TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table QT Page 1 QT. Quota Flags

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table QT Page 2 QT. Quota Flags

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table QT Page 3 QT. Quota Flags

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table CATFINAL Page 4 CAT\_FINAL. Respondent category.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table CATFINAL Page 5 CAT\_FINAL. Respondent category.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table CATFINAL Page 6 CAT\_FINAL. Respondent category.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q1 Page 7 Q1. What gender do you identify with?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q1 Page 8 Q1. What gender do you identify with?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q1 Page 9 Q1. What gender do you identify with?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q2 Page 10 Q2. Respondent Age

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q2 Page 11 Q2. Respondent Age

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q2 Page 12 Q2. Respondent Age

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q3 Page 13 Q3. Which of the following provinces or territories do you live in?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q3 Page 14 Q3. Which of the following provinces or territories do you live in?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q3 Page 15 Q3. Which of the following provinces or territories do you live in?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q8 Page 16 Q8. Have you taken any of the following?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q8 Page 17 Q8. Have you taken any of the following?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q8 Page 18 Q8. Have you taken any of the following?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q9 Page 19 Q9. When you took any of these drugs or medicines in the past year, did you...?

Base: Respondents who have taken medication in the past year

Banner 1

Table Q9 Page 20 Q9. When you took any of these drugs or medicines in the past year, did you...?

Base: Respondents who have taken medication in the past year

Banner 2

Table Q9 Page 21 Q9. When you took any of these drugs or medicines in the past year, did you...?

Base: Respondents who have taken medication in the past year

Banner 3

Table Q10 Page 22 Q10. Have you ever taken any of the following:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q10 Page 23 Q10. Have you ever taken any of the following:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q10 Page 24 Q10. Have you ever taken any of the following:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q11 Page 25 Q11. Which of these best describes your understanding about what an opioid is?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q11 Page 26 Q11. Which of these best describes your understanding about what an opioid is?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q11 Page 27 Q11. Which of these best describes your understanding about what an opioid is?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q12 Page 28 Q12. How familiar are you with these types of opioids?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q12 Page 29 Q12. How familiar are you with these types of opioids?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q12 Page 30 Q12. How familiar are you with these types of opioids?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q13 Page 31 Q13. Is it your impression that:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q13 Page 32 Q13. Is it your impression that:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q13 Page 33 Q13. Is it your impression that:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q14SUM Page 34 Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q14SUM Page 35 Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q14SUM Page 36 Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q14SUM Page 37 Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q14SUM Page 38 Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q14SUM Page 39 Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q14 Page 40 Q14. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: You, personally

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q14 Page 41 Q14. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: You, personally

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q14 Page 42 Q14. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: You, personally

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q15 Page 43 Q15. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for them and taken as prescribed

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q15 Page 44 Q15. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for them and taken as prescribed

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q15 Page 45 Q15. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for them and taken as prescribed

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q16 Page 46 Q16. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q16 Page 47 Q16. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q16 Page 48 Q16. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q17 Page 49 Q17. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids obtained on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q17 Page 50 Q17. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids obtained on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q17 Page 51 Q17. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids obtained on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q18 Page 52 Q18. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use illegal drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q18 Page 53 Q18. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use illegal drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q18 Page 54 Q18. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use illegal drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q19 Page 55 Q19. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Teens

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q19 Page 56 Q19. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Teens

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q19 Page 57 Q19. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Teens

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q20 Page 58 Q20. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Young adults

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q20 Page 59 Q20. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Young adults

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q20 Page 60 Q20. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Young adults

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q21 Page 61 Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Seniors

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q21 Page 62 Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Seniors

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q21 Page 63 Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Seniors

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q22 Page 64 Q22. When you hear the term, 'illegal opioids' do you think it means?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q22 Page 65 Q22. When you hear the term, 'illegal opioids' do you think it means?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q22 Page 66 Q22. When you hear the term, 'illegal opioids' do you think it means?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q23 Page 67 Q23. How aware are you of Canada's opioid crisis?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q23 Page 68 Q23. How aware are you of Canada's opioid crisis?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q23 Page 69 Q23. How aware are you of Canada's opioid crisis?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q24 Page 70 Q24. How serious would you say the opioid crisis is in your community?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q24 Page 71 Q24. How serious would you say the opioid crisis is in your community?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q24 Page 72 Q24. How serious would you say the opioid crisis is in your community?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q25 Page 73 Q25. How familiar are you with fentanyl?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q25 Page 74 Q25. How familiar are you with fentanyl?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q25 Page 75 Q25. How familiar are you with fentanyl?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q26 Page 76 Q26. How dangerous is fentanyl?

Base: Respondents familiar with fentanyl

Banner 1

Table Q26 Page 77 Q26. How dangerous is fentanyl?

Base: Respondents familiar with fentanyl

Banner 2

Table Q26 Page 78 Q26. How dangerous is fentanyl?

Base: Respondents familiar with fentanyl

Banner 3

Table Q27SUM Page 79 Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q27SUM Page 81 Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q27SUM Page 83 Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q27SUM Page 85 Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q27SUM Page 87 Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q27SUM Page 89 Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q27 Page 91 Q27. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I'm worried that opioids might harm people I care about

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q27 Page 92 Q27. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I'm worried that opioids might harm people I care about

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q27 Page 93 Q27. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I'm worried that opioids might harm people I care about

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q28 Page 95 Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q28 Page 97 Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q28 Page 98 Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q29 Page 100 Q29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I was prescribed an opioid, I would ask my doctor for more information about the risks, the side effects or

alternatives to using an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q29 Page 101 Q29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I was prescribed an opioid, I would ask my doctor for more information about the risks, the side effects or

alternatives to using an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q29 Page 102 Q29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I was prescribed an opioid, I would ask my doctor for more information about the risks, the side effects or

alternatives to using an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q30 Page 104 Q30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I worry that if I am prescribed an opioid I could become addicted

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q30 Page 105 Q30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I worry that if I am prescribed an opioid I could become addicted

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q30 Page 106 Q30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I worry that if I am prescribed an opioid I could become addicted

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q31 Page 108 Q31. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could experience an opioid-related overdose or poisoning

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q31 Page 109 Q31. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could experience an opioid-related overdose or poisoning

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q31 Page 110 Q31. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could experience an opioid-related overdose or poisoning

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q32 Page 112 Q32. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could become dependent or addicted to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q32 Page 113 Q32. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could become dependent or addicted to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q32 Page 114 Q32. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could become dependent or addicted to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q33 Page 116 Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q33 Page 117 Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q33 Page 119 Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q34 Page 121 Q34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I understand what it is about opioids that is so dangerous

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q34 Page 122 Q34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I understand what it is about opioids that is so dangerous

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q34 Page 123 Q34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I understand what it is about opioids that is so dangerous

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q35 Page 125 Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q35 Page 127 Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q35 Page 129 Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q36 Page 131 Q36. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I would know what to do if I saw a person experiencing an overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q36 Page 132 Q36. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I would know what to do if I saw a person experiencing an overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q36 Page 133 Q36. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I would know what to do if I saw a person experiencing an overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q37 Page 135 Q37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid overdose if faced with them

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q37 Page 136 Q37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid overdose if faced with them

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q37 Page 137 Q37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid overdose if faced with them

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q38 Page 139 Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q38 Page 141 Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q38 Page 142 Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q39 Page 144 Q39. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q39 Page 145 Q39. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q39 Page 146 Q39. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q40 Page 147 Q40. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using prescription opioids without a prescription?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q40 Page 148 Q40. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using prescription opioids without a prescription?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q40 Page 149 Q40. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using prescription opioids without a prescription?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q41SUM Page 150 Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q41SUM Page 152 Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q41SUM Page 154 Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q41SUM Page 156 Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q41SUM Page 158 Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q41SUM Page 160 Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table SEGMENT Page 162 SEGMENT. Respondent segment.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table SEGMENT Page 163 SEGMENT. Respondent segment.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table SEGMENT Page 164 SEGMENT. Respondent segment.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q41 Page 165 Q41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who are dependent upon or addicted to opioids could stop taking them if they really wanted to

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q41 Page 166 Q41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who are dependent upon or addicted to opioids could stop taking them if they really wanted to

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q41 Page 167 Q41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who are dependent upon or addicted to opioids could stop taking them if they really wanted to

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q42 Page 169 Q42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Addiction to opioids is a disease

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q42 Page 170 Q42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Addiction to opioids is a disease

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q42 Page 171 Q42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Addiction to opioids is a disease

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q43 Page 173 Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q43 Page 175 Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q43 Page 176 Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q44 Page 178 Q44. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who overdose on opioids get what they deserve

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q44 Page 179 Q44. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who overdose on opioids get what they deserve

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q44 Page 180 Q44. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who overdose on opioids get what they deserve

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q45 Page 182 Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses of opioids

than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q45 Page 184 Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses of opioids

than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q45 Page 185 Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses of opioids

than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q46 Page 187 Q46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use prescription opioids not prescribed to them are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q46 Page 188 Q46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use prescription opioids not prescribed to them are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q46 Page 189 Q46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use prescription opioids not prescribed to them are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q47 Page 191 Q47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use opioids obtained on the streets are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q47 Page 192 Q47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use opioids obtained on the streets are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q47 Page 193 Q47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use opioids obtained on the streets are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q48 Page 195 Q48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: A lack of self-control is usually what causes a dependence upon or an addiction to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q48 Page 196 Q48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: A lack of self-control is usually what causes a dependence upon or an addiction to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q48 Page 197 Q48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: A lack of self-control is usually what causes a dependence upon or an addiction to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q49 Page 199 Q49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: We should be using more of our health care resources for dealing with opioid use disorder (addiction)

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q49 Page 200 Q49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: We should be using more of our health care resources for dealing with opioid use disorder (addiction)

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q49 Page 201 Q49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: We should be using more of our health care resources for dealing with opioid use disorder (addiction)

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q50 Page 203 Q50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were prescribed an opioid, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q50 Page 204 Q50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were prescribed an opioid, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q50 Page 205 Q50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were prescribed an opioid, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q51 Page 207 Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q51 Page 208 Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q51 Page 210 Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q52 Page 212 Q52. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use an opioid obtained on the street, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q52 Page 213 Q52. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use an opioid obtained on the street, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q52 Page 214 Q52. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use an opioid obtained on the street, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q53 Page 216 Q53. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I ever became dependent upon or addicted to opioids, I would feel completely comfortable seeking help

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q53 Page 217 Q53. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I ever became dependent upon or addicted to opioids, I would feel completely comfortable seeking help

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q53 Page 218 Q53. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I ever became dependent upon or addicted to opioids, I would feel completely comfortable seeking help

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q54 Page 220 Q54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who have an opioid use disorder deserve the help they need to a lead healthy lifestyle

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q54 Page 221 Q54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who have an opioid use disorder deserve the help they need to a lead healthy lifestyle

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q54 Page 222 Q54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who have an opioid use disorder deserve the help they need to a lead healthy lifestyle

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q55 Page 224 Q55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think opioids are overprescribed in Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q55 Page 225 Q55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think opioids are overprescribed in Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q55 Page 226 Q55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think opioids are overprescribed in Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q56 Page 228 Q56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Canada's opioid crisis is not as serious a public health crisis as SARS or H1N1 were

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q56 Page 229 Q56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Canada's opioid crisis is not as serious a public health crisis as SARS or H1N1 were

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q56 Page 230 Q56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Canada's opioid crisis is not as serious a public health crisis as SARS or H1N1 were

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q57 Page 232 Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: The opioid crisis in Canada is a public health issue

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q57 Page 233 Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: The opioid crisis in Canada is a public health issue

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q57 Page 234 Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: The opioid crisis in Canada is a public health issue

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q58 Page 236 Q58. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has been prescribed one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q58 Page 237 Q58. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has been prescribed one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q58 Page 238 Q58. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has been prescribed one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q59 Page 239 Q59. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has used one of these drugs without a prescription in their name or purchased on

the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q59 Page 240 Q59. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has used one of these drugs without a prescription in their name or purchased on

the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q59 Page 241 Q59. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has used one of these drugs without a prescription in their name or purchased on

the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q60 Page 242 Q60. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who has had a non-fatal overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q60 Page 243 Q60. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who has had a non-fatal overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q60 Page 244 Q60. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who has had a non-fatal overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q61 Page 245 Q61. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who died of an overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q61 Page 246 Q61. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who died of an overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q61 Page 247 Q61. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who died of an overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q62 Page 248 Q62. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who became addicted to one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q62 Page 249 Q62. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who became addicted to one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q62 Page 250 Q62. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who became addicted to one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q63 Page 251 Q63. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have a teen child who has been prescribed one of these drugs in the past year

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 1

Table Q63 Page 252 Q63. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have a teen child who has been prescribed one of these drugs in the past year

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 2

Table Q63 Page 253 Q63. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have a teen child who has been prescribed one of these drugs in the past year

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 3

Table Q64 Page 254 Q64. Of the opioid(s) you have ever taken, how often were they prescribed for you personally?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 1

Table Q64 Page 255 Q64. Of the opioid(s) you have ever taken, how often were they prescribed for you personally?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 2

Table Q64 Page 256 Q64. Of the opioid(s) you have ever taken, how often were they prescribed for you personally?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 3

Table Q65 Page 258 Q65. When you had opioids prescribed to you, would you say you stored them:

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 1

Table Q65 Page 259 Q65. When you had opioids prescribed to you, would you say you stored them:

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 2

Table Q65 Page 260 Q65. When you had opioids prescribed to you, would you say you stored them:

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 3

Table Q66 Page 261 Q66. What did you do with leftover pills/patches/liquids?

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 1

Table Q66 Page 262 Q66. What did you do with leftover pills/patches/liquids?

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 2

Table Q66 Page 263 Q66. What did you do with leftover pills/patches/liquids?

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 3

Table Q67 Page 264 Q67. Of the opioids you took that were not prescribed to you, how many times did you use them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Table Q67 Page 265 Q67. Of the opioids you took that were not prescribed to you, how many times did you use them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

Table Q67 Page 266 Q67. Of the opioids you took that were not prescribed to you, how many times did you use them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Table Q68 Page 267 Q68. Where did you get the opiods that weren't prescribed?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Table Q68 Page 268 Q68. Where did you get the opiods that weren't prescribed?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q68 Page 269 Q68. Where did you get the opiods that weren't prescribed?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Table Q69 Page 270 Q69. What were your reason(s) for taking them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Table Q69 Page 271 Q69. What were your reason(s) for taking them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

Table Q69 Page 272 Q69. What were your reason(s) for taking them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Table Q70 Page 273 Q70. If you knew that the non-prescribed opioid you were taking contained fentanyl, would you still it?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Table Q70 Page 274 Q70. If you knew that the non-prescribed opioid you were taking contained fentanyl, would you still it?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

Table Q70 Page 275 Q70. If you knew that the non-prescribed opioid you were taking contained fentanyl, would you still it?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Table Q71 Page 276 Q71. Have you ever sought treatment for an opioid use disorder?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 1

Table Q71 Page 277 Q71. Have you ever sought treatment for an opioid use disorder?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 2

Table Q71 Page 278 Q71. Have you ever sought treatment for an opioid use disorder?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 3

Table Q72 Page 279 Q72. Has your teen been taking his or her opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: Parents of teen legal opioid users

Banner 1

Table Q72 Page 280 Q72. Has your teen been taking his or her opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: Parents of teen legal opioid users

Banner 2

Table Q72 Page 281 Q72. Has your teen been taking his or her opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: Parents of teen legal opioid users

Banner 3

Table Q73 Page 282 Q73. Has your teen ever been prescribed an opioid?

Base: Parents of teens who have not been prescribed opioids in the past year

Banner 1

Table Q73 Page 283 Q73. Has your teen ever been prescribed an opioid?

Base: Parents of teens who have not been prescribed opioids in the past year

Banner 2

Table Q73 Page 284 Q73. Has your teen ever been prescribed an opioid?

Base: Parents of teens who have not been prescribed opioids in the past year

Banner 3

Table Q74 Page 285 Q74. Has your teen ever tried an opioid that had not been prescribed for them?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q74 Page 286 Q74. Has your teen ever tried an opioid that had not been prescribed for them?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 2

Table Q74 Page 287 Q74. Has your teen ever tried an opioid that had not been prescribed for them?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 3

Table Q76SUM Page 288 Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q76SUM Page 290 Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q76SUM Page 292 Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q76SUM Page 294 Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q76SUM Page 295 Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q76SUM Page 296 Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q76 Page 297 Q76. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q76 Page 298 Q76. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q76 Page 299 Q76. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q77 Page 301 Q77. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have never taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q77 Page 302 Q77. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have never taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q77 Page 303 Q77. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have never taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q78 Page 304 Q78. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your doctor

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q78 Page 305 Q78. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your doctor

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q78 Page 306 Q78. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your doctor

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q80 Page 308 Q80. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: The Government of Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q80 Page 309 Q80. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: The Government of Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q80 Page 310 Q80. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: The Government of Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q81 Page 311 Q81. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your provincial government

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q81 Page 312 Q81. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your provincial government

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q81 Page 313 Q81. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your provincial government

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q82 Page 315 Q82. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your regional or municipal public health agency

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q82 Page 316 Q82. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your regional or municipal public health agency

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q82 Page 317 Q82. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your regional or municipal public health agency

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q83 Page 319 Q83. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Websites focused on health issues/health content

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q83 Page 320 Q83. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Websites focused on health issues/health content

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q83 Page 321 Q83. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Websites focused on health issues/health content

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q84 Page 323 Q84. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: School teachers

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q84 Page 324 Q84. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: School teachers

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q84 Page 325 Q84. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: School teachers

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q85 Page 327 Q85. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A news outlet

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q85 Page 328 Q85. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A news outlet

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q85 Page 329 Q85. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A news outlet

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q86 Page 331 Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q86 Page 333 Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q86 Page 334 Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q87 Page 336 Q87. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A pharmacist

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q87 Page 337 Q87. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A pharmacist

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q87 Page 338 Q87. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A pharmacist

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q88 Page 340 Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who currently uses opioids regularly

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q88 Page 341 Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who currently uses opioids regularly

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q88 Page 342 Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who currently uses opioids regularly

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q89 Page 343 Q89. Have you discussed the following with your teenage child/children?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 1

Table Q89 Page 344 Q89. Have you discussed the following with your teenage child/children?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 2

Table Q89 Page 345 Q89. Have you discussed the following with your teenage child/children?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 3

Table Q91 Page 346 Q91. What is the language you speak most often at home?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q91 Page 347 Q91. What is the language you speak most often at home?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q91 Page 348 Q91. What is the language you speak most often at home?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q92 Page 349 Q92. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Mis or Inuk (Inuit)?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Q92 Page 350 Q92. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Mis or Inuk (Inuit)?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q92 Page 351 Q92. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Mis or Inuk (Inuit)?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q93 Page 352 Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 1

Table Q93 Page 354 Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 2

Table Q93 Page 356 Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 3

Table Q94 Page 358 Q94. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Table Q94 Page 359 Q94. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Table Q94 Page 360 Q94. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Table Q95 Page 361 Q95. Which of the following categories describes your total household income for 2016?

Base: Respondents 16 years of age or older

Banner 1

Table Q95 Page 362 Q95. Which of the following categories describes your total household income for 2016?

Base: Respondents 16 years of age or older

Banner 2

Table Q95 Page 363 Q95. Which of the following categories describes your total household income for 2016?

Base: Respondents 16 years of age or older

Banner 3

Table QT Page 1

QT. Quota Flags

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Parent of 13-15 year old 276 117 159 - - - 15 231 29 276 276 - 11 60 124 16 35 30 224 13 29

71% 65% 76% 41% 78% 55% 71% 71% 52% 62% 77% 75% 69% 82% 72% 83% 64%

B GI MN MN

Prescribed opioids 4 0 4 - - - 2 3 - 4 4 - 1 - 3 - - - 2 - 2

1% \*% 2% 4% 1% 1% 1% 4% 2% 1% 5%

Illicit opioid user 5 4 1 - - - - 4 1 5 5 - - 3 2 - - - 5 - 0

1% 2% \*% 1% 3% 1% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1%

Genpop 104 57 45 - - - 20 61 23 104 104 - 10 34 32 5 16 6 80 3 14

27% 32% 22% 55% 20% 43% 27% 27% 44% 35% 20% 25% 31% 18% 26% 17% 31%

C H H OR OR

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.22---------> <-------------------34.34------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------23.18-----------------------> <----------7.38---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 82%\* 100%\* %\* 6%\* 8%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table QT Page 2

QT. Quota Flags

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Parent of 13-15 year old 276 9 42 180 42 40 64 135 13 261 216 11 14 6 9 214 53

71% 57% 61% 76% 64% 71% 70% 71% 89% 70% 70% 88% 67% 79% 66% 72% 64%

C J

Prescribed opioids 4 - 1 2 1 0 2 2 - 4 3 - 1 - - 4 -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 4% 1%

Illicit opioid user 5 1 0 3 1 - 4 1 1 4 1 - 1 - 2 3 2

1% 5% 1% 1% 2% 4% 1% 6% 1% \*% 3% 15% 1% 2%

Genpop 104 6 25 51 22 16 22 52 1 101 87 1 5 2 2 74 28

27% 38% 37% 22% 33% 29% 24% 27% 6% 27% 28% 12% 25% 21% 19% 25% 34%

D I

CHI-SQUARE <------------------11.82------------------> <-------------5.86-------------> <--------5.65-------> <------------------------29.9------------------------> <--------4.51------->

SIGNIFICANCE 6%\* 3%\* 42%\* 63%\* 28%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table QT Page 3

QT. Quota Flags

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Parent of 13-15 year old 276 50 53 23 133 179 94 236 9 23 199 69 191 53 80 169 204 39 24

71% 71% 77% 45% 72% 72% 68% 73% 75% 63% 70% 72% 73% 67% 73% 73% 71% 66% 90%

D D D QR

Prescribed opioids 4 4 - - - 4 - 3 - 1 4 - 2 2 0 4 2 2 1

1% 6% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3% \*% 2% 1% 3% 3%

Illicit opioid user 5 2 - 5 - 5 - 3 1 1 2 3 4 1 3 1 5 0 -

1% 3% 10% 2% 1% 6% 2% 1% 3% 2% 1% 3% \*% 2% 1%

Genpop 104 14 16 23 51 60 44 81 2 12 77 24 66 23 26 59 76 18 2

27% 20% 23% 45% 28% 24% 32% 25% 19% 32% 27% 25% 25% 29% 24% 25% 27% 30% 7%

BC S S

CHI-SQUARE <----------------53.14----------------> <-------7.29------> <------------4.26-----------> <-------4.28------> <-------3.51------> <-------4.92------> <------------9.42----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 60%\* 1%\* 25%\* 17%\* 33%\* 20%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table CATFINAL Page 4

CAT\_FINAL. Respondent category.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Parents of 13-15 335 148 187 - - - 19 276 40 335 335 - 21 77 142 18 45 32 272 15 36

86% 83% 89% 51% 93% 74% 86% 86% 96% 79% 88% 83% 88% 90% 87% 93% 79%

GI N

Other adults 54 31 22 - - - 18 22 14 54 54 - 1 21 19 4 6 4 39 1 10

14% 17% 11% 49% 7% 26% 14% 14% 4% 21% 12% 17% 12% 10% 13% 7% 21%

H H M

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.89----------> <-------------------54.19------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------7.65-----------------------> <----------3.07---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 95%\* 100%\* %\* 82%\* 78%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table CATFINAL Page 5

CAT\_FINAL. Respondent category.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Parents of 13-15 335 12 53 211 56 50 73 168 14 318 265 11 17 6 11 260 65

86% 76% 78% 89% 85% 88% 81% 89% 94% 86% 86% 88% 80% 79% 85% 88% 78%

Other adults 54 4 15 25 10 7 18 21 1 52 42 1 4 2 2 36 18

14% 24% 22% 11% 15% 12% 19% 11% 6% 14% 14% 12% 20% 21% 15% 12% 22%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------7.12------------------> <-------------3.63-------------> <--------.86--------> <-------------------------.95------------------------> <--------4.86------->

SIGNIFICANCE 93%\* 84%\* 65%\* 8%\* 97%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table CATFINAL Page 6

CAT\_FINAL. Respondent category.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Parents of 13-15 335 59 67 34 156 216 115 282 12 27 242 84 229 66 99 205 249 48 26

86% 85% 97% 65% 85% 87% 83% 87% 94% 74% 86% 87% 87% 84% 90% 88% 87% 83% 97%

D BDE D QR

Other adults 54 10 2 18 28 31 23 41 1 9 40 12 33 12 11 28 38 10 1

14% 15% 3% 35% 15% 13% 17% 13% 6% 26% 14% 13% 13% 16% 10% 12% 13% 17% 3%

C BCE C S S

CHI-SQUARE <----------------22.82----------------> <-------1.21------> <------------5.19-----------> <-------.18-------> <-------.51-------> <-------.31-------> <------------3.29----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 73%\* 93%\* 33%\* 53%\* 42%\* 81%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q1 Page 7

Q1. What gender do you identify with?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Male 179 179 - - - - 17 136 26 179 179 - 8 54 51 13 27 25 145 6 19

46% 100% 46% 46% 49% 46% 46% 38% 55% 32% 60% 54% 71% 46% 36% 41%

O O O MO

Female 209 - 209 - - - 20 161 27 209 209 - 14 43 110 8 22 10 166 10 27

54% 100% 54% 54% 51% 54% 54% 62% 45% 68% 40% 44% 29% 53% 64% 59%

R NPQR

Prefer not to answer 1 - - - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% 2% \*%

CHI-SQUARE <----------388.0---------> <--------------------.48-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------36.55-----------------------> <----------1.19---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 3%\* %\* 100%\* 12%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q1 Page 8

Q1. What gender do you identify with?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Male 179 - 30 105 42 10 33 115 4 175 139 4 11 3 9 130 43

46% 44% 45% 64% 19% 36% 61% 25% 47% 45% 32% 51% 34% 66% 44% 52%

D F FG

Female 209 16 38 131 24 46 58 74 11 195 168 8 10 5 4 164 39

54% 100% 55% 55% 36% 81% 64% 39% 75% 53% 55% 68% 49% 66% 34% 56% 48%

CDE E GH H

Prefer not to answer 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - - - - - - - 1 -

\*% 1% 1% \*%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------26.81------------------> <-------------38.42------------> <--------2.72-------> <------------------------3.73------------------------> <--------1.92------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 90%\* 56%\* 62%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q1 Page 9

Q1. What gender do you identify with?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Male 179 34 38 32 73 119 59 145 9 15 130 43 119 48 43 110 131 21 17

46% 49% 55% 61% 39% 48% 43% 45% 72% 40% 46% 45% 45% 61% 39% 47% 46% 36% 63%

E E HJ M R

Female 209 36 31 20 111 128 79 177 3 22 151 53 144 31 67 122 156 37 10

54% 51% 45% 39% 60% 52% 57% 55% 28% 60% 54% 55% 55% 39% 61% 52% 54% 63% 37%

CD I I N S

Prefer not to answer 1 - - - 1 1 - 1 - - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 -

\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------11.49----------------> <-------1.61------> <------------4.25-----------> <-------.37-------> <-------6.11------> <-------2.48------> <-----------10.61----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 93%\* 55%\* 63%\* 17%\* 99%\* 71%\* 97%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q2 Page 10

Q2. Respondent Age

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

18-24 8 8 - - - - 8 - - 8 8 - - 4 4 - - - 6 - -

2% 5% 23% 2% 2% 4% 3% 2%

25-34 28 8 20 - - - 28 - - 28 28 - 1 5 13 - 8 1 24 - 3

7% 5% 10% 77% 7% 7% 4% 5% 8% 17% 3% 8% 6%

B NR

35-54 298 136 161 - - - - 298 - 298 298 - 13 81 123 17 39 25 239 14 33

77% 76% 77% 100% 77% 77% 57% 83% 76% 80% 77% 71% 77% 88% 74%

M M M

55+ 54 26 27 - - - - - 54 54 54 - 8 7 21 4 3 9 41 2 9

14% 15% 13% 100% 14% 14% 38% 7% 13% 20% 6% 26% 13% 12% 21%

NOQ NQ

CHI-SQUARE <----------13.15---------> <-------------------778.0------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------35.9-----------------------> <----------4.56---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* %\* 100%\* 40%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q2 Page 11

Q2. Respondent Age

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

18-24 8 - 8 - - 2 4 - - 8 6 - - - 2 4 4

2% 12% 4% 5% 2% 2% 16% 1% 5%

25-34 28 5 2 16 6 7 7 12 2 27 22 3 - 3 - 22 6

7% 30% 3% 7% 9% 13% 8% 6% 11% 7% 7% 26% 43% 8% 8%

CD K

35-54 298 9 38 197 51 34 66 157 13 281 228 9 19 4 11 221 66

77% 58% 55% 84% 77% 60% 72% 83% 89% 76% 74% 74% 93% 57% 84% 75% 80%

BC C F J K

55+ 54 2 20 23 9 13 13 20 - 54 50 - 1 - - 48 6

14% 12% 29% 10% 14% 23% 15% 11% 15% 16% 7% 16% 7%

DE H Q

CHI-SQUARE <------------------73.45------------------> <-------------18.48------------> <--------3.07-------> <------------------------38.85-----------------------> <--------8.21------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 99%\* 62%\* 100%\* 96%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q2 Page 12

Q2. Respondent Age

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

18-24 8 - 2 - 6 - 8 8 - - 4 4 8 - - 4 6 2 -

2% 3% 3% 6% 3% 2% 4% 3% 2% 2% 4%

25-34 28 12 3 16 3 24 4 17 3 9 24 4 24 5 11 16 20 6 3

7% 17% 4% 32% 2% 10% 3% 5% 21% 24% 9% 4% 9% 6% 10% 7% 7% 11% 10%

CE CE G H

35-54 298 55 55 31 137 190 104 250 8 23 204 84 199 57 81 187 216 49 19

77% 78% 80% 60% 74% 77% 76% 77% 68% 63% 72% 88% 76% 73% 74% 80% 75% 83% 71%

D K

55+ 54 3 9 4 38 33 21 48 1 4 50 3 31 17 18 26 45 1 5

14% 4% 13% 8% 21% 13% 15% 15% 11% 12% 18% 4% 12% 21% 17% 11% 16% 2% 19%

B L R

CHI-SQUARE <----------------64.82----------------> <------21.01------> <-----------21.54-----------> <------16.79------> <-------6.97------> <-------5.02------> <------------9.83----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 93%\* 83%\* 87%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q3 Page 13

Q3. Which of the following provinces or territories do you live in?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Newfoundland and 3 0 2 - - - - 3 - 3 3 - 3 - - - - - 1 - 2

Labrador 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 12% \*% 4%

Nova Scotia 13 5 8 - - - - 5 8 13 13 - 13 - - - - - 13 - -

3% 3% 4% 2% 16% 3% 3% 61% 4%

H

Prince Edward Island 2 1 1 - - - 1 1 - 2 2 - 2 - - - - - 2 - -

\*% 1% \*% 3% \*% \*% \*% 9% 1%

New Brunswick 4 2 2 - - - - 4 - 4 4 - 4 - - - - - 4 - -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 19% 1%

Quebec 97 54 43 - - - 9 81 7 97 97 - - 97 - - - - 70 4 19

25% 30% 21% 26% 27% 13% 25% 25% 100% 23% 26% 42%

C I S

Ontario 161 51 110 - - - 17 123 21 161 161 - - - 161 - - - 138 7 9

41% 28% 53% 46% 41% 40% 41% 41% 100% 44% 47% 20%

B U

Manitoba 9 4 5 - - - - 9 - 9 9 - - - - 9 - - 6 - 3

2% 2% 2% 3% 2% 2% 44% 2% 7%

Saskatchewan 12 8 3 - - - - 8 4 12 12 - - - - 12 - - 3 - 9

3% 5% 2% 3% 8% 3% 3% 56% 1% 19%

S

Alberta 51 27 22 - - - 8 39 3 51 51 - - - - - 51 - 42 4 2

13% 15% 11% 23% 13% 6% 13% 13% 100% 14% 27% 5%

U

British Columbia 36 25 10 - - - 1 25 9 36 36 - - - - - - 36 32 - 2

9% 14% 5% 3% 9% 18% 9% 9% 100% 10% 4%

C

CHI-SQUARE <----------31.89---------> <-------------------56.89------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------1945.0----------------------> <----------77.62--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* - 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q3 Page 14

Q3. Which of the following provinces or territories do you live in?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Newfoundland and 3 - 1 1 - 1 - 1 0 2 2 - - - - 3 -

Labrador 1% 2% 1% 2% \*% 3% 1% 1% 1%

Nova Scotia 13 - 6 2 6 4 1 7 - 13 13 - - - - 13 -

3% 8% 1% 9% 8% 1% 4% 4% 4% 5%

Prince Edward Island 2 - 1 - 1 - 1 0 - 2 2 - - - - 1 1

\*% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1%

New Brunswick 4 - 1 3 0 0 1 2 - 4 4 - - - - 3 1

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

Quebec 97 4 16 55 23 21 24 45 1 96 86 2 1 - 5 18 78

25% 27% 23% 23% 34% 37% 26% 24% 7% 26% 28% 17% 5% 40% 6% 94%

I M M P

Ontario 161 9 25 104 22 18 44 75 8 151 119 7 9 6 6 153 2

41% 60% 37% 44% 33% 32% 48% 39% 54% 41% 39% 57% 45% 85% 48% 52% 2%

KM Q

Manitoba 9 - 2 8 - - 3 2 1 8 8 1 - - - 9 -

2% 2% 3% 3% 1% 6% 2% 3% 6% 3%

Saskatchewan 12 - 4 8 - 4 2 2 2 10 9 - - - - 11 -

3% 5% 3% 6% 3% 1% 11% 3% 3% 4%

Alberta 51 2 8 32 9 5 8 34 2 47 40 1 2 - 2 48 1

13% 13% 12% 13% 13% 9% 8% 18% 16% 13% 13% 11% 8% 12% 16% 1%

G Q

British Columbia 36 - 5 24 6 3 6 21 1 35 23 1 9 1 - 35 -

9% 7% 10% 9% 6% 6% 11% 4% 10% 7% 9% 42% 15% 12%

KL

CHI-SQUARE <------------------36.22------------------> <-------------28.42------------> <--------9.35-------> <------------------------47.6------------------------> <-------268.06------>

SIGNIFICANCE 89%\* 94%\* 59%\* 91%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q3 Page 15

Q3. Which of the following provinces or territories do you live in?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Newfoundland and 3 0 0 0 1 2 1 3 - - 2 0 3 - 1 1 2 0 -

Labrador 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1%

Nova Scotia 13 1 0 0 11 8 6 13 - 0 13 1 8 4 6 7 13 - -

3% 2% 1% 1% 6% 3% 4% 4% 1% 4% 1% 3% 5% 5% 3% 5%

C

Prince Edward Island 2 - - - 1 1 1 1 1 - 2 - 2 - 0 1 1 - 1

\*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 8% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*% 4%

New Brunswick 4 1 2 0 1 3 1 4 - 0 3 1 3 1 2 2 4 - -

1% 1% 3% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1%

Quebec 97 12 14 20 47 52 44 83 1 12 46 50 53 30 17 61 68 19 7

25% 18% 21% 38% 25% 21% 32% 26% 8% 31% 16% 52% 20% 38% 16% 26% 24% 32% 26%

B F I I K M O

Ontario 161 32 31 17 75 107 53 130 6 18 131 28 110 30 54 93 121 21 15

41% 46% 46% 33% 40% 43% 38% 40% 52% 49% 46% 29% 42% 39% 49% 40% 42% 35% 54%

L

Manitoba 9 2 1 - 6 5 4 8 - 1 7 2 8 - 2 7 7 2 -

2% 3% 1% 3% 2% 3% 2% 2% 2% 3% 3% 2% 3% 2% 3%

Saskatchewan 12 1 4 1 5 7 4 8 1 2 8 3 5 4 2 6 5 2 2

3% 1% 6% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 6% 6% 3% 3% 2% 5% 2% 3% 2% 3% 8%

Alberta 51 10 6 8 26 39 11 44 3 2 40 6 40 6 11 33 34 12 1

13% 14% 9% 15% 14% 16% 8% 14% 26% 6% 14% 6% 15% 8% 10% 14% 12% 20% 2%

G L S S

British Columbia 36 10 9 5 12 23 12 30 - 1 31 5 31 3 13 22 29 4 2

9% 14% 13% 11% 6% 9% 9% 9% 3% 11% 5% 12% 4% 12% 9% 10% 6% 6%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------27.7----------------> <-------9.41------> <------------26.4-----------> <------51.26------> <------20.87------> <-------9.46------> <-----------24.39----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 57%\* 60%\* 91%\* 100%\* 99%\* 60%\* 86%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q8 Page 16

Q8. Have you taken any of the following?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Have taken in the past 105 57 48 - - - 20 79 6 105 105 - 4 25 43 4 17 13 84 4 12

year 27% 32% 23% 55% 26% 12% 27% 27% 18% 25% 26% 19% 34% 35% 27% 27% 27%

HI

Have taken, but not in 69 38 31 - - - 5 55 9 69 69 - 3 14 31 5 6 9 54 4 9

the past year 18% 21% 15% 13% 19% 16% 18% 18% 12% 15% 19% 25% 12% 25% 17% 26% 19%

Have never taken 205 82 122 - - - 10 155 39 205 205 - 15 55 80 12 27 14 164 8 23

53% 46% 58% 28% 52% 72% 53% 53% 69% 57% 50% 57% 53% 40% 53% 47% 52%

B GH

Prefer not to say 2 - 2 - - - - 2 - 2 2 - - - 2 - - - 1 - -

\*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*%

Don't know 9 3 6 - - - 2 8 - 9 9 - - 3 5 - 1 - 8 - 1

2% 2% 3% 4% 3% 2% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.17---------> <-------------------26.44------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------14.92-----------------------> <----------1.32---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 96%\* 100%\* %\* 22%\* %\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q8 Page 17

Q8. Have you taken any of the following?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Have taken in the past 105 6 12 65 20 12 23 61 5 99 82 6 4 2 4 78 23

year 27% 40% 18% 28% 30% 21% 25% 32% 36% 27% 27% 52% 18% 31% 33% 26% 28%

M

Have taken, but not in 69 2 13 39 14 8 14 35 4 65 51 2 3 2 6 56 11

the past year 18% 12% 19% 17% 21% 14% 16% 18% 27% 17% 17% 18% 13% 27% 47% 19% 14%

M

Have never taken 205 8 41 123 32 33 51 91 5 197 168 4 13 2 3 154 46

53% 48% 60% 52% 48% 59% 56% 48% 31% 53% 55% 30% 64% 21% 20% 52% 56%

O LNO

Prefer not to say 2 - - 1 1 1 - 1 1 - - - - - - 2 -

\*% \*% 1% 2% \*% 6% 1%

Don't know 9 - 2 7 - 2 3 2 - 9 6 - 1 2 - 6 2

2% 3% 3% 4% 3% 1% 2% 2% 5% 21% 2% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------9.41------------------> <-------------7.59-------------> <-------23.96-------> <------------------------29.96-----------------------> <--------1.69------->

SIGNIFICANCE 33%\* 53%\* 100%\* 100%\* 21%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q8 Page 18

Q8. Have you taken any of the following?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Have taken in the past 105 70 - 48 - 90 15 75 1 21 80 24 76 25 43 58 79 12 11

year 27% 100% 94% 36% 11% 23% 12% 56% 28% 25% 29% 31% 39% 25% 28% 21% 39%

G HI P

Have taken, but not in 69 - 69 2 - 48 21 60 4 5 48 19 49 14 24 38 48 13 6

the past year 18% 100% 3% 19% 15% 19% 30% 13% 17% 20% 19% 17% 22% 16% 17% 23% 23%

D

Have never taken 205 - - 2 185 104 98 180 7 11 148 49 131 38 40 136 154 29 10

53% 3% 100% 42% 71% 56% 58% 31% 53% 51% 50% 48% 37% 58% 54% 49% 35%

D F J O

Prefer not to say 2 - - - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 1 -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1%

Don't know 9 - - - - 4 4 8 - - 4 4 6 3 2 1 4 3 1

2% 2% 3% 2% 2% 4% 2% 3% 2% \*% 2% 6% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------728.17---------------> <------37.84------> <-----------21.74-----------> <-------3.15------> <-------.68-------> <------16.89------> <-----------10.59----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 47%\* 5%\* 100%\* 77%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q9 Page 19

Q9. When you took any of these drugs or medicines in the past year, did you...?

Base: Respondents who have taken medication in the past year

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 105 57 48 - - - 20 79 6 105 105 - 4 25 43 4 17 13 84 4 12

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 103 47 56 - - - 9 87 7 103 103 - 9 13 48 5 13 15 83 4 12

Always have a 70 34 36 - - - 12 55 3 70 70 - 3 12 32 3 10 10 56 2 10

prescription in your 67% 60% 74% 61% 70% 47% 67% 67% 67% 51% 75% 79% 59% 76% 66% 36% 86%

name

Usually have a 14 7 7 - - - 8 6 - 14 14 - - 1 4 1 7 1 12 - -

prescription in your 13% 12% 15% 39% 8% 13% 13% 4% 9% 21% 41% 9% 15%

name NOR

Sometimes have a 3 2 1 - - - - 2 1 3 3 - - - 2 - - 1 2 1 -

prescription in your 2% 3% 2% 2% 15% 2% 2% 4% 7% 2% 17%

name

Rarely have a 6 5 1 - - - - 6 - 6 6 - 0 4 2 - - - 5 - -

prescription in your 6% 8% 3% 8% 6% 6% 11% 16% 4% 6%

name

Never have a 11 7 3 - - - - 8 2 11 11 - 1 5 4 - - 1 7 2 2

prescription in your 10% 13% 7% 10% 38% 10% 10% 22% 20% 9% 7% 8% 47% 14%

name

Don't know 2 2 - - - - - 2 - 2 2 - - 2 - - - - 2 - -

2% 4% 3% 2% 2% 8% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.01----------> <-------------------28.09------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------37.12-----------------------> <----------15.1---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 59%\* 100%\* - 94%\* 87%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q9 Page 20

Q9. When you took any of these drugs or medicines in the past year, did you...?

Base: Respondents who have taken medication in the past year

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 105 6 12 65 20 12 23 61 5 99 82 6 4 2 4 78 23

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 103 5 14 64 19 11 23 60 7 95 79 6 4 2 4 87 12

Always have a 70 3 7 46 13 7 18 40 4 66 55 5 3 2 4 55 12

prescription in your 67% 53% 55% 70% 64% 58% 78% 65% 68% 67% 67% 78% 81% 100% 83% 70% 51%

name K

Usually have a 14 3 1 6 4 2 3 7 1 13 9 1 1 - - 13 1

prescription in your 13% 47% 6% 9% 21% 18% 14% 11% 16% 13% 11% 22% 19% 17% 5%

name

Sometimes have a 3 - 1 1 1 - - 2 - 2 1 - - - - 2 -

prescription in your 2% 8% 1% 4% 3% 2% 1% 2%

name

Rarely have a 6 - 2 4 0 - 1 5 1 5 4 - - - 1 2 4

prescription in your 6% 17% 5% 2% 4% 9% 16% 5% 5% 17% 3% 18%

name

Never have a 11 - 2 7 2 1 1 7 - 11 11 - - - - 7 4

prescription in your 10% 15% 11% 9% 7% 4% 12% 11% 13% 8% 18%

name

Don't know 2 - - 2 - 2 - - - 2 2 - - - - - 2

2% 3% 17% 2% 2% 9%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------15.78------------------> <-------------18.8-------------> <--------1.77-------> <------------------------6.62------------------------> <-------18.22------->

SIGNIFICANCE 60%\* 96%\* 12%\* %\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q9 Page 21

Q9. When you took any of these drugs or medicines in the past year, did you...?

Base: Respondents who have taken medication in the past year

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 105 70 - 48 - 90 15 75 1 21 80 24 76 25 43 58 79 12 11

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 103 73 - 39 - 90 13 76 2 18 82 20 76 23 43 55 79 13 9

Always have a 70 70 - 15 - 58 11 50 1 16 55 15 50 18 27 41 54 8 7

prescription in your 67% 100% 32% 65% 77% 67% 50% 77% 69% 62% 66% 74% 63% 71% 68% 67% 62%

name D

Usually have a 14 - - 14 - 14 - 8 1 4 11 3 14 - 5 9 12 2 -

prescription in your 13% 29% 15% 11% 50% 20% 14% 11% 18% 11% 15% 16% 12%

name

Sometimes have a 3 - - 3 - 3 - 2 - - 2 - 3 - 1 1 2 1 -

prescription in your 2% 5% 3% 2% 2% 3% 2% 1% 2% 7%

name

Rarely have a 6 - - 6 - 6 - 6 - 0 6 - 5 - 5 - 4 - 2

prescription in your 6% 13% 7% 8% 2% 8% 7% 13% 5% 19%

name

Never have a 11 - - 11 - 9 1 8 - - 6 4 4 4 5 5 7 2 -

prescription in your 10% 22% 10% 9% 10% 8% 19% 6% 17% 12% 9% 9% 14%

name

Don't know 2 - - - - - 2 2 - - - 2 - 2 - 2 - - 2

2% 14% 3% 8% 8% 3% 19%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------66.23----------------> <-------16.4------> <------------7.23-----------> <------11.64------> <------16.63------> <-------9.67------> <-----------25.78----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 99%\* 80%\* 96%\* 99%\* 91%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q10 Page 22

Q10. Have you ever taken any of the following:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Have taken in the past 32 19 13 - - - 16 14 1 32 32 - - 11 11 - 7 2 28 - 1

year 8% 11% 6% 44% 5% 2% 8% 8% 12% 7% 14% 7% 9% 2%

HI U

Have taken, but not in 40 19 21 - - - 3 35 1 40 40 - 2 11 16 1 2 6 33 - 6

the past year 10% 10% 10% 9% 12% 3% 10% 10% 10% 12% 10% 7% 3% 18% 11% 14%

Q

Have never taken 308 137 170 - - - 13 244 51 308 308 - 19 73 128 20 42 27 241 16 38

79% 77% 81% 34% 82% 96% 79% 79% 85% 74% 79% 93% 83% 75% 77% 100% 84%

G GH NO SU

Prefer not to say 6 3 4 - - - 3 3 - 6 6 - 1 2 3 - - - 6 - -

2% 2% 2% 8% 1% 2% 2% 4% 2% 2% 2%

Don't know 3 1 2 - - - 2 1 - 3 3 - - - 3 - - - 3 - -

1% 1% 1% 4% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1%

CHI-SQUARE <----------2.78----------> <-------------------99.73------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------21.08-----------------------> <----------8.54---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 40%\* 100%\* %\* 61%\* 62%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q10 Page 23

Q10. Have you ever taken any of the following:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Have taken in the past 32 5 3 14 9 6 7 17 2 29 23 2 - - 2 20 11

year 8% 34% 4% 6% 14% 11% 8% 9% 16% 8% 7% 19% 15% 7% 14%

CD

Have taken, but not in 40 2 3 28 6 8 8 21 5 34 29 2 - 3 3 32 8

the past year 10% 13% 4% 12% 8% 14% 9% 11% 35% 9% 9% 19% 37% 24% 11% 9%

J

Have never taken 308 8 58 189 51 39 73 150 6 300 253 8 21 3 6 238 60

79% 52% 85% 80% 77% 70% 80% 79% 38% 81% 82% 63% 100% 42% 44% 80% 73%

B I NO KLNO

Prefer not to say 6 - 3 2 1 3 1 2 2 3 1 - - - 2 2 3

2% 5% 1% 1% 5% 1% 1% 11% 1% \*% 16% 1% 4%

Don't know 3 - 1 2 - - 2 - - 3 1 - - 2 - 3 -

1% 1% 1% 2% 1% \*% 21% 1%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------28.48------------------> <-------------11.48------------> <-------24.78-------> <------------------------96.44-----------------------> <--------8.92------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 82%\* 100%\* 100%\* 94%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q10 Page 24

Q10. Have you ever taken any of the following:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Have taken in the past 32 15 2 32 - 28 4 19 1 12 25 7 27 5 17 14 25 2 5

year 8% 22% 3% 61% 11% 3% 6% 6% 32% 9% 7% 10% 6% 15% 6% 9% 3% 19%

C BC G HI P

Have taken, but not in 40 5 12 5 - 31 9 37 2 0 32 8 30 7 21 16 32 5 3

the past year 10% 7% 18% 9% 13% 6% 11% 19% 1% 11% 8% 11% 9% 19% 7% 11% 8% 9%

J P

Have never taken 308 49 53 14 185 184 122 261 8 25 221 78 198 66 70 201 226 48 18

79% 70% 77% 28% 100% 74% 88% 81% 62% 67% 78% 82% 76% 84% 64% 86% 79% 82% 66%

D D BCD F O

Prefer not to say 6 1 2 1 - 2 3 3 2 - 2 3 6 - 2 1 3 2 1

2% 1% 3% 2% 1% 2% 1% 14% 1% 3% 2% 1% \*% 1% 4% 4%

Don't know 3 - - - - 3 - 3 - - 3 - 2 1 - 1 1 2 1

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 3% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------188.8----------------> <------15.29------> <-----------47.64-----------> <-------5.09------> <-------3.39------> <------23.43------> <-----------14.46----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 72%\* 51%\* 100%\* 93%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q11 Page 25

Q11. Which of these best describes your understanding about what an opioid is?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

I had never heard the 27 12 16 - - - 5 23 - 27 27 - 0 13 8 1 3 2 18 1 5

term 'opioid' before 7% 7% 7% 13% 8% 7% 7% 2% 13% 5% 3% 6% 6% 6% 7% 12%

this survey

I don't really know what 37 19 19 - - - 8 28 1 37 37 - 0 11 12 4 7 3 28 3 5

an opioid is 10% 11% 9% 22% 9% 3% 10% 10% 2% 12% 7% 18% 14% 8% 9% 18% 11%

I might know what an 78 33 44 - - - 3 62 14 78 78 - 9 19 34 4 10 3 62 1 10

opioid is, but I'm 20% 18% 21% 7% 21% 26% 20% 20% 40% 19% 21% 20% 20% 7% 20% 9% 23%

unsure R R

I am pretty sure I know 130 68 61 - - - 8 98 24 130 130 - 10 24 56 8 16 15 106 4 14

what an opioid is 33% 38% 29% 22% 33% 44% 33% 33% 44% 24% 35% 40% 32% 42% 34% 25% 30%

I am certain I know what 110 47 63 - - - 14 82 15 110 110 - 3 29 49 4 13 12 92 7 11

an opioid is 28% 26% 30% 37% 28% 27% 28% 28% 12% 30% 30% 19% 27% 34% 29% 42% 25%

Don't know/prefer not to 6 - 6 - - - - 6 - 6 6 - - 2 3 - - 1 5 - -

say 1% 3% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 3% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <----------8.48----------> <-------------------24.28------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------29.92-----------------------> <-----------7.3---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 87%\* 99%\* %\* 77%\* 30%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q11 Page 26

Q11. Which of these best describes your understanding about what an opioid is?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

I had never heard the 27 5 4 13 5 6 10 8 1 26 15 2 6 - 1 14 13

term 'opioid' before 7% 31% 6% 6% 8% 11% 11% 4% 7% 7% 5% 20% 29% 8% 5% 16%

this survey K

I don't really know what 37 1 7 22 7 5 12 16 2 36 26 2 3 2 3 28 9

an opioid is 10% 5% 11% 10% 10% 8% 13% 9% 10% 10% 8% 18% 14% 21% 23% 9% 11%

I might know what an 78 4 15 47 12 12 18 33 1 77 64 2 4 2 2 59 15

opioid is, but I'm 20% 28% 21% 20% 18% 21% 20% 17% 5% 21% 21% 14% 22% 21% 17% 20% 18%

unsure I

I am pretty sure I know 130 1 28 76 22 13 28 68 2 126 114 2 5 2 2 110 19

what an opioid is 33% 7% 41% 32% 34% 24% 30% 36% 16% 34% 37% 16% 25% 21% 19% 37% 23%

B B B Q

I am certain I know what 110 4 14 74 19 18 22 63 9 101 86 3 2 3 4 83 24

an opioid is 28% 24% 20% 31% 28% 33% 24% 33% 62% 27% 28% 23% 8% 37% 33% 28% 30%

J M

Don't know/prefer not to 6 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 - 4 2 1 1 - - 2 2

say 1% 5% 2% 1% 2% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 9% 3% 1% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------23.43------------------> <-------------13.59------------> <--------9.16-------> <------------------------39.88-----------------------> <--------17.2------->

SIGNIFICANCE 92%\* 81%\* 90%\* 99%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q11 Page 27

Q11. Which of these best describes your understanding about what an opioid is?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

I had never heard the 27 6 3 2 15 6 20 19 - 5 3 23 14 7 6 16 13 9 3

term 'opioid' before 7% 9% 4% 5% 8% 3% 14% 6% 15% 1% 24% 6% 9% 6% 7% 4% 15% 10%

this survey F K Q

I don't really know what 37 5 5 11 15 17 20 30 - 5 17 18 20 10 6 22 28 4 2

an opioid is 10% 7% 7% 21% 8% 7% 15% 9% 12% 6% 19% 7% 13% 6% 9% 10% 8% 6%

BC K

I might know what an 78 8 11 6 51 35 43 59 6 10 48 29 42 18 12 58 51 13 7

opioid is, but I'm 20% 11% 16% 11% 28% 14% 31% 18% 48% 28% 17% 31% 16% 23% 11% 25% 18% 22% 27%

unsure BD F K O

I am pretty sure I know 130 18 27 9 67 93 36 114 4 8 113 15 94 25 41 81 105 17 7

what an opioid is 33% 25% 39% 17% 36% 38% 26% 35% 34% 23% 40% 15% 36% 32% 37% 35% 37% 30% 25%

D D L

I am certain I know what 110 34 22 23 33 94 16 99 2 8 100 9 89 19 44 54 89 11 8

an opioid is 28% 48% 32% 44% 18% 38% 12% 31% 19% 23% 36% 10% 34% 24% 40% 23% 31% 20% 31%

E E E G L P

Don't know/prefer not to 6 - 1 1 3 2 3 4 - - 1 2 4 - - 4 1 4 1

say 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% \*% 2% 1% 2% \*% 7% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------50.3----------------> <------62.47------> <-----------15.95-----------> <------105.45-----> <-------7.66------> <------17.81------> <------------26.2----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100% 90%\* 100%\* 82%\* 100% 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q12 Page 28

Q12. How familiar are you with these types of opioids?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very familiar with 107 48 59 - - - 14 81 12 107 107 - 4 25 52 6 10 11 90 6 10

at least one 28% 27% 28% 37% 27% 22% 28% 28% 17% 26% 32% 27% 19% 31% 29% 37% 22%

3 - Somewhat familiar 141 71 69 - - - 11 109 21 141 141 - 10 28 56 6 30 12 119 4 12

with at least one 36% 40% 33% 29% 37% 39% 36% 36% 44% 28% 34% 29% 58% 33% 38% 28% 27%

NOPR

2 - No more than a 73 29 43 - - - 7 51 14 73 73 - 7 20 29 3 7 6 56 1 11

little familiar with at 19% 16% 21% 20% 17% 27% 19% 19% 32% 20% 18% 15% 14% 17% 18% 9% 24%

least one

1 - Not at all familiar 65 29 35 - - - 5 53 6 65 65 - 2 24 24 5 4 6 45 4 12

with any 17% 16% 17% 14% 18% 12% 17% 17% 8% 25% 15% 25% 8% 17% 14% 27% 27%

Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 1 2 - - - - 4 - 4 4 - - 1 2 1 - 1 3 - -

say 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 1% 1%

Top 2 Box 248 119 128 - - - 24 190 33 248 248 - 13 52 107 12 39 23 208 10 22

64% 66% 61% 66% 64% 61% 64% 64% 60% 54% 66% 57% 78% 64% 67% 65% 49%

N

Bottom 2 Box 138 59 79 - - - 13 104 21 138 138 - 9 44 53 8 11 12 100 6 23

35% 33% 38% 34% 35% 39% 35% 35% 40% 45% 33% 40% 22% 34% 32% 35% 51%

Q S

Mean 2.8 2.8 2.7 - - - 2.9 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.8 - 2.7 2.6 2.8 2.6 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.4

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.04 1.03 1.06 - - - 1.08 1.05 0.95 1.04 1.04 - 0.86 1.13 1.04 1.17 0.81 1.08 1.01 1.25 1.12

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.08 - - - 0.28 0.06 0.19 0.06 0.06 - 0.25 0.15 0.08 0.27 0.14 0.18 0.07 0.34 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.44----------> <-------------------7.51-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------35.09-----------------------> <----------15.86--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 25%\* 18%\* %\* 76%\* 80%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q12 Page 29

Q12. How familiar are you with these types of opioids?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very familiar with 107 8 11 67 21 16 22 62 8 98 86 4 3 3 3 84 21

at least one 28% 48% 16% 28% 32% 28% 24% 33% 55% 26% 28% 30% 13% 46% 26% 28% 26%

C J

3 - Somewhat familiar 141 4 22 89 25 12 28 77 4 134 115 3 4 2 6 118 19

with at least one 36% 23% 33% 38% 37% 22% 31% 41% 30% 36% 37% 24% 17% 33% 49% 40% 23%

F M Q

2 - No more than a 73 2 18 40 12 11 26 25 2 71 62 1 5 1 2 53 18

little familiar with at 19% 13% 26% 17% 18% 19% 29% 13% 11% 19% 20% 9% 24% 11% 16% 18% 22%

least one H

1 - Not at all familiar 65 2 17 38 7 17 15 22 1 64 44 5 9 1 - 40 23

with any 17% 16% 25% 16% 11% 30% 16% 12% 5% 17% 14% 37% 43% 10% 14% 28%

H I K P

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 - - 2 1 1 - 3 - 3 - - 1 - 1 2 1

say 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 3% 8% 1% 1%

Top 2 Box 248 11 34 156 46 28 50 140 13 232 201 7 6 6 10 201 40

64% 71% 49% 66% 69% 50% 55% 74% 85% 63% 65% 54% 31% 79% 76% 68% 48%

C FG J M M M Q

Bottom 2 Box 138 5 35 78 19 28 41 47 2 135 106 6 14 2 2 93 42

35% 29% 51% 33% 29% 49% 45% 25% 15% 37% 35% 46% 67% 21% 16% 31% 50%

DE H H I O KNO P

Mean 2.8 3.0 2.4 2.8 2.9 2.5 2.6 3.0 3.4 2.7 2.8 2.5 2.0 3.2 3.1 2.8 2.5

C C FG J M M M Q

Median 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.04 1.15 1.04 1.03 0.99 1.20 1.03 0.97 0.87 1.04 1.01 1.31 1.11 1.04 0.70 0.99 1.17

Standard Error 0.06 0.33 0.16 0.07 0.15 0.21 0.12 0.08 0.22 0.06 0.07 0.38 0.24 0.41 0.23 0.06 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <------------------24.97------------------> <-------------42.28------------> <--------9.4--------> <------------------------56.69-----------------------> <-------25.79------->

SIGNIFICANCE 87%\* 100%\* 85%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q12 Page 30

Q12. How familiar are you with these types of opioids?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very familiar with 107 37 24 24 27 107 - 91 4 11 92 12 84 18 52 50 84 13 8

at least one 28% 53% 35% 47% 15% 43% 28% 30% 30% 33% 12% 32% 23% 48% 21% 29% 23% 29%

E E E L P

3 - Somewhat familiar 141 22 24 22 64 141 - 120 5 9 117 21 105 23 38 90 108 21 7

with at least one 36% 31% 34% 42% 35% 57% 37% 43% 25% 41% 22% 40% 29% 34% 39% 38% 36% 25%

L

2 - No more than a 73 7 16 2 41 - 73 61 2 8 46 27 41 21 12 52 56 10 6

little familiar with at 19% 10% 23% 5% 22% 53% 19% 14% 22% 16% 28% 16% 27% 11% 22% 19% 17% 22%

least one D BD O

1 - Not at all familiar 65 4 5 3 50 - 65 49 1 9 26 35 30 16 7 40 38 12 6

with any 17% 6% 7% 6% 27% 47% 15% 7% 24% 9% 36% 11% 21% 7% 17% 13% 20% 22%

BCD K O

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 - - - 2 - - 1 1 - 1 2 2 - - 1 1 3 1

say 1% 1% \*% 6% \*% 2% 1% \*% \*% 4% 2%

Top 2 Box 248 58 48 46 91 248 - 212 9 20 210 33 189 41 90 140 193 34 15

64% 84% 70% 89% 49% 100% 65% 74% 55% 74% 34% 72% 52% 82% 60% 67% 59% 54%

E E CE L N P

Bottom 2 Box 138 11 21 6 91 - 138 111 3 17 72 61 71 38 20 92 93 22 12

35% 16% 30% 11% 49% 100% 34% 21% 45% 26% 64% 27% 48% 18% 40% 33% 37% 44%

D BCD K M O

Mean 2.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 2.4 3.4 1.5 2.8 3.0 2.6 3.0 2.1 2.9 2.5 3.2 2.6 2.8 2.6 2.6

