | $3 \%$ 1 | $2 \%$ |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 31 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 28 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% E | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 38 K | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 47 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 28 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 39 | 8 | 6 | 22 | 5 | - | 5 | 6 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | $9 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |  | 2\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | GH |  |  |  | p |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 47 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 36 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 38 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 15 | - | 6 | - |
|  | $4 \%$ | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 14\% |  | 2\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMP |  |  |  |
| 80\% to less than $100 \%$ | 93 | 13 | 30 | 33 | 86 | 8 | 29 | 24 | 37 | 81 | 12 | 6 | 35 | 14 | 4 | 21 | 12 |
|  | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | $8 \%$ | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | F |  |  |  | $\mathrm{gH}^{\text {H }}$ | к |  |  |  | Lm |  | L | Lm |
| 100\% | $880$ | 162 | 260 | 241 | 878 | 3 | 320 |  | 233 | 690 | 191 | 123 |  | 46 | 49 | 182 | 67 |
|  | 65\% | 64\% | 64\% | 66\% | 83\% | 1\% | 68\% | 68\% | 60\% | 65\% | 64\% | 71\% | 66\% | 42\% | 73\% | 67\% | 70\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | I | I |  |  |  | N | N |  | N | N | N |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Refused | 15 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Mean | 77.3 | 73.6 | 75.5 | 80.8 | 95.3 | 13.3 | 78.7 | 77.9 | 75.4 | 78.7 | 72.4 | 80.5 | 76.7 | 68.0 | 80.3 | 77.9 | 86.8 |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB5E. What percent of the books you read or browse are in English?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Median | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Standard deviation | 38.36 | 41.38 | 39.70 | 35.39 | 15.86 | 23.99 | 38.17 | 38.33 | 38.56 | 37.05 | 42.32 | 36.20 | 38.96 | 39.31 | 38.51 | 39.06 | 29.96 |
| Standard error | 1.13 | 2.75 | 2.14 | 2.06 | 0.55 | 1.28 | 1.88 | 1.91 | 2.13 | 1.25 | 2.55 | 3.05 | 1.77 | 4.28 | 5.09 | 2.23 | 3.50 |
| Chi-square significance |  | -- | $\begin{gathered} --18.05---1 \\ 68 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} \text { <-----1056 } \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} --28.44---1 \\ 97 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---------> | $\begin{array}{r} -22 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 49------> } \\ & \text { !n } \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | --- | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ ------100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4.8---- } \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | ------ | ---> |

QB5F. What percent of the books you read or browse are in French?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gend |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | ( 1 ) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,351 | 99 | 330 | 506 | 109 | 123 | 184 | 626 | 725 | 123 | 299 | 351 | 545 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1,356 | 139 | 402 | 355 | 135 | 158 | 167 | 647 | 709 | 124 | 225 | 313 | 662 |
| zero | 948 | 88 | 28 | 445 | 99 | 117 | 170 | 457 | 491 | 76 | 207 | 253 | 389 |
|  | 70\% | 89\% | $9 \%$ | 88\% | 91\% | $95 \%$ | 92\% | 73\% | 68\% | 61\% | 69\% | 72\% | 71\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | bCD | c | I |  |  |  | J | j |
| Less than $20 \%$ | 54 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 20 | 35 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 18 |
|  | 4\% | 6\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 3\% |
|  |  | F | F | F |  |  |  |  |  | к1M |  |  |  |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 36 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 21 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | EF |  |  |  |  |  |  | M | m | M |  |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 40 | - | 30 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 17 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 14 |
|  | 3\% |  | 9\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | defg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 20 | 1 | 17 | 2 | - | - | - | 14 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | *\% |  |  |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | BD |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 51 | 1 |  | - | - | - | - | 30 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 25 |
|  | 4\% | 1\% | 15\% |  |  |  |  | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  | B |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100\% | 184 | 1 | 180 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 61 | 123 | 16 | 40 | 44 | 80 |
|  | 14\% | 1\% | 55\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  | 10\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  | BDF |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |
| Refused | 17 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | Lm |  |  |
| Mean | 20.6 | 2.4 | 77.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 18.3 | 22.6 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 21.8 |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

35F. What percent of the books you read or browse are in French?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 37.70 | 11.89 | 34.08 | 10.82 | 6.67 | 8.26 | 6.13 | 35.29 | 39.58 | 35.59 | 37.80 | 36.42 | 39.07 |
| Standard error | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.72 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.71 | 0.51 | 1.50 | 1.61 | 3.55 | 2.69 | 2.17 | 1.61 |
| Chi-square significance |  | <-- |  | $\begin{array}{r} -1042 \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  | - | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} -27 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 74-------> | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----50 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 46------ } \\ & \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | --> |

QB5F. What percent of the books you read or browse are in French?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,351 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 409 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 364 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,057 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 472 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 477 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 389 $100 \%$ | 1,054 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 297 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 175 $100 \%$ | 600 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | 67 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 271 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 95 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| zero | $\begin{aligned} & 948 \\ & 70 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 70 \% \end{aligned}$ | 279 $68 \%$ | 260 | 945 $89 \%$ | 3 $1 \%$ | 337 $71 \%$ | 343 $72 \%$ | 260 $67 \%$ | 751 $71 \%$ | 197 $66 \%$ | 129 $74 \%$ | 428 | 57 $52 \%$ | 50 $74 \%$ | 192 | 72 $76 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  | N | N |  | N | N | N |
| Less than 20\% | 54 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 48 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 18 | 47 | 7 | 4 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 7 |
|  | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 36 | 2 | 8 | 17 | 25 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 30 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMOPQ |  |  |  |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 40 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 27 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 28 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 6 | - | 6 | 4 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 9\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% ${ }^{\text {gh }}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |  | 2\% | 4\% |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 20 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 6\% | *\% | $2 \%$ $G$ | $\begin{array}{r}2 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 51 | 14 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  | 38 | 12 | 5 | 21 | 8 | - | 13 | 3 |
|  | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% |  | 5\% | 3\% |
| 100\% | 184 | 43 | 58 | 36 | 5 | 179 | 70 | 61 | 51 | 125 | 60 | 21 | 86 | 15 | 11 | 39 | 6 |
|  | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 10\% | *\% | 61\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 6\% |
|  |  | D | d |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | J |  | 9 | q | q | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Refused | 17 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Mean | 20.6 | 24.8 | 21.8 | 17.2 | 2.3 | 85.9 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 27.1 | 17.8 | 20.9 | 27.8 | 18.0 | 21.2 | 12.6 |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB5F. What percent of the books you read or browse are in French?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 37.70 | 41.26 | 38.66 | 34.21 | 10.66 | 24.74 | 37.52 | 37.87 | 37.64 | 36.14 | 42.11 | 35.45 | 38.27 | 39.11 | 37.91 | 38.76 | 29.75 |
| Standard error | 1.11 | 2.74 | 2.08 | 1.99 | 0.37 | 1.32 | 1.85 | 1.89 | 2.08 | 1.22 | 2.54 | 2.98 | 1.74 | 4.26 | 5.03 | 2.21 | 3.47 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -27.28--1 \\ 96 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} <----114 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2.73-----> } \\ & 08 * \end{aligned}$ |  | $\underset{95 \% *}{-26.06--}$ | ---> | ---20 | 64------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --71 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $.33-$ |  |  |

QB50. What percent of the books you read or browse are in other languages?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER


Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent
z-Test
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB50. What percent of the books you read or browse are in other languages?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Iterview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,351 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 409 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 364 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,057 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 472 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 477 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 389 $100 \%$ | 1,054 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 297 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 175 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 600 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 271 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 95 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| zero | 1,226 | 233 | 371 | 328 | 950 | 276 | 434 | 442 | 340 | 942 | 284 | 162 | 549 | 85 | 61 | 248 | 87 |
|  | 91\% | 92\% | 91\% | 90\% | 90\% | 94\% | 92\% | 93\% | 87\% | 89\% | 96\% | 93\% | 92\% | 79\% | 92\% | 92\% | 91\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | I | I |  |  | Ј | N | N |  | N | N | N |
| Less than 20\% | 52 | 9 | 14 | 21 | 40 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 27 | 43 | 9 | 2 | 17 | و | 2 | 16 | 6 |
|  | 4\% | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GH |  |  |  |  | Lm |  | LM | 1 |
| 20\% to less than $40 \%$ | 26 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 22 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 11 | - | 3 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 10\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  | к |  |  |  | LMPQ |  |  |  |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10 | - | - | 5 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 8 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| 60\% to less than 80\% | 8 | - | 4 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 3\% |  |  |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 8 | 2 | 3 |  | 8 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | - | - | 6 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| 100\% | 3 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  | 1\% |  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% | 2\% |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | * |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Refused | 17 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  | к |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 10.76 | 8.96 | 13.13 | 11.51 | 11.89 | 4.73 | 10.89 | 9.51 | 12.06 | 11.92 | 4.45 | 8.96 | 12.03 | 14.07 | 12.79 | 4.99 | 2.76 |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB50. What percent of the books you read or browse are in other languages?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square
significance

|  | Income |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| 0.32 | 0.60 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.41 | 0.25 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.67 | 0.40 | 0.27 | 0.75 | 0.55 | 1.53 | 1.70 | 0.28 | 0.32 |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} -25.51- \\ 94 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} -10 . \\ 76 \end{array}$ | 35------> |  | $\begin{gathered} 33.29-1 \\ 99 \% * * \end{gathered}$ | ---------> |  | 69------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad-103 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.48-1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB502. What was the other language that you read in?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 106 $100 \%$ | 4 $100 \%$ | 21 $100 \%$ | 55 $100 \%$ | 100\% | 8 $100 \%$ | 13 $100 \%$ | 53 $100 \%$ | 53 $100 \%$ | 18 $100 \%$ | 32 $100 \%$ | 20 $100 \%$ | 34 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 92 | 5 | 26 | 37 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 52 | 40 | 14 | 22 | 17 | 38 |
| Spanish | 25 | - | 8 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 24\% |  | 36\% | 23\% | 31\% | 20\% | 14\% | 11\% | $36 \%$ H | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| German | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 15 \% \end{array}$ | 14\% | 2\% | \% ${ }^{8}$ | r $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 20 \%\end{array}$ | r ${ }^{1}$ | 4 $28 \%$ | 7 $14 \%$ | 9 $16 \%$ | \% $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 8 \%\end{array}$ | 3 $8 \%$ | 2\% | 10 $30 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 \% |  | $30 \%$ JKL |
| Chinese | $11$ | - | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | $10 \%$ |  | 4\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | $25 \%$ m | 6\% | 13\% | 3\% |
| Russian | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | - |
|  | 48 | 21\% |  | 6\% |  |  |  | 8\% |  | 10\% | 2\% | 8\% |  |
| Hebrew | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 |
|  | 4\% |  | 4\% | 3\% | 31\% |  |  | 5\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% |  | 2\% |
| Arabic | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
|  | $3 \%$ |  |  | 7\% |  |  |  |  | 7\% |  | 6\% |  | 5\% |
| Japanese | 4 |  | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 3\% | 22\% | 4\% |  |  |  | 15\% | 5\% | 2\% |  | $6 \%$ | 4\% | 2\% |
| Hindi | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 1 |
|  | 3\% |  |  | 6\% |  |  |  |  | 6\% |  | 6\% |  | 3\% |
| Dutch | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | 1 |
|  | 3\% |  |  | 5\% |  |  |  |  | 5\% |  |  | 8\% | 3\% |
| Danish | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 |
|  | 2\% |  |  | 2\% |  |  | 13\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  | 8\% |
| Korean | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
|  | 2\% | 21\% |  | 3\% |  |  |  | 5\% |  | 15\% |  |  |  |
| Punjabi | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - |
|  | 2\% |  | 4\% | 3\% |  |  |  | 5\% |  |  | 8\% |  |  |
| Italian | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 |
|  | 2\% |  | 12\% |  |  |  |  | 3\% | 2\% |  |  | 8\% | 2\% |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB502. What was the other language that you read in?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gen |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Persian | 2\% | 21\% ${ }^{1}$ | 1 $3 \%$ | 2\% | - | - | - | 5\% | - | 928 | 2\% | - | - |
| Latin | 2\% | - | 1 $4 \%$ | 2\% | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 1 $4 \%$ | 3\% |
| Romanian | 2\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 9 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | 2\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | - | 3\% | 1 $4 \%$ | - |
| Polish | 1\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 6 \% \end{gathered}$ | - | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | 1 $4 \%$ |
| Urdu | 1\% | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | - | 2\% | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | - |
| Other | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 12 \% \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 8 \% \end{array}$ | 11\% ${ }^{6}$ | - | $37 \%$ | 15\% | 15\% | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9 \% \end{array}$ | - | 19\% ${ }^{6}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 17 \% \end{array}$ | 10\% |
| Refused | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | 1 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | - | 2\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | ------- | --- |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 96.31------ } \\ & 99 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | 19-------> | ----- | $\begin{array}{r} -----78 \\ 9 \end{array}$ |  | ------> |

QB502. What was the other language that you read in?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
banNer

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 33 $100 \%$ | 30 $100 \%$ | 89 $100 \%$ | 16 $100 \%$ | 28 $100 \%$ | 29 $100 \%$ | 45 $100 \%$ | 94 $100 \%$ | 12 $100 \%$ | 9 $100 \%$ | 43 $100 \%$ | 22 $100 \%$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 20 $100 \%$ | 7 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted 'N' | 92 | 15 | 28 | 26 | 72 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 41 | 81 | 11 | 8 | 36 | 16 | 3 | 23 | 5 |
| Spanish | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 24 \% \end{array}$ | 23\% | - ${ }^{6}$ | 11 $36 \%$ | 18 $20 \%$ | 7 $41 \%$ | 5 $18 \%$ | 21\% ${ }^{6}$ | 13 $29 \%$ | 199 | 48\% ${ }^{6}$ | 27\% | \% 4 | 9 $44 \%$ | - | - ${ }^{6}$ | 22\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  | j |  |  | M |  | m |  |
| German | 16 $15 \%$ | 17\% ${ }^{3}$ | 5 ${ }^{5}$ | 10\% | 14 $16 \%$ | 10\% | 23\% | 4 ${ }^{4}$ | 11\% | 13 $13 \%$ | 28\% | 12\% | r ${ }^{5}$ | 1 $4 \%$ | 3 $76 \%$ | 56\% | 19\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 28\% | 12\% | 11\% | 4\% | $76 \%$ LMNpq | 26\% | 19\% |
| Chinese | 11 | - | 4 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 | - | - | 6 | 4 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 10\% |  | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 16\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% |  |  | 15\% | 17\% |  | 5\% |  |
| Russian | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
|  | 4\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% |  | 6\% |  | 5\% | 5\% |  |  | 6\% | 8\% |  |  |  |
| Hebrew | 4 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 4\% |  | 2\% | 11\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% |  |  | 4\% | 8\% |  | $4 \%$ |  |
| Arabic | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% |  | 4\% |  |  | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |  | 8\% |  |  |  |  |
| Japanese | 4 | - | 1 | - | 4 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
|  | 3\% |  | 3\% |  | 4\% |  |  | 9\% | 2\% | 4\% |  | 9\% |  | 9\% | 24\% |  |  |
| Hindi | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 3\% | 11\% |  | 4\% | $3 \%$ |  |  | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |  | 7\% |  |  |  |  |
| Dutch | 3 | 1 | - | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | $3 \%$ | 7\% |  |  | $3 \%$ |  |  | 6\% |  | 3\% |  |  | 4\% |  |  | 5\% |  |
| Danish | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | 2\% | 5\% |  | 3\% | $3 \%$ |  |  |  | 6\% | 3\% |  |  | 2\% |  |  | $9 \%$ |  |
| Korean | 3 | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | 2\% |  |  | $9 \%$ | $3 \%$ |  | 6\% |  |  | 3\% |  | 21\% |  | 4\% |  |  |  |
| Punjabi | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |  | 3\% |  | $9 \%$ |  |  | 3\% |  | 9\% | $4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB502. What was the other language that you read in
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | = $=======$ | French F==-= | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Italian | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 2\% |  |  | 5\% | 1\% | 10\% |  | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% |  | 4\% |  |  | 4\% |  |
| Persian | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ |  | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% |  |  | 2\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ |  | 3\% |  |  | 13\% |
| Latin | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | $2 \%$ |  | 6\% |  | 1\% | 5\% |  |  | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ |  |  | 2\% |  |  | 5\% |  |
| Romanian | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
|  | $2 \%$ |  | 6\% |  | 1\% | 7\% |  |  | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 9\% | 13\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Polish | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 7\% |  |  | 1\% | 4\% |  | 4\% |  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  | 3\% |  |
| Urdu | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  | $3 \%$ |  | 1\% |  | 3\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 13 | - | 4 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 13 | - | - | 8 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 |
|  | 12\% |  | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% |  |  | 18\% | 4\% |  | 5\% | 46\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | n |  |  |  | np |
| Refused | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% |  |  | 5\% |  |  | 2\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  | 4\% |  |
| Chi-square significance |  | ------- | ${ }^{47.43-} 8$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r}---23 \\ \hline 80\end{array}$ | 79------> | ----- | -55.96-- | ------ | -18 | *---- | <-- |  | ----106 | 6.58--- |  |  |

QB6A. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a friend, colleague or other individual?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,351 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 506 $100 \%$ | 109 $100 \%$ | 123 $100 \%$ | 184 $100 \%$ | 626 $100 \%$ | 725 $100 \%$ | 123 $100 \%$ | 299 $100 \%$ | 351 $100 \%$ | 545 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 139 | 402 | 355 | 135 | 158 | 167 | 647 | 709 | 124 | 225 | 313 | 662 |
| zero | 647 | 44 | 173 | 248 | 49 | 57 | 76 | 335 | 312 | 56 | 146 | 176 | 255 |
|  | 48\% | 44\% | $\begin{array}{r}52 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 49\% | 45\% | 46\% | 42\% | 54\% | 43\% | 45\% | 49\% | 50\% | 47\% |
| Less than $20 \%$ | $274$ | 21 228 | 54 $16 \%$ | 110 $22 \%$ | 26 $24 \%$ | 23 $18 \%$ | 39 $21 \%$ | 110 $18 \%$ | 163 230 | 25 $20 \%$ | 52 | $\begin{array}{r}68 \\ \hline 198\end{array}$ | 124 238 |
|  |  |  |  | 22\% |  |  |  |  | 23\% |  |  |  | 23\% |
| 20\% to less than $40 \%$ | 155 | 6 | 39 | 42 | 15 | 21 | 32 | 61 | 94 | 16 | 41 | 42 | 52 |
|  | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | $8 \%$ | $14 \%$ | 17\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 135 | 17 | 30 | 46 | 10 | 12 | 20 | 59 | 76 | 12 | 31 | 37 | 53 |
|  | 10\% | 17\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% |
|  |  | CDef |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% to less than 80\% | 37 | 2 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 20 |
|  | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 36 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 27 | - | 11 | 8 | 14 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% |  | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | н |  |  |  |  |
| 100\% | 33 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 16 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | eg |  |  |  |  |  | KL |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 15 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Refused | 20 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |
| Mean | 16.3 | 19.3 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 14.4 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 16.9 |

QB6A. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a friend, colleague or other individual?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 1.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 25.61 | 27.45 | 25.15 | 27.21 | 22.54 | 23.82 | 23.87 | 24.62 | 26.35 | 28.50 | 24.45 | 24.02 | 26.37 |
| Standard error | 0.76 | 2.43 | 1.28 | 1.50 | 2.16 | 2.06 | 1.99 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 2.89 | 1.75 | 1.44 | 1.09 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -43 . \\ \quad 66 \end{array}$ | .21------- | ーー | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} ---26 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 63-------> | ------ |  | 53-------- | -----> |

QB6A. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a friend, colleague or other individual?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $===============================0$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,351 | 253 | 409 | 364 | 1,057 | 294 | 472 | 477 | 389 | 1,054 | 297 | 175 | 600 | 108 | 67 | 271 | 95 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| zero | 647 | 130 | 196 | 171 | 495 | 152 | 236 | 225 | 180 | 510 | 137 | 82 | 288 | 45 | 37 | 132 | 43 |
|  | 48\% | 52\% | 48\% | 47\% | 47\% | 52\% | 50\% | 47\% | $46 \%$ | 48\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 41\% | 55\% | 49\% | 45\% |
| Less than 20\% | 274 | 57 | 89 | 72 20 | 225 | 49 178 | 74 168 | ${ }^{93}$ | 103 | 219 | 55 180 | 27 168 | 115 | 25 230 | 14 218 | 69 | 19 |
|  | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 155 | 22 | 54 | 51 | 118 | 36 | 46 | 51 | 57 | 127 | 28 | 28 | 72 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 14 |
|  | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  | b | в |  |  |  |  | G |  |  | P | P | p |  |  | P |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 135 | 17 | 35 | 41 | 108 | 27 | 49 | 59 | 25 | 96 | 39 | 17 | 66 | 13 | 3 | 24 | 7 |
|  | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  |  | i | I |  |  | j |  | - | 。 |  |  |  |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 37 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 29 | 7 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 28 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 36 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 29 | 7 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 14 | 4 | 19 | - | 2 | 7 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 4\% |
| 100\% | 33 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 7 | 19 | 9 | 5 | 25 | 8 | 4 | 14 | 4 | - | 9 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |  | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 15 | 2 | 3 | - | 10 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 20 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p | P |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 16.3 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 10.6 | 16.2 | 16.7 |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB6A. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a friend, colleague or other individual
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Median | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 5.0 |
| Standard deviation | 25.61 | 25.59 | 23.72 | 24.64 | 25.73 | 25.24 | 28.37 | 26.34 | 20.63 | 24.66 | 28.54 | 25.73 | 25.80 | 24.97 | 19.74 | 26.91 | 25.87 |
| Standard error | 0.76 | 1.70 | 1.29 | 1.43 | 0.89 | 1.36 | 1.42 | 1.32 | 1.14 | 0.83 | 1.75 | 2.19 | 1.18 | 2.76 | 2.69 | 1.54 | 3.06 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -17.8- \\ 66 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | $\begin{array}{r} --5 . \\ 26 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13-----\gg \\ & 58_{8} \end{aligned}$ | <------ | $\begin{gathered} -47.25- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---------> | --- | $04----->$ |  |  | $71$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4-4 \\ & 18 * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB6B. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a library?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest bANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 139 | 402 | 355 | 135 | 158 | 167 | 647 | 709 | 124 | 225 | 313 | 662 |
| zero | 745 | 65 | 187 | 277 | 46 | 72 | 98 | 361 | 383 | 51 | 175 | 211 | 289 |
|  | 55\% | 65\% | 57\% | 55\% | 42\% | 58\% | 54\% | 58\% | 53\% | 41\% | 59\% | 60\% | 53\% |
|  |  | cDeg | E | E |  | E | e | i |  |  | J | Jm | Ј |
| Less than 20\% | 128 | 8 | 24 | 51 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 55 | 72 | 13 | 37 | 21 | 54 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | BCdfg |  |  |  |  |  | L |  | L |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 119 | 9 | 24 | 53 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 50 | 69 | 17 | 24 | 29 | 45 |
|  | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 119 | 4 | 23 | 50 | 12 | 11 | 20 | 63 | 56 | 19 | 28 | 31 | 39 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 4\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% ${ }_{\text {M }}$ | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 7\% |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 62 | 5 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 25 | 37 | 5 | 7 | 19 | 30 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | $8{ }_{\text {d }}$ | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| $80 \%$ to less than 100\% | 90 | 6 | 23 | 33 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 29 | 61 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 48 |
|  | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| 100\% | 57 | 1 | 24 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 26 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 28 |
|  | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  | BDeF | B |  |  | в |  |  | k |  |  | к |
| Don't know | 10 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Refused | 21 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Mean | 20.7 | 14.3 | 23.0 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 18.0 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 22.3 | 25.4 | 15.0 | 20.2 | 23.3 |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB6B. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a library?

banner

Standard deviation
Standard error
Chi-square
significance


QB6B. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a library?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
banNer

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $1,351$ | $253$ | 409 | 364 100 | 1,057 | 294 | 472 100 | 477 | 389 | 1,054 | 297 | 175 | 600 | 108 | 67 $100 \%$ | 271 | 95 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| zero | 745 | 143 | 207 | 219 | 582 | 163 | 274 | 267 | 196 | 567 | 178 | 75 | 367 | 55 | 33 | 147 | 48 |
|  | 55\% | 56\% | 51\% | 60\% | 55\% | 56\% | 58\% | 56\% | 50\% | 54\% | 60\% | 43\% | 61\% | 51\% | 49\% | 54\% | 50\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  | I |  |  |  | j |  | Lnopq |  |  | L |  |
| Less than 20\% | 128 | 20 | 49 | 29 | 107 | 20 | 39 | 48 | 40 | 99 | 29 | 18 | 45 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 13 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 14\% | $11 \%$ m | 13\% |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | $119$ | 23 | 38 | 29 | 96 | 23 | 41 | 43 | 34 | 96 | 23 | 24 | 49 | 18 | 7 | 15 | 4 |
|  | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | mPQ | q | MPQ |  |  |  |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 119 | 26 | 47 | 24 | 100 | 20 | 44 | 41 | 33 | 98 | 21 | 22 | 41 | 10 | 7 | 16 | 18 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 12\% ${ }_{\text {D }}$ | 7\% | $9 \%$ $f$ | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | $13 \%$ MP | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 19\% MnP |
| 60\% to less than 80\% | 62 | 9 | 19 | 21 | 46 | 16 | 15 | 22 | 26 | 53 | 9 | 10 | 26 | 6 | 2 | 15 | 3 |
|  | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| $80 \%$ to less than $100 \%$ | 90 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 68 | 22 | 28 | 28 | 35 | 71 | 19 | 14 | 34 | 3 | 3 | 30 | 5 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | n |  |  |  | MNoq |  |
| 100\% | 57 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 34 | 23 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 43 | 13 | 7 | 24 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 4 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |  |
| Refused | 21 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 20.7 | 20.6 | 21.5 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 24.2 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 25.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 22.0 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB6B. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were borrowed from a library?

BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language =================== |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80k | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 31.79 | 31.68 | 30.99 | 31.18 | 30.68 | 35.36 | 31.05 | 30.51 | 33.94 | 31.83 | 31.65 | 32.47 | 30.42 | 26.91 | 28.71 | 35.87 | 31.55 |
| Standard error | 0.94 | 2.10 | 1.68 | 1.82 | 1.06 | 1.91 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.88 | 1.08 | 1.92 | 2.74 | 1.39 | 2.98 | 3.91 | 2.05 | 3.68 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -17.13--1 \\ 62 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | $\begin{array}{r} --16 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 84------> |  | $\begin{gathered} -17.74-- \\ 66 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | --- | 95------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----86 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.39-1 \\ & 00 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | ---> |

QB6C. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased new?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest banner

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& 50+ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,351 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
99 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
330 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
506 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
109 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
123 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
184 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
626 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 725
$100 \%$ \& 123
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
299 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
351 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 545
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,356 \& 139 \& 402 \& 355 \& 135 \& 158 \& 167 \& 647 \& 709 \& 124 \& 225 \& 313 \& 662 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{zero} \& 346 \& 27 \& 89 \& 139 \& 28 \& 20 \& 41 \& 163 \& 183 \& 41 \& 60 \& 71 \& 159 <br>
\hline \& 26\% \& 28\% \& 27\% \& $\begin{array}{r}27 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $26 \%$
$f$ \& 17\% \& 23\% \& 26\% \& 25\% \& $33 \%$
KL \& 20\% \& 20\% \& $29 \%$
KL <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Less than 20\%} \& 191 \& 14
$14 \%$ \& 31
$10 \%$ \& 75
$15 \%$ \& 23 \& 19
150 \& 27 \& 69 \& 121 \& 17
148 \& 31
$10 \%$ \& 45 \& 92 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& 15\% \& 21\% \& $15 \%$

c \& \& \& 17\% \& \& 10\% \& 13\% \& $17 \%$
Kl <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20\% to less than 40\%} \& 182 \& 17 \& 40 \& 55 \& 19 \& 21 \& 31 \& 77 \& 105 \& 19 \& 40 \& 50 \& 70 <br>

\hline \& 13\% \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
17 \% \\
\mathrm{~d}
\end{array}
$$ \& 12\% \& 11\% \& 17\% \& 17\% ${ }^{\text {d }}$ \& \[

\stackrel{17 \%}{\mathrm{~d}}
\] \& 12\% \& 14\% \& 16\% \& 13\% \& 14\% \& 13\% <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{40\% to less than 60\%} \& 211 \& 14 \& 54 \& 75 \& 14 \& 27 \& 27 \& 107 \& 104 \& 21 \& 51 \& 56 \& 80 <br>

\hline \& 16\% \& 14\% \& 16\% \& 15\% \& 13\% \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \% \\
& \text { bde }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 15\% \& 17\% \& 14\% \& 17\% \& 17\% \& 16\% \& 15\% <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{60\% to less than $80 \%$} \& 115 \& 5 \& 26 \& 50 \& 6 \& 8 \& 20 \& 47 \& 68 \& 5 \& 32 \& 40 \& 38 <br>
\hline \& 9\% \& 5\% \& 8\% \& 10\% \& 5\% \& 6\% \& 11\% ${ }_{\text {be }}$ \& 8\% \& 9\% \& 4\% \& 11\% \& 11\% \& 7\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{80\% to less than 100\%} \& \& 9 \& 35 \& 44 \& 8 \& 11 \& 18 \& 64 \& 62 \& 4 \& 40 \& 34 \& 44 <br>

\hline \& $$
9 \%
$$ \& $9 \%$ \& 11\% \& 9\% \& 7\% \& 9\% \& 10\% \& 10\% \& 8\% \& 4\% \& 13\% \& 10\% \& $8 \%$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Jm \& J \& J <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{100\%} \& 149 \& 10 \& 48 \& 57 \& 7 \& 14 \& \& 84 \& 65 \& 11 \& 35 \& 52 \& 50 <br>
\hline \& 11\% \& 10\% \& 14\% \& 11\% \& 6\% \& 12\% \& 7\% \& 13\% \& 9\% \& $9 \%$ \& 12\% \& 15\% \& 9\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& EG \& e \& \& \& \& I \& \& \& \& M \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Don't know} \& 8 \& 2 \& 2 \& - \& 1 \& - \& 3 \& 5 \& 3 \& 1 \& - \& 2 \& 5 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& \& 1\% \& \& 2\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& *\% \& \& 1\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Refused} \& 23 \& 1 \& 4 \& 10 \& 3 \& 3 \& 1 \& 10 \& 13 \& 4 \& 11 \& 2 \& 7 <br>
\hline \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 2\% \& *\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& *\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& g \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Lm \& \& <br>
\hline Mean \& 38.0 \& 34.4 \& 41.7 \& 37.9 \& 29.1 \& 40.9 \& 37.2 \& 40.6 \& 35.8 \& 29.5 \& 44.5 \& 44.2 \& 33.3 <br>
\hline Median \& 25.0 \& 25.0 \& 40.0 \& 25.0 \& 20.0 \& 40.0 \& 25.0 \& 33.0 \& 25.0 \& 20.0 \& 45.0 \& 40.0 \& 20.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB6C. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased new?
 BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Standard deviation | 36.28 | 35.27 | 37.88 | 36.81 | 32.71 | 34.82 | 34.62 | 37.30 | 35.25 | 33.50 | 36.05 | 37.13 | 35.36 |
| Standard error | 1.07 | 3.12 | 1.92 | 2.03 | 3.14 | 3.02 | 2.89 | 1.59 | 1.44 | 3.38 | 2.58 | 2.22 | 1.47 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -5 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $6.6-$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -19 . \\ 99 . \end{array}$ | *-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} -60 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  |  |

QB6C. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased new?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,351 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 409 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 364 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,057 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 472 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 477 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 389 $100 \%$ | 1,054 $100 \%$ | 297 $100 \%$ | 175 $100 \%$ | 600 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | 67 $100 \%$ | 271 $100 \%$ | 95 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| zero | 346 | 71 28 | 87 | ${ }^{68}$ | 265 | 81 | 157 | 114 | 70 | 263 | 83 | 47 27 | 130 | 26 | 20 | 94 | 21 |
|  | 26\% | 28\% | 21\% | 19\% | 25\% | 28\% | $33 \%$ HI | 248 | 18\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 22\% | 24\% | 29\% | $35 \%$ 1MN2 | 22\% |
| Less than 20\% | 191 | 38 | 70 | 45 | 162 | 28 | 58 | 64 | 66 | 141 | 49 | 34 | 72 | 7 | 9 | 48 | 16 |
|  | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | F |  |  |  | g |  |  | Mn | n |  |  | MN | N |
| 20\% to less than $40 \%$ | 182 | 41 | 48 | 52 | 149 | 33 | 49 | 66 | 64 | 142 | 40 | 22 | 79 | 21 | 8 | 32 | 16 |
|  | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | $17 \%$ $G$ | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 211 | 33 | 72 | 57 | 165 | 46 | 70 | 81 | 59 | 171 | 40 | 30 | 104 | 16 | 6 | 34 | 14 |
|  | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 115 | 23 | 39 | 34 | 93 | 22 | 29 | 42 | 44 | 92 | 23 | 7 | 55 | 10 | 10 | 22 | 12 |
|  | 9\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 9\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | $8 \%$ | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G |  |  |  | L |  | L | 1 | L |
| 80\% to less than 100\% |  |  | 43 |  | 93 | 33 | 32 |  | 47 | 99 | 27 | 12 | 71 | 10 | 8 | 20 | 1 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | b | b |  |  |  |  | G |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | 1 PQ | Q | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| 100\% | 149 | 26 | 41 | 61 | 105 | 44 | 60 | 55 | 34 | 120 | 29 | 18 | 78 | 15 | 3 | 18 | 12 |
|  | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 5\% | 7\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  | E | i |  |  |  |  |  | OP | Op |  |  | 。 |
| Don't know | 8 | - | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% | *\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 23 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 18 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 21 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB6C. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased new?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 38.0 | 34.1 | 39.6 | 46.3 | 37.0 | 41.8 | 34.9 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 34.9 | 32.9 | 43.0 | 42.5 | 36.0 | 29.3 | 36.5 |
| Median | 25.0 | 25.0 | 33.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 35.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 | 25.0 |
| Standard deviation | 36.28 | 35.37 | 35.58 | 37.39 | 35.67 | 38.23 | 37.37 | 36.32 | 34.86 | 36.34 | 35.96 | 35.00 | 36.88 | 37.01 | 36.08 | 34.03 | 34.57 |
| Standard error | 1.07 | 2.35 | 1.93 | 2.18 | 1.24 | 2.06 | 1.86 | 1.82 | 1.93 | 1.23 | 2.19 | 2.96 | 1.68 | 4.07 | 4.91 | 1.95 | 4.06 |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | $\begin{gathered} -27.24--- \\ 96 \%^{*} \end{gathered}$ | ---> |  | $.22-\cdots--1$ | --- | $\begin{aligned} & -53.58-- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | ----> | - | 22------> | $<-ー-ー-$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} ---84 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | .77-- |  |  |

Chi-square
significance
96\%*
100\%*

QB6D. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased used?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,351 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
99 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
330 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
506 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
109 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
123 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
184 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
626 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
725 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 123
$100 \%$ \& 299
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
351 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 545
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,356 \& 139 \& 402 \& 355 \& 135 \& 158 \& 167 \& 647 \& 709 \& 124 \& 225 \& 313 \& 662 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{zero} \& 938 \& ${ }_{62}$ \& 260 \& 334 \& 74
67 \& 87 \& 123 \& 451 \& 487 \& 96 \& 206 \& 249 \& 365 <br>
\hline \& 69\% \& 62\% \& $79 \%$
BDEfG \& 66\% \& 67\% \& 71\% \& 67\% \& 72\% \& 67\% \& $78 \%$
kM \& 69\% \& 71\% \& 67\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Less than 20\%} \& 190 \& 14 \& 32 \& 85 \& 17 \& 16 \& 27 \& 75 \& 115 \& 13 \& 38 \& 46 \& 87 <br>
\hline \& 14\% \& 14\% \& 10\% \& $17 \%$

c \& 15\% \& 13\% \& 15\% \& 12\% \& 16\% \& 11\% \& 13\% \& 13\% \& 16\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20\% to less than 40\%} \& 91 \& 11 \& 14 \& 34 \& 7 \& 8 \& 17 \& 41 \& 50 \& 4 \& 24 \& 30 \& 33 <br>
\hline \& 7\% \& 11\% \& 4\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& 9\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& 3\% \& $8 \%$
$J$ \& 9\% \& 6\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{40\% to less than 60\%} \& 49 \& 8 \& 6 \& 26 \& 1 \& 6 \& 2 \& 22 \& 27 \& 4 \& 11 \& 12 \& 22 <br>
\hline \& 4\% \& $8 \%$ \& 2\% \& 5\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 4\% <br>
\hline \& \& CEG \& \& CEG \& \& eg \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{60\% to less than $80 \%$} \& 20 \& - \& 5 \& 4 \& 3 \& 2 \& 6 \& 8 \& 13 \& 2 \& 5 \& 4 \& 8 <br>
\hline \& 2\% \& \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{80\% to less than $100 \%$} \& 19 \& 1 \& 3 \& 7 \& 4 \& 1 \& 4 \& 5 \& 14 \& - \& 4 \& 3 \& 12 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& $\stackrel{2 \%}{\text { h }}$ \& \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{100\%} \& 11 \& 1 \& 3 \& 5 \& - \& 1 \& 1 \& 7 \& 4 \& - \& 1 \& 2 \& 7 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& \& *\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& \& *\% \& 1\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Don't know} \& 11 \& 2 \& 3 \& 2 \& 1 \& 1 \& 3 \& 8 \& 3 \& 1 \& 3 \& 2 \& 5 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& *\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refused} \& 20 \& 1 \& 4 \& 9 \& 3 \& 2 \& 1 \& 9 \& 12 \& 4 \& 8 \& 2 \& 6 <br>
\hline \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 2\% \& *\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 4\% \& $3 \%$
1 \& *\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline Mean \& 7.9 \& 9.8 \& 5.8 \& 8.5 \& 8.6 \& 7.5 \& 8.9 \& 7.2 \& 8.5 \& 4.1 \& 8.0 \& 7.1 \& 9.2 <br>
\hline Median \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 <br>
\hline Standard deviation \& 18.66 \& 17.99 \& 17.09 \& 19.00 \& 21.00 \& 17.40 \& 19.99 \& 17.95 \& 19.24 \& 12.19 \& 18.28 \& 16.49 \& 21.11 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QB6D. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased used?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square significance


QB6D. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased used?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{gathered} \text { High } \\ \text { School } \end{gathered}$ or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,351 | 253 | 409 | 364 | 1,057 | 294 | 472 | 477 | 389 | 1,054 | 297 | 175 | 600 | 108 | 67 | 271 | 95 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| zero | 938 | 163 | 270 | 273 | 706 | 232 | 345 | 330 | 254 | 739 | 199 | 120 | 418 | 75 | 41 | 185 | 72 |
|  | 69\% | 65\% | 66\% | 75\% | 67\% | 79\% | 73\% | 69\% | 65\% | 70\% | 67\% | 69\% | 70\% | 69\% | 62\% | 68\% | 76\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  | E | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Less than $20 \%$ | 190 | 41 | 68 | 46 | 163 | 27 | 54 | 57 | 80 | 142 | 48 | 28 | 90 | 14 | 5 | 42 | 9 |
|  | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 12\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 7\% | 16\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | GH |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |
| 20\% to less than $40 \%$ | 91 | 20 | 31 | 20 | 80 | 11 | 21 | 41 | 29 | 70 | 21 | 12 | 40 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 7 |
|  | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 14\% | 5\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | G | g |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 49 | 10 | 18 | 13 | 43 | 6 | 19 | 19 | 10 | 38 | 11 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 1 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | q | 19 | q | 19 |  |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 20 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 19 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 7 | - | 3 | 8 | - |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 4\% | 3\% |  |
|  |  | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Lm |  |
| 100\% | 11 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 4 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  | Cd |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| Don't know | 11 | - | 3 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | *\% |  |
| Refused | 20 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | к |  |  | p |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 7.9 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 7.3 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

6D. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were purchased used? Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Full Time } \end{aligned}$ | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 18.66 | 23.62 | 17.36 | 13.69 | 18.96 | 17.38 | 19.70 | 18.72 | 16.76 | 18.87 | 17.89 | 17.89 | 16.62 | 15.97 | 21.62 | 21.96 | 19.62 |
| Standard error | 0.55 | 1.57 | 0.94 | 0.80 | 0.66 | 0.94 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.64 | 1.09 | 1.52 | 0.76 | 1.77 | 2.94 | 1.26 | 2.29 |
| Chi-square significance |  | --- | $\begin{gathered} -30.75---1 \\ 99 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | <-----18. | .67------> | <- | $\begin{gathered} -31.78-1 \\ 99 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | --- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 71------> } \\ & \text { \%* } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -59 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1-1 \\ & 7 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB6E. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were received as a gift?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,351 | ${ }^{99}$ | 330 | 506 | 109 | 123 | 184 | 626 | 725 | 123 | 299 | 351 | 545 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 139 | 402 | 355 | 135 | 158 | 167 | 647 | 709 | 124 | 225 | 313 | 662 |
| zero | 832 | 61 | 224 | 297 | 58 | 73 | 119 | 410 | 422 | 74 | 175 | 241 | 327 |
|  | 62\% | 61\% | 68\% | 59\% | 53\% | 59\% | 65\% | 66\% | 58\% | 60\% | 59\% | 69\% | 60\% |
|  |  |  | def |  |  |  | E | I |  |  |  | јкм |  |
| Less than $20 \%$ | 286 | 17 | 48 | 119 | 34 | 30 | 38 | 110 | 176 | 20 | 66 | 68 | 123 |
|  | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 24\% | 31\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc | BCg | c |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% to less than $40 \%$ | 109 | 10 | 24 | 42 | 9 | 7 | 18 | 45 | 65 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 46 |
|  | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | $13 \%$ kl | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 60 | 5 | 16 | 25 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 28 | 32 | 7 | 25 | 6 | 21 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM |  | 1 |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 8 | 2 | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | * |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 4 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 4 |
|  | *\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |
| 100\% | 15 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 7 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 16 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Refused | 20 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |
| Mean | 7.6 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 8.1 |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 16.63 | 20.49 | 19.10 | 15.73 | 12.07 | 18.39 | 12.64 | 16.77 | 16.53 | 15.95 | 16.53 | 13.33 | 18.04 |

QB6E. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were received as a gift?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an
 BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square significance

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| 0.49 | 1.81 | 0.97 | 0.87 | 1.16 | 1.60 | 1.05 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 1.62 | 1.18 | 0.80 | 0.75 |

QB6E. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were received as a gift?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER


Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentage
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB6E. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were received as a gift?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Full Time } \end{aligned}$ | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 16.63 | 15.17 | 15.87 | 16.03 | 15.94 | 18.95 | 18.93 | 15.38 | 13.87 | 16.40 | 17.44 | 18.71 | 15.45 | 13.92 | 17.41 | 18.69 | 15.18 |
| Standard error | 0.49 | 1.01 | 0.86 | 0.93 | 0.55 | 1.03 | 0.94 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.56 | 1.06 | 1.59 | 0.70 | 1.53 | 2.37 | 1.08 | 1.77 |
| Chi-square significance |  | -- | $\begin{gathered} -4.65--1 \\ \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} <-----24 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 23------> } \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | <- | $\begin{gathered} -27.94-- \\ 97 \% * * \end{gathered}$ | --> | --- | .1------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} ---46 . \\ 77 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.11-1 \\ & 17 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB6F. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were already owned?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,351 | 99 | 330 | 506 | 109 | 123 | 184 | 626 | 725 | 123 | 299 | 351 | 545 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 139 | 402 | 355 | 135 | 158 | 167 | 647 | 709 | 124 | 225 | 313 | 662 |
| zero | 912 | 62 | 254 | 326 | 54 | 81 | 135 | 412 | 500 | 71 | 196 | 254 | 375 |
|  | 68\% | 62\% | 77\% | 64\% | 49\% | 66\% | 74\% | 66\% | 69\% | 57\% | 66\% | 73\% | 69\% |
|  |  | E | bDEF | E |  | E | BDE |  |  |  |  | J | Ј |
| Less than 20\% | 169 | 12 | 26 | 75 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 69 | 99 | 17 | 38 | 43 | 65 |
|  | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 22\% | 13\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  | Cg | BCfG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 104 | $9 \%$ | 25 | 39 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 46 | 57 | 12 | 30 | 19 | 38 |
|  | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | $11 \%$ g | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | $10 \%$ 1 | 6\% | 7\% |
| 40\% to less than $60 \%$ | 53 | 3 | 6 | 23 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 30 | 23 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 21 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 27 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 14 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 15 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | KLm |  |  |  |
| 100\% | 31 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 6 | - | 4 | 22 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
|  | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% |  | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  | Cd |  |  | c |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 19 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Refused | 21 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |
| Mean | 9.6 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 10.4 | 16.4 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 8.8 |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB6F. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were already owned?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in
Base All respondents whe read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in anerage week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

Standard deviation


Chi-square
significance

QB6F. Of all the books that you have read in the past year, what percentage were already owned?
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
bANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$================================$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,351 | 253 | 409 | 364 100 | 1,057 | 294 | $\begin{array}{r}472 \\ \hline 100\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}477 \\ \hline 100\end{array}$ | 389 | 1,054 | 297 | 175 | 600 | 108 | 67 | 271 | 95 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,356 | 266 | 407 | 345 | 998 | 358 | 494 | 468 | 379 | 1,039 | 317 | 167 | 562 | 102 | 66 | 339 | 85 |
| Zero | 912 | 150 | 278 | 276 | 681 | 231 | 315 | 330 | 257 | 711 | 201 | 114 | 419 | 70 | 43 | 179 | 62 |
|  | 68\% | 59\% | 68\% | 76\% | 64\% | 79\% | 67\% | 69\% | 66\% | 67\% | 68\% | 65\% | 70\% | 64\% | 65\% | 66\% | 65\% |
| Less than 20\% | 169 | 44 | 54 | 32 | 148 | 21 | 46 | 54 | 69 | 130 | 39 | 25 | 71 | 19 | 6 | 36 | 9 |
|  | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% |
|  |  | D | d |  | F |  |  |  | GH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% to less than $40 \%$ | $104$ | 18 | 31 | 25 | 82 | 21 | 33 | 38 | 30 | 88 | 15 | 13 | 47 | 8 | 5 | 20 | 9 |
|  | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | $8 \%$ k | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| 40\% to less than 60\% | 53 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 48 | 5 | 21 | 13 | 19 | 38 | 15 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 27 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 25 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 23 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 15 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | HI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100\% | 31 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 29 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 2 | 21 | 11 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  | cD |  |  | F |  | I | I |  |  |  |  | Ln |  |  | Lnq |  |
| Don't know | 19 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 m$ |  |
| Refused | 21 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB6F．Of all the books that you have read in the past year，what percentage were already owned？
Base：All respondents who read least one book in the last year and spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （Q） |
| Mean | 9.6 | 13.2 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 4.9 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 21.93 | 26.47 | 19.82 | 16.70 | 23.42 | 14.40 | 25.61 | 22.06 | 16.43 | 21.48 | 23.47 | 21.54 | 21.56 | 16.97 | 26.37 | 24.00 | 22.08 |
| Standard error | 0.65 | 1.77 | 1.08 | 0.97 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 1.28 | 1.11 | 0.91 | 0.73 | 1.44 | 1.82 | 0.98 | 1.87 | 3.59 | 1.39 | 2.61 |
| Chi－square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -32.47--- \\ 99 \% * \end{gathered}$ | －－－＞ | $\begin{array}{r} -29 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 81------> } \\ & \hline \frac{8}{8} * \end{aligned}$ | --- | $\begin{aligned} & -45.42--1 \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | －－－－－－－－－＞ | －－－1 |  | $<-ー-ー-ー-ー$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----46 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .14--1 \\ & 7 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB7A. Approximately how many books, new or used, have you bought in the last 12 months? Base. All respondents
banner


Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent
z-Test
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB7A．Approximately how many books，new or used，have you bought in the last 12 months？ Base：All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> ＝ニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニニ＝ |  | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1，098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1，150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| None | 256 | 60 | 60 | 55 | 180 | 76 | 133 | 73 | 43 | 191 | 65 | 26 | 113 | 13 | 14 | 69 | 13 |
|  | 17\％ | 21\％ | 13\％ | 13\％ | 15\％ | 23\％ | 24\％ | 14\％ | 10\％ | 16\％ | 20\％ | 13\％ | 16\％ | 11\％ | 19\％ | 23\％ | 13\％ |
| 1 to 3 | 242 | 52 | 64 | 64 | 185 | 57 | 106 | 86 | 49 | 185 | 57 | 48 | 104 | 23 | 10 | 36 | 18 |
|  | 16\％ | 18\％ | 14\％ | 16\％ | 16\％ | 17\％ | 19\％ | 16\％ | 12\％ | 16\％ | 17\％ | 25\％ | 15\％ | 20\％ | 14\％ | 12\％ | 18\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | i |  |  |  | MOP |  | p |  |  |  |
| 4 to 8 | 326 | 55 | 101 | 87 | 245 | 81 | 125 | 125 | 72 | 265 | 62 | 39 | 139 | 36 | 14 | 57 | 32 |
|  | 22\％ | 19\％ | 23\％ | 21\％ | 21\％ | 24\％ | 23\％ | 24\％ | 18\％ | 23\％ | 19\％ | 20\％ | 20\％ | 31\％ | 20\％ | 19\％ | 32\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i | I |  |  |  |  |  | 1MP |  |  | 1 MoP |
| 9 to 19 | 289 | 59 | 90 | 96 | 230 | 58 | 80 | 100 | 106 | 225 | 64 | 32 | 136 | 24 | 14 | 65 | 11 |
|  | 19\％ | 20\％ | 20\％ | 24\％ | 20\％ | 18\％ | 15\％ | 19\％ | 26\％ | 19\％ | 19\％ | 17\％ | 20\％ | 21\％ | 19\％ | 22\％ | 11\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | GH |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | q |  | Q |  |
| 20 to 40 | 261 | 37 | 96 | 75 | 218 | 44 | 56 | 104 | 99 | 207 | 54 | 33 | 141 | 11 | 13 | 40 | 17 |
|  | 17\％ | 13\％ | 22\％ | 18\％ | 19\％ | 13\％ | 10\％ | 20\％ | 24\％ | 18\％ | 17\％ | 17\％ | 20\％ | 10\％ | 18\％ | 13\％ | 17\％ |
|  |  |  | B | b | F |  |  | G | G |  |  | n | NP |  |  |  |  |
| More than 40 |  |  |  |  | 77 | 8 |  |  |  | 70 | 15 |  | 39 | 4 | 6 | 19 | 6 |
|  | 6\％ | 6\％ | 6\％ | $6 \%$ | 7\％ | 2\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | $8 \%$ | 6\％ | 5\％ | 6\％ | $6 \%$ | 4\％ | 8\％ | 6\％ | 6\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | Gh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don＇t know | 40 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 34 | 6 | 19 | 12 | 8 | 29 | 11 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 3\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ |
| Refused | 3 |  | 1 | 1 | 3 | － | 3 | － | － | 2 | 1 | － | 1 | 1 | － | 1 | － |
|  | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  | 1\％ |  |  | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  | ＊\％ | 1\％ |  | ＊\％ |  |
| Mean | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 12.1 |
| Median | 6.0 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| Standard deviation | 27.04 | 30.37 | 26.04 | 16.91 | 29.37 | 15.71 | 30.67 | 23.92 | 25.62 | 23.14 | 37.94 | 30.77 | 18.92 | 11.66 | 44.73 | 39.73 | 17.39 |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB7A. Approximately how many books, new or used, have you bought in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents
all respondents
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square
significance

|  | Income |  |  | Interview Language |  |  | Education |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80k | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| 0.76 | 1.90 | 1.35 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.79 | 1.41 | 1.15 | 1.39 | 0.74 | 2.21 | 2.48 | 0.81 | 1.25 | 5.77 | 2.20 | 2.02 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB7B. What percent of these were written by Canadian authors?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banner

