

CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION CANADA

2011-12 Tracking Study

TABLE 1:

In your opinion, do you feel there are too many, too few or about the right number of immigrants coming to Canada?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Too many	30	18	27	32	18	32	6	21	4	20	25	31	31	22	30	25	21	24	39	28	31	22	30	16	17	19	12
Too few	10	14	12	9	16	9	13	12	21	8	20	11	8	11	11	11	14	8	9	25	10	12	10	16	14	10	24
About the right number	51	56	52	50	54	51	56	57	63	62	45	49	55	53	50	55	54	60	42	38	51	56	51	51	59	63	47
Don't know/Refuse	9	12	8	9	12	9	24	11	11	10	11	9	6	14	9	9	11	8	10	9	9	10	9	17	9	8	17
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE 2:

In total, approximately how many immigrants do you think Canada allows into the country each year?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Under 150,000	36	34	41	35	33	36	55	37	35	25	30	36	34	36	34	37	32	32	36	58	36	38	36	53	36	39	30
150,000 to 199,999	2	0	3	2	2	2	0	0	8	0	3	2	3	2	1	2	4	0	1	8	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
200,000 to 249,999	6	7	9	5	11	5	0	13	0	24	12	6	4	9	6	6	8	0	1	0	6	8	6	0	14	8	5
250,000 to 299,999	4	8	4	3	7	3	0	5	11	3	9	4	2	5	5	4	4	0	1	17	4	2	4	0	10	12	5
300,000 to 499,999	2	3	4	2	5	2	9	3	11	5	1	2	2	5	2	2	7	11	1	0	2	4	2	5	6	6	5
500,000 or more	5	5	6	4	6	4	6	4	14	6	4	5	3	6	5	4	8	11	5	0	4	7	4	8	3	6	7
Don't know/No answer	45	44	32	48	35	47	31	37	21	36	41	45	53	36	47	45	37	47	56	16	46	39	45	33	31	29	49
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE 3:

In fact, in the last few years approximately 250,000 new immigrants came to Canada each year. Knowing this, do you feel there are too many, too few or about the right number of immigrants coming to Canada?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Too many	39	26	38	40	32	40	34	34	14	38	37	40	37	40	37	33	21	44	24	40	32	39	34	30	38	23	
Too few	10	13	10	9	12	9	0	11	11	20	12	10	8	10	13	6	9	25	9	13	10	13	11	11	13		
About the right number	47	56	49	45	51	46	50	54	71	39	44	45	52	44	46	50	50	74	40	51	47	49	47	44	58	43	55
Don't know/Refuse	5	5	3	5	5	5	16	0	4	3	7	5	3	6	5	4	5	0	7	0	5	6	5	9	1	8	9
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE 4:

IN YOUR VIEW, does the fact that CANADA accepts immigrants from many different cultures make Canadian culture stronger or weaker? Is that much weaker, weaker, neither weaker nor stronger, stronger or much stronger?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Much stronger	11	18	15	10	22	9	12	38	20	21	16	11	5	19	11	10	20	36	9	33	9	25	10	17	15	24	28
Stronger	28	37	33	26	37	27	59	25	57	47	25	31	20	32	30	30	44	20	18	30	27	36	28	28	37	41	51
Neither weaker nor stronger	27	17	26	29	23	28	17	25	12	17	33	28	30	20	28	27	21	31	32	38	28	22	28	34	25	16	14
Weaker	19	16	13	21	10	21	0	9	9	9	14	17	26	14	16	19	8	10	23	0	21	9	19	0	16	8	4
Much weaker	12	9	11	13	7	13	0	4	2	6	12	11	15	12	12	12	7	4	13	0	13	7	12	22	7	5	3
Don't know/Refuse	2	3	2	2	1	3	12	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	2	2	1	0	5	0	2	2	2	0	0	6	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE 5:

Does immigration HAVE a positive or negative impact on Canada's economy? Is THAT impact very positive, somewhat positive, neither positive nor negative, somewhat negative or very negative?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Very positive	19	19	28	17	42	15	69	58	45	41	28	17	14	36	17	18	46	48	13	45	16	39	18	29	32	44	63
Somewhat positive	37	44	35	37	34	38	26	33	29	34	40	38	38	33	40	40	31	23	34	31	38	28	37	41	45	39	25
Neither positive nor negative	18	18	11	19	6	20	0	0	12	10	6	17	25	7	17	18	7	10	19	24	19	11	19	8	7	3	0
Somewhat negative	12	9	11	13	6	13	0	2	3	3	11	13	12	9	13	10	4	11	14	0	13	8	12	13	6	3	9
Very negative	6	2	8	7	4	7	0	0	3	2	7	7	5	8	7	6	5	0	12	0	7	5	7	9	4	3	0
Don't know/Refuse	7	8	7	7	8	7	6	6	8	9	8	8	6	8	6	8	8	9	8	0	7	9	7	0	6	7	3
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE 6:

Currently, there are different categories of immigrants entering Canada. In your view, which of the following categories should be the most important priority?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Skilled workers	85	90	87	85	91	84	91	84	89	100	92	85	84	86	85	87	82	86	81	91	86	84	85	93	94	85	87
Investors and entrepreneurs	74	84	77	73	75	74	63	60	80	82	82	76	72	70	74	76	73	59	67	100	75	73	75	56	72	67	64
The family members of people already in Canada	67	62	73	66	76	65	74	89	72	80	69	65	66	75	66	65	81	80	64	83	65	77	66	68	68	90	77
Foreign students	57	61	55	57	49	59	71	50	47	38	50	58	59	55	58	56	49	75	61	26	58	53	57	83	62	55	41
Don't know/Refuse	7	2	3	8	4	7	0	7	5	0	4	7	7	5	8	6	6	0	11	0	7	6	7	0	2	3	10
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE 6a:

Currently, there are different categories of immigrants entering Canada. In your view, which of the following categories should be the most important priority?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Skilled workers	45	49	44	45	39	46	54	44	28	22	46	47	43	38	48	47	37	41	37	55	46	37	45	11	48	38	45
The family members of people already in Canada	24	18	29	23	30	22	20	37	33	51	17	24	20	29	24	23	33	21	27	15	22	31	23	47	25	44	16
Investors and entrepreneurs	18	23	17	17	21	17	11	6	33	23	24	17	20	17	16	17	20	21	15	22	18	19	18	25	19	15	12
Foreign students	9	9	8	10	8	10	15	8	3	3	11	8	13	11	8	9	7	17	14	9	9	9	9	18	8	2	16
Don't know/Refuse	4	0	2	5	2	4	0	5	3	0	2	4	5	4	4	4	4	0	7	0	4	4	4	0	1	0	10
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE 6b:

And which of the following categories should be the second most important priority?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Investors and entrepreneurs	34	39	34	34	31	35	28	33	23	32	35	36	31	30	36	33	30	18	33	32	35	32	34	24	32	28	30
Skilled workers	26	25	27	26	30	26	20	28	33	48	22	26	26	27	25	26	32	30	26	21	26	27	26	30	27	28	27
The family members of people already in Canada	22	20	24	22	29	21	29	31	30	16	34	20	24	29	20	23	25	35	17	47	21	25	21	9	27	28	37
Foreign students	17	16	13	17	10	18	23	9	12	3	10	17	17	14	17	17	11	17	22	0	17	16	17	37	12	16	6
Don't know/Refuse	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1439	134	209	1094	208	1231	15	42	37	38	75	924	343	191	645	762	97	22	158	14	1295	175	1377	15	77	37	22
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1443	134	193	1115	191	1252	14	37	35	33	71	975	303	182	678	752	87	21	157	13	1303	170	1385	15	72	34	21

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TABLE 6c:

Finally, which of the following categories should be the third most important priority?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Foreign students	34	37	35	33	32	34	32	36	33	31	30	35	32	32	36	33	33	41	29	18	34	29	33	29	43	37	21
Investors and entrepreneurs	25	22	27	25	25	25	25	24	26	27	25	25	25	25	28	26	20	24	46	25	24	26	8	21	24	28	
The family members of people already in Canada	24	24	20	24	18	25	24	23	11	12	20	24	24	20	24	22	24	24	20	24	23	24	12	16	17	31	
Skilled workers	16	16	16	16	24	15	18	15	30	29	24	14	18	23	13	15	16	15	22	16	15	22	16	52	20	19	21
Don't know/Refuse	2	1	1	2	1	2	0	3	0	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	0	0	3	0	
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1420	134	207	1078	207	1213	15	42	37	38	75	911	338	191	632	757	96	22	155	14	1279	173	1359	15	76	37	22
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1424	133	192	1098	190	1234	14	37	34	33	71	961	299	181	665	746	86	21	154	13	1286	168	1367	15	71	34	21

TABLE 7:

NOW CHANGING TOPICS, AS YOU MAY KNOW, refugees come to Canada in different ways. Some of them live in refugee camps overseas and are selected by the Canadian government to come to Canada. Other people come to Canada and, after arriving, make refugee claims, saying that they cannot go home because they face persecution. In your opinion, do you feel that there are too many, too few or about the right number of refugees coming to Canada?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Too many	39	36	45	38	38	39	31	32	35	40	42	37	43	41	34	38	39	32	38	9	39	36	39	31	36	40	27
Too few	10	16	11	10	11	10	16	18	4	10	10	10	13	8	12	11	8	28	9	45	10	12	10	12	12	9	29
About the right number	35	31	31	36	32	35	16	28	41	34	32	36	34	29	37	36	32	32	34	29	35	32	35	29	33	20	29
Don't know/Refuse	16	18	13	16	19	15	36	22	21	15	16	17	10	21	18	15	21	8	19	17	16	20	16	29	19	30	14
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE 8:

In your opinion, what are the top three responsibilities of Canadian citizenship?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Abiding by the law	28	28	31	27	32	27	8	31	34	24	39	30	20	30	28	30	23	28	14	28	27	28	27	40	29	33	
To work/be gainfully employed/provide for family/maintain job	24	26	26	24	23	24	12	16	21	15	32	27	16	21	25	21	20	14	21	25	17	24	25	24	7	21	
Adhering to Canadian culture	22	20	21	23	18	23	16	15	6	20	24	22	24	20	24	16	0	20	26	24	16	23	22	20	19	9	
Being a productive member of society	14	22	17	12	12	14	0	8	8	15	16	18	5	11	14	11	13	10	9	14	13	14	21	19	6	7	
Be a good person/citizen/Practice good citizenship/values/Help others/neighbours/those in need	13	16	11	13	18	12	17	24	24	19	10	13	8	19	12	30	9	10	18	12	18	13	8	23	27	9	
Learning one of the official languages	13	13	9	13	8	13	6	6	2	15	10	13	15	7	14	6	0	9	0	14	7	13	7	10	6	9	
Paying taxes	10	14	11	10	10	10	0	19	19	4	6	12	7	12	11	11	16	11	27	10	11	10	17	8	19	6	
Loyalty to Canada	6	9	7	6	10	6	0	9	11	10	11	8	1	9	6	5	4	2	0	6	7	6	8	10	8	8	
Ensuring education for yourself/training or skill development/Get a good education	5	6	8	5	6	5	0	0	12	7	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	6	15	5	7	5	0	8	1	0	
Exercising the right to vote	5	5	8	5	11	4	8	19	15	2	8	4	5	9	5	5	7	8	4	18	5	7	5	8	11	2	22
Respecting issues of equality/differences between individuals/Exercising tolerance	5	7	3	5	7	4	9	5	17	4	5	5	3	6	5	6	8	4	3	0	4	6	5	12	6	13	3
Making a positive contribution to the community	4	7	7	3	6	4	0	6	8	4	7	5	2	4	5	4	6	8	4	13	4	6	4	25	2	0	10
Exercising/upholding other Canadian rights and freedoms	3	4	3	3	6	2	0	16	7	2	2	2	4	4	2	2	7	0	2	8	2	6	2	7	9	7	5
Involvement and knowledge of the political issues/government/belief and respect for institutions/government system	3	2	1	3	3	2	0	3	0	1	7	3	1	2	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	1	3	8	5	0	0
Being proud to be Canadian	2	3	3	2	2	2	0	6	0	0	2	3	0	3	2	3	0	1	3	2	2	2	5	5	0	0	
To know about your country/Stay informed/current/Informed about our nation	2	2	4	2	3	2	6	0	2	8	2	2	1	3	2	2	4	0	1	0	2	2	2	3	1	2	0
Working hard	2	4	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	0	2	0	2	1	2	0	2	3	0	
Learning Canadian culture	2	0	2	2	3	2	9	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	0	1	9	2	2	2	0	3	0	5
Defend/serve your country	1	3	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	0
Learning Canadian history	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	1	2	0	2	2	1	6	2	10	1	1	1	0	1	0	0