CE E E G L N P

Median 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.04 0.89 0.94 0.83 1.04 0.50 0.50 1.02 0.91 1.16 0.93 1.05 0.97 1.07 0.90 1.00 1.00 1.07 1.15

Standard Error 0.06 0.12 0.12 0.15 0.09 0.04 0.05 0.07 0.28 0.24 0.06 0.12 0.07 0.15 0.10 0.08 0.07 0.15 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <----------------112.02---------------> <------770.26-----> <-----------14.43-----------> <------105.6------> <-------23.8------> <------44.29------> <-----------15.46----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 73%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 78%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q13 Page 31

Q13. Is it your impression that:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

All are dangerous 215 88 126 - - - 16 162 36 215 215 - 12 47 95 11 34 18 171 8 26

55% 49% 60% 44% 54% 67% 55% 55% 52% 48% 59% 50% 66% 49% 55% 51% 57%

Most are dangerous 109 58 51 - - - 9 88 12 109 109 - 9 36 35 5 10 13 84 8 13

28% 32% 24% 24% 30% 22% 28% 28% 39% 37% 22% 25% 20% 36% 27% 49% 28%

O

About half are dangerous 12 9 3 - - - 3 8 1 12 12 - 1 1 6 1 3 - 12 - -

3% 5% 2% 7% 3% 3% 3% 3% 4% 1% 4% 3% 6% 4%

A few are dangerous 31 13 18 - - - 7 21 2 31 31 - 1 12 14 1 2 1 26 - 3

8% 7% 9% 20% 7% 4% 8% 8% 4% 12% 9% 4% 4% 3% 8% 7%

None of these drugs are 6 2 4 - - - 2 3 2 6 6 - - - 4 2 - - 3 - 3

dangerous 2% 1% 2% 4% 1% 4% 2% 2% 3% 10% 1% 7%

Don't know/prefer not to 16 10 6 - - - - 16 - 16 16 - - 2 6 2 2 4 15 - 1

say 4% 6% 3% 5% 4% 4% 2% 4% 7% 3% 12% 5% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <----------9.96----------> <-------------------22.98------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------42.51-----------------------> <----------15.47--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 92%\* 99%\* - 98%\* 88%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q13 Page 32

Q13. Is it your impression that:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

All are dangerous 215 7 45 130 31 34 40 103 4 209 179 6 9 4 5 169 39

55% 47% 66% 55% 47% 60% 44% 54% 26% 57% 58% 51% 44% 54% 38% 57% 47%

I

Most are dangerous 109 5 18 61 24 15 30 57 7 101 86 3 3 3 6 78 30

28% 32% 26% 26% 37% 27% 33% 30% 47% 27% 28% 24% 15% 46% 50% 26% 36%

M

About half are dangerous 12 - 1 7 3 1 3 7 3 9 7 - 1 - - 11 1

3% 1% 3% 5% 2% 3% 4% 20% 3% 2% 3% 4% 1%

A few are dangerous 31 3 3 21 4 3 12 12 1 30 24 1 2 - 2 19 11

8% 21% 4% 9% 6% 6% 13% 6% 6% 8% 8% 12% 9% 12% 6% 13%

None of these drugs are 6 - - 4 2 2 2 2 - 6 4 2 1 - - 6 -

dangerous 2% 2% 4% 4% 3% 1% 2% 1% 13% 4% 2%

Don't know/prefer not to 16 - 2 13 1 1 3 9 - 14 7 - 5 - - 13 2

say 4% 2% 6% 2% 1% 4% 5% 4% 2% 24% 4% 2%

K

CHI-SQUARE <------------------18.01------------------> <-------------10.1-------------> <-------19.39-------> <------------------------46.42-----------------------> <-------10.38------->

SIGNIFICANCE 74%\* 57%\* 100%\* 100%\* 93%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q13 Page 33

Q13. Is it your impression that:

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

All are dangerous 215 30 32 17 125 134 79 215 - - 174 35 151 36 71 114 162 30 13

55% 43% 46% 34% 67% 54% 58% 66% 61% 36% 57% 46% 65% 49% 56% 51% 46%

BCD L P

Most are dangerous 109 20 28 15 37 77 31 109 - - 71 36 75 25 27 73 87 17 4

28% 28% 41% 29% 20% 31% 23% 34% 25% 38% 29% 31% 24% 31% 30% 29% 17%

E K

About half are dangerous 12 1 4 1 6 9 3 - 12 - 10 1 9 3 2 9 6 3 2

3% 1% 5% 3% 3% 4% 2% 100% 4% 2% 3% 4% 2% 4% 2% 5% 9%

A few are dangerous 31 13 3 12 10 17 13 - - 31 20 11 18 9 7 23 24 3 4

8% 18% 4% 22% 6% 7% 10% 83% 7% 11% 7% 11% 6% 10% 8% 4% 16%

CE CE

None of these drugs are 6 3 2 2 1 3 3 - - 6 3 3 1 5 2 4 3 - 3

dangerous 2% 5% 3% 3% \*% 1% 2% 17% 1% 3% \*% 6% 1% 2% 1% 11%

Don't know/prefer not to 16 3 - 5 6 6 8 - - - 5 9 9 2 2 10 5 6 1

say 4% 5% 9% 3% 3% 5% 2% 9% 3% 2% 2% 4% 2% 11% 2%

K

CHI-SQUARE <----------------54.89----------------> <-------7.13------> <-----------745.84----------> <------29.27------> <------14.71------> <-------8.6-------> <-----------37.28----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 79%\* 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 87%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q14SUM Page 34

Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

People who use opioids 376 171 205 - - - 36 287 54 376 376 - 21 95 158 21 47 35 302 16 45

prescribed for someone 97% 95% 98% 97% 96% 100% 97% 97% 93% 98% 98% 97% 92% 97% 97% 100% 98%

else [Q16] H S

People who use opioids 375 173 201 - - - 36 286 54 375 375 - 21 92 158 20 49 35 304 16 43

obtained on the street 96% 97% 96% 97% 96% 100% 96% 96% 96% 95% 98% 93% 97% 97% 98% 100% 94%

[Q17] H S

People who use illegal 375 170 204 - - - 36 287 52 375 375 - 21 93 160 18 49 34 305 16 40

drugs such as cocaine, 96% 95% 98% 97% 96% 96% 96% 96% 96% 96% 99% 83% 97% 94% 98% 100% 89%

ecstasy [Q18] P SU

Teens [Q19] 368 164 203 - - - 31 285 52 368 368 - 22 95 156 18 43 34 296 16 43

95% 91% 97% 84% 96% 96% 95% 95% 100% 98% 96% 87% 84% 94% 95% 100% 94%

B OPQ Q Q S

Young adults [Q20] 359 158 200 - - - 28 279 52 359 359 - 22 88 156 18 43 32 290 16 39

92% 88% 96% 77% 93% 96% 92% 92% 100% 90% 96% 83% 86% 89% 93% 100% 87%

B G NOPQR Q SU

Seniors [Q21] 355 159 195 - - - 37 268 50 355 355 - 22 88 151 17 45 32 285 16 40

91% 89% 93% 100% 90% 93% 91% 91% 98% 90% 94% 79% 89% 88% 91% 100% 89%

H SU

You, personally [Q14] 281 122 158 - - - 24 212 44 281 281 - 18 70 123 12 33 25 223 14 33

72% 68% 76% 66% 71% 83% 72% 72% 79% 72% 76% 57% 65% 70% 72% 89% 73%

People who use opioids 233 101 131 - - - 25 181 26 233 233 - 11 53 107 11 29 21 187 12 23

prescribed for them and 60% 56% 63% 69% 61% 49% 60% 60% 52% 54% 66% 54% 58% 58% 60% 75% 52%

taken as prescribed [Q15]

CHI-SQUARE <----------1.77----------> <-------------------4.76-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------5.34-----------------------> <----------2.05---------->

SIGNIFICANCE %\* %\* - % %

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q14SUM Page 35

Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

People who use opioids 376 15 67 227 65 55 87 183 15 358 301 12 18 7 12 286 79

prescribed for someone 97% 95% 98% 96% 98% 97% 96% 96% 100% 97% 98% 94% 87% 100% 94% 97% 96%

else [Q16] J KM

People who use opioids 375 13 67 227 65 54 86 183 14 358 299 12 20 7 11 288 76

obtained on the street 96% 82% 98% 96% 99% 97% 95% 96% 94% 97% 97% 100% 95% 100% 85% 97% 92%

[Q17] K K

People who use illegal 375 15 66 226 65 52 87 184 15 357 297 12 20 7 13 286 77

drugs such as cocaine, 96% 93% 96% 96% 99% 92% 96% 97% 100% 96% 97% 100% 95% 100% 100% 97% 94%

ecstasy [Q18] J K K K

Teens [Q19] 368 13 68 224 60 51 88 178 15 350 292 12 18 7 12 277 80

95% 84% 99% 95% 91% 91% 96% 94% 100% 95% 95% 94% 87% 100% 94% 94% 98%

E J KM

Young adults [Q20] 359 15 66 217 59 53 87 169 15 341 283 12 18 7 13 275 73

92% 93% 96% 92% 89% 93% 95% 89% 100% 92% 92% 100% 86% 100% 100% 93% 89%

J KM KM KM

Seniors [Q21] 355 16 67 212 59 52 82 170 14 338 282 12 19 7 12 269 75

91% 100% 97% 90% 88% 92% 90% 90% 93% 91% 92% 94% 92% 100% 92% 91% 91%

DE D K

You, personally [Q14] 281 12 55 164 48 47 70 126 12 266 217 10 16 5 12 213 61

72% 78% 80% 69% 72% 84% 77% 66% 79% 72% 71% 82% 75% 64% 88% 72% 74%

H

People who use opioids 233 9 54 129 40 38 56 104 8 222 179 8 10 5 10 188 39

prescribed for them and 60% 58% 79% 55% 60% 67% 62% 55% 52% 60% 58% 67% 51% 64% 79% 63% 47%

taken as prescribed [Q15] D Q

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------6.68------------------> <-------------3.77-------------> <--------.38--------> <------------------------2.84------------------------> <--------3.04------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % - % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q14SUM Page 36

Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

People who use opioids 376 67 67 49 180 243 131 322 11 35 280 89 260 76 109 225 284 56 26

prescribed for someone 97% 97% 98% 95% 98% 98% 95% 99% 92% 94% 99% 93% 99% 97% 100% 96% 99% 96% 94%

else [Q16] L P

People who use opioids 375 69 68 48 179 243 130 319 11 34 281 87 260 76 107 226 283 56 26

obtained on the street 96% 98% 99% 92% 97% 98% 95% 99% 92% 93% 99% 91% 99% 97% 97% 97% 99% 95% 96%

[Q17] L

People who use illegal 375 69 67 49 179 243 129 319 11 34 277 90 260 74 108 225 284 57 24

drugs such as cocaine, 96% 98% 97% 94% 97% 98% 94% 99% 92% 91% 98% 94% 99% 95% 98% 96% 99% 97% 89%

ecstasy [Q18]

Teens [Q19] 368 66 65 42 180 236 129 317 12 31 274 87 256 73 110 217 279 56 23

95% 94% 94% 81% 98% 95% 94% 98% 100% 84% 97% 91% 98% 92% 100% 93% 97% 96% 84%

D D D HJ P

Young adults [Q20] 359 60 65 40 178 226 130 310 12 28 263 89 250 71 108 209 269 56 24

92% 86% 94% 78% 96% 91% 94% 96% 100% 76% 93% 93% 95% 90% 99% 90% 94% 96% 87%

D BD J HJ P

Seniors [Q21] 355 65 62 46 168 224 130 307 10 29 261 87 251 66 105 212 268 55 21

91% 93% 90% 89% 91% 90% 94% 95% 80% 80% 92% 91% 96% 85% 96% 91% 94% 94% 78%

N

You, personally [Q14] 281 33 49 37 145 168 110 249 8 18 204 71 202 47 84 165 214 38 19

72% 48% 71% 72% 78% 68% 80% 77% 63% 49% 72% 74% 77% 60% 77% 71% 75% 64% 70%

B B B F J N

People who use opioids 233 31 44 31 113 146 85 208 6 13 169 59 176 33 76 130 168 42 13

prescribed for them and 60% 44% 64% 60% 61% 59% 62% 64% 49% 35% 60% 61% 67% 42% 69% 56% 59% 72% 46%

taken as prescribed [Q15] B B J N P QS

CHI-SQUARE <----------------11.79----------------> <-------2.52------> <------------9.35-----------> <-------1.05------> <-------7.75------> <-------3.03------> <------------4.14----------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % 7% % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q14SUM Page 37

Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 382 174 207 - - - 37 291 54 382 382 - 22 95 160 21 49 35 307 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 383 157 225 - - - 18 325 40 383 383 - 31 64 180 23 44 41 311 16 43

People who use opioids 3.9 3.9 3.9 - - - 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.9 3.9 - 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.9 4.0 3.8

obtained on the street Q

[Q17]

People who use illegal 3.9 3.8 3.9 - - - 3.7 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.9 - 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.8

drugs such as cocaine, P

ecstasy [Q18]

People who use opioids 3.8 3.8 3.9 - - - 3.7 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 - 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.9 3.8 4.0 3.8

prescribed for someone

else [Q16]

Teens [Q19] 3.8 3.7 3.8 - - - 3.5 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 - 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.8

B G G PQ PQ

Young adults [Q20] 3.7 3.6 3.8 - - - 3.3 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.4 3.5 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.6

B G G P NPQ P

Seniors [Q21] 3.6 3.5 3.6 - - - 3.6 3.6 3.8 3.6 3.6 - 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.3 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.9 3.5

P P

You, personally [Q14] 3.2 3.0 3.3 - - - 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.2 - 3.3 3.2 3.2 2.9 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.6 3.2

People who use opioids 2.8 2.7 2.8 - - - 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.8 - 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.7 3.1 2.7

prescribed for them and

taken as prescribed [Q15]

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.0-----------> <--------------------.0--------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-------------------------.0------------------------> <-----------.0----------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q14SUM Page 38

Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 382 16 68 230 65 56 90 184 15 364 303 12 20 7 13 290 80

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 383 14 62 243 61 50 92 186 17 362 298 13 23 7 12 313 57

People who use opioids 3.9 3.6 4.0 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 4.0 4.0 3.9 3.9

obtained on the street B B B F

[Q17]

People who use illegal 3.9 3.7 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.8

drugs such as cocaine, FG

ecstasy [Q18]

People who use opioids 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8

prescribed for someone M

else [Q16]

Teens [Q19] 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.7

BDE

Young adults [Q20] 3.7 3.5 3.9 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.5

BDE Q

Seniors [Q21] 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.6

D

You, personally [Q14] 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.1 3.2 3.5 3.3 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.3 3.3 2.9 3.4 3.1 3.3

D H

People who use opioids 2.8 2.7 3.0 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.7 3.0 3.1 2.8 2.6

prescribed for them and D

taken as prescribed [Q15]

CHI-SQUARE <--------------------.0-------------------> <--------------.0--------------> <---------.0--------> <-------------------------.0-------------------------> <---------.0-------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q14SUM Page 39

Q14-Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 382 70 69 50 180 245 133 322 12 37 282 92 263 79 110 230 287 58 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 383 73 73 42 176 252 127 324 13 34 288 87 270 70 115 232 288 58 27

People who use opioids 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.7 4.0 3.9 3.9 4.0 3.7 3.7 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.7

obtained on the street D BD IJ RS

[Q17]

People who use illegal 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.6 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.6

drugs such as cocaine, D D IJ RS

ecstasy [Q18]

People who use opioids 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.6 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.7

prescribed for someone D BD IJ N RS

else [Q16]

Teens [Q19] 3.8 3.6 3.7 3.5 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.4 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.6

BCD J S

Young adults [Q20] 3.7 3.4 3.6 3.4 3.8 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.3 3.2 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.8 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.5

B BCD F IJ

Seniors [Q21] 3.6 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.2 3.2 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.4 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.5 3.4

BC F IJ

You, personally [Q14] 3.2 2.5 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.0 3.5 3.3 2.6 2.5 3.1 3.3 3.2 2.9 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.1

B B BC F IJ

People who use opioids 2.8 2.3 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.4 2.2 2.7 2.9 2.9 2.4 2.9 2.6 2.7 3.0 2.5

prescribed for them and B B J N P

taken as prescribed [Q15]

CHI-SQUARE <------------------.0-----------------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------>

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q14 Page 40

Q14. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: You, personally

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 200 85 114 - - - 15 148 37 200 200 - 14 58 80 9 23 16 157 11 25

51% 47% 55% 40% 50% 69% 51% 51% 63% 60% 50% 43% 46% 45% 50% 69% 55%

3 - Somewhat dangerous 81 38 43 - - - 9 64 8 81 81 - 4 12 43 3 10 9 66 3 9

21% 21% 21% 26% 21% 14% 21% 21% 16% 13% 27% 15% 19% 25% 21% 20% 19%

N

2 - Not very dangerous 48 20 28 - - - 5 41 2 48 48 - 2 13 18 5 6 5 36 2 6

12% 11% 13% 13% 14% 4% 12% 12% 9% 13% 11% 22% 11% 15% 12% 11% 14%

1 - Not at all dangerous 45 29 16 - - - 6 32 7 45 45 - 2 11 17 3 7 4 40 - 5

12% 16% 8% 16% 11% 13% 12% 12% 10% 12% 10% 14% 14% 12% 13% 11%

C

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 9 7 - - - 2 13 - 16 16 - 0 3 4 1 5 1 12 - 1

say 4% 5% 3% 6% 5% 4% 4% 2% 3% 3% 7% 11% 3% 4% 2%

Top 2 Box 281 122 158 - - - 24 212 44 281 281 - 18 70 123 12 33 25 223 14 33

72% 68% 76% 66% 71% 83% 72% 72% 79% 72% 76% 57% 65% 70% 72% 89% 73%

Bottom 2 Box 92 48 44 - - - 11 73 9 92 92 - 4 24 34 8 13 10 76 2 11

24% 27% 21% 29% 24% 17% 24% 24% 19% 25% 21% 36% 25% 27% 24% 11% 25%

Mean 3.2 3.0 3.3 - - - 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.2 - 3.3 3.2 3.2 2.9 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.6 3.2

Median 4.0 3.0 4.0 - - - 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.06 1.13 0.98 - - - 1.13 1.04 1.06 1.06 1.06 - 1.05 1.09 1.01 1.16 1.13 1.08 1.08 0.70 1.06

Standard Error 0.06 0.11 0.07 - - - 0.31 0.06 0.21 0.06 0.06 - 0.31 0.15 0.08 0.27 0.20 0.18 0.07 0.19 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------9.65----------> <-------------------14.99------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------23.89-----------------------> <----------6.66---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 86%\* 76%\* %\* 22%\* 12%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q14 Page 41

Q14. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: You, personally

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 200 8 48 107 36 38 50 85 7 191 156 7 10 3 7 148 49

51% 54% 70% 45% 55% 67% 55% 45% 46% 52% 51% 54% 49% 42% 55% 50% 59%

D H

3 - Somewhat dangerous 81 4 7 57 12 9 21 40 5 75 60 3 5 2 4 66 12

21% 24% 10% 24% 18% 17% 23% 21% 33% 20% 20% 28% 26% 21% 33% 22% 14%

C

2 - Not very dangerous 48 4 8 30 6 4 12 23 1 47 40 2 4 2 1 35 10

12% 22% 11% 13% 10% 7% 14% 12% 6% 13% 13% 13% 19% 21% 6% 12% 13%

1 - Not at all dangerous 45 - 5 30 10 4 5 32 2 42 39 1 - 1 1 36 8

12% 7% 13% 15% 8% 6% 17% 16% 11% 13% 5% 15% 5% 12% 10%

G

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 - 1 12 2 1 3 9 - 15 11 - 1 - - 12 3

say 4% 1% 5% 3% 1% 3% 5% 4% 4% 5% 4% 4%

Top 2 Box 281 12 55 164 48 47 70 126 12 266 217 10 16 5 12 213 61

72% 78% 80% 69% 72% 84% 77% 66% 79% 72% 71% 82% 75% 64% 88% 72% 74%

H

Bottom 2 Box 92 4 13 60 16 8 18 55 3 89 79 2 4 3 2 71 19

24% 22% 18% 25% 25% 15% 20% 29% 21% 24% 26% 18% 19% 36% 12% 24% 23%

Mean 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.1 3.2 3.5 3.3 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.3 3.3 2.9 3.4 3.1 3.3

D H

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.06 0.84 0.97 1.07 1.13 0.94 0.93 1.15 1.11 1.06 1.08 0.93 0.81 1.19 0.87 1.06 1.05

Standard Error 0.06 0.24 0.15 0.08 0.18 0.16 0.11 0.10 0.28 0.07 0.07 0.27 0.18 0.48 0.28 0.07 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <------------------22.06------------------> <-------------22.39------------> <--------2.59-------> <------------------------10.81-----------------------> <--------3.35------->

SIGNIFICANCE 77%\* 97%\* 14%\* 1%\* 24%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q14 Page 42

Q14. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: You, personally

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 200 17 31 27 115 111 88 184 2 12 143 53 141 38 66 111 151 26 15

51% 25% 45% 51% 62% 45% 64% 57% 13% 32% 50% 55% 54% 48% 60% 47% 53% 45% 53%

B B BC F IJ P

3 - Somewhat dangerous 81 16 18 11 30 57 22 66 6 6 61 18 61 9 18 54 63 11 5

21% 23% 26% 21% 16% 23% 16% 20% 50% 16% 22% 19% 23% 12% 17% 23% 22% 19% 17%

HJ

2 - Not very dangerous 48 22 8 6 13 35 13 36 1 7 35 13 28 17 12 32 33 12 3

12% 32% 11% 11% 7% 14% 9% 11% 11% 20% 12% 13% 11% 22% 11% 14% 12% 20% 11%

CDE

1 - Not at all dangerous 45 14 11 7 16 37 7 30 2 12 39 6 27 13 11 31 35 5 4

12% 20% 17% 13% 9% 15% 5% 9% 20% 32% 14% 6% 10% 17% 10% 13% 12% 9% 16%

E G H L

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 - 1 2 11 7 7 9 1 - 5 7 6 1 3 5 4 4 1

say 4% 1% 4% 6% 3% 5% 3% 6% 2% 7% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 7% 3%

Top 2 Box 281 33 49 37 145 168 110 249 8 18 204 71 202 47 84 165 214 38 19

72% 48% 71% 72% 78% 68% 80% 77% 63% 49% 72% 74% 77% 60% 77% 71% 75% 64% 70%

B B B F J N

Bottom 2 Box 92 36 19 12 29 72 20 65 4 19 74 18 55 30 23 63 68 17 7

24% 52% 28% 24% 16% 29% 15% 20% 31% 51% 26% 19% 21% 39% 21% 27% 24% 29% 27%

CDE G H M

Mean 3.2 2.5 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.0 3.5 3.3 2.6 2.5 3.1 3.3 3.2 2.9 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.1

B B BC F IJ

Median 4.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.06 1.08 1.12 1.08 0.97 1.11 0.89 1.00 1.01 1.25 1.09 0.95 1.01 1.18 1.02 1.08 1.06 1.05 1.17

Standard Error 0.06 0.15 0.15 0.21 0.09 0.08 0.09 0.07 0.31 0.26 0.08 0.11 0.07 0.17 0.11 0.08 0.07 0.15 0.26

CHI-SQUARE <----------------85.89----------------> <------28.42------> <-----------48.84-----------> <------12.25------> <------22.26------> <-------6.57------> <------------11.3----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 94%\* 100%\* 64%\* 50%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q15 Page 43

Q15. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for them and taken as prescribed

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 95 43 53 - - - 15 71 9 95 95 - 3 29 40 4 14 6 69 7 13

25% 24% 25% 42% 24% 17% 25% 25% 12% 30% 25% 17% 27% 18% 22% 43% 28%

3 - Somewhat dangerous 138 58 78 - - - 10 111 17 138 138 - 9 24 67 8 16 15 118 5 11

35% 33% 37% 27% 37% 32% 35% 35% 39% 24% 42% 37% 31% 41% 38% 33% 23%

N

2 - Not very dangerous 105 48 57 - - - 5 80 21 105 105 - 10 29 38 6 15 7 87 2 15

27% 27% 27% 13% 27% 39% 27% 27% 44% 30% 23% 29% 30% 20% 28% 12% 33%

1 - Not at all dangerous 41 23 18 - - - 7 28 6 41 41 - 0 13 15 3 4 4 32 2 6

10% 13% 8% 18% 9% 11% 10% 10% 2% 14% 9% 13% 9% 12% 10% 13% 13%

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 7 3 - - - - 9 1 10 10 - 0 2 2 1 2 3 5 - 1

say 3% 4% 2% 3% 2% 3% 3% 2% 2% 1% 3% 3% 9% 2% 3%

Top 2 Box 233 101 131 - - - 25 181 26 233 233 - 11 53 107 11 29 21 187 12 23

60% 56% 63% 69% 61% 49% 60% 60% 52% 54% 66% 54% 58% 58% 60% 75% 52%

Bottom 2 Box 146 71 75 - - - 12 108 27 146 146 - 10 43 53 9 20 12 119 4 21

38% 40% 36% 31% 36% 49% 38% 38% 46% 44% 33% 43% 39% 32% 38% 25% 46%

Mean 2.8 2.7 2.8 - - - 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.8 - 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.7 3.1 2.7

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 0.99 0.92 - - - 1.15 0.93 0.91 0.95 0.95 - 0.74 1.05 0.92 0.96 0.96 0.95 0.93 1.06 1.04

Standard Error 0.06 0.09 0.07 - - - 0.30 0.06 0.18 0.06 0.06 - 0.22 0.14 0.07 0.22 0.17 0.16 0.06 0.29 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.42----------> <-------------------20.15------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------29.58-----------------------> <----------10.63--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 51%\* 94%\* %\* 51%\* 44%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q15 Page 44

Q15. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for them and taken as prescribed

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 95 6 20 47 23 19 26 34 4 91 70 5 4 2 5 71 23

25% 36% 30% 20% 34% 34% 29% 18% 27% 24% 23% 37% 19% 33% 41% 24% 28%

3 - Somewhat dangerous 138 3 34 82 17 18 30 70 4 131 109 4 7 2 5 117 16

35% 22% 50% 35% 26% 32% 33% 37% 25% 36% 36% 30% 32% 31% 38% 40% 19%

E Q

2 - Not very dangerous 105 3 8 76 17 11 27 56 7 98 86 2 5 3 2 71 29

27% 19% 12% 32% 26% 19% 30% 29% 48% 27% 28% 18% 23% 36% 15% 24% 36%

C

1 - Not at all dangerous 41 4 5 24 8 8 7 23 - 41 36 2 2 - 1 29 12

10% 23% 7% 10% 11% 14% 7% 12% 11% 12% 15% 10% 5% 10% 14%

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 - 1 7 2 - 1 7 - 9 6 - 3 - - 8 2

say 3% 2% 3% 3% 1% 4% 2% 2% 16% 3% 2%

Top 2 Box 233 9 54 129 40 38 56 104 8 222 179 8 10 5 10 188 39

60% 58% 79% 55% 60% 67% 62% 55% 52% 60% 58% 67% 51% 64% 79% 63% 47%

D Q

Bottom 2 Box 146 7 13 100 25 19 34 79 7 139 122 4 7 3 3 100 41

38% 42% 19% 42% 37% 33% 38% 42% 48% 38% 40% 33% 34% 36% 21% 34% 50%

C P

Mean 2.8 2.7 3.0 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.7 3.0 3.1 2.8 2.6

D

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 1.22 0.84 0.92 1.04 1.05 0.94 0.93 0.87 0.96 0.96 1.11 0.98 0.89 0.91 0.93 1.06

Standard Error 0.06 0.35 0.13 0.07 0.16 0.18 0.11 0.08 0.22 0.06 0.07 0.32 0.22 0.36 0.29 0.06 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <------------------38.02------------------> <-------------16.37------------> <--------5.24-------> <------------------------25.42-----------------------> <--------20.0------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 83%\* 49%\* 62%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q15 Page 45

Q15. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for them and taken as prescribed

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 95 9 14 20 45 53 42 85 1 8 64 29 68 15 30 50 65 17 9

25% 13% 20% 38% 24% 21% 30% 26% 6% 23% 23% 30% 26% 19% 28% 21% 23% 29% 32%

B I

3 - Somewhat dangerous 138 22 30 11 68 93 43 123 5 4 105 30 108 18 46 80 103 26 4

35% 31% 44% 21% 37% 37% 31% 38% 43% 12% 37% 31% 41% 23% 42% 34% 36% 44% 14%

D J N S S

2 - Not very dangerous 105 23 18 7 55 69 36 90 5 9 80 24 64 29 24 66 86 12 7

27% 33% 26% 13% 30% 28% 26% 28% 40% 25% 28% 25% 24% 37% 22% 28% 30% 20% 25%

D D

1 - Not at all dangerous 41 16 7 12 11 30 11 22 1 15 31 9 20 16 9 32 30 3 8

10% 23% 10% 23% 6% 12% 8% 7% 12% 40% 11% 10% 8% 21% 8% 14% 10% 5% 29%

E E HI M R

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 - - 2 6 2 6 3 - - 3 4 3 - 0 6 2 1 -

say 3% 5% 3% 1% 5% 1% 1% 4% 1% \*% 3% 1% 2%

Top 2 Box 233 31 44 31 113 146 85 208 6 13 169 59 176 33 76 130 168 42 13

60% 44% 64% 60% 61% 59% 62% 64% 49% 35% 60% 61% 67% 42% 69% 56% 59% 72% 46%

B B J N P QS

Bottom 2 Box 146 39 25 18 66 99 46 112 6 24 111 33 84 45 33 98 116 15 15

38% 56% 36% 35% 35% 40% 34% 35% 51% 65% 39% 35% 32% 58% 30% 42% 40% 25% 54%

CE H M R R

Mean 2.8 2.3 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.4 2.2 2.7 2.9 2.9 2.4 2.9 2.6 2.7 3.0 2.5

B B J N P

Median 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 0.97 0.90 1.22 0.88 0.95 0.95 0.89 0.80 1.20 0.94 0.99 0.89 1.03 0.90 0.98 0.93 0.85 1.23

Standard Error 0.06 0.13 0.12 0.23 0.08 0.07 0.10 0.06 0.24 0.24 0.07 0.12 0.06 0.15 0.10 0.07 0.07 0.12 0.27

CHI-SQUARE <----------------51.23----------------> <-------11.8------> <-----------57.75-----------> <-------7.81------> <------37.11------> <------12.41------> <-----------25.87----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 93%\* 100%\* 75%\* 100%\* 95%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q16 Page 46

Q16. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 320 138 181 - - - 26 247 47 320 320 - 19 78 138 15 41 30 254 15 38

82% 77% 87% 70% 83% 87% 82% 82% 85% 80% 85% 69% 81% 83% 81% 95% 84%

B S

3 - Somewhat dangerous 56 33 24 - - - 10 40 7 56 56 - 2 18 20 6 6 5 48 1 7

15% 18% 11% 27% 13% 13% 15% 15% 8% 18% 13% 28% 12% 14% 16% 5% 15%

2 - Not very dangerous 5 3 2 - - - 1 4 - 5 5 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 5 - -

1% 2% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 7% \*% 5% 1%

Don't know/Prefer not to 8 5 3 - - - - 8 - 8 8 - - 2 3 1 2 1 5 - 1

say 2% 3% 1% 3% 2% 2% 2% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 2%

Top 2 Box 376 171 205 - - - 36 287 54 376 376 - 21 95 158 21 47 35 302 16 45

97% 95% 98% 97% 96% 100% 97% 97% 93% 98% 98% 97% 92% 97% 97% 100% 98%

H S

Bottom 2 Box 5 3 2 - - - 1 4 - 5 5 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 5 - -

1% 2% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 7% \*% 5% 1%

Mean 3.8 3.8 3.9 - - - 3.7 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 - 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.9 3.8 4.0 3.8

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.41 0.45 0.36 - - - 0.53 0.40 0.34 0.41 0.41 - 0.56 0.39 0.36 0.47 0.52 0.35 0.43 0.21 0.36

Standard Error 0.02 0.04 0.03 - - - 0.14 0.02 0.07 0.02 0.02 - 0.17 0.05 0.03 0.11 0.09 0.06 0.03 0.06 0.07

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.02----------> <-------------------10.61------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------33.75-----------------------> <----------3.62---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 78%\* 61%\* - 89%\* 4%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q16 Page 47

Q16. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 320 11 64 189 53 46 74 153 13 305 255 11 14 6 10 248 64

82% 67% 94% 80% 81% 81% 81% 81% 86% 82% 83% 88% 70% 85% 79% 84% 77%

D

3 - Somewhat dangerous 56 4 3 38 12 9 14 30 2 54 45 1 4 1 2 38 16

15% 28% 4% 16% 17% 16% 15% 16% 14% 14% 15% 6% 17% 15% 15% 13% 19%

C C

2 - Not very dangerous 5 - 1 3 0 1 3 1 - 5 2 1 2 - - 4 1

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 6% 8% 1% 1%

Don't know/Prefer not to 8 1 1 6 1 1 1 6 - 7 4 - 1 - 1 6 2

say 2% 5% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 3% 2% 1% 5% 6% 2% 2%

Top 2 Box 376 15 67 227 65 55 87 183 15 358 301 12 18 7 12 286 79

97% 95% 98% 96% 98% 97% 96% 96% 100% 97% 98% 94% 87% 100% 94% 97% 96%

J KM

Bottom 2 Box 5 - 1 3 0 1 3 1 - 5 2 1 2 - - 4 1

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 6% 8% 1% 1%

Mean 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8

M

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.41 0.47 0.31 0.43 0.41 0.43 0.48 0.40 0.35 0.41 0.39 0.53 0.64 0.39 0.38 0.40 0.45

Standard Error 0.02 0.14 0.05 0.03 0.06 0.07 0.06 0.03 0.09 0.03 0.03 0.16 0.14 0.15 0.13 0.03 0.07

CHI-SQUARE <------------------11.73------------------> <-------------6.07-------------> <---------.7--------> <------------------------26.42-----------------------> <--------1.97------->

SIGNIFICANCE 30%\* 19%\* 2%\* 85%\* 15%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q16 Page 48

Q16. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids prescribed for someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 320 56 57 31 161 204 115 286 8 22 243 72 226 59 94 196 248 44 20

82% 80% 83% 60% 87% 82% 83% 88% 67% 61% 86% 76% 86% 76% 86% 84% 86% 75% 75%

D D D J

3 - Somewhat dangerous 56 12 10 18 20 39 16 36 3 12 37 17 34 17 15 29 37 12 5

15% 17% 15% 35% 11% 16% 12% 11% 25% 33% 13% 18% 13% 21% 14% 12% 13% 21% 19%

CE H

2 - Not very dangerous 5 2 0 1 - 2 3 0 1 1 3 2 2 2 0 4 1 2 2

1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 8% 4% 1% 2% 1% 3% \*% 2% \*% 3% 6%

Don't know/Prefer not to 8 - 1 2 4 3 4 2 - 1 - 5 - - - 5 1 1 -

say 2% 1% 4% 2% 1% 3% 1% 2% 5% 2% \*% 1%

Top 2 Box 376 67 67 49 180 243 131 322 11 35 280 89 260 76 109 225 284 56 26

97% 97% 98% 95% 98% 98% 95% 99% 92% 94% 99% 93% 99% 97% 100% 96% 99% 96% 94%

L P

Bottom 2 Box 5 2 0 1 - 2 3 0 1 1 3 2 2 2 0 4 1 2 2

1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 8% 4% 1% 2% 1% 3% \*% 2% \*% 3% 6%

Mean 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.6 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.7

D BD IJ N RS

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.41 0.50 0.39 0.52 0.31 0.40 0.42 0.32 0.66 0.57 0.39 0.46 0.38 0.51 0.37 0.41 0.36 0.51 0.59

Standard Error 0.02 0.07 0.05 0.10 0.03 0.03 0.04 0.02 0.20 0.12 0.03 0.05 0.03 0.07 0.04 0.03 0.02 0.07 0.13

CHI-SQUARE <----------------33.77----------------> <-------4.94------> <-----------47.54-----------> <------17.21------> <-------7.88------> <-------4.34------> <-----------21.88----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 58%\* 100%\* 100%\* 90%\* 50%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q17 Page 49

Q17. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids obtained on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 351 157 193 - - - 30 270 51 351 351 - 21 90 147 17 42 34 283 15 40

90% 88% 93% 82% 90% 95% 90% 90% 96% 93% 91% 80% 83% 94% 91% 96% 88%

3 - Somewhat dangerous 24 16 8 - - - 6 16 3 24 24 - - 2 11 3 7 1 20 1 3

6% 9% 4% 16% 5% 5% 6% 6% 2% 7% 13% 14% 3% 7% 4% 6%

NR

2 - Not very dangerous 5 1 4 - - - 1 4 - 5 5 - 1 2 1 1 - - 2 - 2

1% \*% 2% 3% 1% 1% 1% 4% 2% 1% 3% 1% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 5 4 - - - - 9 - 9 9 - - 3 3 1 2 1 6 - 1

say 2% 3% 2% 3% 2% 2% 3% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 2%

Top 2 Box 375 173 201 - - - 36 286 54 375 375 - 21 92 158 20 49 35 304 16 43

96% 97% 96% 97% 96% 100% 96% 96% 96% 95% 98% 93% 97% 97% 98% 100% 94%

H S

Bottom 2 Box 5 1 4 - - - 1 4 - 5 5 - 1 2 1 1 - - 2 - 2

1% \*% 2% 3% 1% 1% 1% 4% 2% 1% 3% 1% 5%

Mean 3.9 3.9 3.9 - - - 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.9 3.9 - 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.9 4.0 3.8

Q

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.32 0.31 0.33 - - - 0.48 0.31 0.21 0.32 0.32 - 0.42 0.33 0.29 0.49 0.36 0.18 0.29 0.21 0.48

Standard Error 0.02 0.03 0.02 - - - 0.13 0.02 0.04 0.02 0.02 - 0.12 0.05 0.02 0.11 0.06 0.03 0.02 0.06 0.09

CHI-SQUARE <----------8.55----------> <-------------------12.03------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------24.68-----------------------> <----------13.36--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 87%\* 72%\* %\* 52%\* 80%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q17 Page 50

Q17. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids obtained on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 351 11 67 212 59 48 82 173 13 336 283 12 16 7 11 267 74

90% 67% 98% 90% 89% 85% 90% 91% 89% 91% 92% 94% 75% 100% 85% 90% 90%

BD KM

3 - Somewhat dangerous 24 2 - 15 6 7 4 11 1 22 16 1 4 - - 21 2

6% 16% 6% 9% 12% 5% 6% 5% 6% 5% 6% 20% 7% 2%

2 - Not very dangerous 5 2 1 2 - 1 4 - 1 4 4 - - - - 2 3

1% 12% 1% 1% 2% 4% 6% 1% 1% 1% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 - 8 4 - 1 - 2 6 3

say 2% 5% 1% 3% 1% 2% 1% 4% 2% 1% 5% 15% 2% 4%

Top 2 Box 375 13 67 227 65 54 86 183 14 358 299 12 20 7 11 288 76

96% 82% 98% 96% 99% 97% 95% 96% 94% 97% 97% 100% 95% 100% 85% 97% 92%

K K

Bottom 2 Box 5 2 1 2 - 1 4 - 1 4 4 - - - - 2 3

1% 12% 1% 1% 2% 4% 6% 1% 1% 1% 4%

Mean 3.9 3.6 4.0 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 4.0 4.0 3.9 3.9

B B B F

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.32 0.73 0.24 0.30 0.30 0.42 0.44 0.23 0.52 0.31 0.31 0.24 0.42 0.00 0.00 0.30 0.42

Standard Error 0.02 0.22 0.04 0.02 0.05 0.07 0.05 0.02 0.13 0.02 0.02 0.07 0.09 0.00 0.00 0.02 0.06

CHI-SQUARE <------------------45.05------------------> <-------------19.51------------> <--------5.45-------> <------------------------23.36-----------------------> <-------14.39------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 97%\* 64%\* 73%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q17 Page 51

Q17. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use opioids obtained on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 351 61 64 36 175 227 123 307 10 28 265 80 245 69 104 210 273 47 21

90% 87% 94% 70% 95% 92% 89% 95% 80% 76% 94% 83% 93% 88% 94% 90% 95% 81% 78%

D D J L RS

3 - Somewhat dangerous 24 8 4 12 4 16 7 12 1 6 16 7 15 8 3 16 11 8 5

6% 11% 5% 23% 2% 7% 5% 4% 12% 16% 6% 7% 6% 10% 3% 7% 4% 14% 19%

E CE Q

2 - Not very dangerous 5 1 - 2 1 2 3 2 1 2 2 3 3 2 3 2 3 1 1

1% 2% 4% \*% 1% 2% 1% 8% 5% 1% 3% 1% 3% 3% 1% 1% 2% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 - 1 2 5 3 4 3 - 1 - 6 - - - 6 1 2 -

say 2% 1% 4% 3% 1% 3% 1% 2% 6% 2% \*% 3%

Top 2 Box 375 69 68 48 179 243 130 319 11 34 281 87 260 76 107 226 283 56 26

96% 98% 99% 92% 97% 98% 95% 99% 92% 93% 99% 91% 99% 97% 97% 97% 99% 95% 96%

L

Bottom 2 Box 5 1 - 2 1 2 3 2 1 2 2 3 3 2 3 2 3 1 1

1% 2% 4% \*% 1% 2% 1% 8% 5% 1% 3% 1% 3% 3% 1% 1% 2% 4%

Mean 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.7 4.0 3.9 3.9 4.0 3.7 3.7 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.7

D BD IJ RS

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.32 0.39 0.22 0.55 0.19 0.29 0.37 0.24 0.63 0.56 0.28 0.44 0.30 0.43 0.36 0.31 0.27 0.44 0.53

Standard Error 0.02 0.05 0.03 0.10 0.02 0.02 0.04 0.02 0.19 0.12 0.02 0.05 0.02 0.06 0.04 0.02 0.02 0.06 0.11

CHI-SQUARE <----------------43.86----------------> <-------6.23------> <-----------34.54-----------> <------26.61------> <-------4.38------> <-------9.24------> <-----------26.58----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 72%\* 100%\* 100%\* 64%\* 90%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q18 Page 52

Q18. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use illegal drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 340 148 191 - - - 29 261 50 340 340 - 20 87 146 16 41 30 272 16 39

87% 83% 92% 79% 88% 93% 87% 87% 91% 89% 91% 77% 81% 82% 87% 100% 86%

B SU

3 - Somewhat dangerous 34 22 13 - - - 7 26 2 34 34 - 1 6 14 1 8 4 33 - 2

9% 12% 6% 18% 9% 3% 9% 9% 4% 6% 8% 7% 16% 12% 11% 3%

2 - Not very dangerous 5 4 1 - - - - 3 2 5 5 - - 1 - 3 - 1 1 - 3

1% 2% 1% 1% 4% 1% 1% 1% 13% 3% \*% 7%

1 - Not at all dangerous 2 - 2 - - - 1 1 - 2 2 - 1 1 - - - - 1 - 1

1% 1% 3% \*% 1% 1% 4% 1% \*% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 7 5 2 - - - - 7 - 7 7 - - 2 2 1 2 1 4 - 1

say 2% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 3% 3% 3% 1% 2%

Top 2 Box 375 170 204 - - - 36 287 52 375 375 - 21 93 160 18 49 34 305 16 40

96% 95% 98% 97% 96% 96% 96% 96% 96% 96% 99% 83% 97% 94% 98% 100% 89%

P SU

Bottom 2 Box 7 4 3 - - - 1 4 2 7 7 - 1 2 - 3 - 1 2 - 4

2% 2% 1% 3% 1% 4% 2% 2% 4% 2% 13% 3% 1% 9%

Mean 3.9 3.8 3.9 - - - 3.7 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.9 - 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.8

P

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.42 0.43 0.40 - - - 0.61 0.38 0.43 0.42 0.42 - 0.66 0.44 0.28 0.73 0.38 0.47 0.37 0.00 0.70

Standard Error 0.02 0.04 0.03 - - - 0.16 0.02 0.08 0.02 0.02 - 0.19 0.06 0.02 0.16 0.07 0.08 0.02 0.00 0.13

CHI-SQUARE <----------11.92---------> <-------------------17.56------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------65.62-----------------------> <----------40.69--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 94%\* 87%\* %\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q18 Page 53

Q18. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use illegal drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 340 12 65 202 60 45 76 169 14 324 273 12 15 6 11 259 72

87% 78% 94% 86% 90% 80% 84% 89% 95% 87% 89% 94% 73% 85% 85% 88% 88%

D

3 - Somewhat dangerous 34 2 1 24 6 7 11 15 1 33 24 1 4 1 2 28 5

9% 16% 1% 10% 9% 13% 12% 8% 5% 9% 8% 6% 22% 15% 15% 9% 6%

C

2 - Not very dangerous 5 1 1 3 - 4 1 - - 5 4 - - - - 4 1

1% 7% 2% 1% 8% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

1 - Not at all dangerous 2 - 1 1 - - 2 - - 2 2 - - - - - 2

1% 1% \*% 2% 1% 1% 3%

Don't know/Prefer not to 7 - 1 6 1 - 1 6 - 6 4 - 1 - - 5 2

say 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3% 2% 1% 5% 2% 2%

Top 2 Box 375 15 66 226 65 52 87 184 15 357 297 12 20 7 13 286 77

96% 93% 96% 96% 99% 92% 96% 97% 100% 96% 97% 100% 95% 100% 100% 97% 94%

J K K K

Bottom 2 Box 7 1 2 4 - 4 3 - - 7 6 - - - - 4 3

2% 7% 3% 2% 8% 3% 2% 2% 1% 4%

Mean 3.9 3.7 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.8

FG

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.42 0.60 0.46 0.42 0.29 0.60 0.57 0.27 0.22 0.42 0.42 0.24 0.43 0.39 0.38 0.37 0.57

Standard Error 0.02 0.17 0.07 0.03 0.04 0.10 0.07 0.02 0.06 0.03 0.03 0.07 0.09 0.15 0.12 0.02 0.08

CHI-SQUARE <------------------17.38------------------> <-------------40.49------------> <--------1.2--------> <------------------------10.93-----------------------> <-------10.47------->

SIGNIFICANCE 50%\* 100%\* 2%\* 1%\* 89%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q18 Page 54

Q18. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: People who use illegal drugs such as cocaine, ecstasy

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 340 60 60 34 171 219 120 296 9 29 257 78 235 66 95 212 267 43 20

87% 86% 88% 65% 93% 88% 87% 92% 75% 79% 91% 81% 90% 84% 86% 91% 93% 74% 73%

D D D L RS

3 - Somewhat dangerous 34 9 6 15 8 24 9 23 2 5 21 12 24 9 13 13 17 13 4

9% 12% 9% 29% 4% 10% 7% 7% 17% 13% 7% 13% 9% 11% 12% 6% 6% 23% 15%

CE Q

2 - Not very dangerous 5 - 2 - 2 3 2 3 - 2 4 1 2 3 1 4 2 1 2

1% 3% 1% 1% 2% 1% 6% 1% 1% 1% 4% 1% 2% 1% 2% 8%

1 - Not at all dangerous 2 1 - 1 - - 2 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 - 1

1% 2% 2% 1% 8% 3% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 7 - - 2 4 2 4 2 - - - 4 - - - 4 - 1 -

say 2% 4% 2% 1% 3% 1% 4% 2% 1%

Top 2 Box 375 69 67 49 179 243 129 319 11 34 277 90 260 74 108 225 284 57 24

96% 98% 97% 94% 97% 98% 94% 99% 92% 91% 98% 94% 99% 95% 98% 96% 99% 97% 89%

Bottom 2 Box 7 1 2 1 2 3 4 3 1 3 5 2 3 4 2 5 3 1 3

2% 2% 3% 2% 1% 1% 3% 1% 8% 9% 2% 2% 1% 5% 2% 2% 1% 2% 11%

Mean 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.6 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.6

D D IJ RS

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.42 0.49 0.44 0.61 0.28 0.36 0.51 0.32 0.89 0.72 0.39 0.50 0.38 0.59 0.47 0.39 0.33 0.49 0.80

Standard Error 0.02 0.07 0.06 0.11 0.03 0.03 0.05 0.02 0.27 0.15 0.03 0.06 0.03 0.08 0.05 0.03 0.02 0.07 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <----------------44.08----------------> <-------9.53------> <------------41.1-----------> <------16.08------> <------11.55------> <-------6.22------> <-----------53.31----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 85%\* 100%\* 99%\* 96%\* 60%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q19 Page 55

Q19. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Teens

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 308 130 177 - - - 24 235 49 308 308 - 20 71 134 15 38 30 244 15 37

79% 73% 85% 66% 79% 91% 79% 79% 91% 72% 83% 69% 75% 84% 78% 93% 81%

B H S

3 - Somewhat dangerous 60 34 26 - - - 7 50 3 60 60 - 2 25 22 4 5 3 52 1 6

15% 19% 13% 18% 17% 5% 15% 15% 9% 25% 13% 18% 9% 9% 17% 7% 12%

I QR

2 - Not very dangerous 10 9 2 - - - 6 2 2 10 10 - - - 2 2 6 - 8 - 2

3% 5% 1% 16% 1% 4% 3% 3% 1% 10% 12% 3% 5%

C O

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 7 3 - - - - 10 - 10 10 - - 2 3 1 2 2 7 - 1

say 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 2% 3% 3% 6% 2% 2%

Top 2 Box 368 164 203 - - - 31 285 52 368 368 - 22 95 156 18 43 34 296 16 43

95% 91% 97% 84% 96% 96% 95% 95% 100% 98% 96% 87% 84% 94% 95% 100% 94%

B OPQ Q Q S

Bottom 2 Box 11 9 2 - - - 6 3 2 11 11 - - - 2 2 7 - 9 - 2

3% 5% 1% 16% 1% 4% 3% 3% 1% 10% 13% 3% 5%

C O

Mean 3.8 3.7 3.8 - - - 3.5 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 - 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.8

B G G PQ PQ

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.49 0.56 0.41 - - - 0.76 0.44 0.44 0.49 0.49 - 0.29 0.44 0.41 0.68 0.75 0.30 0.50 0.26 0.52

Standard Error 0.03 0.05 0.03 - - - 0.20 0.03 0.09 0.03 0.03 - 0.09 0.06 0.03 0.16 0.13 0.05 0.03 0.07 0.09

CHI-SQUARE <----------17.86---------> <-------------------62.93------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------72.45-----------------------> <----------4.41---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 100%\* %\* 100%\* 3%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q19 Page 56

Q19. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Teens

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 308 10 62 181 52 48 70 143 13 293 241 12 15 6 10 243 58

79% 66% 91% 77% 79% 85% 77% 76% 84% 79% 79% 94% 73% 85% 73% 82% 70%

D

3 - Somewhat dangerous 60 3 6 43 8 3 17 35 2 57 51 - 3 1 3 34 23

15% 19% 8% 18% 12% 6% 19% 18% 16% 15% 17% 14% 15% 20% 12% 28%

C F F P

2 - Not very dangerous 10 2 - 4 4 4 2 5 - 10 8 1 2 - - 10 -

3% 10% 2% 6% 7% 2% 3% 3% 3% 6% 8% 3%

D

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - - 1 - 1 - - - 1 1 - - - - 1 -

\*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 1 1 7 2 1 2 7 - 9 6 - 1 - 1 8 2

say 3% 5% 1% 3% 3% 2% 2% 4% 2% 2% 5% 6% 3% 2%

Top 2 Box 368 13 68 224 60 51 88 178 15 350 292 12 18 7 12 277 80

95% 84% 99% 95% 91% 91% 96% 94% 100% 95% 95% 94% 87% 100% 94% 94% 98%

E J KM

Bottom 2 Box 11 2 - 5 4 4 2 5 - 11 9 1 2 - - 11 -

3% 10% 2% 6% 8% 2% 3% 3% 3% 6% 8% 4%

D

Mean 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.7

BDE

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.49 0.70 0.28 0.49 0.57 0.63 0.47 0.49 0.37 0.49 0.49 0.49 0.63 0.39 0.43 0.50 0.45

Standard Error 0.03 0.21 0.04 0.04 0.09 0.11 0.06 0.04 0.10 0.03 0.03 0.14 0.14 0.15 0.14 0.03 0.07

CHI-SQUARE <------------------25.25------------------> <-------------16.74------------> <--------1.33-------> <------------------------11.01-----------------------> <-------18.47------->

SIGNIFICANCE 88%\* 84%\* 3%\* 1%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q19 Page 57

Q19. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Teens

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 308 49 49 33 161 192 114 276 8 19 233 69 216 60 94 184 235 42 20

79% 71% 72% 64% 87% 78% 83% 85% 68% 51% 82% 72% 82% 76% 86% 79% 82% 72% 74%

BCD J

3 - Somewhat dangerous 60 17 16 9 19 43 15 41 4 12 41 18 40 13 15 33 44 14 3

15% 24% 23% 17% 10% 17% 11% 13% 32% 33% 14% 18% 15% 16% 14% 14% 15% 23% 9%

E E H

2 - Not very dangerous 10 3 2 7 - 7 3 4 - 4 7 3 5 5 - 10 5 2 4

3% 5% 3% 13% 3% 2% 1% 12% 3% 3% 2% 7% 4% 2% 3% 14%

Q

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1

\*% 1% \*% 2% \*% 1% \*% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 - 2 3 4 4 5 2 - 1 1 6 1 - - 6 3 1 -

say 3% 2% 6% 2% 2% 4% 1% 2% \*% 6% \*% 3% 1% 1%

K

Top 2 Box 368 66 65 42 180 236 129 317 12 31 274 87 256 73 110 217 279 56 23

95% 94% 94% 81% 98% 95% 94% 98% 100% 84% 97% 91% 98% 92% 100% 93% 97% 96% 84%

D D D HJ P

Bottom 2 Box 11 4 2 7 - 8 3 4 - 5 8 3 5 6 - 11 5 2 4

3% 6% 3% 13% 3% 2% 1% 14% 3% 3% 2% 8% 5% 2% 3% 16%

Q

Mean 3.8 3.6 3.7 3.5 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.4 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.6

BCD J S

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.49 0.62 0.53 0.73 0.31 0.51 0.43 0.40 0.49 0.78 0.48 0.52 0.44 0.64 0.35 0.54 0.44 0.52 0.83

Standard Error 0.03 0.08 0.07 0.14 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.03 0.15 0.16 0.03 0.06 0.03 0.09 0.04 0.04 0.03 0.07 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------------63.06----------------> <-------5.2-------> <-----------62.96-----------> <------14.71------> <------14.18------> <-------13.9------> <-----------42.94----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 48%\* 100%\* 98%\* 97%\* 97%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q20 Page 58

Q20. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Young adults

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 277 112 164 - - - 21 209 46 277 277 - 19 63 123 11 33 28 217 14 32

71% 63% 78% 57% 70% 86% 71% 71% 87% 64% 76% 53% 65% 79% 70% 89% 71%

B GH P P S

3 - Somewhat dangerous 82 46 36 - - - 7 69 5 82 82 - 3 26 33 6 11 4 72 2 7

21% 25% 17% 20% 23% 10% 21% 21% 13% 26% 20% 29% 21% 10% 23% 11% 15%

R

2 - Not very dangerous 18 14 4 - - - 8 7 2 18 18 - - 7 2 3 4 2 13 - 5

5% 8% 2% 23% 2% 4% 5% 5% 8% 1% 14% 8% 5% 4% 11%

C HI O O O

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 - -

\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 3% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 7 3 - - - - 11 - 11 11 - - 2 4 1 2 2 8 - 1

say 3% 4% 2% 4% 3% 3% 2% 3% 3% 3% 6% 2% 2%

Top 2 Box 359 158 200 - - - 28 279 52 359 359 - 22 88 156 18 43 32 290 16 39

92% 88% 96% 77% 93% 96% 92% 92% 100% 90% 96% 83% 86% 89% 93% 100% 87%

B G NOPQR Q SU

Bottom 2 Box 19 14 6 - - - 8 9 2 19 19 - - 7 2 3 6 2 14 - 5

5% 8% 3% 23% 3% 4% 5% 5% 8% 1% 14% 11% 5% 5% 11%

C HI O O O

Mean 3.7 3.6 3.8 - - - 3.3 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.4 3.5 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.6

B G G P NPQ P

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.58 0.64 0.51 - - - 0.84 0.54 0.48 0.58 0.58 - 0.34 0.63 0.45 0.75 0.78 0.52 0.58 0.32 0.69

Standard Error 0.03 0.06 0.04 - - - 0.22 0.03 0.09 0.03 0.03 - 0.10 0.09 0.04 0.17 0.14 0.09 0.04 0.09 0.13

CHI-SQUARE <----------21.83---------> <-------------------67.63------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------48.24-----------------------> <----------13.65--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* %\* 98%\* 68%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q20 Page 59

Q20. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Young adults

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 277 8 61 160 46 44 59 134 9 265 219 12 13 6 11 221 50

71% 54% 89% 68% 69% 78% 64% 70% 63% 72% 71% 94% 61% 85% 82% 75% 60%

BDE KM

3 - Somewhat dangerous 82 6 5 57 13 8 28 36 6 76 64 1 5 1 2 54 24

21% 39% 7% 24% 19% 15% 31% 19% 37% 20% 21% 6% 25% 15% 18% 18% 29%

C C

2 - Not very dangerous 18 1 2 10 5 3 3 12 - 18 17 - 1 - - 11 7

5% 7% 3% 4% 8% 6% 3% 6% 5% 5% 5% 4% 9%

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 1 - - - - 1 -

\*% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 - 1 8 2 - 2 7 - 10 6 - 2 - - 9 2

say 3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 4% 3% 2% 9% 3% 2%

Top 2 Box 359 15 66 217 59 53 87 169 15 341 283 12 18 7 13 275 73

92% 93% 96% 92% 89% 93% 95% 89% 100% 92% 92% 100% 86% 100% 100% 93% 89%

J KM KM KM

Bottom 2 Box 19 1 2 11 5 4 3 13 - 19 18 - 1 - - 12 7

5% 7% 3% 5% 8% 7% 3% 7% 5% 6% 5% 4% 9%

Mean 3.7 3.5 3.9 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.5

BDE Q

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.58 0.64 0.42 0.59 0.63 0.63 0.54 0.62 0.50 0.58 0.60 0.24 0.62 0.39 0.40 0.55 0.66

Standard Error 0.03 0.18 0.07 0.04 0.10 0.11 0.06 0.05 0.13 0.04 0.04 0.07 0.14 0.15 0.13 0.04 0.10

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------20.6------------------> <-------------14.2-------------> <--------4.13-------> <------------------------12.44-----------------------> <-------12.71------->

SIGNIFICANCE 70%\* 71%\* 34%\* 3%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q20 Page 60

Q20. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Young adults

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 277 37 45 27 151 169 107 254 4 15 213 62 191 53 85 164 215 36 18

71% 54% 66% 53% 81% 68% 77% 79% 30% 41% 75% 64% 73% 68% 77% 70% 75% 62% 68%

BCD IJ

3 - Somewhat dangerous 82 22 20 13 28 57 23 56 9 13 50 28 58 18 24 46 55 20 5

21% 32% 28% 25% 15% 23% 17% 17% 70% 35% 18% 29% 22% 22% 22% 20% 19% 34% 19%

E E HJ Q

2 - Not very dangerous 18 8 3 8 1 17 1 9 - 8 17 1 11 7 2 16 14 1 3

5% 12% 5% 16% \*% 7% 1% 3% 22% 6% 1% 4% 9% 1% 7% 5% 2% 11%

E CE G H L O

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 1 - - - 1 - 1 - 1 1 - - 1 - 1 1 - 1