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& 1,203
$100 \%$ \& 82
$100 \%$ \& 280
$100 \%$ \& 461
$100 \%$ \& 102
$100 \%$ \& 112
$100 \%$ \& 166
$100 \%$ \& 562
$100 \%$ \& 641
$100 \%$ \& 96
$100 \%$ \& 277
$100 \%$ \& 343
$100 \%$ \& 462
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,188 \& 115 \& 341 \& 316 \& 122 \& 145 \& 149 \& 575 \& 613 \& 96 \& 205 \& 308 \& 554 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{None} \& 292 \& 21 \& 52 \& 128 \& 22 \& 26 \& 42 \& 146 \& 145 \& 26 \& 85 \& 77 \& 98 <br>
\hline \& 24\% \& 26\% \& 19\% \& $28 \%$
C \& 22\% \& 23\% \& 26\% \& 26\% \& 23\% \& 27\% \& $31 \%$
19 \& 22\% \& 21\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Less than 20\%} \& $$
192
$$ \& 15 \& 27 \& 87 \& 15 \& 17
158 \& 33
$20 \%$ \& 77
$14 \%$ \& 116 \& 13
148 \& -41 \& $\begin{array}{r}63 \\ 180 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 71
$15 \%$ <br>
\hline \& \& $18 \%$

c \& $9 \%$ \& 19\% \& 15\% \& 15\% \& 20\% \& 14\% \& 18\% \& 14\% \& 15\% \& 18\% \& 15\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20\% to less than 40\%} \& 154 \& 11 \& 47 \& 51 \& 12 \& 15 \& 18 \& 78 \& 76 \& 9 \& 44 \& 40 \& 61 <br>
\hline \& 13\% \& 14\% \& 17\% \& 11\% \& 12\% \& 14\% \& 11\% \& 14\% \& 12\% \& 9\% \& 16\% \& 12\% \& 13\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{40\% to less than 60\%} \& 106 \& 9 \& 40 \& 29 \& 7 \& 10 \& 12 \& 58 \& 49 \& 10 \& 16 \& 31 \& 48 <br>
\hline \& 9\% \& 11\% \& 14\% \& 6\% \& 7\% \& 9\% \& 7\% \& 10\% \& 8\% \& 10\% \& 6\% \& $9 \%$ \& 10\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& defg \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& K <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{60\% to less than $80 \%$} \& 43 \& 1 \& 17 \& 12 \& 3 \& 2 \& 7 \& 13 \& 29 \& 6 \& 5 \& 12 \& 18 <br>
\hline \& $4 \%$ \& 1\% \& 6\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 2\% \& 4\% \& 2\% \& 5\% \& 6\% \& 2\% \& $4 \%$ \& $4{ }^{\circ}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& BDF \& \& \& \& \& \& H \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{80\% to less than 100\%} \& 26 \& 4 \& 18 \& - \& 2 \& 1 \& 2 \& 8 \& 18 \& 1 \& 4 \& 6 \& 14 <br>
\hline \& 2\% \& 4\% \& 6\% \& \& $2 \%$ \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& $3 \%$ \& 1\% \& 1\% \& $2 \%$ \& 3\% <br>
\hline \& \& fg \& EFG \& \& \& \& \& \& h \& \& \& \& J <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{100\%} \& 76 \& 4 \& 44 \& 11 \& 7 \& 1 \& 8 \& 41 \& 35 \& 7 \& 12 \& 17 \& 39 <br>
\hline \& 6\% \& 5\% \& 16\% \& $2 \%$ \& 7\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 7\% \& $5 \%$ \& 7\% \& 4\% \& 5\% \& $8 \%$ <br>
\hline \& \& f \& bDEFG \& \& F \& \& f \& \& \& \& \& \& KL <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Don't know} \& 314 \& 18 \& 35 \& 143 \& 33 \& 40 \& 44 \& 141 \& 173 \& 26 \& 70 \& 96 \& 112 <br>
\hline \& 26\% \& 22\% \& 13\% \& 31\% \& 33\% \& 36\% \& 27\% \& 25\% \& 27\% \& 27\% \& 25\% \& 28\% \& 24\% <br>
\hline \& \& c \& \& bc \& bc \& BC \& c \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refused} \& 1 \& - \& 1 \& - \& - \& - \& - \& 1 \& - \& - \& - \& - \& 1 <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& \& *\% <br>
\hline Mean \& 25.8 \& 24.8 \& 42.6 \& 16.0 \& 26.7 \& 18.3 \& 21.9 \& 25.8 \& 25.7 \& 26.4 \& 19.2 \& 23.9 \& 30.7 <br>
\hline Median \& 10.0 \& 10.0 \& 33.0 \& 5.0 \& 10.0 \& 10.0 \& 10.0 \& 10.0 \& 10.0 \& 10.0 \& 5.0 \& 10.0 \& 20.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QB7B. What percent of these were written by Canadian authors?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

Standard deviation
Standard error
Chi-square
significanc


QB7B. What percent of these were written by Canadian authors?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banner

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,203 | 219 | 378 | 345 | 955 | 248 | 394 | 440 | 359 | 952 | 251 | 164 | 558 | 98 | 57 | 217 | 82 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| None | 292 | 57 | 76 | 93 | 250 | 41 | 112 | 109 | 69 | 249 | 43 | 45 | 134 | 29 | 8 | 40 | 29 |
|  | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 27\% | $26 \%$ | 17\% | 28\% | 25\% | 19\% | 26\% | 17\% | 27\% | 24\% | 29\% | 14\% | 18\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | F |  | I | i |  | к |  | Op | op | Op |  |  | mOP |
| Less than $20 \%$ | 192 | 37 | 74 | 56 | 172 | 20 | 51 | 76 | 64 | 147 | 45 | 15 | 103 | 13 | 12 | 35 | 9 |
|  | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 8\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | Lq |  | 1 | L |  |
| 20\% to less than 40\% | 154 | 23 | 48 | 56 | 114 | 40 | 27 | 55 | 72 | 128 | 26 | 17 | 80 | 16 | 3 | 26 | 8 |
|  | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 7\% | 13\% | 20\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  | e |  | G | GH |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | - |  |  |  |
| 40\% to less than $60 \%$ | 106 | 17 | 39 | 30 | 67 | 39 | 37 | 40 | 29 | 79 | 28 | 16 | 43 | 5 | 7 | 26 | 8 |
|  | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | $12 \%$ mn | 10\% |
| 60\% to less than $80 \%$ | 43 | 6 | 15 | 6 | 28 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 37 | 6 | 5 | 18 | 4 | - | 11 | 2 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 5\% | 2\% |
| 80\% to less than 100\% | 26 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 18 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  | n |  |
| 100\% | 76 | 21 | 21 | 16 | 33 | 43 | 30 | 26 | 17 | 53 | 23 | 15 | 25 | 10 | 2 | 19 | 1 |
|  | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 17\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | $9 \%$ | 1\% |
|  |  | d |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | j | m8 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |  | мQ |  |
| Don't know | 314 | 54 | 94 | 84 | 283 | 31 | 121 | 108 | 83 | 244 | 70 | 47 | 147 | 20 | 21 | 50 | 25 |
|  | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 30\% | 12\% | 31\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 20\% | 37\% | 23\% | 30\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | hI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | np |  |  |
| Refused | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |
| Mean | 25.8 | 27.6 | 26.6 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 45.6 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 24.1 | 32.4 | 29.8 | 22.6 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 32.7 | 15.3 |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB7B. What percent of these were written by Canadian authors?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Median | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 40.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 31.94 | 35.16 | 31.21 | 28.51 | 27.18 | 37.10 | 34.07 | 31.61 | 29.42 | 30.77 | 35.47 | 35.81 | 29.19 | 34.31 | 32.18 | 34.66 | 22.61 |
| Standard error | 1.15 | 2.83 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 1.17 | 2.31 | 2.19 | 1.87 | 1.90 | 1.25 | 2.71 | 3.65 | 1.57 | 4.32 | 5.77 | 2.51 | 3.37 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -20.3- \\ 79 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} 167 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.05-----> \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -49.9- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} -22 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 4*------> |  |  | $--6$ | 67- |  |  |

QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [First mention] Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 112 $100 \%$ | 166 $100 \%$ | 562 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| Large chain book stores | 598 $50 \%$ | 41 $50 \%$ | 115 $41 \%$ | 254 | 46 $45 \%$ | 70 638 | 70 $42 \%$ | 283 $50 \%$ | 314 $49 \%$ | 75 $78 \%$ | 158 578 | 162 $47 \%$ | 195 $42 \%$ |
|  | 50\% | 50\% | 41\% | CeG | 45\% | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 63\% } \\ \text { BCEG }\end{array}$ | 42\% | 50\% | 49\% | 78\% KLM | 57\% LM | 47\% | 42\% |
| Independent bookstores | 193 | 9 | 81 | 59 | 14 | 9 | 21 | 98 | 95 | 11 | 34 | 56 | 89 |
|  | 16\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | $19 \%$ JK |
| Other retail stores | 115 | 5 | 34 | 41 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 41 | 74 | 3 | 22 | 35 | 51 |
|  | 10\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% |
|  |  |  | Bg |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | j | J | J |
| On-line | 80 | 7 | 12 | 29 | 5 | 6 | 20 | 45 | 35 | 2 | 20 | 27 | 27 |
|  | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CdEF | i |  |  | Ј | J | J |
| Used book stores | 71 | 6 | 12 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 19 | 26 | 44 | 1 | 19 | 24 | 26 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | $11 \%$ | 5\% | 7\% | 1\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Grocery stores | 23 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flea markets / Garage/ yard sales | 20 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 12 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| School / University (general) | 9 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Scholastic Canada | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | - | 6 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 2\% | *\% |
| Book club | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | - | 1 | - | 7 |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  | k |
| Airport | 6 | - | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 3 | 3 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |

QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1


QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 394 $100 \%$ | 440 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 251 $100 \%$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| Large chain book stores | 598 | 87 | 180 | 199 | 496 | 101 | 194 | 218 | 183 | 488 | 109 | 85 | 298 | 56 | 18 | 82 | 50 |
|  |  | 40\% | 48\% | 58\% | 52\% | 41\% | 49\% | 50\% | 51\% | 51\% | 43\% | 52\% | 53\% | 57\% | 32\% | 38\% | 61\% |
| Independent bookstores | 193 | 43 | 62 | 49 | 119 | 74 | 58 | 73 | 59 | 145 | 49 | 25 | 76 | 22 | 9 | 45 | 7 |
|  | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 30\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% | 16\% | 21\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | mQ |  | MQ |  |
| Other retail stores | 115 | 17 | 39 | 33 | 84 | 31 | 44 | 43 | 28 | 89 | 27 | 15 | 49 | 4 | 11 | 26 | 6 |
|  | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 19\% | 12\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  |  |  | n |  | mNq | N |  |
| On-line | 80 | 10 | 30 | 29 | 72 | 8 | 17 | 28 | 35 | 70 | 10 | 12 | 41 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 2 |
|  | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | b | b | F |  |  |  | G | к |  | q | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | Q |  |
| Used book stores | 71 | 23 | 24 | 8 | 60 | 10 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 56 | 15 | 11 | 34 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 2 |
|  | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | $6 \%$ | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 11\% | 6\% | $3 \%$ |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | N | N |  | n | N |  |
| Grocery stores | 23 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | *\% | 5\% |
| Flea markets / Garage/ yard sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 9 | - | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ```School / University (general)``` | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 9 | - | 2 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ |  | *\% |  |
| Scholastic Canada | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 | - | - | 5 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 6 | - | 1 | - | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |  |
| Book club | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 5\% | 1\% |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [First mention] Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Airport | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 4 $1 \%$ | 2 | 6 $1 \%$ | - | * 1 | 5 $1 \%$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{1}$ | 1\% ${ }^{6}$ | * 1 | - | 5 $1 \%$ | - | - | 2 $1 \%$ | - |
| Library (general) | 5 $* \%$ | - | 1\% | *\% | 3 $*$ | 2 $1 \%$ | 1 $* \%$ | 3 18 | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | 5 $1 \%$ | - | - | 3 $* \%$ | 1 $1 \%$ | - | 1\% | - |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 10 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | 19 $5 \%$ d | 2\% | 47 $5 \%$ | 12 $5 \%$ | 32 $8 \%$ HI | 18 $4 \%$ | 2\% | 41 48 | 18 $7 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 16 38 | 5\% | 3 $5 \%$ | 18 88 19 | 8 98 9 |
| Don't know | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $1 \%$ | - | - ${ }^{5}$ | 7 $1 \%$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | * | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 1 \% \\ \text { 1\% } \\ h \end{array}$ | 1\% ${ }^{6}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 4 $1 \%$ | - | - | 1\% | 2\% |
| Refuse to answer | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | 1 $*$ | - |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [Total mention] Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 166 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 562 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 343 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| Large chain book stores | 825 $69 \%$ | 57 $70 \%$ | 156 $56 \%$ | 352 $76 \%$ | 65 $63 \%$ | 88 788 | 107 | 374 $66 \%$ | 451 $70 \%$ | 79 820 | 202 738 | 241 $70 \%$ | 290 $63 \%$ |
|  | 69\% | 70\% | 56\% | 76\% CEG | 63\% | 78\% CEG | 65\% | 66\% | 70\% | 82\% | $73 \%$ $M$ | 70\% | 63\% |
| Independent bookstores | 398 | 22 | 129 | 127 | 28 | 29 | 63 | 197 | 201 | 31 | 89 | 114 | 157 |
|  | 33\% | 26\% | 46\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 38\% | 35\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% | 34\% |
|  |  |  | BDEFg |  |  |  | bDeF |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other retail stores | 288 | 17 | 83 | 98 | 25 | 32 | 32 | 101 | 187 | 11 | 53 | 91 | 128 |
|  | 24\% | 21\% | 30\% | 21\% | 25\% | 29\% | 19\% | 18\% | 29\% | 12\% | 19\% | 27\% | 28\% |
|  |  |  | bDG |  |  | g |  |  | H |  |  | Jk | JK |
| On-line | 180 | 15 | 28 | 74 | 12 | 20 | 31 | 98 | 81 | 6 | 49 | 60 | 59 |
|  | 15\% | 18\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 6\% | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  | c | c | I |  |  | J | Jm | J |
| Used book stores | 169 | 14 | 29 | 64 | 15 | 13 | 34 | 67 | 102 | 4 | 37 | 42 | 82 |
|  | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 16\% | 4\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  |  | Cf |  | h |  | Ј | J | JL |
| Flea markets / Garage/ yard sales | 75 $6 \%$ | 7\% ${ }^{6}$ | 8 30 | 36 80 80 | 13 130 | 3 30 | 9 9 | 31 $6 \%$ | 44 78 | 3 30 | 9 38 | 22 $6 \%$ | 40 98 |
|  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{8}{\text { CF }}$ | ${ }_{\text {CFg }}$ |  |  |  |  | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | $\stackrel{9 \%}{\text { JK }}$ |
| Grocery stores | 71 | 5 | 11 | 20 | 7 | 13 | 15 | 26 | 45 | 6 | 10 | 23 | 30 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Airport | 30 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 15 | - | 4 | 14 | 12 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | Ce |  | ce | bCE |  |  |  |  | k |  |
| School / University (general) | 22 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Book club | 18 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 16 | - | 3 | 3 | 12 |
|  | 1\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | *\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ |

QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1


QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / <br> Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| Large chain book stores | 825 | 130 | 249 | 266 | 690 | 134 | 249 | 301 | 271 | 666 | 159 | 115 | 400 | 73 | 31 | 126 | 62 |
|  | 69\% | 60\% | 66\% | 77\% | 72\% | 54\% | 63\% | 68\% | 75\% | 70\% | 63\% | 70\% | 72\% | 74\% | $54 \%$ | 58\% | $76 \%$ OP |
| Independent bookstores | 398 | 69 | 138 | 112 | 277 | 121 | 106 | 147 | 141 | 309 | 88 | 55 | 174 | 39 | 16 | 76 | 24 |
|  | 33\% | 32\% | 36\% | 33\% | 29\% | 49\% | 27\% | 34\% | 39\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 31\% | 40\% | 28\% | 35\% | 29\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | g | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other retail stores | 288 | 53 | 92 | 77 | 210 | 78 | 91 | 117 | 79 | 210 | 78 | 35 | 136 | 15 | 19 | 62 | 14 |
|  | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 32\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 22\% | 31\% | 21\% | 24\% | 15\% | 34\% | 29\% | 17\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | J |  | n |  | 1N8 | NQ |  |
| On-line | 180 | 24 | 55 | 72 | 160 | 20 | 35 | 60 | 85 | 153 | 26 | 22 | 93 | 10 | 14 | 28 | 9 |
|  | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 21\% | 17\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 14\% | 24\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 24\% | 13\% | 11\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  |  | G | GH | к |  |  | n |  | Npq |  |  |
| Used book stores | 169 | 41 | 51 | 39 | 143 | 26 | 46 | 59 | 59 | 134 | 35 | 30 | 73 | 6 | 14 | 36 | 7 |
|  | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 25\% | 17\% | 9\% |
|  |  | D |  |  | F |  |  |  | g |  |  | Nq | N |  | mNQ | Nq |  |
| Flea markets / Garage/ yard sales | 75 | 15 | 28 | 12 | 67 | 8 | 31 | 26 | 17 | 53 | 23 | 7 | 33 | 1 | 9 | 19 | 6 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 16\% | 9\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  | D |  | F |  | i |  |  |  | j | n | N |  | LmN | 1 N | n |
| Grocery stores | 71 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 60 | 12 | 22 | 32 | 18 | 52 | 19 | 12 | 34 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 7 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Airport | 30 | - | 12 | 13 | 30 | - | 4 | 10 | 15 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 19 | - | - | 7 | - |
|  | 3\% |  | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |  |  | 3\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | к |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| School / University (general) | 22 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  | P | p |  |  |  |
| Book club | 18 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 6 | - | 10 | - | 5 | 3 | - |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 2\% |  | 8\% | 1\% |  |
|  |  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{KK} / \mathrm{LMNO} \mathrm{Cl}$
Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentage
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB8QB9. What are the locations where you most often buy books intended for leisure or interest? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Library (general) | 18 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ b \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Scholastic Canada | 12 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 12 | - | 1 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |
| other | 101 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 84 | 17 | 51 | 30 | 20 | 81 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 9 | 6 | 30 | 13 |
|  | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  | HI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM | M |
| Don't know | 8 | 3 | - | 5 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| Refuse to answer | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  | - | - | - | *\% | - |
| Chi-square significance |  | _-_- | $\begin{gathered} -61.35--- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | _-_---> | $\begin{array}{r} \text { <-----77 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 41------> } \\ & \hline \%^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} -79.41-- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -------> | $\begin{array}{r} ----27 . \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $\text { * }{ }_{\text {* }}^{6}$ | $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 133 \\ ------100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3. } 94-1--1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | ---> |

QB10A. What level of influence does the story or subject of the book have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER


## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB10A. What level of influence does the story or subject of the book have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months banNer

Standard error
Chi-square significance


QB10A．What level of influence does the story or subject of the book have on your decision of which books to buy？
Base：All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base：All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> $=ニ=ニ=ニ=ニ=ニ=ニ=ニ=ニ=$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Total | 1,203 $100 \%$ | 219 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 164 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 －Significant | 527 | 99 | 160 | 166 | 437 | 90 | 144 | 201 | 179 | 423 | 104 | 70 | 250 | 45 | 25 | 87 | 37 |
| influence | 44\％ | 45\％ | 42\％ | 48\％ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 36\％ | 37\％ | $46 \%$ $G$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 44\％ | 41\％ | 43\％ | 45\％ | 46\％ | 45\％ | 40\％ | 45\％ |
| 4 －Large influence | 440 | 75 | 146 | 116 | 324 | 116 | 143 | 155 | 138 | 349 | 91 | 65 | 205 | 39 | 14 | 78 | 32 |
|  | 37\％ | 34\％ | 39\％ | 34\％ | 34\％ | 47\％ | 36\％ | 35\％ | 38\％ | 37\％ | 36\％ | 40\％ | 37\％ | 40\％ | 25\％ | 36\％ | 39\％ |
| 3 －Moderate influence | 122 | 19 | 33 | 38 | 98 | 24 | 59 | 40 | 21 | 97 | 25 | 15 | 54 | 11 | 8 | 20 | 10 |
|  | 10\％ | 9\％ | 9\％ | 11\％ | 10\％ | 10\％ | 15\％ | 9\％ | 6\％ | 10\％ | 10\％ | $9 \%$ | 10\％ | 11\％ | 15\％ | $9 \%$ | 12\％ |
| 2 －Some influence | 89 | 19 | 30 | 19 | 78 | 11 | 39 | 35 | 15 | 66 | 23 | 11 | 38 | 3 | 8 | 26 | 2 |
|  | 7\％ | 9\％ | 8\％ | 6\％ | $8 \%$ | 4\％ | 10\％ | $8 \%$ | 4\％ | 7\％ | $9 \%$ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 3\％ | 13\％ | 12\％ | 3\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | I | I |  |  |  |  | nq |  | № | 1MNQ |  |
| 1 －No influence at all | 23 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 10 | － | 2 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ |  | 3\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ |
| Don＇t know | 2 | 1 | 2 | － | － | 2 | 1 | 1 | － | 2 | － | － | 1 | － | － | 1 | － |
|  | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  |  | 1\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  | ＊\％ |  |  | ＊\％ |  |  | 1\％ |  |
| Top 2 | 967 | 175 | 306 | 282 | 761 | 206 | 287 | 357 | 317 | 772 | 195 | 135 | 455 | 84 | 39 | 164 | 69 |
|  | 80\％ | 80\％ | 81\％ | 82\％ | 80\％ | 83\％ | 73\％ | 81\％ | $88 \%$ | 81\％ | 77\％ | 83\％ | 81\％ | $86 \%$ | 69\％ | $76 \%$ | 84\％ |
| Bottom 2 | 112 | 24 | 37 | 25 | 96 | 16 | 47 | 43 | 22 | 81 | 31 | 13 | 48 | 3 | 9 | 31 | 3 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 11\％ | 10\％ | 7\％ | 10\％ | 6\％ | 12\％ | 10\％ | 6\％ | 8\％ | 12\％ | 8\％ | 9\％ | 3\％ | $16 \%$ | 14\％ | 4\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | I | i |  |  | j | n | Nq |  | NQ | 1MNQ |  |
| Mean | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

QB10A. What level of influence does the story or subject of the book have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Standard deviation | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.89 | 0.97 | 1.09 | 0.94 | 0.98 | 0.78 | 1.18 | 1.10 | 0.85 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.11 |
| Chi-square significance |  | --- | $\begin{gathered} -10.22--- \\ 25 \% * * \end{gathered}$ | -----> |  | .04------> | ----- | $\begin{aligned} & -46.68--- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | -------> | ---- | 56------> | <-- | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----46 . \\ 91 \end{array}$ | $\text { . } 42 \text { 2------- }$ | $\qquad$ | ----> |

QB10B. What level of influence does the author have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ | 280 $100 \%$ | 461 $100 \%$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 112 $100 \%$ | 166 $100 \%$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 641 $100 \%$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5-Significant influence | 226 | 17 | 36 | 108 | 12 | 23 | 29 | 84 | 141 | 8 | 39 | 70 | 100 |
|  | 19\% | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 12\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 8\% | 14\% | 20\% ${ }_{\text {Jk }}$ | 22\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 277 | 14 | 89 | 94 | 20 | 24 | ${ }^{36}$ | 130 | 147 | 25 | 58 | 72 | 116 |
|  | 23\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 275 | 16 | 63 | 99 | 26 | 28 | 43 | 128 | 147 | 23 | 73 | 74 | 102 |
|  | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| 2 - Some influence |  |  | 36 |  |  | 23 |  | 111 | 124 | 25 | 61 | 74 | 72 |
|  | 20\% | $30 \%$ | 13\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 16\% |
|  |  | CDf |  | c | c | c | c |  |  | m | m | M |  |
| 1 - No influence at all | 179 | 11 | 50 | 67 | 20 | 13 | 18 | 101 | 78 | 17 | 41 | 52 | 64 |
|  | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  | fG |  | $\mathrm{fg}^{\mathrm{g}}$ |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 12 | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 8 | 4 | - | 5 | - | 7 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% ${ }_{\text {D }}$ | *\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | 2\% |
| Top 2 | 502 | 31 | 125 | 202 | 32 | 48 | 65 | 214 | 288 | 32 | 97 | 143 | 216 |
|  | 42\% | 37\% | 45\% | 44\% | 32\% | 43\% | 39\% | 38\% | 45\% | 33\% | 35\% | 42\% | 47\% |
|  |  |  | E | E |  | - |  |  | H |  |  |  | JK |
| Bottom 2 | 414 | 35 | 86 | 159 | 42 | 36 | 55 | 212 | 202 | 41 | 102 | 126 | 136 |
|  | 34\% | 43\% | 31\% | 35\% | 42\% | 32\% | 33\% | 38\% | 32\% | 43\% | 37\% | 37\% | 29\% |
|  |  | Cf |  |  | c |  |  | I |  | M | m | M |  |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.33 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 1.38 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.23 | 1.28 | 1.36 | 1.34 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB10B. What level of influence does the author have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square significance


Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB10B. What level of influence does the author have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2


Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 作
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5 .

QB10B. What level of influence does the author have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.35 | 1.29 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.39 | 1.31 | 1.24 | 1.32 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.28 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.16 |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | $\begin{gathered} -7.78--10 \% * \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} <----43 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | .77------> | --------- | $\begin{gathered} -60.87--100 \% \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | - | 65------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -38 \\ \hline 68 \end{array}$ | $89-$ |  |  |

QB10C. What level of influence does the publisher have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banner

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 461 $100 \%$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 112 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 166 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 641 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant | 17 | ${ }_{1}^{1}$ | 5 | ${ }^{8}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1}$ | - | ${ }^{2}$ | 8 | 8 | - | 5 | 3 | 9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 - Large influence | 32 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 21 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 12 |
|  | 3\% | 1\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 100 | 7 | 35 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 47 | 53 | 12 | 22 | 25 | 38 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | $8 \%$ | 7\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 - Some influence | 177 | 9 | 55 | 49 | 21 | 17 | 26 | 87 | 90 | 16 | 40 | 49 | 66 |
|  | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  | BD |  | BD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - No influence at all | 865 | 66 | 168 | 360 | 66 | 87 | 118 | 400 | 464 | 67 | 201 | 256 | 327 |
|  | 72\% | 80\% | 60\% | 78\% | 65\% | 77\% | 71\% | 71\% | 72\% | 70\% | 72\% | 75\% | 71\% |
|  |  | CE |  | CE |  | CE | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 13 | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 8 | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 9 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | kL |
| Refused | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |
| Top 2 | 49 | 1 | 16 | 17 | 6 | 2 | ${ }^{6}$ | 19 | 30 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 21 |
|  | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% |
|  |  |  | BF |  | bf |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |
| Bottom 2 | 1,042 | 74 | 223 | 409 | 87 | 104 | 144 | 487 | 555 | 83 | 241 | 305 | 393 |
|  | 87\% | 90\% | 80\% | 89\% | 86\% | 93\% | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% | 86\% | 87\% | 89\% | 85\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  | Ce | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB10C. What level of influence does the publisher have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.86 | 0.73 | 0.97 | 0.83 | 0.94 | 0.65 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.77 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 0.90 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -62 . \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ | .53-------- | $--$ | ---> | --- | 18-------> |  | $------17 .$ | fo------ | -- |

QB10C. What level of influence does the publisher have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 248 $100 \%$ | 394 $100 \%$ | 440 $100 \%$ | 359 $100 \%$ | 952 $100 \%$ | 251 $100 \%$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Significant | 17 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 5 | - | 1 | 4 | - |
| influence | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ m | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |  |
| 4 - Large influence | 32 30 | 14 68 | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | 18 | 22 | 489 | 13 38 | 11 $2 \%$ | 8 | 25 38 | 7 30 | 4 | 12 | $\stackrel{2}{3}$ | 4 $7 \%$ | 5 | 5 $6 \%$ |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | $6 \%$ |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 100 | 21 | 30 | 19 | 67 | 32 | 28 | 34 | 35 | 83 | 16 | 9 | 43 | 13 | 2 | 20 | 10 |
|  | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | $13 \%$ 10 | 4\% | $9 \%$ | 12\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 177 | 33 | 56 | 55 | 129 | 48 | 54 | 68 | 53 | 145 | 32 | 28 | 83 | 11 | 7 | 30 | 12 |
|  | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 865 | 142 | 279 | 264 | 716 | 148 | 286 | 316 | 257 | 675 | 190 | 117 | 412 | 71 | 40 | 151 | 53 |
|  | 72\% | 65\% | 74\% | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 75\% | 60\% | 73\% | 72\% | 71\% | 71\% | 76\% | 71\% | 74\% | 72\% | 71\% | 70\% | 65\% |
| Don't know | 13 | 4 | 2 | - | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |
| Top 2 | 49 | 17 | 12 | ${ }^{7}$ | 35 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 37 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 2 | ${ }^{4}$ | 10 | ${ }^{5}$ |
|  | 4\% | $8 \%$ CD | 3\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Bottom 2 | 1,042 | 175 | 335 | 319 | 845 | 196 | 340 | 384 | 309 | 820 | 222 | 144 | 496 | 82 | 48 | 181 | 66 |
|  | 87\% | 80\% | 89\% | 92\% | 89\% | 79\% | 86\% | 87\% | 86\% | 86\% | 88\% | 88\% | 89\% | 83\% | 84\% | 83\% | 80\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pq |  |  |  |  |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10C. What level of influence does the publisher have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $\begin{aligned} \text { Educatio } \\ =============================\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80k | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.86 | 1.01 | 0.82 | 0.73 | 0.83 | 0.96 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 1.00 | 0.79 | 0.82 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.92 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.12 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -51.45-1 \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} <----31 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28------> } \\ & \hline \frac{8}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -8.7---- \\ 7 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} --4 . \\ 14 \end{array}$ | p2------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --\quad 56 . \end{array}$ | $57-07$ |  |  |

QB10D. What level of influence does critical acclaim, awards, or book reviews have on your decision of which books to buy
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | 82 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1020 | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 166 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 641 $100 \%$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant influence | 75 | 3 | 14 | 42 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 29 | 45 | 2 | 23 | 15 | 34 |
|  | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | - ${ }_{\text {9\% }}$ | 4\% | $5 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% <br>  <br> 1 |
| 4 - Large influence | 149 | 10 | 44 | 52 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 64 | 84 | 10 | 33 | 41 | 60 |
|  | 12\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 168 \\ d \mathrm{dE} \end{array}$ | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 255 | 16 | 78 | 77 | 17 | 26 | 41 | 116 | 139 | 25 | 57 | 67 | 101 |
|  | 21\% | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { BDE } \end{aligned}$ | 17\% | 16\% | $23 \%$ | 25\% ${ }_{\text {d }}$ | 21\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 363 | 28 | 69 | 143 | 37 | 28 | 58 | 178 | 184 | 34 | 84 | 99 | 138 |
|  | 30\% | 34\% | 25\% | 31\% | $36 \%$ | 25\% | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% | 36\% | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | Cf |  | Cf |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - No influence at all | 351 | 25 | 69 | 142 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 168 | 183 | 25 | 79 | 117 | 123 |
|  | 29\% | 31\% | 25\% | 31\% | 34\% | 35\% | 24\% | 30\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% | 34\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | cg | cG |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| Don't know | 10 | 1 | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | - | 1 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Refused | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 223 | 13 | 58 | 94 | 12 | 19 | 27 | 93 | 130 | 12 | 56 | 56 | 94 |
|  | 19\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 13\% | 20\% | $16 \%$ | 20\% |
| Bottom 2 | 714 | 53 | 139 | 285 | 72 | 68 | 98 | 347 | 367 | 60 | 163 | 216 | 261 |
|  | 59\% | 65\% | 49\% | 62\% | 71\% | 60\% | 59\% | 62\% | 57\% | 62\% | 59\% | 63\% | 57\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | Cdfg | c |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 |

QB10D. What level of influence does critical acclaim, awards, or book reviews have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.28 | 1.09 | 1.21 | 1.08 | 1.17 | 1.23 | 1.02 | 1.25 | 1.18 | 1.22 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --71 \\ 10( \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .14------. . \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $-$ | --- | -_- | 04-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} -----22 . \\ 64 \end{array}$ | 72------- | ------ |

QB10D. What level of influence does critical acclaim, awards, or book reviews have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 164 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Significant influence | 75 | 10 | 16 | 30 | 64 | 11 | 22 | 18 | 34 | 68 | 7 | 10 | 37 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 4 |
|  | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | $10 \%$ gH | $7 \%$ K | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 149 | 25 | 41 | 52 | 108 | 41 | 37 | 54 | 57 | 123 | 25 | 17 | 65 | 15 | 7 | 31 | 10 |
|  | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% | $16 \%$ $G$ | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 255 | 38 | 98 | 68 | 184 | 71 | 71 | 93 | 88 | 205 | 50 | 43 | 112 | 19 | 12 | 45 | 19 |
|  | 21\% | 18\% | 26\% | 20\% | 19\% | 29\% | 18\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 363 | 58 | 112 | 112 | 305 | 58 | 107 | 146 | 107 | 290 | 73 | 47 | 176 | 35 | 9 | 65 | 22 |
|  | 30\% | 26\% | 30\% | 32\% | 32\% | 23\% | 27\% | 33\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 35\% | 15\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 351 | 84 | 107 | 82 | 289 | 63 | 151 | 124 | 73 | 257 | 95 | 47 | 164 | 24 | 24 | 57 | 26 |
|  | 29\% | 38\% | 28\% | 24\% | 30\% | 25\% | 38\% | 28\% | 20\% | 27\% | 38\% | 29\% | 29\% | 24\% | 42\% | 26\% | 31\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  | HI | I |  |  | J |  |  |  | mNP |  |  |
| Don't know | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | - | 8 | 2 | - | 4 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Refused | 1 | - | - | - | , | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Top 2 | 223 | 35 | 58 | 82 | 171 | 52 | 59 | 72 | 91 | 191 | 32 | 26 | 102 | 21 | 11 | 46 | 13 |
|  | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 24\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 16\% | 25\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Bottom 2 | 714 | 142 | 219 | 194 | 593 | 120 | 258 | 270 | 180 | 547 | 167 | 95 | 340 | 59 | 32 | 123 | 47 |
|  | 59\% | 65\% | 58\% | 56\% | 62\% | 49\% | 66\% | 61\% | 50\% | 57\% | 67\% | 58\% | 61\% | 60\% | 57\% | 57\% | 57\% |
|  |  | d |  |  | F |  | I | I |  |  | J |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10D. What level of influence does critical acclaim, awards, or book reviews have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 1.32 | 1.22 | 1.18 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.15 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -38.27-- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 33 \\ -10 d \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 71------> } \\ & , 8^{2} * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & -71.21-- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | --> | $\begin{array}{r} --28 . \\ 10 d \end{array}$ | 66------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $.37-$ |  |  |

QB10E. What level of influence does word-of-mouth have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& ( 1 ) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,203 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 82
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
280 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 461
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
102 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 112
$100 \%$ \& 166
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
562 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 641
$100 \%$ \& 96
$100 \%$ \& 277
$100 \%$ \& 343
$100 \%$ \& 462
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,188 \& 115 \& 341 \& 316 \& 122 \& 145 \& 149 \& 575 \& 613 \& 96 \& 205 \& 308 \& 554 <br>
\hline 5 - Significant \& 201 \& 17 \& 34 \& 87 \& 20 \& 20 \& 23 \& 77 \& 124 \& 13 \& 60 \& 57 \& 68 <br>
\hline influence \& 17\% \& $20 \%$
c \& 12\% \& $19 \%$

c \& $20 \%$
$c$ \& 18\% \& 14\% \& 14\% \& 19\% \& 13\% \& 22\%
jM \& 17\% \& 15\% <br>

\hline 4 - Large influence \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 293 \\
& 24 \%
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 20

$25 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
91 \\
32 \% \\
32 \% \\
\text { DE }
\end{array}
$$ \& 89

$19 \%$ \& 19
$19 \%$ \& 33
298
De \& 41

$25 \%$ \& 120 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
173 \\
27 \% \\
H
\end{array}
$$ \& 36

$37 \%$
KLM \& 68
$24 \%$ \& 81
$23 \%$ \& 102 <br>
\hline 3 - Moderate influence \& 284
$24 \%$ \& 17

$20 \%$ \& \[
$$
\begin{array}{r}
77 \\
278 \\
5
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
109 \\
24 \% \\
f
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 26

$25 \%$ \& 18
$16 \%$ \& 38
$23 \%$ \& 136
$24 \%$ \& 147
238 \& 18
$19 \%$ \& 62
$22 \%$ \& 72
$21 \%$ \& 127
$28 \%$
jL <br>

\hline 2 - Some influence \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 292 \\
& 24 \%
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
24 \\
29 \% \\
\\
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 52

$19 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
120 \\
26 \% \\
\mathrm{C}
\end{array}
$$ \& 27

$27 \%$
c \& 28
$25 \%$ \& 40
$24 \%$ \& 154
278
I \& 138 \& 21
$22 \%$ \& 54

$19 \%$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\begin{array}{c}
102 \\
30 \% \\
\mathrm{Km}
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 108

$23 \%$ <br>

\hline 1 - No influence at all \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 124 \\
& 10 \%
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 4

$5 \%$ \& 26

$9 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
52 \\
11 \% \\
\text { B }
\end{array}
$$ \& 10

$10 \%$ \& 12 \& \[
$$
\begin{array}{r}
20 \\
12 \% \\
12 \% \\
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
69 \\
12 \% \\
1
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 55

98 \& 8
$8 \%$ \& 30
$11 \%$ \& 31
98 \& 52
$11 \%$ <br>

\hline Don't know \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
9 \\
1 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& - \& 2

$1 \%$ \& + ${ }^{4}$ \&  \& 1\% \& 3
$2 \%$ \& - ${ }^{6}$ \& * ${ }^{3}$ \& - \& 4
$1 \%$ \& - \& 4
$1 \%$ <br>

\hline Top 2 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 494 \\
& 41 \%
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 37

$45 \%$ \& 124
$44 \%$ \& 176
$38 \%$ \& 39
$38 \%$ \& 53
$47 \%$
d \& 64
$39 \%$ \& 197

$35 \%$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
297 \\
46 \% \\
4 \\
H
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 49

$51 \%$
19 \& 128
$46 \%$
$M$ \& 137
$40 \%$ \& 170
$37 \%$ <br>

\hline Bottom 2 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 417 \\
& 35 \% \\
& \hline 6 \%
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
29 \\
35 \%
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
78 \\
280
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
172 \\
37 \% \\
\\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
37 \\
37 \% \\
c
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 40

$35 \%$ \& \[
$$
\begin{array}{r}
61 \\
37 \% \\
\\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
223 \\
408 \\
40 \\
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 194 \\
& 30 \%
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 29

$30 \%$ \& 84

$30 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
133 \\
398 \\
k
\end{array}
$$ \& 160

$35 \%$ <br>
\hline Mean \& 3.1 \& 3.3 \& 3.2 \& 3.1 \& 3.1 \& 3.2 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.3 \& 3.3 \& 3.3 \& 3.1 \& 3.1 <br>
\hline Median \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 4.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 \& 3.0 <br>
\hline Standard deviation \& 1.25 \& 1.23 \& 1.15 \& 1.29 \& 1.28 \& 1.29 \& 1.25 \& 1.24 \& 1.24 \& 1.19 \& 1.30 \& 1.25 \& 1.23 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB10E. What level of influence does word-of-mouth have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 1

Standard error
Chi-square significance


QB10E．What level of influence does word－of－mouth have on your decision of which books to buy？
Base：All respondents who bought at least one book in the last Base：All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> $=ニ==ニ=ニ===ニ==ニ====$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 378 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 394 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 251 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 164 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 98 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 －Significant influence | 201 | 39 | 49 | 64 | 173 | 28 | 69 | 77 | 52 | 163 | 37 | 26 | 92 | 14 | 14 | 34 | 15 |
|  | 17\％ | 18\％ | 13\％ | $19 \%$ c | 18\％ | 11\％ | 18\％ | 18\％ | 15\％ | 17\％ | 15\％ | 16\％ | 16\％ | 14\％ | 25\％ | 16\％ | 18\％ |
| 4－Large influence | 293 | 47 | 92 240 | 87 $25 \%$ | 212 | $\begin{array}{r}82 \\ 33 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 87 | 115 | 888 | 237 | 56 $22 \%$ | 45 288 | 134 | 31 $31 \%$ | 14 | 44 | 23 288 |
|  |  |  | 24\％ |  |  | 33\％ | 22\％ |  | 25\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 28\％ | 24\％ | 31\％ | $24 \%$ | 20\％ | 28\％ |
| 3 －Moderate influence | 284 | 39 | 99 | 88 | 214 | 70 | 77 | 102 | 104 | 222 | 62 | 36 | 135 | 23 | 9 | 60 | 15 |
|  | 24\％ | 18\％ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 26\％ | 22\％ | 28\％ | 20\％ | 23\％ | 29\％${ }_{\text {Gh }}$ | 23\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 24\％ | 23\％ | 16\％ | $\begin{array}{r}27 \% \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 18\％ |
| 2 －Some influence | 292 | 52 | 94 | 85 | 248 | 44 | 104 | 99 | 86 | 230 | 62 | 36 | 154 | 24 | 12 | 47 | 14 |
|  | 24\％ | 24\％ | 25\％ | 25\％ | 26\％ | 18\％ | 27\％ | 22\％ | 24\％ | 24\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 28\％ | 24\％ | 21\％ | 22\％ | 18\％ |
| 1 －No influence at all | 124 | 37 | 42 | 19 | 101 | 23 | 50 | 44 | 29 | 91 | 33 | 20 | 40 | 7 | 8 | 30 | 12 |
|  | 10\％ | 17\％ | 11\％ | 5\％ | 11\％ | 9\％ | 13\％ | 10\％ | 8\％ | 10\％ | 13\％ | 12\％ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 14\％ | 14\％ | 14\％ |
|  |  | cD | D |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  | m |  |  |  | Mn |  |
| Don＇t know | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 4 | － | 9 | － | － | 4 | － | － | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1\％ | 2\％ | ＊\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ |  | 1\％ |  |  | 1\％ |  |  | 1\％ | 3\％ |
| Top 2 | 494 | 87 | 141 | 151 | 385 | 109 | 157 | 192 | 141 | 400 | 94 | 72 | 226 | 44 | 28 | 78 | 38 |
|  | 41\％ | 40\％ | 37\％ | 44\％ | 40\％ | 44\％ | 40\％ | 44\％ | 39\％ | 42\％ | 37\％ | 44\％ | 41\％ | 45\％ | 49\％ | 36\％ | 47\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 417 | 89 | 136 | 104 | 349 | 67 | 155 | 142 | 115 | 321 | 96 | 56 | 193 | 31 | 20 | 77 | 26 |
|  | 35\％ | 41\％ | 36\％ | 30\％ | 37\％ | 27\％ | 39\％ | 32\％ | 32\％ | 34\％ | 38\％ | 34\％ | 35\％ | 32\％ | 35\％ | 36\％ | 32\％ |
|  |  | D |  |  | F |  | hi |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10E. What level of influence does word-of-mouth have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Standard deviation | 1.25 | 1.37 | 1.21 | 1.18 | 1.28 | 1.14 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.25 | 1.27 | 1.28 | 1.20 | 1.17 | 1.40 | 1.28 | 1.34 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.17 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -36.21- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} <-----29 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 56------> |  | $\begin{gathered} --24.38-1 \\ 96 \% * \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | --- | 45------> | <----- | $\qquad$ | 78 78 | $\begin{aligned} & \text {.27----- } \\ & 88 * \end{aligned}$ |  | ------> |

QB10F. What level of influence does the author's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,203 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ | 280 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 102 | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 166 $100 \%$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 641 $100 \%$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant influence | 19 | 1 | 12 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 11 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | $4 \%$ bDFG | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | $2 \%$ L |
| 4 - Large influence | 27 $2 \%$ | 1\% | 12 48 | 5 $1 \%$ | 4 38 | 1\% | 5 $3 \%$ | 7 $1 \%$ | 20 38 | - | 2\% | 5 $1 \%$ | 17 48 |
|  |  | 1\% | - ${ }_{\text {4\% }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $3 \%$ H |  |  |  | 4\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 91 | 5 | 28 | 31 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 49 | 42 | 8 | 17 | 30 | 35 |
|  | 8\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ g \end{array}$ | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 153 | 11 | 41 | 56 | 10 | 9 | 27 | 73 | 80 | 12 | 39 | 33 | 63 |
|  | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | $16 \%$ F | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | $14 \%$ 1 |
| 1 - No influence at all | 904 | 65 | 185 | 360 | 82 | 89 | 124 | 421 | 483 | 75 | 210 | 273 | 328 |
|  | 75\% | $\stackrel{79 \%}{7}$ | 66\% | $78 \%$ c | $80 \%$ C | $79 \%$ C | 75\% c | 75\% | 75\% | 78\% | 76\% | $80 \%$ $M$ | 71\% |
| Don't know | 8 | - | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 7 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 2\% |
| Top 2 | 46 | 2 | 24 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 14 | 32 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 28 |
|  | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | JL |
| Bottom 2 | 1,057 | 76 | 225 | 415 | 91 | 98 | 151 | 494 | 563 | 87 | 249 | 306 | 392 |
|  | 88\% | 92\% | 80\% | 90\% | 90\% | 87\% | 91\% | 88\% | 88\% | 90\% | 90\% | 89\% | 85\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  |  |  | m | m |  |
| Mean | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.85 | 0.75 | 1.10 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.80 | 0.89 | 0.76 | 0.85 | 0.74 | 0.96 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB10F. What level of influence does the author's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square significance

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -68 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $086$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ | * | - | $\begin{array}{r} -40 . \\ 99 \end{array}$ |  |  |

QB10F. What level of influence does the author's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  |  |  | Income |  | Interview | Language |  | Education |  | Urban | ural |  |  | Employmen | t Status |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | 219 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 164 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 98 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Significant | 19 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| influence | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ m | 1\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 27 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 5 | 3 | 9 | - | 3 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 2\% | cd | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 91 | 13 | 32 | 26 | 68 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 38 | 77 | 15 | 16 | 37 |  | 1 | 22 | 3 |
|  | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 1\% | 10\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | gH |  |  | Oq | - | - |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| 2 - Some influence | 153 | 35 | 44 | 42 | 113 | 40 | 39 | 56 | 55 | 124 | 29 | 25 | 59 | 15 | 5 | 34 | 11 |
|  | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 904 | 152 | 291 | 268 | 744 | 160 | 315 | 334 | 251 | 707 | 198 | 114 | 446 | 74 | 44 | 142 | 64 |
|  | 75\% | 70\% | 77\% | 78\% | 78\% | 65\% | 80\% | 76\% | 70\% | 74\% | 79\% | 70\% | 80\% | 75\% | 77\% | 66\% | 78\% |
|  |  |  | b | B | F |  | I | i |  |  |  |  | LP |  | p |  | P |
| Don't know | 8 | 3 | 2 | - | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 46 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 21 | 12 | 20 | 14 | 38 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 3 |
|  | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | n |  |  | mN | MN |  |
| Bottom 2 | 1,057 | 188 | 335 | 311 | 857 | 201 | 354 | 390 | 307 | 831 | 227 | 140 | 505 | 89 | 49 | 176 | 76 |
|  | 88\% | 86\% | 89\% | 90\% | 90\% | 81\% | 90\% | 89\% | 85\% | 87\% | 90\% | 85\% | 90\% | 90\% | 87\% | 81\% | 92\% |
| Mean | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 |

Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10F. What level of influence does the author's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.85 | 0.95 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 1.08 | 0.79 | 0.84 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.81 | 0.93 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 1.10 | 1.02 | 0.76 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.10 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -29.54--1 \\ 99 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text {.68-------> } \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -21.51--- \\ 91 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | ----2 |  |  |  | $9$ | $65-$ |  |  |