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TABLE 8:

In your opinion, what are the top three responsibilities of Canadian citizenship?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Healthcare/proper health practice/Staying healthy	1	1	0	1	1	1	4	0	3	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	
Respecting the environment/Respect for the land/resources	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	3	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	0
Being patriotic	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Other	14	12	16	13	16	13	29	17	12	20	12	12	18	16	13	14	18	19	16	0	13	17	13	0	13	13	14
Don't know/Refuse	20	14	18	21	14	21	24	15	12	18	10	16	33	17	15	19	15	32	32	7	21	20	20	10	10	25	17
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE 9:

As you may know, newcomers to Canada must apply to become Canadian citizens. In fact, to become a Canadian citizen, adult newcomers must have lived in Canada for at least three years before applying for citizenship. In your view, is three years too long, too short or the right amount of time before newcomers can apply for citizenship?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Too long	9	8	10	9	13	8	27	22	5	6	14	8	10	11	9	8	7	33	9	9	8	10	8	0	9	9	28
Too short	22	21	24	22	20	23	8	13	11	21	30	21	24	23	23	22	12	24	26	17	23	16	23	25	28	11	12
About the right amount of time	67	66	65	67	67	67	66	65	85	73	56	68	65	65	65	68	81	44	60	75	66	74	67	75	62	80	60
Don't know/Refuse	2	6	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	3	2	1	0	5	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE 10:

Finally, as you may know, governments provide newcomer settlement services including language training and help finding employment and housing.

In your view, which level of government is primarily responsible for providing settlement services to newcomers in your province?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
The federal government	56	57	50	57	36	59	21	32	23	44	45	58	59	42	58	56	35	62	64	60	58	43	57	26	48	31	37
The provincial government	29	29	38	27	43	27	44	63	51	38	30	28	25	39	28	29	45	29	19	32	27	40	28	66	31	47	54
Both	8	8	8	8	12	7	20	0	18	7	18	6	11	10	7	8	13	3	7	8	7	11	8	8	10	10	4
Don't know/Refuse	7	6	3	8	8	7	15	5	8	11	7	8	5	9	8	7	7	6	11	0	7	6	7	0	10	12	5
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE D1:

In what year were you born?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Under 25	7	6	10	6	6	7	14	16	8	0	0	6	8	8	5	7	7	19	8	4	6	8	6	8	6	7	14
25-34	20	23	18	20	21	20	29	46	12	25	8	21	19	18	19	22	35	4	20	60	19	29	20	30	19	37	18
35-44	15	14	15	15	23	14	32	31	39	22	10	14	13	24	14	14	24	40	17	15	14	25	14	16	15	34	39
45-54	24	19	23	25	22	24	25	7	37	37	15	24	24	25	24	23	21	22	26	20	25	22	24	18	32	12	29
55-64	17	18	14	17	13	18	0	0	4	11	26	17	17	13	17	18	10	0	14	0	18	6	17	20	16	5	0
65-74	11	12	10	10	9	11	0	0	0	3	23	10	13	8	12	10	1	14	10	0	11	7	11	0	8	6	0
75+	7	9	9	6	7	7	0	0	0	2	17	8	5	5	9	6	3	0	5	0	7	3	7	8	4	0	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE D2:

Did you immigrate to Canada from another country?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Yes	14	6	38	11	100	0	100	100	100	100	100	6	5	71	5	10	62	54	2	63	9	54	11	46	75	92	95
No	86	94	62	89	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	94	95	29	95	90	38	46	98	37	91	46	89	54	25	8	5
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE D3:

In what year did you come to Canada?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Under 5 years	7	0	2	10	7	0	100	0	0	0	0	4	28	7	1	3	10	10	0	14	4	10	0	0	3	22	25
5 to 9	21	15	18	23	21	0	0	100	0	0	0	8	27	25	7	16	25	44	0	48	13	30	14	0	22	33	39
10 to 19	18	42	13	20	18	0	0	0	100	0	0	10	7	23	3	16	32	16	0	12	14	27	20	36	15	24	19
20 to 29	18	30	17	17	18	0	0	0	0	100	0	15	14	19	13	19	22	0	0	14	17	18	20	20	20	14	10
30 or more years	36	13	50	29	36	0	0	0	0	0	100	62	24	26	76	45	11	29	100	12	52	14	46	44	40	6	7
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	212	9	79	124	212	0	15	44	39	38	77	62	17	141	34	79	63	12	3	9	123	97	151	7	58	34	23
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	195	10	71	114	195	0	14	39	36	33	73	57	15	129	34	72	54	12	3	8	115	88	138	6	55	30	22

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TABLE D4:

Which of the following diplomas or degrees have you completed?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
High school diploma or equivalent	40	43	39	40	30	41	27	21	38	28	34	43	37	30	43	38	40	40	40	22	40	36	40	32	22	38	4
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	13	12	12	13	12	13	9	11	10	13	14	13	11	12	13	10	13	18	14	15	12	15	13	12	11	8	10
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	30	32	23	31	23	31	24	23	19	27	22	31	30	27	31	31	24	22	31	52	30	22	30	35	25	25	28
University degree, certificate or diploma	34	35	42	33	49	32	50	59	68	43	36	35	29	45	34	36	45	39	26	41	33	46	34	53	58	42	55
None	5	7	9	5	7	5	0	8	0	9	9	4	6	10	4	5	5	8	8	0	5	6	5	0	2	9	11
Refuse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE D5:

Which of the following best describes your total household income? That is, the total income of all persons in your household combined, before taxes. Is it ...?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Under \$20,000	8	10	6	8	10	8	30	9	6	2	12	6	13	10	6	9	8	14	10	9	8	8	8	0	7	12	12
\$20,000 to just under \$40,000	15	13	19	14	20	14	39	30	13	16	15	12	21	18	12	12	23	16	19	23	15	18	14	18	14	29	36
\$40,000 to just under \$60,000	15	13	11	17	13	16	12	12	21	16	9	15	16	13	16	16	11	14	17	15	15	19	16	37	5	11	25
\$60,000 to just under \$80,000	15	18	11	16	14	16	16	16	11	9	18	15	17	14	16	15	14	13	16	0	16	10	15	0	14	19	10
\$80,000 to just under \$100,000	11	8	10	11	10	11	0	13	17	15	5	11	10	12	11	13	9	14	10	21	11	8	11	8	11	3	17
\$100,000 to just under \$150,000	13	12	17	13	11	14	0	0	15	18	15	16	8	10	15	13	12	15	13	6	14	11	14	18	20	0	0
\$150,000 and above	10	13	14	9	12	10	0	12	13	12	14	12	5	11	11	12	10	0	6	8	11	9	10	8	20	10	0
Refused	12	13	12	11	9	12	3	10	3	12	11	13	9	12	12	11	14	14	8	18	11	16	12	11	9	16	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE D6:

Did your parents immigrate to Canada from another country?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
No	77	0	0	100	58	80	88	65	64	58	47	77	93	48	81	75	48	56	96	54	79	57	77	59	53	56	70
Both parents	14	0	100	0	38	10	12	32	26	35	52	11	4	46	8	14	41	35	1	24	12	33	13	16	33	35	22
One parent	9	100	0	0	4	10	0	3	9	7	1	12	3	5	11	11	11	9	3	23	9	9	9	25	14	9	2
Refuse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

TABLE D7:

Of what countries are you currently a citizen?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
Canada	96	98	91	96	71	100	0	47	80	80	89	99	97	77	99	97	83	84	100	79	98	82	100	100	66	41	34
Europe	5	8	12	4	27	1	10	28	23	32	30	4	1	18	4	5	5	0	1	0	5	2	4	0	100	0	0
Asia/Australia	2	3	5	1	10	0	23	19	13	6	3	1	0	10	1	0	19	0	0	0	0	12	1	0	0	65	0
United States	1	3	1	1	3	1	0	0	7	4	4	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	100	0	0	0
Middle East	1	0	2	1	6	0	27	6	8	7	0	0	0	6	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	35	0
Central/South America	1	0	2	1	6	0	9	10	8	3	2	0	0	5	0	0	1	32	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	48
Africa	1	0	1	1	5	0	31	11	3	3	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	0	0	31	0	6	0	0	0	0	47
Refuse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE D8:

What were the ethnic or cultural origins of your ancestors?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	45	54	25	47	16	49	3	6	2	12	34	66	9	4	100	35	10	6	26	27	48	13	46	17	36	13	0
Other western European (Italian, Spanish, German)	22	34	32	18	19	22	13	16	11	10	31	27	6	24	19	41	6	6	8	10	23	10	22	37	31	2	19
French	21	11	2	26	3	24	0	7	0	3	3	13	56	1	15	40	4	0	16	9	23	9	22	20	2	0	4
Eastern European (Polish, Russian, Slav, Greek)	12	22	15	10	15	11	4	11	14	27	14	13	2	22	8	22	5	6	3	0	12	3	12	16	23	0	0
Canadian	7	2	0	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	1	4	20	1	2	1	0	0	65	0	8	2	8	5	2	0	0
Scandinavian (Swedish, Fin, Danish, Norwegian)	7	12	5	6	3	7	0	3	8	0	2	9	1	6	7	12	2	0	2	0	7	3	7	3	4	3	0
South Asian (Pakistani, Indian, Sri Lankan)	3	4	8	2	15	1	24	20	22	19	5	2	2	12	1	1	50	5	0	0	1	23	3	0	2	40	9
Native American/ABORIGINAL (Ojibway, Iroquois, Cree...)	3	2	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	1	3	3	0	0	24	0	2	6	3	7	0	0	0
Southeast Asian (Chinese, Vietnamese, Korean)	2	3	5	1	6	1	0	12	16	2	0	1	0	7	1	1	24	0	0	10	1	12	1	0	0	12	0
Middle Eastern (Lebanese, Turk, Iraqi)	2	1	6	1	8	0	17	4	15	10	4	0	1	10	0	0	23	0	1	0	1	9	1	8	1	18	4
American (general mention)	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	11	0	1	0	1	4	1	0	0
African (Nigerian, Somali, Egyptian)	1	2	2	1	4	0	9	10	3	3	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	4	0	100	0	5	1	0	0	0	18
Latin American (Mexican, Brazilian, Chilean)	1	0	2	1	4	0	0	10	5	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	24
Caribbean (Jamaican, Trinidadian, Haitian)	1	1	2	0	1	1	9	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	44	0	6	0	5	1	0	0	0	5
Oceania (Australian, Kiwi, Polynesian)	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Or another group specify	3	3	3	3	6	2	8	4	3	10	6	1	4	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	6	2	7	3	3	13
Don't know	4	1	2	5	3	4	12	6	1	1	2	2	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	4	9	1	11	8
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	5	0	6	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