\*% 2% 1% \*% 2% \*% 1% 1% \*% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 - 1 3 6 3 7 4 - - 1 6 2 - - 7 3 2 -

say 3% 1% 6% 3% 1% 5% 1% \*% 6% 1% 3% 1% 3%

K

Top 2 Box 359 60 65 40 178 226 130 310 12 28 263 89 250 71 108 209 269 56 24

92% 86% 94% 78% 96% 91% 94% 96% 100% 76% 93% 93% 95% 90% 99% 90% 94% 96% 87%

D BD J HJ P

Bottom 2 Box 19 10 3 8 1 18 1 10 - 9 18 1 11 8 2 18 15 1 4

5% 14% 5% 16% \*% 7% 1% 3% 24% 6% 1% 4% 10% 1% 8% 5% 2% 13%

CE CE G H L O

Mean 3.7 3.4 3.6 3.4 3.8 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.3 3.2 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.8 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.5

B BCD F IJ

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.58 0.78 0.58 0.77 0.38 0.64 0.42 0.50 0.48 0.84 0.60 0.50 0.55 0.69 0.46 0.64 0.57 0.53 0.80

Standard Error 0.03 0.10 0.08 0.15 0.03 0.05 0.04 0.03 0.14 0.17 0.04 0.06 0.04 0.10 0.05 0.05 0.04 0.08 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <----------------82.06----------------> <------22.71------> <-----------90.49-----------> <------26.08------> <-------8.91------> <------14.29------> <-----------19.81----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 82%\* 97%\* 93%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q21 Page 61

Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Seniors

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very dangerous 243 102 140 - - - 22 176 44 243 243 - 18 58 108 9 28 22 190 14 28

62% 57% 67% 60% 59% 83% 62% 62% 81% 60% 67% 43% 55% 61% 61% 86% 62%

H P P S

3 - Somewhat dangerous 112 57 55 - - - 15 92 6 112 112 - 4 30 44 8 17 10 95 2 12

29% 32% 26% 40% 31% 11% 29% 29% 17% 31% 27% 37% 34% 27% 30% 14% 26%

I

2 - Not very dangerous 20 12 8 - - - - 16 4 20 20 - - 5 8 3 3 1 16 - 4

5% 7% 4% 6% 7% 5% 5% 5% 5% 14% 6% 3% 5% 10%

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 8 5 - - - - 14 - 14 14 - 0 4 3 1 2 3 10 - 1

say 3% 5% 2% 5% 3% 3% 2% 4% 2% 7% 3% 9% 3% 2%

Top 2 Box 355 159 195 - - - 37 268 50 355 355 - 22 88 151 17 45 32 285 16 40

91% 89% 93% 100% 90% 93% 91% 91% 98% 90% 94% 79% 89% 88% 91% 100% 89%

H SU

Bottom 2 Box 21 12 9 - - - - 17 4 21 21 - - 5 8 3 4 1 16 - 4

5% 7% 4% 6% 7% 5% 5% 5% 5% 14% 8% 3% 5% 10%

Mean 3.6 3.5 3.6 - - - 3.6 3.6 3.8 3.6 3.6 - 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.3 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.9 3.5

P P

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.60 0.62 0.58 - - - 0.50 0.61 0.57 0.60 0.60 - 0.39 0.60 0.57 0.73 0.69 0.55 0.60 0.36 0.68

Standard Error 0.04 0.06 0.04 - - - 0.13 0.04 0.11 0.04 0.04 - 0.12 0.08 0.05 0.17 0.12 0.09 0.04 0.10 0.12

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.08----------> <-------------------21.02------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------27.8-----------------------> <----------9.12---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 69%\* 95%\* %\* 42%\* 31%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q21 Page 62

Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Seniors

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very dangerous 243 11 55 132 45 40 56 112 9 231 194 8 13 5 9 187 49

62% 67% 81% 56% 68% 71% 61% 59% 60% 62% 63% 67% 62% 63% 67% 63% 60%

D

3 - Somewhat dangerous 112 5 11 80 13 11 26 58 5 106 88 3 6 3 3 82 26

29% 33% 17% 34% 20% 20% 29% 31% 33% 29% 29% 28% 31% 37% 25% 28% 31%

CE

2 - Not very dangerous 20 - - 14 6 2 6 12 - 20 18 1 0 - - 17 3

5% 6% 8% 4% 7% 6% 5% 6% 6% 2% 6% 4%

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - - 1 - 1 - - - 1 1 - - - - 1 -

\*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 2 9 2 2 3 8 1 12 7 - 1 - 1 9 4

say 3% 3% 4% 3% 3% 3% 4% 7% 3% 2% 5% 8% 3% 5%

Top 2 Box 355 16 67 212 59 52 82 170 14 338 282 12 19 7 12 269 75

91% 100% 97% 90% 88% 92% 90% 90% 93% 91% 92% 94% 92% 100% 92% 91% 91%

DE D K

Bottom 2 Box 21 - - 15 6 3 6 12 - 21 19 1 0 - - 18 3

5% 6% 8% 5% 7% 6% 6% 6% 6% 2% 6% 4%

Mean 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.6 3.6

D

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.60 0.49 0.38 0.63 0.64 0.62 0.62 0.62 0.50 0.61 0.62 0.62 0.54 0.52 0.46 0.61 0.57

Standard Error 0.04 0.14 0.06 0.05 0.10 0.11 0.07 0.05 0.13 0.04 0.04 0.18 0.12 0.21 0.16 0.04 0.09

CHI-SQUARE <------------------27.21------------------> <-------------7.13-------------> <--------2.47-------> <------------------------7.01------------------------> <--------2.47------->

SIGNIFICANCE 92%\* 15%\* 13%\* %\* 13%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q21 Page 63

Q21. How dangerous would you say opioids are for: Seniors

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very dangerous 243 30 38 33 129 146 96 220 3 15 182 57 169 47 72 145 189 30 16

62% 43% 55% 64% 70% 59% 70% 68% 28% 41% 64% 59% 64% 60% 66% 62% 66% 52% 61%

BC IJ

3 - Somewhat dangerous 112 35 24 13 39 78 34 86 7 14 79 31 82 19 33 67 80 24 5

29% 50% 35% 25% 21% 31% 25% 27% 52% 39% 28% 32% 31% 25% 30% 29% 28% 42% 18%

DE S

2 - Not very dangerous 20 4 6 3 9 19 1 11 2 7 18 2 9 11 4 13 14 2 4

5% 6% 9% 5% 5% 7% 1% 3% 14% 18% 6% 2% 3% 15% 4% 6% 5% 3% 15%

G M

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1

\*% 1% \*% 2% \*% 1% \*% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 1 3 8 5 6 6 1 - 3 7 3 - 0 8 4 2 1

say 3% 1% 6% 4% 2% 5% 2% 6% 1% 7% 1% \*% 4% 1% 3% 4%

K

Top 2 Box 355 65 62 46 168 224 130 307 10 29 261 87 251 66 105 212 268 55 21

91% 93% 90% 89% 91% 90% 94% 95% 80% 80% 92% 91% 96% 85% 96% 91% 94% 94% 78%

N

Bottom 2 Box 21 5 6 3 9 19 1 11 2 7 19 2 9 12 4 14 14 2 5

5% 7% 9% 5% 5% 8% 1% 3% 14% 20% 7% 2% 3% 15% 4% 6% 5% 3% 18%

G L M

Mean 3.6 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.2 3.2 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.4 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.5 3.4

BC F IJ

Median 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.60 0.64 0.66 0.58 0.56 0.65 0.48 0.54 0.68 0.80 0.62 0.53 0.55 0.77 0.56 0.62 0.58 0.56 0.86

Standard Error 0.04 0.09 0.09 0.11 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.04 0.21 0.16 0.04 0.06 0.04 0.11 0.06 0.05 0.04 0.08 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------------32.63----------------> <------20.25------> <-----------55.25-----------> <------18.16------> <------32.56------> <-------4.45------> <-----------30.36----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 100%\* 38%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q22 Page 64

Q22. When you hear the term, 'illegal opioids' do you think it means?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Opioids obtained on the 339 156 182 - - - 24 261 54 339 339 - 21 81 144 17 42 34 269 15 42

street 87% 87% 87% 66% 87% 100% 87% 87% 93% 83% 89% 82% 83% 94% 86% 96% 92%

GH

Prescription opioids not 253 113 139 - - - 30 190 33 253 253 - 13 58 110 12 36 25 200 11 32

prescribed to you 65% 63% 66% 80% 64% 62% 65% 65% 56% 60% 68% 55% 71% 68% 64% 68% 71%

(shared prescription)

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 7 14 - - - - 21 - 21 21 - - 8 7 1 3 1 17 1 1

say 5% 4% 7% 7% 5% 5% 9% 5% 7% 6% 1% 5% 4% 2%

Doctor prescribed but 3 3 - - - - - 2 1 3 3 - - - - - 2 1 3 - -

not used as directed 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3% 3% 1%

Doctor prescribed but 2 - 2 - - - - - 2 2 2 - - - 2 - - - 2 - -

obtained through \*% 1% 4% \*% \*% 1% 1%

dishonest health claims

Drugs that are not 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - 0 - 1 - - - 1 - 0

regulated/approved by \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 2% 1% \*% 1%

the government

Manufactured by yourself/ 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - - - 1 1 - -

at home \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 3% \*%

Other 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - - - 1 1 - -

\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 3% \*%

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.21---------> <-------------------23.93------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------40.61-----------------------> <----------3.43---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 82%\* 95%\* - 76%\* %\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q22 Page 65

Q22. When you hear the term, 'illegal opioids' do you think it means?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Opioids obtained on the 339 14 65 204 54 52 72 167 12 325 279 10 15 6 11 265 66

street 87% 89% 94% 86% 82% 92% 80% 88% 79% 88% 91% 79% 75% 79% 85% 90% 80%

Prescription opioids not 253 8 42 158 45 31 53 135 11 241 205 7 14 7 6 198 47

prescribed to you 65% 51% 62% 67% 67% 54% 58% 71% 73% 65% 67% 57% 67% 90% 43% 67% 57%

(shared prescription) O

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 2 3 13 2 4 6 8 1 18 10 1 2 - 2 10 8

say 5% 11% 4% 6% 3% 7% 7% 4% 5% 5% 3% 9% 11% 15% 3% 10%

Doctor prescribed but 3 - - 3 - - - 1 - 3 3 - - - - 1 -

not used as directed 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*%

Doctor prescribed but 2 - - 2 - - - - - 2 2 - - - - 2 -

obtained through \*% 1% 1% 1% 1%

dishonest health claims

Drugs that are not 1 - 0 1 - - - 0 - 1 1 - - - 1 0 -

regulated/approved by \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% 6% \*%

the government

Manufactured by yourself/ 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 1 - - 1 - 1 -

at home \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 15% \*%

Other 1 - - 1 - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - 1 -

\*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------7.5-------------------> <-------------8.59-------------> <--------.58--------> <------------------------41.99-----------------------> <--------8.86------->

SIGNIFICANCE %\* 26%\* %\* 96%\* 74%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q22 Page 66

Q22. When you hear the term, 'illegal opioids' do you think it means?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Opioids obtained on the 339 60 65 33 163 222 116 293 9 26 258 79 230 73 100 208 259 46 26

street 87% 86% 95% 65% 88% 90% 85% 91% 74% 72% 91% 82% 88% 94% 91% 89% 91% 78% 94%

D D D J R R

Prescription opioids not 253 49 44 38 116 174 79 219 7 23 203 47 178 54 77 154 202 28 18

prescribed to you 65% 70% 63% 74% 63% 70% 57% 68% 58% 62% 72% 49% 68% 69% 70% 66% 71% 48% 65%

(shared prescription) G L R

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 - 2 3 14 5 13 12 1 2 3 11 9 1 - 13 7 9 -

say 5% 3% 6% 8% 2% 9% 4% 6% 7% 1% 12% 3% 1% 6% 2% 15%

F K Q

Doctor prescribed but 3 3 - - - 3 - 3 - - 3 - 3 - 3 - 1 2 -

not used as directed 1% 4% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 3%

Doctor prescribed but 2 - 2 - - 2 - 2 - - 2 - 2 - - - 2 - -

obtained through \*% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

dishonest health claims

Drugs that are not 1 1 - - 0 1 0 1 - - 0 1 1 - - 1 1 - -

regulated/approved by \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*%

the government

Manufactured by yourself/ 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - - 1 1 - 1 - -

at home \*% 2% \*% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*%

Other 1 1 - - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 -

\*% 2% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------41.22----------------> <------15.94------> <------------2.48-----------> <------30.38------> <-------7.19------> <------14.96------> <-----------36.91----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 97%\* %\* 100%\* 59%\* 98%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q23 Page 67

Q23. How aware are you of Canada's opioid crisis?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very aware 108 47 60 - - - 10 77 21 108 108 - 8 12 47 8 12 21 92 6 6

28% 26% 29% 26% 26% 39% 28% 28% 36% 13% 29% 37% 23% 59% 30% 36% 14%

N N NOQ U

3 - Somewhat aware 175 83 91 - - - 19 126 29 175 175 - 12 33 84 7 28 10 145 4 21

45% 46% 43% 51% 42% 54% 45% 45% 54% 34% 52% 32% 56% 27% 47% 28% 47%

NR NR

2 - Not very aware 62 32 30 - - - 4 55 3 62 62 - 2 32 18 5 4 2 44 4 11

16% 18% 15% 10% 19% 6% 16% 16% 10% 33% 11% 21% 7% 6% 14% 22% 24%

I OQR

1 - Not at all aware 34 12 22 - - - 5 29 0 34 34 - - 18 10 1 2 3 24 1 6

9% 6% 11% 13% 10% 1% 9% 9% 18% 6% 3% 5% 8% 8% 7% 13%

I OPQ

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 5 5 - - - - 11 - 11 11 - - 2 2 1 5 - 6 1 1

say 3% 3% 2% 4% 3% 3% 2% 1% 7% 9% 2% 7% 2%

Top 2 Box 282 130 151 - - - 29 204 50 282 282 - 20 46 131 15 40 31 237 10 28

73% 73% 72% 77% 68% 93% 73% 73% 90% 47% 81% 69% 79% 87% 76% 64% 61%

H N N N N

Bottom 2 Box 96 43 53 - - - 8 84 3 96 96 - 2 50 28 5 6 5 68 5 17

25% 24% 25% 23% 28% 7% 25% 25% 10% 51% 17% 25% 12% 13% 22% 29% 37%

I MOPQR

Mean 2.9 3.0 2.9 - - - 2.9 2.9 3.3 2.9 2.9 - 3.3 2.4 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.4 3.0 3.0 2.6

H N N N N NO U

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.90 0.85 0.94 - - - 0.94 0.92 0.62 0.90 0.90 - 0.64 0.94 0.81 0.89 0.74 0.91 0.87 0.99 0.90

Standard Error 0.05 0.08 0.07 - - - 0.25 0.06 0.12 0.05 0.05 - 0.19 0.13 0.07 0.21 0.13 0.15 0.06 0.28 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.16----------> <-------------------30.91------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------134.83----------------------> <----------16.78--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 21%\* 100%\* %\* 100%\* 84%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q23 Page 68

Q23. How aware are you of Canada's opioid crisis?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very aware 108 4 17 69 17 19 18 59 8 100 85 4 4 2 3 97 10

28% 24% 24% 29% 25% 34% 19% 31% 51% 27% 28% 32% 20% 25% 23% 33% 13%

Q

3 - Somewhat aware 175 4 32 108 29 18 40 93 2 171 154 3 6 5 2 142 29

45% 28% 47% 46% 44% 32% 44% 49% 10% 46% 50% 26% 27% 66% 18% 48% 35%

I MO

2 - Not very aware 62 4 13 33 11 6 18 28 5 57 48 - 3 1 4 34 25

16% 28% 19% 14% 17% 10% 19% 15% 32% 16% 16% 16% 10% 28% 11% 31%

P

1 - Not at all aware 34 2 5 19 8 13 12 6 1 33 15 4 7 - 4 17 16

9% 13% 7% 8% 12% 23% 13% 3% 7% 9% 5% 34% 33% 30% 6% 19%

H H K K P

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 1 1 6 2 1 4 5 - 9 5 1 1 - - 7 2

say 3% 7% 2% 2% 2% 1% 4% 2% 2% 2% 9% 3% 2% 3%

Top 2 Box 282 8 49 177 46 37 58 152 9 271 239 7 10 7 5 238 39

73% 52% 72% 75% 69% 66% 64% 80% 61% 73% 78% 58% 47% 90% 42% 81% 48%

G MO MO Q

Bottom 2 Box 96 6 18 53 19 18 29 34 6 90 63 4 10 1 8 50 41

25% 41% 26% 22% 29% 33% 32% 18% 39% 24% 21% 34% 49% 10% 58% 17% 50%

H KN KN P

Mean 2.9 2.7 2.9 3.0 2.8 2.8 2.7 3.1 3.0 2.9 3.0 2.6 2.3 3.2 2.4 3.1 2.4

G MO Q

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.90 1.05 0.85 0.89 0.95 1.16 0.94 0.76 1.09 0.89 0.80 1.36 1.18 0.61 1.18 0.82 0.95

Standard Error 0.05 0.31 0.13 0.06 0.15 0.20 0.11 0.07 0.28 0.06 0.06 0.41 0.26 0.24 0.38 0.05 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <------------------10.72------------------> <-------------40.68------------> <-------11.19-------> <------------------------71.81-----------------------> <-------78.38------->

SIGNIFICANCE 9%\* 100%\* 92%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q23 Page 69

Q23. How aware are you of Canada's opioid crisis?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very aware 108 26 19 19 45 90 18 93 3 11 108 - 95 11 41 62 92 8 6

28% 38% 28% 37% 24% 36% 13% 29% 27% 29% 38% 36% 14% 38% 27% 32% 14% 22%

G N R

3 - Somewhat aware 175 29 30 18 90 120 54 152 7 12 175 - 122 36 50 107 138 23 12

45% 41% 43% 36% 49% 48% 39% 47% 56% 32% 62% 47% 46% 46% 46% 48% 39% 44%

2 - Not very aware 62 12 15 10 24 27 36 48 1 10 - 62 30 21 14 38 40 14 4

16% 17% 22% 19% 13% 11% 26% 15% 12% 26% 65% 11% 27% 13% 16% 14% 23% 14%

F M

1 - Not at all aware 34 3 4 3 19 6 26 23 - 5 - 34 12 11 3 22 15 9 5

9% 5% 6% 6% 10% 3% 19% 7% 12% 35% 4% 14% 3% 9% 5% 16% 20%

F O

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 - 1 1 7 5 4 7 1 - - - 4 - 1 4 1 5 -

say 3% 2% 2% 4% 2% 3% 2% 6% 1% 1% 2% \*% 8%

Top 2 Box 282 55 48 38 135 210 72 245 10 23 282 - 217 47 91 170 230 31 18

73% 79% 71% 73% 73% 85% 52% 76% 83% 61% 100% 83% 60% 83% 73% 80% 53% 66%

G N P R

Bottom 2 Box 96 15 19 13 43 33 61 71 1 14 - 96 42 32 18 61 55 23 9

25% 21% 28% 26% 23% 13% 45% 22% 12% 39% 100% 16% 40% 16% 26% 19% 39% 34%

F M O Q

Mean 2.9 3.1 2.9 3.0 2.9 3.2 2.5 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.4 1.6 3.2 2.6 3.2 2.9 3.1 2.5 2.7

G L N P RS

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.90 0.85 0.86 0.92 0.90 0.74 0.96 0.86 0.64 1.02 0.49 0.48 0.80 0.89 0.78 0.90 0.82 0.95 1.04

Standard Error 0.05 0.11 0.11 0.17 0.08 0.05 0.10 0.06 0.20 0.21 0.03 0.06 0.06 0.13 0.08 0.07 0.06 0.14 0.23

CHI-SQUARE <----------------16.98----------------> <------106.57-----> <-----------14.16-----------> <------756.83-----> <------48.61------> <-------12.4------> <-----------54.24----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 48%\* 100%\* 71%\* 100%\* 100%\* 95%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q24 Page 70

Q24. How serious would you say the opioid crisis is in your community?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very serious 89 43 46 - - - 8 70 10 89 89 - 4 11 36 4 16 18 74 5 6

23% 24% 22% 22% 24% 19% 23% 23% 16% 12% 22% 19% 31% 50% 24% 32% 13%

N MNOP

3 - Somewhat serious 174 76 98 - - - 24 129 21 174 174 - 12 41 74 9 24 13 152 5 11

45% 42% 47% 66% 43% 39% 45% 45% 54% 43% 46% 43% 47% 36% 49% 34% 23%

U

2 - Not very serious 65 41 24 - - - 3 47 15 65 65 - 5 30 21 2 5 3 43 4 16

17% 23% 12% 9% 16% 27% 17% 17% 23% 31% 13% 7% 9% 8% 14% 23% 36%

C OPQR S

1 - Not at all serious 14 7 6 - - - 2 10 2 14 14 - - - 9 2 2 1 10 - 4

4% 4% 3% 4% 3% 4% 4% 4% 6% 10% 3% 1% 3% 8%

Don't know/Prefer not to 48 13 34 - - - - 42 6 48 48 - 1 15 21 4 5 2 33 2 8

say 12% 7% 16% 14% 11% 12% 12% 6% 15% 13% 21% 9% 5% 11% 12% 19%

B

Top 2 Box 263 119 144 - - - 32 199 31 263 263 - 16 53 110 13 40 31 226 10 17

67% 66% 69% 87% 67% 58% 67% 67% 71% 54% 68% 62% 78% 86% 73% 65% 37%

HI N NOP U

Bottom 2 Box 79 48 31 - - - 5 57 17 79 79 - 5 30 30 4 6 3 53 4 20

20% 27% 15% 13% 19% 31% 20% 20% 23% 31% 19% 17% 12% 9% 17% 23% 45%

C QR S

Mean 3.0 2.9 3.1 - - - 3.0 3.0 2.8 3.0 3.0 - 2.9 2.8 3.0 2.9 3.2 3.4 3.0 3.1 2.5

N NOP U

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.78 0.82 0.74 - - - 0.70 0.79 0.83 0.78 0.78 - 0.66 0.67 0.82 0.94 0.75 0.72 0.75 0.81 0.90

Standard Error 0.05 0.08 0.06 - - - 0.18 0.05 0.17 0.05 0.05 - 0.21 0.10 0.07 0.22 0.14 0.12 0.05 0.24 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------21.78---------> <-------------------20.98------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------66.48-----------------------> <----------50.17--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 95%\* %\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q24 Page 71

Q24. How serious would you say the opioid crisis is in your community?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very serious 89 2 9 55 22 11 15 53 7 81 68 1 6 - 4 78 10

23% 11% 14% 23% 34% 19% 17% 28% 45% 22% 22% 6% 28% 34% 26% 13%

C Q

3 - Somewhat serious 174 8 39 105 20 24 46 80 4 169 145 6 6 3 4 129 38

45% 48% 57% 45% 31% 43% 50% 42% 27% 46% 47% 50% 30% 43% 34% 44% 47%

E

2 - Not very serious 65 4 9 37 15 11 14 34 - 65 55 - 5 3 - 43 20

17% 22% 14% 16% 23% 20% 15% 18% 18% 18% 25% 34% 14% 24%

1 - Not at all serious 14 - - 9 5 4 4 5 2 11 7 2 2 - 1 13 -

4% 4% 7% 7% 4% 3% 16% 3% 2% 13% 11% 5% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 48 3 11 30 4 7 12 19 2 44 33 4 1 2 3 34 14

say 12% 19% 16% 13% 6% 12% 14% 10% 13% 12% 11% 31% 5% 23% 27% 11% 16%

Top 2 Box 263 9 48 160 42 35 61 132 11 250 212 7 12 3 9 207 49

67% 59% 71% 68% 64% 62% 67% 70% 71% 67% 69% 56% 59% 43% 68% 70% 59%

Bottom 2 Box 79 4 9 46 20 15 17 39 2 76 62 2 7 3 1 56 20

20% 22% 14% 19% 30% 26% 19% 20% 16% 21% 20% 13% 36% 34% 5% 19% 24%

O

Mean 3.0 2.9 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.8 2.9 3.1 3.2 3.0 3.0 2.7 2.8 2.6 3.3 3.0 2.9

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.78 0.65 0.57 0.79 0.96 0.85 0.75 0.79 1.15 0.77 0.74 0.92 1.02 0.55 0.86 0.81 0.66

Standard Error 0.05 0.21 0.10 0.06 0.15 0.16 0.10 0.07 0.32 0.05 0.05 0.33 0.22 0.26 0.34 0.06 0.11

CHI-SQUARE <------------------27.65------------------> <-------------9.47-------------> <-------13.83-------> <------------------------36.82-----------------------> <-------16.45------->

SIGNIFICANCE 93%\* 34%\* 97%\* 95%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q24 Page 72

Q24. How serious would you say the opioid crisis is in your community?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very serious 89 17 17 16 36 66 23 76 3 6 80 8 89 - 33 51 77 11 1

23% 25% 24% 32% 19% 27% 16% 23% 25% 16% 28% 8% 34% 30% 22% 27% 18% 2%

G L S S

3 - Somewhat serious 174 33 32 23 81 124 49 150 6 13 137 34 174 - 59 92 137 27 6

45% 47% 47% 45% 44% 50% 35% 46% 45% 35% 48% 35% 66% 53% 39% 48% 46% 22%

G L P S S

2 - Not very serious 65 15 8 6 30 33 32 53 1 9 40 25 - 65 9 47 45 9 10

17% 22% 12% 12% 16% 13% 23% 16% 11% 24% 14% 26% 83% 8% 20% 16% 15% 37%

F K O Q

1 - Not at all serious 14 3 5 3 5 8 5 8 1 5 7 7 - 14 5 7 5 2 6

4% 5% 7% 6% 2% 3% 4% 2% 12% 12% 2% 7% 17% 5% 3% 2% 4% 21%

Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 48 2 6 3 33 17 29 37 1 5 18 23 - - 4 36 23 10 5

say 12% 2% 9% 5% 18% 7% 21% 11% 7% 13% 7% 24% 3% 15% 8% 16% 17%

BD F K O

Top 2 Box 263 50 49 40 117 189 71 226 9 19 217 42 263 - 92 143 214 38 7

67% 71% 71% 77% 63% 76% 52% 70% 70% 51% 77% 43% 100% 84% 61% 75% 64% 24%

G L P S S

Bottom 2 Box 79 18 14 9 35 41 38 61 3 13 47 32 - 79 14 55 50 11 16

20% 26% 20% 18% 19% 17% 27% 19% 23% 36% 17% 33% 100% 13% 23% 17% 19% 59%

F K O QR

Mean 3.0 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.1 2.8 3.0 2.9 2.6 3.1 2.6 3.3 1.8 3.1 2.9 3.1 2.9 2.1

G J L N S S

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.78 0.82 0.86 0.85 0.75 0.75 0.82 0.75 0.98 0.96 0.74 0.81 0.47 0.38 0.77 0.81 0.73 0.78 0.80

Standard Error 0.05 0.11 0.12 0.16 0.07 0.06 0.10 0.05 0.31 0.21 0.05 0.11 0.03 0.05 0.08 0.07 0.05 0.12 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------25.0----------------> <------41.17------> <-----------20.82-----------> <------67.98------> <------682.09-----> <------30.83------> <-----------84.37----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 87%\* 100%\* 95%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q25 Page 73

Q25. How familiar are you with fentanyl?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very familiar 52 29 23 - - - 8 41 2 52 52 - 2 7 26 - 7 10 44 3 3

13% 16% 11% 23% 14% 4% 13% 13% 8% 8% 16% 14% 28% 14% 16% 7%

I N N

3 - Somewhat familiar 147 73 74 - - - 18 103 26 147 147 - 13 24 69 8 18 15 127 4 12

38% 41% 35% 47% 35% 49% 38% 38% 57% 24% 43% 39% 35% 42% 41% 26% 26%

N N

2 - Not very familiar 104 45 58 - - - 5 85 14 104 104 - 6 33 36 6 16 6 82 4 15

27% 25% 28% 13% 28% 27% 27% 27% 27% 34% 22% 29% 32% 18% 26% 23% 32%

1 - Not at all familiar 79 28 51 - - - 6 64 8 79 79 - 2 32 28 4 8 4 56 6 13

20% 16% 24% 17% 22% 16% 20% 20% 8% 33% 18% 18% 16% 12% 18% 35% 30%

MOR

Don't know/Prefer not to 7 4 3 - - - - 5 2 7 7 - - 1 2 3 2 - 3 - 2

say 2% 2% 1% 2% 4% 2% 2% 1% 1% 13% 3% 1% 5%

O

Top 2 Box 199 102 97 - - - 26 144 29 199 199 - 14 31 95 8 25 25 171 7 15

51% 57% 47% 70% 48% 54% 51% 51% 65% 32% 59% 39% 49% 70% 55% 42% 34%

N N NP U

Bottom 2 Box 183 73 109 - - - 11 149 23 183 183 - 8 65 65 10 24 11 138 9 28

47% 41% 52% 30% 50% 42% 47% 47% 35% 67% 40% 47% 48% 30% 44% 58% 62%

MOR

Mean 2.5 2.6 2.3 - - - 2.8 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.5 - 2.7 2.1 2.6 2.2 2.5 2.9 2.5 2.2 2.1

C N N N NP U

Median 3.0 3.0 2.0 - - - 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.97 0.95 0.97 - - - 1.00 0.98 0.82 0.97 0.97 - 0.76 0.94 0.96 0.80 0.94 0.97 0.95 1.13 0.95

Standard Error 0.06 0.09 0.07 - - - 0.27 0.06 0.17 0.06 0.06 - 0.22 0.13 0.08 0.18 0.17 0.16 0.06 0.31 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <----------11.49---------> <-------------------21.65------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------80.98-----------------------> <----------21.28--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 93%\* 96%\* %\* 100%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q25 Page 74

Q25. How familiar are you with fentanyl?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very familiar 52 2 3 37 10 5 7 35 6 46 39 1 1 1 2 44 7

13% 11% 5% 16% 15% 9% 8% 18% 42% 12% 13% 11% 5% 15% 16% 15% 9%

C G J

3 - Somewhat familiar 147 4 27 83 31 17 33 83 5 142 120 4 4 4 5 128 18

38% 24% 40% 35% 47% 30% 36% 44% 30% 38% 39% 34% 20% 52% 34% 43% 22%

M Q

2 - Not very familiar 104 1 23 66 14 14 31 40 3 100 90 1 7 2 - 70 29

27% 5% 33% 28% 22% 24% 34% 21% 19% 27% 29% 7% 32% 21% 24% 35%

B B L

1 - Not at all familiar 79 9 13 46 10 20 19 30 1 78 54 5 9 1 6 49 27

20% 60% 19% 19% 16% 35% 21% 16% 9% 21% 18% 40% 43% 11% 49% 16% 33%

CDE H K K P

Don't know/Prefer not to 7 - 2 4 1 1 1 2 - 6 4 1 - - - 5 1

say 2% 3% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 9% 2% 1%

Top 2 Box 199 6 30 120 41 22 40 117 11 187 160 6 5 5 7 172 25

51% 35% 44% 51% 61% 39% 44% 62% 72% 51% 52% 45% 25% 68% 51% 58% 31%

FG M Q

Bottom 2 Box 183 10 36 112 25 34 49 70 4 177 144 6 16 2 6 119 56

47% 65% 52% 48% 37% 60% 54% 37% 28% 48% 47% 46% 75% 32% 49% 40% 68%

H H K P

Mean 2.5 1.9 2.3 2.5 2.6 2.1 2.3 2.6 3.0 2.4 2.5 2.2 1.9 2.7 2.2 2.6 2.1

B B FG J M Q

Median 3.0 1.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.97 1.16 0.85 0.98 0.93 1.02 0.90 0.96 1.02 0.96 0.93 1.18 0.93 0.92 1.26 0.94 0.96

Standard Error 0.06 0.33 0.13 0.07 0.15 0.18 0.11 0.08 0.26 0.06 0.06 0.36 0.20 0.37 0.40 0.06 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <------------------31.31------------------> <-------------33.26------------> <-------13.24-------> <------------------------36.09-----------------------> <-------40.77------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97%\* 100%\* 96%\* 95%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q25 Page 75

Q25. How familiar are you with fentanyl?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very familiar 52 18 9 12 17 51 1 41 2 9 47 4 45 6 23 26 44 5 2

13% 26% 13% 24% 9% 21% 1% 13% 13% 25% 17% 5% 17% 7% 21% 11% 15% 8% 6%

E G L N

3 - Somewhat familiar 147 26 26 21 66 115 32 132 5 6 132 13 122 22 50 84 123 15 7

38% 37% 38% 40% 36% 47% 23% 41% 38% 15% 47% 14% 47% 28% 46% 36% 43% 25% 25%

G J L N R

2 - Not very familiar 104 13 21 9 53 54 49 90 3 11 75 29 59 27 26 68 66 21 14

27% 19% 30% 17% 29% 22% 36% 28% 24% 29% 26% 30% 23% 35% 24% 29% 23% 36% 53%

F Q

1 - Not at all familiar 79 12 13 9 43 26 51 56 2 11 29 48 34 23 10 54 52 15 4

20% 17% 19% 18% 23% 11% 37% 17% 19% 31% 10% 50% 13% 29% 9% 23% 18% 25% 16%

F K M O

Don't know/Prefer not to 7 - - 1 6 1 5 5 1 - - 2 2 - - 1 1 3 -

say 2% 2% 3% \*% 4% 1% 6% 2% 1% \*% \*% 5%

F

Top 2 Box 199 44 35 33 83 166 33 173 6 15 179 17 168 28 74 111 167 20 8

51% 64% 51% 64% 45% 67% 24% 54% 51% 40% 63% 18% 64% 36% 67% 47% 58% 34% 31%

E G L N P RS

Bottom 2 Box 183 25 34 18 96 81 100 146 5 22 103 77 93 51 36 122 118 36 19

47% 36% 49% 35% 52% 33% 73% 45% 43% 60% 37% 80% 35% 64% 33% 52% 41% 62% 69%

B F K M O Q Q

Mean 2.5 2.7 2.4 2.7 2.3 2.8 1.9 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.7 1.7 2.7 2.1 2.8 2.4 2.6 2.2 2.2

E E G L N P R

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 1.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.97 1.04 0.95 1.04 0.95 0.90 0.80 0.93 1.01 1.18 0.86 0.87 0.91 0.93 0.89 0.96 0.96 0.93 0.79

Standard Error 0.06 0.14 0.12 0.19 0.08 0.07 0.08 0.06 0.31 0.24 0.06 0.10 0.06 0.13 0.09 0.07 0.07 0.14 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <----------------32.15----------------> <------143.45-----> <-----------17.64-----------> <------148.4------> <------43.32------> <------26.63------> <------------46.6----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 100%\* 87%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q26 Page 76

Q26. How dangerous is fentanyl?

Base: Respondents familiar with fentanyl

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 303 146 156 - - - 31 229 43 303 303 - 20 64 131 15 41 32 253 10 30

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 307 134 172 - - - 14 258 35 307 307 - 27 42 149 17 36 36 254 12 32

4 - Very dangerous 253 119 134 - - - 24 189 40 253 253 - 18 50 114 8 33 30 214 9 22

83% 81% 86% 78% 83% 92% 83% 83% 88% 78% 87% 58% 80% 95% 84% 87% 73%

P NP

3 - Somewhat dangerous 35 20 14 - - - 2 32 1 35 35 - 1 12 13 3 3 2 29 1 4

12% 13% 9% 5% 14% 3% 12% 12% 7% 19% 10% 21% 8% 5% 11% 13% 13%

2 - Not very dangerous 12 6 5 - - - 5 4 2 12 12 - 1 1 3 2 5 - 8 - 3

4% 4% 3% 17% 2% 5% 4% 4% 5% 2% 2% 15% 12% 3% 11%

O NO

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - 1 - - - - 1 - -

\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 2% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 2 1 1 - - - - 2 - 2 2 - - - 1 1 - - 1 - 1

say 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 6% 1% 3%

Top 2 Box 288 138 148 - - - 25 221 41 288 288 - 19 62 127 12 36 32 242 10 26

95% 95% 95% 83% 97% 95% 95% 95% 95% 97% 97% 80% 88% 100% 96% 100% 86%

P PQ SU

Bottom 2 Box 13 6 6 - - - 5 5 2 13 13 - 1 2 3 2 5 - 10 - 3

4% 4% 4% 17% 2% 5% 4% 4% 5% 3% 2% 15% 12% 4% 11%

O O

Mean 3.8 3.8 3.8 - - - 3.6 3.8 3.9 3.8 3.8 - 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.5 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.6

P PQ

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.51 0.51 0.51 - - - 0.77 0.47 0.46 0.51 0.51 - 0.50 0.58 0.40 0.78 0.69 0.23 0.50 0.36 0.68

Standard Error 0.03 0.05 0.04 - - - 0.23 0.03 0.10 0.03 0.03 - 0.16 0.10 0.04 0.21 0.14 0.04 0.04 0.11 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <-----------2.8----------> <-------------------37.64------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------47.69-----------------------> <----------10.38--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 17%\* 100%\* %\* 98%\* 42%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q26 Page 77

Q26. How dangerous is fentanyl?

Base: Respondents familiar with fentanyl

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 303 6 53 186 55 36 71 157 14 287 249 6 12 7 7 242 54

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 307 6 49 199 51 34 73 157 15 289 250 7 14 6 6 261 39

4 - Very dangerous 253 5 46 155 45 31 49 136 10 241 214 6 7 6 5 210 38

83% 73% 86% 83% 83% 87% 70% 87% 76% 84% 86% 89% 60% 89% 70% 87% 70%

G

3 - Somewhat dangerous 35 2 6 23 4 2 18 14 2 32 23 1 3 1 2 21 13

12% 27% 12% 13% 7% 6% 25% 9% 18% 11% 9% 11% 27% 11% 30% 9% 24%

FH P

2 - Not very dangerous 12 - 1 6 5 3 2 6 - 12 10 - 1 - - 10 2

4% 2% 3% 9% 8% 3% 4% 4% 4% 7% 4% 4%

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 1 - - - - - 1

\*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 2 - - 2 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 - 1 - - 2 -

say 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 6% 1% \*% 6% 1%

Top 2 Box 288 6 52 178 49 33 67 150 13 273 238 6 10 7 7 231 51

95% 100% 98% 96% 89% 92% 95% 96% 94% 95% 95% 100% 87% 100% 100% 95% 94%

DE K K K

Bottom 2 Box 13 - 1 7 5 3 3 6 - 13 11 - 1 - - 10 3

4% 2% 4% 9% 8% 4% 4% 4% 4% 7% 4% 6%

Mean 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.6 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.6

G Q

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.51 0.48 0.41 0.51 0.62 0.58 0.62 0.47 0.41 0.52 0.51 0.34 0.66 0.34 0.50 0.47 0.66

Standard Error 0.03 0.22 0.07 0.04 0.11 0.12 0.08 0.04 0.12 0.04 0.04 0.14 0.19 0.15 0.22 0.03 0.12

CHI-SQUARE <------------------14.05------------------> <-------------18.97------------> <--------7.74-------> <------------------------17.09-----------------------> <-------15.56------->

SIGNIFICANCE 27%\* 91%\* 74%\* 16%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q26 Page 78

Q26. How dangerous is fentanyl?

Base: Respondents familiar with fentanyl

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 303 58 56 42 136 220 82 263 9 25 254 46 227 55 100 179 234 41 23

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 307 60 62 35 133 225 81 267 10 24 261 43 232 53 106 178 237 42 22

4 - Very dangerous 253 44 47 29 120 186 66 233 6 11 219 33 194 41 88 146 199 36 15

83% 76% 84% 70% 88% 85% 81% 88% 59% 41% 86% 71% 85% 74% 88% 81% 85% 88% 66%

D J

3 - Somewhat dangerous 35 11 6 6 13 24 11 24 2 8 24 10 26 7 9 21 25 4 3

12% 18% 11% 15% 10% 11% 14% 9% 22% 30% 9% 21% 11% 13% 9% 12% 11% 10% 14%

2 - Not very dangerous 12 3 2 5 2 8 4 5 2 5 10 2 5 6 2 10 5 1 5

4% 4% 4% 13% 1% 4% 5% 2% 20% 18% 4% 4% 2% 10% 2% 5% 2% 2% 20%

E

1 - Not at all dangerous 1 - - 1 - 1 - - - 1 - 1 1 - - 1 1 - -

\*% 3% \*% 4% 2% \*% 1% \*%

Don't know/Prefer not to 2 1 1 - 1 2 1 1 - 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 - -

say 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% \*% 6% 1% 2% \*% 3% 1% 1% 1%

Top 2 Box 288 54 53 35 133 210 77 257 8 18 243 42 220 48 97 167 225 40 18

95% 94% 95% 85% 98% 95% 95% 98% 80% 72% 96% 92% 97% 87% 97% 93% 96% 98% 80%

D J

Bottom 2 Box 13 3 2 6 2 9 4 5 2 6 10 3 6 6 2 11 6 1 5

4% 4% 4% 15% 1% 4% 5% 2% 20% 23% 4% 6% 3% 10% 2% 6% 3% 2% 20%

E H

Mean 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.4 3.2 3.8 3.6 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.5

D D IJ L N S S

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.51 0.54 0.48 0.82 0.37 0.51 0.52 0.39 0.84 0.91 0.47 0.68 0.47 0.66 0.39 0.58 0.46 0.41 0.83

Standard Error 0.03 0.08 0.07 0.17 0.04 0.04 0.07 0.03 0.29 0.24 0.03 0.12 0.04 0.11 0.04 0.05 0.04 0.07 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------------36.99----------------> <-------1.24------> <-----------91.49-----------> <------12.86------> <------16.85------> <-------5.85------> <------------38.4----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 3%\* 100%\* 95%\* 99%\* 56%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q27SUM Page 79

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

If I was prescribed an 314 142 171 - - - 26 243 45 314 314 - 21 83 133 11 40 27 253 16 33

opioid, I would ask my 81% 79% 82% 70% 81% 84% 81% 81% 93% 85% 82% 51% 78% 76% 81% 100% 73%

doctor for more P P P P SU

information about the

risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using

an opioid [Q29]

I understand what it is 256 119 137 - - - 28 199 29 256 256 - 17 61 111 13 30 24 205 12 30

about opioids that is so 66% 66% 66% 74% 67% 54% 66% 66% 75% 63% 69% 61% 59% 66% 66% 73% 65%

dangerous [Q34]

I'm worried that opioids 211 99 111 - - - 12 177 21 211 211 - 8 62 86 9 20 26 173 11 20

might harm people I care 54% 55% 53% 33% 59% 40% 54% 54% 35% 63% 53% 44% 39% 72% 56% 68% 43%

about [Q27] G Q MOPQ

If I needed to, I am 180 87 92 - - - 25 126 28 180 180 - 10 49 78 9 21 13 138 14 24

confident I could easily 46% 49% 44% 69% 42% 52% 46% 46% 46% 50% 48% 43% 41% 35% 44% 85% 52%

find help for dealing H SU

with problematic opioid

use [Q35]

I worry that if I am 170 70 98 - - - 16 127 26 170 170 - 16 37 77 5 17 16 141 10 13

prescribed an opioid I 44% 39% 47% 44% 43% 48% 44% 44% 73% 38% 48% 25% 34% 45% 45% 62% 28%

could become addicted NPQ P U

[Q30]

I think people in my 157 74 83 - - - 20 116 22 157 157 - 12 36 66 4 23 16 130 10 13

family and/or friends 40% 41% 40% 53% 39% 40% 40% 40% 54% 37% 41% 17% 46% 44% 42% 60% 28%

could become dependent P P P P U

or addicted to opioids

[Q32]

I think I'd be able to 135 63 72 - - - 24 101 9 135 135 - 5 38 59 5 18 10 109 8 14

identify signs of an 35% 35% 34% 66% 34% 17% 35% 35% 25% 39% 36% 21% 36% 27% 35% 51% 31%

opioid use disorder [Q38] HI

I think I'd be able to 120 54 66 - - - 23 89 8 120 120 - 4 34 53 5 15 9 96 5 15

identify signs of an 31% 30% 32% 62% 30% 15% 31% 31% 17% 35% 33% 21% 30% 25% 31% 33% 34%

opioid overdose if faced HI

with them [Q37]

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 80

(Continued)

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

I would know what to do 109 50 59 - - - 19 80 10 109 109 - 7 25 48 5 17 8 87 6 14

if I saw a person 28% 28% 28% 50% 27% 18% 28% 28% 29% 25% 30% 22% 33% 24% 28% 39% 31%

experiencing an overdose I

[Q36]

I think people in my 94 36 59 - - - 13 75 7 94 94 - 4 22 42 2 11 14 77 7 6

family and/or friends 24% 20% 28% 34% 25% 13% 24% 24% 16% 22% 26% 11% 22% 40% 25% 46% 14%

could experience an P U

opioid-related overdose

or poisoning [Q31]

If you are following a 85 39 46 - - - 19 58 8 85 85 - 1 27 34 6 11 6 70 2 8

prescription, it is 22% 22% 22% 50% 19% 15% 22% 22% 6% 28% 21% 27% 21% 15% 23% 12% 19%

difficult to become HI M

dependent or addicted to

an opioid [Q33]

There are certain times 56 29 27 - - - 20 30 6 56 56 - 0 18 20 3 9 5 47 1 4

when it is acceptable to 14% 16% 13% 53% 10% 11% 14% 14% 2% 18% 13% 13% 18% 14% 15% 7% 10%

share an opioid HI M M

prescription with

someone else [Q28]

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.48----------> <------------------103.07------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------48.6-----------------------> <----------21.88--------->

SIGNIFICANCE %\* 100%\* %\* % %

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q27SUM Page 81

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

If I was prescribed an 314 13 57 185 56 46 74 150 12 300 247 11 17 6 12 235 69

opioid, I would ask my 81% 84% 84% 78% 84% 81% 82% 79% 79% 81% 80% 91% 82% 75% 92% 79% 84%

doctor for more

information about the

risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using

an opioid [Q29]

I understand what it is 256 14 41 150 50 38 61 128 8 246 208 10 13 5 8 196 51

about opioids that is so 66% 88% 60% 63% 75% 67% 68% 68% 57% 66% 68% 82% 63% 69% 62% 66% 62%

dangerous [Q34] CD

I'm worried that opioids 211 9 29 139 32 27 52 105 9 201 166 5 14 3 7 154 51

might harm people I care 54% 60% 43% 59% 48% 48% 57% 55% 60% 54% 54% 39% 70% 36% 56% 52% 61%

about [Q27]

If I needed to, I am 180 10 32 103 32 24 45 92 7 172 152 7 1 1 7 133 44

confident I could easily 46% 61% 47% 44% 49% 43% 50% 49% 50% 47% 49% 54% 7% 15% 55% 45% 54%

find help for dealing MN M M

with problematic opioid

use [Q35]

I worry that if I am 170 7 30 93 38 29 41 82 8 160 126 5 11 2 7 134 30

prescribed an opioid I 44% 47% 43% 39% 57% 52% 45% 43% 55% 43% 41% 44% 55% 21% 53% 45% 36%

could become addicted D

[Q30]

I think people in my 157 7 18 103 28 18 36 83 4 151 131 7 7 4 7 121 33

family and/or friends 40% 42% 26% 44% 42% 32% 40% 44% 29% 41% 43% 53% 34% 48% 50% 41% 40%

could become dependent C

or addicted to opioids

[Q32]

I think I'd be able to 135 6 17 84 26 19 31 73 8 126 102 4 6 2 8 98 34

identify signs of an 35% 40% 24% 35% 40% 34% 34% 39% 55% 34% 33% 30% 27% 25% 61% 33% 41%

opioid use disorder [Q38]

I think I'd be able to 120 4 17 77 20 16 31 65 8 111 91 5 3 2 6 88 31

identify signs of an 31% 24% 25% 33% 31% 28% 34% 34% 53% 30% 30% 39% 12% 25% 43% 30% 37%

opioid overdose if faced M

with them [Q37]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 82

(Continued)

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

I would know what to do 109 6 12 66 24 14 33 53 7 101 81 5 4 3 5 86 23

if I saw a person 28% 36% 18% 28% 36% 26% 36% 28% 48% 27% 26% 39% 18% 37% 37% 29% 28%

experiencing an overdose C

[Q36]

I think people in my 94 7 13 56 17 15 25 44 4 89 74 3 2 3 4 74 20

family and/or friends 24% 45% 19% 24% 26% 27% 27% 23% 30% 24% 24% 27% 10% 37% 34% 25% 24%

could experience an M

opioid-related overdose

or poisoning [Q31]

If you are following a 85 9 14 43 17 18 24 33 6 79 63 7 3 1 7 57 26

prescription, it is 22% 59% 20% 18% 25% 32% 26% 17% 39% 21% 20% 56% 15% 11% 50% 19% 32%

difficult to become CDE KMN

dependent or addicted to

an opioid [Q33]

There are certain times 56 4 6 34 11 11 12 25 3 52 41 3 1 - 3 40 16

when it is acceptable to 14% 24% 9% 15% 17% 19% 13% 13% 21% 14% 14% 25% 4% 22% 13% 19%

share an opioid M

prescription with

someone else [Q28]

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------37.5------------------> <-------------12.82------------> <--------9.45-------> <------------------------39.92-----------------------> <--------11.3------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % 1% %\* 2%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q27SUM Page 83

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

If I was prescribed an 314 56 54 37 154 200 112 274 7 25 237 72 222 63 94 188 252 38 19

opioid, I would ask my 81% 80% 79% 72% 83% 81% 82% 85% 60% 69% 84% 75% 85% 80% 86% 80% 88% 64% 69%

doctor for more R

information about the

risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using

an opioid [Q29]

I understand what it is 256 51 42 37 118 174 80 222 4 23 198 54 184 50 93 145 202 31 14

about opioids that is so 66% 73% 61% 72% 64% 70% 58% 69% 36% 62% 70% 56% 70% 63% 85% 62% 71% 53% 53%

dangerous [Q34] G I L P R

I'm worried that opioids 211 36 40 32 92 141 69 178 9 18 155 51 159 34 79 113 173 22 9

might harm people I care 54% 52% 58% 61% 50% 57% 50% 55% 71% 49% 55% 53% 61% 43% 72% 48% 60% 37% 34%

about [Q27] N P RS

If I needed to, I am 180 42 38 37 68 126 53 149 2 26 141 37 124 42 56 113 151 14 12

confident I could easily 46% 60% 55% 72% 37% 51% 38% 46% 17% 72% 50% 39% 47% 53% 51% 48% 53% 24% 45%

find help for dealing E E E G I HI R

with problematic opioid

use [Q35]

I worry that if I am 170 18 32 26 88 107 61 145 4 16 129 38 129 27 61 97 142 15 8

prescribed an opioid I 44% 26% 46% 49% 47% 43% 44% 45% 32% 42% 46% 40% 49% 35% 56% 41% 49% 26% 30%

could become addicted B B B P R

[Q30]

I think people in my 157 33 25 37 61 111 45 132 5 17 125 31 123 26 66 81 131 15 9

family and/or friends 40% 47% 36% 71% 33% 45% 33% 41% 39% 46% 44% 33% 47% 33% 60% 35% 46% 26% 33%

could become dependent BCE P R

or addicted to opioids

[Q32]

I think I'd be able to 135 38 27 34 40 98 36 108 5 20 103 30 104 24 53 75 112 12 10

identify signs of an 35% 54% 39% 66% 21% 39% 26% 33% 39% 55% 36% 31% 39% 31% 48% 32% 39% 20% 37%

opioid use disorder [Q38] E E CE G H P R

I think I'd be able to 120 36 24 31 35 95 24 99 3 17 92 25 98 15 53 58 96 13 6

identify signs of an 31% 52% 35% 61% 19% 39% 17% 31% 25% 47% 33% 26% 37% 19% 48% 25% 34% 23% 21%

opioid overdose if faced E E CE G N P

with them [Q37]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 84

(Continued)

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

I would know what to do 109 29 18 25 37 83 26 93 2 13 85 21 86 19 52 49 87 12 6

if I saw a person 28% 41% 26% 49% 20% 34% 19% 29% 13% 35% 30% 22% 33% 24% 47% 21% 30% 20% 24%

experiencing an overdose E CE G P

[Q36]

I think people in my 94 18 19 25 32 70 25 77 2 13 73 21 80 10 46 43 78 9 5

family and/or friends 24% 26% 28% 49% 17% 28% 18% 24% 20% 36% 26% 22% 30% 13% 42% 18% 27% 16% 20%

could experience an BE N P

opioid-related overdose

or poisoning [Q31]

If you are following a 85 24 12 25 28 59 25 63 1 18 56 27 66 12 28 49 65 11 8

prescription, it is 22% 34% 18% 48% 15% 24% 18% 19% 11% 48% 20% 28% 25% 15% 25% 21% 23% 18% 29%

difficult to become CE CE HI

dependent or addicted to

an opioid [Q33]

There are certain times 56 14 10 26 13 43 13 35 3 16 44 11 45 8 20 33 46 6 4

when it is acceptable to 14% 19% 14% 50% 7% 17% 9% 11% 25% 42% 16% 12% 17% 10% 18% 14% 16% 10% 13%

share an opioid E BCE G H

prescription with

someone else [Q28]

CHI-SQUARE <----------------164.6----------------> <------35.74------> <-----------54.73-----------> <------12.54------> <-------25.9------> <------62.32------> <-----------39.81----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 96% 82% 4% 69% 100% 27%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 85

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 382 175 206 - - - 37 294 52 382 382 - 22 97 160 18 48 36 309 16 43

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 383 158 224 - - - 18 326 39 383 383 - 31 65 180 22 43 42 311 16 42

If I was prescribed an 4.3 4.3 4.3 - - - 4.0 4.3 4.5 4.3 4.3 - 4.7 4.4 4.3 3.8 4.2 4.1 4.3 4.7 4.3

opioid, I would ask my P P P

doctor for more

information about the

risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using

an opioid [Q29]

I understand what it is 3.8 3.7 3.8 - - - 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.8 3.8 - 3.6 3.7 3.9 3.7 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.7

about opioids that is so

dangerous [Q34]

I'm worried that opioids 3.5 3.5 3.5 - - - 2.9 3.6 3.1 3.5 3.5 - 2.9 3.8 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.8 3.5 3.9 3.4

might harm people I care GI MO M

about [Q27]

If I needed to, I am 3.3 3.4 3.2 - - - 4.0 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.3 - 3.1 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.2 3.0 3.3 3.9 3.3

confident I could easily H S

find help for dealing

with problematic opioid

use [Q35]

I worry that if I am 3.3 3.1 3.4 - - - 3.5 3.3 3.1 3.3 3.3 - 3.7 3.2 3.3 2.8 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.6 3.1

prescribed an opioid I P

could become addicted

[Q30]

I think people in my 3.1 3.1 3.1 - - - 3.4 3.1 2.9 3.1 3.1 - 3.1 3.1 3.1 2.6 3.3 3.1 3.1 3.4 2.9

family and/or friends

could become dependent

or addicted to opioids

[Q32]

I think I'd be able to 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.7 3.0 2.3 3.0 3.0 - 2.4 3.2 3.0 2.6 3.0 2.7 3.0 3.6 2.8

identify signs of an HI I MPR U

opioid use disorder [Q38]

I think I'd be able to 2.8 2.8 2.9 - - - 3.4 2.9 2.1 2.8 2.8 - 2.2 3.1 2.9 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.8 3.2 2.8

identify signs of an I I MP

opioid overdose if faced

with them [Q37]

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 86

(Continued)

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

I would know what to do 2.6 2.5 2.7 - - - 3.0 2.7 2.3 2.6 2.6 - 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.9 2.7

if I saw a person

experiencing an overdose

[Q36]

I think people in my 2.6 2.6 2.6 - - - 2.9 2.7 2.1 2.6 2.6 - 2.2 2.7 2.6 2.2 2.7 3.0 2.6 3.1 2.3

family and/or friends I I P

could experience an

opioid-related overdose

or poisoning [Q31]

If you are following a 2.5 2.5 2.5 - - - 3.1 2.5 2.2 2.5 2.5 - 1.9 2.8 2.4 2.9 2.5 2.1 2.5 2.2 2.6

prescription, it is HI MOR MR

difficult to become

dependent or addicted to

an opioid [Q33]

There are certain times 1.8 1.9 1.8 - - - 3.1 1.7 1.6 1.8 1.8 - 1.3 2.0 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.3 1.5

when it is acceptable to HI

share an opioid

prescription with

someone else [Q28]

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.0-----------> <--------------------.0--------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-------------------------.0------------------------> <-----------.0----------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 87

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 382 16 65 233 65 56 90 188 15 363 302 12 20 7 13 289 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 383 14 60 245 61 49 92 188 17 361 297 13 23 7 12 312 58

If I was prescribed an 4.3 4.4 4.4 4.2 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.2 4.2 4.3 4.3 4.6 4.2 4.2 4.6 4.3 4.4

opioid, I would ask my

doctor for more

information about the

risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using

an opioid [Q29]

I understand what it is 3.8 4.2 3.7 3.7 4.0 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.4 3.8 3.8 4.5 3.7 4.1 3.8 3.8 3.7

about opioids that is so KMO

dangerous [Q34]

I'm worried that opioids 3.5 3.5 3.2 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.0 3.8 3.6 3.4 3.4 3.8

might harm people I care

about [Q27]

If I needed to, I am 3.3 4.0 3.4 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.7 2.4 2.8 3.3 3.3 3.4

confident I could easily D M M

find help for dealing

with problematic opioid

use [Q35]

I worry that if I am 3.3 3.4 3.2 3.2 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.2 3.2 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.4 3.3 3.2

prescribed an opioid I D

could become addicted

[Q30]

I think people in my 3.1 3.3 2.6 3.2 3.3 2.9 3.0 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.3 2.9 3.8 3.2 3.1 3.2

family and/or friends C C

could become dependent

or addicted to opioids

[Q32]

I think I'd be able to 3.0 3.1 2.8 3.0 3.1 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.4 3.0 2.9 3.0 2.6 3.0 3.3 2.9 3.2

identify signs of an

opioid use disorder [Q38]

I think I'd be able to 2.8 3.2 2.5 2.9 2.9 2.7 2.9 3.0 3.1 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.4 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.1

identify signs of an

opioid overdose if faced

with them [Q37]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 88

(Continued)

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

I would know what to do 2.6 3.3 2.3 2.6 3.0 2.5 2.9 2.7 3.0 2.6 2.6 2.9 2.3 2.5 2.9 2.7 2.7

if I saw a person C C

experiencing an overdose

[Q36]

I think people in my 2.6 3.2 2.3 2.6 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.7 2.5 2.6 2.6 3.0 2.5 3.2 2.9 2.6 2.7

family and/or friends

could experience an

opioid-related overdose

or poisoning [Q31]

If you are following a 2.5 3.7 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.4 2.7 2.5 2.4 3.3 2.4 2.4 2.9 2.3 3.1

prescription, it is CDE KM P

difficult to become

dependent or addicted to

an opioid [Q33]

There are certain times 1.8 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.9 2.1 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.8 2.1 1.9 1.7 1.9 1.8 2.1

when it is acceptable to

share an opioid

prescription with

someone else [Q28]

CHI-SQUARE <--------------------.0-------------------> <--------------.0--------------> <---------.0--------> <-------------------------.0-------------------------> <---------.0-------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 89

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 382 70 69 52 179 247 131 318 12 37 282 92 263 78 110 233 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 383 73 73 43 175 252 126 321 13 34 288 87 270 69 115 234 288 59 27

If I was prescribed an 4.3 4.1 4.3 4.1 4.4 4.3 4.4 4.4 3.6 3.9 4.4 4.1 4.4 4.2 4.4 4.2 4.4 3.8 3.9

opioid, I would ask my IJ RS

doctor for more

information about the

risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using

an opioid [Q29]

I understand what it is 3.8 3.8 3.5 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.5 3.9 3.6 4.1 3.6 3.8 3.5 3.4

about opioids that is so I L P RS

dangerous [Q34]

I'm worried that opioids 3.5 3.3 3.6 3.7 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.2 3.8 3.3 3.6 3.3 2.9

might harm people I care N P S

about [Q27]

If I needed to, I am 3.3 3.6 3.3 3.9 3.1 3.4 3.1 3.3 2.6 3.9 3.4 3.1 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.0 3.3

confident I could easily E CE G I HI

find help for dealing

with problematic opioid

use [Q35]