QB10G. What level of influence does the publisher's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 166 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 562 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant | 10 | 3 | 3 | - | ${ }^{1}$ | - | 4 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| influence | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 23 | - | 12 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 1 | . | 5 | 7 |
|  | 2\% |  | $4 \%$ DfG | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 40 | 4 |  | 11 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 22 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 |
|  | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 - Some influence |  | 2 |  |  | 6 | 7 |  | 53 | 45 | 7 | 27 | 21 | 39 |
|  | 8\% | 2\% | $16 \%$ BDEFG | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 1,026 | 73 | 203 | 413 | 89 | 102 | 146 | 476 | 550 | 84 | 232 | 301 | 391 |
|  | 85\% | 89\% | 72\% | $90 \%$ | 87\% | 91\% | 88\% | 85\% | 86\% | 87\% | 84\% | 88\% | 85\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |
| Top 2 |  |  |  | ${ }^{6}$ | 3 |  | 5 |  |  | 1 | 10 | 9 | 11 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 2\% |
| Bottom 2 | 1,124 | 75 | 247 | 442 | 95 | 109 | 156 | 530 | 595 | 91 | 259 | 322 | 430 |
|  | 93\% | 91\% | 88\% | $96 \%$ bc | 93\% | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \% \\ & \text { BC } \end{aligned}$ | 94\% | 94\% | 93\% | 94\% | 93\% | 94\% | 93\% |
| Mean | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.68 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.49 | 0.70 | 0.48 | 0.75 | 0.61 | 0.74 | 0.57 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.68 |

QB10G. What level of influence does the publisher's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1

Standard error
Chi-square significance


QB10G. What level of influence does the publisher's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (8) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 164 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 98 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5-Significant | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 |  | 2 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | - |
| influence | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |
| 4 - Large influence | 23 | 58 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 40 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 26 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 8 | 34 | ${ }^{6}$ | 6 | 19 | $3{ }^{3}$ | 1 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\underset{E}{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 98 | 22 | 28 | 27 | 55 | 43 | 26 | 47 | 25 | 75 | 24 | 15 | 41 | 12 | 4 | 17 | 7 |
|  | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 6\% | $\underset{\text { Gi\% }}{11 \%}$ | 7\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 1,026 | 174 | 331 |  | 852 | 174 | 338 | 366 | 316 | 813 | 213 | 136 | 485 | 81 | 48 | 185 | 69 |
|  | 85\% | 80\% | 88\% | 87\% | 89\% | 70\% | 86\% | 83\% | 88\% | 85\% | 85\% | 83\% | 87\% | 83\% | 84\% | 85\% | 84\% |
|  |  |  | B | в | F |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 6 | 4 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - |
|  | *\% | 2\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |
| Top 2 | 33 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 25 | 8 | ${ }^{6}$ | 12 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\underset{E}{5 \%}$ | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Bottom 2 | 1,124 | 196 | 358 | 328 | 906 | 218 | 364 | 413 | 341 | 888 | 236 | 151 | 526 | 94 | 52 | 201 | 75 |
|  | 93\% | 89\% | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \% \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 95\% | 88\% | 92\% | 94\% | 95\% | 93\% | 94\% | 92\% | $94 \%$ | 95\% | 91\% | 93\% | 92\% |
| Mean | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10G. What level of influence does the publisher's nationality have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | ( | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Standard deviation | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.87 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.64 | 0.6 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 0.64 | 0.52 | 0.89 | 0.67 | 0.76 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.10 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -23.87--- \\ 95 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -- | $\begin{array}{r} ---69 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .32-----> \\ & \hline \frac{8}{8} * \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -14.16--1 \\ 56 \% * \end{gathered}$ | .--> | $\qquad$ | 38------> |  | ---------- | -----34. <br> 52 | $76$ |  |  |

QB10H. What level of influence do on-line recommendations or social networking websites have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,203 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 166 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 562 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5-Significantinfluence | 20 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  | eg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 - Large influence | 45 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 21 | 7 | 21 | 9 | 7 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | $3 \%$ | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m | LM |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 136 | 12 | 37 | 51 | 3 | 11 | 21 | 69 | 67 | 13 | 50 | 39 | 33 |
|  | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 3\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 18\% | 11\% | 7\% |
|  |  | E | E | E |  | E | E |  |  |  | 19 | m |  |
| 2 - Some influence | 220 | 15 | 52 | 80 | 23 | 16 | 35 | 96 | 124 | 25 | 61 | 60 | 71 |
|  | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 26\% | 22\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 765 | 50 | 168 | 302 | 66 | 77 | 102 | 352 | 413 | 47 | 139 | 227 | 331 |
|  | 64\% | 61\% | 60\% | 65\% | 65\% | 69\% | 61\% | 63\% | 64\% | 48\% | 50\% | 66\% | 72\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  | JK | JK |
| Don't know | 17 | - | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 2 | - | 3 | 11 |
|  | 1\% |  | $3 \%$ | 1\% | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ |  | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | dG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |
| Top 2 | 65 | 5 | 15 | 25 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 35 | 30 | 9 | 27 | 13 | 14 |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 10\% | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 m | LM |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 985 | 65 | 220 | 382 | 89 | 93 | 137 | 448 | 536 | 72 | 201 | 288 | 402 |
|  | 82\% | 79\% | 78\% | 83\% | 87\% | 83\% | 82\% | 80\% | 84\% | 75\% | 72\% | 84\% | 87\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | jK | JK |
| Mean | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 |

QB1OH．What level of influence do on－line recomendations or social networking websites have on your decision of which books to buy？ Base：All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man．／Sask． | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15－19 | 20－34 | 35－49 | $50+$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.95 | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.89 | 0.97 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 0.88 | 0.82 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Chi－square significance |  | － |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 35 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .05----1 \\ & 1 \% * \end{aligned}$ | --- | －－－＞ | ------6 | 37-------> | ーーーーーーー | $\begin{array}{r} ----98 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 53------- } \\ & \text { \%* } \end{aligned}$ | －－－－－＞ |

QB10H. What level of influence do on-line recommendations or social networking websites have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 378 $100 \%$ | 345 $100 \%$ | 955 $100 \%$ | 248 $100 \%$ | 394 $100 \%$ | 440 $100 \%$ | 359 $100 \%$ | 952 $100 \%$ | 251 $100 \%$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5-Significant | 20 | $2{ }^{\circ}$ | 8 | ${ }^{6}$ | 17 | 3 | 2\% | ${ }^{5}$ | ${ }^{7}$ | 16 | $2{ }^{\circ}$ | 4 | $1{ }^{\circ}$ | 4 | ${ }^{\circ}$ | 28 | \% |
| influence | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 45 | 11 | 8 | 17 | 34 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 38 | $3{ }^{\circ}$ | 4 | 21 | 4 | 4 | , | 7 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 9\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 136 $11 \%$ | 16 $7 \%$ | 45 $12 \%$ | 49 148 | 103 $11 \%$ | [32 | 31 80 | 48 $11 \%$ | 55 $15 \%$ | 123 138 | 12 $5 \%$ | 16 $10 \%$ | 77 148 | 14 $14 \%$ | 3 | 15 $7 \%$ | 7 $8 \%$ |
|  |  |  | 12\% | 14\% |  |  |  |  | $15 \%$ Gh | 13\% |  | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 6\% |  | 8\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 220 | 31 | 68 | 78 | 175 | 45 | 68 | 86 | 64 | 176 | 44 | 30 | 108 | 22 | 9 | 30 | 18 |
|  | 18\% | 14\% | 18\% | $\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 765 | 147 | 244 | 193 | 616 | 149 | 257 | 286 | 216 | 587 | 177 | 108 | 341 | 54 | 38 678 | 156 | 48 |
|  | 64\% | 67\% | 65\% | 56\% | 64\% | 60\% | 65\% | 65\% | 60\% | 62\% | 71\% | 66\% | 61\% | 55\% | 67\% | $72 \%$ | 58\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  |  | MNQ |  |
| Don't know | 17 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 3\% | 1\% |
| Refused | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |
| Top 2 | 65 | 14 | 16 | 23 | 51 | 14 | 26 | 16 | 24 | 54 | 11 | 8 | 27 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 4\% | 11\% |
| Bottom 2 | 985 | 179 | 312 | 270 | 791 | 194 | 325 | 372 | 280 | 763 | 222 | 138 | 449 | 75 | 47 | 187 | 66 |
|  | 82\% | 82\% | 83\% | 78\% | 83\% | 78\% | 83\% | 85\% | 78\% | 80\% | 88\% | 84\% | 80\% | 76\% | 82\% | 86\% | 80\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | I |  |  | J |  |  |  |  | mn |  |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB10H. What level of influence do on-line recommendations or social networking websites have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Educatio |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 1.00 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.87 | 1.02 | 0.97 | 0.85 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 1.11 | 1.02 | 0.86 | 1.08 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -33.59-1 \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  | 72 | 85------> |  | $\begin{gathered} -31.47--- \\ 99 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ----------> | <------ | 52------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -54 . \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $4 \% \text {. }$ |  |  |

QB10I. What level of influence does advertising have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,203 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ | 280 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 102 | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 166 $100 \%$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 641 $100 \%$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant | 27 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 6 | 3 | - | 12 | 15 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| influence | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 3\% | $6 \%$ $c$ | $3 \%$ |  | 2\% | 2\% | $7 \%$ $1 m$ | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 81 $7 \%$ | 4 4 | 25 98 | 27 $6 \%$ | 4 $4 \%$ | 8\% | 12 $7 \%$ | 30 $5 \%$ | 51 $8 \%$ | 100 | 24 $9 \%$ | 17 $5 \%$ | 28 $6 \%$ |
|  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 198 | 14 | 67 | 61 | 15 | 17 | 24 | 88 | 110 | 20 | 50 | 50 | 75 |
|  | 16\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \% \\ \text { DEFG } \end{array}$ | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 387 | 28 | 83 | 137 | 41 | 34 | 64 | 173 | 214 | 32 | 88 | 106 | 153 |
|  | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~cd} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | $39 \%$ cd | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 503 | 33 | 99 | 223 | 35 | 49 | 65 | 255 | 248 | 28 | 106 | 165 | 193 |
|  | 42\% | 40\% | 35\% | 48\% | 34\% | 44\% | 39\% | 45\% | 39\% | 29\% | 38\% | 48\% | 42\% |
|  |  |  |  | CEg |  | c |  | I |  |  |  | JKm | J |
| Don't know | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 6 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% |  | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 108 | 7 | 29 | 39 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 42 | 66 | 17 | 32 | 22 | 35 |
|  | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 17\% | 12\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM | 1 |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 890 | 61 | 182 | 360 | 76 | 83 | 129 | 428 | 462 | 59 | 194 | 271 | 346 |
|  | 74\% | 74\% | 65\% | 78\% | 74\% | 74\% | 78\% | 76\% | 72\% | 62\% | 70\% | 79\% |  |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  |  |  |  | Jк | J |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 1.09 | 0.96 | 0.98 |

QB10I. What level of influence does advertising have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square significance


QB10I. What level of influence does advertising have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 378 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 394 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 359 $100 \%$ | 952 $100 \%$ | 251 $100 \%$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5-Significant | 27 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 24 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 24 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| influence | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 81 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 58 | 23 | 31 | 31 | 18 | 69 | 12 | 9 | 32 | 12 | 5 | 14 | 6 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 198 | 31 | 57 | 68 | 134 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 63 | 159 | 39 | 28 | 96 | 17 | 6 | 33 | 14 |
|  | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 14\% | 26\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 10\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 387 | 71 | 121 | 108 | 317 | 70 | 117 | 138 | 128 | 301 | 85 | 56 | 174 | 28 | 19 | 75 | 28 |
|  | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 503 | 90 | 172 | 138 | 418 | 85 | 164 | 192 | 145 | 395 | 109 | 65 | 242 | 37 | 27 | 89 | 27 |
|  | 42\% | 41\% | 46\% | 40\% | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 34\% | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 43\% | 38\% | 47\% | 41\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 7 | $2 \%$ | * | - | 5 | ${ }^{2}$ | 3 | $\stackrel{3}{3}$ | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | ${ }_{*}^{4}$ | 3 | ${ }^{2}$ | * 1 | - | - | $\stackrel{3}{3}$ | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 108 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 82 | 26 | 44 | 39 | 23 | 93 | 15 | 12 | 43 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 11 |
|  | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  | к |  |  |  | 1 mp |  |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 890 | 162 | 293 | 246 | 735 | 155 | 281 | 330 | 273 | 696 | 194 | 122 | 417 | 66 | 46 | 164 | 56 |
|  | 74\% | 74\% | 78\% ${ }_{\text {d }}$ | 71\% | $\begin{array}{r}77 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 63\% | 71\% | 75\% | 76\% | 73\% | 77\% | 74\% | 75\% | 67\% | $80 \%$ n | 76\% | 68\% |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.03 | 1.06 | 0.97 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.02 | 0.95 | 1.05 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 1.17 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 1.16 |


Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10I. What level of influence does advertising have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square
significance

| Income |  |  |  | Interview | anguage | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Part Time } \end{aligned}$ | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} -17.29-1 \\ 76 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} --\quad 34 \\ \quad 10 \end{array}$ | 08------> | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.42-1 \\ 71 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  | -- | 21-------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad-35 . \\ \hline \end{array}$ | .41-- |  | ---> |

QB10J. What level of influence does information about books given in other media, such as movies, tv shows and magazines have on your decision of which books
to buy? to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1


QB10J. What level of influence does information about books given in other media, such as movies, tv shows and magazines have on your decision of which books
to buy? to buy? Base. All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months BANNER 1


QB10J. What level of influence does information about books given in other media, such as movies, tV shows and magazines have on your decision of which books
to buy? to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER


Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1 or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

Table $\mathrm{QB10J}$ Page 11 Jul. 17, 200
(Continued)

QB10J. What level of influence does information about books given in other media, such as movies, TV shows and magazines have on your decision of which books
to buy? to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.13 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.01 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.13 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -50.17--- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} -47 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  | <-------- | $\begin{gathered} -22.24-1 \\ 86 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | 19--- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 26------> } \\ & \text { \%* } \end{aligned}$ | <------- | - | $\begin{array}{r} --60 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $.54-$ |  |  |

QB10k. What level of influence do cover illustrations and the book design have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | 82 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 166 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 562 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 343 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 462 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant | 48 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 25 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 14 |
| influence | $4 \%$ | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| 4- Large influence | 101 | 5 | 34 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 17 | 40 | 60 | 16 | 31 | 27 | 25 |
|  | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 17\% | 11\% | $8 \%$ | 5\% |
|  |  |  | bDF |  |  |  | f |  |  | 1 M | M |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 226 | 9 | 68 | 68 | 24 | 22 | 34 | 92 | 134 | 20 | 70 | 59 | 71 |
|  | 19\% | 11\% | 24\% | 15\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 17\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  | BD |  | Bd | b | B |  | h |  | LM |  |  |
| 2 - Some influence | 398 | 31 | 85 | 158 | 30 | 42 | 52 | 197 | 201 | 26 | 93 | 123 | 147 |
|  | 33\% | 37\% | 30\% | 34\% | 29\% | 37\% | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | 27\% | 33\% | 36\% | 32\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 426 |  | 78 | 184 | 35 | 39 | 56 | 206 | 220 | 29 | 64 | 125 | 201 |
|  | 35\% | 40\% | 28\% | 40\% | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 37\% | 34\% | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 44\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | к | JKL |
| Don't know | 4 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 3 |
|  | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 149 | 10 | 45 168 | 49 119 | 13 130 | 8 | 23 148 | ${ }_{64}^{64}$ | 85 138 | 21 220 | 50 | 36 118 | 39 88 |
|  | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% ${ }_{\text {DF }}$ | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% | 18\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Bottom 2 | 824 | 63 | 163 | 342 | 65 | 81 | 109 | 404 | 421 | 55 | 157 | 248 | 348 |
|  | 69\% | $77 \%$ | 58\% | $74 \%$ | 64\% | 72\% | 66\% | 72\% | 66\% | 57\% | 57\% | 72\% | 75\% |
|  |  | CEg |  | Ceg |  | c |  | I |  |  |  | JK | JK |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.24 | 1.16 | 1.05 | 1.04 |

QB10K. What level of influence do cover illustrations and the book design have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 1

Standard error
Chi-square significance

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 |

QB10k. What level of influence do cover illustrations and the book design have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 952 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 164 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Significant | 48 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 38 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 38 | 10 | 9 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| influence | 4\% | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 4\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 101 | 17 | 31 | 23 | 68 | 32 | 40 | 34 | 27 | 86 | 15 | 14 | 46 | 16 | 3 | 12 | 8 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | $16 \%$ moP | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 226 | 38 | 67 | 65 | 164 | 61 | 71 | 79 | 73 | 187 | 39 | 34 | 100 | 25 | 11 | 38 | 14 |
|  | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 18\% | 26\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| 2 - Some influence | $398$ | 65 | 133 | 110 | 323 | 74 | 116 | 158 | 119 | 316 | 82 | 57 | 193 | 27 | 21 | 61 | 30 |
|  | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | 36\% | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | 35\% | 35\% | 27\% | 36\% | 28\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - No influence at all | 426 | 89 | 132 | 131 | 359 | 67 | 149 | 151 | 124 | 321 | 106 | 50 | 194 | 25 | 21 | 98 | 26 |
|  | 35\% | 40\% | 35\% | 38\% | 38\% | 27\% | 38\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 42\% | 31\% | 35\% | 26\% | 38\% | 45\% | 32\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  |  | LMNQ |  |
| Don't know | 4 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 1 |
|  | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 149 | 25 | 47 | 39 | 107 | 42 | 55 | 52 | 42 | 124 | 25 | 22 | 71 | 20 | 4 | 17 | 12 |
|  | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 7\% | $8 \%$ | 14\% |
| Bottom 2 | 824 | 154 | 264 | 242 | 683 | 141 | 265 | 310 | 243 | 637 | 187 | 107 | 387 | 52 | 42 | 159 | 56 |
|  | 69\% | 70\% | 70\% | 70\% | 72\% | 57\% | 67\% | 70\% | 68\% | 67\% | 75\% | 65\% | 69\% | 53\% | 74\% | 73\% | 68\% |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10K. What level of influence do cover illustrations and the book design have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.18 | 0.96 | 1.03 | 1.13 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
| Chi-square significance |  | -- | $\begin{gathered} -10.25---1 \\ 26 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | $\begin{aligned} & \text { <-----40 } \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | .09------> | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} --10.32---1 \\ 26 \% * \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | ------11 | 35-------> | $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 56 .----\quad 9 . \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text {.18------- } \\ & 98 \% \end{aligned}$ | -- | ----> |

QB10L. What level of influence does price have on your decision of which books to buy
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,203 | 82 | 280 | 461 | 102 | 112 | 166 | 562 | ${ }^{641}$ | ${ }^{96}$ | 277 | 343 | ${ }^{462}$ |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant | 104 | 12 | 12 | 51 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 42 | 63 | 9 | 22 | 21 | 49 |
| influence | 9\% | 14\% | 4\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% |
|  |  | CF |  | CF | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |
| 4 - Large influence | 173 | 13 | 52 | 57 | 16 | 12 | 23 | 70 | 103 | 14 | 39 | 48 | 67 |
|  | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  | DF |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 290 | 15 | 81 | 105 | 19 | 26 | 43 | 122 | 167 | 19 | 70 | 92 | 105 |
|  | 24\% | 19\% | 29\% | 23\% | 18\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% |
|  |  |  | BdE |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |
| 2 - Some influence | 336 | 26 | 59 | 135 | 32 | 33 | 51 | 155 | 181 | 30 | 90 | 100 | 111 |
|  | 28\% | 31\% | 21\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 29\% | 24\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  |  |  | M |  |  |
| 1 - No influence at all | 292 | 17 | 73 | 110 | 24 | 35 | 33 | 170 | 121 | 25 | 55 | 81 | 123 |
|  | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 31\% | 20\% | 30\% | 19\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | BG |  | I |  |  |  |  | k |
| Don't know | 6 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 5 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% |
| Refused | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |  | 1\% |  |  |
| Top 2 | 277 | 25 | 63 | 108 | 27 | 17 | 37 | 111 | 166 | 22 | 61 | 70 | 117 |
|  | 23\% | 30\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% |
|  |  | F | f | F | F |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 628 | 42 | 133 | 245 | 55 | 68 | 85 | 325 | 302 | 55 | 145 | 181 | 235 |
|  | 52\% | 52\% | 47\% | 53\% | 54\% | 61\% | 51\% | $58 \%$ | 47\% | 57\% | 52\% | 53\% | 51\% |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |

QB10L. What level of influence does price have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.25 | 1.34 | 1.19 | 1.28 | 1.30 | 1.17 | 1.20 | 1.24 | 1.23 | 1.27 | 1.19 | 1.18 | 1.32 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Chi-square significance |  | <-- |  | $\begin{array}{r} -50 . \\ 88 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 75------- } \\ & 8 \% * \end{aligned}$ | - | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} ---36.2 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28*--------> } \\ & \text { \%n* } \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----33 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\underset{\text { \% }}{27}$ | -------> |

QB10L. What level of influence does price have on your decision of which books to buy
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 359 $100 \%$ | 952 $100 \%$ | 251 $100 \%$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Significant influence | 104 | 23 | 31 | 21 | 95 | 9 | 40 | 34 | 29 | 82 | 23 | 15 | 38 | 8 | 9 | 23 | 7 |
|  | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% ${ }^{\text {m }}$ | 9\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 173 | 37 | 59 | 41 | 127 | 46 | 61 | 65 | 45 | 132 | 41 | 24 | 78 | 10 | 6 | 35 | 18 |
|  | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 21\% no |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 290 | 50 | 90 | 85 | 216 | 73 | 83 | 108 | 96 | 231 | 59 | 37 | 138 | 28 | 14 | 51 | 16 |
|  | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 30\% | 21\% | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 336 | 63 | 100 | 105 | 282 | 54 | 103 | 138 | 94 | 268 | 68 | 52 | 161 | 32 | 17 | 45 | 23 |
|  | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | - ${ }_{\text {3 }}$ | 22\% | 26\% | 31\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% | 31\% | 29\% | 32\% | 30\% | 21\% | 28\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 292 | 42 | 96 | 94 | 228 | 64 | 102 | 93 | 92 | 232 | 59 | 36 | 143 | 20 | 11 | 56 | 17 |
|  | 24\% | 19\% | 25\% | $27 \%$ | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 21\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Don't know |  | 3 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  |  |  | 3\% |  |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2\% |
| Top 2 | 277 | 60 | 90 | 61 | 222 | 55 | 101 | 100 | 75 | 213 | 64 | 39 | 116 | 19 | 15 | 58 | 25 |
|  | 23\% | 27\% ${ }_{\text {d }}$ | 24\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | $27 \%$ m | 30\% |
| Bottom 2 | 628 | 104 | 196 | 199 | 510 | 117 | 205 | 232 | 187 | 500 | 127 | 87 | 304 | 52 | 28 | 101 | 39 |
|  | 52\% | 48\% | 52\% | 58\% | 53\% | 47\% | 52\% | 53\% | 52\% | 53\% | 51\% | 53\% | 54\% | 53\% | 49\% | 47\% | 48\% |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10L. What level of influence does price have on your decision of which books to buy Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Median | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.26 | 1.17 | 1.30 | 1.20 | 1.23 | 1.24 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.18 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.27 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.16 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -32.35-- \\ 99 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  | ------24. 100 | 61------> |  | $\begin{gathered} -17.68--- \\ 66 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ----------> |  | $\underset{\text { * }}{\text { 86------> }}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -83 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3-1 \\ & 00^{*} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB10M. What level of influence do best seller's lists have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ | 280 $100 \%$ | 461 $100 \%$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 112 $100 \%$ | 166 $100 \%$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 641 $100 \%$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5 - Significant | 62 | 4 | 8 | 28 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 22 | 40 | 5 | 22 | 14 | 19 |
| influence | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | $6 \%$ c | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| 4 - Large influence | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | 7 98 | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 10 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 43 98 | 9 | 12 | 18 $11 \%$ | 41 $7 \%$ | 76 $12 \%$ | 111 | 31 $11 \%$ | 29 98 | 42 98 |
|  |  | 9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | + ${ }^{128}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 242 | 20 | 59 | 87 | 14 | 27 | 35 | 107 | 135 | 26 | 45 | 75 | 91 |
|  | 20\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{8}$ | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | $27 \%$ k | 16\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 337 | 27 | 72 | 132 | 30 | 35 | 41 | 150 | 187 | 28 | 68 | 97 | 138 |
|  | 28\% | 33\% | 26\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% | 25\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 428 | 25 | 102 | 169 | 42 | 33 | 57 | 232 | 197 | 26 | 107 | 126 | 161 |
|  | 36\% | 30\% | 37\% | 37\% | 41\% | 30\% | 34\% | 41\% | 31\% | 27\% | 39\% | 37\% | 35\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | I |  |  | j | j |  |
| Don't know | 16 | - | 11 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 11 |
|  | 1\% |  | $4 \%$ | *\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |
| Top 2 | 180 | 11 | 36 | 71 | 15 | 17 | 30 | 63 | 116 | 16 | 54 | 43 | 61 |
|  | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 11\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | 1 m |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 765 | 52 | 174 | 301 | 72 | 69 | 98 | 382 | 384 | 54 | 175 | 224 | 299 |
|  | 64\% | 63\% | 62\% | 65\% | 71\% | 61\% | 59\% | 68\% | 60\% | 56\% | 63\% | 65\% | 65\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cg |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.13 | 1.27 | 1.13 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 1.30 | 1.13 | 1.13 |

QB10M. What level of influence do best seller's lists have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1

Standard error
Chi-square significance

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.05 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -39 . \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16--1 \\ & 1 \% * \end{aligned}$ | -- | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} ---34 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | ------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----30 . \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ |  | --> |

71ョ*
100\%*
$92 \%$

QB10M. What level of influence do best seller's lists have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Full Time } \end{aligned}$ | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 359 $100 \%$ | 952 $100 \%$ | 251 $100 \%$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5-Significant | 62 | 11 $5 \%$ | 15 48 | 15 48 | 58 | $2{ }^{5}$ | 26 78 | 20 | 14 | 57 | 2\% | 9 | 20 | \%\% | $\stackrel{4}{8}$ | 13 $6 \%$ | 5 |
| influence |  |  |  |  | 6\% F | 2\% |  |  | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| 4 - Large influence | 117 | 25 | 41 | 27 | 90 | 27 | 45 | 36 | 36 | 89 | 28 | 11 | 56 | 12 | 9 | 19 | 7 |
|  | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 242 | 29 | 67 | 96 | 192 | 51 | 69 | 86 | 85 | 194 | 48 | 36 | 118 | 23 | 5 | 39 | 15 |
|  | 20\% | 13\% | 18\% | 28\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | $24 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 18\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  |  | g |  |  | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| 2 - Some influence | 337 | 61 | 111 | 99 | 277 | 59 | 103 | 134 | 98 | 267 | 70 | 50 | 157 | 21 | 16 | 61 | 27 |
|  | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 298 $\mathbf{f}$ | 24\% | 26\% | 31\% | 27\% | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | 21\% | $28 \%$ | 28\% | 33\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 428 | 87 | 140 | 106 | 333 | 95 | 142 | 159 | 125 | 332 | 97 | 55 | 202 | 32 | 21 | 79 | 27 |
|  | 36\% | 40\% | 37\% | 31\% | 35\% | 38\% | 36\% | 36\% | 35\% | 35\% | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | $37 \%$ | 36\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 16 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 13 | ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | $\stackrel{4}{4}$ | 2 | ${ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{5}$ | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 180 | 36 | 56 | 43 | 148 | 32 | 71 | 56 | 50 | 146 | 34 | 20 | 76 | 20 | 13 | 32 | 12 |
|  | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | $18 \%$ H | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Bottom 2 | 765 | 149 | 250 | 205 | 610 | 155 | 245 | 294 | 222 | 599 | 166 | 105 | 360 | 53 | 37 | 140 | 54 |
|  | 64\% | 68\% ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{d}}{66 \%}$ | 59\% | 64\% | 62\% | 62\% | 67\% | 62\% | 63\% | 66\% | 64\% | $64 \%$ n | 54\% | 65\% | 65\% | 66\% |
| Mean | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10M. What level of influence do best seller's lists have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Standard deviation | 1.18 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.11 | 1.25 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.20 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.30 | 1.33 | 1.21 | 1.17 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.15 |
| Chi-square significance |  | --- | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28.53--- } \\ 999_{*}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} <-----33 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | .97------> | ---- |  | ------> | ----- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 52-------> } \\ & \text { \%** } \end{aligned}$ | <-- | - | $\begin{array}{r} ----30 . \\ 33 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .85------1 \\ & 3 \% * \end{aligned}$ | --- | ----> |

QB10N. What level of influence does having the book made into a movie have on your decision of which books to buy?
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ | 280 $100 \%$ | 461 $100 \%$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 112 $100 \%$ | 166 $100 \%$ | 562 $100 \%$ | 641 $100 \%$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | 343 $100 \%$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| 5-Significant | 47 | 3 | 4 | 17 | 8 | ${ }^{4}$ | 11 | 20 | 26 | 6 | 16 | 12 | 12 |
| influence | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 1\% | $4 \%$ c | $8 \%$ C | 3\% | $6 \%$ $C$ | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | $6 \%$ m | 3\% | 3\% |
| 4 - Large influence | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 31 $11 \%$ | 26 $6 \%$ | 8 $8 \%$ | 9 $8 \%$ | 4 ${ }^{4}$ | 34 $6 \%$ | 47 $7 \%$ | 16 $17 \%$ | 29 $10 \%$ | 16 $5 \%$ | 18 $4 \%$ |
|  |  |  | bDg | g | g | bG |  |  |  | LM | LM |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 167 | 10 | 53 | 53 | 13 | 14 | 24 | 92 | 74 | 22 | 43 | 46 | 51 |
|  | 14\% | 12\% | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \% \\ \text { bDef } \end{array}$ | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | $16 \%$ I | 12\% | $23 \%$ $1 M$ | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| 2 - Some influence | 248 | 16 | 51 | 97 | 23 | 20 | 42 | 113 | 135 | 15 | 63 | 68 | 100 |
|  | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | $25 \%$ c | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 646 | 51 | 132 | 265 | 51 | 65 | 83 | 294 | 353 | 36 | 124 | 199 | 272 |
|  | $54 \%$ | $61 \%$ | 47\% | 57\% | 50\% | 58\% | 50\% | 52\% | 55\% | 37\% | 45\% | 58\% | 59\% |
|  |  | Ceg |  | c |  | c |  |  |  |  |  | Јк | JK |
| Don't know | 13 | - | 9 | ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | ${ }^{2}$ | 8 | ${ }^{5}$ | ${ }^{1}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 3 | 8 |
|  | 1\% |  | $3 \%$ Dg | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Refused | $2$ | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% |
| Top 2 | 128 | ${ }^{6}$ | 35 138 | 43 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 54 | 74 | 22 | 45 | 28 | 30 |
|  | 11\% | 7\% | $13 \%$ b | 9\% | $15 \%$ b | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | $23 \%$ LM | $16 \%$ LM | 8\% | 6\% |
| Bottom 2 | $894$ | 67 | 182 | 362 | 74 | 85 | 125 | 407 | 487 | 51 | 187 | 267 | 372 |
|  | 74\% | 81\% | 65\% | 79\% | 72\% | 76\% | 75\% | 72\% | 76\% | 53\% | 68\% | 78\% | 81\% |
|  |  | $\stackrel{\text { c }}{ }$ |  | $\stackrel{\text { c }}{ }$ |  | $\stackrel{7}{ }$ | $\stackrel{\text { c }}{ }$ |  | 76 |  | J | JK | JK |
| Mean | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 |

QB10N. What level of influence does having the book made into a movie have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.28 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.07 | 1.00 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --71 \\ 10( \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .43------. \\ & 10 \% * \end{aligned}$ | -- | --- | --- | 59-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----10 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | . 47------- | ------> |

QB10N. What level of influence does having the book made into a movie have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Full Time } \end{aligned}$ | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 359 $100 \%$ | 952 $100 \%$ | 251 $100 \%$ | 164 $100 \%$ | 558 $100 \%$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 217 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Significant influence | 47 48 | 4\% | 2\% | 19 | 43 | 18 | 22 | 15 38 | 10 | 46 | *\% | 13 80 | 18 | 6\% | 2 | 5 | 3 |
|  |  | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | $\stackrel{5}{5}$ | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | *\% | \% mP | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| 4- Large influence | 81 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 51 | 30 | 42 | 24 | 15 | 70 | 11 | 10 | 30 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
|  | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 17\% | 13\% | 4\% | 12\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  | E | HI |  |  | k |  |  |  | LMP | p |  | p |
| 3 - Moderate influence | 167 | 32 | 50 | 45 | 123 | 44 | 60 | 52 | 53 | 143 | 24 | 23 | 77 | 19 | 8 | 23 | 13 |
|  | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  | к |  |  |  | p |  |  |  |
| 2 - Some influence | 248 | 42 | 89 | 77 | 203 | 44 | 83 | 90 | 73 | 187 | 61 | 31 | 122 | 19 | 9 | 47 | 17 |
|  | 21\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| 1 - No influence at all | 646 | 107 | 207 | 182 | 528 | 118 | 179 | 254 | 208 | 493 | 153 | 87 | 307 | 37 | 28 | 129 | 40 |
|  | 54\% | 49\% | 55\% | 53\% | 55\% | 48\% | 45\% | 58\% | 58\% | 52\% | 61\% | 53\% | 55\% | 38\% | 50\% | 59\% | 48\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | G | G |  | J | N | N |  |  | N |  |
| Don't know | 13 | 6 | 4 | - | 5 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | $3 \%$ E | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | 2\% | *\% |  |
| Top 2 | 128 | 30 | 27 | 41 | 95 | 33 138 | 64 | 39 | 25 | 116 | 12 | 22 | 48 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 13 |
|  | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | $16 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | $9 \%$ | $23 \%$ | 16\% | 6\% | 16\% |
| Bottom 2 | 894 | 149 | 296 | 260 | 731 | 163 | 262 | 343 | 281 | 680 | 214 | 118 | 429 | 56 | 37 | 176 | 56 |
|  | 74\% | 68\% | 78\% | 75\% | 77\% | 65\% | 67\% | 78\% | 78\% | 71\% | 85\% | 72\% | 77\% | 57\% | 65\% | 81\% | 68\% |
|  |  |  | B | b | F |  |  | G | G |  | J | N | N |  |  | 1NOQ |  |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB10N. What level of influence does having the book made into a movie have on your decision of which books to buy? Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 1.13 | 1.21 | 1.01 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 1.08 | 1.04 | 1.19 | 0.86 | 1.27 | 1.08 | 1.30 | 1.25 | 0.98 | 1.21 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -35.99-- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 45 . \\ -\quad 100 \end{array}$ | 68------> |  | $\begin{gathered} -54.84-- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | $\begin{array}{r} --39 \\ -10 \end{array}$ | 7-------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -99 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4-4- \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB10_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2' responses to the QB10 series
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1


## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB10_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2' responses to the QB10 series
Base: All respondents who bought the leas in the
banNer 1


QB10_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2' responses to the QB10 series
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $==============================0$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,203 | 219 | $378$ | $345$ | $955$ | 248 | 394 | $\stackrel{440}{ }$ | 359 | 952 | ${ }^{251}$ | 164 | 558 | 98 | 57 | 217 | 82 |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| The story or subject of the book [QB10A] | 967 | 175 | 306 | 282 | 761 | 206 | 287 | 357 | 317 | 772 | 195 | 135 | 455 | 84 | 39 | 164 | 69 |
|  | 80\% | 80\% | 81\% | 82\% | 80\% | 83\% | 73\% | 81\% | 88\% | 81\% | 77\% | 83\% | 81\% | 86\% | 69\% | 76\% | 84\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | GH |  |  | - | op | OP |  |  | - |
| The author [ QB 10 B ] | 502 | 91 | 161 | 155 | 391 | 111 | 144 | 181 | 173 | 402 | 100 | 62 | 230 | 36 | 22 | 109 | 35 |
|  | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 45\% | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 41\% | 48\% | 42\% | 40\% | 38\% | 41\% | 37\% | 39\% | 50\% | 42\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gh |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMN |  |
| Word-of-mouth [QB10E] |  | 87 | 141 | 151 | 385 | 109 | 157 | 192 | 141 | 400 | 94 | 72 | 226 | 44 | 28 | 78 | 38 |
|  | $41 \%$ | 40\% | 37\% | 44\% | 40\% | 44\% | 40\% | 44\% | 39\% | 42\% | 37\% | 44\% | 41\% | 45\% | 49\% | 36\% | 47\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |
| Price [QB10L] | 277 | 60 | 90 | 61 | 222 | 55 | 101 | 100 | 75 | 213 | 64 | 39 | 116 | 19 | 15 | 58 | 25 |
|  | 23\% | 27\% | 24\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% |
|  |  | D | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| Critical acclaim, awards, or book reviews [QB10D] | 223 | 35 | 58 | 82 | 171 | 52 | 59 | 72 | 91 | 191 | 32 | 26 | 102 | 21 | 11 | 46 | 13 |
|  | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | $24 \%$ BC | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 16\% | 25\% | $20 \%$ $K$ | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| Best seller's lists [QB10M] | 180 | 36 | 56 | 43 | 148 | 32 | 71 | 56 | 50 | 146 | 34 | 20 | 76 | 20 | 13 | 32 | 12 |
|  | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | $18 \%$ H | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Information about books given in other media, such as movies, TV shows and magazines [QB10J] | 179 | 25 | 43 | 72 | 136 | 43 | 68 | 57 | 54 | 154 | 25 | 24 | 90 | 19 | 7 | 26 | 10 |
|  | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  | вС |  |  |  |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cover illustrations and the book design [QB10K] | 149 | 25 | 47 | 39 | 107 | 42 | 55 | 52 | 42 | 124 | 25 | 22 | 71 | 20 | 4 | 17 | 12 |
|  | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | p | P | OP |  |  |  |
| Having the book made into a movie [QB1ON] | 128 | 30 | 27 | 41 | 95 | 33 | 64 | 39 | 25 | 116 | 12 | 22 | 48 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 13 |
|  | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | $9 \%$ | 23\% | 16\% | 6\% | 16\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  |  | HI |  |  | к |  | P |  | MP | P |  | P |
| Advertising [QB10I] | 108 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 82 | 26 | 44 | 39 | 23 | 93 | 15 | 12 | 43 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 11 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  | к |  |  |  | 1 mp |  |  |  |

QB10_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2 ' responses to the QB10 series.
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2


QB11. Would you say that the cost of hardcover books in Canada, not counting discounts, is affordable or expensive?
Base: All respondents
banNer

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 5 - Very affordable | 20 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | 9 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 11 |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | def |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |
| 4 - Affordable | 225 | 9 | 87 | 67 | 16 | 19 | 26 | 137 | 88 | 36 | 51 | 54 | 83 |
|  | 15\% | 8\% | 24\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 11\% | 28\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  | I |  | кLM |  |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate | 322 | 20 | 80 | 115 | 32 | 32 | 43 | 169 | 153 | 38 | 106 | 86 | 92 |
|  | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 30\% | 32\% | 21\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | LM | M |  |
| 2-Expensive | 630 | 53 | 120 | 278 | 48 | 56 | 74 | 267 | 363 | 41 | 118 | 183 | 267 |
|  | 42\% | 49\% | 33\% | 49\% | 39\% | 41\% | 38\% | 36\% | 47\% | 32\% | 36\% | 45\% | 44\% |
|  |  | Cg |  | Ceg |  | c |  |  | H |  |  | JK | JK |
| 1 - Very expensive | 189 | 17 | 26 | 71 | 19 | 16 | 41 | 72 | 117 | 3 | 25 | 57 | 98 |
|  | 13\% | 15\% | 7\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 10\% | 15\% | 3\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c |  | CDF |  | H |  | J | JK | JK |
| Don't know | 114 | 6 | 45 | 37 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 77 | 37 | 7 | 28 | 23 | 52 |
|  | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  | bDEG |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Refuse to answer | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |
| Top 2 | 246 | 12 | 97 | 73 | 17 | 20 | 26 | 146 | 100 | 38 | 54 | 56 | 94 |
|  | 16\% | 12\% | 26\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% | 30\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  | I |  | кLM |  |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 820 | 70 | 146 | 349 | 67 | 72 | 115 | 340 | 480 | 44 | 143 | 240 | 365 |
|  | 55\% | 64\% | 40\% | 61\% | 55\% | 53\% | 60\% | 46\% | 62\% | 35\% | 43\% | 59\% | 61\% |
|  |  | CF |  | Cf | c | c | c |  | H |  |  | Jк | JK |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB11. Would you say that the cost of hardcover books in Canada, not counting discounts, is affordable or expensive?
Base: All respondents BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.97 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 1.00 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ ----100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.85-----1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | --- | --- | $\begin{array}{r} ----77 \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  | ------- | $\begin{array}{r} 126 \\ -\quad 100 \end{array}$ | $\underset{\text { }}{25}$ | ----> |

QB11. Would you say that the cost of hardcover books in Canada, not counting discounts, is affordable or expensive?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 288 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | 330 $100 \%$ | 549 $100 \%$ | 526 $100 \%$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Very affordable | 20 | 3 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 3 | \% | 3 | $1{ }^{1}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ E | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |  |
| 4 - Affordable | 225 | 52 | 66 | 61 | 147 | 78 | 100 | 80 | 42 | 167 | 58 | 29 | 94 | 27 | 11 | 42 | 16 |
|  | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 24\% | 18\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | $23 \%$ $M p$ | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| 3 - Moderate | 322 | 52 | 95 | 105 | 250 | 72 | 119 | 122 | 80 | 248 | 74 | 44 | 159 | 35 | 15 | 44 | 19 |
|  | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 23\% | 30\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| 2 - Expensive | 630 | 116 | 182 | 169 | 525 | 105 | 204 | 214 | 204 | 508 | 122 | 80 | 294 | 39 | 29 | 128 | 46 |
|  | 42\% | 40\% | 41\% | 41\% | 45\% | 32\% | 37\% | 41\% | 50\% | 43\% | 37\% | 41\% | 43\% | 34\% | 40\% | 43\% | 47\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | GH | k |  |  | n |  |  |  | n |
| 1 - Very expensive | 189 | 41 | 59 | 47 | 168 | 21 | 57 | 69 | 61 | 147 | 43 | 23 | 79 | 5 | 14 | 49 | 12 |
|  | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 4\% | 20\% | 16\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | g |  |  | N | N |  | N | MN | n |
| Don't know | $111$ | 24 | 32 | 24 | 71 |  |  |  | 17 | 86 | 28 | 14 | 53 | 6 | 1 | 30 | 6 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Refuse to answer | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 246 | 55 | 78 178 | 64 | 158 | 88 | 110 | 83 | ${ }^{48}$ | 183 | ${ }^{62}$ | 32 | 102 | 30 | ${ }^{12}$ | 48 | 16 |
|  | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 27\% | 20\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% |  | 17\% | 15\% | 26\% 1MPq | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Bottom 2 | 820 | 157 | 241 | 216 | 693 | 127 | 261 | 283 | 265 | 655 | 165 | 103 | 373 | 44 | 43 | 176 | 58 |
|  | 55\% | 54\% | 54\% | 53\% | 59\% | 38\% | 48\% | 54\% | 65\% | 56\% | 50\% | 53\% | 54\% | 38\% | 60\% | 59\% | 59\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | g | GH | k |  | N | N |  | N | N | N |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent Z -Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1 or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB11. Would you say that the cost of hardcover books in Canada, not counting discounts, is affordable or expensive?
Base: All respondents bANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Mean | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 0.92 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.11 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -16.07---1 \\ 55 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ----> | 119 $100----19$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.84-----> \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | <-------- | $\begin{gathered} -63.57---1 \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---------> | --- | 39------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----\quad 63 . \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .77-- \\ & 98_{*} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB12. Would you say that the cost of paperback books in Canada, not counting discounts, is affordable or expensive?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 369 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 122 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 193 $100 \%$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 5 - Very affordable | 77 | 5 | 20 | 25 | 9 | 7 5 | 11 | 40 | 37 59 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 33 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | $6 \%$ 1 | 2\% | 6\% |
| 4 - Affordable | 579 | 37 | 162 | 214 | 34 | 61 | 71 | 307 | 271 | 65 | 160 | 140 | 200 |
|  | 39\% | 34\% | 44\% | 37\% | 28\% | 45\% | 37\% | 42\% | 35\% | 51\% | 48\% | 35\% | 33\% |
|  |  |  | BdE | E |  | bE | e | I |  | LM | LM |  |  |
| 3 - Moderate | 483 | 37 | 91 | 202 | 46 | 33 | 73 | 215 | 268 | 37 | 106 | 148 | 182 |
|  | 32\% | 34\% | 25\% | 35\% | $38 \%$ | 24\% | 38\% | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% | 32\% | 37\% | 30\% |
|  |  | Cf |  | CF | CF |  | CF |  | H |  |  | M |  |
| 2-Expensive | 243 | 22 | 56 | 88 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 98 | 146 | 6 | 33 | 71 | 125 |
|  | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 22\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% | 4\% | 10\% | 18\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | cg |  |  |  | H |  | J | лк | JK |
| 1 - Very expensive | 41 | 2 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 14 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 22 |
|  | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 38 | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 48 |
| Don't know | 78 | 5 | 31 | 29 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 57 | 21 | 6 | 10 | 20 | 40 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  | defg | g |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  | к |
| Refuse to answer | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |
| Top 2 | 656 | 42 | 182 | 239 | 42 | 68 | 83 | 348 | 308 | 78 | 179 | 150 | 233 |
|  | 44\% | 39\% | 49\% | 42\% | $34 \%$ | 50\% | 43\% | 47\% | 40\% | 61\% | 54\% | 37\% | 39\% |
|  |  |  | BDE |  |  | bdE |  | I |  | LM | LM |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 284 | 24 | 65 | 103 | 29 | 30 | 33 | 112 | 172 | 6 | 36 | 86 | 147 |
|  | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 5\% | 11\% | 21\% | 24\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | J | JK | JK |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB12. Would you say that the cost of paperback books in Canada, not counting discounts, is affordable or expensive All respondents bANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.89 | 0.97 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -57 . \\ \hline 97 \end{array}$ | $.85--$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --52 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 32-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} ---13 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $.03-$ |  |

QB12. Would you say that the cost of paperback books in Canada, not counting discounts, is affordable or expensive?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$==================================$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 288 $100 \%$ | 446 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Very affordable | 77 $5 \%$ | 11 $4 \%$ | 22 $5 \%$ | 30 $7 \%$ | 61 $5 \%$ | 16 $5 \%$ | 24 $4 \%$ | 31 $6 \%$ | 20 | 59 $5 \%$ | 18 $6 \%$ | 8 48 | 47 $7 \%$ | 7 68 | 3 48 | 10 38 | 1\% |
|  | 5\% | 4\% |  | 70 b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PQ | $\stackrel{9}{9}$ |  |  |  |
| 4 - Affordable | 579 $39 \%$ | 115 $40 \%$ | 168 388 | 168 418 | 429 | 150 $45 \%$ | 232 | 199 388 | 140 $34 \%$ | 442 | 136 $41 \%$ | 828 | 252 | 56 | 33 | 95 | 47 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 40\% | 38\% | 41\% | 37\% | 45\% | 42\% | 38\% | 34\% | 38\% | 41\% | 42\% | 37\% | $49 \%$ MP | 46\% | 32\% | 47\% |
| 3 - Moderate | 483 | 75 | 161 | 132 | 404 | 79 | 155 | 176 | 150 | 383 | 100 | 68 | 229 | 39 | 19 | 91 | 24 |
|  | 32\% | 26\% | 36\% | 32\% | 35\% | 24\% | 28\% | 33\% | 36\% | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% | 30\% | 24\% |
|  |  |  | B | b | F |  |  | g | G |  |  | q | q |  |  |  |  |
| 2 - Expensive | 243 | 56 | 62 | 55 | 195 | 48 | 80 | 83 | 78 | 196 | 48 | 26 | 109 | 10 | 13 | 63 | 17 |
|  | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% |
|  |  | cD |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | N |  | n | LmN | n |
| 1 - very expensive | 41 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 34 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 32 | 8 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1Mn |  |
| Don't know | 78 | 21 | 24 | 13 | 48 | 30 | 42 | 27 | 9 | 60 | 18 | 6 | 35 | 2 | 2 | 24 | 7 |
|  | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  |  | D |  |  |  | E | I | I |  |  |  |  | n |  |  | LNo |  |
| Refuse to answer | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 656 | 126 | 190 | 198 | 490 | 166 | 257 | 229 | 160 | 501 | 154 | 90 | 298 | 63 | 36 | 105 | 48 |
|  | 44\% | 44\% | 43\% | 48\% | 42\% | 50\% | 47\% | 44\% | 39\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% | 44\% | 55\% | 50\% | 35\% | 48\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | 1 |  |  |  |  | P | P | MP | P |  | P |
| Bottom 2 | 284 | 66 | 71 | 67 | 229 | 55 | 95 | 94 | 91 | 228 | 56 | 30 | 123 | 10 | 15 | 79 | 20 |
|  | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 9\% | 21\% | 26\% | 20\% |
|  |  | Cd |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | N |  | N | LMN | N |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB12．Would you say that the cost of paperback books in Canada，not counting discounts，is affordable or expensive？
Base：All respondents BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.91 | 0.95 | 0.86 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.77 | 0.91 | 0.97 | 0.90 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| Chi－square significance |  | －－－ | $\begin{gathered} -29.59-- \\ 98 \% * \end{gathered}$ | －－－＞ | $\begin{array}{r} <--\quad 32 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 01------> | －ーーーーー | $\begin{aligned} & --36.3---- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | －－－＞ |  | 14------> |  | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83 . \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $.$ |  |  |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB13. When you buy books, how often do you buy books that are on discount
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | вC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 166 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 562 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 641 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 96 $100 \%$ | 277 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 343 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 462 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 115 | 341 | 316 | 122 | 145 | 149 | 575 | 613 | 96 | 205 | 308 | 554 |
| Always | 85 | 4 | 8 | 47 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 30 | 55 | 4 | 21 | 17 | 39 |
|  | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | $10 \%$ bc | $8 \%$ $c$ | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | ${ }^{8 \%}$ |
| Most of the time | 246 | 20 | 41 | 95 | 23 | 28 | 39 | 89 | 157 | 12 | 63 | 80 | 85 |
|  | 20\% | 25\% | 15\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 16\% | 24\% | 13\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  | H |  | J | Jm |  |
| Sometimes | 563 | 39 | 123 | 229 | 49 | 53 | 71 | 268 | 295 | 51 | 138 | 151 | 214 |
|  | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | 50\% | 49\% | 47\% | 43\% | 48\% | 46\% | 53\% | 50\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Rarely | 226 | 13 | 82 | 65 | 12 | 19 | 34 | 123 | 102 | 24 | 39 | 76 | 81 |
|  | 19\% | 16\% | $29 \%$ | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 25\% | 14\% | 22\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  | e | I |  | k |  | к |  |
| Never | 75 | 5 | 25 | 22 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 48 | 28 | 6 | 14 | 17 | 38 |
|  | 6\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  | Df |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Don't know | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 5 |
|  | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Refuse to answer | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  | *\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | <--------------------------------19. $100 \%$ * |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -33.1-1 \\ & 1008 * \end{aligned}$ |  | $-33.34-$$98 \%$ |  |  |  |