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TABLE D9:

People in Canada come from many racial or cultural groups. Are you:

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
White	90	91	75	93	58	95	31	37	45	56	83	95	95	58	98	97	32	38	92	34	100	18	92	81	95	25	31
South Asian	2	3	5	1	9	1	17	11	3	17	6	2	0	7	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	16	2	0	2	23	5
Arab	1	2	4	1	8	0	8	3	21	13	2	0	1	9	0	0	15	0	0	16	0	12	1	8	0	20	9
Black	1	1	4	1	4	1	25	9	3	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	41	0	41	0	10	1	7	0	0	30
Latin American	1	1	3	1	7	0	0	12	12	3	5	0	0	8	0	1	1	37	0	0	0	10	1	8	0	0	28
Native American/Aboriginal	1	1	1	1	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	6	0	0	10	1	3	0	0	4
Southeast Asian	1	0	4	1	7	0	0	18	12	2	2	0	0	7	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	19	0
Chinese	1	1	5	0	4	0	6	10	11	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	12	0
West Asian	0	0	1	0	2	0	6	3	0	6	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	6	0
Filipino	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	3	6	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0
Japanese	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Korean	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Or another group	2	2	1	2	2	1	0	7	0	3	0	1	2	3	1	1	3	0	3	9	1	13	2	0	2	5	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	5
Refused	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	0	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23

CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION CANADA

2011-12 Tracking Study

TABLE D10:

What is the language that you first learned at home in childhood and still understand?

	OVERALL %	IMMIGRANT PARENTS			IMMIGRANT		YEARS IN CANADA					FIRST LANGUAGE			ETHNICITY					RACE			CITIZENSHIP				
		One	Both	Neither	Yes	No	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 19 years	20 to 29 years	30 or more years	English	French	Other	British (English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh)	Other European	Middle Eastern/Asian/Oceanian	Latin America/Caribbean	America/Canadian/Native American/First Nations	African	White	Other	Canada	United States	Europe	Middle East/Asia/Australia	Other
English	64	86	51	64	29	70	19	11	16	25	50	100	4	3	95	61	36	49	52	37	68	37	66	62	47	18	5
French	24	9	6	29	8	27	32	10	3	6	5	2	100	2	5	28	11	11	47	38	25	14	24	12	7	0	31
Arabic	2	0	5	1	10	0	16	6	18	18	2	0	1	11	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	11	1	8	0	21	13
German	1	1	5	1	6	1	0	7	0	4	9	0	0	9	0	2	1	8	1	0	1	0	1	0	6	0	7
Spanish	1	2	3	1	8	0	0	13	14	3	6	0	0	9	0	1	1	32	0	0	1	8	1	8	1	0	31
Italian	1	0	5	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Ukrainian	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Dutch	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0
Polish	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Russian	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Chinese	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	7	3	22	5	38	2	50	50	51	40	21	0	1	51	1	5	40	6	1	18	4	32	6	9	29	67	13
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	212	1150	213	1287	15	44	39	38	77	963	361	199	670	797	101	22	170	14	1351	181	1435	15	77	37	25
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#)	1500	135	197	1166	196	1304	14	39	36	33	73	1012	319	189	702	784	90	21	168	13	1355	176	1439	15	73	34	23