I worry that if I am 3.3 2.8 3.1 3.5 3.4 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.0 3.0 3.3 3.2 3.4 3.0 3.4 3.2 3.4 2.9 3.0

prescribed an opioid I B B N R

could become addicted

[Q30]

I think people in my 3.1 3.2 3.0 4.0 2.8 3.2 2.9 3.1 2.8 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.6 2.9 3.2 2.7 2.9

family and/or friends BCE G N P R

could become dependent

or addicted to opioids

[Q32]

I think I'd be able to 3.0 3.4 3.0 3.8 2.6 3.1 2.7 3.0 2.7 3.3 3.0 3.0 3.1 2.8 3.3 2.9 3.0 2.9 2.8

identify signs of an CE E CE G P

opioid use disorder [Q38]

I think I'd be able to 2.8 3.3 2.9 3.7 2.5 3.0 2.4 2.8 2.5 3.1 2.8 2.9 3.0 2.6 3.3 2.6 2.9 2.8 2.3

identify signs of an E E CE G P S

opioid overdose if faced

with them [Q37]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27SUM Page 90

(Continued)

Q27-Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

I would know what to do 2.6 3.1 2.6 3.3 2.4 2.8 2.3 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.7 2.4 2.8 2.5 3.2 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.3

if I saw a person CE CE G P

experiencing an overdose

[Q36]

I think people in my 2.6 2.7 2.7 3.6 2.3 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.3 2.9 2.7 2.5 2.8 2.1 3.1 2.4 2.7 2.4 2.3

family and/or friends E BCE G N P

could experience an

opioid-related overdose

or poisoning [Q31]

If you are following a 2.5 2.7 2.3 3.3 2.3 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.3 3.2 2.4 2.7 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.7

prescription, it is E CE H K

difficult to become

dependent or addicted to

an opioid [Q33]

There are certain times 1.8 2.1 1.8 3.2 1.5 1.9 1.7 1.7 2.3 2.7 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.8 2.1 1.9

when it is acceptable to E BCE H

share an opioid

prescription with

someone else [Q28]

CHI-SQUARE <------------------.0-----------------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------>

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27 Page 91

Q27. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I'm worried that opioids might harm people I care about

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 87 37 51 - - - 5 74 8 87 87 - 3 29 31 4 10 11 69 5 9

22% 20% 24% 14% 25% 15% 22% 22% 14% 30% 19% 19% 19% 29% 22% 32% 20%

4 - Agree 124 63 61 - - - 7 103 13 124 124 - 5 33 55 5 10 15 104 6 11

32% 35% 29% 18% 35% 25% 32% 32% 21% 34% 34% 25% 19% 43% 33% 36% 23%

Q

3 - Neither agree nor 84 32 50 - - - 8 67 8 84 84 - 3 25 28 5 19 3 67 3 11

disagree 22% 18% 24% 23% 23% 15% 22% 22% 12% 26% 18% 25% 37% 9% 22% 18% 25%

R OR

2 - Disagree 60 32 28 - - - 12 30 18 60 60 - 11 8 25 4 7 4 46 2 10

15% 18% 14% 33% 10% 34% 15% 15% 51% 9% 16% 17% 14% 11% 15% 10% 23%

H NOPQR

1 - Strongly disagree 25 11 15 - - - 4 17 4 25 25 - 0 2 18 - 2 3 22 - 1

7% 6% 7% 11% 6% 8% 7% 7% 2% 2% 11% 4% 8% 7% 3%

N

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 5 4 - - - - 7 2 9 9 - - - 3 3 3 - 4 1 3

say 2% 3% 2% 2% 4% 2% 2% 2% 13% 6% 1% 4% 6%

Top 2 Box 211 99 111 - - - 12 177 21 211 211 - 8 62 86 9 20 26 173 11 20

54% 55% 53% 33% 59% 40% 54% 54% 35% 63% 53% 44% 39% 72% 56% 68% 43%

G Q MOPQ

Bottom 2 Box 85 42 43 - - - 16 47 22 85 85 - 12 11 43 4 9 7 68 2 12

22% 24% 21% 44% 16% 42% 22% 22% 53% 11% 27% 17% 18% 19% 22% 10% 26%

H H NPQR N

Mean 3.5 3.5 3.5 - - - 2.9 3.6 3.1 3.5 3.5 - 2.9 3.8 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.8 3.5 3.9 3.4

GI MO M

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 - 2.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.19 1.21 - - - 1.26 1.14 1.26 1.20 1.20 - 1.19 1.03 1.28 1.07 1.11 1.23 1.20 1.00 1.16

Standard Error 0.07 0.11 0.09 - - - 0.33 0.07 0.25 0.07 0.07 - 0.35 0.14 0.11 0.24 0.20 0.20 0.08 0.28 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.28----------> <-------------------65.32------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------95.23-----------------------> <----------15.17--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 37%\* 100%\* - 100%\* 63%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q27 Page 92

Q27. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I'm worried that opioids might harm people I care about

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 87 4 13 50 19 12 24 36 5 83 71 2 5 1 - 61 23

22% 24% 19% 21% 28% 22% 27% 19% 32% 22% 23% 13% 25% 15% 21% 28%

4 - Agree 124 6 16 89 13 15 27 69 4 118 94 3 9 2 7 93 27

32% 36% 24% 38% 19% 26% 30% 36% 28% 32% 31% 26% 45% 21% 56% 31% 33%

E

3 - Neither agree nor 84 3 14 48 19 12 20 41 2 79 62 4 4 4 5 57 22

disagree 22% 18% 20% 20% 29% 21% 22% 22% 13% 21% 20% 34% 18% 54% 39% 19% 27%

2 - Disagree 60 2 14 35 10 13 8 32 2 58 55 - - - - 53 7

15% 10% 20% 15% 15% 24% 8% 17% 17% 16% 18% 18% 9%

G Q

1 - Strongly disagree 25 2 7 10 5 3 11 8 2 24 18 3 2 - 1 23 2

7% 12% 11% 4% 7% 6% 12% 4% 11% 6% 6% 27% 8% 5% 8% 3%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 - 4 4 1 1 1 4 - 9 7 - 1 1 - 9 -

say 2% 6% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 4% 10% 3%

Top 2 Box 211 9 29 139 32 27 52 105 9 201 166 5 14 3 7 154 51

54% 60% 43% 59% 48% 48% 57% 55% 60% 54% 54% 39% 70% 36% 56% 52% 61%

Bottom 2 Box 85 3 21 45 14 17 18 40 4 81 73 3 2 - 1 75 9

22% 22% 31% 19% 22% 30% 20% 21% 27% 22% 24% 27% 8% 5% 25% 12%

MO Q

Mean 3.5 3.5 3.2 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.0 3.8 3.6 3.4 3.4 3.8

Median 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.33 1.31 1.12 1.26 1.24 1.30 1.12 1.41 1.19 1.21 1.42 1.11 0.83 0.79 1.23 1.05

Standard Error 0.07 0.38 0.21 0.08 0.20 0.21 0.15 0.10 0.36 0.07 0.08 0.41 0.24 0.35 0.25 0.08 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <------------------28.24------------------> <-------------16.67------------> <--------1.98-------> <------------------------46.25-----------------------> <--------18.5------->

SIGNIFICANCE 87%\* 73%\* 4%\* 98%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q27 Page 93

Q27. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I'm worried that opioids might harm people I care about

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 87 10 17 17 43 48 38 72 3 11 62 22 69 14 34 47 70 8 6

22% 14% 24% 33% 23% 19% 28% 22% 25% 30% 22% 23% 26% 18% 31% 20% 25% 14% 24%

4 - Agree 124 26 23 15 49 93 30 106 6 7 93 29 91 20 46 67 102 14 3

32% 38% 34% 28% 26% 38% 22% 33% 47% 19% 33% 30% 35% 25% 42% 29% 36% 23% 10%

G P S

3 - Neither agree nor 84 12 15 10 41 54 27 75 - 4 62 19 53 17 15 52 53 25 6

disagree 22% 18% 22% 20% 22% 22% 20% 23% 11% 22% 20% 20% 22% 14% 22% 18% 42% 20%

Q

2 - Disagree 60 17 11 8 28 39 21 45 3 10 47 13 34 21 8 47 44 9 7

15% 25% 16% 15% 15% 16% 15% 14% 23% 28% 17% 14% 13% 27% 7% 20% 15% 16% 25%

M O

1 - Strongly disagree 25 4 2 2 16 11 14 19 1 4 17 8 14 5 7 18 16 3 6

7% 6% 3% 4% 9% 5% 10% 6% 6% 12% 6% 8% 5% 7% 7% 8% 5% 5% 21%

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 - 1 - 8 2 7 8 - - 2 5 2 2 - 3 2 - -

say 2% 1% 4% 1% 5% 2% 1% 5% 1% 2% 1% 1%

Top 2 Box 211 36 40 32 92 141 69 178 9 18 155 51 159 34 79 113 173 22 9

54% 52% 58% 61% 50% 57% 50% 55% 71% 49% 55% 53% 61% 43% 72% 48% 60% 37% 34%

N P RS

Bottom 2 Box 85 21 13 10 44 50 35 63 4 15 64 21 49 27 15 65 60 12 13

22% 31% 19% 19% 24% 20% 26% 20% 29% 40% 23% 22% 19% 34% 14% 28% 21% 21% 46%

H M O QR

Mean 3.5 3.3 3.6 3.7 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.2 3.8 3.3 3.6 3.3 2.9

N P S

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.16 1.12 1.20 1.27 1.11 1.34 1.16 1.29 1.47 1.18 1.26 1.16 1.23 1.14 1.23 1.17 1.05 1.49

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q27 Page 94

(Continued)

Q27. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I'm worried that opioids might harm people I care about

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.07 0.16 0.15 0.22 0.11 0.08 0.14 0.08 0.39 0.30 0.08 0.15 0.08 0.18 0.12 0.09 0.08 0.15 0.32

CHI-SQUARE <----------------23.54----------------> <------21.95------> <-----------22.24-----------> <-------9.18------> <------22.31------> <------32.42------> <-----------47.19----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 68%\* 100%\* 93%\* 76%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q28 Page 95

Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 25 9 16 - - - 10 12 3 25 25 - 0 9 10 - 2 3 21 - 1

6% 5% 7% 26% 4% 5% 6% 6% 2% 10% 6% 4% 7% 7% 2%

H

4 - Agree 31 20 11 - - - 10 18 3 31 31 - - 8 10 3 7 3 26 1 3

8% 11% 5% 27% 6% 6% 8% 8% 9% 6% 13% 14% 7% 8% 7% 7%

3 - Neither agree nor 34 17 17 - - - 4 29 1 34 34 - 1 9 12 2 7 4 32 1 1

disagree 9% 10% 8% 11% 10% 2% 9% 9% 4% 10% 7% 7% 13% 11% 10% 5% 2%

I U

2 - Disagree 61 21 40 - - - 3 51 8 61 61 - 4 14 32 4 2 5 51 1 7

16% 12% 19% 7% 17% 15% 16% 16% 16% 15% 20% 19% 5% 13% 16% 5% 16%

Q

1 - Strongly disagree 228 106 122 - - - 11 181 37 228 228 - 17 55 95 9 30 21 176 13 30

59% 59% 58% 29% 61% 69% 59% 59% 77% 56% 59% 44% 60% 58% 57% 83% 66%

G G S

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 6 3 - - - - 8 2 10 10 - - 1 2 4 2 1 5 - 3

say 3% 4% 2% 3% 4% 3% 3% 1% 1% 17% 5% 3% 2% 6%

NO

Top 2 Box 56 29 27 - - - 20 30 6 56 56 - 0 18 20 3 9 5 47 1 4

14% 16% 13% 53% 10% 11% 14% 14% 2% 18% 13% 13% 18% 14% 15% 7% 10%

HI M M

Bottom 2 Box 289 127 161 - - - 13 232 45 289 289 - 21 69 128 13 33 26 227 14 38

74% 71% 77% 36% 78% 83% 74% 74% 93% 71% 79% 63% 64% 71% 73% 89% 83%

G G NPQR

Mean 1.8 1.9 1.8 - - - 3.1 1.7 1.6 1.8 1.8 - 1.3 2.0 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.3 1.5

HI

Median 1.0 1.0 1.0 - - - 4.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 - 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0

Standard Deviation 1.26 1.28 1.25 - - - 1.60 1.13 1.15 1.26 1.26 - 0.76 1.38 1.21 1.15 1.33 1.31 1.28 0.87 1.04

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q28 Page 96

(Continued)

Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.42 0.07 0.23 0.07 0.07 - 0.22 0.19 0.10 0.27 0.24 0.21 0.08 0.24 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.79---------> <------------------108.98------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------48.65-----------------------> <----------15.75--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 85%\* 100%\* - 94%\* 67%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q28 Page 97

Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 25 3 3 15 4 5 5 11 1 24 21 2 - - - 15 9

6% 19% 4% 6% 6% 8% 6% 6% 5% 6% 7% 13% 5% 11%

4 - Agree 31 1 3 19 8 6 6 14 2 28 21 1 1 - 3 25 6

8% 5% 4% 8% 12% 11% 7% 7% 16% 8% 7% 12% 4% 22% 8% 8%

3 - Neither agree nor 34 2 2 25 4 6 14 12 1 32 22 1 5 2 1 22 9

disagree 9% 16% 3% 11% 7% 10% 15% 6% 5% 9% 7% 9% 22% 21% 6% 7% 11%

C H

2 - Disagree 61 1 14 36 10 10 14 33 1 59 50 1 3 2 2 46 13

16% 7% 21% 15% 15% 18% 15% 18% 9% 16% 16% 9% 16% 27% 14% 15% 16%

1 - Strongly disagree 228 8 43 136 40 27 51 116 10 217 189 7 9 4 8 181 44

59% 53% 62% 57% 60% 48% 56% 61% 65% 59% 61% 58% 43% 52% 58% 61% 53%

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 - 4 5 1 3 1 3 - 10 5 - 3 - - 8 -

say 3% 5% 2% 1% 5% 1% 2% 3% 2% 15% 3%

Top 2 Box 56 4 6 34 11 11 12 25 3 52 41 3 1 - 3 40 16

14% 24% 9% 15% 17% 19% 13% 13% 21% 14% 14% 25% 4% 22% 13% 19%

M

Bottom 2 Box 289 9 57 172 49 37 65 150 11 276 239 8 12 6 9 226 57

74% 60% 83% 73% 75% 66% 71% 79% 74% 75% 78% 67% 59% 79% 72% 77% 70%

Mean 1.8 2.3 1.6 1.9 1.9 2.1 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.8 2.1 1.9 1.7 1.9 1.8 2.1

Median 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0

Standard Deviation 1.26 1.64 1.07 1.27 1.29 1.37 1.25 1.22 1.38 1.26 1.25 1.57 1.00 0.86 1.28 1.22 1.42

Standard Error 0.07 0.47 0.17 0.09 0.20 0.24 0.15 0.10 0.35 0.08 0.09 0.46 0.23 0.34 0.41 0.08 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <------------------20.76------------------> <-------------12.97------------> <--------2.9--------> <------------------------41.51-----------------------> <-------10.02------->

SIGNIFICANCE 53%\* 47%\* 11%\* 95%\* 81%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q28 Page 98

Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 25 9 2 13 6 19 5 16 - 9 20 5 22 2 11 13 24 1 -

6% 12% 4% 25% 3% 8% 4% 5% 23% 7% 5% 8% 2% 10% 6% 8% 2%

CE CE H N R

4 - Agree 31 5 7 13 7 23 8 19 3 7 24 7 23 7 9 19 22 5 4

8% 7% 11% 24% 4% 9% 5% 6% 25% 19% 9% 7% 9% 8% 8% 8% 8% 8% 13%

BE

3 - Neither agree nor 34 10 1 8 12 21 11 23 2 2 19 11 23 6 6 17 11 16 3

disagree 9% 14% 2% 15% 6% 9% 8% 7% 20% 7% 7% 12% 9% 8% 5% 7% 4% 28% 13%

C Q

2 - Disagree 61 11 19 6 24 41 20 55 0 4 41 20 38 12 20 39 39 14 7

16% 15% 27% 12% 13% 16% 14% 17% 3% 10% 14% 21% 15% 15% 18% 17% 14% 24% 25%

E

1 - Strongly disagree 228 35 39 12 128 142 85 205 6 15 179 47 155 52 63 143 189 23 13

59% 51% 57% 24% 69% 57% 62% 63% 46% 41% 63% 49% 59% 66% 57% 61% 66% 39% 49%

D D BD J L R

Don't know/Prefer not to 10 - - - 8 1 8 6 1 - - 6 2 1 1 2 2 - -

say 3% 4% \*% 6% 2% 6% 6% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

F

Top 2 Box 56 14 10 26 13 43 13 35 3 16 44 11 45 8 20 33 46 6 4

14% 19% 14% 50% 7% 17% 9% 11% 25% 42% 16% 12% 17% 10% 18% 14% 16% 10% 13%

E BCE G H

Bottom 2 Box 289 46 58 18 152 183 105 260 6 19 220 67 193 64 83 182 228 37 20

74% 66% 84% 35% 82% 74% 76% 80% 49% 51% 78% 70% 74% 81% 75% 78% 80% 63% 74%

D BD BD IJ R

Mean 1.8 2.1 1.8 3.2 1.5 1.9 1.7 1.7 2.3 2.7 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.6 1.9 1.8 1.8 2.1 1.9

E BCE H

Median 1.0 1.0 1.0 3.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q28 Page 99

(Continued)

Q28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: There are certain times when it is acceptable to share an opioid prescription with someone else

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.26 1.43 1.14 1.53 1.02 1.32 1.12 1.15 1.36 1.70 1.29 1.19 1.34 1.07 1.38 1.23 1.31 1.07 1.08

Standard Error 0.07 0.19 0.15 0.29 0.09 0.10 0.12 0.07 0.43 0.35 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.15 0.15 0.09 0.09 0.15 0.24

CHI-SQUARE <----------------148.77---------------> <------21.33------> <-----------68.94-----------> <------26.81------> <-------6.41------> <-------3.98------> <-----------57.45----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 51%\* 22%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q29 Page 100

Q29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I was prescribed an opioid, I would ask my doctor for more information about the risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 208 95 112 - - - 16 155 36 208 208 - 16 59 84 5 25 17 168 11 23

53% 53% 54% 44% 52% 67% 53% 53% 73% 60% 52% 25% 50% 49% 54% 68% 50%

P P P

4 - Agree 106 46 59 - - - 10 87 9 106 106 - 5 24 48 6 14 10 86 5 11

27% 26% 28% 26% 29% 17% 27% 27% 20% 25% 30% 26% 28% 27% 27% 32% 23%

3 - Neither agree nor 48 23 25 - - - 7 39 2 48 48 - 1 12 20 4 4 6 39 - 5

disagree 12% 13% 12% 18% 13% 4% 12% 12% 7% 13% 13% 17% 8% 17% 13% 12%

2 - Disagree 11 8 3 - - - 4 4 2 11 11 - - - 2 3 4 1 8 - 3

3% 5% 1% 11% 1% 4% 3% 3% 1% 14% 8% 3% 3% 7%

C O O

1 - Strongly disagree 9 2 7 - - - - 7 2 9 9 - - 2 4 - 1 2 9 - -

2% 1% 3% 2% 4% 2% 2% 2% 3% 1% 5% 3%

Don't know/Prefer not to 8 4 3 - - - - 6 2 8 8 - - - 2 4 2 - 2 - 4

say 2% 2% 2% 2% 4% 2% 2% 1% 17% 5% 1% 8%

O

Top 2 Box 314 142 171 - - - 26 243 45 314 314 - 21 83 133 11 40 27 253 16 33

81% 79% 82% 70% 81% 84% 81% 81% 93% 85% 82% 51% 78% 76% 81% 100% 73%

P P P P SU

Bottom 2 Box 20 10 9 - - - 4 11 4 20 20 - - 2 7 3 5 3 17 - 3

5% 6% 5% 11% 4% 7% 5% 5% 2% 4% 14% 10% 8% 5% 7%

Mean 4.3 4.3 4.3 - - - 4.0 4.3 4.5 4.3 4.3 - 4.7 4.4 4.3 3.8 4.2 4.1 4.3 4.7 4.3

P P P

Median 5.0 5.0 5.0 - - - 4.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 - 5.0 5.0 5.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 5.0 5.0 5.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 0.94 0.97 - - - 1.06 0.92 1.02 0.95 0.95 - 0.61 0.88 0.94 1.10 1.03 1.10 0.97 0.48 0.95

Standard Error 0.06 0.09 0.07 - - - 0.28 0.06 0.21 0.06 0.06 - 0.18 0.12 0.08 0.25 0.18 0.18 0.06 0.13 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.17----------> <-------------------29.35------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------78.91-----------------------> <----------23.01--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 59%\* 99%\* %\* 100%\* 94%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q29 Page 101

Q29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I was prescribed an opioid, I would ask my doctor for more information about the risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 208 9 35 120 43 35 53 96 7 200 167 8 11 3 9 151 49

53% 60% 52% 51% 64% 61% 58% 51% 44% 54% 54% 68% 53% 44% 69% 51% 59%

4 - Agree 106 4 22 65 13 11 21 54 5 100 80 3 6 2 3 84 20

27% 24% 32% 28% 20% 19% 23% 28% 35% 27% 26% 24% 28% 31% 23% 28% 24%

3 - Neither agree nor 48 2 6 35 5 7 13 25 2 45 38 1 1 2 1 36 11

disagree 12% 16% 8% 15% 7% 13% 14% 13% 11% 12% 12% 9% 6% 25% 8% 12% 14%

2 - Disagree 11 - - 7 4 2 1 7 - 11 11 - - - - 11 -

3% 3% 6% 4% 1% 4% 3% 4% 4%

1 - Strongly disagree 9 - 2 6 1 1 2 6 1 8 6 - 2 - - 7 2

2% 3% 3% 1% 1% 3% 3% 5% 2% 2% 8% 2% 3%

Don't know/Prefer not to 8 - 4 3 1 1 1 2 1 7 5 - 1 - - 8 -

say 2% 5% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 6% 2% 2% 4% 3%

Top 2 Box 314 13 57 185 56 46 74 150 12 300 247 11 17 6 12 235 69

81% 84% 84% 78% 84% 81% 82% 79% 79% 81% 80% 91% 82% 75% 92% 79% 84%

Bottom 2 Box 20 - 2 13 5 3 3 13 1 19 17 - 2 - - 17 2

5% 3% 5% 8% 5% 3% 7% 5% 5% 6% 8% 6% 3%

Mean 4.3 4.4 4.4 4.2 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.2 4.2 4.3 4.3 4.6 4.2 4.2 4.6 4.3 4.4

Median 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 4.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 4.0 5.0 5.0 5.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 0.77 0.88 0.98 0.97 0.94 0.94 1.02 1.04 0.95 0.96 0.67 1.18 0.87 0.66 0.97 0.91

Standard Error 0.06 0.22 0.14 0.07 0.15 0.16 0.11 0.09 0.27 0.06 0.07 0.20 0.26 0.35 0.21 0.06 0.13

CHI-SQUARE <------------------20.64------------------> <--------------7.0-------------> <--------2.6--------> <------------------------12.6------------------------> <--------8.02------->

SIGNIFICANCE 52%\* 7%\* 8%\* 1%\* 67%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q29 Page 102

Q29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I was prescribed an opioid, I would ask my doctor for more information about the risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 208 28 37 27 113 129 78 184 3 19 165 40 151 42 65 124 176 15 13

53% 40% 53% 52% 61% 52% 57% 57% 21% 50% 58% 41% 57% 53% 59% 53% 62% 26% 48%

B I I L R

4 - Agree 106 28 18 10 41 72 34 90 5 7 72 32 71 21 29 64 75 22 5

27% 40% 26% 20% 22% 29% 25% 28% 38% 18% 25% 34% 27% 27% 27% 27% 26% 38% 20%

E

3 - Neither agree nor 48 11 10 9 16 33 12 35 4 4 30 15 31 9 13 28 23 19 3

disagree 12% 16% 14% 17% 9% 13% 9% 11% 29% 11% 11% 16% 12% 12% 11% 12% 8% 32% 13%

QS

2 - Disagree 11 1 3 6 2 9 2 6 1 3 9 2 7 3 2 9 8 - 3

3% 1% 4% 12% 1% 4% 1% 2% 6% 8% 3% 2% 3% 4% 1% 4% 3% 10%

BE

1 - Strongly disagree 9 2 1 - 7 3 5 2 1 4 5 3 2 3 1 8 3 2 2

2% 2% 1% 4% 1% 4% 1% 6% 12% 2% 4% 1% 4% 1% 3% 1% 4% 8%

Don't know/Prefer not to 8 - 1 - 6 2 6 6 - - 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 - -

say 2% 1% 3% 1% 4% 2% \*% 4% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*%

Top 2 Box 314 56 54 37 154 200 112 274 7 25 237 72 222 63 94 188 252 38 19

81% 80% 79% 72% 83% 81% 82% 85% 60% 69% 84% 75% 85% 80% 86% 80% 88% 64% 69%

R

Bottom 2 Box 20 2 4 6 8 13 7 8 1 7 14 5 9 6 2 17 11 2 5

5% 3% 5% 12% 4% 5% 5% 3% 12% 20% 5% 5% 3% 7% 2% 7% 4% 4% 19%

H O

Mean 4.3 4.1 4.3 4.1 4.4 4.3 4.4 4.4 3.6 3.9 4.4 4.1 4.4 4.2 4.4 4.2 4.4 3.8 3.9

IJ RS

Median 5.0 4.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 4.0 5.0 5.0 4.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 4.0 4.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q29 Page 103

(Continued)

Q29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I was prescribed an opioid, I would ask my doctor for more information about the risks, the side effects

or alternatives to using an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 0.95 0.89 0.94 1.08 0.96 0.93 0.99 0.82 1.10 1.44 0.93 1.00 0.85 1.04 0.81 1.04 0.84 0.94 1.35

Standard Error 0.06 0.12 0.12 0.20 0.09 0.07 0.10 0.05 0.33 0.29 0.07 0.12 0.06 0.15 0.09 0.08 0.06 0.13 0.29

CHI-SQUARE <----------------45.27----------------> <------13.41------> <-----------61.79-----------> <------16.99------> <-------6.66------> <-------8.63------> <-----------69.96----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 94%\* 100%\* 98%\* 53%\* 72%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q30 Page 104

Q30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I worry that if I am prescribed an opioid I could become addicted

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 65 26 39 - - - 11 49 5 65 65 - 2 18 26 1 11 7 50 2 7

17% 14% 19% 29% 16% 10% 17% 17% 8% 18% 16% 7% 22% 20% 16% 15% 15%

4 - Agree 105 44 59 - - - 6 78 21 105 105 - 14 20 52 4 6 9 90 8 6

27% 25% 28% 16% 26% 39% 27% 27% 65% 20% 32% 19% 12% 25% 29% 48% 13%

NOPQR Q U U

3 - Neither agree nor 103 43 59 - - - 13 82 8 103 103 - 3 32 37 6 16 9 78 4 17

disagree 26% 24% 28% 34% 27% 15% 26% 26% 15% 33% 23% 26% 31% 24% 25% 22% 38%

2 - Disagree 69 38 31 - - - 6 53 10 69 69 - 3 15 29 5 10 8 55 2 9

18% 21% 15% 16% 18% 18% 18% 18% 13% 15% 18% 21% 19% 23% 18% 15% 20%

1 - Strongly disagree 35 19 15 - - - 2 25 8 35 35 - - 10 14 3 4 3 29 - 3

9% 11% 7% 6% 8% 14% 9% 9% 11% 9% 14% 9% 8% 9% 7%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 9 5 - - - - 11 2 13 13 - - 3 4 3 4 - 8 - 4

say 3% 5% 2% 4% 4% 3% 3% 3% 2% 13% 7% 3% 8%

Top 2 Box 170 70 98 - - - 16 127 26 170 170 - 16 37 77 5 17 16 141 10 13

44% 39% 47% 44% 43% 48% 44% 44% 73% 38% 48% 25% 34% 45% 45% 62% 28%

NPQ P U

Bottom 2 Box 103 57 46 - - - 8 78 18 103 103 - 3 25 43 8 14 11 84 2 12

27% 32% 22% 22% 26% 33% 27% 27% 13% 26% 27% 35% 27% 31% 27% 15% 26%

Mean 3.3 3.1 3.4 - - - 3.5 3.3 3.1 3.3 3.3 - 3.7 3.2 3.3 2.8 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.6 3.1

P

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.24 1.17 - - - 1.23 1.19 1.27 1.21 1.21 - 0.81 1.23 1.20 1.21 1.28 1.25 1.21 0.94 1.15

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.33 0.07 0.26 0.07 0.07 - 0.24 0.17 0.10 0.27 0.23 0.20 0.08 0.26 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <----------12.23---------> <-------------------17.35------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------51.75-----------------------> <----------19.02--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 91%\* 76%\* %\* 97%\* 84%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q30 Page 105

Q30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I worry that if I am prescribed an opioid I could become addicted

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 65 4 10 33 17 12 19 24 3 62 49 3 2 - 2 49 14

17% 25% 15% 14% 25% 21% 21% 13% 22% 17% 16% 24% 11% 18% 17% 17%

4 - Agree 105 3 20 60 21 17 22 58 5 98 78 3 9 2 5 85 15

27% 22% 29% 26% 32% 30% 24% 31% 33% 26% 25% 20% 44% 21% 35% 29% 19%

3 - Neither agree nor 103 5 16 69 13 16 21 49 4 97 80 4 3 3 3 70 30

disagree 26% 29% 24% 29% 20% 29% 23% 26% 29% 26% 26% 34% 15% 43% 20% 24% 36%

2 - Disagree 69 2 12 43 11 5 18 37 2 67 61 2 3 2 3 57 11

18% 12% 17% 18% 16% 9% 20% 19% 11% 18% 20% 16% 15% 27% 22% 19% 14%

1 - Strongly disagree 35 2 6 24 2 5 7 16 1 34 30 1 2 - 1 23 9

9% 12% 9% 10% 4% 8% 8% 9% 5% 9% 10% 5% 8% 5% 8% 11%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 4 8 2 2 4 5 - 13 10 - 2 1 - 11 2

say 3% 6% 3% 2% 3% 4% 3% 3% 3% 8% 10% 4% 2%

Top 2 Box 170 7 30 93 38 29 41 82 8 160 126 5 11 2 7 134 30

44% 47% 43% 39% 57% 52% 45% 43% 55% 43% 41% 44% 55% 21% 53% 45% 36%

D

Bottom 2 Box 103 4 18 67 13 10 25 53 2 101 91 3 5 2 4 80 21

27% 24% 27% 28% 20% 17% 28% 28% 16% 27% 29% 22% 23% 27% 27% 27% 25%

Mean 3.3 3.4 3.2 3.2 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.2 3.2 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.4 3.3 3.2

D

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.35 1.22 1.19 1.16 1.19 1.26 1.17 1.13 1.22 1.22 1.22 1.17 0.78 1.21 1.20 1.22

Standard Error 0.07 0.38 0.20 0.09 0.18 0.21 0.15 0.10 0.29 0.08 0.08 0.36 0.26 0.34 0.39 0.08 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------17.48------------------> <-------------11.78------------> <--------2.79-------> <------------------------14.7------------------------> <-------10.04------->

SIGNIFICANCE 32%\* 38%\* 10%\* 2%\* 81%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q30 Page 106

Q30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I worry that if I am prescribed an opioid I could become addicted

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 65 7 11 13 34 38 26 55 1 9 47 15 53 9 23 38 55 3 5

17% 10% 15% 25% 18% 15% 19% 17% 6% 25% 17% 16% 20% 12% 21% 16% 19% 6% 19%

R

4 - Agree 105 11 21 13 54 69 35 90 3 6 82 23 77 18 39 59 87 12 3

27% 16% 31% 24% 29% 28% 25% 28% 27% 18% 29% 24% 29% 23% 35% 25% 30% 20% 12%

B S

3 - Neither agree nor 103 20 12 16 45 67 33 88 5 5 73 26 66 23 20 67 63 26 11

disagree 26% 29% 18% 31% 25% 27% 24% 27% 40% 12% 26% 28% 25% 29% 18% 29% 22% 44% 40%

O Q

2 - Disagree 69 26 16 8 22 52 17 58 2 7 49 19 47 15 20 46 59 7 2

18% 37% 23% 15% 12% 21% 12% 18% 17% 20% 17% 19% 18% 19% 18% 20% 21% 12% 8%

DE

1 - Strongly disagree 35 6 9 3 18 18 17 21 1 9 26 8 18 11 8 20 19 9 6

9% 9% 13% 5% 10% 7% 12% 6% 12% 26% 9% 9% 7% 14% 7% 9% 7% 15% 21%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - - - 12 4 10 12 - - 4 5 2 2 1 4 4 2 -

say 3% 7% 2% 7% 4% 2% 5% 1% 3% 1% 2% 1% 3%

F

Top 2 Box 170 18 32 26 88 107 61 145 4 16 129 38 129 27 61 97 142 15 8

44% 26% 46% 49% 47% 43% 44% 45% 32% 42% 46% 40% 49% 35% 56% 41% 49% 26% 30%

B B B P R

Bottom 2 Box 103 32 25 10 40 70 34 79 3 17 75 27 65 26 27 66 78 16 8

27% 46% 36% 20% 22% 28% 25% 24% 28% 46% 27% 28% 25% 33% 25% 28% 27% 27% 30%

DE E H

Mean 3.3 2.8 3.1 3.5 3.4 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.0 3.0 3.3 3.2 3.4 3.0 3.4 3.2 3.4 2.9 3.0

B B N R

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q30 Page 107

(Continued)

Q30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I worry that if I am prescribed an opioid I could become addicted

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.12 1.30 1.18 1.23 1.17 1.30 1.16 1.10 1.57 1.21 1.21 1.19 1.23 1.21 1.19 1.20 1.09 1.37

Standard Error 0.07 0.15 0.17 0.22 0.11 0.09 0.14 0.08 0.33 0.32 0.09 0.14 0.08 0.18 0.13 0.09 0.08 0.16 0.30

CHI-SQUARE <----------------61.86----------------> <------15.71------> <-----------27.02-----------> <-------4.54------> <------13.42------> <------10.42------> <-----------42.83----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 97%\* 98%\* 28%\* 94%\* 83%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q31 Page 108

Q31. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could experience an opioid-related overdose or poisoning

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 36 15 21 - - - 5 31 - 36 36 - 0 12 15 - 5 4 32 - 3

9% 8% 10% 14% 10% 9% 9% 2% 13% 9% 10% 11% 10% 6%

4 - Agree 58 21 37 - - - 7 44 7 58 58 - 3 9 27 2 6 10 45 7 4

15% 12% 18% 20% 15% 13% 15% 15% 14% 10% 17% 11% 11% 29% 14% 46% 8%

N SU

3 - Neither agree nor 91 50 41 - - - 11 71 9 91 91 - 4 27 34 4 14 8 75 4 10

disagree 23% 28% 20% 30% 24% 17% 23% 23% 16% 28% 21% 21% 29% 22% 24% 23% 22%

2 - Disagree 97 50 46 - - - 5 77 15 97 97 - 8 23 41 7 11 7 83 3 7

25% 28% 22% 14% 26% 28% 25% 25% 36% 23% 26% 33% 22% 19% 27% 21% 16%

1 - Strongly disagree 89 34 55 - - - 8 61 20 89 89 - 7 22 40 5 10 6 67 2 15

23% 19% 26% 22% 20% 36% 23% 23% 29% 22% 25% 22% 20% 17% 21% 10% 34%

T

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 9 8 - - - - 14 3 17 17 - 0 4 5 3 4 1 10 - 6

say 4% 5% 4% 5% 6% 4% 4% 2% 4% 3% 13% 8% 3% 3% 14%

Top 2 Box 94 36 59 - - - 13 75 7 94 94 - 4 22 42 2 11 14 77 7 6

24% 20% 28% 34% 25% 13% 24% 24% 16% 22% 26% 11% 22% 40% 25% 46% 14%

P U

Bottom 2 Box 186 84 101 - - - 13 138 35 186 186 - 15 44 81 12 21 13 150 5 23

48% 47% 48% 36% 46% 64% 48% 48% 65% 46% 50% 55% 42% 36% 48% 30% 50%

Mean 2.6 2.6 2.6 - - - 2.9 2.7 2.1 2.6 2.6 - 2.2 2.7 2.6 2.2 2.7 3.0 2.6 3.1 2.3

I I P

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 - 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.27 1.19 1.34 - - - 1.35 1.27 1.07 1.27 1.27 - 1.11 1.31 1.29 0.99 1.26 1.29 1.27 1.06 1.28

Standard Error 0.08 0.11 0.10 - - - 0.36 0.08 0.22 0.08 0.08 - 0.33 0.18 0.11 0.22 0.23 0.21 0.08 0.29 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <----------11.84---------> <-------------------26.19------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------33.74-----------------------> <----------37.74--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 89%\* 98%\* %\* 47%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q31 Page 109

Q31. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could experience an opioid-related overdose or poisoning

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 36 4 4 16 12 8 6 19 2 34 28 3 - - 2 26 10

9% 24% 6% 7% 18% 14% 7% 10% 11% 9% 9% 27% 18% 9% 13%

4 - Agree 58 3 9 40 5 7 19 25 3 54 46 - 2 3 2 48 10

15% 21% 14% 17% 8% 12% 21% 13% 20% 15% 15% 10% 37% 16% 16% 12%

3 - Neither agree nor 91 1 14 60 16 7 22 53 2 88 67 5 11 2 1 66 20

disagree 23% 5% 20% 25% 25% 13% 24% 28% 14% 24% 22% 39% 55% 31% 8% 22% 24%

B F KO

2 - Disagree 97 5 15 57 19 10 20 51 3 93 81 2 1 2 7 75 20

25% 31% 22% 24% 29% 17% 22% 27% 22% 25% 26% 16% 6% 21% 52% 25% 24%

M M

1 - Strongly disagree 89 2 23 54 10 20 19 38 5 84 72 2 5 - 1 68 18

23% 12% 33% 23% 15% 35% 21% 20% 34% 23% 23% 18% 26% 5% 23% 22%

BE

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 1 4 9 4 5 5 3 - 17 12 - 1 1 - 12 4

say 4% 7% 6% 4% 6% 8% 6% 2% 5% 4% 4% 11% 4% 5%

Top 2 Box 94 7 13 56 17 15 25 44 4 89 74 3 2 3 4 74 20

24% 45% 19% 24% 26% 27% 27% 23% 30% 24% 24% 27% 10% 37% 34% 25% 24%

M

Bottom 2 Box 186 7 37 111 29 29 39 89 8 176 153 4 7 2 8 143 38

48% 43% 55% 47% 44% 52% 43% 47% 56% 48% 50% 34% 31% 21% 58% 48% 46%

Mean 2.6 3.2 2.3 2.6 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.7 2.5 2.6 2.6 3.0 2.5 3.2 2.9 2.6 2.7

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.27 1.50 1.27 1.23 1.33 1.50 1.24 1.24 1.45 1.27 1.27 1.46 1.02 0.85 1.32 1.27 1.32

Standard Error 0.08 0.44 0.20 0.09 0.21 0.27 0.15 0.11 0.37 0.08 0.09 0.43 0.22 0.37 0.42 0.08 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <------------------29.04------------------> <-------------21.45------------> <--------2.55-------> <------------------------45.82-----------------------> <--------2.15------->

SIGNIFICANCE 89%\* 91%\* 8%\* 98%\* 5%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q31 Page 110

Q31. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could experience an opioid-related overdose or poisoning

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 36 8 6 16 9 29 8 29 - 8 28 9 33 2 22 14 29 4 3

9% 11% 9% 31% 5% 12% 6% 9% 21% 10% 9% 12% 3% 20% 6% 10% 6% 11%

BCE N P

4 - Agree 58 11 13 9 23 41 17 48 2 6 46 12 47 8 24 29 49 6 2

15% 16% 19% 18% 13% 17% 12% 15% 20% 15% 16% 13% 18% 10% 22% 12% 17% 10% 9%

3 - Neither agree nor 91 18 14 17 39 61 27 75 2 6 71 16 64 17 23 56 63 21 5

disagree 23% 26% 20% 32% 21% 24% 20% 23% 17% 17% 25% 17% 24% 22% 21% 24% 22% 35% 19%

2 - Disagree 97 20 22 5 45 63 34 84 4 8 68 27 66 21 23 66 81 10 6

25% 29% 32% 10% 24% 26% 25% 26% 35% 22% 24% 28% 25% 27% 21% 28% 28% 17% 22%

D D D

1 - Strongly disagree 89 13 12 3 56 48 40 72 3 9 64 24 49 28 15 62 57 18 11

23% 18% 18% 7% 31% 20% 29% 22% 28% 25% 23% 25% 18% 36% 14% 26% 20% 31% 40%

CD M O

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 - 2 1 13 6 12 16 - - 5 8 4 2 2 7 8 0 -

say 4% 3% 3% 7% 2% 9% 5% 2% 8% 1% 2% 2% 3% 3% 1%

F

Top 2 Box 94 18 19 25 32 70 25 77 2 13 73 21 80 10 46 43 78 9 5

24% 26% 28% 49% 17% 28% 18% 24% 20% 36% 26% 22% 30% 13% 42% 18% 27% 16% 20%

BE N P

Bottom 2 Box 186 33 34 9 101 112 74 156 8 17 133 51 115 50 38 128 137 28 17

48% 47% 49% 17% 55% 45% 54% 48% 63% 47% 47% 53% 44% 63% 35% 55% 48% 48% 62%

D D D M O

Mean 2.6 2.7 2.7 3.6 2.3 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.3 2.9 2.7 2.5 2.8 2.1 3.1 2.4 2.7 2.4 2.3

E BCE G N P

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 4.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.27 1.24 1.23 1.23 1.21 1.28 1.23 1.26 1.13 1.50 1.27 1.30 1.29 1.13 1.35 1.19 1.27 1.21 1.37

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q31 Page 111

(Continued)

Q31. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could experience an opioid-related overdose or poisoning

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.08 0.17 0.16 0.23 0.11 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.34 0.31 0.09 0.16 0.09 0.16 0.15 0.09 0.09 0.17 0.30

CHI-SQUARE <----------------88.08----------------> <------21.71------> <-----------12.44-----------> <------12.46------> <------28.24------> <------48.53------> <-----------21.57----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 43%\* 91%\* 100%\* 100%\* 91%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q32 Page 112

Q32. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could become dependent or addicted to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 53 22 31 - - - 14 34 5 53 53 - 2 13 21 1 9 7 44 1 5

14% 12% 15% 37% 11% 10% 14% 14% 8% 13% 13% 4% 19% 21% 14% 5% 11%

HI P P

4 - Agree 104 51 53 - - - 6 82 16 104 104 - 10 24 45 3 14 8 86 9 8

27% 29% 25% 16% 27% 30% 27% 27% 46% 24% 28% 13% 27% 23% 28% 55% 17%

SU

3 - Neither agree nor 83 38 45 - - - 6 68 9 83 83 - 2 28 35 5 6 6 68 1 13

disagree 21% 21% 22% 16% 23% 18% 21% 21% 10% 29% 22% 25% 12% 17% 22% 5% 28%

Q T T

2 - Disagree 67 26 40 - - - 4 55 8 67 67 - 2 14 28 6 10 7 53 3 5

17% 14% 19% 10% 18% 16% 17% 17% 11% 14% 17% 26% 20% 19% 17% 21% 11%

1 - Strongly disagree 55 28 28 - - - 8 36 11 55 55 - 5 11 25 3 5 6 44 1 9

14% 15% 13% 22% 12% 21% 14% 14% 21% 12% 16% 14% 9% 17% 14% 5% 19%

Don't know/Prefer not to 27 14 13 - - - - 24 3 27 27 - 1 8 7 4 6 1 17 2 6

say 7% 8% 6% 8% 6% 7% 7% 4% 9% 4% 17% 12% 3% 5% 10% 14%

Top 2 Box 157 74 83 - - - 20 116 22 157 157 - 12 36 66 4 23 16 130 10 13

40% 41% 40% 53% 39% 40% 40% 40% 54% 37% 41% 17% 46% 44% 42% 60% 28%

P P P P U

Bottom 2 Box 122 53 68 - - - 12 91 20 122 122 - 7 25 53 8 15 13 97 4 14

31% 30% 32% 31% 30% 36% 31% 31% 32% 26% 33% 40% 30% 36% 31% 25% 30%

Mean 3.1 3.1 3.1 - - - 3.4 3.1 2.9 3.1 3.1 - 3.1 3.1 3.1 2.6 3.3 3.1 3.1 3.4 2.9

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.29 1.30 1.29 - - - 1.59 1.23 1.35 1.29 1.29 - 1.38 1.22 1.30 1.12 1.33 1.42 1.29 1.10 1.33

Standard Error 0.08 0.13 0.10 - - - 0.42 0.08 0.27 0.08 0.08 - 0.42 0.17 0.11 0.26 0.25 0.23 0.09 0.31 0.26

CHI-SQUARE <----------2.97----------> <-------------------28.65------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------34.96-----------------------> <----------20.81--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 11%\* 99%\* %\* 53%\* 89%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q32 Page 113

Q32. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could become dependent or addicted to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 53 4 7 30 12 9 10 28 2 51 46 2 1 1 1 40 13

14% 24% 10% 13% 18% 15% 12% 15% 11% 14% 15% 19% 7% 15% 5% 14% 16%

4 - Agree 104 3 11 73 16 10 26 56 3 100 84 4 6 2 6 81 20

27% 18% 17% 31% 24% 17% 28% 29% 19% 27% 27% 34% 28% 33% 45% 27% 25%

C

3 - Neither agree nor 83 3 10 51 18 15 15 42 6 75 57 2 7 2 3 58 21

disagree 21% 22% 15% 22% 27% 26% 17% 22% 44% 20% 19% 20% 32% 31% 24% 20% 25%

2 - Disagree 67 2 17 38 8 8 14 33 2 64 55 2 2 - 3 56 10

17% 12% 25% 16% 13% 14% 15% 18% 11% 17% 18% 15% 10% 20% 19% 12%

1 - Strongly disagree 55 2 16 29 8 12 17 22 2 53 44 2 4 - 1 42 11

14% 12% 24% 12% 12% 21% 18% 12% 16% 14% 14% 12% 20% 5% 14% 13%

D

Don't know/Prefer not to 27 2 6 14 4 4 9 9 - 27 21 - 1 2 - 19 7

say 7% 12% 9% 6% 6% 7% 9% 5% 7% 7% 4% 21% 6% 9%

Top 2 Box 157 7 18 103 28 18 36 83 4 151 131 7 7 4 7 121 33

40% 42% 26% 44% 42% 32% 40% 44% 29% 41% 43% 53% 34% 48% 50% 41% 40%

C

Bottom 2 Box 122 4 34 67 16 20 31 56 4 117 99 3 6 - 3 98 21

31% 24% 49% 29% 24% 35% 34% 29% 27% 32% 32% 27% 30% 26% 33% 26%

DE

Mean 3.1 3.3 2.6 3.2 3.3 2.9 3.0 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.3 2.9 3.8 3.2 3.1 3.2

C C

Median 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.29 1.42 1.35 1.24 1.27 1.38 1.35 1.25 1.21 1.30 1.32 1.33 1.26 0.81 1.05 1.30 1.29

Standard Error 0.08 0.44 0.22 0.09 0.21 0.25 0.17 0.11 0.31 0.08 0.09 0.39 0.28 0.38 0.33 0.09 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <------------------33.11------------------> <-------------12.44------------> <--------6.52-------> <------------------------18.96-----------------------> <--------4.65------->

SIGNIFICANCE 96%\* 43%\* 52%\* 10%\* 30%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q32 Page 114

Q32. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could become dependent or addicted to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 53 12 7 23 16 37 16 41 - 13 42 11 42 8 26 27 44 2 7

14% 17% 10% 45% 9% 15% 12% 13% 34% 15% 11% 16% 10% 24% 12% 15% 3% 26%

BCE H P R R

4 - Agree 104 21 18 14 45 74 30 92 5 4 83 20 81 18 40 54 87 14 2

27% 30% 26% 26% 24% 30% 21% 28% 39% 12% 29% 21% 31% 23% 37% 23% 30% 23% 7%

P S

3 - Neither agree nor 83 14 15 9 38 58 23 71 2 2 58 23 54 19 20 48 56 17 6

disagree 21% 21% 22% 17% 21% 24% 17% 22% 15% 6% 20% 24% 21% 24% 18% 20% 20% 29% 21%

J

2 - Disagree 67 12 16 3 32 38 27 56 4 6 47 19 41 15 7 54 52 10 4

17% 17% 23% 6% 17% 15% 20% 17% 35% 16% 17% 19% 16% 20% 6% 23% 18% 17% 16%

D O

1 - Strongly disagree 55 9 9 3 35 29 26 40 1 11 42 13 32 16 11 39 34 13 8

14% 13% 13% 5% 19% 12% 19% 12% 12% 30% 15% 13% 12% 20% 10% 17% 12% 22% 29%

D

Don't know/Prefer not to 27 2 4 0 19 12 15 24 - 1 11 10 12 2 6 11 14 4 -

say 7% 2% 6% 1% 10% 5% 11% 7% 3% 4% 11% 5% 3% 5% 5% 5% 6%

BD

Top 2 Box 157 33 25 37 61 111 45 132 5 17 125 31 123 26 66 81 131 15 9

40% 47% 36% 71% 33% 45% 33% 41% 39% 46% 44% 33% 47% 33% 60% 35% 46% 26% 33%

BCE P R

Bottom 2 Box 122 21 25 6 67 67 53 96 6 17 89 31 74 31 18 94 86 23 12

31% 30% 36% 11% 36% 27% 39% 30% 46% 45% 31% 33% 28% 40% 16% 40% 30% 38% 45%

D D D F O

Mean 3.1 3.2 3.0 4.0 2.8 3.2 2.9 3.1 2.8 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.6 2.9 3.2 2.7 2.9

BCE G N P R

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q32 Page 115

(Continued)

Q32. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think people in my family and/or friends could become dependent or addicted to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.29 1.29 1.23 1.17 1.30 1.24 1.35 1.25 1.12 1.73 1.30 1.26 1.27 1.30 1.23 1.29 1.27 1.19 1.59

Standard Error 0.08 0.18 0.16 0.22 0.12 0.09 0.15 0.08 0.34 0.36 0.09 0.15 0.09 0.19 0.13 0.10 0.09 0.17 0.35

CHI-SQUARE <----------------77.07----------------> <------21.55------> <-----------32.06-----------> <------11.81------> <------12.02------> <------50.92------> <-----------32.07----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 89%\* 90%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q33 Page 116

Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 36 17 19 - - - 8 24 4 36 36 - 0 10 14 3 6 2 30 1 4

9% 10% 9% 22% 8% 7% 9% 9% 2% 11% 9% 13% 13% 6% 10% 5% 10%

4 - Agree 48 22 27 - - - 11 34 4 48 48 - 1 17 20 3 4 3 40 1 4

12% 12% 13% 29% 11% 8% 12% 12% 4% 17% 12% 14% 8% 9% 13% 7% 9%

3 - Neither agree nor 70 33 36 - - - 4 60 5 70 70 - 1 28 20 6 10 5 52 2 13

disagree 18% 18% 17% 11% 20% 9% 18% 18% 6% 29% 12% 29% 19% 14% 17% 11% 30%

MO

2 - Disagree 132 59 73 - - - 7 102 24 132 132 - 13 26 65 3 14 12 106 10 12

34% 33% 35% 18% 34% 44% 34% 34% 56% 26% 40% 15% 28% 33% 34% 62% 26%

P P SU

1 - Strongly disagree 90 42 48 - - - 7 68 15 90 90 - 7 16 38 3 12 14 77 2 8

23% 23% 23% 20% 23% 27% 23% 23% 31% 16% 24% 16% 23% 38% 25% 16% 17%

NP

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 7 6 - - - - 11 2 13 13 - - 1 4 3 5 - 7 - 4

say 3% 4% 3% 4% 4% 3% 3% 1% 3% 13% 9% 2% 9%

Top 2 Box 85 39 46 - - - 19 58 8 85 85 - 1 27 34 6 11 6 70 2 8

22% 22% 22% 50% 19% 15% 22% 22% 6% 28% 21% 27% 21% 15% 23% 12% 19%

HI M

Bottom 2 Box 222 101 121 - - - 14 170 38 222 222 - 20 41 103 7 26 26 183 12 20

57% 56% 58% 38% 57% 71% 57% 57% 88% 42% 64% 31% 51% 71% 59% 77% 43%

G NPQ NP NP U

Mean 2.5 2.5 2.5 - - - 3.1 2.5 2.2 2.5 2.5 - 1.9 2.8 2.4 2.9 2.5 2.1 2.5 2.2 2.6

HI MOR MR

Median 2.0 2.0 2.0 - - - 4.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 - 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.25 1.26 1.25 - - - 1.48 1.21 1.18 1.25 1.25 - 0.86 1.22 1.24 1.33 1.35 1.21 1.27 1.01 1.21

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.39 0.07 0.24 0.07 0.07 - 0.25 0.17 0.10 0.30 0.25 0.20 0.08 0.27 0.23

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.53----------> <-------------------43.0-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------70.01-----------------------> <----------20.59--------->

SIGNIFICANCE %\* 100%\* %\* 100%\* 89%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q33 Page 117

Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 36 6 3 17 10 10 9 14 2 35 32 2 1 1 1 26 10

9% 36% 4% 7% 16% 17% 9% 8% 11% 9% 10% 20% 3% 11% 6% 9% 13%

CD C

4 - Agree 48 4 11 26 6 8 15 18 4 44 31 4 3 - 6 31 16

12% 23% 16% 11% 10% 15% 17% 10% 29% 12% 10% 36% 13% 44% 10% 19%

K

3 - Neither agree nor 70 3 11 51 5 10 21 29 1 66 49 2 5 2 1 39 28

disagree 18% 19% 16% 21% 8% 18% 23% 15% 8% 18% 16% 14% 25% 21% 8% 13% 34%

E P

2 - Disagree 132 1 20 86 25 11 26 85 4 127 115 2 5 3 1 107 22

34% 6% 29% 36% 38% 19% 29% 45% 26% 34% 37% 17% 23% 36% 5% 36% 26%

B B B FG O

1 - Strongly disagree 90 2 20 51 18 15 18 40 4 86 72 2 5 2 4 81 5

23% 10% 29% 22% 27% 27% 20% 21% 27% 23% 24% 13% 25% 21% 30% 28% 6%

Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 1 4 6 2 2 2 4 - 13 8 - 2 1 1 12 1

say 3% 5% 6% 2% 3% 4% 3% 2% 3% 3% 12% 10% 6% 4% 1%

Top 2 Box 85 9 14 43 17 18 24 33 6 79 63 7 3 1 7 57 26

22% 59% 20% 18% 25% 32% 26% 17% 39% 21% 20% 56% 15% 11% 50% 19% 32%

CDE KMN

Bottom 2 Box 222 3 39 137 43 26 44 125 8 213 187 4 10 4 5 189 27

57% 16% 57% 58% 64% 46% 48% 66% 53% 58% 61% 30% 48% 58% 35% 64% 33%

B B B FG L Q

Mean 2.5 3.7 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.4 2.7 2.5 2.4 3.3 2.4 2.4 2.9 2.3 3.1

CDE KM P

Median 2.0 4.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 4.0 2.0 2.0 4.0 2.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.25 1.37 1.21 1.17 1.41 1.47 1.25 1.15 1.45 1.25 1.26 1.37 1.16 1.31 1.50 1.25 1.11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q33 Page 118

(Continued)

Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

Standard Error 0.07 0.40 0.19 0.08 0.22 0.26 0.15 0.10 0.37 0.08 0.09 0.40 0.26 0.56 0.50 0.08 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <------------------54.08------------------> <-------------30.49------------> <--------6.58-------> <------------------------51.74-----------------------> <-------54.95------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 99%\* 53%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q33 Page 119

Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 36 7 8 16 7 26 10 28 1 7 28 8 28 7 17 19 30 2 4

9% 11% 12% 30% 4% 10% 8% 9% 6% 19% 10% 9% 11% 9% 15% 8% 11% 3% 15%

BCE R

4 - Agree 48 16 4 9 21 33 15 35 1 11 28 19 38 5 11 30 35 9 4

12% 23% 6% 18% 11% 13% 11% 11% 6% 29% 10% 20% 14% 6% 10% 13% 12% 15% 14%

CE H

3 - Neither agree nor 70 7 6 9 43 37 29 58 2 3 45 19 37 18 12 39 40 20 4

disagree 18% 10% 9% 17% 23% 15% 21% 18% 18% 9% 16% 20% 14% 22% 11% 17% 14% 35% 16%

BC Q

2 - Disagree 132 23 33 10 62 92 40 114 6 9 105 26 92 26 41 85 108 16 8

34% 33% 47% 20% 34% 37% 29% 35% 51% 25% 37% 28% 35% 33% 38% 36% 38% 27% 30%

D

1 - Strongly disagree 90 13 17 7 44 56 34 82 2 4 74 16 65 19 29 54 71 10 6

23% 19% 24% 14% 24% 23% 25% 25% 19% 12% 26% 17% 25% 25% 26% 23% 25% 17% 22%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 3 1 - 8 3 10 7 - 3 3 7 2 4 - 7 3 2 1

say 3% 5% 1% 4% 1% 7% 2% 7% 1% 7% 1% 5% 3% 1% 3% 2%

F K

Top 2 Box 85 24 12 25 28 59 25 63 1 18 56 27 66 12 28 49 65 11 8

22% 34% 18% 48% 15% 24% 18% 19% 11% 48% 20% 28% 25% 15% 25% 21% 23% 18% 29%

CE CE HI

Bottom 2 Box 222 36 49 18 106 149 74 196 9 13 179 43 157 45 70 139 179 26 14

57% 52% 72% 34% 58% 60% 53% 61% 70% 36% 63% 45% 60% 57% 64% 60% 63% 44% 52%

BD D J L R

Mean 2.5 2.7 2.3 3.3 2.3 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.3 3.2 2.4 2.7 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.7

E CE H K

Median 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 4.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q33 Page 120

(Continued)

Q33. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If you are following a prescription, it is difficult to become dependent or addicted to an opioid

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.25 1.33 1.26 1.45 1.09 1.27 1.23 1.23 1.06 1.38 1.25 1.26 1.30 1.22 1.38 1.23 1.28 1.06 1.40

Standard Error 0.07 0.18 0.16 0.27 0.10 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.32 0.30 0.09 0.15 0.09 0.18 0.15 0.09 0.09 0.15 0.31

CHI-SQUARE <----------------88.43----------------> <------15.45------> <-----------38.74-----------> <------28.74------> <------15.06------> <-------9.09------> <-----------25.51----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 97%\* 100%\* 100%\* 96%\* 75%\* 97%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q34 Page 121

Q34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I understand what it is about opioids that is so dangerous

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 95 39 57 - - - 17 72 6 95 95 - 1 21 46 4 15 9 80 5 7

24% 21% 27% 46% 24% 11% 24% 24% 6% 21% 28% 18% 29% 24% 26% 31% 15%

I I M M

4 - Agree 161 80 80 - - - 11 127 23 161 161 - 15 40 66 9 15 15 124 7 23

41% 45% 38% 29% 43% 43% 41% 41% 69% 41% 41% 43% 30% 42% 40% 42% 51%

Q

3 - Neither agree nor 68 27 40 - - - 3 46 19 68 68 - 2 19 31 1 9 7 59 1 7

disagree 18% 15% 19% 7% 15% 36% 18% 18% 10% 19% 19% 3% 18% 18% 19% 5% 15%

GH P P T

2 - Disagree 43 23 20 - - - 7 33 3 43 43 - 3 16 12 5 4 3 34 4 4

11% 13% 9% 18% 11% 5% 11% 11% 13% 16% 8% 22% 9% 8% 11% 22% 10%

1 - Strongly disagree 10 3 7 - - - - 9 0 10 10 - 0 1 5 - 4 - 8 - 0

2% 2% 3% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 3% 7% 3% 1%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 7 5 - - - - 11 2 13 13 - - 1 2 3 4 3 6 - 4

say 3% 4% 3% 4% 4% 3% 3% 1% 1% 13% 7% 8% 2% 9%

Top 2 Box 256 119 137 - - - 28 199 29 256 256 - 17 61 111 13 30 24 205 12 30

66% 66% 66% 74% 67% 54% 66% 66% 75% 63% 69% 61% 59% 66% 66% 73% 65%

Bottom 2 Box 52 26 27 - - - 7 42 3 52 52 - 3 17 17 5 8 3 42 4 5

13% 14% 13% 18% 14% 6% 13% 13% 15% 17% 11% 22% 16% 8% 14% 22% 11%

Mean 3.8 3.7 3.8 - - - 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.8 3.8 - 3.6 3.7 3.9 3.7 3.7 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.7