QB13. When you buy books, how often do you buy books that are on discount Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER


QB14A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them in stores.
Base: All respondents who bought at least owe book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& 50+ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& 1,203
$100 \%$ \& 82
$100 \%$ \& 280
$100 \%$ \& 461
$100 \%$ \& 102
$100 \%$ \& 112
$100 \%$ \& 166
$100 \%$ \& 562
$100 \%$ \& 641
$100 \%$ \& 96
$100 \%$ \& 277
$100 \%$ \& 343
$100 \%$ \& 462
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,188 \& 115 \& 341 \& 316 \& 122 \& 145 \& 149 \& 575 \& 613 \& 96 \& 205 \& 308 \& 554 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5 - Strongly agree} \& 199 \& 18 \& 51 \& 65 \& 21 \& 14 \& 30 \& 86 \& 113 \& 18 \& 42 \& 62 \& 75 <br>
\hline \& 17\% \& 22\% \& 18\% \& 14\% \& 20\% \& 12\% \& 18\% \& 15\% \& 18\% \& 19\% \& 15\% \& 18\% \& 16\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4-Agree} \& 642
530 \& 38
$46 \%$ \& 182 \& 220
$48 \%$ \& 58
578 \& 62
$55 \%$ \& 82
498 \& 308
$55 \%$ \& 334
$52 \%$ \& 56
$58 \%$ \& 157
$57 \%$ \& 169
498 \& 247
538 <br>
\hline \& \& \& BDFG \& \& bd \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 53\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3 - Neutral} \& 172 \& 14 \& 15 \& 82 \& 14 \& 19 \& 27 \& 82 \& 90 \& 15 \& 48 \& 47 \& 55 <br>
\hline \& 14\% \& $17 \%$

c \& 5\% \& $18 \%$
C \& 14\% \& $17 \%$

c \& $$
{ }^{17 \%}
$$ \& 15\% \& 14\% \& 15\% \& $17 \%$

m \& 14\% \& 12\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2 - Disagree} \& 67 \& 6 \& 10 \& 39 \& 1 \& 4 \& 7 \& 37 \& 30 \& 2 \& 18 \& 20 \& 25 <br>
\hline \& 6\% \& 7\% \& 3\% \& 8\% \& 1\% \& 4\% \& 4\% \& 7\% \& 5\% \& 2\% \& 6\% \& 6\% \& 5\% <br>
\hline \& \& E \& \& CEFg \& \& \& \& \& \& \& j \& j \& j <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1 - Strongly disagree} \& 14 \& 2 \& 2 \& 3 \& 2 \& 2 \& 4 \& 6 \& 8 \& 1 \& 4 \& 2 \& 7 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{I don't buy books by Canadian authors} \& 44 \& 3 \& 10 \& 15 \& 5 \& 6 \& 6 \& 18 \& 26 \& - \& 4 \& 15 \& 24 <br>
\hline \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 5\% \& 6\% \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& \& 2\% \& $4 \%$
$k$ \& 58
K <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Don't know} \& 64 \& ${ }^{2}$ \& 10 \& 36 \& 1 \& ${ }^{6}$ \& 10 \& 23 \& 40 \& 4 \& 4 \& 26 \& 28 <br>
\hline \& $5 \%$ \& $2 \%$ \& $3 \%$ \& $8{ }^{\circ}$ \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 6\% \& $4 \%$ \& 6\% \& 5\% \& 1\% \& $8 \%$ \& 6\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refuse to answer} \& 2 \& - \& - \& 2 \& - \& - \& - \& 2 \& - \& - \& - \& 2 \& - <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& *\% \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Top 2} \& 841 \& 56 \& 234 \& 285 \& 79 \& 76 \& 112 \& 394 \& 447 \& 74 \& 199 \& 231 \& 322 <br>
\hline \& 70\% \& 68\% \& 83\% \& 62\% \& 78\% \& 67\% \& 67\% \& 70\% \& 70\% \& 77\% \& 72\% \& 67\% \& 70\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& bDFG \& \& bDfg \& \& \& \& \& 1 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Bottom 2} \& 81 \& 8 \& 12 \& 42 \& 3 \& 6 \& 10 \& 43 \& 38 \& 3 \& 22 \& 22 \& 32 <br>
\hline \& 7\% \& 10\% \& 4\% \& ${ }^{9 \%}$ \& 3\% \& 5\% \& 6\% \& 8\% \& 6\% \& 3\% \& $8 \%$ \& 6\% \& 7\% <br>
\hline \& \& ce \& \& CE \& \& \& \& \& \& \& j \& \& j <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QB14A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them in stores.
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months bANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Mean | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.83 | 0.95 | 0.69 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.74 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.84 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --91 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3------ \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | \%* |  |

QB14A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them in stores Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> $==================$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,203 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 219 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 394 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 952 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 164 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 98 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 82 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 199 | 29 | 60 | 73 | 154 | 44 | 47 | 75 | 74 | 158 | 41 | 23 | 100 | 15 | 9 | 32 | 14 |
|  | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| 4-Agree | 642 | 120 | 212 | 172 | 478 | 165 | 216 | 224 | 197 | 504 | 139 | 77 | 294 | 60 | 27 | 124 | 46 |
|  | 53\% | 55\% | 56\% | 50\% | 50\% | 66\% | 55\% | 51\% | 55\% | 53\% | 55\% | 47\% | 53\% | 61\% | 47\% | 57\% | 56\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| 3 - Neutral | 172 | 32 | 51 | 49 | 159 | 12 | 66 | 65 | 40 | 141 | 31 | 32 | 82 | 14 | 12 | 25 | 6 |
|  | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 5\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 21\% | 11\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | I |  |  |  |  | PQ | Q |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 67 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 58 | 9 | 16 | 31 | 20 | 52 | 15 | 12 | 31 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 4 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\stackrel{68}{\text { f }}$ | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 14 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 14 | - | 4 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | 44 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 35 | 9 | 20 | 16 | 7 | 33 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 4 |
| Canadian authors | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | mN |  |
| Don't know | 64 | 12 | 23 | 11 | 55 | 9 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 52 | 12 | 11 | 29 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 8 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | n | n |  |  |  | n |
| Refuse to answer | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |  | 1\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 841 | 149 | 272 | 245 | 632 | 209 | 263 | 299 | 272 | 661 | 180 | 101 | 394 | 74 | 36 | 156 | 61 |
|  | 70\% | 68\% | 72\% | 71\% | 66\% | 84\% | 67\% | 68\% | 76\% | 69\% | 72\% | 61\% | 71\% | 76\% | 63\% | 72\% | 74\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | GH |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | L | 1 |
| Bottom 2 | 81 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 72 | 9 | 20 | 35 | 25 | 64 | 17 | 15 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 5 |
|  | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB14A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them in stores. Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Mean | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.63 | 0.77 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.83 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.78 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -20.15---. \\ 68 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | <-----46. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 41------> } \\ & \hline \frac{2}{0} * \end{aligned}$ | <------- | $\begin{gathered} -32.04---1 \\ 988 * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | ---8 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} ---38 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48-1 \\ & 6 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB14B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them when buying online.
Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | вС | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,058 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 70 $100 \%$ | 236 $100 \%$ | 413 $100 \%$ | 84 $100 \%$ | 101 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 154 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 495 $100 \%$ | 563 $100 \%$ | 94 $100 \%$ | 255 $100 \%$ | 326 $100 \%$ | 367 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,019 | 96 | 285 | 281 | 96 | 126 | 135 | 499 | 520 | 93 | 187 | 293 | 429 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 151 | 15 | 20 | 47 | 19 | 14 | 36 | 74 | 77 | 8 | 54 | 48 | 39 |
|  | 14\% | 21\% | 8\% | 11\% | 22\% | 14\% | $24 \%$ | 15\% | 14\% | 8\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  | CD |  | CDf |  |  |  | JıM | j |  |
| 4 - Agree | 372 | 27 | 79 33 | 159 | 30 350 | 36 368 | 42 | 181 | 191 | 56 | 111 | 117 | 84 |
|  | 35\% | 38\% | 33\% | 39\% | 35\% | 36\% | 27\% | 37\% | 34\% | 59\% | 44\% | 36\% | 23\% |
|  |  | g |  | G |  |  |  |  |  | кLм | M | M |  |
| 3 - Neutral | $148$ |  | 18 | 61 | 14 | 21 | 22 | 75 | 73 | 14 | 45 | 43 | 42 |
|  | $14 \%$ | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 17\% | 21\% | $14 \%$ | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 12\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  |  |  | m |  |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 39 | 2 |  |  | 3 |  |  | 22 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 19 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\stackrel{3 \%}{\text { f }}$ | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% |
| I don't shop/buy online | 275 | 12 | 90 | 102 | 14 | 25 | 32 | 111 | 163 | 9 | 31 | 87 | 145 |
|  | 26\% | 17\% | 38\% | 25\% | 17\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 29\% | 9\% | 12\% | 27\% | 40\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  | JK | JKL |
| Don't know | 68 | 3 | 21 | 28 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 28 | 40 | 4 | 8 | 18 | 35 |
|  | 6\% | 5\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  | eF | f |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | JK1 |
| Refuse to answer | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Top 2 | 523 | 41 | 99 | 206 | 49 | 50 | 78 | 255 | 268 | 63 | 165 | 165 | 122 |
|  | 49\% | 59\% | 42\% | 50\% | $58 \%$ | 49\% | 51\% | 51\% | 48\% | 67\% | 65\% | 51\% | 33\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c |  | c |  |  | LM | LM | M |  |
| Bottom 2 | 42 | 2 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 24 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 22 |
|  | 4\% | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 4\% | $5 \%$ | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  | к1 |

QB14B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them when buying online. Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Mean | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 0.76 | 0.98 | 0.84 | 0.79 | 0.68 | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.95 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --85 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .09------1 . \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 58-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} -----17 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .83--. \\ & 8 * \end{aligned}$ |  |

QB14B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them when buying online. Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language ${ }_{=================~=================0}^{\text {Education }}$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,058 | 153 | 339 | 338 | 848 | 210 | 312 | 401 | 338 | 857 | 201 | 144 | 524 | 95 | 44 | 161 | 68 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,019 | 145 | 330 | 317 | 766 | 253 | 309 | 381 | 321 | 819 | 200 | 132 | 484 | 87 | 41 | 194 | 60 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 151 | 19 | 45 | 59 | 139 | 11 | 32 | 52 | 65 | 124 | 27 | 15 | 84 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 10 |
|  | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 15\% | 21\% | 9\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | GH |  |  |  | 1 P |  |  |  |  |
| 4-Agree | 372 | 45 | 119 | 125 | 301 | 71 | 111 | 128 | 129 | 307 | 65 | 51 | 191 | 52 | 11 | 36 | 22 |
|  | 35\% | 30\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 38\% | 36\% | 33\% | 35\% | 37\% | 55\% | 25\% | 22\% | 32\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P | P | LMOPQ |  |  |  |
| 3 - Neutral | 148 | 21 | 43 | 51 | 131 | 16 | 60 | 56 | 31 | 119 | 28 | 28 | 72 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 9 |
|  | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 19\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 28\% | 9\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | I | i |  |  |  | P | p |  | mnPq |  |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 39 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 33 | 7 | 16 | 17 | 6 | 35 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | $9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 3 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| I don't shop/buy online | 275 | 48 | 90 | 79 | 191 | 84 | 76 | 118 | 80 | 215 | 60 | 37 | 126 | 9 | 6 | 74 | 18 |
|  | 26\% | 32\% | 27\% | 23\% | 22\% | 40\% | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% | 25\% | 30\% | 25\% | 24\% | 10\% | 14\% | 46\% | 26\% |
|  |  | d |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | N | N |  |  | LMNOQ | N |
| Don't know | 68 | 11 | 25 | 13 | 47 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 25 | 55 | 13 | 12 | 31 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | $7 \%$ | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Refuse to answer | 3 | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 523 | 64 | 164 | 184 | 441 | 82 | 144 | 181 | 194 | 431 | 92 | 66 | 276 | 66 | 20 | 51 | 32 |
|  | 49\% | 42\% | 48\% | 54\% | 52\% | 39\% | 46\% | 45\% | 57\% | 50\% | 46\% | 46\% | 53\% | 69\% | 46\% | 32\% | 46\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | F |  |  |  | GH |  |  | P | P | LMOPQ |  |  | P |
| Bottom 2 | 42 | 8 | 17 | 9 | 35 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 6 | 38 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | I |  | k |  |  |  |  |  | L | 1 |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB14B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by Canadian authors, I can easily find them when buying online. Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 2

| Mean | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.81 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 0.70 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 0.83 | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.94 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.16 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | .31-- |  | $\begin{array}{r} -55 . \\ 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | ---> |  | $\begin{aligned} & .65-1 \\ & 0 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} -19 . \\ \hline 8 . \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -123 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | ---- |  |  |

QB14C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them in stores.
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
banNer

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,203 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 82
$100 \%$ \& 280
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
461 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 102
$100 \%$ \& 112
$100 \%$ \& 166
$100 \%$ \& 562
$100 \%$ \& 641
$100 \%$ \& 96
$100 \%$ \& 277
$100 \%$ \& 343
$100 \%$ \& 462
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,188 \& 115 \& 341 \& 316 \& 122 \& 145 \& 149 \& 575 \& 613 \& 96 \& 205 \& 308 \& 554 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5 - Strongly agree} \& 195 \& 11 \& 32 \& 85 \& 14 \& 21 \& 32 \& 93 \& 102 \& 12 \& 43 \& 70 \& 66 <br>
\hline \& 16\% \& 14\% \& 11\% \& $18 \%$ \& 14\% \& 18\% \& $19 \%$

C \& 17\% \& 16\% \& 13\% \& 16\% \& 20\%
jM \& 14\% <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4 - Agree} \& $$
563
$$ \& 35

438 \& 160
$57 \%$ \& 191
418 \& 45
448 \& 62 \& 69
$42 \%$ \& 252
$45 \%$ \& 311
$48 \%$ \& 45
$47 \%$ \& 133
$48 \%$ \& 150
$44 \%$ \& 225
498 <br>
\hline \& \& \& BDEG \& \& \& $55 \%$
bDeG \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3 - Neutral} \& 272 \& 18 \& 36 \& 127 \& 28 \& 19 \& 43 \& 138 \& 134 \& 28 \& 70 \& 78 \& 89 <br>
\hline \& 23\% \& 22\% \& 13\% \& 28\% \& 28\% \& 17\% \& 26\% \& 25\% \& 21\% \& 29\% \& 25\% \& 23\% \& 19\% <br>
\hline \& \& c \& \& CF \& CF \& \& Cf \& \& \& m \& m \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2 - Disagree} \& 85 \& 10 \& 24 \& 32 \& 4 \& 6 \& 8 \& 47 \& 38 \& 9 \& 21 \& 22 \& 31 <br>
\hline \& 7\% \& 13\% \& $9 \%$ \& 7\% \& 4\% \& 6\% \& 5\% \& 8\% \& 6\% \& 9\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& 7\% <br>
\hline \& \& Efg \& e \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1 - Strongly disagree} \& 24 \& 1 \& 6 \& 8 \& 3 \& 1 \& 4 \& 9 \& 14 \& 2 \& 5 \& 3 \& 12 <br>
\hline \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& $3 \%$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{I don't buy books by foreign authors} \& 31 \& 3 \& \& 7 \& 3 \& \& 3 \& 11 \& 20 \& - \& 3 \& \& 18 <br>
\hline \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& $3 \%$ \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 4\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Don't know} \& 32 \& 3 \& 10 \& 10 \& 3 \& - \& 7 \& 11 \& 22 \& 1 \& 2 \& 9 \& 19 <br>
\hline \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 4\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& \& 4\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 4\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& k \& JK <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refuse to answer} \& 2 \& - \& - \& 1 \& 1 \& - \& - \& 1 \& 1 \& - \& - \& - \& 1 <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& \& *\% \& 1\% \& \& \& *\% \& *\% \& \& \& \& *\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Top 2} \& 758 \& 47 \& 192 \& 276 \& 59 \& 83 \& 102 \& 345 \& 413 \& 58 \& 176 \& 220 \& 292 <br>

\hline \& 63\% \& 57\% \& $$
68 \%
$$ \& 60\% \& 58\% \& \[

74 \%
\] \& 61\% \& 61\% \& 64\% \& 60\% \& $64 \%$ \& 64\% \& 63\% <br>

\hline \& \& \& bDE \& \& \& BDEG \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Bottom 2} \& 108 \& 11 \& 30 \& 40 \& 8 \& 8 \& 11 \& 56 \& 52 \& 10 \& 26 \& 26 \& 43 <br>
\hline \& $9 \%$ \& $14 \%$ \& 11\% \& 9\% \& 8\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& 10\% \& 8\% \& 11\% \& 9\% \& 8\% \& $9 \%$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QB14C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them in stores.
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months banNer 1


QB14C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them in stores.
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | 1,203 | 219 | 378 | 345 | 955 | 248 | 394 | 440 | 359 | 952 | 251 | 164 | 558 | 98 | 57 | 217 | 82 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,188 | 223 | 370 | 326 | 886 | 302 | 403 | 426 | 348 | 926 | 262 | 154 | 518 | 90 | 54 | 272 | 72 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 195 | 33 | 53 | 78 | 169 | 26 | 62 | 62 | 70 | 165 | 30 | 26 | 100 | 15 | 8 | 24 | 17 |
|  | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  |  |  | h | к |  |  | P |  |  |  | p |
| 4 - Agree | 563 | 96 | 191 | 154 | 419 | 144 | 168 | 219 | 168 | 450 | 113 | 77 | 268 | 37 | 17 | 106 | 42 |
|  | 47\% | 44\% | 51\% | 45\% | 44\% | 58\% | 43\% | 50\% | 47\% | 47\% | 45\% | 47\% | 48\% | 38\% | 31\% | 49\% | 51\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  | g |  |  |  | - | no |  |  | no | - |
| 3 - Neutral | 272 | 49 | 81 | 79 | 239 | 32 | 102 | 97 | 71 | 205 | 66 | 36 | 122 | 29 | 21 | 45 | 18 |
|  | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 13\% | 26\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 30\% | 36\% | 21\% | 22\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 MP |  |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 85 | 23 | 27 | 11 | 63 | 22 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 64 | 21 | 10 | 33 | 12 | 6 | 19 | 2 |
|  | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 2\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | q | Q |  |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 24 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |  |  |
| foreign authors | 31 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 24 | 7 | 7 | 16 | - | - | 8 | - |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |  |  | $4 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 32 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 23 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 9 | 4 | 15 | - | 2 | 8 | 2 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |  | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Refuse to answer | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  |  | *\% |  |
| Top 2 | 758 | 129 | 243 | 232 | 588 | 170 | 231 | 281 | 238 | 615 | 143 | 103 | 369 | 52 | 25 | 130 | 59 |
|  | 63\% | 59\% | 64\% | 67\% | 62\% | 68\% | 59\% | 64\% | 66\% | 65\% | 57\% | 63\% | 66\% | 53\% | $44 \%$ | 60\% | 72\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  | E |  |  | G | к |  | - | No |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | NOp |
| Bottom 2 | 108 | 29 | 34 | 18 | 84 | 25 | 35 | 42 | 30 | 84 | 24 | 13 | 38 | 17 | 10 | 25 | 3 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 13\% | 98 | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 17\% | 17\% | 11\% | 4\% |
|  |  | D | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1MQ | mQ | MQ |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB14C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them in stores. Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80k | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |

Median

Standard error

Chi-square
significance

| 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 0.90 | 0.97 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.84 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 0.91 | 0.81 |
| 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB14D. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them when buying online.
Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1


QB14D. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them when buying online.' Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Mean | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.90 | 1.00 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.82 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.86 | 0.74 | 0.77 | 0.86 | 1.09 |
| Standard error | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -77 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | . 33--- | $\qquad$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} -37 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | ;1-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} ---16 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 51-- | -- |

QB14D. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them when buying online. Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,058 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | 153 $100 \%$ | 339 $100 \%$ | 338 $100 \%$ | 848 $100 \%$ | 210 $100 \%$ | 312 $100 \%$ | 401 $100 \%$ | 338 $100 \%$ | 857 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 201 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 144 $100 \%$ | 524 $100 \%$ | 95 $100 \%$ | 44 $100 \%$ | 161 $100 \%$ | 68 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,019 | 145 | 330 | 317 | 766 | 253 | 309 | 381 | 321 | 819 | 200 | 132 | 484 | 87 | 41 | 194 | 60 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 19 \% \end{aligned}$ | 23 $15 \%$ | 55 $16 \%$ | 85 $25 \%$ | 185 $22 \%$ | 12 $6 \%$ | 45 $14 \%$ | 63 $16 \%$ | 88 $26 \%$ | 168 $20 \%$ | 29 $14 \%$ | 26 $18 \%$ | 103 $20 \%$ | 22\% | 21\% ${ }^{9}$ | 19 $12 \%$ | 15 |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  |  |  | GH | k |  |  | P | p |  |  |  |
| 4 - Agree | 356 | 48 | 115 | 116 | 282 | 75 | 111 | 124 | 118 | 290 | 67 | 50 | 175 | 47 | 15 | 40 | 19 |
|  | 34\% | 31\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 36\% | 36\% | 31\% | 35\% | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 50\% | 34\% | 25\% | 28\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p | P | LMPQ |  |  |  |
| 3 - Neutral | 139 | 20 | 42 | 42 | 120 | 19 | 49 | 64 | 27 | 116 | 23 | 12 | 76 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 13 |
|  | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 16\% | 16\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 8\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | I | I |  |  |  |  | 1 P |  | 1 p |  | p |
| 2 - Disagree | 40 | 6 | 18 | 9 | 25 | 14 | 19 | 8 | 12 | 32 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 2 | - | 11 | 3 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 7\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | H |  |  |  |  | mn |  |  |  | Mn |  |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 13 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 13 | - | 2 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 6 | - | - | 5 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 3\% |  |
| I don't shop/buy online | 254 | 44 | 89 | 70 | 185 | 70 | 70 | 109 | 75 | 198 | 56 | 33 | 125 | 8 | 7 | 62 | 16 |
|  | 24\% | 29\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 33\% | 22\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% | 9\% | 17\% | 39\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 59 | 11 | 18 | 15 | 39 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 16 | 45 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 3 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | $8 \%$ | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 553 | 71 | 170 | 201 | 467 | 87 | 156 | 187 | 206 | 458 | 95 | 76 | 278 | 68 | 24 | 59 | 34 |
|  | 52\% | 46\% | 50\% | 59\% | 55\% | 41\% | 50\% | 47\% | 61\% | 53\% | 48\% | 53\% | 53\% | 71\% | 55\% | 36\% | 50\% |
|  |  |  |  | вС | F |  |  |  | GH |  |  | P | P | LMOPQ | P |  | P |
| Bottom 2 | 52 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 38 | 14 | 21 | 16 | 15 | 39 | 13 | 12 | 19 | 2 | - | 16 | 3 |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% |  | 10\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | mn |  |  |  | MN |  |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB14D. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'When I want to purchase books by foreign authors, I can easily find them when buying online.' Base: All respondents who have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 2


QB14_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2' responses to the QB14 series.
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months / have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months Base. 1


QB14_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2' responses to the QB14 series
Base: All respondents who bought at least one book in the last 12 months / have Internet access (G1) and bought at least one book in the last 12 months BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| 'When I want to purchase | 841 | 149 | 272 | 245 | 632 | 209 | 263 | 299 | 272 | 661 | 180 | 101 | 394 | 74 | 36 | 156 | 61 |
| books by Canadian | 70\% | 68\% | 72\% | 71\% | 66\% | 84\% | 67\% | 68\% | 76\% | 69\% | 72\% | 61\% | 71\% | 76\% | 63\% | 72\% | 74\% |
| authors, I can easily |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | GH |  |  |  | 1 | L |  | L | 1 |
| find them in stores.' [QB14A] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'When I want to purchase | 758 | 129 | 243 | 232 | 588 | 170 | 231 | 281 | 238 | 615 | 143 | 103 | 369 | 52 | 25 | 130 | 59 |
| books by foreign | 63\% | 59\% | 64\% | 67\% | 62\% | 68\% | 59\% | 64\% | 66\% | 65\% | 57\% | 63\% | 66\% | 53\% | 44\% | 60\% | 72\% |
| authors, I can easily |  |  |  | b |  | E |  |  | G | к |  | - | NO |  |  | - | NOp |
| find them in stores.' <br> [QB14C] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'When I want to purchase | 553 | 71 | 170 | 201 | 467 | 87 | 156 | 187 | 206 | 458 | 95 | 76 | 278 | 68 | 24 | 59 | 34 |
| books by foreign | 52\% | 46\% | 50\% | 59\% | 55\% | 41\% | 50\% | 47\% | 61\% | 53\% | 48\% | 53\% | 53\% | 71\% | 55\% | 36\% | 50\% |
| authors, I can easily |  |  |  | вс | F |  |  |  | GH |  |  | P | P | LMOPQ | P |  | p |
| find them when buying online.' [QB14D] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'When I want to purchase | 523 | 64 | 164 | 184 | 441 | 82 | 144 | 181 | 194 | 431 | 92 | 66 | 276 | 66 | 20 | 51 | 32 |
| books by Canadian | 49\% | 42\% | 48\% | 54\% | 52\% | 39\% | 46\% | 45\% | 57\% | 50\% | 46\% | 46\% | 53\% | 69\% | 46\% | 32\% | 46\% |
| find them when buying |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chi-square |  | ---- | 33.83- | -----> | -27. | 63- | -------- | -22.67- | -------> | - | 25-- | <------- | -------- | -67 | .01--- | -- | ------> |
| significance |  |  | 100\% |  |  | 0\% |  | 93\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 00\% |  |  |

QB15. If you could find Canadian books more easily, how many more Canadian books would you purchase in an average year?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER


Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than 20\% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB15. If you could find Canadian books more easily, how many more Canadian books would you purchase in an average year? Base: All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 686 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 115 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 3 - Many more | 103 | 21 | 32 | 19 | 74 | 29 | 42 | 27 | 34 | 79 | 24 | 20 | 43 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 4 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  | Pq | P | mPQ | Pq |  |  |
| 2-A few more | 577 | 107 | 199 | 131 | 464 | 113 | 242 | 192 | 141 | 452 | 125 | 87 | 227 | 60 | 32 | 108 | 53 |
|  | 38\% | 37\% | 45\% | 32\% | 40\% | 34\% | 44\% | 37\% | 34\% | 39\% | 38\% | 45\% | 33\% | 52\% | 45\% | 36\% | 54\% |
|  |  |  | bD |  | f |  | HI |  |  |  |  | Mp |  | MP | m |  | MP |
| 1 - No more | 738 | 147 | 195 | 238 | 565 | 173 | 242 | 269 | 215 | 582 | 156 | 77 | 377 | 39 | 29 | 158 | 36 |
|  | 49\% | 51\% | 44\% | 58\% | 48\% | 52\% | 44\% | 51\% | 52\% | 50\% | 48\% | 40\% | 55\% | 34\% | 40\% | 53\% | 37\% |
|  |  | , |  | bc |  |  |  | G | G |  |  |  | LNOQ |  |  | LNOQ |  |
| Don't know | 79 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 65 | 14 | 23 | 37 | 18 | 56 | 23 | 8 | 37 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 5 |
|  | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | N | N |  |  | No | n |
| Refuse to answer | 5 | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Mean | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | $1.8$ | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.63 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.57 | 0.57 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\underset{99 \%^{*}}{-21.78--}$ | ------> |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text {.3-------> } \\ & 28 \% \end{aligned}$ | <-- | $\begin{gathered} --22.99-- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & -----2 . \end{aligned}$ | 43------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----69 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $.37-1$ |  | ---> |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB16. If more Canadian books were translated in the official language of your choice, how many more would you purchase in an average year?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
banner

|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 122 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 603 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 3 - Many more | 79 $5 \%$ | $2{ }^{3}$ | 34 | 22 $4 \%$ | 4\% | 5 $4 \%$ | 11 $6 \%$ | 30 48 | 49 | 11 $8 \%$ | 29 | 18 48 | 21 38 |
|  |  | 2\% | BDEF | 4\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | 4\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ m | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| 2-A few more | 360 | 22 | 145 | 107 | 19 | 32 | 35 | 168 | 192 | 48 | 77 | 92 | 131 |
|  | 24\% | 21\% | 39\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | 18\% | 23\% | 25\% | $38 \%$ | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  |  | кLM |  |  |  |
| 1 - No more | 1,003 | 79 | 178 | 419 | 94 | 96 | 137 | 511 | 492 | 67 | 214 | 284 | 415 |
|  | 67\% | 73\% | 48\% | 73\% | 77\% | 70\% | 71\% | 70\% | 64\% | 53\% | 65\% | 70\% | 69\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c | I |  |  | J | J | J |
| Don't know | 53 | 4 | 11 | 22 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 32 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 30 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 4\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Refuse to answer | 6 | - | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | 6 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% |
| Mean | 1.4 | 1.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.6 \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{array}$ | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.53 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Chi-square significance |  | <---- |  | $\begin{array}{r} -----96.8 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85-1-1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | ---> | ------8. | 03-------> | ------ |  | 59---- | -----> |

QB16．If more Canadian books were translated in the official language of your choice，how many more would you purchase in an average year？
Base：All respondents Base：All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  |  | Education |  | Urban／Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 686 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1，098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1，150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 3 －Many more | 79 | 13 | 29 | 13 | 47 | 32 | 37 | 23 | 20 | 62 | 18 | 17 | 43 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 5\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 10\％ | 7\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 9\％ | 6\％ | 5\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ |
|  |  |  | D |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | P | P |  |  |  |  |
| $2-\mathrm{A}$ few more | 360 | 78 | 110 | 84 | 231 | 129 | 136 | 117 | 103 | 288 | 72 | 54 | 148 | 45 | 19 | 61 | 23 |
|  | 24\％ | 27\％ | 25\％ | 21\％ | 20\％ | 39\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 25\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 28\％ | 22\％ | 39\％ | 27\％ | 21\％ | 24\％ |
|  |  | d |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | p |  | 1 MPQ |  |  |  |
| 1 －No more | 1，003 | 186 | 290 | 295 | 846 | 157 | 359 | 362 | 270 | 783 | 220 | 117 | 478 | 59 | 46 | 211 | 67 |
|  | 67\% | 64\％ | 65\％ | 72\％ | 72\％ | 48\％ | 66\％ | 69\％ | 66\％ | 67\％ | 67\％ | 61\％ | 70\％ | 51\％ | 64\％ | 71\％ | 68\％ |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LN |  |  | LN | N |
| Don＇t know | 53 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 42 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 4 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 5\％ | $4 \%$ | 5\％ | 4\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| Refuse to answer | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | － | 1 | － | － | 4 | － |
|  | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | 1\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | 1\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  | ＊\％ |  |  | $1 \%$ m |  |
| Mean | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.56 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| Chi－square significance |  | －－－－ | $\begin{gathered} -13.97---. \\ 92 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | ＜－－－－－79 100 | 98------> | ＜－ーーーーー | $\begin{gathered} -8.8----. \\ 64 \% * \end{gathered}$ | －－－－－－－－－＞ | $7$ | 39------> | ＜－－－－－－－ | $\qquad$ | ---49 100 | $\begin{aligned} & .93---1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | ----> |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [First mention
QBITQB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,408 | 101 | 341 | 535 | 117 | 129 | 185 | 664 | 744 | 124 | 315 | 372 | 561 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,408 | 141 | 416 | 373 | 144 | 166 | 168 | 682 | 726 | 125 | 235 | 334 | 679 |
| Word-of-mouth | 471 | 34 | 111 | 180 | 36 | 45 | 65 | 233 | 237 | 58 | 120 | 122 | 158 |
|  | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 32\% | 47\% | 38\% | 33\% | 28\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM | M |  |  |
| Large chain book stores | 204 | 11 | 33 | 95 | 15 | 20 | 30 | 92 | 112 | 11 | 53 | 68 | 69 |
|  | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc |  | c | c |  |  |  | J | Jm |  |
| In print media other | 107 | 8 | 35 | 38 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 47 | 61 | 2 | 13 | 22 | 68 |
| than advertising | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  | dG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J | JKL |
| Libraries | 103 | 4 | 29 | 33 | 11 | 8 | 18 | 35 | 67 | 11 | 13 | 28 | 50 |
|  | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | $8 \%$ | 9\% |
|  |  |  | B |  | b |  | B |  | H |  |  | k | K |
| Independent bookstores | 57 | 3 | 23 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 23 | 34 | 2 | 16 | 15 | 24 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 48 | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
|  |  |  | BD |  | d |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |
| Advertising in printmedia | 51 | 5 | 19 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 25 | - | 2 | 14 | 33 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |  | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% |
|  |  | f | FG | f |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | к | K |
| Websites or blogs that discuss books | 45 | 5 | 10 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 30 | 15 | 4 | 17 | 14 | 10 |
|  | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% |
|  |  | f |  | f |  |  | f | I |  |  | M |  |  |
| TV (other than advertising or movies) | 34 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 22 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 15 |
|  | 2\% | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | DG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Internet stores where books are purchased | 31 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Lм | $1 m$ |  |  |
| Other retail stores | 30 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 22 | - | 1 | 9 | 19 |
|  | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |  | *\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | вс |  | bc |  |  | H |  |  | к | к |

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [First mention
QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Browsing | 24 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 11 |
|  | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | ce |  | ce |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TV advertising | 20 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 13 |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Awards or critical | 19 | - | 5 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 11 |
| acclaim | 1\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Used book stores | 17 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 11 | - | 1 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Km |  |
| Web advertising | 15 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | 14 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | *\% | 4\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  | 1 m |  |  |  |
| On-line | 12 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | - | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Book fairs and book readings | 11 | 1 | 4 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 9 | - | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Radio (other than advertising) | 9 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Grocery stores | 8 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | - | 4 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Radio advertising | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |
| Social networking sites | 4 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |
| Billboard or transit advertising | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% | 1\% |  |  |  |
| Movies | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | - | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [First mention
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Other | 82 | 8 | 13 | 38 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 39 | 44 | 10 | 15 | 22 | 32 |
|  | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  | cg | cg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 39 | 3 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 15 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 7 | - | - | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | - | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | *\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 195.9$100 \% *$ |  |  |  |
| Chi-square significance | $\begin{gathered} -151.68-1 \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | -58.81$100 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$===============$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | 1,408 | 267 | 424 | 383 | 1,103 | 304 | 499 | 498 | 398 | 1,102 | 306 | 186 | 631 | 112 | 69 | 278 | 96 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,408 | 282 | 420 | 361 | 1,037 | 371 | 520 | 486 | 387 | 1,081 | 327 | 175 | 590 | 105 | 68 | 348 | 87 |
| Word-of-mouth | 471 | 78 | 123 | 146 | 372 | 98 | 181 | 175 | 111 | 377 | 93 | 57 | 221 | 53 | 21 | 79 | 27 |
|  | 33\% | 29\% | 29\% | $38 \%$ BC | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 35\% | 28\% | 34\% | 31\% | 31\% | 35\% ${ }_{\text {P }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \% \\ \text { LMOPQ } \end{array}$ | 30\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Large chain book stores | 204 | 36 | 78 | 53 | 173 | 31 | 68 | 80 | 55 | 160 | 45 | 29 | 107 | 7 | 9 | 29 | 20 |
|  | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 17\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% | 20\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  | N | NP |  |  |  | NP |
| In print media otherthan advertising | 107 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 77 | 31 | 24 | 35 | 47 | 86 | 22 | , | 38 | 4 | 6 | 37 | 8 |
|  | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | GH |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMN |  |
| Libraries | 103 | 24 | 26 | 18 | 77 | 26 | 33 | 32 | 38 | 81 | 21 | 20 | 33 | 7 | 4 | 24 | 12 |
|  | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 13\% |
|  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |  |  | m | m |
| Independent bookstores | 57 | 11 | 25 | 9 | 35 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 40 | 16 | 5 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 2 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | q |  |
| Advertising in print media | 51 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 35 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 40 | 11 | 4 | 21 | - | 2 | 19 | 3 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMo |  |
| Websites or blogs that discuss books | 45 | 3 | 14 | 19 | 36 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 38 | 7 | 4 | 26 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | b | B |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | PQ |  |  |  |  |
| TV (other than advertising or movies) | 34 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 24 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 1 |
|  | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 19 |  |
| Internet stores where books are purchased | 31 | 6 | 15 | 6 | 23 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 26 | 5 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OPQ | q |  |  |  |  |
| Other retail stores | 30 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 29 | 1 | 17 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 9 | 3 | 8 | - | 5 | 9 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | *\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | Hi |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m | m | m |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at ${ }_{\text {least }}^{\text {lean }} 2$

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (Ј) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Browsing | 24 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 23 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ $i$ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| TV advertising | 20 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | - | 7 | - |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | $3 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| Awards or critical | 19 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | - | 6 | 2 |
| acclaim | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 2\% |
| Used book stores | 17 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Web advertising | 15 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | *\% | 1\% |
| On-line | 12 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 2 | - | 8 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Book fairs and book readings | 11 | 5 | 4 | - | 9 | ${ }^{2}$ | 4 | ${ }^{6}$ | - | 8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Radio (other than advertising) | 9 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Grocery stores | 8 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | - | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 3\% | 1\% |  |
| Radio advertising | 6 | - | 4 | 1 | 6 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |  | *\% |  |
| Social networking sites | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  |
| Billboard or transit | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \frac{2}{0} \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | * 1 | * 1 | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB17QB18．How do you primarily discover new books？［First mention
Base：All respondents who read at least one book in the last year，spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest，and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Part Time } \end{aligned}$ | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Movies | 0 $*$ | － | － | － | ＊\％ | － | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ * \% \end{gathered}$ | － | － | － | ＊ | ＊ | － | － | － | － | － |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | 16 $6 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 26 $7 \%$ | 72 $6 \%$ F | 11 $4 \%$ | 32 $6 \%$ | 31 $6 \%$ | 18 $5 \%$ | 65 68 | 17 $6 \%$ | 13 $7 \%$ | 35 $6 \%$ | 8\％ | 4 | 15 $6 \%$ | 4 $4 \%$ |
| Don＇t know | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 10 $4 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | 8 $2 \%$ | 27 | 11 $4 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 48 \\ \text { H } \end{gathered}$ | 7 $1 \%$ | 11 $3 \%$ | 26 $2 \%$ | 12 $4 \%$ | 5 $3 \%$ | 18 $3 \%$ | 4 $4 \%$ | 1 | 6 $2 \%$ | 2\％ |
| Refused | 7 18 | ＊ 1 | － | 4 $1 \%$ | 7 $1 \%$ | － | ＊ 1 | 4 $1 \%$ | 2 | 7 18 | － | 2 $1 \%$ | 4 $1 \%$ | 1\％ | － | ＊ 1 | － |
| Chi－square significance |  | －ーーーーーーーー | $\begin{gathered} --81.18--- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | －－－－＞ | $\begin{array}{r} -----103 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | .52------> | --- | $\begin{gathered} -79.68---1 \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ |  | 33------> | <-- |  | $\begin{array}{r} -----203 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3.69------- } \\ & 0 \% \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | －－－－＞ |

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [Total mention
QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | ( 1 ) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,408 | 101 | 341 | 535 | 117 | 129 | 185 | 664 | 744 | 124 | 315 | 372 | 561 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,408 | 141 | 416 | 373 | 144 | 166 | 168 | 682 | 726 | 125 | 235 | 334 | 679 |
| Word-of-mouth | 814 | 63 | 186 | 301 | 69 | 77 | 118 | 359 | 455 | 85 | 197 | 208 | 304 |
|  | 58\% | 62\% | 54\% | 56\% | 59\% | 60\% | 64\% | 54\% | 61\% | 69\% | 63\% | 56\% | 54\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  |  | c |  | H | LM | M |  |  |
| Large chain book stores | 363 | 22 | 62 | 161 | 27 | 38 | 55 | 161 | 203 | 25 | 88 | 114 | 132 |
|  | 26\% | 21\% | 18\% | 30\% | 23\% | 29\% | 30\% | 24\% | 27\% | 20\% | 28\% | 31\% | 23\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  | c | c |  |  |  |  | JM |  |
| In print media other | 263 | 19 | 79 | 97 | 25 | 16 | 27 | 114 | 149 | 6 | 29 | 70 | 152 |
| than advertising | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% | 5\% | 9\% | 19\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  | dFG | f | f |  |  |  |  |  |  | Јк | JKL |
| Libraries | 207 | 9 | 50 | 70 | 19 | 17 | 42 | 76 | 131 | 19 | 35 | 46 | 103 |
|  | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 23\% | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  | b |  | b |  | bCDF |  | H |  |  |  | KL |
| TV (other than | 143 | 13 | 38 | 51 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 63 | 80 | 10 | 33 | 43 | 52 |
| advertising or movies) | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Advertising in print | 137 | 12 | 40 | 48 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 61 | 76 | 4 | 15 | 40 | 74 |
| media | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | JK | JK |
| Independent bookstores | 136 | 8 | 51 | 36 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 59 | 78 | 6 | 32 | 34 | 63 |
|  | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% |
|  |  |  | BDE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  | J |
| Websites or blogs that discuss books | 117 | 9 | 16 | 46 | 8 | 10 | 27 | 80 | 37 | 12 | 46 | 34 | 24 |
|  | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% | 5\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  | CdEf | I |  | m | 1 M | M |  |
| Internet stores where books are purchased | 106 | 6 | 22 | 44 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 61 | 45 | 10 | 40 | 27 | 24 |
|  | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  | LM | m |  |
| TV advertising | 101 | 9 | 24 | 33 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 47 | 54 | 10 | 30 | 23 | 33 |
|  | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% |

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [Total mention
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Other retail stores | 73 | 3 | 16 | 29 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 23 | 49 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 40 |
|  | 5\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | j | J | JK |
| Radio (other than advertising) | 48 | 3 | 16 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 25 | 23 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 26 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Awards or critical | 46 | 2 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 23 | 23 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 22 |
| acclaim | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Social networking sites | 46 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 32 | 13 | 9 | 19 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  | 1M | 1 M |  |  |
| Used book stores | 45 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 19 | 26 | - | 8 | 13 | 25 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Radio advertising | 40 | 2 | 12 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 19 | 22 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 10 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| On-line | 37 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 18 | 19 | 1 | 9 | 16 | 11 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | Jm |  |
| Book fairs and book | 37 | 7 | 8 | 12 | - | 5 | 5 | 9 | 28 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 18 |
| readings | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| Browsing | 35 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 21 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 19 |
|  | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 3\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Web advertising | 35 | 3 | 12 | 16 | 1 | 4 | - | 24 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |  | 4\% | 1\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | E | e |  |  |  | I |  | LM | LM |  |  |
| Grocery stores | 29 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 18 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 13 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | d |  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Movies | 13 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [Total mention
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one book in the last 12 months
BANNER 1


QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [Total mention
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $==========================0$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,408 | 267 | 424 | 383 | 1,103 | 304 | 499 | 498 | 398 | 1,102 | 306 | 186 | 631 | 112 | 69 | 278 | 96 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,408 | 282 | 420 | 361 | 1,037 | 371 | 520 | 486 | 387 | 1,081 | 327 | 175 | 590 | 105 | 68 | 348 | 87 |
| Word-of-mouth | 814 | 134 | 237 | 243 | 647 | 166 | 296 | 294 | 217 | 647 | 167 | 114 | 373 | 79 | 36 | 141 | 51 |
|  | 58\% | 50\% | 56\% | 64\% ${ }_{\text {BC }}$ | 59\% | 55\% | 59\% | 59\% | 55\% | 59\% | 55\% | 61\% | 59\% | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \% \\ \text { MOPQ } \end{array}$ | 52\% | 51\% | 53\% |
| Large chain book stores | 363 | 63 | 132 | 100 | 309 | 55 | 110 | 140 | 112 | 284 | 79 | 47 | 187 | 15 | 15 | 63 | 31 |
|  | 26\% | 24\% | 31\% | 26\% | 28\% | 18\% | 22\% | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 30\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% | 33\% |
|  |  |  | B |  | F |  |  | G | g |  |  | N | NP |  |  | N | Np |
| In print media otherthan advertising | 263 | 49 | 83 | 86 | 195 | 68 | 64 | 88 | 107 | 199 | 64 | 27 | 108 | 12 | 14 | 77 | 15 |
|  | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 18\% | 27\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 21\% | 28\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | $g$ | GH |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMNQ |  |
| Libraries | 207 | 43 | 61 | 42 | 161 | 46 | 62 | 72 | 71 | 171 | 36 | 34 | 80 | 15 | 9 | 48 | 15 |
|  | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% |
|  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | k |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| TV (other than advertising or movies) | 143 | 34 | 37 | 42 | 109 | 34 | 50 | 47 | 43 | 109 | 34 | 13 | 64 | 9 | 11 | 28 | 8 |
|  | 10\% | 13\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | $16 \%$ | 10\% | 8\% |
| Advertising in print media | 137 | 24 | 44 | 44 | 103 | 34 | 35 | 53 | 48 | 110 | 27 | 16 | 53 | 9 | 9 | 38 | 9 |
|  | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | G |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 M |  |
| Independent bookstores | 136 | 28 | 54 | 27 | 90 | 46 | 43 | 52 | 40 | 101 | 36 | 15 | 60 | 13 | 7 | 33 | 6 |
|  | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 12\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | q |  |
| Websites or blogs that discuss books | 117 | 12 | 40 | 46 | 103 | 14 | 35 | 39 | 43 | 107 | 10 | 10 | 72 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 8\% | 4\% | $9 \%$ | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | F |  |  |  | g | к |  |  | ${ }_{\text {LOPq }}$ | 10P |  |  |  |
| Internet stores where books are purchased | 106 | 17 | 35 | 36 | 88 | 18 | 31 | 30 | 45 | 86 | 20 | 16 | 64 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
|  | 8\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ | 9\% | $8 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | $8 \%$ | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GH |  |  | P | NP |  |  |  |  |
| TV advertising | 101 | 25 | 29 | 25 | 78 | 23 | 43 | 32 | 25 | 77 | 24 | 15 | 43 | 12 | 2 | 20 | 9 |
|  | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 2\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNO} \mathrm{CQ}$
Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one

|  | Income |  |  |  | erview Language $\quad$ Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Other retail stores | 73 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 60 | 13 | 27 | 29 | 17 | 56 | 17 | 7 | 31 | 1 | 7 | 18 | 10 |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | $10 \%$ $\mathbf{N}$ | $\stackrel{6 \%}{\text { N }}$ | $10 \%$ N |
| Radio (other than | 48 38 | 10 $4 \%$ | 19 $5 \%$ | 10 38 | 33 $3 \%$ | 16 $5 \%$ | 14 $3 \%$ | 14 38 | 19 $5 \%$ | 34 38 38 | 14 $5 \%$ | 7 40 | 20 38 | 3\% | 2\% | 11 | 38 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 5\% |  |  | 5\% | 3\% |  | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Awards or critical acclaim | 46 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 33 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 19 | 40 | 6 | 5 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% |
| Social networking sites | 46 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 38 | 8 | 23 | 7 | 15 | 38 | 8 | 8 | 22 | 6 | - | 3 | 7 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% |  | 1\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | h |  |  | p | P | p |  |  | P |
| Used book stores | 45 | 13 | 19 | 4 | 39 | 7 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 36 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 48 | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| Radio advertising | 40 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 30 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 33 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| On-line | 37 | 4 | 14 | 14 | 32 | 5 | 7 | 14 | 16 | 32 | 5 | 1 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  | G |  |  |  | LPq |  |  |  |  |
| Book fairs and book readings | 37 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 31 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 28 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% ${ }_{\text {d }}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Browsing | 35 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 34 | 1 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 28 | 7 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% | *\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Web advertising | 35 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 26 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 32 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 5 | - | 1 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% |  | *\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  |  | H |  |  | к |  | P | P | P |  |  |  |
| Grocery stores | 29 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 21 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 21 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 7\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 p |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB17QB18. How do you primarily discover new books? [Total mention
Base: All respondents who read at least one book in the last year, spend at least some time in an average week reading for leisure or interest, and bought at least one book in the last 12 months