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.03 1.00 1.06 - - - 1.14 1.05 0.80 1.03 1.03 - 0.87 1.03 1.02 1.10 1.23 0.90 1.05 1.14 0.90

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.08 - - - 0.30 0.06 0.16 0.06 0.06 - 0.26 0.14 0.08 0.25 0.22 0.15 0.07 0.31 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <----------6.03----------> <-------------------37.61------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------47.77-----------------------> <----------15.73--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 46%\* 100%\* - 93%\* 67%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q34 Page 122

Q34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I understand what it is about opioids that is so dangerous

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 95 6 15 51 22 17 28 41 4 91 77 7 4 4 2 74 18

24% 36% 22% 21% 33% 30% 31% 21% 25% 25% 25% 58% 19% 48% 18% 25% 21%

KMO

4 - Agree 161 8 26 99 28 21 34 88 5 154 132 3 9 2 6 122 33

41% 52% 38% 42% 42% 36% 37% 46% 32% 42% 43% 24% 44% 21% 44% 41% 40%

3 - Neither agree nor 68 1 13 45 10 12 16 28 2 64 49 1 2 2 5 50 16

disagree 18% 5% 19% 19% 15% 21% 18% 15% 12% 17% 16% 9% 11% 21% 38% 17% 19%

2 - Disagree 43 1 10 26 5 4 6 27 2 40 36 - 1 1 - 29 13

11% 7% 14% 11% 8% 7% 7% 14% 16% 11% 12% 5% 10% 10% 16%

1 - Strongly disagree 10 - 1 8 1 2 6 1 2 7 6 - 2 - - 9 1

2% 2% 3% 1% 3% 7% \*% 15% 2% 2% 8% 3% 1%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 4 7 1 2 1 5 - 13 8 1 3 - - 12 1

say 3% 5% 3% 1% 3% 1% 3% 3% 3% 9% 12% 4% 1%

Top 2 Box 256 14 41 150 50 38 61 128 8 246 208 10 13 5 8 196 51

66% 88% 60% 63% 75% 67% 68% 68% 57% 66% 68% 82% 63% 69% 62% 66% 62%

CD

Bottom 2 Box 52 1 11 34 6 6 12 28 5 48 42 - 3 1 - 38 14

13% 7% 16% 14% 9% 10% 14% 15% 31% 13% 14% 13% 10% 13% 18%

Mean 3.8 4.2 3.7 3.7 4.0 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.4 3.8 3.8 4.5 3.7 4.1 3.8 3.8 3.7

KMO

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.03 0.84 1.05 1.05 0.97 1.04 1.17 0.97 1.45 1.02 1.02 0.69 1.18 1.11 0.75 1.04 1.04

Standard Error 0.06 0.24 0.17 0.08 0.15 0.18 0.14 0.08 0.37 0.06 0.07 0.21 0.27 0.44 0.24 0.07 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <------------------15.39------------------> <-------------22.15------------> <-------14.36-------> <------------------------33.17-----------------------> <--------6.25------->

SIGNIFICANCE 20%\* 92%\* 95%\* 77%\* 49%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q34 Page 123

Q34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I understand what it is about opioids that is so dangerous

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 95 18 11 20 46 67 27 85 1 9 75 17 75 18 38 52 76 9 6

24% 25% 16% 38% 25% 27% 20% 26% 6% 24% 26% 18% 28% 23% 35% 22% 27% 15% 23%

C I P

4 - Agree 161 34 31 17 72 108 53 137 4 14 123 36 109 31 55 93 126 22 8

41% 48% 45% 34% 39% 44% 38% 42% 30% 38% 44% 38% 42% 40% 50% 40% 44% 38% 31%

3 - Neither agree nor 68 6 9 5 40 41 24 57 5 3 52 13 42 13 8 42 46 19 3

disagree 18% 9% 13% 10% 21% 17% 18% 18% 38% 9% 19% 14% 16% 17% 8% 18% 16% 32% 12%

B O QS

2 - Disagree 43 7 16 9 13 26 16 32 3 7 27 16 30 11 4 36 31 6 5

11% 11% 23% 18% 7% 11% 12% 10% 21% 19% 9% 17% 11% 14% 4% 15% 11% 10% 19%

BE O

1 - Strongly disagree 10 3 2 - 4 3 7 5 1 3 3 7 3 4 2 6 4 3 3

2% 5% 2% 2% 1% 5% 1% 6% 7% 1% 7% 1% 5% 2% 3% 1% 5% 11%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 2 - - 10 3 10 8 - 1 3 6 4 1 1 5 3 1 1

say 3% 3% 6% 1% 7% 2% 3% 1% 6% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 4%

F

Top 2 Box 256 51 42 37 118 174 80 222 4 23 198 54 184 50 93 145 202 31 14

66% 73% 61% 72% 64% 70% 58% 69% 36% 62% 70% 56% 70% 63% 85% 62% 71% 53% 53%

G I L P R

Bottom 2 Box 52 11 18 9 17 29 23 37 3 9 29 23 33 15 7 43 35 9 8

13% 15% 26% 18% 9% 12% 17% 11% 27% 26% 10% 24% 13% 19% 6% 18% 12% 15% 31%

E K O

Mean 3.8 3.8 3.5 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.5 3.9 3.6 4.1 3.6 3.8 3.5 3.4

I L P RS

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.03 1.09 1.09 1.10 0.99 0.98 1.12 0.98 1.02 1.27 0.95 1.22 1.00 1.14 0.88 1.08 0.98 1.03 1.37

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q34 Page 124

(Continued)

Q34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I understand what it is about opioids that is so dangerous

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.06 0.15 0.14 0.21 0.09 0.07 0.12 0.06 0.31 0.26 0.07 0.15 0.07 0.16 0.09 0.08 0.07 0.15 0.31

CHI-SQUARE <----------------46.05----------------> <-------21.8------> <-----------25.35-----------> <------39.01------> <-------7.29------> <------32.51------> <-----------34.62----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 97%\* 100%\* 60%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q35 Page 125

Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 55 27 27 - - - 14 32 9 55 55 - 2 7 28 3 9 6 44 2 5

14% 15% 13% 37% 11% 16% 14% 14% 8% 7% 17% 13% 18% 16% 14% 10% 11%

H N

4 - Agree 125 60 65 - - - 12 94 19 125 125 - 8 41 50 6 12 7 94 12 18

32% 34% 31% 32% 32% 36% 32% 32% 38% 42% 31% 29% 23% 19% 30% 76% 41%

R SU

3 - Neither agree nor 95 39 56 - - - 9 79 8 95 95 - 2 27 42 5 13 7 84 2 5

disagree 25% 22% 27% 24% 26% 14% 25% 25% 10% 28% 26% 22% 25% 19% 27% 10% 11%

TU

2 - Disagree 70 30 39 - - - 3 53 14 70 70 - 8 19 26 3 7 8 58 1 10

18% 17% 19% 7% 18% 26% 18% 18% 36% 19% 16% 15% 13% 22% 19% 4% 21%

T

1 - Strongly disagree 27 12 15 - - - - 25 2 27 27 - 1 3 10 1 6 6 19 - 4

7% 7% 7% 8% 4% 7% 7% 6% 3% 6% 4% 12% 16% 6% 8%

N

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 11 6 - - - - 15 2 17 17 - 0 - 6 4 5 3 12 - 4

say 4% 6% 3% 5% 4% 4% 4% 2% 4% 17% 9% 8% 4% 8%

Top 2 Box 180 87 92 - - - 25 126 28 180 180 - 10 49 78 9 21 13 138 14 24

46% 49% 44% 69% 42% 52% 46% 46% 46% 50% 48% 43% 41% 35% 44% 85% 52%

H SU

Bottom 2 Box 97 42 54 - - - 3 78 16 97 97 - 9 22 35 4 13 14 78 1 13

25% 23% 26% 7% 26% 30% 25% 25% 42% 22% 22% 19% 25% 38% 25% 4% 29%

G T T

Mean 3.3 3.4 3.2 - - - 4.0 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.3 - 3.1 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.2 3.0 3.3 3.9 3.3

H S

Median 3.0 4.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.15 1.16 1.14 - - - 0.96 1.14 1.17 1.15 1.15 - 1.18 0.97 1.14 1.13 1.30 1.38 1.13 0.62 1.21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q35 Page 126

(Continued)

Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

Standard Error 0.07 0.11 0.09 - - - 0.25 0.07 0.24 0.07 0.07 - 0.35 0.13 0.09 0.26 0.24 0.23 0.08 0.17 0.22

CHI-SQUARE <----------4.73----------> <-------------------39.9-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------51.96-----------------------> <----------27.11--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 31%\* 100%\* %\* 97%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q35 Page 127

Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 55 6 13 21 13 10 13 27 1 53 45 4 1 - 2 48 6

14% 38% 19% 9% 19% 18% 14% 14% 9% 14% 15% 33% 3% 16% 16% 8%

D M M

4 - Agree 125 4 19 82 20 14 32 66 6 119 106 3 1 1 5 85 38

32% 23% 28% 35% 30% 25% 35% 35% 40% 32% 35% 21% 4% 15% 38% 29% 46%

M M P

3 - Neither agree nor 95 5 17 56 17 13 23 43 4 89 71 3 7 3 1 68 22

disagree 25% 34% 25% 24% 25% 23% 26% 23% 28% 24% 23% 27% 35% 42% 6% 23% 27%

O

2 - Disagree 70 - 12 52 6 14 13 36 1 68 59 2 4 2 3 52 15

18% 18% 22% 8% 25% 15% 19% 6% 18% 19% 19% 18% 33% 20% 18% 18%

E I

1 - Strongly disagree 27 - 2 14 11 3 6 11 2 24 16 - 4 - 2 25 1

7% 3% 6% 16% 5% 6% 6% 16% 7% 5% 20% 12% 9% 1%

Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 1 5 10 1 2 4 7 - 16 10 - 4 1 1 17 -

say 4% 5% 7% 4% 1% 4% 4% 4% 4% 3% 20% 10% 6% 6%

K

Top 2 Box 180 10 32 103 32 24 45 92 7 172 152 7 1 1 7 133 44

46% 61% 47% 44% 49% 43% 50% 49% 50% 47% 49% 54% 7% 15% 55% 45% 54%

MN M M

Bottom 2 Box 97 - 15 66 16 17 19 47 3 93 75 2 8 2 4 78 16

25% 21% 28% 24% 30% 21% 25% 22% 25% 24% 19% 39% 33% 33% 26% 19%

Mean 3.3 4.0 3.4 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.7 2.4 2.8 3.3 3.3 3.4

D M M

Median 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.15 0.90 1.13 1.09 1.33 1.19 1.12 1.13 1.24 1.15 1.12 1.17 1.05 0.76 1.39 1.21 0.92

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q35 Page 128

(Continued)

Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

Standard Error 0.07 0.27 0.18 0.08 0.21 0.21 0.13 0.10 0.32 0.07 0.08 0.34 0.24 0.33 0.46 0.08 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <------------------44.17------------------> <-------------5.72-------------> <--------4.62-------> <------------------------59.04-----------------------> <-------21.56------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 3%\* 29%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q35 Page 129

Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 55 10 8 18 16 39 15 42 - 11 48 7 42 9 21 34 45 2 7

14% 14% 12% 36% 9% 16% 11% 13% 31% 17% 7% 16% 12% 19% 15% 16% 4% 25%

BCE L R R

4 - Agree 125 32 29 19 52 87 38 107 2 15 93 30 82 33 36 79 107 12 5

32% 46% 43% 37% 28% 35% 27% 33% 17% 41% 33% 31% 31% 41% 32% 34% 37% 20% 20%

E E R

3 - Neither agree nor 95 14 11 10 53 61 33 78 6 4 67 23 67 14 24 54 54 31 6

disagree 25% 20% 16% 19% 29% 25% 24% 24% 49% 12% 24% 24% 25% 17% 22% 23% 19% 52% 24%

C J QS

2 - Disagree 70 8 15 1 36 43 26 65 1 4 54 16 49 14 24 38 57 7 6

18% 12% 22% 3% 19% 17% 19% 20% 8% 10% 19% 17% 19% 18% 21% 16% 20% 12% 21%

D D

1 - Strongly disagree 27 2 4 3 17 12 15 20 3 2 17 9 18 4 5 20 18 4 3

7% 3% 6% 6% 9% 5% 11% 6% 26% 5% 6% 10% 7% 5% 4% 8% 6% 7% 10%

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 3 1 - 11 6 11 12 - 1 4 10 4 4 2 9 6 3 -

say 4% 5% 2% 6% 2% 8% 4% 2% 1% 11% 1% 6% 1% 4% 2% 5%

K

Top 2 Box 180 42 38 37 68 126 53 149 2 26 141 37 124 42 56 113 151 14 12

46% 60% 55% 72% 37% 51% 38% 46% 17% 72% 50% 39% 47% 53% 51% 48% 53% 24% 45%

E E E G I HI R

Bottom 2 Box 97 10 19 4 53 55 40 85 4 5 71 25 68 18 28 58 75 11 9

25% 15% 28% 8% 29% 22% 29% 26% 34% 14% 25% 27% 26% 23% 26% 25% 26% 19% 31%

D BD

Mean 3.3 3.6 3.3 3.9 3.1 3.4 3.1 3.3 2.6 3.9 3.4 3.1 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.0 3.3

E CE G I HI

Median 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q35 Page 130

(Continued)

Q35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I needed to, I am confident I could easily find help for dealing with problematic opioid use

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.15 1.00 1.14 1.09 1.13 1.10 1.20 1.13 1.10 1.13 1.15 1.14 1.16 1.11 1.15 1.18 1.16 0.90 1.34

Standard Error 0.07 0.14 0.15 0.20 0.10 0.08 0.13 0.07 0.33 0.23 0.08 0.14 0.08 0.16 0.12 0.09 0.08 0.13 0.29

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------68.9----------------> <------18.67------> <-----------36.35-----------> <------25.38------> <-------9.19------> <-------5.39------> <-----------52.84----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 99%\* 100%\* 100%\* 76%\* 39%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q36 Page 131

Q36. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I would know what to do if I saw a person experiencing an overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 40 11 29 - - - 7 30 4 40 40 - 1 9 24 1 3 3 31 3 3

10% 6% 14% 19% 10% 7% 10% 10% 4% 10% 15% 3% 6% 8% 10% 22% 7%

B PQ

4 - Agree 69 39 30 - - - 12 51 6 69 69 - 6 15 24 4 14 6 55 3 11

18% 22% 14% 32% 17% 11% 18% 18% 25% 16% 15% 19% 28% 16% 18% 17% 23%

3 - Neither agree nor 74 30 44 - - - 4 62 8 74 74 - 4 21 29 4 12 5 59 3 9

disagree 19% 17% 21% 10% 21% 15% 19% 19% 17% 21% 18% 17% 23% 14% 19% 21% 20%

2 - Disagree 107 45 62 - - - 4 88 15 107 107 - 5 25 52 6 7 12 89 2 10

28% 25% 30% 11% 30% 28% 28% 28% 25% 25% 32% 26% 14% 34% 29% 14% 21%

Q

1 - Strongly disagree 88 47 39 - - - 11 58 19 88 88 - 7 24 29 5 13 10 70 4 9

23% 26% 19% 29% 20% 35% 23% 23% 29% 25% 18% 21% 25% 29% 23% 27% 20%

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 7 4 - - - - 9 2 11 11 - - 3 3 3 2 - 6 - 4

say 3% 4% 2% 3% 4% 3% 3% 3% 2% 13% 5% 2% 9%

Top 2 Box 109 50 59 - - - 19 80 10 109 109 - 7 25 48 5 17 8 87 6 14

28% 28% 28% 50% 27% 18% 28% 28% 29% 25% 30% 22% 33% 24% 28% 39% 31%

I

Bottom 2 Box 195 92 101 - - - 15 146 33 195 195 - 12 49 81 10 20 23 160 6 19

50% 52% 49% 40% 49% 62% 50% 50% 54% 50% 50% 47% 39% 63% 51% 41% 41%

Q

Mean 2.6 2.5 2.7 - - - 3.0 2.7 2.3 2.6 2.6 - 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.9 2.7

Median 2.0 2.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 - 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.30 1.28 1.32 - - - 1.55 1.26 1.27 1.30 1.30 - 1.29 1.30 1.33 1.22 1.30 1.28 1.29 1.55 1.29

Standard Error 0.08 0.12 0.10 - - - 0.41 0.08 0.26 0.08 0.08 - 0.38 0.18 0.11 0.27 0.23 0.21 0.09 0.42 0.24

CHI-SQUARE <----------14.47---------> <-------------------30.56------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------34.56-----------------------> <----------14.43--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 96%\* 99%\* - 51%\* 58%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q36 Page 132

Q36. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I would know what to do if I saw a person experiencing an overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 40 5 1 25 9 7 11 18 2 38 31 3 1 - - 31 9

10% 31% 2% 11% 14% 13% 12% 9% 16% 10% 10% 27% 6% 10% 11%

C C C

4 - Agree 69 1 11 41 15 7 22 35 5 63 50 1 2 3 5 55 13

18% 5% 16% 17% 23% 12% 24% 19% 32% 17% 16% 12% 12% 37% 37% 19% 16%

3 - Neither agree nor 74 5 16 41 12 11 19 38 2 70 58 1 4 - 3 52 20

disagree 19% 31% 23% 17% 18% 20% 21% 20% 11% 19% 19% 9% 20% 21% 17% 25%

2 - Disagree 107 5 16 63 22 12 18 55 3 104 92 3 4 3 3 88 14

28% 33% 23% 27% 33% 22% 19% 29% 21% 28% 30% 28% 21% 42% 25% 30% 17%

1 - Strongly disagree 88 - 21 60 6 18 18 39 3 83 68 3 8 2 2 62 22

23% 31% 25% 10% 32% 20% 21% 20% 23% 22% 25% 37% 21% 12% 21% 27%

E E

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 - 4 6 2 1 3 4 - 11 9 - 1 - 1 8 3

say 3% 5% 2% 4% 2% 3% 2% 3% 3% 4% 5% 3% 4%

Top 2 Box 109 6 12 66 24 14 33 53 7 101 81 5 4 3 5 86 23

28% 36% 18% 28% 36% 26% 36% 28% 48% 27% 26% 39% 18% 37% 37% 29% 28%

C

Bottom 2 Box 195 5 37 123 28 30 36 94 6 188 160 7 12 5 5 150 36

50% 33% 54% 52% 43% 53% 40% 50% 41% 51% 52% 53% 58% 63% 37% 51% 44%

Mean 2.6 3.3 2.3 2.6 3.0 2.5 2.9 2.7 3.0 2.6 2.6 2.9 2.3 2.5 2.9 2.7 2.7

C C

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.30 1.26 1.15 1.34 1.25 1.41 1.34 1.27 1.46 1.30 1.29 1.63 1.29 1.27 1.12 1.30 1.36

Standard Error 0.08 0.36 0.18 0.10 0.20 0.24 0.16 0.11 0.37 0.08 0.09 0.48 0.28 0.51 0.37 0.08 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <------------------38.74------------------> <-------------12.58------------> <--------5.68-------> <------------------------20.35-----------------------> <--------8.02------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 44%\* 42%\* 15%\* 67%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q36 Page 133

Q36. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I would know what to do if I saw a person experiencing an overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 40 13 5 13 13 32 8 33 - 7 32 8 33 5 23 18 35 2 2

10% 18% 8% 25% 7% 13% 6% 10% 20% 11% 8% 12% 7% 21% 8% 12% 3% 6%

E CE P R

4 - Agree 69 16 13 12 24 51 17 60 2 6 53 14 53 13 29 32 51 10 5

18% 23% 19% 24% 13% 21% 13% 19% 13% 15% 19% 14% 20% 17% 27% 14% 18% 17% 18%

P

3 - Neither agree nor 74 12 13 10 34 43 27 62 4 1 54 15 48 16 16 45 48 21 2

disagree 19% 17% 18% 19% 18% 17% 20% 19% 35% 3% 19% 16% 18% 20% 15% 19% 17% 37% 9%

J J QS

2 - Disagree 107 21 22 9 50 80 27 93 4 8 78 29 74 21 28 70 86 12 9

28% 30% 32% 17% 27% 32% 20% 29% 30% 21% 28% 30% 28% 26% 25% 30% 30% 20% 33%

G

1 - Strongly disagree 88 8 15 7 54 39 48 67 3 14 61 27 53 22 14 64 62 13 9

23% 11% 22% 14% 29% 16% 35% 21% 22% 38% 22% 28% 20% 28% 13% 28% 22% 23% 34%

BD F O

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 1 1 - 9 2 9 9 - 1 4 5 2 2 - 5 4 1 -

say 3% 1% 1% 5% 1% 7% 3% 3% 1% 5% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1%

F

Top 2 Box 109 29 18 25 37 83 26 93 2 13 85 21 86 19 52 49 87 12 6

28% 41% 26% 49% 20% 34% 19% 29% 13% 35% 30% 22% 33% 24% 47% 21% 30% 20% 24%

E CE G P

Bottom 2 Box 195 28 37 16 105 119 75 160 7 22 139 55 127 43 42 134 148 25 18

50% 41% 54% 32% 57% 48% 55% 49% 53% 59% 49% 58% 48% 54% 38% 57% 52% 42% 67%

D BD O R

Mean 2.6 3.1 2.6 3.3 2.4 2.8 2.3 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.7 2.4 2.8 2.5 3.2 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.3

CE CE G P

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q36 Page 134

(Continued)

Q36. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I would know what to do if I saw a person experiencing an overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.30 1.32 1.25 1.40 1.25 1.29 1.28 1.29 1.01 1.63 1.31 1.28 1.32 1.27 1.36 1.25 1.33 1.12 1.28

Standard Error 0.08 0.18 0.16 0.26 0.11 0.09 0.14 0.08 0.30 0.34 0.09 0.15 0.09 0.18 0.14 0.10 0.09 0.16 0.28

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------59.3----------------> <-------45.0------> <-----------18.25-----------> <-------9.86------> <-------6.73------> <------51.51------> <-----------24.44----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 80%\* 80%\* 54%\* 100%\* 96%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q37 Page 135

Q37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid overdose if faced with them

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 39 14 25 - - - 7 30 2 39 39 - 0 12 21 - 3 2 32 3 2

10% 8% 12% 19% 10% 4% 10% 10% 2% 13% 13% 6% 6% 10% 22% 5%

4 - Agree 81 40 40 - - - 16 59 6 81 81 - 3 22 32 5 12 7 64 2 13

21% 23% 19% 43% 20% 11% 21% 21% 15% 22% 20% 21% 24% 19% 21% 11% 29%

I

3 - Neither agree nor 89 42 47 - - - 5 76 8 89 89 - 3 31 30 3 11 10 71 7 8

disagree 23% 24% 22% 14% 25% 15% 23% 23% 13% 32% 19% 15% 22% 29% 23% 42% 17%

2 - Disagree 103 51 53 - - - 5 83 16 103 103 - 9 22 46 6 12 9 88 3 8

27% 28% 25% 13% 28% 30% 27% 27% 40% 22% 29% 26% 24% 25% 28% 19% 19%

1 - Strongly disagree 59 24 34 - - - 4 35 20 59 59 - 6 7 23 5 10 7 46 1 9

15% 13% 16% 11% 12% 37% 15% 15% 27% 8% 14% 21% 20% 21% 15% 5% 19%

GH

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 9 9 - - - - 16 2 18 18 - 1 3 8 4 2 - 11 - 5

say 5% 5% 5% 5% 4% 5% 5% 4% 3% 5% 17% 5% 3% 10%

Top 2 Box 120 54 66 - - - 23 89 8 120 120 - 4 34 53 5 15 9 96 5 15

31% 30% 32% 62% 30% 15% 31% 31% 17% 35% 33% 21% 30% 25% 31% 33% 34%

HI

Bottom 2 Box 162 74 87 - - - 9 118 36 162 162 - 15 29 69 10 22 17 134 4 17

42% 41% 42% 24% 39% 66% 42% 42% 67% 30% 43% 47% 44% 46% 43% 25% 38%

GH N

Mean 2.8 2.8 2.9 - - - 3.4 2.9 2.1 2.8 2.8 - 2.2 3.1 2.9 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.8 3.2 2.8

I I MP

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 - 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.18 1.28 - - - 1.27 1.19 1.16 1.24 1.24 - 1.10 1.14 1.29 1.16 1.23 1.19 1.23 1.19 1.27

Standard Error 0.07 0.11 0.10 - - - 0.34 0.07 0.23 0.07 0.07 - 0.34 0.16 0.11 0.27 0.22 0.19 0.08 0.32 0.24

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.58----------> <-------------------66.09------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------44.83-----------------------> <----------19.48--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 17%\* 100%\* %\* 88%\* 85%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q37 Page 136

Q37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid overdose if faced with them

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 39 3 4 25 6 6 8 21 2 37 32 2 - - 1 26 12

10% 19% 6% 11% 9% 11% 9% 11% 16% 10% 10% 18% 5% 9% 15%

4 - Agree 81 1 13 52 15 9 23 44 6 75 59 3 3 2 5 62 18

21% 5% 19% 22% 22% 16% 25% 23% 37% 20% 19% 20% 12% 25% 37% 21% 22%

B

3 - Neither agree nor 89 6 12 51 19 13 21 45 1 86 69 2 8 2 - 62 23

disagree 23% 41% 18% 22% 29% 22% 24% 24% 8% 23% 22% 14% 39% 21% 21% 28%

2 - Disagree 103 1 16 68 18 12 19 54 3 100 89 2 2 3 6 83 18

27% 5% 23% 29% 27% 21% 21% 28% 18% 27% 29% 20% 10% 44% 44% 28% 22%

B B M M

1 - Strongly disagree 59 2 17 32 7 13 16 20 3 55 44 3 6 - 1 48 7

15% 12% 25% 13% 11% 23% 18% 11% 21% 15% 14% 27% 31% 6% 16% 8%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 3 6 8 2 3 4 5 - 18 13 - 2 1 1 15 4

say 5% 18% 9% 3% 2% 6% 4% 3% 5% 4% 8% 10% 6% 5% 4%

Top 2 Box 120 4 17 77 20 16 31 65 8 111 91 5 3 2 6 88 31

31% 24% 25% 33% 31% 28% 34% 34% 53% 30% 30% 39% 12% 25% 43% 30% 37%

M

Bottom 2 Box 162 3 33 100 25 25 35 74 6 155 134 6 8 3 7 131 25

42% 17% 49% 42% 38% 45% 39% 39% 39% 42% 43% 47% 41% 44% 51% 44% 30%

B B

Mean 2.8 3.2 2.5 2.9 2.9 2.7 2.9 3.0 3.1 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.4 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.1

Median 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.32 1.27 1.23 1.15 1.34 1.26 1.20 1.47 1.23 1.23 1.55 1.11 0.92 1.22 1.23 1.19

Standard Error 0.07 0.42 0.21 0.09 0.18 0.24 0.15 0.10 0.38 0.08 0.09 0.45 0.25 0.39 0.41 0.08 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------35.76------------------> <-------------11.14------------> <--------6.97-------> <------------------------28.83-----------------------> <-------12.44------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 32%\* 57%\* 58%\* 91%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q37 Page 137

Q37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid overdose if faced with them

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 39 11 7 13 8 32 7 32 - 7 30 9 33 6 23 14 31 4 4

10% 16% 11% 25% 5% 13% 5% 10% 20% 11% 9% 13% 7% 21% 6% 11% 6% 13%

E E G P

4 - Agree 81 25 17 18 27 64 16 68 3 10 62 17 64 9 30 44 66 10 2

21% 35% 24% 36% 15% 26% 12% 21% 25% 27% 22% 17% 25% 12% 27% 19% 23% 16% 7%

E E G N S

3 - Neither agree nor 89 10 15 12 44 58 29 74 3 5 59 25 60 22 23 48 61 23 3

disagree 23% 15% 22% 23% 24% 24% 21% 23% 23% 14% 21% 26% 23% 27% 21% 21% 21% 40% 11%

QS

2 - Disagree 103 17 18 8 52 60 42 90 3 7 79 25 65 27 19 78 82 12 10

27% 24% 27% 15% 28% 24% 31% 28% 27% 19% 28% 26% 25% 34% 17% 33% 29% 21% 35%

O

1 - Strongly disagree 59 4 9 1 43 29 30 46 3 6 48 11 37 12 13 39 39 8 9

15% 6% 14% 1% 23% 12% 22% 14% 25% 18% 17% 11% 14% 15% 12% 17% 14% 14% 33%

D BD F

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 2 2 - 11 5 13 15 - 1 5 10 3 3 2 10 9 2 -

say 5% 3% 2% 6% 2% 9% 5% 2% 2% 10% 1% 4% 2% 4% 3% 3%

F K

Top 2 Box 120 36 24 31 35 95 24 99 3 17 92 25 98 15 53 58 96 13 6

31% 52% 35% 61% 19% 39% 17% 31% 25% 47% 33% 26% 37% 19% 48% 25% 34% 23% 21%

E E CE G N P

Bottom 2 Box 162 21 28 9 94 89 72 135 6 13 127 36 101 39 32 117 121 20 19

42% 30% 40% 17% 51% 36% 52% 42% 52% 37% 45% 37% 39% 49% 29% 50% 42% 35% 68%

D BD F O QR

Mean 2.8 3.3 2.9 3.7 2.5 3.0 2.4 2.8 2.5 3.1 2.8 2.9 3.0 2.6 3.3 2.6 2.9 2.8 2.3

E E CE G P S

Median 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q37 Page 138

(Continued)

Q37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid overdose if faced with them

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.21 1.25 1.06 1.16 1.23 1.16 1.22 1.17 1.43 1.27 1.17 1.26 1.13 1.32 1.17 1.23 1.10 1.38

Standard Error 0.07 0.17 0.16 0.20 0.11 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.35 0.30 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.17 0.14 0.09 0.09 0.16 0.30

CHI-SQUARE <----------------102.54---------------> <------48.88------> <-----------11.91-----------> <------19.06------> <------19.39------> <-------46.6------> <-----------28.75----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 39%\* 99%\* 99%\* 100%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q38 Page 139

Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 43 16 26 - - - 8 30 4 43 43 - 1 10 21 1 4 4 33 6 1

11% 9% 13% 23% 10% 7% 11% 11% 6% 11% 13% 7% 9% 11% 11% 39% 2%

U SU

4 - Agree 92 46 46 - - - 16 70 6 92 92 - 4 28 37 3 14 6 76 2 13

24% 26% 22% 43% 24% 10% 24% 24% 18% 29% 23% 15% 27% 16% 25% 12% 28%

I

3 - Neither agree nor 104 49 54 - - - 7 85 12 104 104 - 3 36 39 2 14 9 83 3 10

disagree 27% 27% 26% 20% 28% 22% 27% 27% 12% 37% 24% 10% 28% 25% 27% 22% 23%

P

2 - Disagree 92 42 50 - - - 5 73 14 92 92 - 8 11 46 9 7 9 76 3 11

24% 24% 24% 14% 24% 26% 24% 24% 38% 12% 29% 44% 14% 25% 25% 22% 23%

N NQ

1 - Strongly disagree 47 21 27 - - - - 31 17 47 47 - 6 9 13 2 9 8 39 1 6

12% 11% 13% 10% 31% 12% 12% 25% 10% 8% 11% 17% 22% 12% 5% 12%

H O

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 5 6 - - - - 9 2 11 11 - - 2 4 3 2 - 4 - 5

say 3% 3% 3% 3% 4% 3% 3% 2% 3% 13% 5% 1% 11%

Top 2 Box 135 63 72 - - - 24 101 9 135 135 - 5 38 59 5 18 10 109 8 14

35% 35% 34% 66% 34% 17% 35% 35% 25% 39% 36% 21% 36% 27% 35% 51% 31%

HI

Bottom 2 Box 139 63 77 - - - 5 104 30 139 139 - 14 21 59 12 16 17 115 4 16

36% 35% 37% 14% 35% 56% 36% 36% 63% 21% 37% 55% 31% 48% 37% 27% 36%

G GH N N N N

Mean 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.7 3.0 2.3 3.0 3.0 - 2.4 3.2 3.0 2.6 3.0 2.7 3.0 3.6 2.8

HI I MPR U

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 - 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.17 1.24 - - - 0.98 1.16 1.25 1.20 1.20 - 1.25 1.10 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.30 1.20 1.38 1.12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q38 Page 140

(Continued)

Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

Standard Error 0.07 0.11 0.09 - - - 0.26 0.07 0.25 0.07 0.07 - 0.37 0.15 0.10 0.27 0.22 0.21 0.08 0.38 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <----------2.14----------> <-------------------64.28------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------64.14-----------------------> <----------34.77--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 5%\* 100%\* %\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q38 Page 141

Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 43 3 5 22 11 8 11 20 3 39 33 3 1 - 1 31 10

11% 19% 8% 9% 16% 14% 12% 11% 22% 11% 11% 24% 3% 11% 10% 13%

4 - Agree 92 3 11 62 16 11 19 53 5 86 70 1 5 2 7 67 23

24% 21% 17% 26% 24% 20% 21% 28% 33% 23% 23% 6% 23% 25% 50% 23% 28%

L L

3 - Neither agree nor 104 4 19 66 15 12 24 52 3 97 81 3 5 3 1 69 31

disagree 27% 25% 27% 28% 23% 21% 27% 28% 23% 26% 26% 27% 25% 43% 8% 23% 37%

2 - Disagree 92 4 19 53 16 12 24 43 1 91 82 2 4 2 2 83 7

24% 23% 28% 22% 24% 22% 27% 23% 6% 25% 27% 12% 19% 23% 18% 28% 8%

I Q

1 - Strongly disagree 47 2 9 28 7 11 11 17 2 45 34 3 5 - 2 37 9

12% 12% 13% 12% 10% 20% 12% 9% 16% 12% 11% 22% 25% 12% 12% 11%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 - 4 5 2 2 1 4 - 11 8 1 1 1 - 9 2

say 3% 6% 2% 3% 3% 1% 2% 3% 3% 9% 4% 10% 3% 3%

Top 2 Box 135 6 17 84 26 19 31 73 8 126 102 4 6 2 8 98 34

35% 40% 24% 35% 40% 34% 34% 39% 55% 34% 33% 30% 27% 25% 61% 33% 41%

Bottom 2 Box 139 5 29 81 23 23 35 60 3 136 116 4 9 2 4 119 16

36% 35% 42% 34% 34% 41% 39% 32% 22% 37% 38% 34% 44% 23% 31% 40% 19%

Q

Mean 3.0 3.1 2.8 3.0 3.1 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.4 3.0 2.9 3.0 2.6 3.0 3.3 2.9 3.2

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.33 1.16 1.17 1.26 1.36 1.22 1.15 1.38 1.20 1.18 1.56 1.24 0.79 1.29 1.21 1.15

Standard Error 0.07 0.38 0.19 0.08 0.20 0.24 0.14 0.10 0.35 0.07 0.08 0.48 0.27 0.34 0.41 0.08 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <------------------14.45------------------> <-------------11.06------------> <--------7.54-------> <------------------------25.58-----------------------> <-------26.09------->

SIGNIFICANCE 15%\* 32%\* 63%\* 40%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q38 Page 142

Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 43 10 7 13 14 32 10 33 2 8 34 8 34 7 18 24 35 3 5

11% 15% 10% 25% 7% 13% 7% 10% 18% 21% 12% 8% 13% 8% 16% 10% 12% 4% 20%

E R

4 - Agree 92 27 20 21 26 65 27 75 3 13 69 22 69 17 35 51 77 9 4

24% 39% 28% 40% 14% 26% 19% 23% 21% 34% 24% 23% 26% 22% 32% 22% 27% 16% 16%

E E E

3 - Neither agree nor 104 17 14 11 52 70 31 92 2 4 68 31 70 18 30 53 65 31 3

disagree 27% 24% 21% 21% 28% 28% 23% 28% 15% 10% 24% 32% 26% 22% 27% 23% 23% 53% 12%

J QS

2 - Disagree 92 11 22 5 47 55 37 81 1 6 73 18 57 24 16 69 77 9 6

24% 16% 32% 10% 26% 22% 27% 25% 8% 17% 26% 19% 22% 31% 14% 30% 27% 16% 22%

D D I O

1 - Strongly disagree 47 3 6 2 36 22 25 34 5 6 37 10 30 11 11 31 30 6 8

12% 4% 8% 3% 19% 9% 18% 11% 38% 15% 13% 11% 11% 14% 10% 13% 11% 11% 30%

BCD F

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 1 - - 10 2 9 9 - 1 2 6 2 2 - 5 3 - -

say 3% 1% 5% 1% 7% 3% 3% 1% 7% 1% 2% 2% 1%

F K

Top 2 Box 135 38 27 34 40 98 36 108 5 20 103 30 104 24 53 75 112 12 10

35% 54% 39% 66% 21% 39% 26% 33% 39% 55% 36% 31% 39% 31% 48% 32% 39% 20% 37%

E E CE G H P R

Bottom 2 Box 139 14 28 7 83 77 61 115 6 12 110 28 88 35 27 100 107 16 14

36% 21% 40% 13% 45% 31% 45% 36% 46% 32% 39% 30% 33% 45% 25% 43% 37% 27% 52%

BD BD F O R

Mean 3.0 3.4 3.0 3.8 2.6 3.1 2.7 3.0 2.7 3.3 3.0 3.0 3.1 2.8 3.3 2.9 3.0 2.9 2.8

CE E CE G P

Median 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q38 Page 143

(Continued)

Q38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think I'd be able to identify signs of an opioid use disorder

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.07 1.17 1.05 1.19 1.17 1.22 1.16 1.64 1.41 1.23 1.12 1.21 1.20 1.20 1.21 1.21 0.96 1.55

Standard Error 0.07 0.15 0.15 0.19 0.11 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.49 0.29 0.09 0.13 0.09 0.17 0.13 0.09 0.08 0.14 0.34

CHI-SQUARE <----------------110.37---------------> <------31.06------> <------------23.6-----------> <------18.54------> <-------8.61------> <-------27.6------> <-----------46.11----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 95%\* 99%\* 72%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q39 Page 144

Q39. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very concerned 163 65 98 - - - 14 126 23 163 163 - 12 33 76 5 18 19 132 7 18

42% 37% 47% 39% 42% 43% 42% 42% 52% 34% 47% 25% 35% 53% 42% 46% 39%

P P

3 - Somewhat concerned 157 75 82 - - - 17 117 23 157 157 - 9 39 64 8 25 13 130 7 16

40% 42% 39% 46% 39% 43% 40% 40% 42% 40% 39% 37% 48% 36% 42% 42% 34%

2 - Not very concerned 43 26 16 - - - 1 40 3 43 43 - 0 19 14 3 6 1 32 2 7

11% 15% 8% 3% 13% 5% 11% 11% 2% 20% 9% 15% 11% 3% 10% 13% 16%

MOR

1 - Not at all concerned 11 5 6 - - - 3 6 3 11 11 - 1 1 4 2 1 2 9 - 2

3% 3% 3% 7% 2% 5% 3% 3% 4% 1% 3% 10% 1% 5% 3% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 8 7 - - - 2 11 2 15 15 - - 5 3 3 2 1 9 - 3

say 4% 4% 3% 6% 4% 4% 4% 4% 5% 2% 13% 5% 3% 3% 6%

Top 2 Box 320 140 180 - - - 31 242 46 320 320 - 21 72 140 13 42 32 262 14 33

82% 78% 86% 85% 81% 86% 82% 82% 93% 74% 87% 62% 83% 89% 84% 87% 73%

NP NP NP

Bottom 2 Box 54 31 22 - - - 4 45 5 54 54 - 1 20 18 5 6 3 41 2 9

14% 18% 10% 10% 15% 10% 14% 14% 7% 21% 11% 25% 12% 8% 13% 13% 21%

Mean 3.3 3.2 3.3 - - - 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 - 3.4 3.1 3.3 2.9 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.3 3.1

P P

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.78 0.79 0.75 - - - 0.84 0.77 0.79 0.78 0.78 - 0.76 0.78 0.75 0.98 0.71 0.78 0.77 0.71 0.88

Standard Error 0.05 0.08 0.06 - - - 0.23 0.05 0.16 0.05 0.05 - 0.22 0.11 0.06 0.22 0.13 0.13 0.05 0.19 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <----------11.21---------> <-------------------12.02------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------44.34-----------------------> <----------7.18---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 92%\* 56%\* %\* 96%\* 15%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q39 Page 145

Q39. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very concerned 163 6 34 91 31 27 45 69 6 156 124 7 8 3 5 136 22

42% 35% 50% 39% 47% 48% 49% 36% 41% 42% 40% 54% 38% 42% 42% 46% 27%

Q

3 - Somewhat concerned 157 5 23 104 24 21 25 88 6 151 132 3 9 4 2 117 35

40% 34% 34% 44% 36% 38% 28% 47% 42% 41% 43% 24% 42% 58% 18% 39% 43%

G

2 - Not very concerned 43 5 4 27 6 4 12 23 2 41 35 1 2 - 2 26 18

11% 30% 6% 12% 9% 6% 14% 12% 11% 11% 11% 9% 12% 15% 9% 22%

P

1 - Not at all concerned 11 - 1 5 5 2 5 4 - 11 9 2 1 - - 9 2

3% 1% 2% 7% 4% 5% 2% 3% 3% 13% 3% 3% 3%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 - 6 8 1 2 4 5 1 12 7 - 1 - 3 9 5

say 4% 8% 4% 1% 4% 4% 3% 7% 3% 2% 5% 24% 3% 6%

Top 2 Box 320 11 58 195 54 49 70 157 12 306 256 10 17 7 8 252 57

82% 70% 84% 83% 82% 86% 77% 83% 82% 83% 83% 78% 80% 100% 60% 85% 69%

KLMO Q

Bottom 2 Box 54 5 5 32 11 6 17 27 2 52 45 3 3 - 2 34 20

14% 30% 8% 14% 17% 10% 19% 14% 11% 14% 14% 22% 15% 15% 12% 24%

Mean 3.3 3.0 3.4 3.2 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.3 3.0

Q

Median 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.78 0.84 0.69 0.75 0.90 0.78 0.90 0.74 0.69 0.78 0.77 1.10 0.79 0.53 0.84 0.76 0.79

Standard Error 0.05 0.24 0.11 0.05 0.14 0.14 0.11 0.06 0.18 0.05 0.05 0.32 0.17 0.21 0.29 0.05 0.12

CHI-SQUARE <------------------27.99------------------> <-------------15.07------------> <--------1.19-------> <------------------------34.3------------------------> <-------26.53------->

SIGNIFICANCE 94%\* 76%\* 2%\* 92%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q39 Page 146

Q39. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very concerned 163 25 32 17 80 104 57 145 3 13 127 32 124 24 57 93 128 20 10

42% 36% 46% 32% 43% 42% 41% 45% 26% 35% 45% 33% 47% 30% 52% 40% 45% 34% 37%

N

3 - Somewhat concerned 157 30 19 25 80 101 56 129 7 14 125 30 109 30 37 98 124 22 7

40% 43% 27% 48% 43% 41% 41% 40% 54% 39% 44% 31% 41% 38% 33% 42% 43% 37% 25%

C L

2 - Not very concerned 43 11 13 5 15 31 12 37 1 4 21 22 23 19 13 29 28 12 4

11% 16% 19% 10% 8% 13% 9% 11% 6% 11% 7% 23% 9% 24% 12% 12% 10% 20% 14%

E K M

1 - Not at all concerned 11 4 3 4 1 8 3 3 2 5 9 2 4 6 3 8 5 1 5

3% 5% 4% 8% 1% 3% 2% 1% 14% 12% 3% 2% 1% 8% 3% 3% 2% 3% 17%

Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 - 2 1 9 3 10 10 - 1 - 10 3 - - 6 2 4 2

say 4% 3% 2% 5% 1% 7% 3% 3% 11% 1% 3% 1% 7% 7%

F

Top 2 Box 320 55 51 42 159 205 113 274 10 27 253 61 233 54 93 191 252 41 17

82% 78% 74% 80% 86% 83% 82% 85% 80% 73% 89% 64% 89% 68% 85% 82% 88% 71% 62%

C L N RS

Bottom 2 Box 54 15 16 9 16 39 15 40 2 9 30 24 27 25 17 37 33 13 8

14% 22% 23% 18% 9% 16% 11% 12% 20% 24% 11% 25% 10% 32% 15% 16% 11% 23% 31%

E E K M

Mean 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.4 3.2 3.3 3.3 2.9 3.0 3.3 3.1 3.4 2.9 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.1 2.9

B J L N S

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.78 0.86 0.91 0.88 0.67 0.79 0.74 0.72 0.97 1.01 0.74 0.85 0.71 0.93 0.80 0.79 0.72 0.83 1.15

Standard Error 0.05 0.12 0.12 0.16 0.06 0.06 0.08 0.05 0.29 0.21 0.05 0.10 0.05 0.13 0.09 0.06 0.05 0.12 0.26

CHI-SQUARE <----------------36.97----------------> <------11.08------> <-----------29.21-----------> <-------69.8------> <-------45.7------> <-------6.64------> <-----------54.16----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 91%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 64%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q40 Page 147

Q40. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using prescription opioids without a prescription?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

4 - Very concerned 291 124 166 - - - 18 231 41 291 291 - 16 63 131 12 39 30 241 12 30

75% 69% 79% 50% 78% 77% 75% 75% 72% 65% 81% 58% 77% 84% 77% 75% 67%

B G NP NP

3 - Somewhat concerned 61 35 26 - - - 6 49 6 61 61 - 5 21 19 3 9 4 49 3 7

16% 20% 13% 16% 17% 11% 16% 16% 23% 21% 12% 15% 17% 12% 16% 19% 16%

2 - Not very concerned 17 10 7 - - - 7 6 4 17 17 - 1 7 5 3 1 - 11 1 3

4% 6% 3% 20% 2% 7% 4% 4% 4% 8% 3% 14% 1% 4% 5% 7%

1 - Not at all concerned 6 2 4 - - - 3 3 - 6 6 - - 3 3 - - - 4 - 2

2% 1% 2% 9% 1% 2% 2% 3% 2% 1% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 8 5 - - - 2 9 2 13 13 - - 3 3 3 2 1 7 - 3

say 3% 4% 2% 6% 3% 4% 3% 3% 3% 2% 13% 5% 3% 2% 6%

Top 2 Box 353 159 192 - - - 24 281 48 353 353 - 21 84 150 15 48 35 289 15 38

91% 89% 92% 66% 94% 89% 91% 91% 96% 86% 93% 73% 94% 97% 93% 95% 83%

G P P P NP

Bottom 2 Box 23 12 11 - - - 11 9 4 23 23 - 1 11 8 3 1 - 15 1 5

6% 7% 5% 29% 3% 7% 6% 6% 4% 11% 5% 14% 1% 5% 5% 11%

H Q

Mean 3.7 3.6 3.7 - - - 3.1 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.7 - 3.7 3.5 3.8 3.5 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.7 3.5

G G N NP

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.64 0.65 0.63 - - - 1.06 0.54 0.60 0.64 0.64 - 0.57 0.78 0.61 0.78 0.45 0.34 0.60 0.58 0.83

Standard Error 0.04 0.06 0.05 - - - 0.29 0.03 0.12 0.04 0.04 - 0.17 0.11 0.05 0.18 0.08 0.06 0.04 0.16 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.05----------> <-------------------83.27------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------42.22-----------------------> <----------10.33--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 68%\* 100%\* %\* 93%\* 41%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q40 Page 148

Q40. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using prescription opioids without a prescription?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

4 - Very concerned 291 10 48 181 51 41 71 141 10 279 239 9 13 7 9 231 50

75% 64% 71% 77% 76% 73% 78% 74% 66% 75% 78% 72% 63% 90% 70% 78% 61%

Q

3 - Somewhat concerned 61 4 8 39 9 9 12 34 4 58 45 2 6 1 2 42 20

16% 26% 12% 16% 14% 16% 13% 18% 24% 16% 15% 15% 28% 10% 14% 14% 24%

2 - Not very concerned 17 - 5 11 1 3 3 9 2 16 14 - 1 - - 9 8

4% 7% 5% 1% 5% 3% 5% 11% 4% 5% 4% 3% 10%

1 - Not at all concerned 6 2 - - 5 2 3 2 - 6 3 2 - - - 5 1

2% 10% 7% 3% 3% 1% 2% 1% 13% 2% 1%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 7 5 1 2 3 4 - 11 7 - 1 - 2 9 3

say 3% 10% 2% 1% 4% 3% 2% 3% 2% 5% 16% 3% 4%

Top 2 Box 353 14 57 219 60 50 83 175 13 337 284 11 19 7 11 273 70

91% 90% 83% 93% 91% 88% 91% 92% 89% 91% 92% 87% 90% 100% 84% 92% 85%

K

Bottom 2 Box 23 2 5 11 5 4 5 11 2 22 16 2 1 - - 14 9

6% 10% 7% 5% 8% 8% 6% 6% 11% 6% 5% 13% 4% 5% 12%

Mean 3.7 3.4 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.5 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.7 3.5

Q

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.64 0.95 0.61 0.54 0.84 0.72 0.67 0.61 0.70 0.63 0.59 1.05 0.58 0.32 0.39 0.60 0.74

Standard Error 0.04 0.27 0.10 0.04 0.13 0.12 0.08 0.05 0.18 0.04 0.04 0.31 0.13 0.13 0.13 0.04 0.11

CHI-SQUARE <------------------42.89------------------> <-------------3.62-------------> <--------3.18-------> <------------------------32.36-----------------------> <-------19.53------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 1%\* 21%\* 88%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q40 Page 149

Q40. How concerned are you about the risk to teens who are using prescription opioids without a prescription?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

4 - Very concerned 291 50 52 29 147 198 91 257 6 22 228 59 213 49 95 174 235 34 14

75% 72% 76% 56% 79% 80% 66% 80% 49% 59% 81% 61% 81% 63% 87% 74% 82% 58% 51%

D D G IJ L N P RS

3 - Somewhat concerned 61 11 8 14 22 35 25 49 5 2 39 20 36 19 10 40 39 17 4

16% 16% 12% 26% 12% 14% 18% 15% 38% 6% 14% 21% 14% 24% 9% 17% 14% 29% 16%

J O Q

2 - Not very concerned 17 5 4 5 7 9 8 5 2 10 12 6 9 5 3 12 9 4 5

4% 7% 5% 10% 4% 3% 6% 2% 14% 27% 4% 6% 3% 7% 3% 5% 3% 7% 17%

H

1 - Not at all concerned 6 3 2 3 1 3 3 3 - 3 3 3 1 5 2 5 2 1 4

2% 5% 3% 6% 1% 1% 2% 1% 9% 1% 3% \*% 7% 1% 2% 1% 2% 13%

M Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 2 1 8 2 10 8 - - - 8 3 - - 4 2 3 1

say 3% 3% 2% 5% 1% 7% 3% 8% 1% 2% 1% 5% 3%

F

Top 2 Box 353 62 61 43 169 233 116 307 11 24 268 79 250 68 105 213 274 51 18

91% 88% 89% 83% 91% 94% 85% 95% 86% 64% 95% 82% 95% 87% 96% 91% 96% 87% 67%

G J L S

Bottom 2 Box 23 8 6 8 8 12 12 8 2 13 15 9 10 10 5 17 10 5 8

6% 12% 8% 16% 4% 5% 8% 3% 14% 36% 5% 9% 4% 13% 4% 7% 4% 9% 30%

E E H M QR

Mean 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.4 3.8 3.7 3.6 3.8 3.3 3.1 3.7 3.5 3.8 3.4 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.1

D BD G IJ L N P RS

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.64 0.82 0.72 0.90 0.53 0.58 0.73 0.52 0.74 1.10 0.58 0.78 0.52 0.89 0.55 0.67 0.51 0.72 1.14

Standard Error 0.04 0.11 0.09 0.17 0.05 0.04 0.08 0.03 0.22 0.22 0.04 0.09 0.04 0.13 0.06 0.05 0.04 0.10 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------31.0----------------> <------18.52------> <-----------133.16----------> <------36.07------> <-------31.1------> <-------8.56------> <-----------84.42----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97%\* 99%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 80%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q41SUM Page 150

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

People who have an 301 134 166 - - - 20 237 44 301 301 - 20 74 129 11 38 29 244 15 34

opioid use disorder 77% 75% 79% 54% 80% 81% 77% 77% 91% 76% 80% 52% 75% 79% 78% 93% 75%

deserve the help they P P P S

need to a lead healthy

lifestyle [Q54]

The opioid crisis in 287 131 156 - - - 26 216 45 287 287 - 21 68 121 12 34 29 232 15 31

Canada is a public 74% 73% 75% 70% 72% 84% 74% 74% 93% 70% 75% 58% 68% 82% 75% 93% 69%

health issue [Q57] NOPQ SU

Addiction to opioids is 244 112 132 - - - 19 187 38 244 244 - 18 59 107 7 31 22 202 12 23

a disease [Q42] 63% 62% 63% 50% 63% 70% 63% 63% 79% 60% 66% 33% 62% 62% 65% 73% 51%

P P P P P

If I ever became 232 112 120 - - - 21 175 35 232 232 - 6 59 102 10 29 26 191 10 24

dependent upon or 60% 63% 57% 57% 59% 66% 60% 60% 29% 60% 63% 46% 57% 72% 61% 61% 52%

addicted to opioids, I M MP

would feel completely

comfortable seeking help

[Q53]

I think opioids are 211 85 125 - - - 21 156 34 211 211 - 13 45 99 8 25 22 169 11 27

overprescribed in Canada 54% 48% 60% 56% 52% 64% 54% 54% 60% 46% 61% 37% 49% 61% 54% 72% 59%

[Q55] B NP

If I were to use an 211 99 111 - - - 17 165 28 211 211 - 17 45 85 13 31 20 175 9 22

opioid obtained on the 54% 55% 53% 47% 55% 53% 54% 54% 75% 47% 53% 63% 60% 55% 56% 55% 48%

street, I would not want

my family or friends to

know that [Q52]

We should be using more 210 90 119 - - - 16 168 26 210 210 - 13 57 90 10 20 20 171 10 21

of our health care 54% 50% 57% 43% 56% 49% 54% 54% 60% 58% 56% 48% 39% 56% 55% 65% 46%

resources for dealing

with opioid use disorder

(addiction) [Q49]

People are overdosing on 190 92 99 - - - 23 139 28 190 190 - 12 42 87 9 22 19 163 3 20

opioids because they 49% 51% 47% 63% 47% 53% 49% 49% 54% 44% 54% 41% 43% 52% 52% 19% 43%

used drugs that they T

didn't realize had

opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they

expected [Q45]

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 151

(Continued)

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

If I were to use a 161 78 82 - - - 13 130 18 161 161 - 16 37 64 8 21 15 134 7 16

prescription opioid not 41% 44% 39% 34% 44% 34% 41% 41% 71% 38% 40% 39% 41% 43% 43% 43% 34%

prescribed to me, I NO

would not want my family

or friends to know that

[Q51]

A lack of self-control 125 61 64 - - - 19 91 15 125 125 - 5 34 52 8 15 11 99 7 13

is usually what causes a 32% 34% 31% 50% 31% 28% 32% 32% 21% 35% 32% 39% 30% 30% 32% 41% 29%

dependence upon or an

addiction to opioids

[Q48]

I don't have much 111 62 49 - - - 20 70 21 111 111 - 7 34 38 6 19 8 89 1 16

sympathy for people who 29% 35% 23% 53% 24% 40% 29% 29% 29% 35% 23% 27% 37% 23% 28% 5% 36%

misuse opioids [Q43] C H T T

Most people who use 111 47 63 - - - 15 81 15 111 111 - 8 28 48 5 15 7 84 9 14

prescription opioids not 28% 26% 30% 40% 27% 28% 28% 28% 35% 28% 30% 22% 29% 20% 27% 56% 31%

prescribed to them are S

good people [Q46]

Most people who use 100 41 59 - - - 16 74 10 100 100 - 9 26 38 6 13 8 81 4 12

opioids obtained on the 26% 23% 28% 43% 25% 18% 26% 26% 39% 27% 24% 29% 25% 22% 26% 24% 27%

streets are good people

[Q47]

If I were prescribed an 92 45 47 - - - 15 64 13 92 92 - 8 20 37 4 14 9 79 2 9

opioid, I would not want 24% 25% 22% 41% 21% 24% 24% 24% 38% 20% 23% 17% 28% 26% 25% 10% 19%

my family or friends to

know that [Q50]

People who are dependent 84 43 41 - - - 18 57 9 84 84 - 1 24 34 4 12 8 70 1 10

upon or addicted to 21% 24% 20% 47% 19% 17% 21% 21% 6% 25% 21% 21% 24% 22% 22% 9% 21%

opioids could stop HI

taking them if they

really wanted to [Q41]

Canada's opioid crisis 77 44 34 - - - 13 53 11 77 77 - 6 19 29 5 13 6 66 - 6

is not as serious a 20% 24% 16% 36% 18% 20% 20% 20% 25% 19% 18% 21% 26% 16% 21% 14%

public health crisis as

SARS or H1N1 were [Q56]

People who overdose on 68 38 31 - - - 19 38 12 68 68 - 5 25 20 4 10 4 60 - 6

opioids get what they 18% 21% 15% 50% 13% 22% 18% 18% 23% 26% 12% 21% 20% 10% 19% 14%

deserve [Q44] H OR

CHI-SQUARE <----------17.88---------> <-------------------82.16------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------57.5-----------------------> <----------29.65--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 1%\* 91%\* %\* % %

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q41SUM Page 152

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

People who have an 301 13 54 180 52 44 70 149 12 286 245 9 15 5 9 235 59

opioid use disorder 77% 83% 78% 76% 79% 78% 77% 79% 83% 77% 80% 71% 73% 69% 68% 80% 71%

deserve the help they

need to a lead healthy

lifestyle [Q54]

The opioid crisis in 287 10 50 171 53 41 65 147 12 273 239 7 12 5 10 226 56

Canada is a public 74% 66% 73% 73% 81% 73% 71% 78% 83% 74% 78% 56% 56% 69% 74% 76% 68%

health issue [Q57] M

Addiction to opioids is 244 8 50 135 47 32 61 123 7 236 198 7 14 2 10 187 51

a disease [Q42] 63% 53% 73% 57% 72% 56% 67% 65% 50% 64% 64% 57% 66% 32% 76% 63% 62%

D

If I ever became 232 11 33 143 43 35 54 114 8 223 186 8 14 4 11 175 50

dependent upon or 60% 69% 49% 61% 65% 62% 60% 60% 57% 60% 61% 62% 68% 58% 82% 59% 61%

addicted to opioids, I

would feel completely

comfortable seeking help

[Q53]

I think opioids are 211 9 41 119 41 36 49 104 9 200 173 5 8 5 7 173 35

overprescribed in Canada 54% 55% 61% 50% 63% 64% 53% 55% 63% 54% 56% 38% 41% 69% 53% 59% 43%

[Q55] Q

If I were to use an 211 11 32 121 45 28 43 117 9 200 170 7 10 5 8 170 35

opioid obtained on the 54% 70% 47% 51% 68% 50% 47% 62% 62% 54% 55% 55% 48% 67% 62% 57% 43%

street, I would not want D G

my family or friends to

know that [Q52]

We should be using more 210 9 38 123 39 27 51 104 9 199 173 7 8 3 8 158 50

of our health care 54% 59% 55% 52% 58% 48% 56% 55% 61% 54% 56% 54% 38% 37% 61% 53% 60%

resources for dealing

with opioid use disorder

(addiction) [Q49]

People are overdosing on 190 9 36 105 41 22 49 101 7 182 155 5 10 2 5 153 36

opioids because they 49% 57% 52% 44% 62% 38% 54% 53% 48% 49% 50% 37% 47% 21% 35% 52% 43%

used drugs that they D

didn't realize had

opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they

expected [Q45]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 153

(Continued)

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

If I were to use a 161 8 26 93 33 21 28 93 8 152 129 6 9 5 4 131 28

prescription opioid not 41% 54% 38% 39% 50% 37% 31% 49% 53% 41% 42% 50% 46% 67% 29% 44% 34%

prescribed to me, I G

would not want my family

or friends to know that

[Q51]

A lack of self-control 125 8 17 76 21 23 35 53 4 121 93 7 8 3 8 91 29

is usually what causes a 32% 50% 26% 32% 32% 41% 38% 28% 25% 33% 30% 59% 39% 42% 63% 31% 35%

dependence upon or an K

addiction to opioids

[Q48]

I don't have much 111 7 19 63 21 23 28 46 6 106 85 5 6 2 4 81 30

sympathy for people who 29% 42% 28% 27% 32% 40% 30% 24% 37% 29% 28% 39% 27% 25% 34% 27% 36%

misuse opioids [Q43]

Most people who use 111 6 18 64 23 14 24 61 8 102 88 4 3 1 3 85 26

prescription opioids not 28% 36% 26% 27% 35% 26% 26% 32% 56% 28% 29% 30% 14% 10% 22% 29% 31%

prescribed to them are J

good people [Q46]

Most people who use 100 4 14 55 26 16 22 47 8 92 77 4 4 - 3 76 23

opioids obtained on the 26% 24% 20% 23% 40% 28% 24% 25% 51% 25% 25% 30% 17% 22% 26% 27%

streets are good people CD J

[Q47]

If I were prescribed an 92 5 12 52 22 14 18 52 4 87 67 4 7 - 4 71 17

opioid, I would not want 24% 30% 18% 22% 33% 26% 20% 27% 30% 24% 22% 30% 35% 34% 24% 20%

my family or friends to

know that [Q50]

People who are dependent 84 7 9 47 20 14 19 44 2 81 56 5 7 3 5 62 19

upon or addicted to 21% 43% 13% 20% 30% 25% 21% 23% 16% 22% 18% 37% 33% 46% 35% 21% 23%

opioids could stop C C

taking them if they

really wanted to [Q41]

Canada's opioid crisis 77 6 8 45 18 16 17 32 2 74 56 5 5 3 5 57 19

is not as serious a 20% 35% 11% 19% 27% 28% 19% 17% 16% 20% 18% 39% 26% 37% 36% 19% 23%

public health crisis as C

SARS or H1N1 were [Q56]

People who overdose on 68 5 12 37 15 17 16 30 3 66 52 3 4 - 4 48 21

opioids get what they 18% 31% 17% 16% 22% 31% 18% 16% 19% 18% 17% 25% 18% 30% 16% 25%

deserve [Q44]

CHI-SQUARE <------------------44.03------------------> <-------------30.24------------> <-------10.09-------> <------------------------46.19-----------------------> <-------16.37------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % %\* 1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q41SUM Page 154

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

People who have an 301 57 56 36 140 197 103 260 9 25 230 67 211 64 93 182 255 25 17

opioid use disorder 77% 82% 82% 70% 76% 80% 75% 80% 69% 67% 82% 69% 80% 82% 84% 78% 89% 43% 63%

deserve the help they L RS

need to a lead healthy

lifestyle [Q54]

The opioid crisis in 287 54 48 39 138 193 93 248 6 27 230 55 214 50 91 170 287 - -

Canada is a public 74% 78% 70% 75% 75% 78% 68% 77% 51% 73% 81% 57% 82% 63% 82% 73% 100%

health issue [Q57] L N

Addiction to opioids is 244 40 42 35 121 157 84 216 7 18 191 51 178 43 76 150 208 21 13

a disease [Q42] 63% 58% 62% 68% 65% 64% 61% 67% 53% 50% 68% 53% 68% 55% 69% 64% 73% 36% 48%

L RS

If I ever became 232 50 46 27 107 153 77 196 5 24 173 56 160 54 69 139 184 27 18

dependent upon or 60% 72% 67% 52% 58% 62% 56% 61% 42% 65% 61% 58% 61% 68% 63% 59% 64% 46% 68%

addicted to opioids, I R

would feel completely

comfortable seeking help

[Q53]

I think opioids are 211 34 45 26 94 145 66 193 2 13 181 29 161 35 74 119 187 14 10

overprescribed in Canada 54% 49% 65% 50% 51% 59% 48% 60% 19% 36% 64% 30% 61% 45% 67% 51% 65% 23% 38%

[Q55] IJ L N P RS

If I were to use an 211 39 44 36 89 156 55 176 7 23 164 45 148 48 72 125 175 18 14

opioid obtained on the 54% 55% 65% 69% 48% 63% 40% 54% 60% 62% 58% 47% 56% 62% 65% 53% 61% 31% 53%

street, I would not want E E G R

my family or friends to

know that [Q52]

We should be using more 210 38 36 30 100 134 75 184 5 19 156 53 155 41 76 118 188 12 8

of our health care 54% 55% 52% 59% 54% 54% 54% 57% 39% 51% 55% 55% 59% 52% 70% 50% 66% 20% 31%

resources for dealing P RS

with opioid use disorder

(addiction) [Q49]

People are overdosing on 190 42 26 32 90 121 69 157 2 25 155 35 135 40 48 130 164 14 11

opioids because they 49% 61% 38% 62% 49% 49% 50% 49% 18% 69% 55% 36% 51% 50% 44% 56% 57% 23% 41%

used drugs that they C C I I L R

didn't realize had

opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they

expected [Q45]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 155

(Continued)

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

If I were to use a 161 27 31 26 74 116 45 142 4 12 127 33 117 33 58 89 137 13 8

prescription opioid not 41% 39% 45% 51% 40% 47% 33% 44% 32% 32% 45% 34% 45% 41% 53% 38% 48% 22% 29%

prescribed to me, I G P R

would not want my family

or friends to know that

[Q51]

A lack of self-control 125 26 22 27 45 83 40 103 2 13 85 38 87 26 37 74 90 18 14

is usually what causes a 32% 38% 33% 53% 24% 33% 29% 32% 18% 35% 30% 39% 33% 33% 34% 32% 31% 31% 53%

dependence upon or an E

addiction to opioids

[Q48]

I don't have much 111 21 21 26 46 75 36 87 2 17 84 27 75 30 37 60 79 17 13

sympathy for people who 29% 30% 31% 49% 25% 30% 26% 27% 13% 46% 30% 28% 29% 38% 34% 26% 27% 29% 47%

misuse opioids [Q43] E I

Most people who use 111 24 19 30 38 82 29 95 2 13 83 28 88 19 41 60 99 7 4

prescription opioids not 28% 34% 28% 59% 21% 33% 21% 29% 13% 36% 29% 29% 33% 25% 37% 26% 35% 12% 16%

prescribed to them are BCE G RS

good people [Q46]

Most people who use 100 20 15 31 36 70 29 78 2 19 80 19 80 16 34 57 92 5 3

opioids obtained on the 26% 29% 22% 60% 20% 28% 21% 24% 17% 50% 28% 20% 30% 20% 31% 24% 32% 8% 12%

streets are good people BCE HI RS

[Q47]

If I were prescribed an 92 13 15 25 39 57 34 71 7 12 70 21 70 15 31 55 77 11 2

opioid, I would not want 24% 19% 21% 47% 21% 23% 25% 22% 53% 33% 25% 22% 27% 19% 28% 24% 27% 19% 7%

my family or friends to BCE H S

know that [Q50]

People who are dependent 84 19 15 27 28 56 26 58 2 18 61 22 60 19 23 53 63 10 9

upon or addicted to 21% 27% 22% 51% 15% 22% 19% 18% 18% 50% 22% 23% 23% 25% 21% 23% 22% 17% 35%

opioids could stop BCE H

taking them if they

really wanted to [Q41]

Canada's opioid crisis 77 18 16 20 25 53 23 60 1 14 60 17 57 15 27 40 57 11 10

is not as serious a 20% 26% 23% 38% 14% 22% 17% 18% 12% 37% 21% 18% 22% 19% 24% 17% 20% 19% 35%

public health crisis as E

SARS or H1N1 were [Q56]

People who overdose on 68 16 13 25 23 49 18 48 3 16 54 14 49 15 23 38 52 9 7

opioids get what they 18% 23% 19% 48% 13% 20% 13% 15% 24% 43% 19% 15% 19% 19% 21% 16% 18% 16% 26%

deserve [Q44] BCE H

CHI-SQUARE <----------------134.05---------------> <------24.07------> <-----------75.81-----------> <------33.34------> <------14.97------> <------23.04------> <-----------199.58---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99% 13% 81% 55% % 10% 100%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 156

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 379 173 205 - - - 37 290 52 379 379 - 22 94 160 18 48 36 307 16 41

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 381 157 223 - - - 18 324 39 381 381 - 31 63 180 22 43 42 310 16 41

People who have an 4.1 4.0 4.2 - - - 3.9 4.2 4.0 4.1 4.1 - 4.3 4.2 4.1 3.7 4.0 4.1 4.1 4.5 4.2

opioid use disorder

deserve the help they

need to a lead healthy

lifestyle [Q54]

The opioid crisis in 4.1 4.0 4.1 - - - 4.1 4.1 4.0 4.1 4.1 - 4.2 3.9 4.1 3.8 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.4 3.9

Canada is a public

health issue [Q57]

I think opioids are 3.8 3.7 3.9 - - - 3.9 3.8 4.0 3.8 3.8 - 4.3 3.6 4.0 3.4 3.8 3.9 3.8 4.1 3.8

overprescribed in Canada P NP

[Q55]

Addiction to opioids is 3.7 3.7 3.8 - - - 3.4 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 3.8 3.7 3.8 2.9 3.8 3.6 3.7 4.0 3.5

a disease [Q42] P P P

If I ever became 3.7 3.7 3.7 - - - 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 3.0 3.5 3.8 3.5 3.8 4.0 3.7 3.8 3.6

dependent upon or M M MN

addicted to opioids, I

would feel completely

comfortable seeking help

[Q53]

If I were to use an 3.6 3.6 3.6 - - - 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.6 - 4.1 3.4 3.5 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.7

opioid obtained on the

street, I would not want

my family or friends to

know that [Q52]

We should be using more 3.5 3.5 3.6 - - - 3.4 3.6 3.1 3.5 3.5 - 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.7 3.6 4.0 3.1

of our health care I U U

resources for dealing

with opioid use disorder

(addiction) [Q49]

People are overdosing on 3.4 3.5 3.4 - - - 4.0 3.4 3.1 3.4 3.4 - 3.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.7 3.5 2.9 3.1

opioids because they HI T

used drugs that they

didn't realize had

opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they

expected [Q45]

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 157

(Continued)

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

If I were to use a 3.2 3.2 3.2 - - - 3.2 3.3 2.9 3.2 3.2 - 3.8 3.3 3.1 3.0 3.3 3.3 3.2 3.4 3.2

prescription opioid not

prescribed to me, I

would not want my family

or friends to know that

[Q51]

Most people who use 3.2 3.1 3.3 - - - 3.3 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.2 - 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.4 3.1 3.2 3.6 3.2

prescription opioids not

prescribed to them are

good people [Q46]

Most people who use 3.1 3.1 3.1 - - - 3.5 3.1 2.8 3.1 3.1 - 3.2 3.2 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.2

opioids obtained on the I

streets are good people

[Q47]

A lack of self-control 2.9 3.0 2.9 - - - 3.2 2.9 2.7 2.9 2.9 - 2.4 3.0 2.9 3.3 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9

is usually what causes a M

dependence upon or an

addiction to opioids

[Q48]

I don't have much 2.8 2.9 2.8 - - - 3.5 2.7 3.0 2.8 2.8 - 2.7 3.1 2.7 2.9 3.1 2.6 2.8 2.2 3.1

sympathy for people who H OR T T

misuse opioids [Q43]

If I were prescribed an 2.6 2.6 2.6 - - - 3.1 2.6 2.5 2.6 2.6 - 3.1 2.7 2.6 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.3 2.6

opioid, I would not want

my family or friends to

know that [Q50]

People who are dependent 2.5 2.6 2.5 - - - 3.3 2.5 2.3 2.5 2.5 - 2.0 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.8 2.6 2.5 2.1 2.6

upon or addicted to HI M

opioids could stop

taking them if they

really wanted to [Q41]

Canada's opioid crisis 2.5 2.4 2.5 - - - 3.1 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.5 - 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.6 2.3 2.5 1.9 2.3

is not as serious a H

public health crisis as

SARS or H1N1 were [Q56]

People who overdose on 2.3 2.4 2.3 - - - 3.3 2.2 2.5 2.3 2.3 - 2.3 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.5 2.2 2.4 1.7 2.3

opioids get what they HI T

deserve [Q44]

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.0-----------> <--------------------.0--------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-------------------------.0------------------------> <-----------.0----------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 158

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 379 16 65 230 65 54 90 185 15 360 300 11 20 7 13 289 79

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 381 14 60 243 61 48 92 187 17 359 296 12 23 7 12 312 56

People who have an 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.0 4.3 4.1 4.1 4.5 4.1 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.8 4.0 4.1 4.2

opioid use disorder

deserve the help they

need to a lead healthy

lifestyle [Q54]

The opioid crisis in 4.1 4.0 4.0 4.1 4.1 3.9 4.0 4.2 4.3 4.1 4.1 3.6 3.8 3.8 4.1 4.1 3.9

Canada is a public

health issue [Q57]

I think opioids are 3.8 3.8 4.1 3.7 4.1 4.0 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.7 4.3 3.5 3.9 3.5

overprescribed in Canada D D Q

[Q55]

Addiction to opioids is 3.7 3.6 4.0 3.6 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.3 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.3 4.2 3.7 3.8

a disease [Q42]

If I ever became 3.7 4.1 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.9 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 4.0 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.6

dependent upon or

addicted to opioids, I

would feel completely

comfortable seeking help

[Q53]

If I were to use an 3.6 4.0 3.5 3.5 3.9 3.7 3.2 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.9 3.2 3.9 4.0 3.6 3.4

opioid obtained on the D G

street, I would not want

my family or friends to

know that [Q52]

We should be using more 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.2 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.7

of our health care

resources for dealing

with opioid use disorder

(addiction) [Q49]

People are overdosing on 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.7 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.3 3.7 3.0 3.2 3.5 3.3

opioids because they F

used drugs that they

didn't realize had

opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they

expected [Q45]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 159

(Continued)

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

If I were to use a 3.2 3.5 3.2 3.1 3.5 3.2 2.9 3.4 3.6 3.2 3.2 3.6 3.1 3.7 3.1 3.2 3.3

prescription opioid not D G

prescribed to me, I

would not want my family

or friends to know that

[Q51]

Most people who use 3.2 3.4 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.6 3.2 3.2 3.1 2.8 2.8 3.3 3.3 3.1

prescription opioids not J

prescribed to them are

good people [Q46]

Most people who use 3.1 3.2 2.9 3.1 3.4 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.4 3.1 3.1 3.4 2.7 2.7 3.3 3.1 3.2

opioids obtained on the C M

streets are good people

[Q47]

A lack of self-control 2.9 3.6 2.6 2.9 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.7 2.5 2.9 2.8 3.6 3.5 3.2 3.7 2.9 3.0

is usually what causes a CD K K K

dependence upon or an

addiction to opioids

[Q48]

I don't have much 2.8 3.2 2.8 2.8 2.9 3.3 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.8 3.0 2.8 3.1 2.7 2.8 3.2

sympathy for people who H P

misuse opioids [Q43]

If I were prescribed an 2.6 2.9 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.7 3.1 2.2 2.8 2.6 2.6

opioid, I would not want K

my family or friends to

know that [Q50]

People who are dependent 2.5 3.4 2.3 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.6 2.5 2.0 2.6 2.4 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.0 2.5 2.6

upon or addicted to CD K

opioids could stop

taking them if they

really wanted to [Q41]

Canada's opioid crisis 2.5 3.2 2.2 2.4 2.7 2.8 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.5 2.4 3.1 2.9 3.1 2.8 2.4 2.6

is not as serious a CD C H

public health crisis as

SARS or H1N1 were [Q56]

People who overdose on 2.3 2.8 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.8 2.4 2.2 2.0 2.4 2.3 2.7 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.3 2.5

opioids get what they H

deserve [Q44]

CHI-SQUARE <--------------------.0-------------------> <--------------.0--------------> <---------.0--------> <-------------------------.0-------------------------> <---------.0-------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 160

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 379 70 69 50 178 245 130 317 12 37 282 89 263 78 110 230 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 381 73 73 42 174 251 125 320 13 34 288 85 270 69 115 232 288 59 27

People who have an 4.1 4.1 4.0 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.2 3.9 4.0 4.1 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.3 4.1 4.3 3.5 3.7

opioid use disorder RS

deserve the help they

need to a lead healthy

lifestyle [Q54]

The opioid crisis in 4.1 4.1 3.9 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.0 4.1 3.7 3.9 4.2 3.7 4.3 3.5 4.2 4.0 4.5 3.0 1.8

Canada is a public L N RS S

health issue [Q57]

I think opioids are 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.1 3.3 3.9 3.5 3.9 3.6 4.1 3.8 4.0 3.3 3.2

overprescribed in Canada IJ L N P RS

[Q55]

Addiction to opioids is 3.7 3.5 3.5 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.2 3.3 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.3 3.2

a disease [Q42] BC J RS

If I ever became 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.5 4.0

dependent upon or R

addicted to opioids, I

would feel completely

comfortable seeking help

[Q53]

If I were to use an 3.6 3.4 3.8 4.1 3.5 3.7 3.3 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.6 3.3 3.6

opioid obtained on the BE G

street, I would not want

my family or friends to

know that [Q52]

We should be using more 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.2 3.4 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.2 3.8 3.5 3.8 3.0 2.4

of our health care N P RS S

resources for dealing

with opioid use disorder

(addiction) [Q49]

People are overdosing on 3.4 3.7 3.1 3.9 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.0 3.8 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.2 3.3 3.6 3.6 3.1 2.7

opioids because they C CE O RS

used drugs that they

didn't realize had

opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they

expected [Q45]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41SUM Page 161

(Continued)

Q41-Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

If I were to use a 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.6 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.3 3.3 3.0 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.1 3.3 3.0 2.7

prescription opioid not P S

prescribed to me, I

would not want my family

or friends to know that

[Q51]

Most people who use 3.2 3.3 3.2 3.7 3.1 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.3 3.0 2.8

prescription opioids not BCE G RS

prescribed to them are

good people [Q46]

Most people who use 3.1 3.3 3.1 3.9 3.0 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.6 3.2 3.0 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.2 2.8 2.8

opioids obtained on the E BCE H RS

streets are good people

[Q47]

A lack of self-control 2.9 3.1 2.9 3.5 2.7 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.6 3.2 2.8 3.2 2.9 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.8 3.1 3.6

is usually what causes a CE K Q

dependence upon or an

addiction to opioids

[Q48]

I don't have much 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.4 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.3 3.3 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.1 2.8 2.8 2.7 3.1 3.3

sympathy for people who CE HI Q Q

misuse opioids [Q43]

If I were prescribed an 2.6 2.4 2.6 3.2 2.6 2.6 2.7 2.6 3.3 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.6 2.8 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.0

opioid, I would not want BCE H S S

my family or friends to

know that [Q50]

People who are dependent 2.5 2.7 2.6 3.4 2.3 2.6 2.5 2.4 2.4 3.4 2.5 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.6 2.4 2.9 2.9

upon or addicted to BCE HI K Q

opioids could stop

taking them if they

really wanted to [Q41]

Canada's opioid crisis 2.5 2.8 2.6 3.0 2.2 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.2 3.3 2.4 2.7 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.3 2.8 3.2

is not as serious a E E HI Q Q

public health crisis as

SARS or H1N1 were [Q56]

People who overdose on 2.3 2.6 2.3 3.2 2.2 2.4 2.2 2.2 2.6 3.2 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.7 2.8

opioids get what they E CE H Q Q

deserve [Q44]

CHI-SQUARE <------------------.0-----------------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------>

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table SEGMENT Page 162

SEGMENT. Respondent segment.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Blamers 45 27 18 - - - 12 28 6 45 45 - 1 12 14 4 10 3 38 - 4

12% 15% 9% 32% 9% 11% 12% 12% 4% 13% 9% 21% 20% 8% 12% 10%

Conditional 71 24 47 - - - 10 52 9 71 71 - 1 19 32 4 7 8 59 3 6

18% 13% 22% 27% 17% 16% 18% 18% 4% 19% 20% 18% 14% 22% 19% 21% 12%

M

Ambivalent 178 86 90 - - - 11 137 30 178 178 - 11 52 69 8 24 15 136 6 25

46% 48% 43% 30% 46% 55% 46% 46% 48% 53% 43% 39% 47% 41% 44% 40% 56%

Allies 96 42 54 - - - 4 82 9 96 96 - 10 15 46 5 10 11 78 6 10

25% 23% 26% 11% 28% 17% 25% 25% 43% 15% 29% 23% 20% 30% 25% 40% 22%

G N

CHI-SQUARE <----------8.78----------> <-------------------23.87------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------22.01-----------------------> <----------6.06---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97%\* 100%\* %\* 89% 58%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table SEGMENT Page 163

SEGMENT. Respondent segment.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Blamers 45 5 4 25 11 11 11 18 1 44 34 3 3 - 3 34 11

12% 31% 5% 11% 17% 20% 12% 10% 8% 12% 11% 25% 15% 22% 11% 14%

C C

Conditional 71 3 17 44 6 12 21 28 1 68 58 1 3 4 2 53 16

18% 21% 25% 19% 9% 22% 23% 15% 5% 18% 19% 7% 17% 48% 15% 18% 19%

I

Ambivalent 178 5 33 113 25 25 37 90 8 168 133 7 12 3 8 128 43

46% 31% 48% 48% 38% 44% 41% 47% 52% 45% 43% 54% 60% 41% 57% 43% 52%

Allies 96 3 15 54 24 8 22 53 5 90 82 2 2 1 1 81 13

25% 18% 22% 23% 36% 15% 24% 28% 36% 24% 27% 14% 9% 11% 6% 28% 15%

MO

CHI-SQUARE <------------------20.85------------------> <-------------10.21------------> <--------2.51-------> <------------------------15.82-----------------------> <--------5.18------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99% 88% 53%\* 80%\* 84%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table SEGMENT Page 164

SEGMENT. Respondent segment.

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Blamers 45 12 8 18 11 33 12 32 1 10 33 12 34 11 19 19 35 5 5

12% 17% 12% 34% 6% 13% 9% 10% 6% 28% 12% 13% 13% 14% 17% 8% 12% 9% 18%

E CE H P

Conditional 71 12 10 7 39 39 28 56 2 9 50 19 41 16 15 47 37 29 5

18% 17% 14% 13% 21% 16% 21% 17% 15% 24% 18% 20% 16% 21% 13% 20% 13% 49% 18%

QS

Ambivalent 178 30 34 22 87 112 64 149 7 12 120 50 116 33 46 109 125 21 16

46% 43% 50% 42% 47% 45% 47% 46% 55% 34% 42% 52% 44% 42% 42% 47% 44% 35% 60%

Allies 96 17 16 6 48 63 33 87 3 5 79 15 71 18 31 58 90 4 1

25% 24% 24% 11% 26% 25% 24% 27% 25% 14% 28% 16% 27% 23% 28% 25% 31% 7% 4%

L RS

CHI-SQUARE <----------------33.88----------------> <-------2.98------> <-----------14.62-----------> <-------5.96------> <-------1.35------> <-------7.91------> <-----------54.28----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 61% 98%\* 89% 28% 95% 100%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q41 Page 165

Q41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who are dependent upon or addicted to opioids could stop taking them if they really wanted to

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 34 16 17 - - - 10 22 2 34 34 - 0 9 10 3 8 3 25 1 6

9% 9% 8% 26% 7% 4% 9% 9% 2% 9% 6% 13% 17% 9% 8% 4% 14%

4 - Agree 50 26 23 - - - 8 35 7 50 50 - 1 15 24 2 4 5 44 1 3

13% 15% 11% 22% 12% 13% 13% 13% 4% 15% 15% 7% 8% 13% 14% 4% 8%

3 - Neither agree nor 83 35 47 - - - 9 67 7 83 83 - 3 23 34 4 11 9 60 3 13

disagree 21% 20% 22% 26% 22% 13% 21% 21% 12% 24% 21% 17% 23% 24% 19% 21% 29%

2 - Disagree 118 59 59 - - - 5 90 23 118 118 - 13 29 47 5 16 9 101 6 7

30% 33% 28% 13% 30% 43% 30% 30% 57% 30% 29% 21% 31% 26% 33% 40% 16%

G P U

1 - Strongly disagree 84 32 52 - - - 5 66 12 84 84 - 6 18 40 6 7 8 66 5 12

22% 18% 25% 14% 22% 23% 22% 22% 25% 18% 25% 27% 13% 22% 21% 31% 25%

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 10 10 - - - - 18 2 20 20 - - 4 7 3 5 2 14 - 4

say 5% 6% 5% 6% 4% 5% 5% 4% 4% 13% 9% 6% 5% 9%

Top 2 Box 84 43 41 - - - 18 57 9 84 84 - 1 24 34 4 12 8 70 1 10

21% 24% 20% 47% 19% 17% 21% 21% 6% 25% 21% 21% 24% 22% 22% 9% 21%

HI

Bottom 2 Box 202 91 111 - - - 10 156 36 202 202 - 18 46 87 10 22 17 168 11 19

52% 51% 53% 27% 52% 66% 52% 52% 82% 48% 54% 49% 44% 48% 54% 71% 42%

G G NOQR

Mean 2.5 2.6 2.5 - - - 3.3 2.5 2.3 2.5 2.5 - 2.0 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.8 2.6 2.5 2.1 2.6

HI M

Median 2.0 2.0 2.0 - - - 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 - 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.23 1.24 - - - 1.38 1.20 1.11 1.24 1.24 - 0.87 1.23 1.21 1.44 1.32 1.27 1.23 1.06 1.37

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.36 0.07 0.22 0.07 0.07 - 0.26 0.17 0.10 0.33 0.24 0.21 0.08 0.29 0.26

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.31----------> <-------------------47.85------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------34.2-----------------------> <----------15.94--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 38%\* 100%\* %\* 49%\* 68%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q41 Page 166

Q41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who are dependent upon or addicted to opioids could stop taking them if they really wanted to

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 34 3 2 17 11 9 5 17 1 33 25 2 2 - - 26 7

9% 19% 3% 7% 17% 16% 5% 9% 5% 9% 8% 18% 8% 9% 9%

C

4 - Agree 50 4 7 31 9 5 14 27 2 48 31 2 5 3 5 36 12

13% 24% 10% 13% 13% 9% 16% 14% 11% 13% 10% 19% 26% 46% 35% 12% 15%

3 - Neither agree nor 83 6 17 46 13 12 25 34 2 78 67 2 4 1 4 59 18

disagree 21% 41% 25% 19% 19% 21% 28% 18% 14% 21% 22% 16% 20% 11% 32% 20% 22%

2 - Disagree 118 2 23 74 19 17 23 62 2 115 104 4 4 3 2 92 25

30% 11% 33% 32% 29% 30% 25% 33% 16% 31% 34% 33% 21% 42% 15% 31% 30%

B O

1 - Strongly disagree 84 1 16 53 13 10 20 42 8 76 71 1 1 - 2 67 17

22% 5% 24% 22% 20% 18% 22% 22% 55% 20% 23% 6% 5% 12% 23% 21%

B J LM

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 - 4 16 1 3 3 8 - 20 10 1 4 - 1 16 3

say 5% 5% 7% 2% 5% 4% 4% 6% 3% 9% 21% 5% 5% 4%

K

Top 2 Box 84 7 9 47 20 14 19 44 2 81 56 5 7 3 5 62 19

21% 43% 13% 20% 30% 25% 21% 23% 16% 22% 18% 37% 33% 46% 35% 21% 23%

C C

Bottom 2 Box 202 3 39 127 32 27 43 104 10 191 174 5 5 3 4 158 42

52% 16% 57% 54% 49% 48% 47% 55% 70% 52% 57% 39% 25% 42% 27% 54% 51%

B B B MO

Mean 2.5 3.4 2.3 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.6 2.5 2.0 2.6 2.4 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.0 2.5 2.6

CD K

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.11 1.06 1.21 1.38 1.36 1.17 1.25 1.30 1.23 1.20 1.33 1.13 1.01 1.06 1.24 1.24

Standard Error 0.07 0.32 0.17 0.09 0.22 0.24 0.14 0.11 0.33 0.08 0.08 0.40 0.27 0.40 0.35 0.08 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <------------------37.51------------------> <-------------11.61------------> <-------10.69-------> <------------------------59.64-----------------------> <--------1.15------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 36%\* 85%\* 100%\* 1%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q41 Page 167

Q41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who are dependent upon or addicted to opioids could stop taking them if they really wanted to

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 34 5 10 14 6 26 7 24 1 9 26 8 25 8 13 18 26 3 5

9% 7% 14% 27% 3% 11% 5% 7% 6% 25% 9% 8% 10% 11% 12% 8% 9% 6% 18%

E BE H

4 - Agree 50 14 6 12 22 29 19 34 2 9 35 14 35 11 10 34 37 7 5

13% 20% 8% 24% 12% 12% 14% 11% 13% 25% 12% 15% 13% 14% 9% 15% 13% 11% 17%

C

3 - Neither agree nor 83 18 16 7 37 49 33 69 2 8 52 29 51 17 19 53 45 33 5

disagree 21% 26% 24% 13% 20% 20% 24% 21% 15% 23% 18% 30% 19% 22% 17% 23% 16% 56% 20%

QS

2 - Disagree 118 21 19 8 65 81 37 102 7 9 92 24 78 30 36 76 100 10 7

30% 30% 28% 15% 35% 33% 27% 32% 53% 23% 33% 25% 30% 38% 33% 32% 35% 18% 27%

D R

1 - Strongly disagree 84 12 16 7 41 54 30 80 2 2 73 11 67 11 28 45 73 5 5

22% 17% 23% 14% 22% 22% 22% 25% 14% 4% 26% 11% 26% 14% 25% 19% 26% 8% 17%

J L N R

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 - 2 4 13 8 12 14 - - 5 10 6 1 4 7 6 1 1

say 5% 2% 7% 7% 3% 9% 4% 2% 11% 2% 1% 4% 3% 2% 1% 2%

K

Top 2 Box 84 19 15 27 28 56 26 58 2 18 61 22 60 19 23 53 63 10 9

21% 27% 22% 51% 15% 22% 19% 18% 18% 50% 22% 23% 23% 25% 21% 23% 22% 17% 35%

BCE H

Bottom 2 Box 202 33 36 15 106 135 67 183 8 10 165 35 146 41 64 121 173 15 12

52% 47% 52% 29% 58% 55% 48% 56% 67% 28% 59% 36% 56% 52% 58% 52% 60% 26% 44%

D D J J L R

Mean 2.5 2.7 2.6 3.4 2.3 2.6 2.5 2.4 2.4 3.4 2.5 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.6 2.4 2.9 2.9

BCE HI K Q

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 4.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q41 Page 168

(Continued)

Q41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who are dependent upon or addicted to opioids could stop taking them if they really wanted to

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.18 1.34 1.44 1.08 1.27 1.17 1.20 1.10 1.22 1.26 1.13 1.28 1.21 1.31 1.20 1.26 0.93 1.38

Standard Error 0.07 0.16 0.18 0.28 0.10 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.33 0.25 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.17 0.14 0.09 0.09 0.13 0.31

CHI-SQUARE <----------------80.81----------------> <------11.21------> <-----------49.57-----------> <------36.27------> <-------5.56------> <-------6.35------> <-----------69.13----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 87%\* 100%\* 100%\* 41%\* 50%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q42 Page 169

Q42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Addiction to opioids is a disease

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 97 42 55 - - - 10 78 10 97 97 - 3 30 41 4 11 9 80 5 9

25% 24% 26% 26% 26% 18% 25% 25% 14% 31% 25% 19% 21% 25% 26% 33% 21%

4 - Agree 146 70 77 - - - 9 109 28 146 146 - 14 29 66 3 21 14 122 6 14

38% 39% 37% 24% 37% 53% 38% 38% 65% 30% 41% 14% 41% 38% 39% 40% 30%

NP P P P

3 - Neither agree nor 73 22 49 - - - 12 51 10 73 73 - 2 20 32 4 11 5 53 4 10

disagree 19% 12% 24% 31% 17% 18% 19% 19% 8% 21% 20% 19% 21% 13% 17% 23% 22%

B

2 - Disagree 32 21 10 - - - 1 31 - 32 32 - 2 10 10 3 4 2 26 1 4

8% 12% 5% 3% 10% 8% 8% 11% 11% 6% 14% 8% 6% 8% 5% 8%

C

1 - Strongly disagree 22 12 11 - - - 6 12 4 22 22 - 0 4 8 5 1 4 18 - 5

6% 7% 5% 16% 4% 7% 6% 6% 2% 4% 5% 21% 1% 11% 6% 10%

MNQ

Don't know/Prefer not to 19 12 7 - - - - 16 2 19 19 - - 4 5 3 4 3 12 - 4

say 5% 7% 3% 6% 4% 5% 5% 4% 3% 13% 8% 8% 4% 9%

Top 2 Box 244 112 132 - - - 19 187 38 244 244 - 18 59 107 7 31 22 202 12 23

63% 62% 63% 50% 63% 70% 63% 63% 79% 60% 66% 33% 62% 62% 65% 73% 51%

P P P P P

Bottom 2 Box 54 33 21 - - - 7 43 4 54 54 - 3 15 18 8 5 6 44 1 8

14% 18% 10% 18% 14% 7% 14% 14% 13% 15% 11% 35% 9% 17% 14% 5% 18%

C OQ

Mean 3.7 3.7 3.8 - - - 3.4 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 3.8 3.7 3.8 2.9 3.8 3.6 3.7 4.0 3.5

P P P

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.12 1.19 1.07 - - - 1.35 1.11 1.02 1.12 1.12 - 0.91 1.16 1.08 1.51 0.95 1.29 1.12 0.89 1.26

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.08 - - - 0.36 0.07 0.20 0.07 0.07 - 0.27 0.16 0.09 0.34 0.17 0.22 0.08 0.24 0.23

CHI-SQUARE <----------20.06---------> <-------------------31.68------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------51.94-----------------------> <----------10.47--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 100%\* - 97%\* 27%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q42 Page 170

Q42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Addiction to opioids is a disease

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 97 7 17 57 17 15 26 45 4 93 78 4 3 1 4 66 27

25% 42% 24% 24% 25% 27% 28% 24% 27% 25% 25% 30% 15% 11% 34% 22% 33%

4 - Agree 146 2 33 79 31 16 35 78 3 142 120 3 10 2 5 121 23

38% 11% 49% 33% 47% 29% 39% 41% 23% 38% 39% 27% 51% 21% 42% 41% 28%

B B B

3 - Neither agree nor 73 5 10 46 12 15 15 30 3 66 56 2 2 3 2 51 18

disagree 19% 29% 15% 20% 17% 27% 17% 16% 21% 18% 18% 19% 10% 43% 19% 17% 22%

2 - Disagree 32 1 4 21 6 3 9 13 2 30 24 2 2 1 - 25 5

8% 7% 6% 9% 8% 6% 10% 7% 12% 8% 8% 15% 8% 15% 8% 6%

1 - Strongly disagree 22 2 - 20 1 4 2 14 2 20 19 - 1 - - 17 5

6% 12% 8% 1% 6% 2% 8% 16% 5% 6% 3% 6% 6%

E G

Don't know/Prefer not to 19 - 4 13 1 2 4 8 - 19 11 1 3 1 1 15 3

say 5% 6% 6% 1% 4% 4% 4% 5% 3% 9% 14% 10% 5% 5% 4%

Top 2 Box 244 8 50 135 47 32 61 123 7 236 198 7 14 2 10 187 51

63% 53% 73% 57% 72% 56% 67% 65% 50% 64% 64% 57% 66% 32% 76% 63% 62%

D

Bottom 2 Box 54 3 4 41 6 7 11 28 4 50 43 2 2 1 - 42 10

14% 19% 6% 17% 10% 12% 12% 15% 28% 13% 14% 15% 10% 15% 14% 12%

C

Mean 3.7 3.6 4.0 3.6 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.3 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.3 4.2 3.7 3.8

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.12 1.43 0.82 1.22 0.93 1.16 1.04 1.16 1.46 1.11 1.13 1.13 0.96 0.97 0.76 1.11 1.18

Standard Error 0.07 0.41 0.13 0.09 0.15 0.20 0.12 0.10 0.37 0.07 0.08 0.34 0.22 0.42 0.25 0.07 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------34.57------------------> <-------------10.49------------> <--------7.7--------> <------------------------21.83-----------------------> <--------7.64------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97%\* 27%\* 64%\* 21%\* 63%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q42 Page 171

Q42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Addiction to opioids is a disease

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 97 16 9 23 48 61 35 84 3 10 77 20 77 12 37 57 88 3 5

25% 24% 13% 43% 26% 25% 25% 26% 21% 27% 27% 21% 29% 16% 33% 24% 31% 5% 20%

C C N R

4 - Agree 146 24 34 13 73 96 49 132 4 8 114 31 102 30 39 92 120 18 8

38% 34% 49% 25% 39% 39% 36% 41% 32% 22% 40% 32% 39% 39% 36% 40% 42% 31% 28%

D

3 - Neither agree nor 73 13 11 6 39 44 27 59 1 8 46 24 43 19 20 38 41 27 5

disagree 19% 19% 16% 12% 21% 18% 20% 18% 9% 22% 16% 25% 16% 24% 18% 16% 14% 46% 17%

QS

2 - Disagree 32 8 9 1 6 20 12 25 3 2 19 12 17 11 10 20 19 7 6

8% 12% 13% 3% 3% 8% 9% 8% 25% 6% 7% 12% 6% 14% 9% 9% 7% 12% 21%

E

1 - Strongly disagree 22 7 6 5 7 19 3 11 2 8 22 1 19 4 4 18 17 1 4

6% 9% 8% 10% 4% 8% 2% 3% 13% 21% 8% 1% 7% 5% 4% 8% 6% 1% 13%

G H L R

Don't know/Prefer not to 19 1 1 4 12 8 10 13 - - 5 9 6 2 1 8 1 3 -

say 5% 2% 1% 7% 7% 3% 8% 4% 2% 9% 2% 2% 1% 3% \*% 5%

C K

Top 2 Box 244 40 42 35 121 157 84 216 7 18 191 51 178 43 76 150 208 21 13

63% 58% 62% 68% 65% 64% 61% 67% 53% 50% 68% 53% 68% 55% 69% 64% 73% 36% 48%

L RS

Bottom 2 Box 54 15 15 7 13 38 15 36 5 10 40 13 35 15 14 38 36 7 9

14% 22% 21% 13% 7% 16% 11% 11% 38% 28% 14% 13% 13% 19% 12% 16% 13% 13% 34%

E E Q

Mean 3.7 3.5 3.5 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.2 3.3 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.9 3.7 3.8 3.3 3.2

BC J RS

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q42 Page 172

(Continued)

Q42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Addiction to opioids is a disease

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.12 1.25 1.14 1.32 0.99 1.17 1.04 1.03 1.42 1.49 1.16 1.00 1.16 1.08 1.09 1.18 1.12 0.79 1.35

Standard Error 0.07 0.17 0.15 0.26 0.09 0.09 0.11 0.07 0.43 0.30 0.08 0.12 0.08 0.16 0.12 0.09 0.08 0.11 0.29

CHI-SQUARE <----------------51.71----------------> <-------9.26------> <-----------44.87-----------> <------27.62------> <------14.65------> <-------7.75------> <------------87.5----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 77%\* 100%\* 100%\* 96%\* 64%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q43 Page 173

Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 42 20 22 - - - 11 22 9 42 42 - 0 14 14 4 7 2 28 - 12

11% 11% 10% 30% 7% 16% 11% 11% 2% 15% 9% 17% 14% 6% 9% 26%

S

4 - Agree 69 42 27 - - - 8 48 13 69 69 - 6 20 23 2 12 6 61 1 4

18% 23% 13% 23% 16% 24% 18% 18% 27% 20% 15% 10% 23% 16% 20% 5% 10%

C T

3 - Neither agree nor 100 32 66 - - - 9 83 7 100 100 - 4 29 46 3 9 9 85 6 5

disagree 26% 18% 32% 26% 28% 14% 26% 26% 17% 30% 28% 15% 18% 24% 27% 37% 12%

B U

2 - Disagree 111 56 55 - - - 4 94 14 111 111 - 11 20 47 5 17 12 88 4 16

29% 31% 26% 10% 31% 26% 29% 29% 48% 20% 29% 25% 33% 34% 28% 26% 35%

G

1 - Strongly disagree 52 19 33 - - - 4 39 9 52 52 - 1 8 29 3 3 7 42 5 3

13% 11% 16% 11% 13% 16% 13% 13% 6% 8% 18% 15% 6% 20% 14% 32% 7%

Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 9 6 - - - - 13 2 15 15 - - 6 3 4 3 - 8 - 5

say 4% 5% 3% 4% 4% 4% 4% 6% 2% 17% 6% 3% 11%

O

Top 2 Box 111 62 49 - - - 20 70 21 111 111 - 7 34 38 6 19 8 89 1 16

29% 35% 23% 53% 24% 40% 29% 29% 29% 35% 23% 27% 37% 23% 28% 5% 36%

C H T T

Bottom 2 Box 163 75 88 - - - 8 132 23 163 163 - 12 28 76 9 20 19 130 9 19

42% 42% 42% 21% 44% 42% 42% 42% 54% 29% 47% 41% 39% 53% 42% 58% 42%

G N N

Mean 2.8 2.9 2.8 - - - 3.5 2.7 3.0 2.8 2.8 - 2.7 3.1 2.7 2.9 3.1 2.6 2.8 2.2 3.1

H OR T T

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.23 1.19 - - - 1.34 1.13 1.38 1.21 1.21 - 1.02 1.19 1.19 1.45 1.21 1.17 1.18 0.97 1.42

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q43 Page 174

(Continued)

Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.35 0.07 0.28 0.07 0.07 - 0.30 0.17 0.10 0.33 0.22 0.19 0.08 0.26 0.27

CHI-SQUARE <----------20.48---------> <-------------------45.8-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------54.7-----------------------> <----------39.91--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* - 98%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q43 Page 175

Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 42 5 1 23 13 12 10 15 3 39 34 2 1 - - 29 13

11% 31% 1% 10% 20% 21% 11% 8% 18% 11% 11% 13% 3% 10% 16%

C C C H

4 - Agree 69 2 18 40 8 11 17 32 3 66 52 3 5 2 4 52 17

18% 11% 27% 17% 12% 20% 19% 17% 20% 18% 17% 26% 25% 25% 34% 18% 20%

3 - Neither agree nor 100 2 20 66 12 14 25 49 2 95 77 2 8 5 3 73 23

disagree 26% 16% 29% 28% 18% 25% 28% 26% 11% 26% 25% 20% 36% 64% 26% 25% 28%

L

2 - Disagree 111 3 13 72 23 13 21 59 5 105 93 2 3 1 2 88 19

29% 20% 20% 30% 34% 23% 23% 31% 36% 28% 30% 14% 14% 11% 18% 30% 23%

M

1 - Strongly disagree 52 3 11 28 9 3 15 28 2 49 40 2 4 - 3 46 4

13% 16% 16% 12% 14% 5% 17% 15% 16% 13% 13% 18% 18% 22% 15% 5%

F Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 1 6 7 1 4 2 7 - 15 12 1 1 - - 8 6

say 4% 7% 8% 3% 1% 7% 2% 4% 4% 4% 9% 4% 3% 7%

Top 2 Box 111 7 19 63 21 23 28 46 6 106 85 5 6 2 4 81 30

29% 42% 28% 27% 32% 40% 30% 24% 37% 29% 28% 39% 27% 25% 34% 27% 36%

Bottom 2 Box 163 6 24 100 32 16 37 87 8 154 133 4 7 1 5 134 23

42% 36% 35% 42% 49% 28% 40% 46% 52% 42% 43% 32% 32% 11% 40% 45% 28%

F N Q

Mean 2.8 3.2 2.8 2.8 2.9 3.3 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.8 3.0 2.8 3.1 2.7 2.8 3.2

H P

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.57 1.09 1.16 1.37 1.22 1.25 1.16 1.42 1.21 1.21 1.41 1.13 0.63 1.20 1.21 1.16

Standard Error 0.07 0.47 0.18 0.08 0.21 0.22 0.15 0.10 0.36 0.07 0.08 0.43 0.25 0.25 0.38 0.08 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------36.79------------------> <-------------22.72------------> <--------3.08-------> <------------------------24.34-----------------------> <-------19.78------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 94%\* 12%\* 34%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q43 Page 176

Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 42 8 7 14 13 31 11 34 - 7 38 4 25 14 14 22 31 3 8

11% 12% 10% 28% 7% 12% 8% 11% 19% 13% 4% 10% 17% 13% 10% 11% 5% 30%

CE L R

4 - Agree 69 13 14 11 33 44 25 52 2 10 46 23 50 16 23 38 48 14 5

18% 18% 21% 22% 18% 18% 18% 16% 13% 26% 16% 24% 19% 21% 21% 16% 17% 24% 18%

3 - Neither agree nor 100 19 16 10 54 57 40 83 2 11 71 26 66 18 19 67 66 30 2

disagree 26% 27% 23% 18% 29% 23% 29% 26% 15% 31% 25% 27% 25% 22% 18% 29% 23% 51% 8%

O S QS

2 - Disagree 111 23 24 5 47 81 31 98 7 4 82 25 77 24 32 69 93 12 6

29% 32% 35% 10% 25% 33% 22% 30% 53% 11% 29% 26% 29% 31% 29% 30% 32% 20% 21%

D D J J

1 - Strongly disagree 52 7 8 7 29 29 22 45 2 5 43 8 42 6 19 31 47 - 4

13% 10% 12% 14% 15% 12% 16% 14% 14% 13% 15% 9% 16% 7% 17% 13% 16% 13%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 - - 4 9 6 8 11 1 - 2 9 3 1 3 6 2 - 3

say 4% 8% 5% 3% 6% 3% 6% 1% 9% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 11%

K

Top 2 Box 111 21 21 26 46 75 36 87 2 17 84 27 75 30 37 60 79 17 13

29% 30% 31% 49% 25% 30% 26% 27% 13% 46% 30% 28% 29% 38% 34% 26% 27% 29% 47%

E I

Bottom 2 Box 163 30 32 13 76 110 53 143 8 9 126 34 118 30 51 100 139 12 9

42% 43% 46% 24% 41% 44% 39% 44% 67% 24% 44% 35% 45% 38% 46% 43% 49% 20% 34%

D J J R

Mean 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.4 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.3 3.3 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.1 2.8 2.8 2.7 3.1 3.3

CE HI Q Q

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.19 1.18 1.43 1.16 1.22 1.20 1.21 0.91 1.27 1.26 1.06 1.21 1.24 1.32 1.17 1.23 0.79 1.52

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q43 Page 177

(Continued)

Q43. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I don't have much sympathy for people who misuse opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.07 0.16 0.15 0.27 0.11 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.28 0.26 0.09 0.13 0.09 0.18 0.14 0.09 0.09 0.11 0.34

CHI-SQUARE <----------------46.69----------------> <------11.13------> <-----------25.19-----------> <------30.04------> <-------9.33------> <-------7.22------> <-----------74.43----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 87%\* 97%\* 100%\* 77%\* 59%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q44 Page 178

Q44. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who overdose on opioids get what they deserve

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 23 11 12 - - - 5 16 2 23 23 - 0 8 7 2 3 2 15 - 6

6% 6% 6% 14% 5% 4% 6% 6% 2% 8% 4% 10% 6% 6% 5% 14%

4 - Agree 46 27 19 - - - 13 22 10 46 46 - 5 17 13 2 8 2 45 - -

12% 15% 9% 36% 8% 18% 12% 12% 21% 17% 8% 11% 15% 4% 14%

H R R

3 - Neither agree nor 85 33 52 - - - 12 62 11 85 85 - 3 13 45 4 13 8 70 3 7

disagree 22% 18% 25% 31% 21% 21% 22% 22% 13% 13% 28% 18% 25% 22% 23% 21% 15%

N

2 - Disagree 102 45 55 - - - - 87 15 102 102 - 6 33 36 2 13 11 75 4 16

26% 25% 26% 29% 28% 26% 26% 27% 34% 22% 11% 26% 31% 24% 28% 35%

P

1 - Strongly disagree 117 53 64 - - - 7 97 13 117 117 - 8 24 56 7 12 11 96 8 12

30% 30% 31% 18% 33% 25% 30% 30% 35% 24% 34% 33% 24% 30% 31% 51% 27%

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 10 6 - - - - 14 2 17 17 - 0 3 5 4 2 2 10 - 4

say 4% 6% 3% 5% 4% 4% 4% 2% 3% 3% 17% 5% 6% 3% 9%

Top 2 Box 68 38 31 - - - 19 38 12 68 68 - 5 25 20 4 10 4 60 - 6

18% 21% 15% 50% 13% 22% 18% 18% 23% 26% 12% 21% 20% 10% 19% 14%

H OR

Bottom 2 Box 219 98 120 - - - 7 184 28 219 219 - 14 57 92 9 25 22 171 13 28

56% 55% 57% 18% 62% 53% 56% 56% 62% 58% 57% 45% 50% 61% 55% 79% 62%

G G S

Mean 2.3 2.4 2.3 - - - 3.3 2.2 2.5 2.3 2.3 - 2.3 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.5 2.2 2.4 1.7 2.3

HI T

Median 2.0 2.0 2.0 - - - 4.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 - 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.26 1.18 - - - 1.28 1.16 1.19 1.21 1.21 - 1.24 1.28 1.16 1.46 1.20 1.15 1.21 0.82 1.33

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.34 0.07 0.24 0.07 0.07 - 0.37 0.18 0.10 0.34 0.21 0.19 0.08 0.22 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <-----------8.8----------> <-------------------86.77------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------43.67-----------------------> <----------29.28--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 73%\* 100%\* %\* 85%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q44 Page 179

Q44. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who overdose on opioids get what they deserve

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 23 3 - 12 7 7 6 8 1 22 16 2 1 - - 17 6

6% 19% 5% 11% 13% 6% 4% 5% 6% 5% 13% 3% 6% 7%

4 - Agree 46 2 12 25 7 10 11 22 2 44 36 1 3 - 4 31 15

12% 12% 17% 11% 11% 18% 12% 12% 14% 12% 12% 12% 15% 30% 10% 18%

3 - Neither agree nor 85 4 17 56 8 11 21 37 1 82 69 2 4 5 4 67 11

disagree 22% 26% 25% 24% 12% 20% 23% 20% 5% 22% 22% 20% 21% 69% 30% 23% 14%

I KLM

2 - Disagree 102 1 15 68 16 15 25 48 3 97 78 4 7 2 2 71 28

26% 7% 22% 29% 25% 26% 27% 25% 21% 26% 25% 30% 33% 21% 15% 24% 34%

B

1 - Strongly disagree 117 5 20 65 27 10 26 68 7 110 99 2 3 - 3 97 19

30% 31% 30% 28% 40% 19% 28% 36% 50% 30% 32% 17% 13% 24% 33% 23%

F M

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 1 5 10 1 3 3 7 1 16 8 1 3 1 - 12 4

say 4% 5% 7% 4% 1% 5% 3% 4% 6% 4% 3% 9% 15% 10% 4% 4%

Top 2 Box 68 5 12 37 15 17 16 30 3 66 52 3 4 - 4 48 21

18% 31% 17% 16% 22% 31% 18% 16% 19% 18% 17% 25% 18% 30% 16% 25%

Bottom 2 Box 219 6 35 133 43 25 50 115 11 207 178 6 10 2 5 168 47

56% 37% 51% 57% 65% 45% 56% 61% 71% 56% 58% 47% 46% 21% 40% 57% 57%

N

Mean 2.3 2.8 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.8 2.4 2.2 2.0 2.4 2.3 2.7 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.3 2.5

H

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.56 1.11 1.16 1.39 1.33 1.21 1.19 1.32 1.21 1.20 1.36 1.08 0.46 1.19 1.21 1.26

Standard Error 0.07 0.46 0.18 0.08 0.22 0.24 0.15 0.10 0.35 0.08 0.08 0.41 0.25 0.20 0.38 0.08 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------30.5------------------> <-------------19.19------------> <--------4.18-------> <------------------------41.85-----------------------> <-------12.65------->

SIGNIFICANCE 92%\* 84%\* 24%\* 96%\* 92%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q44 Page 180

Q44. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who overdose on opioids get what they deserve

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 23 8 5 9 5 16 7 14 - 8 19 4 13 8 10 12 17 1 6

6% 11% 8% 18% 3% 6% 5% 4% 22% 7% 4% 5% 10% 9% 5% 6% 1% 20%

E E H R R

4 - Agree 46 8 7 16 19 33 11 33 3 8 36 10 36 6 13 25 35 9 1

12% 11% 11% 30% 10% 13% 8% 10% 24% 21% 13% 10% 14% 8% 11% 11% 12% 15% 5%

BCE

3 - Neither agree nor 85 20 14 5 39 54 29 66 4 10 62 21 57 17 24 48 48 30 7

disagree 22% 29% 21% 11% 21% 22% 21% 20% 30% 27% 22% 22% 22% 21% 22% 21% 17% 51% 27%

D Q

2 - Disagree 102 18 19 11 49 64 37 94 1 4 68 28 63 27 27 66 80 12 7

26% 26% 27% 21% 26% 26% 27% 29% 6% 12% 24% 29% 24% 34% 24% 28% 28% 21% 25%

IJ

1 - Strongly disagree 117 16 23 8 60 75 42 108 3 6 96 21 90 19 35 73 103 7 5

30% 22% 33% 15% 33% 30% 30% 33% 27% 16% 34% 22% 34% 24% 32% 31% 36% 13% 19%

D J L RS

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 - - 3 13 4 12 8 2 1 2 11 3 2 1 9 3 - 1

say 4% 6% 7% 2% 8% 3% 13% 2% 1% 11% 1% 2% 1% 4% 1% 3%

F K

Top 2 Box 68 16 13 25 23 49 18 48 3 16 54 14 49 15 23 38 52 9 7

18% 23% 19% 48% 13% 20% 13% 15% 24% 43% 19% 15% 19% 19% 21% 16% 18% 16% 26%

BCE H

Bottom 2 Box 219 34 41 19 109 140 79 202 4 10 164 50 153 46 62 139 184 19 12

56% 49% 60% 36% 59% 56% 58% 62% 33% 28% 58% 52% 58% 58% 57% 60% 64% 33% 44%

D D IJ R

Mean 2.3 2.6 2.3 3.2 2.2 2.4 2.2 2.2 2.6 3.2 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.7 2.8

E CE H Q Q

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 4.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q44 Page 181

(Continued)

Q44. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who overdose on opioids get what they deserve

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.27 1.26 1.40 1.11 1.24 1.17 1.16 1.25 1.38 1.25 1.14 1.22 1.25 1.30 1.19 1.23 0.91 1.41

Standard Error 0.07 0.17 0.16 0.27 0.10 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.41 0.29 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.18 0.14 0.09 0.09 0.13 0.31

CHI-SQUARE <----------------75.79----------------> <-------14.0------> <-----------63.17-----------> <------30.56------> <-------9.33------> <-------5.87------> <-----------64.49----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 95%\* 100%\* 100%\* 77%\* 44%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q45 Page 182

Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 62 32 29 - - - 18 37 7 62 62 - 2 14 27 2 9 9 53 2 4

16% 18% 14% 49% 12% 12% 16% 16% 8% 14% 17% 8% 17% 25% 17% 15% 8%

HI

4 - Agree 129 59 69 - - - 5 102 22 129 129 - 10 29 60 7 13 10 110 1 16

33% 33% 33% 14% 34% 40% 33% 33% 46% 30% 37% 33% 26% 28% 35% 4% 35%

T T

3 - Neither agree nor 94 39 53 - - - 9 80 4 94 94 - 3 28 40 4 11 7 73 5 8

disagree 24% 22% 25% 26% 27% 8% 24% 24% 14% 29% 25% 17% 23% 21% 23% 33% 18%

I

2 - Disagree 54 23 31 - - - 4 40 10 54 54 - 6 13 19 2 9 4 41 7 5

14% 13% 15% 11% 13% 18% 14% 14% 28% 14% 12% 7% 18% 12% 13% 43% 11%

SU

1 - Strongly disagree 20 8 12 - - - - 11 9 20 20 - - 7 8 2 2 1 13 - 7

5% 5% 6% 4% 17% 5% 5% 8% 5% 10% 5% 3% 4% 16%

H S

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 16 14 - - - - 29 2 31 31 - 1 6 8 5 6 4 21 1 5

say 8% 9% 7% 10% 4% 8% 8% 4% 6% 5% 24% 12% 12% 7% 5% 11%

O

Top 2 Box 190 92 99 - - - 23 139 28 190 190 - 12 42 87 9 22 19 163 3 20

49% 51% 47% 63% 47% 53% 49% 49% 54% 44% 54% 41% 43% 52% 52% 19% 43%

T

Bottom 2 Box 74 32 43 - - - 4 51 19 74 74 - 6 21 27 4 12 5 54 7 12

19% 18% 20% 11% 17% 36% 19% 19% 28% 21% 17% 17% 23% 14% 17% 43% 27%

H

Mean 3.4 3.5 3.4 - - - 4.0 3.4 3.1 3.4 3.4 - 3.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.7 3.5 2.9 3.1

HI T

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q45 Page 183

(Continued)

Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

Standard Deviation 1.11 1.12 1.11 - - - 1.11 1.03 1.36 1.11 1.11 - 1.01 1.14 1.08 1.22 1.17 1.13 1.08 1.09 1.28

Standard Error 0.07 0.11 0.09 - - - 0.29 0.06 0.27 0.07 0.07 - 0.31 0.16 0.09 0.30 0.22 0.19 0.07 0.31 0.24

CHI-SQUARE <-----------3.1----------> <-------------------68.92------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------33.44-----------------------> <----------39.6---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 12%\* 100%\* - 46%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q45 Page 184

Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 62 5 11 30 16 8 18 31 3 59 52 2 2 - 2 48 14

16% 30% 16% 13% 24% 14% 20% 16% 20% 16% 17% 19% 10% 12% 16% 16%

4 - Agree 129 4 25 75 25 14 30 70 4 124 102 2 8 2 3 106 22

33% 28% 36% 32% 38% 25% 33% 37% 28% 33% 33% 18% 37% 21% 23% 36% 27%

3 - Neither agree nor 94 5 12 61 13 14 19 40 4 87 67 3 5 4 6 67 20

disagree 24% 31% 18% 26% 20% 25% 21% 21% 24% 23% 22% 28% 26% 48% 47% 22% 24%

2 - Disagree 54 - 11 37 6 10 13 25 2 52 49 3 1 2 - 38 15

14% 16% 16% 9% 18% 15% 13% 11% 14% 16% 27% 5% 21% 13% 18%

M

1 - Strongly disagree 20 2 4 11 3 8 5 7 2 18 15 - - - 2 13 7

5% 12% 5% 5% 5% 14% 5% 4% 13% 5% 5% 12% 4% 9%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 - 6 22 2 3 5 17 1 30 21 1 4 1 1 25 5

say 8% 8% 9% 4% 5% 5% 9% 5% 8% 7% 9% 22% 10% 5% 8% 6%

Top 2 Box 190 9 36 105 41 22 49 101 7 182 155 5 10 2 5 153 36

49% 57% 52% 44% 62% 38% 54% 53% 48% 49% 50% 37% 47% 21% 35% 52% 43%

D

Bottom 2 Box 74 2 15 48 10 18 18 31 3 71 64 3 1 2 2 51 22

19% 12% 21% 20% 14% 32% 20% 17% 23% 19% 21% 27% 5% 21% 12% 17% 27%

H M

Mean 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.7 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.3 3.7 3.0 3.2 3.5 3.3

F

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.11 1.29 1.15 1.08 1.12 1.28 1.15 1.06 1.34 1.11 1.13 1.15 0.81 0.74 1.15 1.08 1.23

Standard Error 0.07 0.37 0.19 0.08 0.18 0.23 0.14 0.09 0.35 0.07 0.08 0.35 0.20 0.32 0.38 0.07 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <------------------22.21------------------> <-------------21.6-------------> <--------2.41-------> <------------------------30.36-----------------------> <--------9.54------->

SIGNIFICANCE 61%\* 91%\* 7%\* 65%\* 78%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q45 Page 185

Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 62 17 6 21 26 39 22 46 1 14 55 6 51 4 19 42 59 1 1

16% 24% 9% 40% 14% 16% 16% 14% 6% 38% 20% 6% 20% 5% 18% 18% 20% 1% 5%

C CE HI L N RS

4 - Agree 129 26 20 11 64 82 47 111 2 11 99 29 83 36 29 88 105 13 10

33% 37% 28% 22% 34% 33% 34% 34% 13% 31% 35% 30% 32% 45% 26% 38% 37% 22% 36%

R

3 - Neither agree nor 94 12 22 8 44 59 32 80 5 6 57 32 67 12 26 48 56 31 3

disagree 24% 18% 32% 16% 24% 24% 23% 25% 38% 15% 20% 33% 26% 16% 23% 21% 20% 54% 9%

K QS

2 - Disagree 54 12 11 5 22 38 16 47 3 2 42 11 39 14 23 29 42 6 6

14% 17% 16% 10% 12% 15% 12% 15% 25% 6% 15% 12% 15% 17% 21% 12% 15% 11% 22%

1 - Strongly disagree 20 2 6 2 9 14 6 17 - 4 18 2 11 9 8 8 12 2 7

5% 2% 8% 4% 5% 6% 4% 5% 10% 6% 2% 4% 11% 7% 3% 4% 3% 25%

QR

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 2 4 4 19 16 14 22 2 - 10 16 11 4 5 19 13 6 1

say 8% 3% 6% 9% 11% 6% 10% 7% 19% 4% 17% 4% 5% 4% 8% 4% 9% 3%

B K

Top 2 Box 190 42 26 32 90 121 69 157 2 25 155 35 135 40 48 130 164 14 11

49% 61% 38% 62% 49% 49% 50% 49% 18% 69% 55% 36% 51% 50% 44% 56% 57% 23% 41%

C C I I L R

Bottom 2 Box 74 13 17 7 31 52 22 64 3 6 60 13 49 22 31 37 54 8 13

19% 19% 25% 14% 17% 21% 16% 20% 25% 16% 21% 14% 19% 28% 29% 16% 19% 14% 46%

P QR

Mean 3.4 3.7 3.1 3.9 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.0 3.8 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.2 3.3 3.6 3.6 3.1 2.7

C CE O RS

Median 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q45 Page 186

(Continued)

Q45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People are overdosing on opioids because they used drugs that they didn't realize had opioids or higher doses

of opioids than they expected

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.11 1.10 1.10 1.21 1.08 1.13 1.08 1.09 0.91 1.30 1.17 0.90 1.11 1.15 1.22 1.06 1.12 0.74 1.35

Standard Error 0.07 0.15 0.15 0.24 0.10 0.08 0.12 0.07 0.30 0.26 0.08 0.11 0.08 0.17 0.13 0.08 0.08 0.11 0.30

CHI-SQUARE <----------------40.72----------------> <-------3.86------> <-----------30.82-----------> <------40.74------> <------21.28------> <------18.99------> <-----------91.18----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 20%\* 99%\* 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q46 Page 187

Q46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use prescription opioids not prescribed to them are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 24 5 19 - - - 5 19 - 24 24 - 1 3 11 2 5 2 17 2 2

6% 3% 9% 14% 6% 6% 6% 4% 3% 7% 7% 10% 5% 6% 10% 5%

B

4 - Agree 87 42 44 - - - 10 62 15 87 87 - 7 25 37 3 10 6 67 7 12

22% 24% 21% 26% 21% 28% 22% 22% 31% 25% 23% 15% 19% 15% 22% 45% 26%

3 - Neither agree nor 189 87 101 - - - 9 155 25 189 189 - 6 49 80 7 29 18 159 6 19

disagree 49% 49% 48% 24% 52% 47% 49% 49% 29% 50% 49% 33% 57% 51% 51% 39% 41%

G

2 - Disagree 43 25 18 - - - 9 27 7 43 43 - 6 13 14 4 3 3 30 1 8

11% 14% 9% 24% 9% 13% 11% 11% 28% 13% 9% 17% 6% 8% 10% 5% 18%

Q

1 - Strongly disagree 9 2 7 - - - - 8 2 9 9 - - 2 4 2 - 2 9 - -

2% 1% 3% 3% 4% 2% 2% 2% 3% 7% 4% 3%

Don't know/Prefer not to 37 18 19 - - - 4 29 4 37 37 - 2 6 15 4 4 6 28 - 4

say 10% 10% 9% 11% 10% 8% 10% 10% 8% 6% 9% 20% 7% 16% 9% 10%

Top 2 Box 111 47 63 - - - 15 81 15 111 111 - 8 28 48 5 15 7 84 9 14

28% 26% 30% 40% 27% 28% 28% 28% 35% 28% 30% 22% 29% 20% 27% 56% 31%

S

Bottom 2 Box 52 27 25 - - - 9 34 9 52 52 - 6 15 18 5 3 4 40 1 8

13% 15% 12% 24% 11% 17% 13% 13% 28% 15% 11% 25% 6% 12% 13% 5% 18%

Q

Mean 3.2 3.1 3.3 - - - 3.3 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.2 - 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.4 3.1 3.2 3.6 3.2

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.84 0.76 0.90 - - - 1.06 0.82 0.78 0.84 0.84 - 0.92 0.79 0.85 1.10 0.77 0.85 0.83 0.77 0.84

Standard Error 0.05 0.07 0.07 - - - 0.29 0.05 0.16 0.05 0.05 - 0.29 0.11 0.07 0.26 0.14 0.15 0.06 0.21 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <----------12.06---------> <-------------------25.25------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------35.44-----------------------> <----------15.78--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 90%\* 97%\* %\* 55%\* 67%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q46 Page 188

Q46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use prescription opioids not prescribed to them are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 24 3 3 13 5 7 7 7 2 21 17 3 - - 1 21 3

6% 19% 4% 6% 7% 12% 8% 4% 16% 6% 5% 24% 5% 7% 4%

4 - Agree 87 3 15 51 18 8 16 54 6 81 71 1 3 1 2 64 22

22% 17% 22% 21% 27% 14% 18% 28% 40% 22% 23% 6% 14% 10% 16% 22% 27%

F L

3 - Neither agree nor 189 7 28 119 34 24 42 96 4 181 152 2 9 4 7 146 38

disagree 49% 46% 41% 50% 51% 42% 46% 51% 29% 49% 49% 18% 43% 48% 53% 49% 46%

L

2 - Disagree 43 3 10 25 4 13 10 15 2 41 36 4 0 2 1 28 14

11% 18% 14% 11% 6% 23% 11% 8% 11% 11% 12% 31% 2% 31% 6% 10% 16%

H M M

1 - Strongly disagree 9 - 2 4 4 1 4 4 - 9 6 1 3 - - 5 2

2% 3% 2% 5% 2% 5% 2% 3% 2% 6% 12% 2% 3%

Don't know/Prefer not to 37 - 11 24 2 4 11 13 1 36 25 2 6 1 2 32 4

say 10% 16% 10% 3% 7% 12% 7% 5% 10% 8% 15% 29% 11% 18% 11% 4%

E E K

Top 2 Box 111 6 18 64 23 14 24 61 8 102 88 4 3 1 3 85 26

28% 36% 26% 27% 35% 26% 26% 32% 56% 28% 29% 30% 14% 10% 22% 29% 31%

J

Bottom 2 Box 52 3 12 29 7 14 14 19 2 51 42 4 3 2 1 33 16

13% 18% 17% 12% 11% 25% 16% 10% 11% 14% 14% 36% 14% 31% 6% 11% 19%

H

Mean 3.2 3.4 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.6 3.2 3.2 3.1 2.8 2.8 3.3 3.3 3.1

J

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.84 1.01 0.87 0.80 0.90 0.99 0.95 0.77 0.92 0.84 0.82 1.42 0.97 0.69 0.73 0.82 0.84

Standard Error 0.05 0.29 0.14 0.06 0.14 0.18 0.11 0.07 0.24 0.05 0.06 0.45 0.24 0.30 0.27 0.06 0.13

CHI-SQUARE <------------------22.43------------------> <-------------30.96------------> <--------8.76-------> <------------------------48.06-----------------------> <--------10.2------->

SIGNIFICANCE 62%\* 99%\* 73%\* 99%\* 82%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q46 Page 189

Q46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use prescription opioids not prescribed to them are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 24 6 0 11 7 17 7 16 - 8 19 4 21 3 12 10 21 2 1

6% 8% 1% 21% 4% 7% 5% 5% 21% 7% 5% 8% 4% 11% 4% 7% 3% 3%

CE

4 - Agree 87 18 19 19 31 65 21 79 2 5 63 23 67 16 29 51 78 5 4

22% 26% 27% 37% 17% 26% 16% 24% 13% 15% 22% 24% 26% 21% 26% 22% 27% 9% 13%

E G R

3 - Neither agree nor 189 27 39 12 99 122 65 164 8 10 142 41 122 47 50 116 131 42 14

disagree 49% 39% 57% 23% 54% 49% 47% 51% 61% 28% 50% 43% 47% 59% 45% 50% 46% 72% 52%

BD D J Q

2 - Disagree 43 12 6 5 18 26 17 33 2 8 32 9 29 8 13 26 30 4 7

11% 18% 9% 10% 10% 11% 12% 10% 14% 21% 11% 10% 11% 10% 12% 11% 11% 8% 27%

R

1 - Strongly disagree 9 1 1 1 8 3 6 4 - 4 6 4 5 1 2 7 6 2 1

2% 1% 1% 1% 4% 1% 4% 1% 12% 2% 4% 2% 2% 1% 3% 2% 3% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 37 6 3 4 21 15 22 28 2 1 19 14 18 3 4 24 21 3 -

say 10% 8% 5% 8% 11% 6% 16% 9% 13% 3% 7% 15% 7% 4% 4% 10% 7% 6%

F O

Top 2 Box 111 24 19 30 38 82 29 95 2 13 83 28 88 19 41 60 99 7 4

28% 34% 28% 59% 21% 33% 21% 29% 13% 36% 29% 29% 33% 25% 37% 26% 35% 12% 16%

BCE G RS

Bottom 2 Box 52 13 7 5 26 29 22 37 2 12 38 13 34 9 15 32 36 6 9

13% 18% 10% 11% 14% 12% 16% 12% 14% 33% 14% 13% 13% 12% 14% 14% 13% 10% 32%

H R

Mean 3.2 3.3 3.2 3.7 3.1 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.3 3.0 2.8

BCE G RS

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q46 Page 190

(Continued)

Q46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use prescription opioids not prescribed to them are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 0.84 0.91 0.65 0.97 0.82 0.81 0.88 0.77 0.58 1.33 0.84 0.87 0.86 0.74 0.90 0.82 0.86 0.64 0.84

Standard Error 0.05 0.13 0.09 0.19 0.08 0.06 0.10 0.05 0.19 0.28 0.06 0.11 0.06 0.11 0.10 0.06 0.06 0.09 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------------66.11----------------> <------23.28------> <-----------46.12-----------> <-------7.6-------> <-------6.08------> <------13.72------> <-----------44.33----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 63%\* 47%\* 94%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q47 Page 191

Q47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use opioids obtained on the streets are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 27 11 16 - - - 10 18 - 27 27 - 1 8 11 2 4 2 21 2 3

7% 6% 8% 26% 6% 7% 7% 4% 9% 7% 7% 7% 6% 7% 10% 8%

4 - Agree 72 30 42 - - - 6 56 10 72 72 - 8 18 27 5 9 6 61 2 9

19% 17% 20% 17% 19% 18% 19% 19% 35% 18% 17% 22% 18% 15% 19% 14% 19%

3 - Neither agree nor 189 89 99 - - - 10 154 25 189 189 - 6 50 83 7 25 18 153 10 19

disagree 49% 50% 47% 27% 52% 47% 49% 49% 29% 52% 51% 33% 49% 49% 49% 60% 42%

2 - Disagree 53 24 30 - - - 5 35 14 53 53 - 6 8 23 4 7 5 42 2 8

14% 13% 14% 13% 12% 26% 14% 14% 25% 9% 14% 21% 14% 13% 14% 15% 17%

1 - Strongly disagree 13 5 8 - - - 2 9 2 13 13 - - 4 5 1 2 1 11 - -

3% 3% 4% 6% 3% 4% 3% 3% 4% 3% 4% 5% 3% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 33 20 13 - - - 4 26 3 33 33 - 1 8 12 3 4 5 24 - 6

say 9% 11% 6% 11% 9% 6% 9% 9% 6% 8% 8% 13% 7% 14% 8% 14%

Top 2 Box 100 41 59 - - - 16 74 10 100 100 - 9 26 38 6 13 8 81 4 12

26% 23% 28% 43% 25% 18% 26% 26% 39% 27% 24% 29% 25% 22% 26% 24% 27%

Bottom 2 Box 67 29 38 - - - 7 44 16 67 67 - 6 13 28 5 10 6 54 2 8

17% 16% 18% 19% 15% 29% 17% 17% 25% 13% 17% 25% 19% 16% 17% 15% 17%

Mean 3.1 3.1 3.1 - - - 3.5 3.1 2.8 3.1 3.1 - 3.2 3.2 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.2

I

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.89 0.86 0.92 - - - 1.25 0.85 0.77 0.89 0.89 - 0.91 0.91 0.87 1.03 0.93 0.87 0.89 0.84 0.87

Standard Error 0.05 0.08 0.07 - - - 0.34 0.05 0.16 0.05 0.05 - 0.28 0.13 0.07 0.23 0.17 0.15 0.06 0.23 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <----------4.99----------> <-------------------42.14------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------18.68-----------------------> <----------7.39---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 34%\* 100%\* %\* 1%\* 8%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q47 Page 192

Q47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use opioids obtained on the streets are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 27 3 2 15 7 6 7 12 2 25 20 2 - - 1 18 8

7% 19% 3% 6% 10% 11% 8% 6% 16% 7% 7% 19% 5% 6% 10%

4 - Agree 72 1 11 40 19 10 15 35 5 67 57 1 4 - 2 58 14

19% 5% 17% 17% 29% 17% 17% 19% 35% 18% 19% 11% 17% 16% 20% 17%

B

3 - Neither agree nor 189 9 28 122 29 25 38 101 2 183 155 5 7 4 8 137 44

disagree 49% 57% 41% 52% 44% 44% 42% 53% 16% 50% 50% 42% 35% 58% 60% 46% 54%

I

2 - Disagree 53 3 12 34 5 11 18 20 4 48 44 2 2 2 - 45 7

14% 19% 17% 14% 7% 20% 20% 11% 28% 13% 14% 13% 8% 21% 15% 9%

1 - Strongly disagree 13 - 5 6 2 3 3 6 - 13 9 - 4 - - 9 3

3% 7% 3% 3% 5% 3% 3% 4% 3% 18% 3% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 33 - 10 19 4 2 10 15 1 33 22 2 5 2 2 28 5

say 9% 15% 8% 6% 3% 11% 8% 5% 9% 7% 15% 22% 21% 18% 10% 6%

Top 2 Box 100 4 14 55 26 16 22 47 8 92 77 4 4 - 3 76 23

26% 24% 20% 23% 40% 28% 24% 25% 51% 25% 25% 30% 17% 22% 26% 27%

CD J

Bottom 2 Box 67 3 16 40 7 14 21 26 4 62 53 2 5 2 - 54 11

17% 19% 24% 17% 11% 25% 23% 14% 28% 17% 17% 13% 26% 21% 18% 13%

Mean 3.1 3.2 2.9 3.1 3.4 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.4 3.1 3.1 3.4 2.7 2.7 3.3 3.1 3.2

C M

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.89 1.00 0.93 0.85 0.92 1.02 0.94 0.84 1.12 0.89 0.87 1.05 1.10 0.49 0.63 0.88 0.92

Standard Error 0.05 0.28 0.15 0.06 0.15 0.18 0.11 0.07 0.30 0.06 0.06 0.33 0.27 0.23 0.23 0.06 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <------------------34.14------------------> <-------------14.76------------> <-------11.47-------> <------------------------39.83-----------------------> <--------6.55------->

SIGNIFICANCE 96%\* 61%\* 88%\* 93%\* 52%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q47 Page 193

Q47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use opioids obtained on the streets are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 27 12 1 16 6 19 8 15 1 12 23 4 23 4 12 14 26 1 1

7% 18% 2% 31% 3% 8% 6% 5% 6% 33% 8% 4% 9% 6% 11% 6% 9% 1% 3%

CE CE HI R

4 - Agree 72 8 14 15 31 51 21 63 1 7 57 16 57 12 22 42 66 4 2

19% 11% 20% 30% 17% 21% 15% 20% 12% 18% 20% 16% 22% 15% 20% 18% 23% 7% 8%

RS

3 - Neither agree nor 189 35 38 16 90 123 64 166 8 10 136 50 124 43 56 110 131 42 15

disagree 49% 50% 55% 30% 49% 50% 46% 51% 64% 27% 48% 52% 47% 54% 51% 47% 46% 72% 53%

D J J Q

2 - Disagree 53 8 11 2 29 38 15 45 2 5 41 8 39 10 16 34 38 6 6

14% 11% 16% 4% 16% 15% 11% 14% 19% 13% 15% 9% 15% 13% 14% 14% 13% 10% 23%

D D

1 - Strongly disagree 13 2 1 - 9 4 9 8 - 3 8 6 9 3 3 8 8 4 1

3% 3% 1% 5% 2% 6% 3% 7% 3% 6% 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 7% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 33 4 4 3 20 12 21 27 - 1 18 12 11 6 1 25 17 2 2

say 9% 6% 6% 6% 11% 5% 15% 8% 3% 6% 13% 4% 8% 1% 11% 6% 3% 7%

F O

Top 2 Box 100 20 15 31 36 70 29 78 2 19 80 19 80 16 34 57 92 5 3

26% 29% 22% 60% 20% 28% 21% 24% 17% 50% 28% 20% 30% 20% 31% 24% 32% 8% 12%

BCE HI RS

Bottom 2 Box 67 10 11 2 38 42 24 53 2 7 49 14 47 13 18 41 46 10 8

17% 14% 17% 4% 21% 17% 17% 16% 19% 20% 17% 15% 18% 17% 17% 18% 16% 17% 28%

D D

Mean 3.1 3.3 3.1 3.9 3.0 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.6 3.2 3.0 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.2 2.8 2.8

E BCE H RS

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q47 Page 194

(Continued)

Q47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Most people who use opioids obtained on the streets are good people

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 0.89 1.03 0.72 0.90 0.85 0.86 0.94 0.81 0.76 1.29 0.90 0.87 0.92 0.85 0.92 0.88 0.91 0.72 0.81

Standard Error 0.05 0.14 0.10 0.17 0.08 0.06 0.10 0.05 0.23 0.27 0.06 0.11 0.07 0.13 0.10 0.07 0.07 0.10 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------------88.44----------------> <------21.78------> <-----------46.15-----------> <------12.46------> <-------6.64------> <------12.83------> <-----------42.22----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 91%\* 53%\* 92%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q48 Page 195

Q48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: A lack of self-control is usually what causes a dependence upon or an addiction to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 41 20 21 - - - 5 31 4 41 41 - 1 8 17 4 4 6 33 - 5

10% 11% 10% 14% 10% 8% 10% 10% 4% 8% 10% 21% 9% 17% 11% 11%

4 - Agree 84 41 43 - - - 13 60 11 84 84 - 4 26 35 4 11 5 66 7 8

22% 23% 21% 36% 20% 20% 22% 22% 16% 27% 22% 18% 21% 13% 21% 41% 18%

3 - Neither agree nor 93 44 48 - - - 6 77 10 93 93 - 1 24 36 5 17 10 74 3 10

disagree 24% 25% 23% 15% 26% 18% 24% 24% 4% 24% 22% 25% 33% 27% 24% 20% 22%

M M M M

2 - Disagree 106 40 66 - - - 8 80 18 106 106 - 15 27 46 3 10 5 87 4 14

27% 22% 32% 23% 27% 33% 27% 27% 67% 28% 29% 15% 20% 13% 28% 25% 30%

NOPQR R

1 - Strongly disagree 47 23 23 - - - 4 35 8 47 47 - 2 9 21 2 5 8 40 2 5

12% 13% 11% 11% 12% 15% 12% 12% 8% 10% 13% 8% 10% 23% 13% 15% 10%

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 11 8 - - - - 15 3 18 18 - - 3 6 3 4 3 10 - 4

say 5% 6% 4% 5% 6% 5% 5% 3% 4% 13% 8% 7% 3% 9%

Top 2 Box 125 61 64 - - - 19 91 15 125 125 - 5 34 52 8 15 11 99 7 13

32% 34% 31% 50% 31% 28% 32% 32% 21% 35% 32% 39% 30% 30% 32% 41% 29%

Bottom 2 Box 153 63 89 - - - 13 115 26 153 153 - 17 36 67 5 15 13 128 6 18

39% 35% 43% 34% 38% 48% 39% 39% 75% 37% 42% 23% 30% 36% 41% 40% 40%

NOPQR

Mean 2.9 3.0 2.9 - - - 3.2 2.9 2.7 2.9 2.9 - 2.4 3.0 2.9 3.3 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9

M

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 - 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.23 1.18 - - - 1.28 1.19 1.22 1.21 1.21 - 1.01 1.15 1.22 1.30 1.13 1.43 1.21 1.14 1.22

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.34 0.07 0.25 0.07 0.07 - 0.30 0.16 0.10 0.29 0.20 0.24 0.08 0.31 0.23

CHI-SQUARE <----------6.54----------> <-------------------14.84------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------51.65-----------------------> <----------9.08---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 52%\* 61%\* - 97%\* 17%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q48 Page 196

Q48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: A lack of self-control is usually what causes a dependence upon or an addiction to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 41 5 1 25 9 10 12 13 2 39 27 4 5 1 3 30 9

10% 31% 2% 11% 14% 18% 14% 7% 11% 11% 9% 32% 24% 11% 22% 10% 11%

C C C

4 - Agree 84 3 16 51 12 13 22 40 2 82 66 3 3 2 5 61 20

22% 19% 24% 22% 18% 23% 25% 21% 14% 22% 21% 26% 15% 31% 41% 20% 25%

3 - Neither agree nor 93 5 15 59 13 12 19 46 2 87 73 1 5 2 2 73 17

disagree 24% 33% 22% 25% 19% 21% 21% 24% 16% 24% 24% 5% 26% 25% 19% 25% 20%

L

2 - Disagree 106 3 21 62 21 14 23 55 5 101 94 3 2 2 1 77 26

27% 18% 31% 26% 32% 25% 26% 29% 34% 27% 31% 21% 11% 33% 6% 26% 32%

MO

1 - Strongly disagree 47 - 11 26 9 6 10 28 4 42 38 1 1 - 1 40 7

12% 16% 11% 14% 10% 11% 15% 25% 11% 12% 6% 5% 6% 13% 9%

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 - 4 13 2 2 3 8 - 18 10 1 4 - 1 15 3

say 5% 5% 5% 3% 3% 4% 4% 5% 3% 9% 18% 5% 5% 4%

Top 2 Box 125 8 17 76 21 23 35 53 4 121 93 7 8 3 8 91 29

32% 50% 26% 32% 32% 41% 38% 28% 25% 33% 30% 59% 39% 42% 63% 31% 35%

K

Bottom 2 Box 153 3 32 87 30 19 34 83 9 144 132 3 3 2 2 117 34

39% 18% 47% 37% 46% 35% 37% 44% 59% 39% 43% 27% 17% 33% 13% 39% 41%

B B MO

Mean 2.9 3.6 2.6 2.9 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.7 2.5 2.9 2.8 3.6 3.5 3.2 3.7 2.9 3.0

CD K K K

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.13 1.10 1.19 1.30 1.29 1.25 1.17 1.34 1.20 1.18 1.40 1.26 1.10 1.15 1.22 1.19

Standard Error 0.07 0.32 0.17 0.09 0.20 0.23 0.15 0.10 0.34 0.08 0.08 0.43 0.30 0.44 0.38 0.08 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------26.57------------------> <-------------13.55------------> <--------5.29-------> <------------------------49.24-----------------------> <--------3.52------->

SIGNIFICANCE 81%\* 52%\* 38%\* 99%\* 17%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q48 Page 197

Q48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: A lack of self-control is usually what causes a dependence upon or an addiction to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 41 12 6 12 13 28 12 27 - 8 27 14 27 11 15 25 29 2 8

10% 18% 9% 24% 7% 11% 9% 8% 22% 10% 14% 10% 15% 13% 11% 10% 4% 31%

E E R QR

4 - Agree 84 14 16 15 32 55 27 76 2 5 58 24 60 15 23 49 61 16 6

22% 20% 24% 29% 18% 22% 20% 23% 18% 13% 21% 25% 23% 19% 21% 21% 21% 27% 22%

3 - Neither agree nor 93 15 16 10 49 53 38 71 4 13 69 22 60 22 24 59 57 31 4

disagree 24% 21% 24% 19% 27% 22% 27% 22% 36% 35% 24% 23% 23% 28% 22% 25% 20% 52% 15%

QS

2 - Disagree 106 21 25 9 49 73 34 92 4 10 83 21 72 24 37 63 91 7 8

27% 30% 36% 17% 27% 29% 24% 28% 32% 28% 30% 22% 27% 30% 34% 27% 32% 12% 29%

D R

1 - Strongly disagree 47 6 5 3 28 31 16 45 2 1 42 5 40 6 11 28 43 3 -

12% 8% 8% 6% 15% 13% 12% 14% 13% 2% 15% 5% 15% 7% 10% 12% 15% 5%

J L N R

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 2 - 3 13 8 10 13 - - 3 10 4 1 - 10 5 - 1

say 5% 2% 5% 7% 3% 7% 4% 1% 11% 2% 1% 4% 2% 3%

K

Top 2 Box 125 26 22 27 45 83 40 103 2 13 85 38 87 26 37 74 90 18 14

32% 38% 33% 53% 24% 33% 29% 32% 18% 35% 30% 39% 33% 33% 34% 32% 31% 31% 53%

E

Bottom 2 Box 153 27 30 12 77 104 50 137 6 11 126 26 111 30 48 91 135 10 8

39% 39% 44% 23% 42% 42% 36% 42% 46% 30% 44% 27% 42% 38% 44% 39% 47% 17% 29%

D D L R

Mean 2.9 3.1 2.9 3.5 2.7 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.6 3.2 2.8 3.2 2.9 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.8 3.1 3.6

CE K Q

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q48 Page 198

(Continued)

Q48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: A lack of self-control is usually what causes a dependence upon or an addiction to opioids

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.26 1.13 1.23 1.16 1.23 1.17 1.20 0.97 1.17 1.21 1.17 1.24 1.18 1.22 1.20 1.24 0.86 1.24

Standard Error 0.07 0.17 0.15 0.24 0.11 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.29 0.24 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.17 0.13 0.09 0.09 0.12 0.28

CHI-SQUARE <----------------46.84----------------> <-------6.84------> <-----------21.02-----------> <------36.05------> <-------5.55------> <-------7.22------> <-----------69.56----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 55%\* 90%\* 100%\* 41%\* 59%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q49 Page 199

Q49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: We should be using more of our health care resources for dealing with opioid use disorder (addiction)

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 78 30 48 - - - 13 57 8 78 78 - 2 19 36 2 10 10 62 5 9

20% 17% 23% 34% 19% 15% 20% 20% 10% 19% 22% 7% 19% 27% 20% 32% 19%

P P

4 - Agree 132 60 72 - - - 3 111 18 132 132 - 11 38 54 9 10 10 109 5 12

34% 34% 34% 8% 37% 34% 34% 34% 50% 39% 33% 41% 19% 29% 35% 33% 27%

G G Q

3 - Neither agree nor 95 46 48 - - - 12 76 7 95 95 - 3 26 36 4 17 8 78 4 7

disagree 24% 25% 23% 33% 25% 12% 24% 24% 15% 27% 23% 21% 33% 22% 25% 26% 16%

2 - Disagree 41 20 21 - - - 6 24 11 41 41 - 5 4 18 2 8 3 36 1 3

11% 11% 10% 16% 8% 20% 11% 11% 23% 4% 11% 8% 16% 9% 11% 5% 7%

N N

1 - Strongly disagree 24 11 14 - - - 3 13 8 24 24 - - 6 11 2 2 2 13 - 10

6% 6% 7% 9% 4% 15% 6% 6% 6% 7% 10% 5% 6% 4% 22%

H S

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 13 7 - - - - 18 2 20 20 - 0 4 6 3 4 3 13 1 4

say 5% 7% 3% 6% 4% 5% 5% 2% 4% 3% 13% 8% 8% 4% 5% 9%

Top 2 Box 210 90 119 - - - 16 168 26 210 210 - 13 57 90 10 20 20 171 10 21

54% 50% 57% 43% 56% 49% 54% 54% 60% 58% 56% 48% 39% 56% 55% 65% 46%

Bottom 2 Box 65 31 34 - - - 9 37 19 65 65 - 5 11 30 4 11 5 49 1 13

17% 17% 16% 24% 12% 35% 17% 17% 23% 11% 18% 18% 21% 15% 16% 5% 29%

H T

Mean 3.5 3.5 3.6 - - - 3.4 3.6 3.1 3.5 3.5 - 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.7 3.6 4.0 3.1

I U U

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.13 1.11 1.15 - - - 1.35 1.04 1.36 1.13 1.13 - 0.99 1.07 1.18 1.16 1.15 1.20 1.08 0.92 1.48

Standard Error 0.07 0.11 0.09 - - - 0.36 0.06 0.27 0.07 0.07 - 0.30 0.15 0.10 0.26 0.21 0.20 0.07 0.26 0.28

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.38----------> <-------------------50.88------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------36.0-----------------------> <----------33.72--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 39%\* 100%\* %\* 58%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q49 Page 200

Q49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: We should be using more of our health care resources for dealing with opioid use disorder (addiction)

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 78 7 11 45 15 14 25 30 4 72 61 5 1 2 4 61 16

20% 42% 16% 19% 22% 25% 28% 16% 29% 19% 20% 43% 3% 21% 34% 21% 19%

H M M M

4 - Agree 132 3 27 77 24 13 26 75 5 127 112 1 7 1 4 97 34

34% 17% 39% 33% 36% 23% 29% 39% 32% 34% 37% 12% 36% 15% 27% 33% 42%

L

3 - Neither agree nor 95 3 17 63 12 13 20 46 1 91 76 2 4 3 3 67 21

disagree 24% 19% 25% 27% 17% 23% 22% 24% 5% 25% 25% 13% 18% 42% 20% 23% 26%

I

2 - Disagree 41 2 8 23 8 6 12 20 3 38 32 2 3 - 1 36 3

11% 10% 12% 10% 13% 10% 13% 11% 18% 10% 10% 15% 17% 6% 12% 4%

Q

1 - Strongly disagree 24 2 1 14 6 8 4 9 2 22 16 1 1 - 2 19 5

6% 12% 1% 6% 10% 14% 5% 5% 16% 6% 5% 9% 5% 12% 6% 6%

C

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 - 5 13 1 3 4 10 - 20 10 1 4 2 - 16 3

say 5% 8% 6% 2% 5% 4% 5% 5% 3% 9% 22% 21% 5% 4%

K

Top 2 Box 210 9 38 123 39 27 51 104 9 199 173 7 8 3 8 158 50

54% 59% 55% 52% 58% 48% 56% 55% 61% 54% 56% 54% 38% 37% 61% 53% 60%

Bottom 2 Box 65 3 9 37 15 14 16 29 5 60 48 3 5 - 2 55 8

17% 22% 13% 16% 22% 24% 17% 16% 34% 16% 16% 25% 22% 19% 19% 10%

Mean 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.2 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.7

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.13 1.45 0.95 1.12 1.25 1.37 1.18 1.06 1.52 1.12 1.09 1.51 1.05 0.94 1.39 1.16 1.04

Standard Error 0.07 0.41 0.15 0.08 0.20 0.24 0.14 0.09 0.39 0.07 0.08 0.46 0.25 0.44 0.44 0.08 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <------------------19.13------------------> <-------------18.48------------> <--------8.29-------> <------------------------41.92-----------------------> <-------10.09------->

SIGNIFICANCE 42%\* 81%\* 69%\* 96%\* 82%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q49 Page 201

Q49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: We should be using more of our health care resources for dealing with opioid use disorder (addiction)

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 78 19 9 17 33 51 26 63 2 12 58 19 65 9 32 44 74 2 2

20% 27% 13% 34% 18% 21% 19% 20% 20% 32% 20% 20% 25% 12% 29% 19% 26% 3% 7%

C N RS

4 - Agree 132 20 27 13 66 83 49 121 2 7 99 33 90 31 45 73 114 10 6

34% 28% 39% 25% 36% 34% 36% 37% 20% 19% 35% 35% 34% 40% 41% 31% 40% 17% 23%

J R

3 - Neither agree nor 95 15 22 11 41 63 29 77 4 8 67 24 68 11 18 61 58 35 1

disagree 24% 21% 31% 22% 22% 25% 21% 24% 36% 21% 24% 25% 26% 14% 16% 26% 20% 59% 4%

S QS

2 - Disagree 41 11 3 7 19 26 15 31 1 7 31 8 25 10 10 31 25 7 9

11% 15% 5% 13% 10% 10% 11% 10% 6% 19% 11% 8% 9% 13% 9% 13% 9% 12% 31%

Q

1 - Strongly disagree 24 5 8 1 9 18 6 17 2 4 23 1 10 14 5 13 10 4 9

6% 7% 12% 3% 5% 7% 4% 5% 19% 10% 8% 1% 4% 17% 4% 6% 4% 6% 34%

L M QR

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 1 - 2 16 7 12 14 - - 5 10 5 3 1 11 5 1 -

say 5% 1% 4% 9% 3% 9% 4% 2% 11% 2% 4% 1% 5% 2% 2%

B K

Top 2 Box 210 38 36 30 100 134 75 184 5 19 156 53 155 41 76 118 188 12 8

54% 55% 52% 59% 54% 54% 54% 57% 39% 51% 55% 55% 59% 52% 70% 50% 66% 20% 31%

P RS

Bottom 2 Box 65 16 11 8 28 43 21 48 3 11 54 9 35 24 15 44 35 11 18

17% 23% 17% 16% 15% 18% 15% 15% 24% 29% 19% 9% 13% 30% 13% 19% 12% 19% 66%

L M QR

Mean 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.2 3.4 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.2 3.8 3.5 3.8 3.0 2.4

N P RS S

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q49 Page 202

(Continued)

Q49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: We should be using more of our health care resources for dealing with opioid use disorder (addiction)

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.13 1.25 1.14 1.16 1.09 1.16 1.09 1.09 1.38 1.38 1.18 0.96 1.08 1.32 1.09 1.13 1.05 0.83 1.38

Standard Error 0.07 0.17 0.15 0.22 0.10 0.08 0.12 0.07 0.41 0.28 0.08 0.12 0.08 0.19 0.12 0.09 0.07 0.12 0.30

CHI-SQUARE <----------------34.45----------------> <-------8.4-------> <-----------21.93-----------> <------25.72------> <------34.86------> <------17.41------> <-----------166.12---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97%\* 70%\* 92%\* 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q50 Page 203

Q50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were prescribed an opioid, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 35 16 19 - - - 11 23 1 35 35 - 0 9 13 2 6 4 29 - 4

9% 9% 9% 30% 8% 2% 9% 9% 2% 10% 8% 10% 13% 11% 9% 9%

I

4 - Agree 57 29 28 - - - 4 41 12 57 57 - 8 10 24 2 8 5 51 2 5

15% 16% 13% 11% 14% 22% 15% 15% 36% 11% 15% 7% 15% 15% 16% 10% 10%

P

3 - Neither agree nor 86 31 55 - - - 9 67 10 86 86 - 8 24 35 3 11 4 66 4 11

disagree 22% 17% 26% 24% 22% 19% 22% 22% 38% 25% 22% 15% 22% 10% 21% 24% 25%

2 - Disagree 132 63 67 - - - 1 112 19 132 132 - 4 38 57 6 12 14 104 8 13

34% 35% 32% 3% 38% 35% 34% 34% 18% 39% 35% 29% 24% 40% 33% 52% 29%

G G

1 - Strongly disagree 66 30 35 - - - 12 44 10 66 66 - 1 11 31 5 11 6 54 2 8

17% 17% 17% 32% 15% 18% 17% 17% 4% 12% 19% 25% 22% 17% 17% 15% 18%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 9 5 - - - - 12 2 14 14 - 0 4 2 3 2 2 8 - 4

say 4% 5% 2% 4% 4% 4% 4% 2% 4% 1% 13% 5% 6% 3% 9%

O

Top 2 Box 92 45 47 - - - 15 64 13 92 92 - 8 20 37 4 14 9 79 2 9

24% 25% 22% 41% 21% 24% 24% 24% 38% 20% 23% 17% 28% 26% 25% 10% 19%

Bottom 2 Box 197 94 103 - - - 13 156 28 197 197 - 5 50 87 11 23 21 158 11 22

51% 52% 49% 34% 52% 53% 51% 51% 23% 51% 54% 54% 46% 57% 51% 67% 47%

M M

Mean 2.6 2.6 2.6 - - - 3.1 2.6 2.5 2.6 2.6 - 3.1 2.7 2.6 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.3 2.6

Median 2.0 2.0 2.0 - - - 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 - 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.23 1.19 - - - 1.64 1.15 1.11 1.20 1.20 - 0.91 1.14 1.19 1.33 1.34 1.30 1.22 0.85 1.22

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.43 0.07 0.22 0.07 0.07 - 0.27 0.16 0.10 0.30 0.24 0.22 0.08 0.23 0.23

CHI-SQUARE <----------6.38----------> <-------------------50.81------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------44.98-----------------------> <----------12.91--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 50%\* 100%\* %\* 88%\* 47%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q50 Page 204

Q50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were prescribed an opioid, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 35 4 1 21 9 6 6 20 3 32 23 2 3 - 1 25 7

9% 24% 1% 9% 13% 11% 6% 10% 21% 9% 8% 19% 16% 6% 9% 9%

C C C

4 - Agree 57 1 11 30 13 8 12 32 1 55 44 1 4 - 4 46 9

15% 5% 17% 13% 20% 14% 14% 17% 9% 15% 14% 12% 19% 27% 16% 11%

3 - Neither agree nor 86 3 20 54 9 16 20 32 2 80 65 1 5 4 3 63 21

disagree 22% 21% 29% 23% 13% 29% 22% 17% 16% 22% 21% 7% 26% 56% 21% 21% 26%

L

2 - Disagree 132 5 19 79 28 15 31 69 4 127 113 4 4 1 4 103 27

34% 31% 28% 33% 42% 26% 34% 36% 25% 34% 37% 36% 17% 11% 30% 35% 33%

M

1 - Strongly disagree 66 3 11 45 7 8 19 31 4 61 54 2 2 2 2 50 13

17% 19% 16% 19% 10% 14% 21% 17% 28% 17% 18% 18% 12% 33% 15% 17% 16%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 6 7 1 3 2 5 - 14 9 1 2 - - 9 5

say 4% 9% 3% 1% 5% 3% 3% 4% 3% 9% 10% 3% 6%

Top 2 Box 92 5 12 52 22 14 18 52 4 87 67 4 7 - 4 71 17

24% 30% 18% 22% 33% 26% 20% 27% 30% 24% 22% 30% 35% 34% 24% 20%

Bottom 2 Box 197 8 30 124 35 23 50 101 8 188 167 7 6 3 6 152 40

51% 49% 44% 52% 52% 40% 55% 53% 54% 51% 54% 54% 29% 44% 46% 51% 48%

M

Mean 2.6 2.9 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.7 3.1 2.2 2.8 2.6 2.6

K

Median 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.48 1.03 1.21 1.26 1.22 1.17 1.25 1.55 1.20 1.17 1.51 1.31 0.98 1.23 1.20 1.18

Standard Error 0.07 0.42 0.17 0.09 0.20 0.22 0.14 0.11 0.40 0.07 0.08 0.46 0.29 0.39 0.39 0.08 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------32.9------------------> <-------------11.66------------> <--------5.05-------> <------------------------30.44-----------------------> <--------3.12------->

SIGNIFICANCE 95%\* 37%\* 35%\* 66%\* 13%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q50 Page 205

Q50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were prescribed an opioid, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 35 5 6 14 12 25 9 23 3 7 25 10 30 4 15 19 31 2 -

9% 6% 8% 27% 6% 10% 7% 7% 27% 20% 9% 10% 11% 5% 14% 8% 11% 3%

BCE R

4 - Agree 57 9 9 10 27 32 25 47 3 5 45 11 40 12 15 36 46 9 2

15% 12% 13% 20% 15% 13% 18% 15% 27% 14% 16% 12% 15% 15% 14% 15% 16% 15% 7%

3 - Neither agree nor 86 16 12 7 46 53 31 70 1 8 54 29 53 21 24 49 52 26 6

disagree 22% 22% 18% 14% 25% 21% 22% 22% 9% 22% 19% 31% 20% 27% 22% 21% 18% 44% 22%

Q

2 - Disagree 132 25 35 5 56 89 43 121 3 7 99 29 88 31 38 74 108 12 10

34% 35% 50% 10% 30% 36% 31% 37% 25% 18% 35% 30% 34% 40% 35% 32% 38% 21% 36%

D DE D J R

1 - Strongly disagree 66 16 7 13 32 47 18 53 2 10 57 8 49 10 17 48 46 8 9

17% 23% 11% 25% 17% 19% 13% 16% 13% 26% 20% 9% 19% 13% 15% 21% 16% 14% 35%

L

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - - 2 11 3 11 9 - - 2 8 3 1 - 8 3 1 -

say 4% 4% 6% 1% 8% 3% 1% 9% 1% 1% 3% 1% 2%

F K

Top 2 Box 92 13 15 25 39 57 34 71 7 12 70 21 70 15 31 55 77 11 2

24% 19% 21% 47% 21% 23% 25% 22% 53% 33% 25% 22% 27% 19% 28% 24% 27% 19% 7%

BCE H S

Bottom 2 Box 197 41 42 18 88 135 62 173 5 16 156 37 137 42 55 122 154 21 19

51% 59% 61% 35% 48% 55% 45% 54% 37% 44% 55% 39% 52% 53% 50% 52% 54% 35% 71%

D D L R R

Mean 2.6 2.4 2.6 3.2 2.6 2.6 2.7 2.6 3.3 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.6 2.8 2.6 2.7 2.7 2.0

BCE H S S

Median 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q50 Page 206

(Continued)

Q50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were prescribed an opioid, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.20 1.17 1.11 1.58 1.16 1.23 1.16 1.15 1.47 1.48 1.23 1.13 1.26 1.05 1.27 1.23 1.24 1.01 0.93

Standard Error 0.07 0.16 0.14 0.30 0.11 0.09 0.12 0.08 0.44 0.30 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.15 0.14 0.09 0.09 0.14 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------------66.99----------------> <------18.67------> <-----------25.75-----------> <------31.71------> <-------6.94------> <-------8.27------> <-----------42.75----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 99%\* 97%\* 100%\* 56%\* 69%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q51 Page 207

Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know

that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 62 24 37 - - - 8 47 7 62 62 - 7 8 26 2 9 9 52 2 5

16% 13% 18% 23% 16% 13% 16% 16% 29% 9% 16% 11% 19% 25% 17% 10% 11%

N

4 - Agree 99 54 45 - - - 4 84 11 99 99 - 9 29 38 6 11 6 81 5 11

26% 30% 22% 11% 28% 21% 26% 26% 41% 29% 23% 29% 22% 17% 26% 33% 24%

3 - Neither agree nor 96 43 53 - - - 17 72 7 96 96 - 3 34 37 3 14 5 77 3 11

disagree 25% 24% 25% 46% 24% 13% 25% 25% 13% 35% 23% 15% 28% 13% 25% 16% 24%

I PR

2 - Disagree 60 27 33 - - - 2 47 12 60 60 - 2 10 32 2 6 8 49 3 3

15% 15% 16% 4% 16% 22% 15% 15% 8% 11% 20% 8% 12% 23% 16% 22% 6%

1 - Strongly disagree 40 17 23 - - - 6 26 9 40 40 - 1 5 22 5 5 3 34 - 6

10% 10% 11% 16% 9% 16% 10% 10% 6% 5% 14% 21% 9% 7% 11% 13%

N

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 13 18 - - - - 24 8 31 31 - 0 11 7 4 5 5 17 3 10

say 8% 8% 9% 8% 14% 8% 8% 2% 11% 4% 17% 10% 13% 5% 19% 22%

S

Top 2 Box 161 78 82 - - - 13 130 18 161 161 - 16 37 64 8 21 15 134 7 16

41% 44% 39% 34% 44% 34% 41% 41% 71% 38% 40% 39% 41% 43% 43% 43% 34%

NO

Bottom 2 Box 100 44 56 - - - 7 72 20 100 100 - 3 15 54 6 11 11 84 3 9

26% 25% 27% 20% 24% 38% 26% 26% 15% 16% 33% 29% 21% 31% 27% 22% 19%

N

Mean 3.2 3.2 3.2 - - - 3.2 3.3 2.9 3.2 3.2 - 3.8 3.3 3.1 3.0 3.3 3.3 3.2 3.4 3.2

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.20 1.28 - - - 1.31 1.21 1.38 1.24 1.24 - 1.17 1.00 1.31 1.45 1.24 1.38 1.25 1.05 1.27

Standard Error 0.08 0.12 0.10 - - - 0.35 0.07 0.28 0.08 0.08 - 0.35 0.14 0.11 0.33 0.23 0.24 0.09 0.32 0.23

CHI-SQUARE <----------4.78----------> <-------------------35.06------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------56.0-----------------------> <----------25.35--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 31%\* 100%\* - 99%\* 97%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q51 Page 208

Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know

that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 62 5 12 31 15 12 11 31 5 56 49 4 3 2 1 54 7

16% 30% 17% 13% 23% 21% 12% 17% 36% 15% 16% 31% 13% 21% 6% 18% 8%

Q

4 - Agree 99 4 14 62 18 9 18 61 3 96 80 2 7 3 3 76 21

26% 24% 20% 26% 28% 16% 20% 32% 17% 26% 26% 18% 33% 46% 23% 26% 25%

FG

3 - Neither agree nor 96 4 18 53 20 12 23 47 2 92 76 3 2 2 6 60 33

disagree 25% 22% 27% 23% 30% 21% 25% 25% 14% 25% 25% 21% 8% 21% 47% 20% 40%

M M P

2 - Disagree 60 2 8 42 9 7 21 22 2 58 47 2 4 - 3 50 8

15% 12% 11% 18% 13% 12% 23% 12% 16% 16% 15% 15% 19% 24% 17% 10%

H

1 - Strongly disagree 40 2 8 28 2 8 12 17 2 39 33 1 3 1 - 34 4

10% 12% 12% 12% 4% 14% 14% 9% 10% 11% 11% 5% 15% 11% 11% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 - 9 20 2 9 6 10 1 30 23 1 3 - - 21 9

say 8% 13% 8% 3% 15% 7% 5% 7% 8% 7% 9% 13% 7% 11%

Top 2 Box 161 8 26 93 33 21 28 93 8 152 129 6 9 5 4 131 28

41% 54% 38% 39% 50% 37% 31% 49% 53% 41% 42% 50% 46% 67% 29% 44% 34%

G

Bottom 2 Box 100 4 16 70 11 15 33 39 4 97 80 3 7 1 3 84 12

26% 24% 23% 30% 16% 27% 37% 21% 26% 26% 26% 21% 34% 11% 24% 29% 15%

H Q

Mean 3.2 3.5 3.2 3.1 3.5 3.2 2.9 3.4 3.6 3.2 3.2 3.6 3.1 3.7 3.1 3.2 3.3

D G

Median 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.39 1.29 1.25 1.10 1.42 1.25 1.19 1.47 1.23 1.24 1.34 1.41 1.24 0.88 1.30 0.97

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q51 Page 209

(Continued)

Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know

that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

Standard Error 0.08 0.40 0.22 0.09 0.17 0.25 0.15 0.10 0.39 0.08 0.09 0.41 0.33 0.50 0.28 0.09 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <------------------23.84------------------> <-------------33.01------------> <--------5.11-------> <------------------------19.12-----------------------> <-------27.86------->

SIGNIFICANCE 70%\* 100%\* 35%\* 11%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q51 Page 210

Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know

that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 62 11 9 11 31 48 14 52 4 5 52 10 49 8 30 30 51 6 3

16% 16% 13% 21% 17% 19% 10% 16% 32% 14% 18% 11% 18% 10% 28% 13% 18% 10% 12%

G P

4 - Agree 99 17 22 15 43 68 31 91 - 7 76 23 69 25 28 59 86 7 5

26% 24% 31% 29% 23% 28% 22% 28% 18% 27% 24% 26% 32% 25% 25% 30% 12% 17%

R

3 - Neither agree nor 96 24 21 17 34 58 36 77 4 11 62 31 68 19 29 56 58 32 6

disagree 25% 35% 30% 34% 18% 23% 26% 24% 29% 30% 22% 33% 26% 24% 27% 24% 20% 55% 22%

E QS

2 - Disagree 60 10 12 5 28 41 19 45 3 7 42 15 38 14 14 41 44 8 7

15% 14% 17% 9% 15% 16% 14% 14% 27% 20% 15% 16% 14% 18% 13% 17% 15% 14% 24%

1 - Strongly disagree 40 6 4 2 25 23 17 35 1 4 35 5 27 6 5 32 29 4 6

10% 8% 6% 3% 14% 9% 13% 11% 7% 12% 12% 5% 10% 7% 5% 14% 10% 7% 21%

CD L O

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 3 1 2 24 11 20 24 1 2 16 11 12 7 4 16 19 2 1

say 8% 4% 2% 4% 13% 4% 15% 8% 6% 6% 6% 12% 5% 9% 3% 7% 6% 3% 4%

BCD F

Top 2 Box 161 27 31 26 74 116 45 142 4 12 127 33 117 33 58 89 137 13 8

41% 39% 45% 51% 40% 47% 33% 44% 32% 32% 45% 34% 45% 41% 53% 38% 48% 22% 29%

G P R

Bottom 2 Box 100 15 16 6 53 63 37 80 4 12 77 20 65 20 19 73 73 12 12

26% 22% 23% 12% 29% 26% 27% 25% 33% 32% 27% 21% 25% 25% 17% 31% 25% 21% 45%

D O R

Mean 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.6 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.3 3.3 3.0 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.1 3.3 3.0 2.7

P S

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q51 Page 211

(Continued)

Q51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use a prescription opioid not prescribed to me, I would not want my family or friends to know

that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.24 1.15 1.10 1.04 1.35 1.24 1.23 1.24 1.43 1.24 1.30 1.07 1.25 1.13 1.17 1.27 1.26 0.98 1.34

Standard Error 0.08 0.16 0.14 0.20 0.13 0.09 0.13 0.08 0.45 0.26 0.09 0.13 0.09 0.16 0.13 0.10 0.09 0.14 0.30

CHI-SQUARE <----------------36.68----------------> <------22.53------> <-----------12.24-----------> <------16.56------> <-------7.35------> <------27.11------> <-----------55.17----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 100%\* 41%\* 98%\* 61%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q52 Page 212

Q52. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use an opioid obtained on the street, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 90 39 50 - - - 11 69 10 90 90 - 8 16 34 5 17 10 75 5 8

23% 22% 24% 30% 23% 19% 23% 23% 36% 16% 21% 25% 34% 27% 24% 33% 18%

4 - Agree 121 60 61 - - - 6 96 18 121 121 - 9 30 51 8 13 10 101 3 14

31% 34% 29% 17% 32% 34% 31% 31% 39% 31% 31% 38% 26% 28% 32% 22% 30%

3 - Neither agree nor 73 29 44 - - - 12 57 4 73 73 - 2 23 33 2 7 5 58 2 7

disagree 19% 16% 21% 33% 19% 7% 19% 19% 11% 24% 20% 11% 13% 15% 19% 14% 17%

I

2 - Disagree 42 21 20 - - - 3 35 4 42 42 - 1 9 18 2 8 4 34 1 4

11% 12% 10% 9% 12% 7% 11% 11% 6% 9% 11% 8% 15% 12% 11% 4% 9%

1 - Strongly disagree 27 13 14 - - - 4 16 7 27 27 - 0 7 16 - 1 2 23 2 1

7% 7% 7% 11% 5% 13% 7% 7% 2% 7% 10% 3% 7% 7% 12% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 37 16 20 - - - - 26 11 37 37 - 1 13 10 4 5 4 21 2 11

say 9% 9% 10% 9% 20% 9% 9% 6% 13% 6% 17% 9% 11% 7% 15% 24%

S

Top 2 Box 211 99 111 - - - 17 165 28 211 211 - 17 45 85 13 31 20 175 9 22

54% 55% 53% 47% 55% 53% 54% 54% 75% 47% 53% 63% 60% 55% 56% 55% 48%

Bottom 2 Box 69 35 34 - - - 7 51 11 69 69 - 2 16 33 2 9 7 57 3 5

18% 19% 16% 20% 17% 20% 18% 18% 8% 17% 21% 8% 18% 18% 18% 16% 11%

Mean 3.6 3.6 3.6 - - - 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.6 - 4.1 3.4 3.5 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.7

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.22 1.20 - - - 1.33 1.16 1.39 1.21 1.21 - 1.00 1.16 1.25 0.94 1.20 1.27 1.22 1.44 1.07

Standard Error 0.07 0.12 0.09 - - - 0.35 0.07 0.30 0.07 0.07 - 0.31 0.17 0.11 0.22 0.22 0.22 0.08 0.42 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------2.97----------> <-------------------28.58------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------29.32-----------------------> <----------19.76--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 11%\* 99%\* - 26%\* 86%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q52 Page 213

Q52. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use an opioid obtained on the street, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 90 6 15 44 24 13 17 55 4 84 72 5 2 2 3 76 12

23% 38% 22% 19% 37% 23% 19% 29% 30% 23% 24% 43% 9% 31% 24% 26% 15%

D M M

4 - Agree 121 5 17 77 21 15 25 63 5 116 98 2 8 3 5 94 23

31% 33% 25% 32% 31% 27% 28% 33% 31% 31% 32% 13% 39% 36% 38% 32% 28%

3 - Neither agree nor 73 3 17 43 9 11 16 34 2 69 55 3 4 2 2 47 24

disagree 19% 18% 24% 18% 13% 19% 17% 18% 11% 19% 18% 22% 18% 21% 14% 16% 29%

2 - Disagree 42 - 5 32 5 6 16 14 2 40 32 1 3 1 1 33 7

11% 7% 14% 7% 11% 18% 7% 11% 11% 11% 9% 17% 11% 6% 11% 8%

H

1 - Strongly disagree 27 1 6 17 3 2 11 9 1 26 23 1 3 - - 20 6

7% 7% 9% 7% 5% 4% 13% 5% 6% 7% 8% 5% 13% 7% 7%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 37 1 9 23 5 9 5 15 2 35 26 1 1 - 2 25 11

say 9% 5% 13% 10% 7% 16% 5% 8% 12% 9% 9% 9% 4% 17% 9% 13%

Top 2 Box 211 11 32 121 45 28 43 117 9 200 170 7 10 5 8 170 35

54% 70% 47% 51% 68% 50% 47% 62% 62% 54% 55% 55% 48% 67% 62% 57% 43%

D G

Bottom 2 Box 69 1 11 49 8 8 28 23 2 66 56 2 6 1 1 53 13

18% 7% 16% 21% 12% 14% 30% 12% 16% 18% 18% 14% 29% 11% 6% 18% 15%

FH

Mean 3.6 4.0 3.5 3.5 3.9 3.7 3.2 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.6 3.9 3.2 3.9 4.0 3.6 3.4

D G

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.15 1.25 1.20 1.15 1.15 1.33 1.12 1.26 1.21 1.22 1.33 1.24 1.05 0.92 1.22 1.13

Standard Error 0.07 0.34 0.21 0.09 0.19 0.20 0.16 0.10 0.35 0.08 0.09 0.40 0.27 0.42 0.34 0.08 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <------------------25.61------------------> <-------------35.73------------> <--------1.08-------> <------------------------15.16-----------------------> <-------13.53------->

SIGNIFICANCE 78%\* 100%\* 1%\* 2%\* 94%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q52 Page 214

Q52. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use an opioid obtained on the street, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 90 11 17 20 42 69 20 73 5 10 73 16 65 16 34 52 71 10 6

23% 15% 25% 38% 22% 28% 15% 22% 44% 27% 26% 17% 25% 21% 31% 22% 25% 18% 21%

B G

4 - Agree 121 28 27 16 48 86 34 103 2 13 92 29 82 32 37 73 104 8 9

31% 40% 40% 31% 26% 35% 25% 32% 16% 35% 32% 30% 31% 41% 34% 31% 36% 13% 32%

R

3 - Neither agree nor 73 14 12 10 34 42 28 59 2 6 49 22 54 11 20 43 37 31 5

disagree 19% 20% 17% 19% 18% 17% 20% 18% 20% 15% 17% 22% 20% 14% 18% 18% 13% 53% 18%

QS

2 - Disagree 42 12 6 2 19 22 20 33 1 7 28 10 27 10 9 28 28 8 4

11% 17% 9% 5% 10% 9% 14% 10% 6% 18% 10% 11% 10% 12% 8% 12% 10% 13% 15%

1 - Strongly disagree 27 4 2 1 18 14 13 25 2 - 23 4 21 2 5 18 24 1 1

7% 6% 3% 1% 10% 6% 9% 8% 15% 8% 4% 8% 2% 5% 8% 8% 1% 3%

CD N R

Don't know/Prefer not to 37 2 5 3 24 14 23 31 - 2 18 15 13 8 4 20 23 1 3

say 9% 2% 7% 6% 13% 6% 17% 10% 5% 6% 16% 5% 10% 4% 8% 8% 2% 11%

B F K

Top 2 Box 211 39 44 36 89 156 55 176 7 23 164 45 148 48 72 125 175 18 14

54% 55% 65% 69% 48% 63% 40% 54% 60% 62% 58% 47% 56% 62% 65% 53% 61% 31% 53%

E E G R

Bottom 2 Box 69 16 8 3 37 37 32 57 3 7 51 14 48 11 14 46 52 8 5

18% 23% 12% 6% 20% 15% 24% 18% 21% 18% 18% 15% 18% 14% 13% 20% 18% 14% 18%

D D

Mean 3.6 3.4 3.8 4.1 3.5 3.7 3.3 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.5 3.6 3.3 3.6

BE G

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q52 Page 215

(Continued)

Q52. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I were to use an opioid obtained on the street, I would not want my family or friends to know that

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.14 1.04 0.97 1.30 1.16 1.25 1.21 1.51 1.08 1.24 1.10 1.22 1.04 1.13 1.23 1.24 0.97 1.14

Standard Error 0.07 0.16 0.14 0.19 0.12 0.09 0.14 0.08 0.45 0.23 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.15 0.12 0.10 0.09 0.14 0.26

CHI-SQUARE <----------------41.13----------------> <------37.36------> <-----------11.29-----------> <------14.53------> <-------9.71------> <-------10.5------> <-----------71.37----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 100%\* 34%\* 96%\* 79%\* 84%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q53 Page 216

Q53. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I ever became dependent upon or addicted to opioids, I would feel completely comfortable seeking help

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 83 39 44 - - - 11 57 15 83 83 - 3 11 40 4 13 11 67 4 7

21% 22% 21% 30% 19% 28% 21% 21% 14% 12% 25% 21% 27% 31% 22% 26% 15%

N N

4 - Agree 148 73 76 - - - 10 118 20 148 148 - 3 48 62 5 16 15 123 6 17

38% 41% 36% 27% 40% 37% 38% 38% 14% 49% 38% 25% 31% 41% 40% 35% 38%

M

3 - Neither agree nor 81 27 52 - - - 12 62 7 81 81 - 7 21 31 6 14 2 63 4 10

disagree 21% 15% 25% 31% 21% 12% 21% 21% 32% 21% 19% 27% 28% 6% 20% 22% 21%

B R R R R

2 - Disagree 36 16 19 - - - - 28 8 36 36 - 8 10 12 1 1 3 28 2 6

9% 9% 9% 9% 14% 9% 9% 35% 11% 7% 7% 3% 7% 9% 13% 13%

OQR

1 - Strongly disagree 13 10 3 - - - 4 8 1 13 13 - 1 4 4 2 2 1 13 - 1

3% 6% 2% 11% 3% 2% 3% 3% 4% 4% 2% 7% 3% 3% 4% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 28 14 14 - - - - 24 3 28 28 - - 3 13 3 5 4 18 1 6

say 7% 8% 7% 8% 7% 7% 7% 3% 8% 13% 9% 12% 6% 4% 12%

Top 2 Box 232 112 120 - - - 21 175 35 232 232 - 6 59 102 10 29 26 191 10 24

60% 63% 57% 57% 59% 66% 60% 60% 29% 60% 63% 46% 57% 72% 61% 61% 52%

M MP

Bottom 2 Box 49 26 23 - - - 4 36 8 49 49 - 9 15 16 3 3 4 40 2 6

13% 15% 11% 11% 12% 16% 13% 13% 40% 15% 10% 14% 6% 10% 13% 13% 14%

OQR

Mean 3.7 3.7 3.7 - - - 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 3.0 3.5 3.8 3.5 3.8 4.0 3.7 3.8 3.6