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Movies | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 2 | $3^{3}$ | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
| Billboard or transit | 13 | - | 5 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 1 | , | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |
| advertising | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 18 K | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% |
| Other | 198 | 35 | 47 | 59 | 175 | 23 | 70 | 73 | 53 | 152 | 46 | 33 | 81 | 15 | 14 | 39 | 13 |
|  | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 39 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 27 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 26 | 12 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 4\% | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Refused | 7 | 1 | - | 4 | 7 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  |
| Chi-square |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB19. How familiar are you with Canadian authors? Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 4 - Very familiar | 53 | 6 | 9 | 26 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 23 | 29 | 1 | 6 | 19 | 26 |
|  | 3\% | 6\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% | *\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  |  | E | E | E |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | Jk | лк |
| 3 - Somewhat familiar | 457 | 35 | 91 | 190 | 43 | 38 | 60 | 199 | 258 | 36 | 87 | 110 | 217 |
|  | 30\% | 33\% | 25\% | 33\% | 35\% | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% | 34\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% | 36\% |
|  |  | , |  | c | c |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | KL |
| 2 - Not very familiar | 612 | 42 | 193 | 201 | 47 | 53 | 76 | 303 | 310 | 71 | 148 | 151 | 229 |
|  | 41\% | 39\% | 52\% | 35\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 41\% | 40\% | 56\% | 45\% | 37\% | 38\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  |  | kLM | 1 m |  |  |
| 1 - Not at all familiar | 372 | 23 | 75 | 154 | 31 | 40 | 49 | 205 | 167 | 19 | 90 | 122 | 126 |
|  | 25\% | 22\% | 20\% | 27\% | 26\% | 29\% | 26\% | 28\% | 22\% | 15\% | 27\% | 30\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  | c |  | 1 |  |  | Jm | Јм |  |
| Don't know / no opinion | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 5 | - | - | 3 | 4 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 510 | 41 | 100 | 216 | 43 | 42 | 67 | 222 | 287 | 37 | 93 | 129 | 244 |
|  | 34\% | $38 \%$ | 27\% | $38 \%$ | 35\% | 31\% | 35\% | 30\% | 37\% | 29\% | 28\% | 32\% | 40\% |
| Bottom 2 | 984 | 65 | 267 | 355 | 78 | 93 | 126 | 507 | 477 | 90 | 238 | 273 | 356 |
|  | 66\% | 60\% | 72\% | 62\% | 64\% | 68\% | 65\% | 69\% | 62\% | 71\% | 72\% | 67\% | 59\% |
|  |  |  | BDeg |  |  |  |  | I |  | M | M | M |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.74 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.67 | 0.78 | 0.87 | 0.83 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| Chi-square significance |  | <-------- | ---- | $\begin{array}{r} -53 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3----10 \% \\ & 9 \% * \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | ---> | $\begin{aligned} & -----20 . \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | ;3-------> | $-$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----63 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 38--- | > |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB19. How familiar are you with Canadian authors? Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Working } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,172 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 4 - Very familiar | 53 $3 \%$ | 11 $4 \%$ | 14 $3 \%$ | 18 $4 \%$ | 46 $4 \%$ | 2\% ${ }^{6}$ | 12 $2 \%$ | 13 $2 \%$ | 28 78 | 46 $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 8 8 | 25 $4 \%$ | 3 $2 \%$ | 4 | 11 4 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | GH | к |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 - Somewhat familiar | 457 | 89 | 150 | 126 | 378 | 79 | 118 | 172 | 162 | 366 | 92 | 51 | 188 | 31 | 19 | 118 | 40 |
|  | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 24\% | 22\% | 33\% | 40\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 40\% | 41\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | G | GH |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMNO | LMno |
| 2 - Not very familiar | 612 | 114 | 177 | 162 | 432 | 180 | 240 | 215 | 152 | 470 | 142 | 96 | 273 | 60 | 28 | 106 | 32 |
|  | 41\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 37\% | 55\% | 44\% | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 43\% | 50\% | 40\% | 52\% | 39\% | 35\% | 32\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | I |  |  |  |  | MPQ |  | MPQ |  |  |  |
| 1 - Not at all familiar | 372 | 73 | 102 | 101 | 308 | 64 | 174 | 124 | 67 | 284 | 88 | 37 | 198 | 21 | 20 | 60 | 27 |
|  | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 19\% | $32 \%$ | 24\% | 16\% | 24\% | 27\% | 19\% | 29\% | 18\% | $28 \%$ | 20\% | 27\% |
| Don't know / no opinion | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 4 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Top 2 | 510 | 100 | 164 | 144 | 424 | 86 | 130 | 185 | 190 | 412 | 98 | 59 | 213 | 34 | 24 | 129 | 40 |
|  | 34\% | 35\% | $37 \%$ | 35\% | 36\% | 26\% | 24\% | 35\% | 46\% | 35\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 43\% | 41\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | G | GH | k |  |  |  |  |  | LMN |  |
| Bottom 2 | 984 | 186 | 279 | 263 | 740 | 244 | 414 | 339 | 218 | 754 | 230 | 134 | 471 | 81 | 48 | 166 | 59 |
|  | 66\% | 65\% | 63\% | 64\% | 63\% | 74\% | 75\% | 65\% | 53\% | 64\% | 70\% | 69\% | 69\% | 71\% | 67\% | 56\% | 59\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | HI | I |  |  | j | P | P | P | p |  |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.88 | 0.83 | 0.82 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.09 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten.
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondents
banner

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 369 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| Margaret Atwood | 330 | 30 | 25 | 162 | 22 | 31 | 60 | 143 | 188 | 13 | 55 | 107 | 148 |
|  | 22\% | 28\% | 7\% | 28\% | 18\% | 23\% | 31\% | 19\% | 24\% | 10\% | 17\% | 26\% | 25\% |
|  |  | Ce |  | CE | c | c | CEf |  | H |  | j | Јк | Јк |
| Pierre Berton | 119 | 9 | 4 | 56 | 8 | 19 | 23 | 74 | 45 | - | 4 | 40 | 71 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 1\% | 10\% | 6\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% |  | 1\% | 10\% | 12\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | bcE | c | I |  |  |  | к | к |
| Farley Mowat | 116 | 14 | 2 | 50 | 10 | 19 | 23 | 68 | 48 | - | 19 | 43 | 51 |
|  | 8\% | 12\% | *\% | 9\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% |  | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c | I |  |  |  | к |  |
| Michel Tremblay | 69 | 1 | 66 | 2 | - | - | - | 33 | 36 | 2 | 14 | 22 | 31 |
|  | 5\% | 1\% | 18\% | *\% |  |  |  | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Margaret Laurence | 62 | 1 | 3 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 19 | 43 | - | 14 | 17 | 30 |
|  | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% |  | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | BCdf | c | вС |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| Mordecai Richler | 55 | 4 | 5 | 34 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 28 | 27 | 1 | 12 | 15 | 27 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  | CEf |  |  |  |  |  |  | j | J | Ј |
| Michael Ondaatje | 41 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 30 | - | 13 | 14 | 13 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | *\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |  | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  |  | c |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| Alice Munro | 36 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 16 | 21 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 17 |
|  | $2 \%$ | 1\% | *\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | BCE |  | c | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marie Laberge | 33 | - | 33 | - | - | - | - | 10 | 22 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 15 |
|  | $2 \%$ |  | 9\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |
| Carol Shields | 32 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 19 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc | c | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | јк |

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Gabrielle Roy | 32 | - | 22 | ${ }_{18}^{4}$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | $\stackrel{2}{10}$ | ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | 26 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | 10 | 17 |
|  | 2\% |  | - ${ }_{\text {6FFG }}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ H | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ k | $3 \%$ K |
| Robert Munsch | 30 | 4 | 1 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 19 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 4\% | *\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| Robertson Davies | 30 | 1 | 2 | 21 | - | 4 | 1 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 14 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | BCG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | к | к |
| Chrystine Brouillet | 25 | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 21 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 12 |
|  | 2\% |  | 7\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | L |
| Yves Beauchemin | 14 | - | 12 | 2 | - | - | - | 6 | 9 | - | 2 | 2 | 11 |
|  | 1\% |  | $3 \%$ | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
| Stuart McLean | 13 | 2 | - | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| w.o. Mitchell | 13 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% ${ }_{\text {i }}$ | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Timothy Findley | 12 | 1 | - | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 4 | - | 2 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Andrée Laberge | 12 | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | 5 | 2 | 5 |
|  | 1\% |  | 3\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Leonard Cohen | 12 | 1 | 5 | 5 | - | - | 1 | 8 | 4 | - | 3 | 2 | 7 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Douglas Coupland | 12 | - | - | 9 | - | - | 3 | 6 | 5 | - | 7 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Eric Walters | 12 | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | 4 | 8 | 8 | - | 3 | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  |  |  | * | 1\% | 7\% |  | 1\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |  |
| Stephen Leacock | 11 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | - | - | - | 11 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 2\% |

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten.
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Anne Robillard | 11 | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 3\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | *\% |
| Lucy Maud Montgomery | 11 | - | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 11 | - | 4 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Patrick Sénécal | 10 | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 3\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | *\% | *\% |
| Marie-Claire Blais | 10 | 1 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | 7 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Hugh MacLennan | 10 | - | 2 | 8 | 8 | 1 | - | 3 | 7 | - | - | 3 | 7 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Alistair Macleod | 9 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Yann Martel | 9 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | - | 5 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Anne Hébert | 9 | - | 7 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 6 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Will Ferguson | 8 | 1 | - | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| John Ralston Saul | 8 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Lise Tremblay | 8 | - | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 4 | - | - | 5 | 3 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | * |
| Jane Urquhart | 8 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | * |
| Victor-Lévy Beaulieu | 7 | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | *\% |  | 2\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Rohinton Mistry | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | - | 5 | 2 |
|  | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% |

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten.
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | вС | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Marc Levy** | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \star \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 7 $2 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | 1\% | 2 $1 \%$ | 3 $1 \%$ | *\% |
| Janette Bertrand | \% 7 | - | 7 $2 \%$ | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | * | 6 $1 \%$ 1 |
| Gordon Korman | * 7 | - | - | 7 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | * | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | 5 $4 \%$ 4 | - | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{8}$ | - |
| Guy Vanderhaeghe | *\% ${ }^{7}$ | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | *\% | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | $1{ }^{1 \%}{ }^{2}$ | $1{ }_{1 \%}^{1}$ | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | *\% ${ }^{4}$ | - | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | $1 \%^{5}$ |
| Guillaume Vigneault | * ${ }_{6}^{8}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 1 \% \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | - | - | - | *\% | * 4 | - | \% ${ }^{3}$ | - | 3 18 |
| David Suzuki | *\% ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | - | - | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 2\% | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | 3 $* 8$ | - | *\% | 2\% | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ |
| Miriam Toews | *\% ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | - | - | - | 4 $3 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 1\% | *\% | 5 $1 \%$ | 1\% | - | * 1 | 4 $1 \%$ |
| Michael Crummey | *\% ${ }^{6}$ | 3\% | - | *\% | 1\% | - | - | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | *\% | 4 $1 \%$ |
| David Adams Richards | * ${ }^{6}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 4 \frac{2}{8} \\ \text { DG } \end{gathered}$ | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | * ${ }^{2}$ | * 4 | - | * 1 | *\% | 3\% |
| Wayson Choy | 5 $* \%$ | - | - | 5 $1 \%$ | - | - | *\% | *\% ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{6}$ | 4 $* \%$ | - | 2\% | * ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{8}$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ |
| Vincent Lam | *\% | - | * 1 | *\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 1\% | 4 $1 \%$ | *\% | 1\% | *\% | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ |
| Gilles Vigneault | *\% | - | 5 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | - | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | * $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | - | - | 4 $1 \%$ |
| Antonine Maillet | *\% | 1\% | 3 $1 \%$ | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | *\% | *\% ${ }_{6}^{2}$ | - | *\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Joseph Boyden | * ${ }^{5}$ | 1\% | *\% | 3 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 2\% | * | * 2 |

**Although participants mentioned Marc Levy, please note that he is acutally a French-born author

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten.
Base: All respondents
banNer

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask | Alberta | вC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Réjean Ducharme | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ * \% \end{gathered}$ | - | 4 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | - | * ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ | $\stackrel{2}{*}$ | - | *\% | - | 3 18 |
| Wayne Johnston | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ * \% \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | *\% | - | - | *\% | * ${ }^{3}$ |
| Pierre Trudeau | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | *\% | 1\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | *\% | *\% |
| Nelly Arcan | * ${ }^{3}$ | 1\% | \% ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | *\% | - | - | *\% | * 1 |
| Ann-Marie MacDonald | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & * 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{6}$ | - | - | - | * | $\stackrel{2}{* \%}$ | - | - | * | $\stackrel{2}{* \%}$ |
| Eric Wilson | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | *\% | *\% | 1 $1 \%$ | - | - | - | * $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 2\% | - | - | 1 $* \%$ |
| Peter C. Newman | * $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ * 8\end{array}$ | - | - | * 1 | - | *\% | 1\% | * $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | - | - | *\% | * ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{6}$ |
| Thomas King | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | *\% | - | - | *\% | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ | - | - | - | - | *\% |
| Jacques Poulin | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ | * 1 | - | *\% | *\% | 1 $* \%$ |
| Roch Carrier | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | *\% | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | - | - | - | - | * 1 | *\% | - | - | - | *\% |
| Stephen Lewis | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | - | - | - | - | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | *\% | * 1 | - | - | *\% | 1 $* \%$ |
| Hubert Aquin | *\% | - | * 1 | * $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | * 1 | - | - | - | *\% |
| Pascale Quiviger | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ * \% \end{gathered}$ | - | * 1 | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | *\% | * 1 | - | - | *\% | - |
| Gil Courtemanche | $\stackrel{2}{*}$ | - | * ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{8}$ | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | *\% |
| Suzanne Jacob | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{8}$ | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | *\% | - | - | - | *\% |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten
Base: All respondents

BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men |  | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) |  | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| André Brochu | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{8}$ | - | - | * 1 | - | - | - |  | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | * 1 |
| Monique LaRue | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | * 1 | - | - | - |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | 1 $*$ |
| Malcolm Gladwell | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | - | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | - | - - | - | - |  | - | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | - |  | ${ }_{* \%}$ |  |
| Gaétan Soucy | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | - | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \star \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{8}$ |
| Élise Turcotte | * 1 | - | - | - | - | - | * 1 |  | - | *\% | - | - | - | * 1 |
| Frances Itani | * 1 | - | - | - | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ |  | - | *\% | - | - | - | * 1 |
| Anne Michaels | * 1 | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \star \circ \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - |  | - | *\% | - | - | - | * 1 |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 379 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | 29 $26 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ 34 \% \\ \text { bDEFG } \end{array}$ | 121\% | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 24 \% \end{array}$ | 33 $25 \%$ | 42 $22 \%$ |  | 173 $24 \%$ | 206 $27 \%$ | 15 $12 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}77 \\ 238 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 108 \\ 27 \% \\ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 170 288 J |
| Don't know | $\begin{aligned} & 699 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 48 \% \\ 48 \\ c \end{array}$ | 145 $39 \%$ | 269 $47 \%$ c | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 50 \% \\ 50 \end{array}$ | 72 $53 \%$ c | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 48 \% \\ 48 \\ C \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 363 \\ 50 \% \\ 50 \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | 329 $43 \%$ | 79 $62 \%$ kLM | 172 $52 \%$ $M$ | $\begin{array}{r} 183 \\ 45 \% \\ \quad \\ \end{array}$ | 236 $39 \%$ |
| Refused | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $1 \%$ | - | 1\% | - |  | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | - | 1\% | - | 1\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | ----- | $\begin{array}{r} --\quad 1273 . \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.03-----1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} ---\quad 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -125.3 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 38------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----494 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 55------ | ------> |

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondent

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> $=================$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status$================$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| Margaret Atwood | $\begin{aligned} & 330 \\ & 22 \% \\ & 22 \% \end{aligned}$ | 45 $16 \%$ | 101 $23 \%$ | 118 $29 \%$ | 317 $27 \%$ | 14 48 | 58 $10 \%$ | 118 $22 \%$ | 153 $37 \%$ | 280 $24 \%$ | 50 $15 \%$ | 33 $17 \%$ | 165 $24 \%$ | 15 $13 \%$ | 13 $19 \%$ | 72 $24 \%$ | 21 $22 \%$ |
|  |  |  | B | BC | $\stackrel{\text { F }}{ }$ |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { G }}{ }$ | GH | - | 15\% | 17\% | - | 13\% | 19\% | $24 \%$ $1 N$ | 22\% |
| Pierre Berton | 119 | 25 | 37 | 39 | 118 | 2 | 29 | 43 | 46 | 92 | 27 | 13 | 58 | 1 | 5 | 35 | 6 |
|  | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | *\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | g | G |  |  | N | N |  | N | LNq | n |
| Farley Mowat | 116 | 24 | 37 | 33 | 116 | 1 | 33 | 42 | 41 | 94 | 23 | 13 | 62 |  | 7 | 18 | 9 |
|  | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | *\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | G |  |  |  | N |  |  |  |  |
| Michel Tremblay | 69 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 5 | 65 | 17 | 23 | 29 | 54 | 15 | 8 | 40 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 2 |
|  | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | *\% |  | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | Gh |  |  |  | Opq |  |  |  |  |
| Margaret Laurence | 62 | 11 | 11 | 30 | 60 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 41 | 55 | 7 | 4 | 29 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 5 |
|  | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc | F |  |  | g | GH | к |  |  | n |  |  |  |  |
| Mordecai Richler | 55 | 7 | 19 | 19 | 53 | 3 | 7 | 23 | 26 | 46 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 4 |
|  | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 48 | 6\% | 4\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | G | G |  |  |  | N |  | n | N |  |
| Michael Ondaatje | 41 | 4 | 13 | 18 | 39 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 30 | 40 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | F |  |  |  | GH | K |  |  |  | 109 |  |  |  |
| Alice Munro | 36 | 2 | 7 | 20 | 36 | - | 3 | 15 | 18 | 33 | 3 | - | 12 | 6 | 2 | 15 | 1 |
|  | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  | G | G | K |  |  |  |  |  | MQ |  |
| Marie Laberge | 33 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 32 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 24 | 9 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | *\% | 10\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ 6 | $3 \%$ G | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ 1 | 3\% | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% |
| Carol Shields | 32 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 32 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 16 | 28 | 4 | 3 | 17 | - | - | 8 | 3 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |  |  | 3\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | Bc | F |  |  | G | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
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Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
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or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | erview Language $\quad$ Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Gabrielle Roy | 32 $2 \%$ | 2\% | 15 $3 \%$ | 10 $2 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 6 \% \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 7 $1 \%$ | 16 $4 \%$ | 23 $2 \%$ | 9 $3 \%$ | ${ }^{6}$ | 8 $1 \%$ | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ | 8 38 | 4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | gh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Robert Munsch | 30 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 29 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 25 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 4 | - |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% |  |
| Robertson Davies | 30 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 16 | 26 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 2 | - | 8 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 48 | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 48 | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | b | B | F |  |  | 9 | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chrystine Brouillet | 25 | 4 | 10 | 7 | - | 25 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 4 | - | 4 | - |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |  | 1\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g | G |  | j |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yves Beauchemin | 14 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 5 | - | 10 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 4 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 4\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stuart McLean |  | 3 | 6 | 2 | 13 | - | 3 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 6 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| w.o. Mitchell | 13 | - | 2 | 6 | 13 | - | 1 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - | - | 2 | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Timothy Findley |  | - | 7 | 4 |  | - | - | 2 |  |  | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | $2 \%$ H | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| Andrée Laberge | 12 | 4 | 4 | 2 | - | 12 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 7 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Leonard Cohen | 12 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | - | 4 | 8 | 11 | 1 | - | 5 | - | 1 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Douglas Coupland | 12 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 12 | - | 2 | 3 | 7 | 12 | - | 3 | 5 | 2 | - | - | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |  |  | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eric Walters | 12 | - | 7 | - | 12 | - | 8 | 3 | - | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 5 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 3\% |  |  | 5\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
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QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten
Base: All respondents
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BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Stephen Leacock | 11 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | 2 | 4 | - |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \% \\ f \end{array}$ | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  |
| Anne Robillard | 11 | 4 | 5 | 1 | - | 11 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 7 |  | 1 | 8 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 3\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Lucy Maud Montgomery | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Patrick Sénécal | 10 | ${ }^{2}$ | 3 | 2 | $\pm$ | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 9 | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | 4 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \\ E \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% |  | *\% |  |
| Marie-Claire Blais | $10$ | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 4 $1 \%$ | *\% | 9 30 | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | \% 3 | 1\% ${ }^{6}$ | 8 | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | \% 3 | 1 1 | - | 4 4 | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% |
| Hugh MacLennan | 10 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | - | 3 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 22 | - | - - | 6 |  |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 2\% |  |
| Alistair MacLeod | 9 | - | 4 | 4 | 9 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 9 | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | 3 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |
| Yann Martel | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 9 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 1\% | $1 \%$ c | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 3\% |
| Anne Hébert | 9 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 9 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  |
| Will Ferguson | 8 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 8 | - | 1 | 1 | 7 | 8 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \% \\ & \text { GH } \end{aligned}$ | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| John Ralston Saul | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% ${ }_{\text {Gh }}$ | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 3\% |
| Lise Tremblay | 8 | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |

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QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $=============================0$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Jane Urquhart | 8 | - | 3 | 3 | 8 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  |
| Victor-Lévy Beaulieu | 7 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Rohinton Mistry | 7 | - | 1 | 4 | 7 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | - | - | 4 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \mathrm{~g} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Marc Levy** | 7 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
|  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | $\underset{E}{2 \%}$ | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |
| Janette Bertrand | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Gordon Korman | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | 5 | 2 | - | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 5 |
|  | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  |  |  | 5\% |
| Guy Vanderhaeghe | 7 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 5 | 1 | $1 \quad 1$ | 3 | 3 - | - - | 2 |  |
|  | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Guillaume Vigneault | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 |
|  | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | $\underset{E}{2 \%}$ |  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| David Suzuki | 6 | - | 2 | 3 | 6 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  |  |
| Miriam Toews | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | - | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 | - | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Michael Crummey | 6 | - | 4 | 2 | 6 | - | - | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| David Adams Richards | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | - | - | 2 | 4 | 6 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% | *\% | * | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |
| Wayson Choy | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - |
|  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  | 3\% |  |  |

**Although participants mentioned Marc Levy, please note that he is acutally a French-born author

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
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QB20. Please name some Canadian authors you have heard of, to a maximum of ten
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language ー |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40k | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time <br> Part Time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Full Time } \end{aligned}$ | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\stackrel{\text { Not }}{\text { Working }}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| vincent Lam | * ${ }^{5}$ | - | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | * ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | * ${ }_{*}^{8}$ | - | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | * 5 | - | 18 | * | - | - | * 1 |  |
| Gilles vigneault | 5 | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * 1 | - | - ${ }^{5}$ | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }_{8}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | - ${ }^{3}$ | * | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | - |
| Antonine Maillet | * ${ }^{5}$ | 2 18 | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }_{*}^{8}$ | * ${ }^{2}$ | 3 18 | * ${ }^{\circ}$ | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | * 1 | * ${ }^{3}$ | 2 18 | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | - | 18 18 | 2 | - |
| Joseph Boyden | 5 | - | * ${ }_{8}$ | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * 1 | - | * 1 | 18 | * ${ }_{8}$ | - | * ${ }_{8}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | - |
| Réjean Ducharme | ${ }_{*}^{4}$ | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | ${ }_{*}^{1}$ | $\stackrel{2}{1 \%}$ | - | - ${ }_{18}^{4}$ | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 18 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | $\stackrel{2}{*}$ | - | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{18}$ |
| Wayne Johnston | ${ }_{*}^{4}$ | - | * 1 | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * ${ }^{4}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | *\% | - | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | - | - | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ |  |
| Pierre Trudeau | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | $\stackrel{2}{*}$ | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{2}$ | * 1 | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Nelly Arcan | *\% | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | 188 | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | 18 | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | 1\% | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | - |
| Ann-Marie MacDonald | *\% | - | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | * 1 | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | - |
| Eric Wilson | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | *\% | * ${ }_{8}$ | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | ${ }_{18}^{18}$ | - | - | ${ }_{18}^{18}$ |
| Peter C. Newnan | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | ${ }_{18}^{2}$ | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | * 1 | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | - | - | ${ }_{18}^{2}$ | - |
| Thomas King | * ${ }^{\circ}$ | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2 \%}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | - | - | ${ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}$ |
| Jacques Poulin | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | ${ }_{1 \%}^{2}$ | - | - | 2\% | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | * ${ }^{1}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | ${ }_{*}^{2}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Roch Carrier | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }^{1}$ | * ${ }_{8}$ | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | * ${ }^{2}$ | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | * ${ }_{8}$ | * ${ }^{1}$ | - | * ${ }_{8}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | - |
| Stephen Lewis | *\% | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | *\% | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - | ${ }_{18}^{18}$ | - | - | - | * ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | - |

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Base: All respondents
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Hubert Aquin | *\% | - | * 1 | * 1 | * 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \frac{2}{0} \end{array}$ | - | * 1 | * 1 | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | 1\% | - |
| Pascale Quiviger | * ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{8}$ | *\% | - | *\% | * 1 | *\% | - | *\% | * $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | *\% | - | 1\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gil Courtemanche | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{8}$ | - | - | $\underset{*}{2}$ | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ | - | - | * | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{1}$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ | - | - | * | - |
| Suzanne Jacob | * 1 | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | * 1 | - | $\stackrel{1}{*}$ | - | - | * 1 | *\% | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ | - | - | - | - | 1 1 | - |
| André Brochu | * 1 | - | - | * 1 | * 1 | - | - | - | * 1 | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | - |
| Monique LaRue | * 1 | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{1}$ | - | * | - | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | *\% | - |
| Malcolm Gladwell | * | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | - | * 1 | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gaétan Soucy | * 1 | * 1 | - | - | * | - | - | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | * 1 | - |
| Élise Turcotte | * 1 | * 1 | - | - | * 1 | - | - | * 1 | - | * $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - | * 1 | - |
| Frances Itani | *\% | - | - | - | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | - | *\% | *\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Anne Michaels | *\% | * 1 | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | * 1 | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | * 1 | - |
| Other | 379 $25 \%$ | 64 $22 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130 \\ 29 \% \\ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 111 $27 \%$ | 260 | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 36 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | 95 $17 \%$ | 124 $24 \%$ 6 | 158 398 GH | 304 $26 \%$ | 76 $23 \%$ | 45 $23 \%$ | 175 258 N | 18 $16 \%$ | 18 $24 \%$ | 84 288 N | 25\% |
| Don't know | 692 $46 \%$ | 145 $50 \%$ CD | 189 $42 \%$ | 164 $40 \%$ | 568 498 F | 124 $37 \%$ | 326 $59 \%$ HI | 247 $47 \%$ I | 105 $26 \%$ | 529 $45 \%$ | 163 $50 \%$ | 100 $51 \%$ P | 315 $46 \%$ | 63 55\% mP | 35 $48 \%$ | 123 $41 \%$ | 43 $44 \%$ |
| Refused | 9 $1 \%$ | 1\% | 2 $1 \%$ | 4 $1 \%$ | 6 $1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 3 $1 \%$ | 5 $1 \%$ | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | 7\% | 1\% | - | 7 $1 \%$ | - | 1\% | 1\% | - |
| Chi-square significance |  | -- | $\begin{gathered} -183.81- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | ------100 | 54------> |  | $\begin{gathered} -461.72- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ------ | $\begin{array}{r} --103 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | . 32-----> | <-- | --- | $\begin{array}{r} -510 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $0.8-10$ |  | -> |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB21A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect my experiences and perspectives.
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | 122 | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 94 | 4 | 23 | 34 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 43 | 51 | 2 | 16 | 26 | 50 |
|  | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bf |  |  |  |  |  | j | J | Jk |
| 4-Agree | 536 | 46 | 143 | 198 | 38 | 51 | 60 | 263 | 273 | 43 | 138 | 127 | 218 |
|  | 36\% | $43 \%$ | 39\% | 35\% | 31\% | 38\% | 31\% | 36\% | 36\% | 34\% | 42\% | 31\% | 36\% |
|  |  | dEG | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  |
| 3 - Neutral | 483 | 37 | 81 | 199 | 43 | 50 | 73 | 217 | 266 | 53 | 101 | 150 | 174 |
|  | 32\% | 35\% | 22\% | 35\% | 35\% | 37\% | $38 \%$ | 30\% | 35\% | 42\% | 31\% | 37\% | 29\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | c | c |  | h | км |  | M |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 237 | 9 | 82 | 88 | 20 | 14 | 24 | 130 | 108 | 25 | 59 | 56 | 89 |
|  | 16\% | $9 \%$ | 22\% | 15\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  | bDeFg | Bf | b |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 52 | 3 | 13 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 28 | 24 | 1 | 13 | 20 |  |
|  | 3\% | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ј | J | Ј |
| Don't know | 95 | 8 | 25 | 36 | 3 | 11 | 13 | 48 | 47 | 3 | 4 | 25 | 56 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  |  | E | E | E |  | E | E |  |  |  |  | jK | JK1 |
| Refuse to answer | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |
| Top 2 | 631 | 50 | 166 | 232 | 51 | 58 | 74 | 306 | 324 | 45 | 154 | 152 | 267 |
|  | 42\% | 47\% | 45\% | 40\% | 42\% | 43\% | 38\% | 42\% | 42\% | 35\% | 46\% | 38\% | 44\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | JL |  | jL |
| Bottom 2 | 289 | 13 | 96 | 106 | 26 | 17 | 31 | 158 | 131 | 26 | 72 | 75 | 105 |
|  | 19\% | 12\% | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% |
|  |  |  | BDFG | Bf | bf |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |

QB21A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect my experiences and perspectives.'
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
bANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.94 | 0.84 | 1.01 | 0.92 | 1.03 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.79 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.96 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 69 . \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text {.42---- } \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | 3-------> | - | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 10----69 \end{array}$ |  | -----> |

```
QB21A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect my experiences and perspectives.
Base: All respondents
```

bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $==============================0$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,172 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 94 | 18 | 28 | 33 | 72 | 22 | 32 | 29 | 33 | 81 | 13 | 14 | 36 | 5 | 6 | 23 | 8 |
|  | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | $7 \%$ K | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| 4-Agree | 536 $36 \%$ | 119 419 | 157 $35 \%$ | 143 358 | 407 | 129 390 | 188 $34 \%$ | 201 388 | 141 $34 \%$ | 410 | 126 380 | 63 338 | 255 | 45 398 | 31 430 | 102 $34 \%$ | 27 $27 \%$ |
|  | 36\% | 41\% | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 39\% | 34\% | 38\% | 34\% | 35\% | 38\% | 33\% | $\begin{array}{r}37 \% \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}39 \% \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $43 \%$ 9 | 34\% | 27\% |
| 3 - Neutral | 483 | 81 | 148 | 131 | 412 | 71 | 179 | 186 | 117 | 377 | 106 | 70 | 222 | 39 | 20 | 83 | 39 |
|  | 32\% | 28\% | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% | 22\% | 33\% | 35\% | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 27\% | 28\% | 39\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  | I |  |  |  | p |  |  |  |  | p |
| 2 - Disagree | 237 | 42 | 70 | 66 | 164 | 73 | 100 | 69 | 64 | 188 | 49 | 25 | 102 | 22 | 12 | 55 | 16 |
|  | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 52 | 9 | 16 | 13 | 39 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 25 | 44 | 7 | 10 | 27 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GH |  |  | np | np |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 95 | 18 | 27 | 22 | 74 | 21 | 38 | 26 | 28 | 69 | 27 | 12 | 40 | 2 | 2 | 29 | 4 |
|  | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | N |  |  | MNOQ |  |
| Refuse to answer | 4 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 631 | 137 | 185 | 175 | 480 | 151 | 219 | 230 | 173 | 492 | 139 | 77 | 291 | 50 | 37 | 125 | 35 |
|  | 42\% | 48\% | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 40\% | 44\% | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% | 42\% | 44\% | 51\% | 42\% | 35\% |
| Bottom 2 | 289 | 52 | 86 | 79 | 203 | 86 | 112 | 83 | 89 | 232 | 57 | 35 | 129 | 24 | 13 | 60 | 21 |
|  | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 26\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1 or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
QB21A. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect my experiences and perspectives.'
Base: All respondents
```

BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Intervi | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Median | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.92 | 1.03 | 0.92 | 0.88 | 1.05 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.87 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.99 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.12 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -10.23---15 \% * \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} ---34 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 12------> | --- | $\begin{aligned} & -35.51---1 \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} ---10 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | 72------ | <-- |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----43 . \\ 67 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .43-- \\ & 7 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB21B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Foreign books reflect my experiences and perspectives.
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 71 | 6 | 14 | 28 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 27 | 44 | 3 | 12 | 17 | 38 |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 6\% |
| 4 - Agree | 490 | 42 | 127 | 179 | 34 | 42 | 67 | 246 | 245 | 40 | 125 | 125 | 189 |
|  | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ d \mathrm{dE} \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 31\% | 27\% | 31\% | 35\% | 34\% | 32\% | 31\% | 38\% m | 31\% | 31\% |
| 3 - Neutral | 480 | 30 | 90 | 194 | 46 | 50 | 70 | 221 | 259 | 53 | 114 | 145 | 158 |
|  | 32\% | 27\% | 25\% | 34\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 30\% | 34\% | 42\% | 34\% | 36\% | 26\% |
| 2 - Disagree | 332 | 19 | 107 | 119 | 23 | 29 | 35 | 169 | 163 | 27 | 68 | 88 | 140 |
|  | 22\% | 18\% | 29\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 50 | 5 | 9 | 24 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 33 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 25 |
|  | $3 \%$ | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  |  | G |  | G | G |  |  | I |  |  |  |  | j |
| Don't know | 76 | 6 | 21 | 30 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 35 | 41 | 2 | 5 | 14 | 51 |
|  | $5 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Refuse to answer | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |
| Top 2 | 562 | 48 | 141 | 206 | 42 | 46 | 78 | 272 | 289 | 42 | 136 | 142 | 227 |
|  | 37\% | $45 \%$ | 38\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 41\% | 37\% | 38\% | 33\% | 41\% | 35\% | 38\% |
| Bottom 2 | 381 | 25 | 116 | 142 | 29 | 32 | 37 | 202 | 180 | 29 | 75 | 102 | 165 |
|  | 25\% | 23\% | $31 \%$ | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |

```
@B21B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Foreign books reflect my experiences and perspectives.'
```

BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 1.02 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --50 \\ 88 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .57------\quad . \\ & 8 \% * \end{aligned}$ | -- | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} --\quad 14 . \\ 93 \end{array}$ | 66-------> | ------ | ----58 100 | $\text { . }{ }_{6}^{6} \text { * }$ | ------> |

```
QB21B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Foreign books reflect my experiences and perspectives.
Base: All respondent
```

bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | 15 $5 \%$ | 15 $3 \%$ | 25 $6 \%$ | 60 $5 \%$ | 11 $3 \%$ | 20 | 24 $5 \%$ | 25 $6 \%$ | 59 59 | 12 $4 \%$ | 10 $5 \%$ | 26 $4 \%$ | 5 | $9{ }^{6}$ | 20 | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | q | q |  | Q | mQ |  |
| 4 - Agree | $490$ | 102 | $142$ | $140$ | 375 | 116 | 162 | 184 | 138 | 393 | 98 | 62 | 221 | 41 | 27 | 90 | 32 |
|  | $33 \%$ | 35\% | 32\% | 34\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | $35 \%$ 9 | 34\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 38\% | 30\% | 33\% |
| 3 - Neutral | 480 | 71 | 154 | 129 | 406 | 75 | 166 | 177 | 135 | 375 | 105 | 63 | 239 | 41 | 19 | 76 | 33 |
|  | 32\% | 25\% | 35\% | 31\% | 35\% | 23\% | 30\% | 34\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% | 36\% | 27\% | 26\% | 33\% |
|  |  |  | B | b | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P | p |  |  |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 332 | 68 | 110 | 84 | 234 | 98 | 144 | 107 | 76 | 254 | 78 | 47 | 151 | 24 | 14 | 66 | 25 |
|  | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | $\underset{E}{30 \%}$ | 26\% | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 50 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 41 | 9 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 36 | 14 | 4 | 22 | ${ }^{4}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | 14 | 2 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 76 $5 \%$ | 23 | 13 38 | 12 30 | 55 $5 \%$ | 21 | 39 | 14 38 | 20 $5 \%$ | 54 | 22 $7 \%$ | 88 | 24 30 | - | 538 | 30 $10 \%$ | 5 |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  | 7\% |  |  | 5\% |  |  | 3\% |  | 5\% | LMo | 5\% |
| Refuse to answer | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Top 2 | 562 | 117 | 157 | 165 | 435 | 127 | 183 | 208 | 163 | 452 | 110 | 72 37 | 248 | 45 408 | 33 | 110 | 34 $34 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}40 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 40\% | $39 \%$ k | 33\% | 37\% | 36\% | 40\% | 46\% | 37\% | 34\% |
| Bottom 2 | 381 | 76 | 121 | 102 | 275 | 107 | 160 | 125 | 91 | 290 | 92 | 51 | 173 | 28 | 16 | 81 | 28 |
|  | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% | 32\% | 29\% | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 28\% |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
QB21B. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Foreign books reflect my experiences and perspectives.'
Base: All respondents
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.95 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 1.01 | 1.04 | 0.87 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.10 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -30.96--1 \\ 99 \% * * \end{gathered}$ | --> | $\begin{array}{r} -32 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 54-"-----> } \\ & \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & -34.87---1 \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | ----> | - | 88------> | <------- | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----1 . \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $.76--$ | $\qquad$ |  |

QB21C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect Canadian society.
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | 369 $100 \%$ | 573 $100 \%$ | 122 $100 \%$ | 136 $100 \%$ | 193 $100 \%$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 169 | 14 | 35 | 72 | 12 | 14 | 23 | 69 | 100 | \% | 35 | 56 | 74 |
|  | 11\% | 13\% | $9 \%$ | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 138 H | 3\% | 11\% | 14\% | $12 \%$ J |
| 4 - Agree | 703 | 60 | 194 | 253 | 57 | 57 | 82 | 356 | 347 | 62 | 167 | 160 | 295 |
|  | 47\% | $56 \%$ DFG | $53 \%$ DFG | 44\% | 46\% | 42\% | 42\% | 49\% | 45\% | $49 \%$ 1 | 50\% | 39\% | 498 L |
| 3 - Neutral | 373 | 20 | 71 | 158 | 34 | 36 | 53 | 174 | 199 | 36 | 79 | 117 | 133 |
|  | 25\% | 18\% | 19\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 24\% | 26\% | 28\% | 24\% | 29\% | 22\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | bc | bc | bc |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 143 | 5 | 49 | 44 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 75 | 68 | 21 | 38 | 34 | 45 |
|  | 10\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | $8 \%$ | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  | BDG |  | b | Bd |  |  |  | LM | m |  |  |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 19 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |
| Don't know |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 7 | 28 | 49 |
|  | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ce |  |  |  |  | Jк | JK |
| Refuse to answer | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 2 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% |
| Top 2 | $872$ | 74 | 229 | 325 | 68 | 71 | 105 | 425 | 446 | 66 | 202 | 216 | 369 |
|  | $58 \%$ | 68\% | 62\% | 57\% | 56\% | 52\% | 54\% | 58\% | 58\% | 52\% | 61\% | 53\% | 61\% |
|  |  | defg | Fg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | jL |
| Bottom 2 | 161 | 6 | 51 | 53 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 86 | 75 | 21 | 43 | 42 | 51 |
|  | 11\% | 6\% | $14 \%$ | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 88 |
|  |  |  | BDG |  | b | Bdg |  |  |  | M | m |  |  |
| Mean | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB21C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect Canadian society.'
Base: All respondents
bANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.87 | 0.77 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 0.83 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.84 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --57 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .37------1 \\ & 6 \%{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | - | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} --\quad 10 . \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$ | 56-------> | ------ | ---65. 100 | $04-\cdots$ | --> |

QB21C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect Canadian society.
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language ================== |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,502 | 288 | 446 | 409 | 1,172 | 330 | 549 | 526 | 410 | 1,173 | 329 | 194 | 686 | 115 | 72 | 298 | 99 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 169 | 37 | 51 | 48 | 140 | 29 | 51 | 57 | 60 | 143 | 26 | 21 | 69 | 9 | 11 | 43 | 13 |
|  | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 11\% | $15 \%$ $G$ | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 148 mN | 13\% |
| 4 - Agree | 703 | 142 | 213 | 185 | 527 | 175 | 250 | 245 | 198 | 548 | 155 | 84 | 327 | 62 | 36 | 138 | 36 |
|  | 47\% | 49\% | 48\% | 45\% | 45\% | 53\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 47\% | 47\% | 44\% | 48\% | 54\% | 51\% | 46\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  | q | 19 | q |  |  |
| 3 - Neutral | 373 | 65 | 102 | 121 | 308 | 65 | 135 | 141 | 96 | 277 | 96 | 58 | 174 | 28 | 11 | 64 | 29 |
|  | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 30\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 30\% | 25\% | 24\% | 15\% | 22\% | 30\% |
|  |  |  |  | вС | F |  |  |  |  |  | j | Op | - |  |  |  | - |
| 2 - Disagree | 143 | 17 | 46 | 37 | 100 | 43 | 66 | 44 | 30 | 123 | 20 | 18 | 67 | 14 | 8 | 21 | 12 |
|  | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | $6 \%$ | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  | B |  |  | E | hI |  |  | к |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 19 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 92 | 23 | 24 | 14 | 77 | 15 | 42 | 30 | 17 | 66 | 26 | 11 | 36 | 1 | 5 | 29 | 6 |
|  | 6\% | $8 \%$ | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% |
|  |  | D |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  | N | N |  | n | 1 MN | N |
| Refuse to answer |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | - | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Top 2 | 872 | 179 | 264 | 233 | 668 | 204 | 301 | 301 | 257 | 690 | 181 | 105 | 396 | 71 | 47 | 181 | 49 |
|  | 58\% | 62\% | 59\% | 57\% | 57\% | 62\% | 55\% | 57\% | 63\% | 59\% | 55\% | 54\% | 58\% | 62\% | 66\% | 61\% | 49\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | G |  |  |  |  | q | 9 | q |  |
| Bottom 2 | 161 | 20 | 54 | 40 | 116 | 45 | 68 | 52 | 39 | 136 | 25 | 21 | 76 | 15 | 9 | 23 | 15 |
|  | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  | B |  |  | e |  |  |  | к |  |  | p |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
QB21C. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Canadian books reflect Canadian society.'
Base: All respondents
```

BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （c） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （Q） |
| Mean | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.97 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| Chi－square significance |  | －－－－ | $-23.41---$ | －－－＞ | <-----20 | $\begin{aligned} & \text {.92------> } \\ & 9 \% \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | ＜－－－－－－－－ | $\begin{gathered} -32.9-1 \\ 99 \% * \end{gathered}$ | －－－＞ | $\begin{array}{r} --20 . \\ \hline 998 \end{array}$ | 6------> | $<-ー-ー-ー$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 44 . \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .26---1 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

QB21D. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Reading Canadian books helps me appreciate Canadian culture and learn more about Canada.
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,502 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 108
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
369 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
573 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 100\% \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
136 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
193 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 732
$100 \%$ \& 770
$100 \%$ \& 127
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
331 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 404
$100 \%$ \& 603
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,502 \& 150 \& 451 \& 400 \& 150 \& 175 \& 176 \& 751 \& 751 \& 128 \& 250 \& 360 \& 727 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5 - Strongly agree} \& 278 \& 20 \& 53
$14 \%$ \& 101 \& 26 \& 32 \& 47
248 \& 111 \& 167 \& 12 \& 56
178 \& 74
180 \& 132 <br>
\hline \& 19\% \& 18\% \& 14\% \& 18\% \& $21 \%$
c \& 23\% \& 24\% \& 15\% \& 22\% \& 10\% \& $17 \%$
$j$ \& 18\% \& 22\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{4 - Agree} \& 704 \& 60 \& 184 \& 260 \& 56 \& 61 \& 82 \& 362 \& 342 \& 52 \& 155 \& 180 \& 298 <br>
\hline \& 47\% \& 56\% \& 50\% \& 45\% \& 46\% \& 45\% \& 42\% \& 49\% \& 44\% \& 41\% \& 47\% \& $44 \%$ \& 49\% <br>
\hline \& \& DefG \& g \& \& \& \& \& i \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3 - Neutral} \& 288 \& 17 \& 57 \& 132 \& 24 \& 22 \& 38 \& 136 \& 153 \& 45 \& 72 \& 80 \& 86 <br>
\hline \& 19\% \& 15\% \& 15\% \& 23\% \& 19\% \& 16\% \& 20\% \& 19\% \& 20\% \& 35\% \& 22\% \& 20\% \& 14\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& BCF \& \& \& \& \& \& KLM \& M \& M \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2 - Disagree} \& 148 \& 7 \& 47 \& 51 \& 12 \& 13 \& 18 \& 76 \& 72 \& 14 \& 44 \& 39 \& 47 <br>
\hline \& 10\% \& 7\% \& 13\% \& 9\% \& 10\% \& 10\% \& 9\% \& 10\% \& 9\% \& 11\% \& 13\% \& 10\% \& 8\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& Bd \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& M \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1 - Strongly disagree} \& 27 \& 3 \& 9 \& 8 \& 3 \& 3 \& 1 \& 20 \& 7 \& 2 \& 4 \& 14 \& 5 <br>
\hline \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 3\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& G \& \& \& \& \& I \& \& \& \& kM \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Don't know} \& 51 \& 1 \& 17 \& 20 \& 2 \& 6 \& 5 \& 24 \& 27 \& 1 \& - \& 14 \& 34 <br>
\hline \& 3\% \& 1\% \& 5\% \& 3\% \& $2 \%$ \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 1\% \& \& 3\% \& 6\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& Be \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& j \& J <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refuse to answer} \& 5 \& - \& 1 \& 2 \& - \& - \& 3 \& 4 \& 1 \& - \& - \& 4 \& 1 <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& *\% \& *\% \& \& \& 1\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& \& \& 1\% \& *\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Top 2} \& 982
$65 \%$ \& 80
748 \& 238 \& 361 \& 82
$67 \%$ \& $\begin{array}{r}93 \\ 680 \\ \hline 80\end{array}$ \& 128 \& 473
$65 \%$ \& 509 \& 65 \& 212 \& 253 \& 430 <br>
\hline \& 65\% \& $74 \%$

CD \& 64\% \& 63\% \& 67\% \& 68\% \& 66\% \& 65\% \& 66\% \& 51\% \& 64\% \& 63\% \& 71\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Bottom 2} \& 175 \& 10 \& 57 \& 59 \& 14 \& 16 \& 19 \& 96 \& 80 \& 16 \& 48 \& 53 \& 52 <br>
\hline \& 12\% \& 10\% \& 15\% \& 10\% \& 12\% \& 12\% \& 10\% \& 13\% \& 10\% \& 13\% \& 14\% \& 13\% \& 9\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& bDg \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& M \& M \& <br>
\hline Mean \& 3.7 \& 3.8 \& 3.6 \& 3.7 \& 3.8 \& 3.8 \& 3.8 \& 3.7 \& 3.8 \& 3.5 \& 3.7 \& 3.7 \& 3.9 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QB21D. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Reading Canadian books helps me appreciate Canadian culture and learn more about Canada.
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
bANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 1.01 | 0.89 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -49 . \\ 86 \end{array}$ | $48=-$ | ------- | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} -21 . \\ 9 .-2 \end{array}$ | * | - | $\begin{array}{r} ----97 . \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$ | 78------- | ------> |

QB21D．Please rate your level of agreement with the statement，＇Reading Canadian books helps me appreciate Canadian culture and learn more about Canada．
Base：All respondents Base：All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> $=ニ=ニ=ニ==ニ=ニ=ニ=ニ====$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 446 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1，098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1，150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 －Strongly agree | 278 | 53 | 90 | 80 | 233 | 45 148 | $\begin{array}{r}74 \\ \hline 130\end{array}$ | 109 | 93 | 224 | 54 | 35 | 123 | 18 | 18 | 65 | 17 |
|  | 19\％ | 18\％ | 20\％ | 19\％ | 20\％ | 14\％ | 13\％ | $\begin{array}{r}21 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}238 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 19\％ | 16\％ | 18\％ | 18\％ | 15\％ | 25\％ | 22\％ | 17\％ |
| 4－Agree | 704 479 | 153 | 208 | 186 468 | 539 | 165 $50 \%$ | 274 | 235 458 | 184 $45 \%$ | 526 | 178 | 88 $45 \%$ | 317 468 | 50 $44 \%$ | 388 | 144 488 | 44 $45 \%$ |
|  | 47\％ | 53\％ | 47\％ | 46\％ | 46\％ | 50\％ | 50\％ | 45\％ | 45\％ | 45\％ | 54\％ | 45\％ | 46\％ | 44\％ | 53\％ | 48\％ | 45\％ |
| 3 －Neutral | 288 | 42 | 76 | 88 | 237 | 51 | 107 | 109 | 73 | 228 | 60 | 41 | 141 | 28 | 8 | 44 | 21 |
|  | 19\％ | 15\％ | 17\％ | 21\％ | 20\％ | 15\％ | 20\％ | 21\％ | 18\％ | 19\％ | 18\％ | 21\％ | 21\％ | 25\％ | 11\％ | 15\％ | 22\％ |
|  |  |  |  | в | F |  |  |  |  |  |  | op | OP | OP |  |  | － |
| 2－Disagree | 148 | 21 | 50 | 37 | 103 | 45 | 64 | 45 | 39 | 126 | 22 | 18 | 70 | 16 | 4 | 27 | 7 |
|  | 10\％ | 7\％ | 11\％ | 9\％ | $9 \%$ | 13\％ | 12\％ | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ $K$ | 7\％ | 9\％ | 10\％ | 14\％ | 6\％ | 9\％ | 7\％ |
| 1 －Strongly disagree | 27 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 22 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | $2 \%$ | 2\％ | $2 \%$ | 2\％ | 1\％ | 6\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |
| Don＇t know | 51 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 35 | 16 | 23 | 20 | 7 | 42 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 4 |
|  | 3\％ | 5\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 4\％ | 4\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 4\％ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I | i |  |  |  | N | n |  |  | mN |  |
| Refuse to answer | 5 | － | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | － | － | 4 | － | － | 1 | － |
|  | ＊\％ |  | 1\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  |  | 1\％ |  |  | ＊\％ |  |
| Top 2 | 982 | 206 | 298 | 266 | 771 | 211 | 348 | 344 | 276 | 750 | 232 | 123 | 440 | 68 | 56 | 209 | 61 |
|  | 65\％ | 72\％ | 67\％ | 65\％ | 66\％ | 64\％ | 63\％ | 65\％ | 67\％ | 64\％ | 71\％ | 63\％ | 64\％ | 59\％ | 78\％ | 70\％ | 61\％ |
|  |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  | LMNQ | mn |  |
| Bottom 2 | 175 | 26 | 58 | 43 | 123 | 52 | 69 | 52 | 52 | 148 | 27 | 22 | 82 | 18 | 6 | 29 | 13 |
|  | 12\％ | 9\％ | 13\％ | 11\％ | 11\％ | 16\％ | 13\％ | 10\％ | 13\％ | 13\％ | 8\％ | 11\％ | 12\％ | 15\％ | 8\％ | 10\％ | 13\％ |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1 or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
QB21D. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Reading Canadian books helps me appreciate Canadian culture and learn more about Canada.
Base: All respondents
```

banner 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | rview Language $\quad$ Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.95 | 0.89 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 1.02 | 0.97 | 0.86 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 1.06 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.12 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB21E. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'I think it's important to buy Canadian books.
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondents
BANNER

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& 1,502
$100 \%$ \& 108
$100 \%$ \& 369
$100 \%$ \& 573
$100 \%$ \& 122
$100 \%$ \& 136
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
193 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 732
$100 \%$ \& 770
$100 \%$ \& 127
$100 \%$ \& 331
$100 \%$ \& 404
$100 \%$ \& 603
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,502 \& 150 \& 451 \& 400 \& 150 \& 175 \& 176 \& 751 \& 751 \& 128 \& 250 \& 360 \& 727 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5 - Strongly agree} \& 284 \& 21 \& 91 \& 87 \& 25 \& 21 \& 40 \& 109 \& 175 \& 10 \& 53 \& 68 \& 147 <br>
\hline \& 19\% \& 19\% \& $25 \%$
DF \& 15\% \& 21\% \& 16\% \& 20\% \& 15\% \& $23 \%$
H \& 8\% \& $16 \%$
$J$ \& $17 \%$

$J$ \& $24 \%$
JKL <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4 - Agree} \& 724 \& 50 \& 215 \& 264 \& 54 \& 61 \& 79 \& 349 \& 375 \& 56 \& 163 \& 198 \& 292 <br>
\hline \& 48\% \& 47\% \& $58 \%$
BDEFG \& 46\% \& $44 \%$ \& 45\% \& 41\% \& 48\% \& 49\% \& 44\% \& 49\% \& 49\% \& 49\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3 - Neutral} \& 333 \& 27 \& 33 \& 153 \& 32 \& 36 \& 52 \& 181 \& 152 \& 43 \& 92 \& 89 \& 98 <br>
\hline \& 22\% \& 25\% \& 9\% \& 27\% \& $26 \%$ \& 27\% \& 27\% \& 25\% \& 20\% \& 34\% \& 28\% \& 22\% \& 16\% <br>
\hline \& \& $\stackrel{\text { c }}{ }$ \& \& $\stackrel{ }{\text { c }}$ \& $\stackrel{\square}{\text { c }}$ \& ${ }^{\text {c }}$ \& $\stackrel{0}{ }$ \& I \& \& LM \& M \& M \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2 - Disagree} \& 122 \& 6 \& 25 \& 53 \& 8 \& 13 \& 17 \& 73 \& 49 \& 15 \& 20 \& 37 \& 48 <br>
\hline \& $8 \%$ \& 6\% \& 7\% \& 9\% \& 7\% \& 9\% \& $9 \%$ \& 10\% \& 6\% \& 11\% \& 6\% \& 9\% \& 8\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1 - Strongly disagree} \& 23 \& 1 \& 3 \& 12 \& 1 \& 2 \& 3 \& 14 \& 9 \& 2 \& 3 \& 10 \& 5 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& $3 \%$
m \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Don't know} \& 15 \& 2 \& 3 \& 4 \& 2 \& 3 \& 1 \& 6 \& 8 \& - \& - \& 2 \& 11 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& *\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& \& \& *\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refuse to answer} \& 1 \& - \& - \& - \& - \& - \& 1 \& - \& 1 \& - \& - \& - \& 1 <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& \& \& \& \& 1\% \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& *\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Top 2} \& 1,008 \& 71 \& 306 \& 351 \& 80 \& 82 \& 119 \& 458 \& 551 \& 66 \& 215 \& 266 \& 440 <br>
\hline \& 67\% \& 66\% \& 83\% \& 61\% \& 65\% \& 61\% \& 61\% \& 63\% \& 72\% \& 52\% \& 65\% \& 66\% \& 73\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& bdefg \& \& \& \& \& \& H \& \& J \& J \& JKL <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Bottom 2} \& 145 \& 8 \& 27 \& 65 \& 9 \& 15 \& 20 \& 87 \& 57 \& 17 \& 23 \& 48 \& 53 <br>
\hline \& 10\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& $11 \%$
c \& 7\% \& 11\% \& 11\% \& 12\% ${ }^{\text {I }}$ \& 7\% \& $13 \%$
k \& 7\% \& $12 \%$
$k$ \& 9\% <br>
\hline Mean \& 3.8 \& 3.8 \& 4.0 \& 3.6 \& 3.8 \& 3.6 \& 3.7 \& 3.6 \& 3.9 \& 3.5 \& 3.7 \& 3.7 \& 3.9 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

```
@B21E. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'I think it's important to buy Canadian books.
```

BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.82 | 0.92 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.95 | 0.90 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --99 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .07------1 . \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | - | ----> | $\begin{gathered} ----37, \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | 72-------> | ----- | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 76*------- } \\ & \% \\ & \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | -----> |

QB21E. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'I think it's important to buy Canadian books.
Base: All respondents
Base: All respondent

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language ================== |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,502 | 288 | 446 | 409 | 1,172 | 330 | 549 | 526 | 410 | 1,173 | 329 | 194 | 686 | 115 | 72 | 298 | 99 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | 284 | 63 | 95 | 66 | 206 | 78 | 90 | 103 | 88 | 222 | 62 | 36 | 113 | 20 | 15 | 77 | 16 |
|  | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 16\% | 18\% | 24\% | 16\% | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 26\% | 16\% |
|  |  | d | d |  |  | E |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 Mn Q |  |
| 4 - Agree | 724 | 161 | 218 | 183 | 527 | 197 | 276 | 263 | 175 | 539 | 185 | 87 | 326 | 56 | 43 | 145 | 48 |
|  | 48\% | 56\% | 49\% | 45\% | 45\% | 60\% | 50\% | 50\% | 43\% | 46\% | 56\% | 45\% | 48\% | 49\% | 59\% | 49\% | 48\% |
|  |  | cD |  |  |  | E | I | I |  |  | J |  |  |  | 1 m |  |  |
| 3 - Neutral | 333 | 42 | 98 | 111 | 305 | 28 | 122 | 113 | 96 | 271 | 62 | 46 | 174 | 28 | 9 | 43 | 25 |
|  | 22\% | 15\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 8\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 13\% | 15\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | F |  |  |  |  |  |  | OP | OP | OP |  |  | OP |
| 2 - Disagree | 122 | 17 | 22 | 40 | 100 | 22 | 47 | 34 | 41 | 110 | 12 | 20 | 56 | 9 | 5 | 25 | 5 |
|  | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 8\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc |  |  |  |  | h | к |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 23 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 20 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 1 | - | - | 3 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |  | 3\% |
|  |  |  | b | b |  |  |  |  |  | к |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 15 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 8 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| Refuse to answer | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Top 2 | 1,008 | 224 | 314 | 250 | 733 | 275 | 366 | 365 | 263 | 762 | 247 | 124 | 439 | 76 | 58 | 222 | 64 |
|  | 67\% | 78\% | 70\% | 61\% | 63\% | 83\% | 67\% | 69\% | 64\% | 65\% | 75\% | 64\% | 64\% | 67\% | 80\% | 74\% | 64\% |
|  |  | CD | D |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | Ј |  |  |  | LMn¢ | LMq |  |
| Bottom 2 | 145 | 18 | 30 | 48 | 120 | 25 | 56 | 39 | 49 | 131 | 13 | 22 | 70 | 10 | 5 | 25 | 9 |
|  | 10\% | $6 \%$ | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | f |  |  |  | H | к |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
QB21E. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'I think it's important to buy Canadian books.'
Base: All respondents
```

BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Mean | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.91 | 0.80 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.82 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 0.87 | 0.93 |
| Standard error | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -48.61-- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} -66 . \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .22-----\gg \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} --23.17--- \\ 89 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} --42 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 43------> |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} ---60 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$ | $0.6-1$ |  |  |

QB21F. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Reading books contributes to my quality of life.
Base: All respondents
BANNER 1

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& ( 1 ) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,502 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 108
$100 \%$ \& 369
$100 \%$ \& 573
$100 \%$ \& 122
$100 \%$ \& 136
$100 \%$ \& 193
$100 \%$ \& 732
$100 \%$ \& 770
$100 \%$ \& 127
$100 \%$ \& 331
$100 \%$ \& 404
$100 \%$ \& 603
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 1,502 \& 150 \& 451 \& 400 \& 150 \& 175 \& 176 \& 751 \& 751 \& 128 \& 250 \& 360 \& 727 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5 - Strongly agree} \& 609 \& 49
45 \& 113 \& 231 \& 54 \& $\begin{array}{r}64 \\ \hline 47\end{array}$ \& 99 \& 244 \& 366 \& 25 \& 130 \& 174 \& 270 <br>
\hline \& 41\% \& $45 \%$
c \& 31\% \& $40 \%$

c \& $44 \%$

c \& $47 \%$

c \& $51 \%$
$C D$ \& 33\% \& 48\% \& 20\% \& 39\% \& 43\% \& 45\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4-Agree} \& 647 \& 43
408 \& 194
538 \& 247
438 \& 45
378 \& 51
378 \& 67
$35 \%$ \& 335
468 \& 312
412 \& 63
50 \& 155
$47 \%$ \& 162
$40 \%$ \& 250 <br>

\hline \& 43\% \& 40\% \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
53 \% \\
\text { BDEFG }
\end{array}
$$ \& $43 \%$

9 \& 37\% \& 37\% \& 35\% \& 46\% \& 41\% \& $50 \%$
1 \& 47\% \& 40\% \& 41\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3 - Neutral} \& 130 \& 9 \& 26 \& 48 \& 16 \& 14 \& 17 \& 85 \& 45 \& 20 \& 24 \& 41 \& 43 <br>
\hline \& 9\% \& 8\% \& 7\% \& 8\% \& 13\% \& 11\% \& 9\% \& 12\% \& 6\% \& $15 \%$
KM \& 7\% \& 10\% \& 7\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2 - Disagree} \& 83 \& 5 \& 28 \& 34 \& 6 \& 5 \& 7 \& 50 \& 34 \& 16 \& 20 \& 19 \& 25 <br>
\hline \& 6\% \& 4\% \& 7\% \& 6\% \& 5\% \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 7\% \& 4\% \& 138 \& 6\% \& 5\% \& 4\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& FG \& \& \& \& \& i \& \& kLM \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1 - Strongly disagree} \& 18 \& 1 \& 4 \& 9 \& 1 \& 1 \& 2 \& 7 \& 11 \& 2 \& 2 \& 7 \& 5 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Don't know} \& 13 \& 2 \& 5 \& 3 \& 1 \& 1 \& 2 \& 10 \& 3 \& 1 \& - \& 1 \& 10 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& 1\% \& *\% \& 1\% \& \& *\% \& 2\% <br>
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{Refuse to answer} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 2 \& - \& - \& $\stackrel{2}{*}$ \& - \& - \& - \& $\stackrel{2}{*}$ \& - \& - \& - \& $\stackrel{2}{*}$ \& - <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& *\% \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Top 2} \& 1,256 \& 92 \& 307 \& 477 \& 98 \& 115 \& 166 \& 579 \& 677 \& 88 \& 285 \& 336 \& 520 <br>
\hline \& 84\% \& 85\% \& 83\% \& 83\% \& 81\% \& 84\% \& 86\% \& 79\% \& 88\% \& 69\% \& 86\% \& 83\% \& 86\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Bottom 2} \& 101 \& 5 \& 31 \& 43 \& 7 \& 6 \& 9 \& 57 \& 44 \& 18 \& 22 \& 25 \& 30 <br>
\hline \& 7\% \& 5\% \& 8\% \& 8\% \& 6\% \& 4\% \& 5\% \& 8\% \& 6\% \& 15\% \& 7\% \& 6\% \& 5\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& bFg \& \& \& \& \& \& \& KLM \& \& \& <br>
\hline Mean \& 4.2 \& 4.3 \& 4.1 \& 4.2 \& 4.2 \& 4.3 \& 4.3 \& 4.1 \& 4.3 \& 3.7 \& 4.2 \& 4.2 \& 4.3 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

QB21F. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Reading books contributes to my quality of life.'
Base: All respondents
BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man．／Sask． | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15－19 | 20－34 | 35－49 | 50＋ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.89 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.98 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.84 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| Chi－square significance |  | ＜－－ |  | $\begin{array}{r} -52 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\text { 2\% } 89$ | － | －－－－－＞ | ----5 100 | 1---------> | －ーーーーーー | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 51-------. | －－－－－－－＞ |

QB21F. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Reading books contributes to my quality of life.
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,172 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,173 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Strongly agree | $609$ | 112 $39 \%$ | 181 | 191 | 513 | 97 298 | 145 $26 \%$ | 229 | 231 | 501 $43 \%$ | 109 330 | 71 $37 \%$ | 284 418 | 41 $36 \%$ | 28 $39 \%$ | 131 $44 \%$ | 39 $40 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  | b | $\stackrel{\text { F }}{ }$ |  |  | - | 56\% GH | K |  |  |  |  | 39\% |  |  |
| 4 - Agree | 647 | 131 | 205 | 150 | 468 | 178 | 266 | 227 | 145 | 493 | 154 | 91 | 295 | 50 | 34 | 119 | 39 |
|  | $43 \%$ | 45\% | 46\% | 37\% | 40\% | 54\% | 49\% | 43\% | 35\% | 42\% | 47\% | 47\% | 43\% | 43\% | 48\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| 3 - Neutral | 130 | 24 | 37 | 36 | 106 | 24 | 75 | 41 | 14 | 83 | 47 | 14 | 60 | 12 | 6 | 25 | 12 |
|  | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | $14 \%$ | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HI | I |  |  | J |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 - Disagree | 83 | 15 | 12 | 23 | 58 | 26 | 48 | 20 | 13 | 70 | 13 | 12 | 33 | 10 | 3 | 17 | 9 |
|  | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| 1 - Strongly disagree | 18 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 13 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 3 | - | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 5 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |
| Refuse to answer | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |
| Top 2 | 1,256 | 243 | 386 | 341 | 981 | 275 | 412 | 456 | 377 | 994 | 262 | 162 | 579 | 91 | 63 | 249 | 78 |
|  | 84\% | 84\% | 87\% | 83\% | 84\% | 83\% | 75\% | 87\% | 92\% | 85\% | 80\% | 84\% | 84\% | 79\% | 87\% | 84\% | 79\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | GH | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bottom 2 | 101 | 17 | 21 | 29 | 74 | 27 | 53 | 27 | 20 | 85 | 16 | 16 | 43 | 11 | 3 | 19 | 9 |
|  | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1 or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
QB21F. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'Reading books contributes to my quality of life.
Base:All respondents
```

banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Mean | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 0.93 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | $\begin{gathered} -19.37--- \\ 85 \% * \end{gathered}$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} <----35 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .86-----\gg \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -139.09- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} ---27 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 24*-----> } \\ & \text { \%* } \end{aligned}$ | <- | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----28 . \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $53-$ |  |  |

QB21G. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'It is important that Canadians have access to Canadian books.
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
banNer


## PCH Canadian Books 2008

```
QB21G. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'It is important that Canadians have access to Canadian books.
```

BANNER 1

Standard error
Chi-square significance


QB21G．Please rate your level of agreement with the statement，＇It is important that Canadians have access to Canadian books． Base：All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language <br> $=ニ=ニ==ニ===========$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban／Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | ＜\＄40K | \＄40－＜\＄80K | \＄80K＋ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ．／ Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （I） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） | （N） | （0） | （P） | （2） |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 446 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1，098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1，150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 －Strongly agree | 571 | 111 | 179 | 162 | 459 | 112 | 164 | 213 | 190 | 446 | 125 | 65 | 263 | 43 | 26 | 122 | 37 |
|  | 38\％ | 39\％ | 40\％ | 39\％ | $39 \%$ f | 34\％ | 30\％ | $40 \%$ $G$ | $46 \%$ Gh | 38\％ | 38\％ | 34\％ | 38\％ | 38\％ | 36\％ | 41\％ | 37\％ |
| 4－Agree | 772 | 152 | 230 | 207 | 575 | 196 | 314 | 268 | 180 | 596 | 176 | 105 | 350 | 58 | 40 | 151 | 52 |
|  | 51\％ | 53\％ | 52\％ | 51\％ | 49\％ | 59\％ | 57\％ hI | 51\％ | 44\％ | 51\％ | 54\％ | 54\％ | 51\％ | 50\％ | 56\％ | 51\％ | 53\％ |
| 3 －Neutral | 102 | 17 | 19 | 28 | 92 | 10 | 46 | 28 | 27 | 83 | 19 | 18 | 49 | 8 | 3 | 16 | 7 |
|  | 7\％ | 6\％ | 4\％ | 7\％ | 8\％ | 3\％ | 8\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 6\％ | $9 \%$ | 7\％ | 7\％ | 4\％ | 5\％ | 7\％ |
| 2 －Disagree | 36 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 27 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
|  | 2\％ | 1\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | $3 \%$ k | 1\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 2\％ | 4\％ |
| 1 －Strongly disagree | 15 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | － |
|  | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ | 3\％ | 1\％ | 1\％ |  |
| Don＇t know | 5 | 1 | 2 | － | 5 | 1 | 3 | － | 1 | 4 | 1 | － | 1 | － | 1 | 2 | － |
|  | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | 1\％ |  | ＊\％ | ＊\％ | ＊\％ |  | ＊\％ |  | 1\％ | 1\％ |  |
| Top 2 | 1，343 | 263 | 409 | 368 | 1，035 | 308 | 478 | 481 | 370 | 1，042 | 301 | 170 | 612 | 101 | 66 | 272 | 89 |
|  | 89\％ | 91\％ | 92\％ | 90\％ | 88\％ | $\begin{array}{r} 938 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 87\％ | $91 \%$ G | 90\％ | 89\％ | 92\％ | 88\％ | 89\％ | 88\％ | 92\％ | 91\％ | 90\％ |
| Bottom 2 | 51 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 40 | 11 | 21 | 17 | 12 | 45 | 7 | 6 | 23 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 4 |
|  | 3\％ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | $4 \%$ $k$ | 2\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 5\％ | 3\％ | 3\％ | 4\％ |
| Mean | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Median | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

```
QB21G. Please rate your level of agreement with the statement, 'It is important that Canadians have access to Canadian books.
Base: All respondents
```

banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Standard deviation | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.74 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -8.22-- \\ 12 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} --17 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .26-----> \\ & 8 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -38.97---. \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | ---6 | 04------> |  | $\qquad$ | $-----21 .$ | .07-- |  |  |

QB21_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2' responses to the QB 21 series
Base: All respondents
BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | вC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 'It is important that | 1,343 | 101 | 341 | 497 | 113 | 121 | 170 | 647 | 696 | 104 | 308 | 352 | 550 |
| Canadians have access to | 89\% | 93\% | 92\% | 87\% | 92\% | 89\% | 88\% | 88\% | 90\% | 82\% | 93\% | 87\% | 91\% |
| Canadian books.' [QB21G] |  | D | D |  | d |  |  |  |  |  | JL |  | J1 |
| 'Reading books | 1,256 | 92 | 307 | 477 | 98 | 115 | 166 | 579 | 677 | 88 | 285 | 336 | 520 |
| contributes to my | 84\% | 85\% | 83\% | 83\% | 81\% | 84\% | 86\% | 79\% | 88\% | 69\% | 86\% | 83\% | 86\% |
| [QB21F] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'I think it's important | 1,008 | 71 | 306 | 351 | 80 | 82 | 119 | 458 | 551 | 66 | 215 | 266 | 440 |
| to buy Canadian books.' | 67\% | 66\% | 83\% | 61\% | 65\% | 61\% | 61\% | 63\% | 72\% | 52\% | 65\% | 66\% | 73\% |
| [QB21E] |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | J | J | गкц |
| 'Reading Canadian books | 982 | 80 | 238 | 361 | 82 | 93 | 128 | 473 | 509 | 65 | 212 | 253 | 430 |
| helps me appreciate | 65\% | 74\% | 64\% | 63\% | 67\% | 68\% | 66\% | 65\% | 66\% | 51\% | 64\% | 63\% | 71\% |
| Canadian culture and |  | CD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J | J | JKL |
| learn more about Canada.' [QB21D] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'Canadian books reflect | 872 | 74 | 229 | 325 | 68 | 71 | 105 | 425 | 446 | 66 | 202 | 216 | 369 |
| Canadian society.' | 58\% | 68\% | 62\% | 57\% | 56\% | 52\% | 54\% | 58\% | 58\% | 52\% | 61\% | 53\% | 61\% |
| [QB21C] |  | defg | Fg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | jL |
| 'Canadian books reflect | 631 | 50 | 166 | 232 | 51 | 58 | 74 | 306 | 324 | 45 | 154 | 152 | 267 |
| my experiences and | 42\% | 47\% | 45\% | 40\% | 42\% | 43\% | 38\% | 42\% | 42\% | 35\% | 46\% | 38\% | 44\% |
| perspectives.' [QB21A] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | JL |  | jL |
| 'Foreign books reflect | 562 | 48 | 141 | 206 | 42 | 46 | 78 | 272 | 289 | 42 | 136 | 142 | 227 |
| my experiences and | 37\% | 45\% | 38\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 41\% | 37\% | 38\% | 33\% | 41\% | 35\% | 38\% |
| perspectives.' [QB21B] |  | def |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Chi-square } \\ & \text { significance } \end{aligned}$ |  | 21.77 |  |  |  |  |  | -5.11 |  | -13.4 |  |  |  |

QB21_SUMT2. Summary table of 'Top 2' responses to the QB21 series. Base: Al respondent
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$================$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,172 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,173 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 686 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 'It is important that | 1,343 | 263 | 409 | 368 | 1,035 | 308 | 478 | 481 | 370 | 1,042 | 301 | 170 | 612 | 101 | 66 | 272 | 89 |
| Canadians have access to Canadian books.' [QB21G] | 89\% | 91\% | 92\% | 90\% | 88\% | 93\% | 87\% | $\begin{array}{r}91 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 90\% | 89\% | 92\% | 88\% | 89\% | 88\% | 92\% | 91\% | 90\% |
| 'Reading books | 1,256 | 243 | 386 | 341 | 981 | 275 | 412 | 456 | 377 | 994 | 262 | 162 | 579 | 91 | 63 | 249 | 78 |
| contributes to my | 84\% | 84\% | 87\% | 83\% | 84\% | 83\% | 75\% | 87\% | 92\% | 85\% | 80\% | 84\% | 84\% | 79\% | 87\% | 84\% | 79\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'I think it's important | 1,008 | 224 | 314 | 250 | 733 | 275 | 366 | 365 | 263 | 762 | 247 | 124 | 439 | 76 | 58 | 222 | 64 |
| to buy Canadian books.' | 67\% | 78\% | 70\% | 61\% | 63\% | 83\% | 67\% | 69\% | 64\% | 65\% | 75\% | 64\% | 64\% | 67\% | 80\% | 74\% | 64\% |
| [QB21E] |  | CD | D |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  | LMn@ | LMq |  |
| 'Reading Canadian books | 982 | 206 | 298 | 266 | 771 | 211 | 348 | 344 | 276 | 750 | 232 | 123 | 440 | 68 | 56 | 209 | 61 |
| helps me appreciate | 65\% | 72\% | 67\% | 65\% | 66\% | 64\% | 63\% | 65\% | 67\% | 64\% | 71\% | 63\% | 64\% | 59\% | 78\% | 70\% | 61\% |
| Canadian culture and |  | d |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  | LMNQ | mn |  |
| learn more about Canada.' [QB21D] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 'Canadian books reflect | 872 | 179 | 264 | 233 | 668 | 204 | 301 | 301 | 257 | 690 | 181 | 105 | 396 | 71 | 47 | 181 | 49 |
| Canadian society.' | 58\% | 62\% | 59\% | 57\% | 57\% | 62\% | 55\% | 57\% | 63\% | 59\% | 55\% | 54\% | 58\% | 62\% | 66\% | 61\% | 49\% |
| [QB21C] |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  | G |  |  |  |  | q | $\bigcirc$ | q |  |
| 'Canadian books reflect | 631 | 137 | 185 | 175 | 480 | 151 | 219 | 230 | 173 | 492 | 139 | 77 | 291 | 50 | 37 | 125 | 35 |
| my experiences and | 42\% | 48\% | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 40\% | 44\% | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% | 42\% | 44\% | 51\% | 42\% | 35\% |
| perspectives.' [QB21A] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 'Foreign books reflect | 562 | 117 | 157 | 165 | 435 | 127 | 183 | 208 | 163 | 452 | 110 | 72 | 248 | 45 | 33 | 110 | 34 |
| my experiences and | 37\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 33\% | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 33\% | 37\% | 36\% | 40\% | $46 \%$ | 37\% | 34\% |
| perspectives.' [QB21B] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | $g$ | k |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chi-square |  | <-----------8.9------------> <------13.88------> <----------10.12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB22. How would you rate the quality of Canadian books as compared to foreign books?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
banNer


## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB22．How would you rate the quality of Canadian books as compared to foreign books？ Base All respondent
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man．／Sask． | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15－19 | 20－34 | 35－49 | $50+$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） |
| Mean | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Median | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.62 |
| Standard error | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Chi－square significance |  |  |  | $9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.41--1 \\ & 98 \% * \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | －ーーーーーーーーー | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} --10 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | :1-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} -120 \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  | －－ |

QB22. How would you rate the quality of Canadian books as compared to foreign books?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | 1,502 | 288 | 446 | 409 | 1,172 | 330 | 549 | 526 | 410 | 1,173 | 329 | 194 | 686 | 115 | 72 | 298 | 99 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 5 - Much better | 44 | 9 | 18 | 6 | 37 | 6 | 17 | 20 | 7 | 34 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 6 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  | n |  |  |  | MN | mn |
| 4-Better | 173 | 35 | 65 | 27 | 127 | 46 | 74 | 47 | 48 | 125 | 49 | 23 | 58 | 9 | 13 | 52 | 11 |
|  | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | $9 \%$ | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 19\% | 17\% | 11\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  | H |  |  |  | j |  |  |  | Mn | IMN |  |
| 3 - Equal | 1,015 | 192 | 303 | 307 | 787 | 228 | 338 | 383 | 283 | 795 | 220 | 134 | 503 | 86 | 50 | 157 | 64 |
|  | 68\% | 67\% | 68\% | 75\% | 67\% | 69\% | 62\% | 73\% | 69\% | 68\% | 67\% | 69\% | 73\% | 75\% | 70\% | 53\% | 65\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  | G | G |  |  | P | P | P | P |  | P |
| 2 - Worse | 80 | 12 | 16 | 25 | 74 | 6 | 36 | 21 | 22 | 70 | 10 | 10 | 31 | 13 | 2 | 12 | 7 |
|  | 5\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 12\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | h |  |  | к |  |  |  | 1 MOP |  |  |  |
| 1 - Much worse | 7 | 2 | 3 | - | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 174 | 38 | 35 | 42 | 131 | 43 | 80 | 50 | 42 | 137 | 37 | 18 | 78 | 4 | 4 | 55 | 9 |
|  | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 4\% | 6\% | 18\% | 9\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  |  | Hi |  |  |  |  | n | No |  |  | LMNOQ |  |
| Refused | 9 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 9 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 7 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | 2\% ${ }^{\text {M }}$ | 1\% |
| Top 2 | 217 | 43 | 83 | 33 | 164 | 53 | 92 | 66 | 55 | 159 | 58 | 31 | 68 | 10 | 15 | 67 | 17 |
|  | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 8\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% | 21\% | 22\% | 17\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  | h |  |  |  | j | mn |  |  | mN | IMN |  |
| Bottom 2 | 87 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 80 | 7 | 37 | 22 | 27 | 75 | 12 | 11 | 34 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 9 |
|  | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | h |  |  | K |  |  |  | 1MOP |  |  |  |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB22. How would you rate the quality of Canadian books as compared to foreign books?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER


```
QB23. How often do you visit book publishers' websites?
Base: All respondents
```

BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man．／Sask． | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15－19 | 20－34 | 35－49 | 50＋ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （1） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 603 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| More than once a week | 7 $* \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 4 $1 \%$ | ＊\％ | － | － | － | ＊${ }^{2}$ | 4 $1 \%$ | 1\％ | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | － | 3 $* \%$ |
| Weekly | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | 2\％ | 7 $2 \%$ | 7 $1 \%$ | － | 1 1 | 4 $2 \%$ | 188 | 13 $2 \%$ | － | 10 38 $M$ | 2\％ | 4 ${ }^{4}$ |
| Monthly | 65 48 | 1\％ | 21 $6 \%$ BG | 29 <br> 58 <br> B9 <br> 8 | 4 $4 \%$ | 5 48 | 4 $2 \%$ | 41 $6 \%$ I | 24 $3 \%$ | 12 98 L | 15 $4 \%$ | 2\％ | 27 48 1 |
| Once every 3 months | 60 $4 \%$ | 4 $4 \%$ | 13 $3 \%$ | 24 $4 \%$ | 4 $3 \%$ | 5 48 | 10 $5 \%$ | 29 $4 \%$ | 31 48 | 1\％ | 17 $5 \%$ J | 18 $5 \%$ J | 23 48 |
| Once every 6 months | 100 $7 \%$ | 7 $6 \%$ | 24 $6 \%$ | 36 $6 \%$ | 8\％ | 12 98 | 11 $6 \%$ | 51 78 | 49 68 | 6\％ | 28 98 | 24 $6 \%$ | 36 $6 \%$ |
| Once a year | 162 | 15 $14 \%$ | 31 $8 \%$ | 66 $11 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 15 \% \\ \text { cf } \end{array}$ | 11 $8 \%$ | 22 | 90 $12 \%$ | 73 $9 \%$ | 15 $12 \%$ | 40 $12 \%$ $M$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 15 \% \\ M \end{array}$ | 43 $7 \%$ |
| Never | $\begin{array}{r} 1,073 \\ 71 \% \end{array}$ | 78 $72 \%$ | 264 $72 \%$ | 406 | 86 $70 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 73 \% \end{aligned}$ | 139 $72 \%$ | 503 $69 \%$ | 570 $74 \%$ H | 89 $70 \%$ | 218 $66 \%$ | 286 $71 \%$ | 455 $75 \%$ K |
| Don＇t know | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \star \% \end{aligned}$ | 2\％${ }^{6}$ | 3 $1 \%$ | ＊${ }_{\text {\％}}^{6}$ | 2 $1 \%$ | 2 $1 \%$ | 9 ${ }^{9}$ | 5 | － | － | ＊${ }_{\text {＊}}$ | 11 $2 \%$ L |
| Refused | ＊\％ | － | － | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \star \% \end{array}$ | ＊ 1 | ＊\％ | ＊\％${ }^{1}$ | － | － | － | ＊ 1 |
| Chi－square significance |  | ＜ーーーーーーーー |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\quad 32 . \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .01-------1 \\ & 9 \% * \end{aligned}$ | －－－－－－－－－－ | －－－－＞ | $\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | －－－－－－－＞ | －－－－ | 100 <br> ---64. | －－－ | －－－－－＞ |

QB23. How often do you visit book publishers' websites?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$================================$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 409 $100 \%$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| More than once a week | * $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | *\% | - | 4\% | *\% | 4\% | *\% | - | 5 | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | - | - | *\% | 2\% |
| Weekly | 20 | 2\% | 5 | 1\% | 15 $1 \%$ | 5 $1 \%$ | +38 | 1\% | 11 $3 \%$ 6 | 18 $2 \%$ | 1\% | 5 38 p | 10 $2 \%$ P | 1 1 | 2\% | * ${ }^{1}$ | 2\% |
| Monthly | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 8 38 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 23 $6 \%$ | 45 $4 \%$ | 20 68 $e$ | 18 $3 \%$ | 20 $4 \%$ | 27 78 Gh | 51 $4 \%$ | 14 $4 \%$ | 16 $8 \%$ M 0 | 22 38 | 10 $8 \%$ mos | 2\% | 14 $5 \%$ q | 1\% |
| Once every 3 months | 60 48 | 8\% | 20 | 23 $6 \%$ | 50 $4 \%$ | 10 $3 \%$ | 15 $3 \%$ | 18 $3 \%$ | 27 $7 \%$ $6 H$ | 53 $4 \%$ 4 | 2\% | 4 $2 \%$ | 37 $5 \%$ LOP | 4 $3 \%$ | 1\% | 8 38 | 3 $3 \%$ |
| Once every 6 months | 100 | 15 $5 \%$ | 43 $10 \%$ BD | 20 $5 \%$ | 79 $7 \%$ | 20 $6 \%$ | 33 $6 \%$ | 26 $5 \%$ | 39 $10 \%$ gH | 78 | 22 $7 \%$ | 5989 | 45 $7 \%$ | 7 $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | 22 78 | 98 |
| Once a year | 162 $11 \%$ | 23 $8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 138 \\ \text { B } \end{array}$ | 45 $11 \%$ | 136 $12 \%$ F | 26 $8 \%$ | 47 $9 \%$ | 60 $11 \%$ | 53 138 6 | 135 $11 \%$ k | 27 $8 \%$ | 24 $12 \%$ p | 73 $11 \%$ $p$ | 18 $16 \%$ P | \% ${ }^{8}$ | 21 78 | 14 $14 \%$ p |
| Never | $\begin{array}{r} 1,073 \\ 71 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 223 \\ 778 \\ \text { CD } \end{gathered}$ | 298 $67 \%$ | 286 $70 \%$ | 834 $71 \%$ | 239 $72 \%$ | 423 778 I | 390 748 I | 246 $60 \%$ | 820 $70 \%$ | 252 $77 \%$ | 134 $69 \%$ | 492 $72 \%$ | 75 $65 \%$ | 54 $75 \%$ | 223 $75 \%$ n | 67 $68 \%$ |
| Don't know | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | * ${ }^{2}$ | +38 | r 8 | 2\% | 1\% | 4 $1 \%$ | * 1 | 11 $1 \%$ | 18 | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | - | 7 38 19 | - |
| Refused | *\% | * ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | * 1 | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | *\% | - | * 1 | - | - | *\% | - | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | - |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 414 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 29 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ | 165 $100 \%$ | 36 $100 \%$ | 34 $100 \%$ | 51 $100 \%$ | 220 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 38 $100 \%$ | 113 $100 \%$ | 118 $100 \%$ | 135 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 400 | 42 | 120 | 114 | 38 | 40 | 46 | 229 | 171 | 40 | 86 | 104 | 160 |
| Browsing for books | 155 | 13 | 38 388 | 58 | 16 | 10 | 20 | 90 | 65 | 18 | 38 | 38 | 56 |
|  | 37\% | 44\% | 38\% | 35\% | 44\% | 30\% | 39\% | 41\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ 1 \end{array}$ | 34\% | 32\% | 42\% |
| Investigating a particular book | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 25 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 4 ${ }^{4}$ | 20 $20 \%$ | 49 $29 \%$ | 7 $20 \%$ | 28\% | 14 $28 \%$ | 52 $24 \%$ | 52 $27 \%$ | 4 ${ }^{4}$ | 35 $31 \%$ | 37 $31 \%$ | 25 $18 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  | - ${ }^{\text {29 }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | JM | JM |  |
| Author information | 67 | 4 | 16 | 35 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 36 | 31 | 2 | 15 | 15 | 32 |
|  | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 6\% | 14\% | 13\% | $23 \%$ JkL |
| Buying books | 41 | 5 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 23 | 1 | 18 | 11 | 9 |
|  | 10\% | 18\% | 3\% | $9 \%$ | 14\% | 24\% | $8 \%$ | 8\% | 12\% | 4\% | 16\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% |
|  |  | c |  | c | c | Cdg |  |  |  |  | JM |  |  |
| Publisher information | 23 | 3 | ${ }^{6}$ | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 11 | ${ }^{6}$ | 4 | ${ }^{6}$ | 7 |
|  | $6 \%$ | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ k \end{array}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Finding a store to purchase a book at | 19 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 1 | ${ }^{6}$ | 11 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | $5 \%$ | $8{ }^{8 \%}$ |
| New releases/authors/ sequels | 17 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 2\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | bDG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading book excerpts | 16 | 1 | 5 | 7 | - | 1 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |  | 2\% | 4\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% |
| Prices | 12 | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 7 |
|  | 3\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Research (general) | 12 | - | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 3\% |  | 2\% | 2\% |  | 3\% | $9 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 2\% |
| General knowledge/ | 9 | 1 | 6 | - | - | - | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 7 |
| interest/curiosity | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% |  |  |  | 4\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 5\% |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB24. What do you use these book publishers' websites for?
Base: All respondents who visit publishers' websites at least once a year
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Online community/ | 9 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| interaction | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| For work/career | 8 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | ${ }^{6}$ | - | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| education | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |  | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Reviews / Book ratings | 8 | - | - | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | - | 4 | 2 |
|  | 2\% |  |  | 3\% |  | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% |  | 3\% | 1\% |
| For school/assignments/ | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | - |
| projects | 1\% | $8 \%$ d |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% |  | 1\% |  |
| Other | 29 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 1 | 8 | ${ }^{9}$ | 11 |
|  | 7\% | 9\% | 98 | 6\% | 13\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 12 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | 9 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |  | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Refused | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -108 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.84--- \\ & 6 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} --21 . \\ 78 \end{array}$ | \|6-------> | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} ----110 \\ 100 \end{array}$ |  | -----> |

```
QB24. What do you use these book publishers' websites for?
Base: All respondents who visit publishers' websites at least once a year
```

BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 414 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 62 $100 \%$ | 145 $100 \%$ | 121 $100 \%$ | 328 $100 \%$ | 86 $100 \%$ | 118 | 131 $100 \%$ | 162 $100 \%$ | 340 $100 \%$ | 73 $100 \%$ | 58 $100 \%$ | 191 $100 \%$ | 39 $100 \%$ | 18 $100 \%$ | 67 $100 \%$ | 32 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 400 | 62 | 137 | 116 | 296 | 104 | 117 | 124 | 156 | 323 | 77 | 52 | 180 | 38 | 17 | 77 | 29 |
| Browsing for books | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | 15 $24 \%$ | 60 $42 \%$ | 43 $35 \%$ | 122 $37 \%$ | 33 $38 \%$ | 47 $40 \%$ | 49 $37 \%$ | 58 $36 \%$ | 125 $37 \%$ | 30 $41 \%$ | 20 $34 \%$ | 75 $39 \%$ | 17 $43 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 31 $47 \%$ | 24\% |
|  |  |  | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | Oq | - |  | 08 |  |
| Investigating a | 104 | 14 | 44 | 28 | 88 | 16 | 33 | 30 | 41 | 85 | 19 | 14 | 53 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 9 |
| particular book | 25\% | 22\% | 30\% | 23\% | $27 \%$ f | 19\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | $28 \%$ N | 13\% | $36 \%$ n | 22\% | 29\% |
| Author information | 67 | 10 | 27 | 21 | 53 | 14 | 15 | 26 | 26 | 54 | 13 | 8 | 33 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | N |  |  | N |  |
| Buying books | 41 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 39 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 20 | 38 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 13\% | 12\% | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 3\% | 14\% | 8\% | 16\% | 18\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Publisher information | 23 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 19 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 6\% | 4\% | $9 \%$ | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 6\% | 5\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | $9 \%$ | 4\% | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Finding a store to | $19$ | 1 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 5 | - | 11 | 2 | - | 3 | 1 |
| purchase a book at | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |  | 6\% | 4\% |  | 5\% | 4\% |
| New releases/authors/ sequels | 17 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 10\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Reading book excerpts | 16 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 10 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% |  | 4\% | 1\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | к |  |  | 1 p |  |  |  |  |
| Prices | 12 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - | - | 4 | 1 |
|  | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |  | 6\% | 4\% |
| Research (general) | 12 | - | 6 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 3\% |  | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |  | 1\% |  |
| General knowledge/ | 9 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - |
| interest/curiosity | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
QB24. What do you use these book publishers' websites for?
Base: All respondents who visit publishers' websites at least once a year
```

banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / <br> Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Online community/ | 9 | - | 3 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - | - | 3 | - |
| interaction | 2\% |  | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH} \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |  |  | 4\% |  |
| For work/career | 8 | - | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | - | 2 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| education | 2\% |  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | $2 \%$ | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Reviews / Book ratings | 8 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 8 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | *\% | 4\% | 3\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% |  | $9 \%$ | 1\% | 5\% |
| For school/assignments/ | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - |
| projects | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 7\% |  |  |  |
| Other | 29 | 3 | 13 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 26 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 88 | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 12 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 10 | - | 3 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 |
|  | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | $8 \%$ |  | 2\% | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |  | 4\% | 7\% |
| Refused | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | *\% |  | 3\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB25. Approximately, how many digital books did you read for leisure or interest in the past 12 months?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 108 | 369 $100 \%$ | 573 $100 \%$ | 122 $100 \%$ | 136 $100 \%$ | 193 $100 \%$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| None | 1,329 | 96 | 325 | 512 | 107 | 121 | 168 | 628 | 701 | 104 | 280 | 363 | 554 |
|  | 88\% | 89\% | 88\% | 89\% | 88\% | 89\% | 87\% | 86\% | 91\% | 82\% | 85\% | 90\% ${ }^{\mathrm{j} k}$ | 92\% JK |
| 1 | 42 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 22 | 21 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 8 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | $5 \%$ | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | bcf |  |  |  |  | 1 M | M |  |  |
| 2 | 24 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ I | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| 3 to 6 | 28 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  | E |  | e |  |  |  | I |  |  | m |  |  |
| 7 to 10 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | 1 | - | 7 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| More than 10 | 17 | - | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 44 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 22 | 21 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 18 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Refused | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 4 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Mean | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 3.59 | 1.23 | 4.72 | 3.10 | 3.63 | 5.06 | 1.19 | 3.47 | 3.69 | 4.55 | 4.27 | 3.45 | 3.08 |
| Standard error | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.41 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.45 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.12 |
| Chi-square significance |  | <-- |  | $\begin{array}{r} -34 . \\ 50 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text {.25----- } \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | ---> | $\begin{array}{r} ---21 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 26-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} -45 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 19---- | -> |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB25. Approximately, how many digital books did you read for leisure or interest in the past 12 months?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER


Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent Z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB26. Why do you not read more digital books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | ( 1 ) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | 122 $100 \%$ | 136 $100 \%$ | 193 $100 \%$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| I prefer reading print books | 596 | 41 | 158 | 224 | 44 | 52 | 77 | 264 | 332 | 40 | 134 | 177 | 238 |
|  | 40\% | 38\% | 43\% | 39\% | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 36\% | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{H} \end{array}$ | 32\% | 41\% | 44\% | 39\% |
| Lack of time / Too busy | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 8 \% \end{array}$ | 4\% | 28 88 | 56 $10 \%$ | 13 $11 \%$ | 7\% | 14 $7 \%$ | 70 $10 \%$ | 51 $7 \%$ | 5\% ${ }^{6}$ | 35 $11 \%$ | 38 98 | 38 68 |
|  |  |  | b | BF | Bf |  |  | i |  |  | Jm | j |  |
| Not interested / No need | 116 | 13 | 22 | 41 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 71 | 44 | 9 | 27 | 26 | 51 |
|  | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{Cd} \end{array}$ | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | $10 \%$ I | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Reading digital books is hard on the eyes | 112 | 7 | 30 | 40 | 6 | 14 | 15 | 59 | 52 | 6 | 31 | 23 | 48 |
|  | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |
| Not aware of where to get digital books | 111 | 6 | 21 | 51 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 46 | 65 | 29 | 15 | 26 | 35 |
|  | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 23\% | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  | кцM |  |  |  |
| I don't have a digital book reader | 105 | 8 | 30 | 35 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 48 | 57 | 2 | 15 | 28 | 55 |
|  | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% | $4 \%$ | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 7\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  | g |  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  | J | JK |
| Uncomfortable / Not enjoyable / Don't like reading on a screen | 92 | 7 | 12 | 40 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 40 | 52 | 4 | 23 | 27 | 37 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | $3 \%$ | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | Cg | cG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wasn't aware of them / <br> Lack of knowledge/ <br> experience | 92 | 2 | 15 | 43 | 8 | 9 | 16 | 42 | 51 | 6 | 21 | 26 | 38 |
|  | 6\% | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | b | BC | B | B | Bc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't use/have/like computers/the internet | 65 | 8 | 11 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 34 | 31 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 45 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% |
|  |  | Cd |  |  | cd |  | , |  |  |  |  |  | JKL |
| I can't use digital books in all situations | 63 | 7 | 7 | 30 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 23 | 40 | 4 | 20 | 19 | 18 |
|  | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | 2\% | 5\% | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | $6 \%$ | 5\% | 3\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  |  |  |  | h |  | m |  |  |

QB26. Why do you not read more digital books for leisure or interest?
Base: All respondents
BANNER


Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB26. Why do you not read more digital books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondent

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 446 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| I prefer reading print books | 596 | 96 336 | 179 | 199 | 448 | 147 | 155 | 212 | 225 | 478 | 118 | 63 330 | 294 | 40 350 | 17 | 121 | 45 |
|  | 40\% | 33\% | $40 \%$ | 49\% | 38\% | 45\% | 28\% | $40 \%$ G | 55\% GH | 41\% | 36\% | 33\% | 43\% | 35\% | 24\% | $41 \%$ 10 | $46 \%$ 10 |
| Lack of time / Too busy | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 8 \% \end{array}$ | 25 $9 \%$ | 32 $7 \%$ | 36 $9 \%$ | 100 98 | 22 $7 \%$ | 46 $8 \%$ | 43 $8 \%$ | 28 78 | 90 $8 \%$ | 32 $10 \%$ | 16 $8 \%$ | 65 98 | 7 $6 \%$ | 13\% ${ }^{9}$ | 11 $4 \%$ | 4 $4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p | PQ |  | Pq |  |  |
| Not interested / No need | 116 | 16 | 35 | 31 | 95 | 21 | 52 | 40 | 23 | 94 | 22 | 12 | 58 | 5 | 2 | 29 | 6 |
|  | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Reading digital books is hard on the eyes | 112 | 21 | 42 | 32 | 86 | 26 | 26 | 45 | 41 | 96 | 16 | 12 | 52 | 12 | 5 | 24 | 4 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | $9 \%$ $G$ | $10 \%$ $G$ | $8 \%$ K | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Not aware of where to get digital books | 111 | 19 | 30 | 20 | 95 | 16 | 59 | 36 | 15 | 93 | 18 | 13 | 39 | 21 | 6 | 20 | 9 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 18\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | HI | I |  | k |  |  |  | LMoPq |  |  |  |
| I don't have a digital book reader | 105 | 31 | 27 | 21 | 79 | 26 | 36 | 44 | 22 | 82 | 23 | 12 | 43 | 5 | 5 | 31 | 6 |
|  | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Uncomfortable / Not enjoyable / Don't like reading on a screen | 92 | 14 | 28 | 36 | 81 | 11 | 17 | 40 | 35 | 77 | 16 | 12 | 48 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 |
|  | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ b | $\begin{array}{r}7 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3\% | 3\% | $8 \%$ $G$ | $9 \%$ $G$ | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% |
| Wasn't aware of them / Lack of knowledge/ experience | 92 | 21 | 29 | 20 | 79 | 13 | 45 | 29 | 18 | 73 | 20 | 14 | 41 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 4 |
|  | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Don't use/have/like computers/the internet | 65 | 25 | 14 | 9 | 55 | 10 | 29 | 26 | 8 | 43 | 23 | 8 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 22 | 7 |
|  | 48 | 98 | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  | I | I |  |  | J |  |  |  | mN | MN | n |
| I can't use digital books in all situations | 63 | 13 | 15 | 28 | 56 | 7 | 18 | 29 | 17 | 55 | 9 | 9 | 38 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentage
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 作
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
" $\star$ " Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB26. Why do you not read more digital books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondent
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Limited availability of | 36 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 31 | 5 | 9 | 19 | 8 | 24 | 13 | 7 | 17 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| content for digital books | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ |
| Digital books are too complicated | 33 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 26 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 23 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 1 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | mN |  |
| It is difficult to find digital books in general | 32 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 25 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| The digital book readers are too expensive | 18 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ D \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| Use computer for work purposes | 18 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 18 | - | 2 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 4 | - | 12 | - | - | - | 5 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% |  | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% |  |  |  | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Digital books are too expensive | 17 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 2 | 6 |  | 3 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% |  |
| Not enough advertisement of digital books | 14 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Prefer other forms of entertainment/activities | 11 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Don't have digital books | 4 | 1 | - | - | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  | *\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 2\% | *\% |  |
| Other | 112 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 77 | 35 | 53 | 25 | 33 | 87 | 25 | 14 | 44 | 9 | 9 | 29 | 4 |
|  | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | H |  | h |  |  |  |  |  | q | mQ |  |
| Don't know | 101 | 23 | 26 | 18 | 80 | 21 | 51 | 29 | 18 | 77 | 24 | 15 | 39 | 8 | 5 | 23 | 10 |
|  | 7\% | $8 \%$ | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | $8 \%$ | 10\% |
|  |  | d |  |  |  |  | HI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | 1\% | *\% | 2\% |
| Chi-square |  | ------- | -83.58-- | -----> | <------44 | 8------> |  | -155.68-- | $\qquad$ | ----30. | 3------> | <- | --- | ------180 | $0.88--$ |  | ------> |
| significance |  |  | 100\%* |  | $10$ | \%* |  | 100\%* |  | 91 | * |  |  | $100$ | $0 \% \text { * }$ |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
QB27QB28. Where do you typically obtain your digital books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past yea
```

BANNER 1


Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

```
QB27QB28. Where do you typically obtain your digital books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past yea
```

BANNER


Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

```
QB27QB28. Where do you typically obtain your digital books? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past yea
```

BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | вC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 173 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 61 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 25 $100 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 104 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | 69 $100 \%$ | 23 $100 \%$ | 51 $100 \%$ | 41 $100 \%$ | 49 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 169 | 17 | 54 | 44 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 106 | 63 | 25 | 39 | 40 | 56 |
| On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) | 75 | 6 | 15 | 31 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 57 | 18 | 12 | 27 | 17 | 14 |
|  | $44 \%$ | 54\% | 34\% | 50\% | 7\% | 75\% | 43\% | 55\% | 26\% | 53\% | 54\% | 40\% | 29\% |
|  |  | E | E | E |  | CdEG | E | I |  | m | M |  |  |
| Download for free | 30 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 20 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 18\% | 7\% | 18\% | 14\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | $26 \%$ $M$ | 18\% | 9\% |
| Friends / Family | 12 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% |  | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 14\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Library | 12 | 0 | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 3 |
|  | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 5\% |  | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 11\% | 9\% |  | 7\% |
| Author's websites | 10 | - | 2 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 6\% |  | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% |  | 3\% | 2\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| School / University | 6 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 5 | - | 2 | - |
|  | 4\% |  | 1\% | 8\% | 5\% |  |  | 4\% | 3\% | $20 \%$ 1 |  | 4\% |  |
| Store / Bookstore (unspecified) | 5 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 3\% | 15\% |  | 4\% |  |  | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% |
| Publisher's websites | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  |  |  |  | 11\% |  | 2\% |  |  | 2\% |  | 1\% |
| Other | 22 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 11 |
|  | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 19\% | 15\% | 10\% | 7\% | 21\% ${ }_{\text {H }}$ | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | $\underset{\mathrm{kL}}{22 \%}$ |
| Don't know | 32 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 18 | 14 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 12 |
|  | 18\% | 17\% | 33\% | 8\% | 26\% | 8\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 8\% | 17\% | 16\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |
| Refused | 7 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 4 |
|  | 4\% | 5\% |  | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |  | 4\% | 8\% |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

```
QB27QB28. Where do you typically obtain your digital books? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past yea
```

BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 173 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 133 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 60 $100 \%$ | 52 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 143 $100 \%$ | 30 $100 \%$ | 24 $100 \%$ | 73 $100 \%$ | 24 $100 \%$ | 11 $100 \%$ | 22 $100 \%$ | 10 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 169 | 30 | 57 | 42 | 120 | 49 | 61 | 52 | 52 | 138 | 31 | 22 | 71 | 24 | 9 | 25 | 10 |
| On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 44 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 39 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 43 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 46 \% \end{array}$ | 62 $47 \%$ | 13 $33 \%$ | 20 $33 \%$ | 31 $59 \%$ | 24 $42 \%$ | 70 $49 \%$ | 20\% | 11 $44 \%$ | 33 $45 \%$ | 16 65 | 7\% | 26\% | 60\% ${ }^{6}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | f |  |  | Gi |  | K |  | $\bigcirc$ | Op | moP |  |  | Op |
| Download for free | 30 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 18 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 |
|  | 18\% | 8\% | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 25\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 25\% | 10\% |  | 3\% | 33\% |
| Friends / Family | 12 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | - |
|  | 7\% | 3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ b \end{array}$ | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 14\% |  |  |
| Library | 12 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 7\% | 3\% | 11\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% | $13 \%$ $h$ | 5\% | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | 4\% |  | 4\% |  |
| Author's websites | 10 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | - | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
|  | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 12\% |  | 7\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% |  |
| School / University | 6 | - | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - |
|  | 4\% |  | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% |  | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 5\% | $9 \%$ | 4\% | 7\% |  |  |  |
| Store / Bookstore (unspecified) | 5 | - | 1 | 4 | 5 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  | 3\% |  | 1\% | 8\% | 4\% |  | 3\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 6\% |  | 5\% |  | 7\% | 5\% |  |
| Publisher's websites | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 5\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 22 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 13\% | 24\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | $19 \%$ h | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | $9 \%$ | 14\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 25\% | 15\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 32 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 23 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 7 | - |
|  | 18\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | $\stackrel{35}{\text { 3 }}$ | 26\% | 18\% | 8\% | 16\% | 30\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 39\% | 32\% |  |
| Refused | 7 | 3 | 2 | - | 7 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | - |
|  | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% |  | 5\% |  | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% |  |  | 3\% |  |  | 16\% |  |
| Chi-square significance |  | ---- | $\begin{gathered} -26.09----1 \\ 84 \frac{2}{2} * \end{gathered}$ | ------> | $\begin{array}{r} -----17.6 \\ 94 \% \end{array}$ |  |  | -28.54-- | ------> | ----16.929 | 2------> | <-- |  | ----66. | .39--- | - | -----> |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent T-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB29. How do you read your digital books?
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past year
BANNER


Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ leve
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB29. How do you read your digital books?
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past yea bANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$=================================$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French |  | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 173 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 61 $100 \%$ | 47 $100 \%$ | 133 $100 \%$ | 40 $100 \%$ | 60 $100 \%$ | 52 $100 \%$ | 57 $100 \%$ | 143 $100 \%$ | 30 $100 \%$ | 24 $100 \%$ | 73 $100 \%$ | 24 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | r $\begin{array}{r}22 \\ 100 \%\end{array}$ | 10 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 169 | 30 | 57 | 42 | 120 | 49 | 61 | 52 | 52 | 138 | 31 | 22 | 71 | 24 | 9 | 25 | 10 |
| Desktop computer | 66 | 10 | 29 | 12 | 51 | 15 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 59 | , | 10 | 25 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
|  | $38 \%$ | 37\% | 46\% ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | 25\% | 39\% | $36 \%$ | 33\% | 41\% | 42\% | 41\% | 22\% | 41\% | 34\% | $\begin{array}{r}48 \% \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 30\% | 19\% | $78 \%$ LMnOP |
| Laptop computer | 44 | ${ }^{5}$ | 13 | 20 | 35 | 9 | 8 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 78 | 4 | 24 | 12 | - | 1 | 2 |
|  | 25\% | 17\% | 21\% | 43\% | 26\% | 22\% | 13\% | 36\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 17\% | 33\% | 48\% |  | 5\% | 21\% |
| Print them out | 12 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 12 | - | 8 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | - | 2 | 3 |  |
|  | 7\% | 2\% | 11\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% |  | 13\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 14\% | 5\% |  | 15\% | 15\% | 5\% |
|  | 78 | 2\% | - | 9\% | 9\% |  | + | 3\% | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 148 | $5 \%$ |  | 15\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| PDA such as a BlackBerry | 7 | - | 4 | 3 | 7 | - | - | 3 | 4 | 7 | - | 1 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 4\% |  | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |  |  | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% |  | 6\% | 8\% |  |  |  |  |
| E-reader | 5 | 1 | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 4 | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | $3 \%$ | 3\% | 4\% |  | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% |  | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% |  | 4\% |  |  | 7\% |  |
| PDF format | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% |  | 3\% |  |  |  | 6\% | 2\% |  | 7\% |  |  |  |  | 16\% |
| iPod | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 4\% |  |  |  |
| Cell phone | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 3\% | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Other | $10$ | 1 | $1$ | 3 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
|  | $6 \%$ | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% |  |
| Don't know | 32 | 7 | $11$ | 8 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 23 | 9 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 7 | - |
|  | 18\% | 25\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 34\% | 29\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 31\% | 14\% | 20\% | 7\% | 39\% | 32\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | I |  |  |  |  |  | n |  | n | N |  |
| Refused | 5 | 2 | - | - | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 4 | - |
|  | 3\% | 9\% |  |  | 4\% |  | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  | $18 \%$ $M$ |  |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^1]Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

QB30. Have you downloaded books for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past yea
BANNER

|  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 173 $100 \%$ | 12 $100 \%$ | 44 $100 \%$ | 61 $100 \%$ | 15 $100 \%$ | 15 $100 \%$ | 25 $100 \%$ | 104 $100 \%$ | 69 $100 \%$ | 23 $100 \%$ | 51 $100 \%$ | 41 $100 \%$ | 49 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 169 | 17 | 54 | 44 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 106 | 63 | 25 | 39 | 40 | 56 |
| Yes | 65 $38 \%$ | 6 $49 \%$ | 15 $33 \%$ | 21 $35 \%$ | 6 $37 \%$ | 8 $56 \%$ | 10 $39 \%$ | 43 $41 \%$ | 22 $33 \%$ | 6 $28 \%$ | 25 $50 \%$ | 19 $45 \%$ | 12 $24 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | jM | M |  |
| No | 102 $59 \%$ | 51\% ${ }^{6}$ | 29 $65 \%$ | 36 $59 \%$ | 10 $63 \%$ | 38\% | 15 $61 \%$ | 58 $56 \%$ | 44 $63 \%$ | 17 $72 \%$ | 23 $46 \%$ | 23 $55 \%$ | 34 $70 \%$ |
|  |  |  | 65\% |  |  |  |  | 56\% |  | 72\% | 46\% |  | $70 \%$ K |
| Don't know | 4 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
|  | 2\% |  | 2\% | 5\% |  |  |  | 3\% | 1\% |  | 4\% |  | 4\% |
| Refused | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  | 7\% |  |  | 3\% |  |  |  | 2\% |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB30. Have you downloaded books for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have read at least one digital book in the past year
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 173 | 27 | 61 | 47 | 133 | 40 | 60 | 52 | 57 | 143 | 30 | 24 | 73 | 24 | 11 | 22 | 10 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted 'N' | 169 | 30 | 57 | 42 | 120 | 49 | 61 | 52 | 52 | 138 | 31 | 22 | 71 | 24 | 9 | 25 | 10 |
| Yes | 65 388 | \% ${ }^{9}$ | 30 $50 \%$ | 17 $36 \%$ | 54 $41 \%$ | 11 288 | 16 $26 \%$ | 19 $37 \%$ | 30 | 60 | 5 188 | 9 $36 \%$ | 34 $46 \%$ | 25\% ${ }^{6}$ | 3 | 4 | $88_{8}^{8}$ |
|  |  | 35\% |  | 36\% | 41\% | 28\% | 26\% | 37\% | 53\% | 42\% | 18\% | 36\% | 46\% | 25\% | 22\% | 21\% | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \% \\ \text { LMNOP } \end{array}$ |
| No | 102 | 17 | 30 | 30 | 73 | 28 | 42 | 30 | 26 | 77 | 24 | 15 | 38 | 18 | 9 | 13 | 2 |
|  | 59\% | 63\% | 49\% | 64\% | 55\% | 70\% | 69\% | 57\% | 47\% | 54\% | 82\% | 64\% | 52\% | 75\% | 78\% | 61\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e | I |  |  |  | J | $\bigcirc$ | 9 | MQ | mQ | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| Don't know | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |  | $2 \%$ |  |  | 2\% |  |  | 8\% |  |
| Refused | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  |  | 2\% |  | 2\% | 2\% |  | 18 |  |  |  |  |  | 10\% |  |
| Chi-square | $\begin{array}{r} \text { <------------3.97- } \\ 59 \% \text { - } \end{array}$ |  |  |  | ---3.21-- |  | <------------11.1- ${ }_{\text {91\%* }}$ |  |  | 95\%* |  | <---------------------------34.32- $100{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB31. How many books did you download for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have downloaded at least one digital book in the past year banNer

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 21 $100 \%$ | 6 $100 \%$ | 8 $100 \%$ | 10 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 6 $100 \%$ | 25 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 12 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 61 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 43 | 18 | 7 | 21 | 18 | 12 |
| 1 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 9 | , | 7 | 6 | 3 |
|  | 30\% | 20\% | 17\% | 27\% | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ \text { bCdf } \end{array}$ | 19\% | $53 \%$ c | 24\% | 42\% | 42\% | 27\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| 2 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 7 | - | 2 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 24\% | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 11\% | 33\% |  | 21\% | 19\% | 29\% | 15\% | $58 \%$ m | 23\% | 23\% | 14\% |
| 3 to 6 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | - | 7 | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 15\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% |  | 11\% |  | 17\% | 11\% |  | $9 \%$ | 13\% | 32\% |
| 7 to 10 | 7 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 5 | - | 2 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 10\% |  | 26\% ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5\% | 15\% | 11\% |  | 4\% | 22\% |  | 9\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| More than 10 | 10 | - | $2{ }^{4}$ | 2 | $\stackrel{1}{1}$ | $3{ }^{3}$ | ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | ${ }^{9}$ | 1 | - | ${ }^{6}{ }^{6}$ | ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }_{7}^{1}$ |
|  | 16\% |  | 25\% | 9\% | 16\% | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \% \\ d \end{array}$ | 8\% | 22\% | 5\% |  | 24\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 |
|  | 5\% |  |  | 5\% |  |  | 19\% | 4\% | 5\% |  | 7\% |  | 10\% |
| Mean | 6.9 | 2.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 11.0 \\ \mathrm{BE} \end{array}$ | 5.7 | 5.5 $b$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.9 \\ \mathrm{Be} \end{array}$ | 2.4 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 8.0 J | 3.7 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Standard deviation | 10.76 | 0.91 | 12.28 | 11.21 | 7.93 | 14.54 | 3.50 | 12.60 | 5.12 | 0.54 | 12.38 | 12.85 | 3.37 |
| Standard error | 1.49 | 0.33 | 3.01 | 3.10 | 3.83 | 4.93 | 1.50 | 2.07 | 1.30 | 0.22 | 2.94 | 3.17 | 1.09 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} --33 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .06----1 \\ & 7 \% \text {. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ \hline---10 . \end{array}$ | 57-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----14 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53-1 \\ & \hline 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ |  |

QB31. How many books did you download for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have downloaded at least one digital book in
Base: All respondents who have downloaded at least one digital book in the past year banner

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $================================10$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 100\% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 54 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 16 $100 \%$ | 19 $100 \%$ | 30 $100 \%$ | 60 $100 \%$ | 100\% | 100\% | 34 $100 \%$ | 100\% ${ }^{6}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | - 4 | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 61 | 9 | 27 | 16 | 48 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 55 | 6 | 7 | 32 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 8 |
| 1 | 20 $30 \%$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | 8 $26 \%$ | 27\% | 17 $32 \%$ | 22\% | 7 $44 \%$ | 4 $22 \%$ | 9 $28 \%$ | 20 $33 \%$ | - | 52\% | \% 8 | 2 $28 \%$ | - | r ${ }^{1}$ | 53 ${ }^{4}$ |
| 2 | 166 | 17\% | 26\% | 15\% | 14 $26 \%$ | 14\% | \% 5 | 30\% | \% ${ }^{4}$ | 14 $23 \%$ | 30\% | $9 \%$ | 23\% | 28\% | 33\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| 3 to 6 | 10 $15 \%$ | 27\% | 9\% | 26\% | \% $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 14 \%\end{array}$ | 20\% | 15\% | 4 $20 \%$ | 12\% ${ }^{3}$ | 15\% ${ }^{9}$ | 15\% | - | 7 $20 \%$ | 13\% ${ }^{1}$ | 67\% | 12\% | - |
| 7 to 10 | 7 $10 \%$ | - | 5 ${ }^{5}$ | 21\% | 4 $7 \%$ | 27\% | - | 9\% | 5 $16 \%$ | 8\% | 40\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | - | 25\% | - |
| More than 10 | 10 $16 \%$ | 9\% | 5 $17 \%$ | 3 $20 \%$ | 9 $16 \%$ | 17\% | 1 $7 \%$ | 49 | 6 $19 \%$ | 10 $16 \%$ | 15\% | 25\% | 22\% | 13\% ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | - |
| Don't know | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | - | 3 $6 \%$ | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10 \% \end{array}$ | 5\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14\% |
| Mean | 6.9 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 7.6 6 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.0 | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 8.3 P | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Standard deviation | 10.76 | 12.06 | 13.44 | 5.69 | 10.82 | 10.77 | 2.89 | 12.27 | 12.02 | 11.20 | 4.59 | 7.10 | 12.70 | 13.78 | 0.61 | 3.12 | 0.53 |
| Standard error | 1.49 | 4.59 | 2.84 | 1.49 | 1.70 | 3.02 | 0.78 | 2.91 | 2.63 | 1.64 | 1.89 | 2.83 | 2.37 | 5.25 | 0.45 | 1.66 | 0.22 |
| Chi-square significance |  | --- | $\underset{28 \% *}{-7.11---}$ | -----> |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47------> } \\ & 4 \% \text { * } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -11.15--- \\ 65 \% * \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$ |  | 28------> | <----- | $\qquad$ | --------26. | 2\%* |  | ---- |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB32. Approximately, how many audio books did you listen to for leisure or interest in the past 12 months
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| None | 1,219 | 92 | 322 | 468 | 91 | 107 | 138 | 603 | 616 | 101 | 261 | 325 | 502 |
|  | 81\% | 85\% | 87\% | 82\% | 74\% | 79\% | 71\% | 82\% | 80\% | 80\% | 79\% | 80\% | 83\% |
|  |  | EG | defg | eG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 100 | 6 | 12 | 41 | 14 | 8 | 19 | 44 | 56 | 13 | 25 | 31 | 30 |
|  | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 12\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | $8 \%$ | 8\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | bc |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 52 | 1 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 24 | 28 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 20 |
|  | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  | b | b | B | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 to 6 | 66 | 4 | 10 | 22 | 6 | 7 | 18 | 33 | 33 | 2 | 20 | 19 | 23 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | bcD |  |  |  | Ј |  |  |
| 7 to 10 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| More than 10 | 20 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 15 | - | 8 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 27 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
|  | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  | DFG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |
| Mean | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Median | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Standard deviation | 2.85 | 1.70 | 2.94 | 2.40 | 3.25 | 4.10 | 3.00 | 2.23 | 3.34 | 1.41 | 4.44 | 2.29 | 2.31 |
| Standard error | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.13 | 0.09 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent Z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB32. Approximately, how many audio books did you listen to for leisure or interest in the past 12 months?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER


Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB32. Approximately, how many audio books did you listen to for leisure or interest in the past 12 months?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

Standard error
Chi-square
significance


QB33. Why do you not read more audio books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 | 108 | 369 | 573 | 122 | 136 | 193 | 732 | 770 | 127 | 331 | 404 | 603 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| I prefer reading print books | 682 | 54 | 177 | 260 | 51 | 54 | 86 | 279 | 404 | 61 | 158 | 188 | 267 |
|  | 45\% | 50\% | 48\% | 45\% | 42\% | 40\% | 45\% | 38\% | 52\% | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 44\% |
| Not interested/no need | 180 | 13 | 54 | 61 | 12 | 19 | 20 | 105 | 75 | 15 | 34 | 45 | 83 |
|  | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  | d |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lack of time/too busy | 148 | 7 | 28 | 63 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 77 | 71 | 6 | 27 | 58 | 51 |
|  | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  |  | bc |  | b |  |  |  |  |  | ЈKM |  |
| No opportunity / Don't have any / Never thought about it | 81 | 6 | 27 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 38 | 43 | 4 | 18 | 18 | 38 |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9 | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | $6 \%$ | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not aware of where to get audio books | 66 | 1 | 20 | 26 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 42 | 24 | 10 | 6 | 21 | 28 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | $8 \%$ | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  | B | B |  |  | b | I |  | к |  | к | K |
| It is difficult to find audio books in general | 61 | 4 | 18 | 21 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 28 | 33 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 24 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | $4 \%$ | 6\% | $3 \%$ | 5\% | 4\% |
| Prefer/only use while travelling/during road trips | 38 | 3 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 22 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 17 |
|  | 3\% | 3\% | *\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  | Ce | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Limited availability of content for audio books | 35 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 16 | 19 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Audio books are too complicated | 33 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 20 | - | 12 | 2 | 18 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 48 | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | Bde |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  | L |
| Boring / Monotonous / Annoying / They put me to sleep | 29 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 20 | 9 |  | 12 | 7 | 5 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $\stackrel{2 \%}{\text { F }}$ | 3\% | *\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ $M$ | 2\% | 1\% |
| Audio books are too expensive | 26 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 7 |
|  | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | ce |  |  | bCEf |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB33. Why do you not read more audio books for leisure or interest?
bANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Hard to follow/ | 26 | 1 | - | 16 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| concentrate / | 2\% | 1\% |  | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Distracting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | j |  |  |
| Audio books are for the | 21 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 13 | - | 5 | 5 | 11 |
| blind/visually impaired | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| I prefer reading digital | 17 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | - | 2 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| books | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Don't have technology/ | 16 | 1 | 4 | 6 | - | 3 | 3 | 10 | 6 | - | 2 | 3 | 12 |
| reader/capability to use them | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not enough advertisement | 11 | 1 | 9 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 9 | - | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| of audio books | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | bD |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 124 | 9 | 19 | 59 | 12 | 8 | 18 | 67 | 57 | 11 | 37 | 28 | 45 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  | Cf |  |  | - |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Don't know | 113 | 9 | 24 | 51 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 59 | 53 | 8 | 24 | 29 | 46 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refused | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  | *\% |
| Chi-square |  |  |  | $--120$ |  |  | --> | ---48. | -------- | ------- | ------92 | 36- | ------> |
| significance |  |  |  | $98$ | 8\%* |  |  | 100 | ${ }_{5}^{2} *$ |  |  |  |  |

QB33. Why do you not read more audio books for leisure or interest? Base: All respondents

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 288 $100 \%$ | 446 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | 330 $100 \%$ | 549 $100 \%$ | 526 $100 \%$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| I prefer reading print books | 682 | 135 | 205 | 194 | 518 | 164 | 235 | 245 | 196 | 522 | 160 | 88 | 301 | 65 | 31 | 141 | 44 |
|  | 45\% | 47\% | 46\% | 48\% | 44\% | 50\% | 43\% | 46\% | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% | 46\% | 44\% | $56 \%$ $M$ | 43\% | 47\% | 44\% |
| Not interested/no need | 180 | 43 | 49 | 48 | 128 | 52 | 83 | 57 | 40 | 145 | 35 | 19 | 81 | 11 | 10 | 38 | 13 |
|  | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \% \\ E \end{array}$ | $15 \%$ hI | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Lack of time/too busy | 148 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 122 | 26 | 49 | 50 | 44 | 112 | 35 | 23 | 76 | 2 | 10 | 21 | 8 |
|  | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 2\% | 14\% | 7\% | 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Np | NP |  | N | N | n |
| No opportunity / Don't have any / Never thought about it | 81 | 10 | 37 | 18 | 57 | 23 | 31 | 21 | 28 | 64 | 17 | 10 | 29 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 6 |
|  | 5\% | 3\% | $8 \%$ | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | BD |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| Not aware of where to get audio books | 66 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 49 | 16 | 28 | 25 | 12 | 53 | 13 | 7 | 36 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |  |  |
| It is difficult to find audio books in general | 61 | 8 | 22 | 15 | 46 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 48 | 13 | 10 | 25 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 5 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Prefer/only use while travelling/during road trips | 38 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 37 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 12 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
|  | $3 \%$ | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | *\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | F |  |  | G | 9 |  |  |  | n |  |  |  |  |
| Limited availability of content for audio books | 35 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 29 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  | n |  |  |  |  |
| Audio books are too complicated | 33 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 29 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 2 | - | 10 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 3\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boring / Monotonous / Annoying / They put me to sleep | 29 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 26 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 23 | 7 | 3 | 17 | 1 | - | 4 | 3 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent Z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

QB33. Why do you not read more audio books for leisure or interest?
Base: All respondents
BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Audio books are too expensive | 26 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 24 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 23 |  | 2 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 5 | - |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2 O | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |  |
| Hard to follow/ | 26 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 26 | - | 11 | 10 | 5 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 16 | - | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| concentrate / | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 3\% |
| Distracting |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  | к |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Audio books are for the | 21 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 7 |  | 6 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 10 | - | - | 5 | 4 |
| blind/visually impaired | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 2\% | 4\% |
| I prefer reading digital | 17 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 5 |  | 6 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 2 |  | 3 | - | 4 | 1 |
| books | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $1 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Don't have technology/ reader/capability to use them | 16 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 2 |  | - | 2 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | $\stackrel{2 \%}{\text { m }}$ | 2\% |
| Not enough advertisement of audio books | 11 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 4 | - | 6 | - | 1 | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  |
| Other | 124 | 24 | 46 | 28 | 107 | 17 | 46 | 30 | 48 | 105 | 20 | 13 | 68 | 12 | 1 | 17 | 9 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  | d |  | F |  |  |  | H | k |  | - | OP | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| Don't know | 113 | 22 | 24 | 32 | 92 | 20 | 41 | 50 | 20 | 89 | 24 | 11 | 52 | 9 | 4 | 27 | 7 |
|  | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8 8 | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Refused | 5 | - | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Chi-square significance |  | --- | $\begin{gathered} -41.59--- \\ 76 \% * \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 63 . \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 01------> } \\ & \text { j8* } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -62.24-- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --------> | ----1 |  | <-- |  | $---98$ | .38--- |  |  |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& Total \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& $50+$ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (c) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
283 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 16
$100 \%$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
47 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 105
$100 \%$ \& 32
$100 \%$ \& 29
$100 \%$ \& 55
$100 \%$ \& 129
$100 \%$ \& 154
$100 \%$ \& 25
$100 \%$ \& 70
$100 \%$ \& 79
$100 \%$ \& 101
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 271 \& 22 \& 57 \& 75 \& 34 \& 39 \& 44 \& 128 \& 143 \& 27 \& 48 \& 67 \& 122 <br>
\hline Borrowed from the \& 85 \& 4 \& 5 \& 37 \& 11 \& 5 \& 23 \& 29 \& 56 \& 6 \& 13 \& 29 \& 36 <br>
\hline library \& 30\% \& 28\% \& 12\% \& 35\% \& $34 \%$

c \& 16\% \& 41\% \& 22\% \& $36 \%$
$H$ \& 23\% \& 18\% \& 36\% \& $35 \%$
$K$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Bookstore} \& 48
$17 \%$ \& 7\% \& 11
238 \& 22
$21 \%$ \& 4 ${ }^{4}$ \& 10
338 \& 18 \& 22
$17 \%$ \& 26
$17 \%$ \& 5 \& 12\% \& 11
$14 \%$ \& 24
230 <br>
\hline \& \& 7\% \& $23 \%$
$6 ¢$ \& 21\% \& $11 \%$
g \& $33 \%$
BEG \& 1\% \& 17\% \& 17\% \& 19\% \& 12\% \& 14\% \& $23 \%$
$k$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca)} \& 34 \& 3 \& 4 \& 10 \& 1 \& 6 \& 11 \& 24 \& 10 \& 3 \& 17 \& 10 \& 3 <br>
\hline \& 12\% \& 19\% \& 9\% \& 9\% \& 3\% \& 21\% \& $19 \%$
E \& 19\% \& 7\% \& 11\% \& 24\% \& $13 \%$
$M$ \& 3\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Borrowed from a friend or family member} \& 27 \& - \& \& 10 \& 1 \& 4 \& 8 \& 12 \& 15 \& 1 \& 7 \& 10 \& 8 <br>
\hline \& $9 \%$ \& \& $9 \%$ \& 10\% \& 2\% \& 12\% \& 15\% \& $9 \%$ \& 10\% \& 3\% \& $9 \%$ \& 13\% \& 8\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& e \& \& e \& E \& \& \& \& \& j \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Store (other than a bookstore)} \& 15 \& - \& 4 \& 4 \& 4 \& 1 \& 2 \& 6 \& 10 \& 2 \& 2 \& 3 \& 7 <br>
\hline \& 5\% \& \& 8\% \& 4\% \& 11\% \& 5\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 6\% \& 9\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 6\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{As a gift} \& 13 \& - \& 3 \& 4 \& 1 \& 1 \& 4 \& 7 \& 6 \& 1 \& 3 \& 4 \& 6 <br>
\hline \& 5\% \& \& 7\% \& 4\% \& 4\% \& 2\% \& 7\% \& 6\% \& 4\% \& 3\% \& 4\% \& 5\% \& 5\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Download for free} \& 10 \& - \& 1 \& 5 \& - \& 1 \& 3 \& 8 \& 3 \& 1 \& 7 \& 2 \& - <br>
\hline \& 4\% \& \& 2\% \& 5\% \& \& 4\% \& 6\% \& 6\% \& 2\% \& 6\% \& 10\% \& $3 \%$ \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{School / University} \& 4 \& 1 \& - \& - \& 3 \& - \& - \& 1 \& 3 \& 1 \& 2 \& 1 \& 1 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& 6\% \& \& \& 10\% \& \& \& 1\% \& 2\% \& 3\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Author's websites} \& 3 \& - \& - \& 2 \& - \& - \& 1 \& 3 \& - \& 1 \& 2 \& - \& - <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& \& \& 2\% \& \& \& 1\% \& 2\% \& \& 3\% \& 3\% \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Church} \& 2 \& - \& - \& - \& 2 \& 1 \& - \& - \& 2 \& - \& 2 \& - \& 1 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& \& \& \& 5\% \& 2\% \& \& \& 1\% \& \& 2\% \& \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Publisher's websites} \& 1 \& 1 \& - \& - \& - \& - \& - \& 1 \& - \& - \& - \& - \& 1 <br>
\hline \& *\% \& 3\% \& \& \& \& \& \& *\% \& \& \& \& \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other} \& 16 \& 2 \& 4 \& 5 \& 2 \& 1 \& 3 \& 8 \& 9 \& 3 \& 4 \& 2 \& 6 <br>
\hline \& 6\% \& 10\% \& 8\% \& 5\% \& 7\% \& 2\% \& 5\% \& 6\% \& 6\% \& 12\% \& 6\% \& 2\% \& 6\% <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## QB34QB35. Where do you typically obtain your audio books? [First mention] <br> Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year BANNER

| Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
| (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| 23 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
| 8\% | 20\% | 23\% | 4\% | 12\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 9\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |
|  | dFG | DFG |  | $g$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1\% | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB34QB35. Where do you typically obtain your audio books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 283 | 44 | 82 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ | 240 $100 \%$ | 43 $100 \%$ | 79 $100 \%$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 231 $100 \%$ | 52 $100 \%$ | 42 $100 \%$ | 145 $100 \%$ | 25 $100 \%$ | 10 $100 \%$ | 48 $100 \%$ | 12 $100 \%$ |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 271 | 45 | 71 | 76 | 218 | 53 | 78 | 96 | 96 | 216 | 55 | 37 | 127 | 24 | 10 | 60 | 12 |
| Borrowed from the library | 85 $30 \%$ | 10 $23 \%$ | 22 $27 \%$ | 29 $35 \%$ | 79 330 | 5 | 16 $20 \%$ | 30 $30 \%$ | 39 380 | 71 $31 \%$ | 14 $26 \%$ | 18 438 | 39 $27 \%$ | - ${ }^{4}$ | 1 $8 \%$ | 15 $32 \%$ | 8 $66 \%$ |
| library |  | 23\% | 27\% | 35\% | 33\% | 12\% | 20\% | 30\% | $\begin{array}{r}38 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 31\% | 26\% | 43\% mNO | 27\% | 15\% | 8\% | $32 \%$ no | M ${ }^{66 \%}$ |
| Bookstore | 48 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 39 | 9 | 11 | 19 | 18 | 37 | 11 | 3 | 30 | 4 | 4 | 8 | - |
|  | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% | 7\% | 21\% | 15\% | 40\% | 16\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | L |  | 1 |  |  |
| On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) | 34 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 30 | 4 | 5 | 16 | 13 | 29 | 5 | 3 | 23 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 12\% | 6\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | 16\% | 14\% | $8 \%$ | 6\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  | b | b |  |  |  | G |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowed from a friend or family member | 27 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 23 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 24 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 3 | - | 6 | 1 |
|  | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | $14 \%$ H | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% |  | 12\% | 10\% |
| Store (other than a bookstore) | 15 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - |
|  | 5\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{hI} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 4\% |  |
| As a gift | 13 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 2 | - | 4 | - |
|  | 5\% | 2\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |  | 8\% |  |
|  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Download for free | 10 | 4 | 1 | - | 9 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 10 | - | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 1 |
|  | $4 \%$ | 8\% | 1\% |  | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 7\% | 2\% | 14\% |  |  | 11\% |
| School / University |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% | 8\% |  |  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |  |  |  |
| Author's websites | 3 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% | 1\% |  | 3\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |
| Church | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |  | *\% | 3\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 4\% |
| Publisher's websites | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

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QB34QB35. Where do you typically obtain your audio books? [First mention]
Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year
```

BANNER 2



## QB34QB35. Where do you typically obtain your audio books? [Total mention] <br> Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year <br> BANNER

| Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
| (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| 23 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
| 8\% | 20\% | 23\% | 4\% | 12\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |
|  | dFG | dFG |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 1\% | 6\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -129 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9---1 . \\ & 0 \% \text { } \end{aligned}$ |  | ----> | -----2 | * |  | $\begin{array}{r} --58 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $55-$ |  |

QB34QB35. Where do you typically obtain your audio books? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 283 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 240 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 102 $100 \%$ | 231 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 42 $100 \%$ | 145 $100 \%$ | 25 $100 \%$ | 10 $100 \%$ | 48 $100 \%$ | 12 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 271 | 45 | 71 | 76 | 218 | 53 | 78 | 96 | 96 | 216 | 55 | 37 | 127 | 24 | 10 | 60 | 12 |
| Borrowed from the | 97 $34 \%$ | 11 | 26 | 33 | $\begin{array}{r}92 \\ 380 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 5 | 19 | 35 | 43 | 79 | 18 | 20 | 47 | 4 | 82 | 18 | 8 |
| library |  |  | $32 \%$ | 418 | 38\% | 12\% |  | 35\% | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 35\% | No | NO | 15\% | $8 \%$ | NO | MNOP |
| Bookstore | 73 | 10 | 22 | 23 | 58 | 14 | 22 | 21 | 29 | 57 | 16 | 9 | 47 | 5 | 4 | 9 | - |
|  | 26\% | 23\% | 27\% | 28\% | $24 \%$ | 33\% | 28\% | 21\% | 28\% | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 32\% | 18\% | 40\% | 18\% |  |
| On-line (e.g. amazon.ca, chapters.ca) | 49 | 3 | 19 | 17 | 42 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 23 | 43 | 6 | 4 | 34 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | 17\% | 7\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | $9 \%$ | 18\% | 23\% | 19\% | 11\% | 10\% | 24\% | 14\% | 8\% | 7\% | 18\% |
| Borrowed from a friend | 37 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 33 |  | 8 | 12 | 17 | 32 | 6 | 7 | 19 | 3 | - | 8 | 1 |
| or family member | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% |  | 16\% | 10\% |
| Store (other than a bookstore) | 30 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 25 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
|  | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 22\% | 6\% | 12\% | 26\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| As a gift | 15 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - |
|  | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% |  |
| Download for free | 10 | 4 | 1 | - | 9 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 10 | - | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 1 |
|  | 4\% | 8\% | 1\% |  | $4 \%$ | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 7\% | 2\% | $14 \%$ $m$ |  |  | 11\% |
| School / University | 4 | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% | 8\% |  |  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 3\% |  |  |  |
| Author's websites | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 3\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Publisher's websites | 2 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 8\% | 1\% |  |
| Church | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | $2 \%$ |  | *\% | 3\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 4\% |

Comparison Groups: $\mathrm{BCD} / \mathrm{EF} / \mathrm{GHI} / \mathrm{JK} / \mathrm{LMNOPQ}$
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

```
QB34QB35. Where do you typically obtain your audio books? [Total mention]
Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year
BANNER 2
```

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed <br> Univ. / <br> Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Other | 22 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 4 |  | 10 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
|  | $8 \%$ | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 8\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 23 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 6 | - |
|  | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 24\% | 16\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 35\% | 12\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E | hI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 m | 1 |  |
| Refused | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  | 2\% |  |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QB36. How do you listen to your audio books?
Base: All respondents who have listened to at
respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year banner

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Region} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gender} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Age} <br>
\hline \& \& Atlantic \& Quebec \& Ontario \& Man./Sask. \& Alberta \& BC \& Men \& Women \& 15-19 \& 20-34 \& 35-49 \& 50+ <br>
\hline \& (A) \& (B) \& (C) \& (D) \& (E) \& (F) \& (G) \& (H) \& (I) \& (J) \& (K) \& (L) \& (M) <br>
\hline Total \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
283 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
16 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
47 \\
100 \%
\end{array}
$$ \& 105
$100 \%$ \& 32
$100 \%$ \& 29
$100 \%$ \& 55
$100 \%$ \& 129
$100 \%$ \& 154
$100 \%$ \& 25
$100 \%$ \& 70
$100 \%$ \& 79
$100 \%$ \& 101
$100 \%$ <br>
\hline Unweighted ' N ' \& 271 \& 22 \& 57 \& 75 \& 34 \& 39 \& 44 \& 128 \& 143 \& 27 \& 48 \& 67 \& 122 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{CD Player} \& 151
538 \& 27\% \& 24 \& 58
$56 \%$ \& 14
$45 \%$ \& 18
618 \& 33
598 \& 60
$46 \%$ \& 91
598 \& 12
$48 \%$ \& 35
$50 \%$ \& 46
$58 \%$ \& 57
$56 \%$ <br>
\hline \& 53\% \& 27\% \& 51\% \& 56\% \& 45\% \& 61\% \& 59\% \& 46\% \& 59\% \& 48\% \& 50\% \& 58\% \& 56\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Cassette Player} \& 73 \& 5 \& 4 \& 31 \& 13 \& 9 \& 11 \& 32 \& 40 \& 5 \& 13 \& 18 \& 34 <br>
\hline \& 26\% \& $34 \%$

c \& 8\% \& $29 \%$

C \& $$
\begin{gathered}
42 \% \\
\text { CG }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $30 \%$

C \& 20\% \& 25\% \& 26\% \& 20\% \& 18\% \& 23\% \& $34 \%$
K <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{iPod or other MP3 player} \& 31 \& 2 \& 2 \& 11 \& - \& 3 \& 13 \& 25 \& 6 \& 4 \& 17 \& 7 \& 3 <br>
\hline \& 11\% \& 10\% \& 5\% \& 10\% \& \& 11\% \& $\stackrel{24 \%}{\text { Cd }}$ \& 19\% \& 4\% \& 15\% \& 25\% \& 8\% \& 3\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Desktop computer} \& 21 \& 3 \& 2 \& 4 \& 2 \& ${ }^{2}$ \& 9 \& 17 \& 4 \& 3 \& 5 \& 5 \& 6 <br>
\hline \& 8\% \& 17\% \& 5\% \& 4\% \& 6\% \& 6\% \& 16\% \& 13\% \& 3\% \& 14\% \& 7\% \& 6\% \& 6\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Laptop computer} \& 14 \& 2 \& 5 \& 3 \& 1 \& - \& 4 \& 7 \& 7 \& 1 \& 4 \& 6 \& 2 <br>

\hline \& 5\% \& 11\% \& $$
\underset{d}{11 \%}
$$ \& 3\% \& 3\% \& \& 6\% \& 5\% \& 5\% \& 4\% \& 6\% \& 8\% \& 2\% <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{In the car/vehicle (unspecified)} \& 14 \& - \& - \& 6 \& 2 \& 1 \& 4 \& 3 \& 10 \& - \& 4 \& 5 \& 4 <br>
\hline \& 5\% \& \& \& 6\% \& 6\% \& 3\% \& 8\% \& 2\% \& 7\% \& \& 5\% \& 6\% \& 4\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{DVD player} \& 1 \& - \& 1 \& - \& - \& 1 \& - \& 1 \& - \& - \& 1 \& - \& 1 <br>
\hline \& *\% \& \& 2\% \& \& \& 2\% \& \& 1\% \& \& \& 1\% \& \& 1\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other} \& 8 \& 1 \& 2 \& 4 \& - \& 2 \& - \& 5 \& 3 \& 1 \& - \& 3 \& 4 <br>
\hline \& 3\% \& 3\% \& 5\% \& 4\% \& \& 5\% \& \& 4\% \& 2\% \& 6\% \& \& 3\% \& 4\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Don't know} \& 20 \& 2 \& \& 5 \& 2 \& 1 \& 1 \& 10 \& 10 \& 1 \& 5 \& 6 \& 7 <br>
\hline \& 7\% \& 12\% \& 22\% ${ }_{\text {2FFG }}$ \& 5\% \& 5\% \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 8\% \& 6\% \& 4\% \& 7\% \& 7\% \& 7\% <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Refused} \& 3 \& - \& 1 \& 2 \& - \& - \& - \& 1 \& 2 \& - \& - \& - \& 3 <br>
\hline \& 1\% \& \& 2\% \& 2\% \& \& \& \& 1\% \& 1\% \& \& \& \& 3\% <br>
\hline Chi-square \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{<-----------------------------------100\%}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{--33.04-}} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{$39.95-$
$95 \% *$}} <br>
\hline significance \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

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QB36. How do you listen to your audio books?
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號 BANNER


Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

QB37. Have you downloaded audio books for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 283 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 105 $100 \%$ | 32 $100 \%$ | 29 $100 \%$ | 55 $100 \%$ | 129 $100 \%$ | 154 $100 \%$ | r 25 | 70 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 101 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 271 | 22 | 57 | 75 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 128 | 143 | 27 | 48 | 67 | 122 |
| Yes | 27 | 3 220 | $\stackrel{2}{4 \%}$ | 8 $7 \%$ | 4 ${ }^{4}$ | ${ }_{4}^{18}$ | 10 188 | 20 | 7 | 12\% | 12 | 9989 | 4 48 |
|  | 10\% | 22\% ${ }_{\text {cf }}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | +18\% | 16\% | 5\% | 12\% | $17 \%$ $M$ | 11\% | 4\% |
| No | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \\ & 898 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | 12 $75 \%$ | 44 $95 \%$ | 968 | 28 $89 \%$ | 27 $94 \%$ | 46 $82 \%$ | 109 $84 \%$ | 144 948 | 22 $88 \%$ | 58 $83 \%$ | 70 $88 \%$ | 95 $94 \%$ |
|  |  |  | 95\% Bg | 92\% |  | 94 |  |  | 94\% ${ }^{\text {H }}$ |  | 83\% |  | 94\% |
| Don't know | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 2\% |  | *\% | 2\% |  |  | 1\% | 2\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | 76\%* |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3- \\ & 998 * \end{aligned}$ |  | 87\%* |  |  |  |

QB37. Have you downloaded audio books for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have listened to at least one audio book in the past year
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 283 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 44 $100 \%$ | 82 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 240 $100 \%$ | 43 $100 \%$ | 79 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 102 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 231 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 52 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 145 $100 \%$ | 25 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 48 $100 \%$ | 12 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 271 | 45 | 71 | 76 | 218 | 53 | 78 | 96 | 96 | 216 | 55 | 37 | 127 | 24 | 10 | 60 | 12 |
| Yes | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 10 \% \end{array}$ | 10\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 14 \% \end{array}$ | 5 $6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 11 \% \\ \quad \end{array}$ | 2\% | 7 $8 \%$ | 9\% | 12 $12 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 10 \% \end{array}$ | 95 | 9\% | 18 $12 \%$ | 18\% | - | - | 11\% |
| No | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \\ & 89 \% \end{aligned}$ | \% 40 | 70 $85 \%$ | 76 $93 \%$ | 212 $88 \%$ | 41 $94 \%$ | 71 $90 \%$ | 920 | 88\% | 206 | 47 $90 \%$ | 39 $91 \%$ | 126 $87 \%$ | 21 $82 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 100 \% \\ 1 \mathrm{MN} \end{array}$ | 46 $95 \%$ $M$ | 89\% |
| Don't know | 3 $1 \%$ | 1\% | 1 $1 \%$ | 1\% | 2 | 2\% | 1 $1 \%$ | 2 $2 \%$ | - | 3 18 | 1\% | - | 1 18 | - | - | 5\% | - |
| Chi-square significance |  | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.53--1 \\ 36 \% * \end{gathered}$ | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} ------2 . \\ 70 \end{array}$ | 38------> | $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.63--1 \\ 38 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  |  | -----> | <-- | --- | $\begin{array}{r} -----15 . \\ 89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 75--------- } \\ & 9 \% \text { * } \end{aligned}$ |  | -> |

QB38. How many audio books did you download for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have downloaded at least one audio book in the past
Base: All respondents who have downloaded at least one audio book in the past year
banner

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 27 $100 \%$ | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | \% ${ }_{2}^{2}$ | 100\% |  | r $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 100 \%\end{array}$ | 10 $100 \%$ | 20 $100 \%$ | 7 $100 \%$ | \% $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 100 \%\end{array}$ | 12 $100 \%$ | 9 $100 \%$ | 4 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 23 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 4 |
| 1 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
|  | 51\% | 25\% | 50\% | 69\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { BEG } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 49\% | 56\% | 23\% | 56\% | 66\% | 23\% |
| 2 | 4 $14 \%$ | - ${ }^{2}$ | - | r ${ }^{1}$ | 25\% ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | \% ${ }^{3}$ | 19\% | $\stackrel{1}{1}$ | 2 | - | 23\% |
| 3 to 6 | \% ${ }^{7}$ | - | 50\% | $\stackrel{1}{12}$ | 25\% | - | 4 ${ }_{4}^{4}$ | 25\% | 25\% | $\stackrel{1}{1}$ | 2 | 3 | ${ }^{1}$ |
| 7 to 10 | 2 $7 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | 19\% | 9\% | - | - | 2 $16 \%$ | - | - |
| Don't know | 3\% | $28 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | 5\% | - | - | - | - | 24\% |
| Mean | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \\ \text { De } \end{gathered}$ | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| Median | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 2.77 | 0.62 | 3.21 | 0.75 | 1.93 | 0.00 | 3.56 | 2.98 | 2.24 | 0.89 | 3.53 | 2.24 | 2.74 |
| Standard error | 0.62 | 0.36 | 2.27 | 0.34 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 1.40 | 0.77 | 1.03 | 0.54 | 1.30 | 0.82 | 1.60 |
| Chi-square significance |  | <-------- |  | $\begin{array}{r} -19 . \\ \hline \end{array}$ | .82------- |  | --> | $-\quad 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 25*-------> } \\ & \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | ----- | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | ------> |

QB38. How many audio books did you download for free in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents who have downloaded at least one audio book in the past year
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 100\% | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | r 7 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 23 $100 \%$ | 5 $100 \%$ | 4 $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ 100 \%\end{array}$ | 18 $100 \%$ | 5 $100 \%$ | - | - | 1 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted 'N' | 23 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 3 | - | - | 1 |
| 1 | 14 $51 \%$ | 793 | 34\% | 4 $85 \%$ c | 13 $51 \%$ | 50\% | 65\% | 60\% | 4 $36 \%$ | 13 $57 \%$ | 19\% | 51\% | 47\% ${ }^{8}$ | 80\% | - | - | - |
| 2 | 4 $14 \%$ | - | 15\% ${ }^{2}$ | 15\% | r ${ }^{4}$ | - | 21\% | 19\% | 8\% | 13\% ${ }^{3}$ | 19\% | - | 3 $14 \%$ | - | - | - | 1 $100 \%$ M |
| 3 to 6 | 7 $25 \%$ | - | 4 $34 \%$ | - | 23\% | 50\% | 14\% | - | 6 $49 \%$ | 7 $30 \%$ | - | 49\% | 4 $23 \%$ | 20\% | - | - | - |
| 7 to 10 | 7\% | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 7 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | 22\% | - | - | 41\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Don't know | + ${ }_{3}^{1}$ | $21 \%$ | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 8 \% \end{array}$ | - | 20\% | - | 5\% | - | - | - | - |
| Mean | 2.9 | 1.0 | 4.3 D | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.4 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Median | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Standard deviation | 2.77 | 0.00 | 3.43 | 0.40 | 2.82 | 3.21 | 0.79 | 3.86 | 2.41 | 2.05 | 4.99 | 2.93 | 3.13 | 0.91 | - | - | 0.00 |
| Standard error | 0.62 | 0.00 | 1.21 | 0.19 | 0.66 | 2.27 | 0.37 | 1.54 | 0.80 | 0.50 | 3.08 | 1.80 | 0.85 | 0.55 | - | - | 0.00 |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 100\% | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| 15-19 | 127 | 8 | 27 | 59 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 68 | 59 | 127 | - | - | - |
|  | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \% \\ G \end{array}$ | $14 \%$ bcFG | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 100\% |  |  |  |
| 20-34 | 331 | 22 | 81 | 121 | 32 | 29 | 46 | 164 | 167 | - | 331 | - | - |
|  | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% |  | 100\% |  |  |
| 35-40 | 154 | 9 | 32 | 62 | 11 | 20 | 20 | 85 | 69 | - | - | 154 | - |
|  | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { bc } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% |  |  | 38\% |  |
| 41-49 | 251 | 21 | 63 | 98 | 15 | 20 | 34 | 116 | 134 | - | - | 251 | - |
|  | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% |  |  | 62\% |  |
| 50-57 | 222 | 18 | 58 | 77 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 104 | 118 | - | - | - | 222 |
|  | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% |  |  |  | 37\% |
| 58-64 | 156 | 13 | 41 | 63 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 65 | 91 | - | - | - | 156 |
|  | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | $12 \%$ h |  |  |  | 26\% |
| 65-75 | 145 | 11 | 38 | 51 | 9 | 13 | 22 | 73 | 71 | - | - | - | 145 |
|  | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% |  |  |  | 24\% |
| Over 75 | 80 | 5 | 16 | 35 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 38 | 43 | - | - | - | 80 |
|  | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |  |  |  | 13\% |
| Refuse | 37 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 19 | 18 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 45.1 | 46.3 | 45.5 | 44.9 | 41.8 | 45.1 | 46.5 | 44.5 | 45.7 | 17.1 | 27.3 | 42.2 | 62.7 |
| Median | 45.0 | 47.0 | 46.0 | 44.0 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 44.0 | 46.0 | 17.0 | 28.0 | 43.0 | 61.0 |
| Standard deviation | 17.83 | 17.32 | 17.28 | 18.23 | 18.80 | 17.37 | 17.62 | 17.94 | 17.73 | 1.33 | 4.40 | 4.41 | 9.68 |

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

BANNER 1

Standard error
Chi-square significance


|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$================$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 15-19 | 127 | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | 32 | 25 | 104 | 22 | 121 | 5 | - | 106 | 21 68 | 28 148 | 11 | 66 | \% | - | 22 |
|  |  | 2\% | \% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 22\% | 1\% |  | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 2\% | $57 \%$ LMOQ | 1\% |  | $22 \%$ Mo |
| 20-34 | 331 | 68 | 118 | 96 | 256 | 75 | 94 | 137 | 99 | 269 | 61 | 52 | 189 | 43 | 18 | - | 23 |
|  | 22\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 17\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% | 28\% | 37\% | 25\% |  | 24\% |
| 35-40 | 154 | 21 | 46 | 58 | 128 | 26 | 30 | 65 | 58 | 114 | 39 | 14 | 122 | 2 | 10 | - | 2 |
|  | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% | 18\% | 1\% | 14\% |  | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | f |  |  | G | G |  |  | NQ | LNQ |  | NQ |  |  |
| 41-49 | 251 | 34 | 72 | 95 | 197 | 53 | 61 | 110 | 77 | 206 | 45 | 28 | 167 | - | 15 | 7 | 25 |
|  | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 23\% | 17\% | 16\% | 11\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 24\% |  | 21\% | 2\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  | G | G | k |  | P | LP |  | P |  | 1 P |
| 50-57 | 222 | 43 | 63 | 74 | 165 | 57 | 83 | 84 | 53 | 164 | 58 | 35 | 132 | 2 | 12 | 19 | 14 |
|  | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | $13 \%$ | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 2\% | 16\% | 6\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NP | NP |  | NP | N | Np |
| 58-64 | 156 | 43 | 45 | 30 | 117 | 39 | 54 | 56 | 45 | 115 | 41 | 22 | 44 | - | 9 | 71 | 6 |
|  | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 6\% |  | 13\% | 24\% | 6\% |
|  |  | cD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |  |  | LMOQ |  |
| 65-75 | 145 | 42 | 46 | 21 | 110 | 35 | 55 | 40 | 48 | 105 | 39 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 119 | 2 |
|  | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 40\% | 2\% |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  |  |  | h |  |  | Mn |  |  | mn | LMNOQ |  |
| Over 75 | 80 | 28 | 21 | 8 | 66 | 14 | 38 | 23 | 17 | 62 | 18 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 76 | 1 |
|  | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | $4 \%$ | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% |  |  | 2\% | 25\% | 1\% |
|  |  | CD | D |  |  |  | hi |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LOQ |  |
| Refuse | 37 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 28 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 31 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than
AGE. Respondent's age
Base: All respondents
bANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | rview Language $\quad$ Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Mean | 45.1 | 50.2 | 44.6 | 42.8 | 44.9 | 45.8 | 43.2 | 45.5 | 46.9 | 44.5 | 47.3 | 40.3 | 41.3 | 21.5 | 45.1 | $68.8$ LMNq | 36.6 |
| Median | 45.0 | 52.0 | 44.0 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 48.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 44.0 | 48.0 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 19.0 | 47.0 | 68.0 | 43.0 |
| Standard deviation | 17.83 | 18.63 | 17.50 | 14.49 | 18.00 | 17.24 | 21.02 | 15.66 | 15.27 | 17.96 | 17.21 | 16.32 | 11.48 | 8.43 | 14.91 | 9.16 | 16.17 |
| Standard error | 0.50 | 1.15 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.60 | 0.87 | 0.96 | 0.75 | 0.83 | 0.58 | 0.99 | 1.32 | 0.49 | 0.89 | 1.91 | 0.50 | 1.88 |
| Chi-square significance |  | ------ | $\begin{gathered} -80.07-- \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ | --> | ---7. | $\begin{aligned} & .93------> \\ & 6 \% * \end{aligned}$ | <-------- | $\begin{aligned} & -250.18-- \\ & 100 \% * \end{aligned}$ | --> | --15 |  |  |  | ---1414 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7-7 \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ |  | > |

G3. What language or languages do you speak most often at home?
Base: All respondents Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 122 | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 603 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| English | 1,142 | 105 | 59 | 536 | 118 | 133 | 190 | 552 | 590 | 98 | 246 | 318 | 453 |
|  | 76\% | 97\% | 16\% | 94\% | 97\% | 98\% | 98\% | 75\% | 77\% | 77\% | 74\% | 79\% | 75\% |
|  |  | CD |  | c | c | CD | CD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | 413 | 14 | 326 | 46 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 190 | 223 | 32 | 98 | 99 | 175 |
|  | 27\% | 13\% | 88\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 30\% | 25\% | 29\% |
|  |  | FG | Bdefg | f |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| German | 22 | - | - | 8 | , | 2 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% ${ }_{\text {d }}$ | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Spanish | 20 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 1\% | $2 \%$ | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% |
| Chinese | 18 | - | 1 | 9 | - | 2 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 5 | - |
|  | 1\% |  | *\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |
|  |  |  |  | c |  |  | c |  |  | K1 |  |  |  |
| Hindi / Urdu | 11 | - | 1 | 6 | - | 1 | 3 | 8 | 3 | - | 6 | 4 | - |
| (Hindustani) | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | *\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  |
| Italian | 11 | - | 2 | 8 | - | 1 | - | 7 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 7 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Punjabi | 10 | - | - | 6 | - | 1 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |
| Russian | 9 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | 9 | - | 3 | 3 | 4 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |
| Arabic | 8 | - | 2 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |
| Korean | 4 | 1 | - | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - |
|  | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |  |  |
| Greek | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% |

G3. What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Base: All respondents BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Polish | 3 $* \%$ | - | *\% | $\stackrel{2}{*}$ | - | *\% ${ }^{1}$ | - | $\stackrel{2}{*}$ | $\stackrel{2}{*}$ | - | - | - | 2 $*$ |
| Portuguese | 3 $* \%$ | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | - | * 1 | - | 1 $1 \%$ | 2 $* \%$ | 1 $* \%$ | - | - | 2 $1 \%$ | 1 $*$ |
| Japanese | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | *\% | - | - | 1\% | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | 2\% | - | *\% |
| Bengali | * $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | - | * $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | - | - | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | *\% |
| Other Aboriginal Canadian language | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | *\% | * ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{8}$ | - | - | - | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | - ${ }^{3}$ | - | - |
| Tagalog (Filipino) | $\stackrel{2}{\star \circ}$ | - | - | $\stackrel{2}{* \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & * \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \text { 1\% } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | - |
| Ukrainian | *\% | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \text { *\% } \end{aligned}$ | - | *\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | *\% |
| Vietnamese | *\% | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \star \frac{1}{8} \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | *\% |
| Cree | * | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | * | - | - | - | - | * 1 |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | 25 $4 \%$ bc | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | 7 48 | 23 38 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | 4\% ${ }^{6}$ | 11 38 | 2\% | 17 38 |
| Don't know | * 2 | - | * | * 1 | - | - | - | * ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | - | * 1 | - |
| Refuse to answer | $\stackrel{4}{4 \%}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | ** | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \star \frac{1}{8} \end{array}$ | - | - | *\% | *\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | ------ | -- | $\begin{array}{r} -1055 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5.05------ } \\ & \text { 0\%* } \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | -----> | $\begin{array}{r} --37 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | *-------> |  | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .47-------1 \\ & \% * \end{aligned}$ | -----> |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

G3. What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Base: All respondents
banNer

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language $==============================0$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,502 | 288 | 446 | 409 | 1,172 | 330 | 549 | 526 | 410 | 1,173 | 329 | 194 | 686 | 115 | 72 | 298 | 99 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| English | 1,142 | 200 | 332 | 333 | 1,115 | 27 | 427 | 404 | 304 | 909 | 233 | 157 | 518 | 77 | 56 | 224 | 86 |
|  | 76\% | 69\% | 75\% | 81\% | 95\% | 8\% | 78\% | 77\% | 74\% | 77\% | 71\% | 81\% | 76\% | 67\% | 77\% | 75\% | 87\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC | F |  |  |  |  | к |  | N |  |  |  |  | MNP |
| French | 413 | 97 | 129 | 102 | 96 | 316 | 142 | 142 | 122 | 307 | 105 | 45 | 190 | 44 | 19 | 87 | 15 |
|  | 27\% | 33\% | 29\% | 25\% | 8\% | 96\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% | 32\% | 23\% | 28\% | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% | 15\% |
|  |  | D |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | J |  | $\bigcirc$ | Lm@ | q | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| German | 22 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 22 | - | 14 | 6 | 2 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ | 7 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m | m |  |
| Spanish | 20 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | *\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |  |  |
| Chinese | 18 | - | 7 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 18 | - | 1 | 9 | 7 | - | - | 1 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% |  |  | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | F |  | H |  | h |  |  |  |  | Lm |  |  |  |
| Hindi / Urdu (Hindustani) | 11 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 11 | - | 2 | 4 | 6 | 11 | - | 1 | 10 | - | - | - | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italian | 11 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 1 | - | 8 | - | - | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Punjabi | 10 | - | 6 | - | 10 | - | 5 | 3 | 2 | 10 | - | 1 | 8 | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  |
| Russian | 9 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 | - | 3 | 1 | 6 | 9 | - | 1 | 7 | 2 | - | - | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |  |  |  |
| Arabic | 8 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | - | 1 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G3. What language or languages do you speak most often at home?
Base: All respondents
banNer

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$================$ |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Korean | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{array}$ | - | 3 $1 \%$ | * 4 | - | 4 $1 \%$ | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | 1\% | - | 2\% | - | - | - |
| Greek | 4 $* \%$ | 1 $*$ | - | 1 $* \%$ | 4 $* \%$ | - | - | * $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ *\end{array}$ | 3 18 | 3 $* \%$ | * $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ *\end{array}$ | - | 3 $* \%$ | - | - | 1 $* \%$ | - |
| Polish | * 3 | 2 | - | * 1 | 3 $* \%$ | * 1 | 1 $* \%$ | 1 $*$ | * 1 | 3 $*$ | - | - | * 2 | - | - | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | - |
| Portuguese | *\% | - | 2 $1 \%$ | - | * ${ }^{3}$ | * 1 | * ${ }_{\text {* }}^{1}$ | - | 1\% | *\% | - | 1\% | *\% | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{1}$ | - |
| Japanese | *\% | - | *\% | - | * $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | - | *\% | *\% | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | - | 2 ${ }^{2}$ | - | * ${ }^{1}$ | - |
| Bengali | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | *\% | *\% | - | * ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | - | 1\% | *\% ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1\% |
| Other Aboriginal Canadian language | *\% | - | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | * 1 | *\% | - | *\% | * 1 | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{8}$ | - | - | - | 1\% |
| Tagalog (Filipino) | $\stackrel{2}{2 \%}$ | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & * \frac{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \text { *\% } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{2}{* \%}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \text { *\% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | *\% | * | - | - | - | - |
| Ukrainian | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | * 1 | - | - | * ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{0}$ | - | * 1 | - | * 1 | $\underset{\text { *\% }}{2}$ | * 1 | - | * 1 | - | - | * 1 | - |
| Vietnamese | * | *\% | - | - | - | $\frac{1}{* \%}$ | - | - | *\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - | - | * 1 | - |
| Cree | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$ | *\% | - | - | * $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | - | *\% | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | 1 $* \%$ | - |
| Other | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | 14 38 | 13 38 | 39 38 F | 4 $1 \%$ | 2\% | 14 $3 \%$ | 17 48 6 | 39 38 K | 4 $1 \%$ | 5 5 | $\begin{array}{r}25 \\ 48 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5 | - | 2\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | * 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | $\frac{2}{* \%}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Refuse to answer | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | * ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ * \frac{8}{8} \end{array}$ | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ * \% \end{array}$ | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chi-square significance | $\begin{array}{cc} \text { <-----------62.08-----------> <-----1063. 28-----> } \\ 98 \% * & 100 \%_{*}^{*} \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G4A. Can you speak French well enough to conduct a conversation?
Base: English respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,172 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | 122 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 572 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 256 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 458 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,098 | 150 | 48 | 400 | 150 | 174 | 176 | 549 | 549 | 99 | 168 | 265 | 538 |
| Yes | 291 | 33 318 | 27 | 155 | ${ }^{22}$ | 17 | $\begin{array}{r}36 \\ \hline 19\end{array}$ | 137 | 154 | 42 | 70 | 81 | 93 |
|  | 25\% | $31 \%$ EFG | $\begin{gathered} 68 \% \\ \text { BDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 18\% | 13\% | 19\% | 24\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { KLM } \end{aligned}$ | $27 \%$ m | 25\% | 20\% |
| No | 871 $74 \%$ | 75 $69 \%$ | 11 $28 \%$ | 414 $72 \%$ | 99 $81 \%$ | 116 $86 \%$ | 156 $81 \%$ | 429 $75 \%$ | 443 $74 \%$ | 61 $59 \%$ | 184 $72 \%$ | 243 $75 \%$ | 360 $79 \%$ |
|  |  | - |  | - | ${ }_{\text {BCD }}$ | ${ }^{86 \%}$ | ${ }_{\text {BCD }}$ | 75\% |  |  | 72\% | 75\% | 79\% Jk |
| Don't know | 6 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |
| Refuse to answer | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | *\% |  | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% |  |  | *\% | *\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | - |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----70.8 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .81------. . \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | $\qquad$ | -----> |  | 91-------> | $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 .----22 . \end{array}$ |  | $\qquad$ |

G4A. Can you speak French well enough to conduct a conversation?
Base: English respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (1) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} 1,172 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 205 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 344 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 335 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 440 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 412 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 311 $100 \%$ | 936 $100 \%$ | 236 $100 \%$ | 163 $100 \%$ | 530 $100 \%$ | 85 $100 \%$ | 58 $100 \%$ | 225 $100 \%$ | 85 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,098 | 203 | 317 | 296 | 1,098 | - | 436 | 375 | 278 | 858 | 240 | 145 | 456 | 71 | 54 | 275 | 72 |
| Yes | 291 | 37 188 | 96 288 | 100 $30 \%$ | $2{ }_{29} 29$ | - | 83 198 | 98 248 | 109 | 236 | 54 $23 \%$ | 41 | 134 $25 \%$ | 37 $44 \%$ | 12 | 47 | 14 |
|  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  | $35 \%$ 68 | 25\% |  | 25\% | 25\% | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 44\% } \\ \text { LMOPQ }\end{array}$ | 21\% | 21\% |  |
| No | 871 | 167 | 247 | 234 | 871 | - | 354 | 311 | 201 | 691 | 180 | 119 | 395 | 47 | 46 | 176 | 70 |
|  | 74\% | 81\% | 72\% | 70\% | 74\% |  | 80\% | 75\% | 65\% | $74 \%$ | 76\% | 73\% | 75\% | 55\% | 79\% | 78\% | 83\% |
|  |  | CD |  |  |  |  | I | I |  |  |  | N | N |  | N | N | mN |
| Don't know | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |
| Refuse to answer | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chi-square | $\begin{gathered} <----------9.73-1 \\ 95 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | \%* |  | ---------26.03- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

```
G4B. Can you speak English well enough to conduct a conversation?
Base: French respondents
```

bANNER


```
G4B. Can you speak English well enough to conduct a conversation?
Base: French respondents
```

BANNER


Base: A
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 | 108 | 369 | 573 | 122 | 136 | 193 | 732 | 770 | 127 | 331 | 404 | 603 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| None | 106 | 7 | 28 | 47 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 2 | 6 | 37 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | $44 \%$ | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% |
|  |  |  | fG | FG | FG |  |  |  |  | кLM |  |  | KL |
| diploma or certificate | 443 | 37 | 96 | 160 | 46 | 45 | 58 | 220 | 222 | 65 | 91 | 85 | 194 |
|  | 29\% | 34\% | 26\% | 28\% | 38\% | 33\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 51\% | 28\% | 21\% | 32\% |
|  |  | c |  |  | CD | c |  |  |  | кLM | 1 |  | L |
| College/CEGEP/Non- | 360 | 20 | 105 | 143 | 16 | 36 | 39 | 158 | 202 | 5 | 91 | 119 | 141 |
| university certificate | 24\% | 19\% | 29\% | 25\% | 13\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 26\% | 4\% | 28\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| or diploma |  |  | beg | E |  | E |  |  | H |  | J | Јм | J |
| University certificate | 166 | 19 | 19 | 61 | 20 | 15 | 32 | 79 | 87 | - | 45 | 56 | 62 |
| or diploma below | 11\% | 17\% | 5\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% |  | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| bachelor level |  | Cd |  | c | c | c | Cd |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bachelor's degree | 262 | 14 | 60 | 111 | 20 | 21 | 36 | 142 | 120 | - | 75 | 84 | 96 |
| (including LL.B.) | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% |  | 23\% | 21\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  | i |  |  | M | m |  |
| Certificate or diploma | 30 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 17 | - | 6 | 14 | 9 |
| above bachelor level | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | *\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  | bdefg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |
| Master's degree | 95 | 6 | 27 | 37 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 44 | 51 | - | 17 | 31 | 43 |
|  | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% |  | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  | E | E |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Degree in medicine/ dentistry/veterinary medicine/optometry | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 5 | - | - | 2 | 3 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  | 1\% |  |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Earned doctorate (Ph. <br> D.) | 19 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 3 | - | 1 | 5 | 12 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | $2 \%$ | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 |
|  | *\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  | *\% | 1\% |
| Refuse to answer | 12 | - | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% ${ }_{\text {d }}$ | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 1\% |
| Chi-square |  | <-----------------------------110.58- $100 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | ----20 | -------> | -------- | -----428 | 4---- | ----- |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100 |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5 .

G5. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not <br> Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,172 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,173 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| None | 106 | 26 | 20 | 14 | 81 | 25 | 106 | - | - | 85 | 21 | 21 | 9 | 28 | 9 | 23 | 15 |
|  | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 19\% |  |  | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 1\% | $24 \%$ | 12\% | $8 \%$ | 15\% |
| Secondary (high) school | 443 | 101 | 137 | 82 | 359 | 83 | 443 | - | - | 329 | 114 | 69 | 159 | 45 | 35 | 92 | 37 |
| diploma or certificate | 29\% | 35\% | 31\% | 20\% | 31\% | 25\% | 81\% |  |  | 28\% | 35\% | 36\% | 23\% | 39\% | 49\% | 31\% | 38\% |
|  |  | D | D |  | F |  |  |  |  |  | J | M |  | M | 1MP | M | M |
| College/CEGEP/Non- | 360 | 78 | 115 | 87 | 262 | 98 | - | 360 | - | 277 | 84 | 42 | 190 | 18 | 16 | 65 | 22 |
| university certificate | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 30\% |  | 68\% |  | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| or diploma |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  | NP |  |  |  |  |
| University certificate | 166 | 26 | 42 | 59 | 150 | 15 | - | 166 | - | 131 | 35 | 17 | 97 | 11 | 5 | 27 | 5 |
| or diploma below | 11\% | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 5\% |  | 32\% |  | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| bachelor level |  |  |  | BC | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10PQ |  |  |  |  |
| Bachelor's degree | 262 | 36 | 95 | 96 | 206 | 56 | - | - | 262 | 212 | 50 | 26 | 147 | 7 | 6 | 57 | 14 |
| (including LI.B.) | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 17\% |  |  | 64\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | 21\% | 6\% | 8\% | 19\% | 14\% |
|  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | n | LNOq |  |  | no |  |
| Certificate or diploma | 30 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 16 | - | - | 30 | 21 | 9 | 5 | 20 | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| above bachelor level | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% |  |  | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $2 \%$ |  | 1\% |  |
|  |  |  |  | b |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |
| Master's degree | 95 | 11 | 22 | 44 | 73 | 22 | - | - | 95 | 83 | 11 | 11 | 47 | 4 | 1 | 21 | 4 |
|  | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% |  |  | 23\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  |  |  | к |  | - | no |  |  | no |  |
| Degree in medicine/ | 5 | 1 | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - |
| dentistry/veterinary medicine/optometry | *\% | *\% |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Earned doctorate (Ph. | 19 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 5 | - | - | 19 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 10 | - | 1 | 6 | - |
| D.) | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 5\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 2\% |  |
| Don't know | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 1 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent Z -Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?
Base: All respondents
banNer

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language Education |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Refuse to answer | 12 | 3 | - | 1 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 10 | 2 | - | 4 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% | *\% | 2\% |  |  |  | 18 | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than

G6A. How many years have you lived in your present city, town or reserve?
Base: All respondents
BANNER


G6A. How many years have you lived in your present city, town or reserve?
Base: All respondents
banner

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview | Language | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School <br> or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 288 $100 \%$ | 446 $100 \%$ | 409 $100 \%$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | 526 $100 \%$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| Less than 10 years | 434 | 97 348 | 132 | 117 | 343 | 91 | 145 | 147 | 138 | 342 | 92 | ${ }^{62}$ | 217 | 46 | 22 | 36 | 40 |
|  | 29\% | 34\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 28\% | 34\% | 29\% | 28\% | 32\% | 32\% | 40\% | 30\% | 12\% | 41\% ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |
| 10 to less than 20 years | 359 | 50 | 109 | 108 | 279 | 80 | 154 | 119 | 84 | 275 | 84 | 54 | 164 | 55 | 15 | 34 | 33 |
|  | 24\% | 17\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 28\% | $\begin{array}{r}24 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $48 \%$ LMOPq | 21\% | 11\% | $34 \%$ moP |
| 20 to less than 30 years | 236 | 53 | 59 | 71 | 178 | 58 | 78 | 90 | 66 | 192 | 44 | 29 | 118 | 10 | 16 | 43 | 10 |
|  | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 22\% | 15\% | 10\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nq |  | Nq | n |  |
| 30 to less than 40 years | 187 | 25 | 65 | 57 | 152 | 35 | 54 | 63 | 69 | 142 | 45 | 24 | 88 | 2 | 10 | 54 | 5 |
|  | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 2\% | 14\% | 18\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  |  | Gh |  |  | ${ }^{\mathrm{Nq}}$ | NQ |  | Nq | IMNQ |  |
| 40 to less than 50 years | 135 | 17 | 50 | 32 | 110 | 25 | 46 | 62 | 27 | 110 | 25 | 13 | 63 | - | 6 | 44 | 7 |
|  | $9 \%$ | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | $9 \%$ |  | $9 \%$ | 15\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  | B |  |  |  |  | gI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMQ |  |
| 50 to less than 60 years |  |  | 13 | 21 | 56 | 23 |  |  |  | 58 | 21 | 7 | 29 | - | 2 | 38 | 3 |
|  | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |  | 3\% | 13\% | 3\% |
|  |  | Cd |  |  |  |  | i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMOQ |  |
| 60 years or more | 61 | 20 | 18 | 3 | 45 | 15 | 35 | 14 | 11 | 45 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 49 | - |
|  | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 16\% |  |
|  |  | D | D |  |  |  | HI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LMNO |  |
| Don't know | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
|  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  |
| Refuse to answer | 10 | - | - | - | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
|  | 1\% |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |
| Chi-square |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { <-----------53.75- } \\ 100 \% * \end{array}$ |  |  | -8.12$58 \%$ |  | -45.36 |  |  | 58\%* |  | ----343.3- |  |  |  |  |  |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G6B. How many years have you lived in your present province?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | ( 1 ) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 108 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 136 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| Less than 10 years | 159 $11 \%$ | 9 $8 \%$ | 17 $5 \%$ | 53 $9 \%$ |  | 30 $22 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}39 \\ 20 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 89 $12 \%$ | 70 98 | 18 $14 \%$ | 62 $19 \%$ | 49 $12 \%$ | 24 48 |
|  | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 98 \\ c \end{gathered}$ | - ${ }_{\text {22\% }}$ | 20\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 19\% LM | $12 \%$ $M$ | 4\% |
| 10 to less than 20 years | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 16 \% \end{aligned}$ | 19 $18 \%$ | 40 $11 \%$ | 102 $18 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 20 \% \end{array}$ | 28 $20 \%$ | 30 $16 \%$ | 122 $17 \%$ | 120 $16 \%$ | 108 $86 \%$ | 52 $16 \%$ | 50 $12 \%$ | 28 $5 \%$ |
|  |  | C |  | C | c | c |  |  |  | KLM | M | M |  |
| 20 to less than 30 years | 236 | 17 | 63 | 87 | 25 | 18 | 27 | 119 | 117 | - | 149 | 31 | 48 |
|  | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% |  | 45\% LM | 8\% | 8\% |
| 30 to less than 40 years | 248 | 18 | 59 | 97 | 24 | 13 | 36 | 112 | 136 | - | 68 | 106 | 69 |
|  | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 10\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% |  | 20\% | 26\% | 12\% |
|  |  | f | F | F | F |  | F |  |  |  | M | M |  |
| 40 to less than 50 years | 226 | 18 | 57 | 97 | 13 | 17 | 24 | 105 | 121 | - | - | 166 | 58 |
|  | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% |  |  | 41\% ${ }_{\text {M }}$ | 10\% |
| 50 to less than 6 years | 198 | 15 | 65 | 71 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 90 | 107 | - | - | - | 196 |
|  | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 12\% | $8 \%$ | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% |  |  |  | 32\% |
|  |  | e | defg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 years or more | $179$ | 12 | 62 | 65 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 87 | 91 | - | - | - | 177 |
|  | 12\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% |  |  |  | 29\% |
|  |  |  | bDFG | g |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |
| Refuse to answer | 13 | - | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | $2 \%$ | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | * |
| Chi-square significance |  | <---- |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & \hline----104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4.05------- } \\ & 0 \% * \end{aligned}$ | ---- | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} ----6 . \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -----1575 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 53----- | -----> |

Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G6B. How many years have you lived in your present province?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| Less than 10 years | 159 | 25 | 59 | 43 | 148 | 10 | 53 | 51 | 53 | 139 | 19 | 22 | 79 | 23 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
|  | 11\% | 9\% | $13 \%$ b | 11\% | $13 \%$ F | 3\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | $12 \%$ K | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | $20 \%$ 1 MPq | 15\% ${ }_{\text {P }}$ | 3\% | 11\% |
| 10 to less than 20 years | 243 | 16 | 69 | 75 | 211 | 32 | 140 | 54 | 48 | 199 | 43 | 35 | 90 | 70 | 9 | 10 | 27 |
|  | 16\% | 5\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 10\% | 26\% | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | $18 \%$ | 13\% | 61\% | 12\% | 3\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | F |  | HI |  |  | k |  | P | P | LMOPQ | P |  | MOP |
| 20 to less than 30 years | 236 | 54 | 61 | 78 | 180 | 56 | 61 | 96 | 76 | 194 | 41 | 32 | 145 | 18 | 11 | 14 | 11 |
|  | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% | 16\% | 15\% | 5\% | 11\% |
|  |  | c |  | c |  |  |  | G | G | k |  | P | PQ | P | P |  |  |
| 30 to less than 40 years | 248 | ${ }^{46}$ | 81 | 74 8 | 195 | 53 | 59 | 98 | 90 | 185 | 63 | 39 | 141 | 3 | 13 | 33 | 11 |
|  | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 11\% | $19 \%$ $G$ | $22 \%$ $G$ | 16\% | 19\% | NPq | 21\% ${ }^{\text {NPQ }}$ | 2\% | $18 \%$ N | $11 \%$ $N$ | 12\% |
| 40 to less than 50 years | 226 | 42 | 63 | 70 | 175 | 51 | 70 | 103 | 52 | 177 | 50 | 24 | 131 | - | 9 | 34 | 23 |
|  | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 19\% |  | 13\% | 11\% | 23\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GI |  |  |  |  | LP |  |  |  | LP |
| 50 to less than 6 years | 198 | 47 | 56 | 49 | 135 | 63 | 77 | 75 | 45 | 140 | 58 | 29 | 86 | - | 12 | 54 | 15 |
|  | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% |  | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  |  | J |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| 60 years or more | 179 | 58 | 55 | 19 | 119 | 59 | 88 | 45 | 44 | 128 | 50 | 14 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 142 | 1 |
|  | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 5\% | 10\% | 18\% | 16\% | $9 \%$ | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | 10\% | 47\% | 1\% |
|  |  | CD | D |  |  | E | HI |  |  |  | j | MNQ |  |  | MNQ | LMNOQ |  |
| Don't know | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Refuse to answer | 13 | 2 | - | - | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |
| Chi-square |  | $\begin{gathered} <---------74.95-1 \\ 100 \% * \end{gathered}$ |  |  | --59.8 | .84------> |  | 107.49- | $\qquad$ | --26 |  |  |  | 35 |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G6C. How many years have you lived in Canada?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 603 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted 'N' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| Less than 10 years | 69 |  | 10 | 33 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 43 | 25 | 14 | 27 | 17 | 9 |
|  | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | CE |  |  | bCEF | I |  | LM | 1M | M |  |
| 10 to less than 20 years | 176 | 10 | 35 | 78 | 20 | 13 | 19 | 87 | 89 | 113 | 35 | 17 | 6 |
|  | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 89\% | 11\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | c | bc |  |  |  |  | кцм | LM | M |  |
| 20 to less than 30 years | 217 | 13 | 59 | 78 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 101 | 115 | - | 181 | 17 | 14 |
|  | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% |  | 55\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| 30 to less than 40 years | 250 | 16 | 60 | 92 | 24 | 24 | 34 | 126 | 124 | - | 88 | 125 | 32 |
|  | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% |  | 26\% | 31\% | 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M | M |  |
| 40 to less than 50 years | 266 | 23 | 61 | 109 | 20 | 22 | 32 | 132 | 134 | - | - | 224 | 40 |
|  | $18 \%$ | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | $16 \%$ | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% |  |  | 55\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |
| 50 to less than 60 years | 255 | 21 | 69 | 89 | 13 | 26 | 37 | 115 | 141 | - | - | - | 254 |
|  | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 11\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% |  |  |  | 42\% |
|  |  | E | E |  |  | E | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 years or more | 249 | 21 | 68 | 93 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 116 | 133 | - | - | - | 244 |
|  | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% |  |  |  | 40\% |
| Don't know | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
|  | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% | *\% | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |
| Refuse to answer | 18 | - | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 7 | - | - | 4 | 2 |
|  | 1\% |  | 1\% | *\% | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | *\% |
| Chi-square |  | <-------- | - | -----52. |  | ---------- | -----> | ------9 | 66--- |  | -----2531 | 72------- | $\qquad$ |
| significance |  |  |  |  | $1 \% *$ |  |  | 71 |  |  | $100$ |  |  |

G6C. How many years have you lived in Canada?
Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language$==================================$ |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | 1,502 | 288 $100 \%$ | 446 $100 \%$ | 409 $100 \%$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $330$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $526$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| Less than 10 years | 69 $5 \%$ | 12 $4 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | 14 $3 \%$ | 62 $5 \%$ | 7 $2 \%$ | 27 $5 \%$ | 17 $3 \%$ | 25 $6 \%$ | 62 $5 \%$ | 7 $2 \%$ | 14 78 | 32 $5 \%$ | 13 $11 \%$ | - | \% 3 | 4 48 |
|  | 5\% | 48 | d |  | $\stackrel{5}{\text { F }}$ |  |  |  | h | $\stackrel{\text { K }}{ }$ |  | P | P | ${ }_{\text {mPq }}$ |  |  |  |
| 10 to less than 20 years | 176 120 | $3{ }^{\circ}$ | 50 | 44 118 | 147 | 29 | 129 | 26 | 20 | 151 | 25 | 29 158 | 44 | 71 620 | 92 | $\stackrel{1}{*}$ | 25 $25 \%$ |
|  | 12\% | 3\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 24\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% | 6\% | 62\% | $9 \%$ | *\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | F |  | HI |  |  | K |  | MP | P | LMOPQ | P |  | 1MOP |
| 20 to less than 30 years | 217 | 53 | 68 | 62 | 163 | 54 | 54 | 91 | 69 | 178 | 39 | 27 | 133 | 23 | 13 | 4 | 12 |
|  | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 1\% | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | G | G |  |  | P | 1 Pq | P | P |  | P |
| 30 to less than 40 years | 250 | 40 | 80 | 91 | 201 | 49 | 54 | 100 | 93 | 192 | 58 | 38 | 159 | 6 | 16 | 15 | 9 |
|  | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 22\% | 17\% | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 6\% | 23\% | 5\% | 9\% |
|  |  |  |  | B |  |  |  | G | G |  |  | NPQ | NPQ |  | NPQ |  |  |
| 40 to less than 50 years | 266 | 44 | 74 | 92 | 210 | 56 | 72 | 120 | 72 | 213 | 53 | 27 | 166 | - | 13 | 26 | 27 |
|  | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 23\% | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 23\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 24\% |  | 17\% | 9\% | 28\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  | Gi | g |  |  | P | LP |  | p |  | $\mathrm{LP}^{\text {P }}$ |
| 50 to less than 60 years | 255 | 55 | 68 | 75 | 188 | 67 | 95 | 92 | 66 | 182 | 74 | 40 | 122 | 1 | 14 | 56 | 16 |
|  | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 1\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | e |  |  |  |  | J | N | N |  | N | N | N |
| 60 years or more | 249 | 74 | 78 | 30 | 185 | 63 | 116 | 72 | 60 | 179 | 69 | 17 | 23 | 1 | 8 | 191 | 4 |
|  | 17\% | 26\% | 17\% | 7\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 21\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 12\% | 64\% | 4\% |
|  |  | CD | D |  |  |  | HI |  |  |  | J | MN | n |  | MNq | LMNOQ |  |
| Don't know | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | *\% | 1\% | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Refuse to answer | 18 | 2 | - | - | 14 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 4 | - | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Chi-square |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G7. Which of the following best describes your employment status? Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 193 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| Working part time | 194 | 15 | 35 | 79 | 10 | 19 | $\begin{array}{r}36 \\ \hline 196\end{array}$ | 69 | 125 | 28 | 52 | 43 | 68 |
|  | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 19\% ${ }^{\text {CE }}$ | 9\% | 16\% | 22\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Working full time | 686 | 53 | 172 | 244 | 61 | 70 | 86 | 394 | 291 | 11 | 189 | 290 | 183 |
|  | 46\% | 49\% | 47\% | 42\% | 50\% | 52\% ${ }_{\text {d }}$ | 44\% | 54\% | 38\% | 9\% | 57\% JM | 72\% JKM | $30 \%$ J |
| Studying part time | 29 | 2 | 7 | 12 | - | 5 | 4 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | *\% | * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM | LM |  |  |
| Studying full time | 85 | 4 | 30 | 27 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 40 | 45 | 56 | 25 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 44\% | 8\% | *\% | *\% |
|  |  |  | bDF | F | F |  | F |  |  | KLM | LM |  |  |
| Homemaker | 72 | 9 | 16 | 26 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 71 | 1 | 18 | 25 | 27 |
|  | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | *\% | 9\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  |  | G |  |  |  |  |  |  | H |  | J | J | J |
| Retired | $298$ | 19 188 | 82 220 | 123 218 | 21 $17 \%$ | 20 $14 \%$ | 34 $17 \%$ | 139 198 | 159 218 | - | - | 2\% | 284 $47 \%$ |
|  |  |  | 22\% | 21\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47\% |
| Not working, looking for work | 55 | 2 | 8 | 31 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 34 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 4 |
|  | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 16\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | BC |  |  |  | i |  | кLM | M | M |  |
| Not working, unable to work | 44 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 19 | 25 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 19 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Other | 24 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 11 | - | 7 | 7 | 10 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | f |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - |
|  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  |
| Refuse to answer | 13 | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 5 |
|  | 1\% |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ d \end{gathered}$ | *\% | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | --- | --------- | 95 <br> ----67. | .08*------- |  | ----> | $\begin{array}{r} ---108 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 23------> | $\qquad$ |  | 36------ | ------> |

significance

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5 .

G7. Which of the following best describes your employment status? Base: All respondents
BANNER

|  |  |  | Income |  | rview | nguage |  | Education |  | Urban | ural |  |  | Employmen | Status |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Working } \\ & \text { Full Time } \end{aligned}$ | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| Working part time | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | 39 $13 \%$ | 61 $14 \%$ | 40 $10 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 163 \\ 14 \% \\ F \end{array}$ | 31 98 | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 168 \\ 168 \\ \text { HI } \end{array}$ | 59 $11 \%$ | 44 $11 \%$ | 144 $12 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 194 \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | - | - |
| Working full time | $\begin{aligned} & 686 \\ & 46 \% \end{aligned}$ | 88 $31 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 204 \\ 46 \% \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 273 \\ 67 \% \\ \text { BC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 530 \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156 \\ & 47 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 31 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 288 \\ 55 \% \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 226 \\ 55 \% \\ \quad G \end{array}$ | 540 $46 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 44 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 686 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Studying part time | 29 28 | 2\% | 6 $1 \%$ | 7 $2 \%$ | 24 | 2\% | 11 $2 \%$ | 12\% | 6 $1 \%$ | 26 | 4 $1 \%$ | - | - | 29 $26 \%$ | - | - | - |
| Studying full time | 85 $6 \%$ | 10 $3 \%$ | 23 $5 \%$ | 22 $5 \%$ | 61 $5 \%$ | 24 $7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 11 \% \\ \text { HI } \end{array}$ | 16 $3 \%$ | 2\% | 79 78 7 | 2\% ${ }^{6}$ | - | - | 85 $74 \%$ | - | - | - |
| Homemaker | 72 $5 \%$ | 17 68 D | 24 58 50 D | 10 38 | 58 58 | 14 48 | 44 88 HI | 21 $4 \%$ i i | 2\% | 51 $4 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | - | - |
| Retired | $\begin{aligned} & 298 \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 28 \% \\ \text { CD } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 21 \% \\ \text { D } \end{array}$ | 38 98 | 225 $19 \%$ | 73 $22 \%$ | 114 | 92 $17 \%$ | 88 $21 \%$ | 222 $19 \%$ | 76 $23 \%$ | - | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | - |
| Not working, looking for work | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 19 78 cD | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 2\% ${ }_{6}$ | 47 48 | 8 $3 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 68 \\ & \text { HI } \end{aligned}$ | 10 $2 \%$ | 12 $3 \%$ | 46 $4 \%$ | 9 $3 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | 55 $56 \%$ |
| Not working, unable to work | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 24 88 CD | 10 $2 \%$ | 5 | 38 38 | 2\% ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 19 $3 \%$ i | 17 $3 \%$ | 2\% ${ }^{6}$ | 35 $3 \%$ | 8\% | - | - | - | - | - | 44 $44 \%$ |
| Other | 24 $2 \%$ | 2\% | $\stackrel{6}{1 \%}$ | 2\% ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 18 $2 \%$ | 2\% ${ }^{6}$ | $\stackrel{6}{1 \%}$ | + ${ }^{6}$ | 12 38 3 O | 16 $1 \%$ | 8 $2 \%$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Don't know | *\% | - | - | - | *\% | - | - | *\% | - | *\% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the 95\% level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

```
Which of the following best describes your employment status?
```

Base: All respondents
BANNER 2


G8. How many people, including yourself, usually live at this address?
Base: All respondents BANNER


G8. How many people, including yourself, usually live at this address?
Base: All respondents
banner

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / <br> Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | $\begin{gathered} \text { Not } \\ \text { Working } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (Q) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 446 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | 526 $100 \%$ | 410 $100 \%$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| 1 | 252 | 116 | 72 | 18 | 183 | 69 | 81 | 88 | 77 | 207 | 45 | 26 | 88 |  | 3 | 97 | 28 |
|  | 17\% | 40\% | 16\% | 4\% | 16\% | 21\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 3\% | 4\% | 32\% | 29\% |
|  |  | CD | D |  |  | E |  |  |  | k |  | NO | No |  |  | LMNO | LMNO |
| 2 | 504 | 103 | 172 | 125 | 388 | 116 | 161 | 184 | 156 | 370 | 134 | 42 | 220 | 20 | 18 | 179 | 19 |
|  | 34\% | 36\% | 39\% | 31\% | 33\% | 35\% | 29\% | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 41\% | 22\% | 32\% | 17\% | 26\% | 60\% | 19\% |
|  |  |  | D |  |  |  |  | g | G |  | J |  | LNQ |  |  | LMNOQ |  |
| 3 | 257 | 31 | 76 | 78 | 212 | 45 | 102 | 88 | 66 | 210 | 47 | 42 | 133 | 26 | 14 | 13 | 22 |
|  | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 5\% | 22\% |
|  |  |  | B | B | F |  |  |  |  |  |  | P | P | P | P |  | P |
| 4 | 294 | 28 | 67 | 130 | 226 | 68 | 120 | 103 | 71 | 242 | 52 | 47 | 158 | 38 | 20 | 4 | 21 |
|  | 20\% | 10\% | 15\% | 32\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 16\% | 24\% | 23\% | 33\% | 28\% | 1\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  | B | BC |  |  | i |  |  | к |  | P | P | MPq | P |  | P |
| $5+$ | $177$ | 10 | 59 |  | 150 | 27 | 82 | 57 | 38 | 128 | 49 | 37 | 83 | 26 | 17 | 1 | 8 |
|  | 12\% | 3\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | $8 \%$ | 15\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 22\% | 23\% | *\% | $8 \%$ |
|  |  |  | B | B | F |  | hI |  |  |  | j | MPQ | P | MPQ | MPQ |  | P |
| Don't know | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
|  | *\% |  |  |  | *\% |  |  | *\% |  | *\% |  |  |  |  |  | *\% |  |
| Refuse to answer | 16 | 1 | - | - | 10 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | - |
|  | 1\% | *\% |  |  | 1\% | 2\% | *\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | *\% |  | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |
| Chi-square |  |  |  |  |  |  | 97\%* |  | -100\%* |  |  | <-------------------------1337.9-1 |  |  |  |  | > |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G9. Which of the following categories best reflects the total household income before taxes? Base: All respondents
BANNER


G9. Which of the following categories best reflects the total household income before taxes? Base: All respondents
BANNER


Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKLM
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G9. Which of the following categories best reflects the total household income before taxes? Base: All respondents
bANNER


Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent T -Test for Means, Independent z -Test for Percentages
Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ 俍
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

BANNER 2


Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

G11. Gender.
Base All respondents
BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | 50+ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 573 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| Male | 732 | 52 488 | 179 | 278 | 59 | 68 | 96 | 732 | - | 688 | 164 | 201 | 280 |
|  | 49\% | 48\% | 48\% | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | 50\% | 100\% |  | 54\% | 50\% | 50\% | 46\% |
| Female | 770 | 56 | 190 | 295 | 64 | ${ }^{68}$ | 97 | - | 770 | 59 | 167 | 203 | 323 |
|  | 51\% | 52\% | 52\% | 51\% | 52\% | 50\% | 50\% |  | 100\% | 46\% | 50\% | 50\% | 54\% |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\%}^{27-------1}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -15 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 02-------> |  | $5$ | $5 \%$ |  |

G11. Gender
Base: All respondents
BANNER


## PCH Canadian Books 2008

```
LANG. Language of interview.
```

BANNER

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 770 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 603 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| English | 1,172 | 108 | 39 | 573 | 122 | 135 | 193 | 572 | 600 | 104 | 256 | 325 | 458 |
|  | 78\% | $100 \%$ c | 11\% | $100 \%$ c | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{c} \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{99 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 78\% | 78\% | 82\% | 77\% | 80\% | 76\% |
| French | 330 | - | 330 | - | - | 1 | - | 161 | 170 | 22 | 75 | 79 | 145 |
|  | 22\% |  | 89\% |  |  | 1\% |  | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Chi-square significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

```
LANG. Language of interview
```

banNer 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working <br> Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 549 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 194 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 686 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | 298 $100 \%$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| English | 1,172 | 205 | 344 | 335 | 1,172 | - | 440 | 412 | 311 | 936 | 236 | 163 | 530 | 85 | 58 | 225 | 85 |
|  | 78\% | 71\% | $77 \%$ $b$ | 82\% | 100\% |  | 80\% | 78\% | 76\% | $80 \%$ K | 72\% | $84 \%$ mnP | 77\% | 74\% | 81\% | 75\% | $85 \%$ mnP |
| French | 330 | 83 | 102 | 74 | - | 330 | 109 | 114 | 100 | 238 | 93 | 31 | 156 | 30 | 14 | 73 | 14 |
|  | 22\% | 29\% | 23\% | 18\% |  | 100\% | 20\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 28\% | 16\% | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 25\% | 15\% |
|  |  | cD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J |  | 19 | 19 |  | LQ |  |
| Chi-square significance |  | <------------11--100\% |  |  | 1502- |  | 2.75 |  |  | 100\% |  | 92\% |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man．／Sask． | Alberta | BC | Men | Women | 15－19 | 20－34 | 35－49 | $50+$ |
|  | （A） | （B） | （C） | （D） | （E） | （F） | （G） | （H） | （ 1 ） | （J） | （K） | （L） | （M） |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | 369 $100 \%$ | 573 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 136 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | 404 $100 \%$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted＇ N ＇ | 1，502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| Newfoundland | 18 18 | 18 $16 \%$ | － | － | － | － | － | 11 $1 \%$ | 7 $1 \%$ | 1\％ | 4 $1 \%$ | 3 $1 \%$ | 9 $2 \%$ |
| Nova Scotia | 52 $3 \%$ | 52 $48 \%$ | － | － | － | － | － | 26 | 26 38 | 5 48 | 2\％ | 18 48 | 22 |
| PEI | ＊${ }^{5}$ | 5\％ | － | － | － | － | － | ＊\％${ }^{2}$ | ＊${ }_{\text {4 }}$ | － | 1\％ | － | 1\％ |
| New Brunswick | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 2 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 31 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | － | － | 14 $2 \%$ | 19 $2 \%$ | 2\％ | 3980 | 2\％ | 13 $2 \%$ |
| Quebec | $\begin{aligned} & 369 \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ | － | $\begin{array}{r} 369 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | － | 179 $24 \%$ | 190 | 27 $21 \%$ | 81 $25 \%$ | 95 $24 \%$ | 154 $25 \%$ |
| Ontario | 573 $38 \%$ | － | － | 573 $100 \%$ | － | － | － | 278 $38 \%$ | 295 $38 \%$ | 59 468 km | 121 $37 \%$ | 160 $40 \%$ | 224 $37 \%$ |
| Manitoba | 64 48 | － | － | － | 64 $52 \%$ | － | － | 31 $4 \%$ | 33 48 | 7 $6 \%$ | 15 $5 \%$ | 13 $3 \%$ | 25 48 |
| Saskatchewan | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | － | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 48 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | 28\％ | 31 48 | 7\％ | 17 $5 \%$ | 12 $3 \%$ | 18 38 |
| Alberta | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 9 \% \end{array}$ | － | － | － | － | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | － | 68 98 | 68 98 | 7\％ | 29 98 | 40 $10 \%$ | 52 98 |
| British Columbia | 193 138 | － | － | － | － | － | 193 $100 \%$ | 96 $13 \%$ | 97 $13 \%$ | 7\％ | 46 $14 \%$ J | 54 $13 \%$ J | 82 $14 \%$ |
| Chi－square significance |  | －－－－－－ | －－－－ | $\begin{array}{r} -75 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 510-------- } \\ & \hline 0 \% \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | －ーーーーー | －－－－＞ |  | －－－－－－－＞ | －ーーーーーー | -------26 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 31---- } \\ & \text { \%** } \end{aligned}$ | －－－－－－ |

Upper case letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level．
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level．
＂＊＂Denotes Chi－Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5


Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ
Independent $T$-Test for Means, Independent $z$-Test for Percentages

Lower case letters indicate significance at the $90 \%$ level.
"*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1
or more than $20 \%$ of the cells have an expected value of less than 5

## PCH Canadian Books 2008

```
URCO. Urban vs. rural.
Base: All respondents
```

BANNER 1

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Atlantic | Quebec | Ontario | Man./Sask. | Alberta | вC | Men | Women | 15-19 | 20-34 | 35-49 | $50+$ |
|  | (A) | (B) | (c) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) |
| Total | 1,502 $100 \%$ | 108 $100 \%$ | 369 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 732 $100 \%$ | 770 $100 \%$ | 127 $100 \%$ | 331 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 603 $100 \%$ |
|  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 150 | 451 | 400 | 150 | 175 | 176 | 751 | 751 | 128 | 250 | 360 | 727 |
| Rural Area | 329 | 47 | 100 | 106 | 28 | 13 | 34 | 161 | 168 | 21 | 61 | 84 | 156 |
|  | 22\% | 44\% | 27\% | 19\% | 23\% | 10\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 26\% |
|  |  | cdefg | dFG | F | F |  | f |  |  |  |  |  | JK1 |
| Urban core | 1,007 | 48 | 242 | 410 | 70 | 93 | 143 | 494 | 512 | 89 | 247 | 269 | 380 |
|  | 67\% | 45\% | 66\% | 71\% | 57\% | 68\% | 74\% | 68\% | 67\% | 70\% | 75\% | 67\% | 63\% |
|  |  |  | Be | BcE | B | Be | вCE |  |  |  | LM |  |  |
| Urban fringe | 32 | - | 5 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 21 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 17 |
|  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | 113 | 13 | 12 | 33 | 22 | 22 | 10 | 58 | 55 | 15 | 16 | 34 | 40 |
| metropolitan area | 7\% | $12 \%$ | 3\% | 6\% | $18 \%$ | $16 \%$ | 5\% | $8 \%$ | 7\% | 12\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  |  | CDg |  |  | CDG | CDG |  |  |  | k |  |  |  |
| Secondary urban core | $22$ | - | 9 | 9 | - | 4 | - | 9 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 9 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 2\% |  | 3\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | *\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Chi-square significance |  | $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} ----119 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\underset{0 \% *}{9.05---------1}$ | $\qquad$ | -----> | $-\quad 58$ | $\qquad$ |  | 97 <br> -----27 | -_-_-_ | -----> |

Base: All respondents

BANNER 2

|  | Income |  |  |  | Interview Language |  | Education |  |  | Urban/Rural |  | Employment Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | <\$40K | \$40-<\$80K | \$80K+ | English | French | High School or less | College | Completed Univ. / Post Grad | Urban | Rural | Working <br> Part Time | Working Full Time | Studying | Homemaker | Retired | Not Working |
|  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G) | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (0) | (P) | (2) |
| Total | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 288 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 446 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,172 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 549 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 1,173 $100 \%$ | 329 $100 \%$ | 194 $100 \%$ | 686 $100 \%$ | 115 $100 \%$ | 72 $100 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 99 $100 \%$ |
| Unweighted ' N ' | 1,502 | 306 | 441 | 385 | 1,098 | 404 | 574 | 511 | 398 | 1,150 | 352 | 183 | 641 | 108 | 71 | 372 | 89 |
| Rural Area | 329 | 68 | 109 | 78 | 236 | 93 | 135 | 119 | 72 | - | 329 | 50 | 146 | 10 | 21 | 76 | 18 |
|  | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 19\% | 20\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 18\% |  | 100\% | 26\% | 21\% | 8\% | 29\% | 25\% | 18\% |
|  |  |  | d |  |  | E | I | i |  |  |  | N | N |  | N | N | n |
| Urban core | 1,007 | 194 | 289 | 286 | 795 | 212 | 348 | 345 | 303 | 1,007 | - | 119 | 478 | 94 | 42 | 187 | 67 |
|  | 67\% | 67\% | 65\% | 70\% | 68\% | 64\% | 63\% | 66\% | 74\% | 86\% |  | 61\% | 70\% | 81\% | 58\% | 63\% | 67\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GH |  |  |  | 10 P | LMOPQ |  |  |  |
| Urban fringe | 32 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 27 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 32 | - | 5 | 14 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |  | 3\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban outsidemetropolitan area | 113 | 19 | 31 | 28 | 101 | 12 | 49 | 40 | 19 | 113 | - | 18 | 40 | 11 | 6 | 22 | 11 |
|  | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 9\% | $8 \%$ | 5\% | 10\% |  | $9 \%$ | 6\% | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ | 7\% | 11\% |
| Secondary urban core | 22 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 22 | - | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chi-square |  |  |  |  | --22.99-100\% |  | -16.64$97 \%$ |  |  | ----1502- |  | <-------------------------34.98--- |  |  |  |  |  |
| significance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    SHOW ON ONE SCREEN IF
    POSSIBLE AND ENSURE THIS LOGIC HOLDS:
    $\rightarrow$ G6A, G6B, G6C CANNOT EXCEED RESPONDENT'S AGE

    - G6B CAN ONLY EQUAL OR BE

    MORE THAN G6A
    $\oplus$ G6C CAN ONLY EQUAL OR BE MORE THAN G6B

[^1]:    Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JK/LMNOPQ