M M MN

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.04 1.12 0.98 - - - 1.25 1.01 1.09 1.04 1.04 - 1.14 0.99 1.01 1.21 1.01 1.03 1.06 1.03 1.00

Standard Error 0.06 0.11 0.08 - - - 0.33 0.06 0.22 0.06 0.06 - 0.34 0.14 0.09 0.27 0.19 0.17 0.07 0.29 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.37---------> <-------------------25.03------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------73.06-----------------------> <-----------6.8---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 83%\* 97%\* - 100%\* 6%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q53 Page 217

Q53. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I ever became dependent upon or addicted to opioids, I would feel completely comfortable seeking help

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 83 7 14 46 15 16 19 37 4 79 66 3 5 - 1 72 8

21% 47% 21% 19% 23% 28% 21% 20% 30% 21% 21% 24% 23% 6% 24% 10%

Q

4 - Agree 148 4 19 97 28 19 35 77 4 144 121 5 9 4 10 103 43

38% 22% 28% 41% 42% 34% 39% 41% 27% 39% 39% 38% 45% 58% 76% 35% 52%

K P

3 - Neither agree nor 81 4 26 39 10 14 20 37 5 72 61 1 4 2 - 61 18

disagree 21% 25% 39% 17% 15% 25% 22% 20% 33% 19% 20% 9% 17% 31% 21% 21%

DE

2 - Disagree 36 - 3 23 10 3 9 20 1 35 32 2 1 - - 28 6

9% 4% 10% 15% 5% 10% 10% 5% 9% 10% 14% 5% 9% 7%

1 - Strongly disagree 13 1 - 9 3 - 2 9 1 12 9 1 - - 2 8 4

3% 5% 4% 5% 3% 5% 6% 3% 3% 6% 12% 3% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 28 - 5 22 1 5 6 10 - 28 19 1 2 1 1 23 4

say 7% 8% 9% 1% 8% 6% 5% 8% 6% 9% 10% 11% 5% 8% 5%

E

Top 2 Box 232 11 33 143 43 35 54 114 8 223 186 8 14 4 11 175 50

60% 69% 49% 61% 65% 62% 60% 60% 57% 60% 61% 62% 68% 58% 82% 59% 61%

Bottom 2 Box 49 1 3 32 13 3 11 29 2 47 41 2 1 - 2 36 10

13% 5% 4% 14% 19% 5% 12% 15% 11% 13% 13% 20% 5% 12% 12% 13%

C C F

Mean 3.7 4.1 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.9 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 4.0 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.6

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.04 1.13 0.88 1.06 1.14 0.89 1.02 1.08 1.15 1.05 1.04 1.26 0.84 0.52 1.12 1.05 0.97

Standard Error 0.06 0.32 0.14 0.08 0.18 0.16 0.13 0.09 0.30 0.07 0.07 0.38 0.19 0.22 0.37 0.07 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------45.5------------------> <-------------12.21------------> <--------4.1--------> <------------------------22.16-----------------------> <-------13.51------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 41%\* 23%\* 23%\* 94%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q53 Page 218

Q53. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I ever became dependent upon or addicted to opioids, I would feel completely comfortable seeking help

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 83 16 15 9 41 57 25 66 2 13 69 14 63 18 29 49 67 4 9

21% 24% 22% 17% 22% 23% 18% 20% 19% 35% 24% 14% 24% 23% 27% 21% 24% 8% 34%

L R R

4 - Agree 148 34 31 18 66 96 52 130 3 11 105 42 97 36 40 90 117 22 9

38% 49% 45% 35% 36% 39% 38% 40% 23% 30% 37% 44% 37% 46% 36% 39% 41% 38% 33%

3 - Neither agree nor 81 9 12 11 37 48 31 66 6 5 56 22 59 9 21 51 47 25 7

disagree 21% 12% 18% 22% 20% 19% 23% 20% 46% 14% 20% 22% 23% 11% 19% 22% 16% 43% 25%

N Q

2 - Disagree 36 4 4 4 19 20 16 32 1 2 26 9 19 12 10 22 32 2 1

9% 6% 6% 8% 10% 8% 12% 10% 6% 6% 9% 9% 7% 15% 9% 10% 11% 4% 4%

R

1 - Strongly disagree 13 5 3 5 4 13 - 9 - 4 12 1 12 2 7 7 11 2 -

3% 7% 4% 10% 2% 5% 3% 12% 4% 1% 4% 2% 6% 3% 4% 3%

H

Don't know/Prefer not to 28 2 3 4 17 14 14 21 1 1 15 9 12 3 3 15 12 3 1

say 7% 3% 5% 9% 9% 6% 10% 6% 7% 2% 5% 9% 5% 3% 3% 6% 4% 5% 3%

Top 2 Box 232 50 46 27 107 153 77 196 5 24 173 56 160 54 69 139 184 27 18

60% 72% 67% 52% 58% 62% 56% 61% 42% 65% 61% 58% 61% 68% 63% 59% 64% 46% 68%

R

Bottom 2 Box 49 9 7 9 23 33 16 41 1 7 38 10 31 14 17 29 43 4 1

13% 13% 11% 17% 13% 13% 12% 13% 6% 18% 13% 10% 12% 17% 15% 12% 15% 6% 4%

R

Mean 3.7 3.8 3.8 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.5 4.0

R

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.04 1.11 1.03 1.21 1.04 1.10 0.94 1.02 0.92 1.35 1.09 0.90 1.07 1.06 1.15 1.03 1.08 0.82 0.90

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q53 Page 219

(Continued)

Q53. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: If I ever became dependent upon or addicted to opioids, I would feel completely comfortable seeking help

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.06 0.15 0.14 0.24 0.10 0.08 0.10 0.07 0.29 0.28 0.08 0.11 0.08 0.16 0.13 0.08 0.08 0.12 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------------20.51----------------> <------13.09------> <-----------20.39-----------> <-------9.36------> <------11.56------> <-------5.1-------> <------------38.2----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 51%\* 93%\* 88%\* 77%\* 88%\* 35%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q54 Page 220

Q54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who have an opioid use disorder deserve the help they need to a lead healthy lifestyle

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 139 51 88 - - - 14 111 14 139 139 - 9 39 62 6 13 11 107 9 21

36% 28% 42% 37% 37% 26% 36% 36% 42% 40% 38% 27% 25% 30% 34% 54% 46%

B

4 - Agree 162 83 78 - - - 6 126 30 162 162 - 11 35 67 5 26 18 137 6 13

42% 46% 37% 17% 42% 55% 42% 42% 50% 36% 42% 25% 50% 49% 44% 39% 29%

G G

3 - Neither agree nor 58 30 28 - - - 17 38 3 58 58 - 2 18 22 3 10 4 48 1 5

disagree 15% 17% 13% 46% 13% 5% 15% 15% 9% 18% 14% 14% 19% 10% 15% 7% 10%

HI

2 - Disagree 10 4 6 - - - - 6 4 10 10 - - 2 4 3 1 - 8 - 2

3% 2% 3% 2% 7% 3% 3% 2% 3% 14% 1% 3% 5%

1 - Strongly disagree 5 3 2 - - - - 4 1 5 5 - - - 3 1 - 2 4 - 1

1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 3% 4% 1% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 8 6 - - - - 12 2 15 15 - - 3 3 4 2 2 8 - 4

say 4% 5% 3% 4% 4% 4% 4% 3% 2% 17% 5% 6% 3% 9%

Top 2 Box 301 134 166 - - - 20 237 44 301 301 - 20 74 129 11 38 29 244 15 34

77% 75% 79% 54% 80% 81% 77% 77% 91% 76% 80% 52% 75% 79% 78% 93% 75%

P P P S

Bottom 2 Box 15 6 9 - - - - 10 5 15 15 - - 2 7 4 1 2 11 - 3

4% 4% 4% 3% 9% 4% 4% 2% 4% 17% 1% 4% 4% 6%

NQ

Mean 4.1 4.0 4.2 - - - 3.9 4.2 4.0 4.1 4.1 - 4.3 4.2 4.1 3.7 4.0 4.1 4.1 4.5 4.2

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 5.0

Standard Deviation 0.86 0.84 0.88 - - - 0.92 0.85 0.91 0.86 0.86 - 0.64 0.82 0.89 1.23 0.72 0.93 0.84 0.64 0.97

Standard Error 0.05 0.08 0.07 - - - 0.24 0.05 0.18 0.05 0.05 - 0.19 0.11 0.07 0.28 0.13 0.15 0.06 0.17 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------9.35----------> <-------------------57.69------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------57.34-----------------------> <----------14.11--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 77%\* 100%\* %\* 99%\* 56%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q54 Page 221

Q54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who have an opioid use disorder deserve the help they need to a lead healthy lifestyle

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 139 8 26 83 21 29 30 66 11 128 111 5 3 1 4 101 36

36% 54% 39% 35% 32% 52% 33% 35% 72% 35% 36% 42% 14% 11% 34% 34% 44%

J M

4 - Agree 162 5 27 97 31 15 40 84 2 159 134 4 12 4 5 135 22

42% 29% 40% 41% 47% 27% 44% 44% 11% 43% 44% 29% 59% 58% 35% 46% 27%

F I Q

3 - Neither agree nor 58 1 11 36 10 6 13 32 2 55 41 1 2 2 4 37 19

disagree 15% 5% 16% 15% 16% 10% 15% 17% 12% 15% 13% 6% 10% 31% 32% 12% 23%

2 - Disagree 10 2 1 7 - 4 5 - 1 9 8 1 - - - 9 1

3% 12% 1% 3% 6% 5% 5% 2% 3% 9% 3% 1%

1 - Strongly disagree 5 - - 3 2 - 1 2 - 5 3 1 1 - - 4 1

1% 1% 4% 1% 1% 1% 1% 6% 5% 1% 1%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 - 4 9 1 3 2 6 - 15 9 1 3 - - 11 3

say 4% 5% 4% 1% 6% 2% 3% 4% 3% 9% 12% 4% 4%

Top 2 Box 301 13 54 180 52 44 70 149 12 286 245 9 15 5 9 235 59

77% 83% 78% 76% 79% 78% 77% 79% 83% 77% 80% 71% 73% 69% 68% 80% 71%

Bottom 2 Box 15 2 1 10 2 4 5 2 1 14 11 2 1 - - 13 2

4% 12% 1% 4% 4% 6% 6% 1% 5% 4% 4% 14% 5% 4% 2%

Mean 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.0 4.3 4.1 4.1 4.5 4.1 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.8 4.0 4.1 4.2

Median 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.86 1.04 0.76 0.87 0.91 0.92 0.88 0.79 0.91 0.86 0.84 1.27 0.89 0.67 0.84 0.85 0.90

Standard Error 0.05 0.30 0.12 0.06 0.14 0.16 0.11 0.07 0.23 0.05 0.06 0.39 0.20 0.27 0.27 0.06 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <------------------21.34------------------> <-------------27.46------------> <--------9.84-------> <------------------------29.83-----------------------> <-------14.19------->

SIGNIFICANCE 56%\* 98%\* 80%\* 63%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q54 Page 222

Q54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who have an opioid use disorder deserve the help they need to a lead healthy lifestyle

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 139 23 20 23 64 93 45 119 3 14 108 31 103 25 54 74 127 5 6

36% 32% 29% 45% 35% 38% 33% 37% 25% 39% 38% 32% 39% 32% 49% 32% 44% 8% 23%

P RS

4 - Agree 162 35 36 13 76 104 58 141 5 10 122 36 107 39 38 108 128 20 11

42% 50% 53% 25% 41% 42% 42% 44% 43% 27% 43% 37% 41% 50% 35% 46% 45% 35% 40%

D D

3 - Neither agree nor 58 11 9 14 23 34 21 42 2 9 37 19 40 9 12 36 23 30 4

disagree 15% 16% 13% 26% 13% 14% 16% 13% 20% 26% 13% 20% 15% 11% 10% 15% 8% 52% 16%

QS

2 - Disagree 10 1 3 - 6 7 3 6 1 3 8 1 5 4 3 5 3 3 4

3% 1% 4% 3% 3% 2% 2% 6% 8% 3% 1% 2% 5% 3% 2% 1% 5% 16%

1 - Strongly disagree 5 - 1 - 5 4 1 5 - - 5 - 5 - 2 3 4 - 1

1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 3%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 1 - 2 11 4 9 9 1 - 1 9 2 1 - 8 2 - 1

say 4% 1% 4% 6% 2% 7% 3% 6% \*% 10% 1% 2% 3% 1% 3%

K

Top 2 Box 301 57 56 36 140 197 103 260 9 25 230 67 211 64 93 182 255 25 17

77% 82% 82% 70% 76% 80% 75% 80% 69% 67% 82% 69% 80% 82% 84% 78% 89% 43% 63%

L RS

Bottom 2 Box 15 1 4 - 10 12 4 12 1 3 13 1 9 4 6 8 7 3 5

4% 1% 5% 6% 5% 3% 4% 6% 8% 5% 1% 4% 5% 5% 3% 2% 5% 18%

L

Mean 4.1 4.1 4.0 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.2 3.9 4.0 4.1 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.3 4.1 4.3 3.5 3.7

RS

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.86 0.72 0.83 0.84 0.93 0.89 0.81 0.85 0.89 0.99 0.89 0.78 0.88 0.81 0.91 0.83 0.77 0.72 1.11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q54 Page 223

(Continued)

Q54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: People who have an opioid use disorder deserve the help they need to a lead healthy lifestyle

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.05 0.10 0.11 0.16 0.08 0.06 0.09 0.06 0.28 0.20 0.06 0.09 0.06 0.12 0.10 0.06 0.05 0.10 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------32.1----------------> <-------9.1-------> <------------15.8-----------> <------33.49------> <-------8.17------> <------14.42------> <-----------149.12---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 94%\* 75%\* 67%\* 100%\* 68%\* 96%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q55 Page 224

Q55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think opioids are overprescribed in Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 105 47 57 - - - 17 72 16 105 105 - 9 20 50 2 15 10 85 5 13

27% 26% 27% 46% 24% 30% 27% 27% 39% 20% 31% 11% 29% 28% 27% 32% 28%

P

4 - Agree 106 38 68 - - - 4 84 18 106 106 - 5 25 49 6 10 12 84 6 14

27% 21% 33% 10% 28% 34% 27% 27% 21% 26% 30% 27% 20% 33% 27% 40% 31%

B G G

3 - Neither agree nor 112 62 49 - - - 14 89 9 112 112 - 1 38 39 7 16 10 90 4 9

disagree 29% 35% 24% 37% 30% 18% 29% 29% 6% 39% 24% 33% 32% 27% 29% 24% 21%

C MO M

2 - Disagree 17 8 9 - - - 3 14 - 17 17 - 1 5 7 - 3 1 15 - 2

4% 4% 4% 7% 5% 4% 4% 4% 5% 4% 6% 1% 5% 4%

1 - Strongly disagree 6 3 3 - - - - 4 2 6 6 - 0 1 1 2 1 1 4 - 2

2% 2% 1% 1% 4% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 10% 1% 3% 1% 5%

O

Don't know/Prefer not to 43 20 22 - - - - 35 8 43 43 - 6 8 15 4 6 3 32 1 5

say 11% 11% 11% 12% 15% 11% 11% 27% 9% 9% 20% 12% 7% 10% 5% 12%

Top 2 Box 211 85 125 - - - 21 156 34 211 211 - 13 45 99 8 25 22 169 11 27

54% 48% 60% 56% 52% 64% 54% 54% 60% 46% 61% 37% 49% 61% 54% 72% 59%

B NP

Bottom 2 Box 23 11 12 - - - 3 18 2 23 23 - 1 6 8 2 4 2 19 - 4

6% 6% 6% 7% 6% 4% 6% 6% 7% 6% 5% 10% 7% 5% 6% 8%

Mean 3.8 3.7 3.9 - - - 3.9 3.8 4.0 3.8 3.8 - 4.3 3.6 4.0 3.4 3.8 3.9 3.8 4.1 3.8

P NP

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 5.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 1.01 0.95 - - - 1.07 0.96 1.00 0.98 0.98 - 1.06 0.93 0.93 1.15 1.04 0.99 0.98 0.78 1.09

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.08 - - - 0.28 0.06 0.20 0.06 0.06 - 0.32 0.13 0.08 0.27 0.19 0.17 0.07 0.22 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.76---------> <-------------------25.41------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------44.92-----------------------> <----------8.41---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 85%\* 97%\* %\* 88%\* 13%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q55 Page 225

Q55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think opioids are overprescribed in Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 105 3 27 52 23 21 22 51 5 99 88 5 2 2 2 89 15

27% 19% 39% 22% 35% 38% 24% 27% 33% 27% 29% 38% 11% 33% 19% 30% 18%

D M

4 - Agree 106 6 15 67 18 15 27 53 4 101 86 - 6 3 4 84 20

27% 36% 22% 28% 27% 26% 29% 28% 30% 27% 28% 30% 37% 34% 28% 24%

3 - Neither agree nor 112 5 19 71 15 11 25 60 3 107 89 5 5 1 3 75 33

disagree 29% 34% 28% 30% 22% 19% 28% 31% 21% 29% 29% 39% 22% 10% 19% 25% 40%

P

2 - Disagree 17 - 1 15 1 1 7 9 2 14 10 2 1 - 3 9 6

4% 1% 6% 1% 1% 7% 4% 16% 4% 3% 14% 3% 22% 3% 7%

E

1 - Strongly disagree 6 - - 5 1 3 - 3 - 6 6 - - - - 5 2

2% 2% 1% 6% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 43 2 7 25 8 6 11 14 - 43 28 1 7 2 1 34 6

say 11% 11% 10% 11% 13% 10% 12% 7% 12% 9% 9% 34% 21% 6% 11% 8%

KLO

Top 2 Box 211 9 41 119 41 36 49 104 9 200 173 5 8 5 7 173 35

54% 55% 61% 50% 63% 64% 53% 55% 63% 54% 56% 38% 41% 69% 53% 59% 43%

Q

Bottom 2 Box 23 - 1 21 2 4 7 12 2 21 16 2 1 - 3 14 8

6% 1% 9% 2% 7% 7% 6% 16% 6% 5% 14% 3% 22% 5% 9%

C

Mean 3.8 3.8 4.1 3.7 4.1 4.0 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.7 4.3 3.5 3.9 3.5

D D Q

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 0.78 0.90 1.01 0.92 1.14 0.94 0.97 1.10 0.98 0.98 1.22 0.82 0.74 1.11 0.96 0.97

Standard Error 0.06 0.24 0.15 0.08 0.15 0.21 0.12 0.08 0.28 0.06 0.07 0.37 0.21 0.35 0.37 0.07 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <------------------27.94------------------> <-------------15.85------------> <--------8.27-------> <------------------------45.67-----------------------> <-------18.21------->

SIGNIFICANCE 86%\* 68%\* 69%\* 98%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q55 Page 226

Q55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think opioids are overprescribed in Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 105 18 18 20 44 76 29 95 2 7 92 13 85 14 47 57 94 6 5

27% 27% 27% 39% 24% 31% 21% 29% 19% 19% 32% 14% 33% 17% 42% 24% 33% 10% 17%

L N P R

4 - Agree 106 15 26 5 50 69 37 99 - 6 89 15 75 22 27 62 93 8 6

27% 22% 38% 10% 27% 28% 27% 30% 16% 32% 16% 29% 28% 25% 27% 32% 14% 21%

D D L R

3 - Neither agree nor 112 26 16 19 53 69 40 86 5 17 68 42 73 25 23 73 63 38 10

disagree 29% 38% 23% 36% 29% 28% 29% 27% 39% 45% 24% 43% 28% 32% 21% 31% 22% 65% 36%

K QS

2 - Disagree 17 6 3 2 7 11 6 12 3 2 11 4 13 2 7 8 14 1 2

4% 8% 4% 4% 4% 5% 4% 4% 27% 4% 4% 4% 5% 3% 6% 3% 5% 2% 6%

1 - Strongly disagree 6 2 2 1 1 6 - 2 - 4 6 - 3 4 - 6 2 1 4

2% 3% 3% 2% 1% 3% \*% 10% 2% 1% 5% 3% 1% 2% 13%

Don't know/Prefer not to 43 2 3 4 30 16 26 31 2 2 16 21 13 12 6 27 21 5 2

say 11% 2% 5% 8% 16% 6% 19% 10% 16% 5% 6% 22% 5% 16% 5% 11% 7% 8% 6%

BC F K M

Top 2 Box 211 34 45 26 94 145 66 193 2 13 181 29 161 35 74 119 187 14 10

54% 49% 65% 50% 51% 59% 48% 60% 19% 36% 64% 30% 61% 45% 67% 51% 65% 23% 38%

IJ L N P RS

Bottom 2 Box 23 8 5 3 8 18 6 13 3 5 18 4 16 6 7 14 16 2 5

6% 11% 7% 6% 4% 7% 4% 4% 27% 14% 6% 4% 6% 8% 6% 6% 5% 4% 20%

Mean 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.9 3.1 3.3 3.9 3.5 3.9 3.6 4.1 3.8 4.0 3.3 3.2

IJ L N P RS

Median 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 1.07 0.99 1.10 0.92 1.02 0.89 0.91 1.15 1.18 0.99 0.86 0.97 1.03 0.97 1.00 0.93 0.77 1.26

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q55 Page 227

(Continued)

Q55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: I think opioids are overprescribed in Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.06 0.15 0.13 0.22 0.09 0.08 0.10 0.06 0.39 0.25 0.07 0.11 0.07 0.16 0.11 0.08 0.07 0.11 0.29

CHI-SQUARE <----------------39.38----------------> <------22.77------> <-----------75.68-----------> <------63.67------> <------22.84------> <------19.99------> <-----------106.08---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q56 Page 228

Q56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Canada's opioid crisis is not as serious a public health crisis as SARS or H1N1 were

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 26 10 16 - - - 5 16 4 26 26 - 0 4 12 2 3 4 19 - 4

7% 6% 8% 14% 5% 8% 7% 7% 2% 4% 8% 10% 7% 10% 6% 10%

4 - Agree 51 33 18 - - - 8 37 6 51 51 - 5 14 17 2 10 2 47 - 2

13% 19% 9% 22% 12% 11% 13% 13% 23% 15% 11% 11% 19% 6% 15% 4%

C R U

3 - Neither agree nor 76 23 53 - - - 14 56 5 76 76 - 1 24 33 3 7 7 59 4 7

disagree 19% 13% 25% 39% 19% 10% 19% 19% 6% 25% 20% 15% 14% 19% 19% 23% 16%

B I

2 - Disagree 117 49 67 - - - 4 91 23 117 117 - 12 27 50 5 15 9 98 6 12

30% 27% 32% 10% 31% 42% 30% 30% 52% 28% 31% 21% 30% 26% 32% 36% 27%

G G

1 - Strongly disagree 89 48 40 - - - 6 70 13 89 89 - 3 22 37 5 10 12 68 6 14

23% 27% 19% 16% 23% 24% 23% 23% 14% 22% 23% 21% 20% 34% 22% 37% 30%

Don't know/Prefer not to 30 15 15 - - - - 27 3 30 30 - 0 6 13 4 5 2 20 1 6

say 8% 9% 7% 9% 5% 8% 8% 2% 6% 8% 21% 9% 5% 6% 5% 13%

Top 2 Box 77 44 34 - - - 13 53 11 77 77 - 6 19 29 5 13 6 66 - 6

20% 24% 16% 36% 18% 20% 20% 20% 25% 19% 18% 21% 26% 16% 21% 14%

Bottom 2 Box 206 97 108 - - - 9 161 35 206 206 - 15 48 87 9 26 22 167 12 26

53% 54% 52% 26% 54% 66% 53% 53% 67% 50% 54% 43% 51% 60% 54% 73% 57%

G G

Mean 2.5 2.4 2.5 - - - 3.1 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.5 - 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.6 2.3 2.5 1.9 2.3

H

Median 2.0 2.0 2.0 - - - 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 - 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.28 1.16 - - - 1.25 1.18 1.23 1.21 1.21 - 1.09 1.15 1.22 1.39 1.27 1.32 1.20 0.81 1.30

Standard Error 0.07 0.13 0.09 - - - 0.33 0.07 0.25 0.07 0.07 - 0.33 0.16 0.10 0.33 0.23 0.22 0.08 0.23 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <----------21.65---------> <-------------------42.18------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------28.89-----------------------> <----------18.38--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* - 24%\* 81%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q56 Page 229

Q56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Canada's opioid crisis is not as serious a public health crisis as SARS or H1N1 were

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 26 5 1 10 10 8 4 8 1 25 21 2 1 - 1 21 5

7% 30% 1% 4% 16% 14% 5% 4% 5% 7% 7% 13% 7% 6% 7% 6%

C C

4 - Agree 51 1 7 35 8 8 13 24 2 49 35 3 4 3 4 36 14

13% 5% 10% 15% 12% 14% 14% 13% 11% 13% 11% 26% 20% 37% 30% 12% 17%

3 - Neither agree nor 76 5 11 49 11 15 14 35 4 69 59 2 6 2 2 50 21

disagree 19% 29% 15% 21% 17% 27% 15% 19% 28% 19% 19% 14% 27% 23% 19% 17% 25%

2 - Disagree 117 4 27 67 19 10 31 61 2 114 105 3 5 2 1 94 22

30% 24% 40% 28% 29% 18% 34% 32% 14% 31% 34% 21% 22% 31% 6% 32% 27%

O

1 - Strongly disagree 89 2 17 55 14 12 22 48 6 82 71 1 2 - 3 70 17

23% 12% 25% 23% 20% 21% 25% 25% 42% 22% 23% 12% 8% 26% 24% 21%

M

Don't know/Prefer not to 30 - 6 19 4 3 6 13 - 30 16 2 3 1 2 25 3

say 8% 9% 8% 6% 5% 7% 7% 8% 5% 14% 16% 10% 12% 9% 4%

Top 2 Box 77 6 8 45 18 16 17 32 2 74 56 5 5 3 5 57 19

20% 35% 11% 19% 27% 28% 19% 17% 16% 20% 18% 39% 26% 37% 36% 19% 23%

C

Bottom 2 Box 206 6 44 122 33 22 54 109 8 197 176 4 6 2 4 163 40

53% 36% 65% 52% 50% 39% 59% 57% 55% 53% 57% 33% 30% 31% 33% 55% 48%

M

Mean 2.5 3.2 2.2 2.4 2.7 2.8 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.5 2.4 3.1 2.9 3.1 2.8 2.4 2.6

CD C H

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.44 0.99 1.17 1.39 1.35 1.18 1.15 1.28 1.21 1.19 1.36 1.13 0.93 1.43 1.23 1.19

Standard Error 0.07 0.41 0.16 0.09 0.22 0.24 0.15 0.10 0.33 0.08 0.08 0.43 0.27 0.40 0.50 0.08 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------43.57------------------> <-------------20.52------------> <--------6.03-------> <------------------------37.72-----------------------> <--------7.33------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 89%\* 46%\* 90%\* 60%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q56 Page 230

Q56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Canada's opioid crisis is not as serious a public health crisis as SARS or H1N1 were

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 26 10 6 9 5 20 6 15 1 10 21 5 16 8 12 14 19 - 7

7% 14% 9% 18% 3% 8% 4% 5% 6% 27% 8% 5% 6% 10% 11% 6% 7% 26%

E E H

4 - Agree 51 8 10 10 21 33 17 44 1 4 39 12 41 7 15 26 37 11 3

13% 12% 14% 20% 11% 13% 12% 14% 6% 10% 14% 13% 16% 9% 14% 11% 13% 19% 10%

3 - Neither agree nor 76 17 14 10 35 41 33 54 3 14 44 28 48 13 15 50 42 29 5

disagree 19% 25% 20% 19% 19% 17% 24% 17% 24% 37% 16% 29% 18% 16% 14% 22% 15% 49% 19%

H K QS

2 - Disagree 117 23 24 10 54 78 40 108 2 5 91 25 77 32 32 78 101 8 7

30% 33% 34% 19% 29% 31% 29% 34% 14% 14% 32% 26% 29% 41% 29% 33% 35% 14% 26%

J R

1 - Strongly disagree 89 10 12 9 50 60 28 80 4 4 78 10 72 13 34 46 78 7 3

23% 15% 17% 17% 27% 24% 20% 25% 34% 11% 28% 11% 28% 16% 31% 20% 27% 11% 9%

J L N RS

Don't know/Prefer not to 30 2 4 4 20 16 14 22 2 - 9 16 8 6 2 19 9 4 3

say 8% 2% 5% 7% 11% 6% 10% 7% 16% 3% 17% 3% 8% 2% 8% 3% 6% 11%

B K O

Top 2 Box 77 18 16 20 25 53 23 60 1 14 60 17 57 15 27 40 57 11 10

20% 26% 23% 38% 14% 22% 17% 18% 12% 37% 21% 18% 22% 19% 24% 17% 20% 19% 35%

E

Bottom 2 Box 206 33 36 19 105 138 68 188 6 9 169 35 150 44 66 124 179 15 10

53% 47% 52% 36% 57% 56% 49% 58% 48% 25% 60% 36% 57% 57% 60% 53% 62% 26% 35%

D J L RS

Mean 2.5 2.8 2.6 3.0 2.2 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.2 3.3 2.4 2.7 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.3 2.8 3.2

E E HI Q Q

Median 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q56 Page 231

(Continued)

Q56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: Canada's opioid crisis is not as serious a public health crisis as SARS or H1N1 were

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.21 1.27 1.21 1.40 1.11 1.26 1.13 1.17 1.31 1.31 1.25 1.06 1.23 1.21 1.35 1.15 1.22 0.90 1.42

Standard Error 0.07 0.17 0.16 0.27 0.10 0.09 0.12 0.08 0.44 0.27 0.09 0.14 0.09 0.18 0.15 0.09 0.09 0.13 0.32

CHI-SQUARE <----------------49.21----------------> <-------8.31------> <-----------60.77-----------> <------46.44------> <------12.82------> <------15.14------> <-----------88.85----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 69%\* 100%\* 100%\* 92%\* 97%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q57 Page 232

Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: The opioid crisis in Canada is a public health issue

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly agree 141 60 81 - - - 17 109 15 141 141 - 6 28 64 6 20 16 116 8 12

36% 33% 39% 46% 36% 28% 36% 36% 27% 29% 40% 28% 40% 45% 37% 51% 27%

4 - Agree 146 71 75 - - - 9 107 30 146 146 - 15 40 57 6 14 13 116 7 19

37% 40% 36% 24% 36% 55% 37% 37% 67% 41% 35% 30% 27% 37% 37% 42% 41%

G OPQ

3 - Neither agree nor 59 21 37 - - - 8 49 1 59 59 - 0 19 21 3 12 4 48 1 6

disagree 15% 12% 18% 23% 16% 2% 15% 15% 2% 19% 13% 15% 23% 10% 15% 7% 13%

I M M

2 - Disagree 22 12 9 - - - 3 16 3 22 22 - 1 7 13 - - 1 18 - 2

6% 7% 5% 7% 5% 6% 6% 6% 4% 7% 8% 1% 6% 5%

R

1 - Strongly disagree 5 5 1 - - - - 3 2 5 5 - - - 1 2 1 1 2 - 2

1% 3% \*% 1% 4% 1% 1% 1% 10% 1% 3% 1% 5%

O

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 11 6 - - - - 15 2 17 17 - - 3 5 4 4 1 11 - 4

say 4% 6% 3% 5% 4% 4% 4% 3% 3% 17% 8% 3% 4% 9%

Top 2 Box 287 131 156 - - - 26 216 45 287 287 - 21 68 121 12 34 29 232 15 31

74% 73% 75% 70% 72% 84% 74% 74% 93% 70% 75% 58% 68% 82% 75% 93% 69%

NOPQ SU

Bottom 2 Box 27 17 10 - - - 3 19 5 27 27 - 1 7 15 2 1 2 20 - 5

7% 10% 5% 7% 6% 10% 7% 7% 4% 7% 9% 10% 1% 5% 6% 10%

Q

Mean 4.1 4.0 4.1 - - - 4.1 4.1 4.0 4.1 4.1 - 4.2 3.9 4.1 3.8 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.4 3.9

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 1.01 0.89 - - - 0.99 0.94 0.98 0.95 0.95 - 0.68 0.90 0.98 1.28 0.90 0.95 0.92 0.64 1.07

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.07 - - - 0.26 0.06 0.20 0.06 0.06 - 0.20 0.12 0.08 0.30 0.16 0.15 0.06 0.17 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------13.21---------> <-------------------21.49------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------57.88-----------------------> <----------15.58--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 93%\* 91%\* %\* 99%\* 66%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q57 Page 233

Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: The opioid crisis in Canada is a public health issue

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly agree 141 7 20 86 27 17 34 77 9 130 116 3 4 - 4 114 25

36% 47% 29% 36% 40% 30% 37% 41% 63% 35% 38% 24% 19% 34% 39% 30%

J M

4 - Agree 146 3 30 85 27 24 31 70 3 143 123 4 8 5 5 112 31

37% 18% 44% 36% 41% 43% 34% 37% 20% 39% 40% 31% 37% 69% 40% 38% 38%

B

3 - Neither agree nor 59 4 10 39 6 7 16 25 1 55 41 2 5 2 3 38 17

disagree 15% 24% 15% 16% 8% 12% 18% 13% 5% 15% 13% 14% 22% 21% 26% 13% 20%

2 - Disagree 22 2 4 11 6 4 6 10 2 20 15 1 2 - - 14 7

6% 10% 5% 5% 9% 6% 7% 5% 12% 5% 5% 7% 8% 5% 8%

1 - Strongly disagree 5 - - 4 1 3 1 1 - 5 4 1 - - - 5 -

1% 1% 1% 5% 1% \*% 1% 1% 9% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 - 4 12 1 2 3 7 - 17 8 2 3 1 - 13 3

say 4% 6% 5% 1% 3% 4% 4% 5% 3% 14% 14% 10% 4% 4%

Top 2 Box 287 10 50 171 53 41 65 147 12 273 239 7 12 5 10 226 56

74% 66% 73% 73% 81% 73% 71% 78% 83% 74% 78% 56% 56% 69% 74% 76% 68%

M

Bottom 2 Box 27 2 4 14 6 6 7 11 2 25 19 2 2 - - 19 7

7% 10% 5% 6% 10% 11% 7% 6% 12% 7% 6% 16% 8% 6% 8%

Mean 4.1 4.0 4.0 4.1 4.1 3.9 4.0 4.2 4.3 4.1 4.1 3.6 3.8 3.8 4.1 4.1 3.9

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 1.09 0.85 0.94 0.97 1.09 0.96 0.89 1.06 0.94 0.92 1.33 0.92 0.46 0.80 0.95 0.94

Standard Error 0.06 0.31 0.14 0.07 0.15 0.19 0.12 0.08 0.27 0.06 0.06 0.42 0.21 0.20 0.25 0.06 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <------------------15.14------------------> <-------------12.96------------> <--------7.34-------> <------------------------35.03-----------------------> <--------7.93------->

SIGNIFICANCE 18%\* 47%\* 61%\* 83%\* 66%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q57 Page 234

Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: The opioid crisis in Canada is a public health issue

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly agree 141 29 21 22 68 93 47 117 5 18 121 19 122 11 52 82 141 - -

36% 41% 31% 43% 37% 37% 34% 36% 37% 49% 43% 20% 47% 14% 47% 35% 49%

L N

4 - Agree 146 26 27 16 70 100 46 131 2 9 109 36 92 39 39 87 146 - -

37% 37% 40% 32% 38% 40% 33% 41% 14% 25% 39% 38% 35% 49% 35% 37% 51%

I

3 - Neither agree nor 59 8 13 6 27 34 22 47 3 3 31 23 38 11 14 36 - 59 -

disagree 15% 12% 19% 11% 15% 14% 16% 15% 22% 7% 11% 24% 14% 14% 12% 15% 100%

K

2 - Disagree 22 4 3 4 8 11 11 15 2 4 13 9 5 12 4 16 - - 22

6% 6% 5% 8% 4% 4% 8% 5% 14% 12% 4% 10% 2% 15% 3% 7% 80%

M

1 - Strongly disagree 5 3 3 1 - 4 1 2 1 3 5 - 1 4 1 4 - - 5

1% 4% 4% 1% 2% 1% 1% 6% 8% 2% \*% 5% 1% 2% 20%

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 1 1 2 12 6 11 11 1 - 3 9 4 2 1 8 - - -

say 4% 1% 1% 4% 7% 2% 8% 3% 7% 1% 9% 2% 2% 1% 4%

BC K

Top 2 Box 287 54 48 39 138 193 93 248 6 27 230 55 214 50 91 170 287 - -

74% 78% 70% 75% 75% 78% 68% 77% 51% 73% 81% 57% 82% 63% 82% 73% 100%

L N

Bottom 2 Box 27 7 6 5 8 15 12 17 2 7 18 9 7 16 5 20 - - 27

7% 9% 9% 10% 4% 6% 9% 5% 20% 20% 6% 10% 2% 20% 5% 9% 100%

M

Mean 4.1 4.1 3.9 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.0 4.1 3.7 3.9 4.2 3.7 4.3 3.5 4.2 4.0 4.5 3.0 1.8

L N RS S

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 2.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q57 Page 235

(Continued)

Q57. How strongly do you agree or disagree with: The opioid crisis in Canada is a public health issue

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 0.95 1.05 1.04 1.03 0.84 0.92 0.99 0.87 1.36 1.33 0.93 0.92 0.82 1.09 0.89 0.99 0.50 0.00 0.41

Standard Error 0.06 0.14 0.14 0.19 0.08 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.43 0.27 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.16 0.10 0.08 0.03 0.00 0.09

CHI-SQUARE <----------------22.24----------------> <------12.18------> <-----------39.35-----------> <------45.93------> <------81.43------> <-------9.84------> <----------1372.17---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 61%\* 91%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 80%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q58 Page 236

Q58. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has been prescribed one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

True 206 92 113 - - - 22 162 22 206 206 - 14 34 91 10 33 24 166 5 25

53% 51% 54% 58% 54% 41% 53% 53% 63% 35% 56% 46% 66% 67% 53% 32% 55%

N N N

False 133 66 67 - - - 12 102 19 133 133 - 7 48 49 8 10 11 111 8 10

34% 37% 32% 32% 34% 36% 34% 34% 29% 50% 30% 37% 21% 30% 36% 53% 22%

OQR U

Don't know/Prefer not to 50 22 28 - - - 4 34 12 50 50 - 2 15 22 4 7 1 35 2 10

say 13% 12% 14% 10% 11% 23% 13% 13% 8% 15% 14% 17% 14% 3% 11% 15% 23%

R R

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.9-----------> <-------------------6.98-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------24.25-----------------------> <----------9.21---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 36%\* 86%\* %\* 99% 94%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q58 Page 237

Q58. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has been prescribed one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

True 206 9 28 129 38 24 45 114 9 196 167 7 9 4 10 177 25

53% 59% 41% 55% 57% 42% 49% 60% 58% 53% 55% 59% 43% 58% 76% 60% 30%

M Q

False 133 6 26 80 20 17 33 62 4 128 107 4 7 1 1 82 46

34% 41% 39% 34% 30% 31% 36% 33% 27% 35% 35% 30% 35% 11% 8% 28% 56%

O P

Don't know/Prefer not to 50 - 14 26 9 15 13 14 2 46 33 1 5 2 2 36 12

say 13% 21% 11% 13% 27% 15% 7% 16% 12% 11% 11% 23% 31% 16% 12% 14%

H

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------9.46------------------> <-------------17.2-------------> <--------.43--------> <------------------------10.54-----------------------> <-------25.87------->

SIGNIFICANCE 85% 100% 20% 77%\* 100%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q58 Page 238

Q58. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has been prescribed one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

True 206 60 49 39 61 162 44 175 4 22 170 34 148 44 79 117 165 25 12

53% 86% 71% 76% 33% 65% 32% 54% 33% 60% 60% 35% 56% 56% 72% 50% 58% 43% 45%

CE E E G L P

False 133 7 15 10 94 63 68 106 6 14 83 45 83 24 23 100 89 24 11

34% 10% 22% 19% 51% 25% 50% 33% 44% 38% 29% 47% 32% 31% 21% 43% 31% 42% 42%

BCD F K O

Don't know/Prefer not to 50 3 5 3 30 22 25 43 3 1 30 17 31 10 7 16 32 9 4

say 13% 4% 7% 5% 16% 9% 19% 13% 23% 2% 10% 18% 12% 13% 7% 7% 11% 15% 13%

B F J

CHI-SQUARE <----------------79.62----------------> <------39.97------> <------------6.26-----------> <------18.07------> <-------.04-------> <-------16.1------> <------------5.38----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 82%\* 100% 2% 100% 75%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q59 Page 239

Q59. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has used one of these drugs without a prescription in their name or

purchased on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

True 70 28 42 - - - 17 44 9 70 70 - 1 16 35 4 7 7 54 3 9

18% 16% 20% 46% 15% 17% 18% 18% 4% 16% 22% 18% 15% 19% 17% 16% 20%

H M

False 243 109 134 - - - 14 198 30 243 243 - 12 58 104 13 34 21 200 11 26

63% 61% 64% 39% 67% 57% 63% 63% 56% 60% 65% 61% 67% 60% 64% 69% 57%

G

Don't know/Prefer not to 76 42 34 - - - 6 56 14 76 76 - 9 24 22 4 9 8 57 2 10

say 19% 24% 16% 15% 19% 26% 19% 19% 40% 24% 14% 21% 18% 21% 18% 15% 23%

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.78----------> <-------------------23.63------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------13.82-----------------------> <----------1.11---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 85%\* 100%\* %\* 82% 11%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q59 Page 240

Q59. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has used one of these drugs without a prescription in their name or

purchased on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

True 70 7 12 41 10 16 19 28 7 62 52 5 4 3 1 56 14

18% 45% 17% 17% 15% 28% 21% 15% 46% 17% 17% 37% 17% 37% 5% 19% 16%

E J O

False 243 8 45 153 36 32 51 130 6 235 205 7 11 2 6 184 51

63% 48% 65% 65% 55% 56% 56% 68% 42% 64% 67% 57% 54% 32% 45% 62% 62%

Don't know/Prefer not to 76 1 12 42 20 9 21 32 2 72 50 1 6 2 6 56 18

say 19% 6% 18% 18% 30% 16% 23% 17% 12% 20% 16% 5% 28% 31% 50% 19% 21%

B KL

CHI-SQUARE <------------------13.92------------------> <-------------7.92-------------> <--------8.34-------> <------------------------18.81-----------------------> <--------.35-------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97% 91% 98%\* 98%\* 16%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q59 Page 241

Q59. Please indicate whether the following is true: At least one family member or friend has used one of these drugs without a prescription in their name or

purchased on the street

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

True 70 22 8 27 23 51 18 48 5 14 57 12 55 15 44 19 58 6 6

18% 32% 12% 52% 12% 21% 13% 15% 37% 39% 20% 13% 21% 18% 40% 8% 20% 11% 22%

CE CE H P

False 243 39 45 20 125 153 89 209 5 20 182 55 157 49 50 187 177 40 17

63% 56% 65% 38% 68% 62% 65% 64% 43% 55% 64% 58% 60% 62% 45% 80% 62% 68% 61%

D D O

Don't know/Prefer not to 76 8 16 5 37 44 30 67 2 2 44 28 51 15 16 27 52 12 5

say 19% 12% 23% 10% 20% 18% 22% 21% 20% 6% 15% 29% 19% 20% 14% 12% 18% 21% 18%

J K

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------47.7----------------> <-------3.73------> <-----------18.17-----------> <------10.11------> <--------.2-------> <------54.44------> <------------2.82----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 85% 100% 99% 9% 100% 41%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q60 Page 242

Q60. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who has had a non-fatal overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

True 45 21 23 - - - 12 28 5 45 45 - 1 6 22 - 8 7 38 3 3

12% 12% 11% 33% 9% 10% 12% 12% 6% 6% 14% 17% 18% 12% 17% 7%

False 304 136 167 - - - 20 240 44 304 304 - 19 81 122 17 37 28 242 13 38

78% 76% 80% 53% 81% 82% 78% 78% 83% 83% 76% 80% 72% 79% 78% 83% 85%

G

Don't know/Prefer not to 40 21 19 - - - 5 30 4 40 40 - 2 10 17 4 6 1 32 - 4

say 10% 12% 9% 14% 10% 8% 10% 10% 10% 11% 10% 20% 11% 3% 10% 9%

CHI-SQUARE <----------1.05----------> <-------------------20.35------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------13.3-----------------------> <----------3.44---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 41%\* 100%\* %\* 79%\* 51%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q60 Page 243

Q60. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who has had a non-fatal overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

True 45 6 4 24 11 8 12 23 4 40 35 3 1 1 1 41 4

12% 35% 5% 10% 16% 14% 13% 12% 27% 11% 11% 24% 4% 15% 5% 14% 5%

C Q

False 304 9 55 189 50 40 67 155 10 292 247 9 15 5 10 224 72

78% 55% 80% 80% 76% 72% 74% 82% 68% 79% 80% 76% 74% 63% 78% 76% 87%

P

Don't know/Prefer not to 40 2 10 23 5 8 12 12 1 38 26 - 5 2 2 31 6

say 10% 10% 15% 10% 8% 14% 13% 6% 5% 10% 8% 22% 21% 16% 10% 8%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------14.94------------------> <-------------5.84-------------> <--------3.78-------> <------------------------10.42-----------------------> <--------5.94------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98% 79% 85%\* 76%\* 95%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q60 Page 244

Q60. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who has had a non-fatal overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

True 45 12 8 19 7 36 8 38 1 6 36 9 37 7 38 7 38 6 1

12% 17% 12% 36% 4% 15% 6% 12% 6% 16% 13% 10% 14% 9% 34% 3% 13% 10% 3%

E CE G P S

False 304 55 54 29 156 195 108 255 10 28 228 71 198 65 66 224 229 43 24

78% 79% 79% 56% 84% 79% 78% 79% 77% 76% 81% 74% 76% 83% 60% 96% 80% 73% 87%

D D D O

Don't know/Prefer not to 40 2 6 4 21 16 21 30 2 3 18 15 27 6 7 3 20 10 3

say 10% 3% 9% 8% 11% 6% 16% 9% 17% 8% 7% 16% 10% 8% 6% 1% 7% 17% 10%

B F K

CHI-SQUARE <----------------43.57----------------> <------12.93------> <------------1.85-----------> <-------8.33------> <-------2.14------> <------72.88------> <------------8.48----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 24%\* 98% 66% 100% 92%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q61 Page 245

Q61. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who died of an overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

True 58 25 33 - - - 17 34 8 58 58 - 1 12 29 2 6 7 51 - 5

15% 14% 16% 46% 11% 14% 15% 15% 7% 13% 18% 10% 12% 19% 16% 11%

HI

False 298 136 162 - - - 13 241 44 298 298 - 19 76 120 16 39 28 236 16 37

77% 76% 77% 36% 81% 81% 77% 77% 87% 78% 75% 73% 77% 78% 76% 100% 82%

G G SU

Don't know/Prefer not to 33 18 14 - - - 7 23 3 33 33 - 1 9 12 4 6 1 25 - 3

say 8% 10% 7% 19% 8% 5% 8% 8% 6% 10% 7% 17% 11% 3% 8% 7%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------1.4----------> <-------------------40.43------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------8.12-----------------------> <-----------5.9---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 50%\* 100%\* %\* 38%\* 79%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q61 Page 246

Q61. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who died of an overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

True 58 6 11 32 8 11 16 28 5 54 46 5 2 3 1 46 10

15% 40% 17% 14% 12% 20% 17% 15% 32% 14% 15% 43% 9% 37% 5% 16% 13%

MO

False 298 8 51 184 53 38 66 151 9 287 243 7 15 3 10 225 66

77% 49% 75% 78% 80% 68% 73% 80% 58% 78% 79% 57% 74% 42% 78% 76% 80%

B B

Don't know/Prefer not to 33 2 6 19 5 7 9 11 2 29 18 - 3 2 2 24 6

say 8% 10% 9% 8% 7% 12% 10% 6% 11% 8% 6% 17% 21% 16% 8% 8%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------9.4-------------------> <-------------4.49-------------> <--------3.65-------> <------------------------19.48-----------------------> <--------.54-------->

SIGNIFICANCE 85% 66% 84%\* 99%\* 24%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q61 Page 247

Q61. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who died of an overdose of one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

True 58 18 12 20 12 46 12 45 2 11 47 12 48 9 47 10 46 8 4

15% 26% 18% 39% 6% 19% 9% 14% 20% 30% 17% 12% 18% 12% 43% 4% 16% 13% 16%

E E CE G P

False 298 50 52 28 155 190 108 257 7 23 223 71 194 64 62 221 226 44 20

77% 71% 75% 55% 84% 77% 78% 79% 56% 62% 79% 74% 74% 82% 57% 95% 79% 75% 73%

D O

Don't know/Prefer not to 33 2 5 3 18 12 18 22 3 3 13 13 21 5 0 3 15 7 3

say 8% 2% 7% 6% 10% 5% 13% 7% 24% 8% 5% 14% 8% 7% \*% 1% 5% 13% 10%

B F K

CHI-SQUARE <----------------40.72----------------> <------13.43------> <-----------12.82-----------> <-------9.93------> <-------2.1-------> <------81.39------> <------------5.27----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 99%\* 99% 65% 100%\* 74%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q62 Page 248

Q62. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who became addicted to one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

True 110 43 67 - - - 11 81 18 110 110 - 10 17 54 4 11 13 93 3 11

28% 24% 32% 29% 27% 34% 28% 28% 44% 18% 34% 21% 22% 37% 30% 21% 25%

N N

False 234 110 122 - - - 21 187 26 234 234 - 11 61 93 13 33 22 189 13 26

60% 62% 58% 55% 63% 48% 60% 60% 50% 63% 58% 63% 65% 60% 61% 79% 57%

Don't know/Prefer not to 46 25 20 - - - 6 30 10 46 46 - 1 19 14 4 7 1 29 - 9

say 12% 14% 10% 16% 10% 18% 12% 12% 6% 19% 9% 17% 13% 3% 9% 19%

R

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.94----------> <-------------------5.71-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------19.63-----------------------> <----------7.03---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 86%\* 78%\* %\* 97% 87%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q62 Page 249

Q62. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who became addicted to one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

True 110 9 20 64 16 20 28 48 7 102 90 6 2 3 3 93 13

28% 59% 29% 27% 24% 35% 31% 25% 50% 28% 29% 49% 9% 37% 21% 32% 16%

DE M M Q

False 234 6 39 145 42 26 53 128 8 224 186 6 15 3 8 175 53

60% 41% 58% 61% 63% 46% 58% 67% 50% 61% 61% 51% 74% 42% 57% 59% 65%

F

Don't know/Prefer not to 46 - 9 27 9 11 10 14 - 44 31 - 3 2 3 28 16

say 12% 13% 12% 13% 19% 11% 7% 12% 10% 17% 21% 22% 9% 19%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------9.23------------------> <-------------11.0-------------> <--------4.47-------> <------------------------10.47-----------------------> <-------11.03------->

SIGNIFICANCE 84% 97% 89%\* 77%\* 100%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q62 Page 250

Q62. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have known someone who became addicted to one of these drugs

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

True 110 27 24 25 34 90 20 98 2 8 91 18 92 14 110 - 91 14 5

28% 38% 35% 47% 18% 36% 14% 30% 17% 22% 32% 19% 35% 18% 100% 32% 23% 18%

E E E G L N

False 234 41 38 24 124 140 92 187 9 27 170 61 143 55 - 234 170 36 20

60% 59% 56% 47% 67% 57% 67% 58% 71% 74% 60% 63% 54% 70% 100% 59% 61% 74%

D M

Don't know/Prefer not to 46 2 6 3 27 17 25 38 1 1 21 18 28 10 - - 26 9 2

say 12% 2% 9% 6% 15% 7% 18% 12% 11% 4% 8% 18% 10% 12% 9% 16% 7%

B F K

CHI-SQUARE <----------------28.34----------------> <------26.94------> <------------5.07-----------> <------13.01------> <-------8.17------> <------343.45-----> <------------5.93----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 72%\* 100% 98% 100%\* 80%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q63 Page 251

Q63. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have a teen child who has been prescribed one of these drugs in the past year

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 335 148 187 - - - 19 276 40 335 335 - 21 77 142 18 45 32 272 15 36

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 142 209 - - - 12 308 31 351 351 - 29 55 166 21 42 38 285 15 38

True 29 11 18 - - - 5 23 2 29 29 - - 4 18 2 3 3 23 2 2

9% 7% 10% 25% 8% 5% 9% 9% 5% 13% 9% 7% 9% 9% 11% 6%

False 285 127 157 - - - 10 238 36 285 285 - 21 65 114 15 40 29 230 13 33

85% 86% 84% 55% 86% 89% 85% 85% 100% 85% 80% 87% 90% 88% 85% 89% 92%

G G NOQR

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 10 11 - - - 4 15 2 21 21 - - 7 10 1 2 1 19 - 1

say 6% 7% 6% 20% 5% 6% 6% 6% 10% 7% 4% 4% 3% 7% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.63----------> <-------------------14.63------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------10.44-----------------------> <----------2.72---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 27%\* 99%\* %\* 60%\* 39%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q63 Page 252

Q63. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have a teen child who has been prescribed one of these drugs in the past year

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 335 12 53 211 56 50 73 168 14 318 265 11 17 6 11 260 65

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 11 52 229 56 46 80 175 16 331 275 11 19 6 11 289 50

True 29 1 1 22 6 2 8 15 4 25 18 2 2 1 1 26 3

9% 7% 1% 11% 10% 5% 11% 9% 28% 8% 7% 21% 15% 19% 6% 10% 5%

C

False 285 9 48 175 49 42 59 146 9 274 235 9 11 5 8 220 56

85% 80% 90% 83% 88% 84% 80% 86% 67% 86% 89% 79% 67% 81% 74% 85% 87%

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 2 5 13 1 5 6 8 1 18 11 - 3 - 2 13 5

say 6% 13% 9% 6% 2% 11% 8% 5% 5% 6% 4% 18% 19% 5% 8%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------7.31------------------> <-------------4.57-------------> <--------6.45-------> <------------------------16.44-----------------------> <--------2.44------->

SIGNIFICANCE 71%\* 67%\* 96%\* 96%\* 70%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q63 Page 253

Q63. Please indicate whether the following is true: I have a teen child who has been prescribed one of these drugs in the past year

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 335 59 67 34 156 216 115 282 12 27 242 84 229 66 99 205 249 48 26

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 66 71 32 161 229 117 297 12 28 261 81 248 61 105 215 265 50 26

True 29 10 10 8 6 22 8 19 2 6 20 10 20 8 17 10 21 7 1

9% 17% 14% 24% 4% 10% 7% 7% 20% 22% 8% 12% 9% 13% 17% 5% 9% 15% 3%

E E E P

False 285 46 55 23 140 187 96 250 9 19 213 64 193 55 78 193 217 35 22

85% 78% 82% 67% 90% 86% 84% 88% 74% 69% 88% 76% 84% 84% 79% 94% 87% 72% 84%

D J L O R

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 3 2 3 10 8 11 13 1 2 9 10 16 2 4 2 10 7 4

say 6% 5% 3% 9% 6% 4% 9% 5% 6% 9% 4% 12% 7% 3% 4% 1% 4% 13% 14%

K

CHI-SQUARE <----------------18.26----------------> <-------5.28------> <-----------10.83-----------> <-------8.85------> <-------1.87------> <------16.54------> <-----------12.21----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 93% 97%\* 99% 61% 100%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q64 Page 254

Q64. Of the opioid(s) you have ever taken, how often were they prescribed for you personally?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 174 95 79 - - - 25 134 15 174 174 - 7 39 74 9 23 22 139 8 21

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 176 84 92 - - - 12 149 15 176 176 - 15 21 86 10 20 24 141 9 20

5 - Always 43 20 23 - - - 3 38 2 43 43 - 3 6 25 1 4 5 39 1 3

25% 21% 29% 13% 28% 13% 25% 25% 40% 16% 33% 8% 19% 21% 28% 8% 15%

P P

4 - Usually 22 11 11 - - - 14 8 - 22 22 - 1 5 6 2 7 2 18 1 2

13% 11% 14% 55% 6% 13% 13% 13% 14% 8% 18% 31% 8% 13% 9% 7%

H OR

3 - Sometimes 23 15 8 - - - 3 17 3 23 23 - 0 7 8 2 1 5 19 - 4

14% 16% 10% 10% 13% 23% 14% 14% 7% 18% 11% 23% 3% 22% 14% 18%

2 - Rarely 69 41 28 - - - 5 56 8 69 69 - 2 14 29 3 11 10 49 7 10

40% 43% 36% 21% 42% 51% 40% 40% 33% 37% 39% 32% 48% 44% 35% 83% 49%

S

1 - Never 14 7 6 - - - - 12 2 14 14 - - 6 5 2 - 1 12 - 2

8% 8% 8% 9% 13% 8% 8% 16% 7% 18% 4% 9% 8%

Don't know/Prefer not to 2 - 2 - - - - 2 - 2 2 - 0 - 2 - - - 2 - 0

say 1% 3% 2% 1% 1% 7% 2% 1% 2%

Top 2 Box 65 31 34 - - - 17 47 2 65 65 - 4 11 30 2 11 6 57 1 5

38% 33% 43% 68% 35% 13% 38% 38% 53% 29% 41% 26% 49% 29% 41% 17% 23%

HI I

Bottom 2 Box 83 48 34 - - - 5 68 10 83 83 - 2 20 34 5 11 10 61 7 12

48% 51% 43% 21% 51% 64% 48% 48% 33% 53% 46% 51% 48% 49% 44% 83% 58%

G G S

Mean 3.1 3.0 3.2 - - - 3.6 3.0 2.5 3.1 3.1 - 3.6 2.8 3.2 2.6 3.2 3.0 3.2 2.4 2.7

I

Median 3.0 2.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.36 1.32 1.42 - - - 0.98 1.42 1.17 1.36 1.36 - 1.46 1.32 1.44 1.27 1.25 1.28 1.40 1.01 1.24

Standard Error 0.12 0.17 0.16 - - - 0.31 0.13 0.33 0.12 0.12 - 0.39 0.31 0.17 0.44 0.35 0.27 0.14 0.37 0.32

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.26----------> <-------------------64.78------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------32.78-----------------------> <----------15.41--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 60%\* 100%\* - 42%\* 65%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q64 Page 255

Q64. Of the opioid(s) you have ever taken, how often were they prescribed for you personally?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 174 8 25 105 34 20 38 96 9 163 133 9 6 4 10 134 34

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 176 7 27 107 33 17 42 95 11 164 135 9 7 4 9 150 20

5 - Always 43 - 5 26 12 2 12 25 3 40 33 5 2 3 2 39 4

25% 20% 25% 35% 8% 32% 26% 33% 25% 25% 63% 35% 74% 15% 29% 12%

F KO KO Q

4 - Usually 22 3 1 13 5 3 4 13 2 20 18 - - - - 17 5

13% 36% 4% 13% 15% 16% 11% 14% 26% 12% 14% 13% 15%

3 - Sometimes 23 1 5 15 3 6 6 11 1 22 17 1 - 1 2 16 7

14% 10% 19% 14% 9% 30% 17% 11% 13% 14% 13% 16% 26% 19% 12% 21%

2 - Rarely 69 4 10 41 11 5 13 40 1 68 52 2 4 - 7 52 13

40% 53% 41% 39% 33% 25% 36% 42% 9% 42% 39% 21% 65% 66% 39% 37%

I

1 - Never 14 - 3 8 2 4 2 6 2 12 11 - - - - 8 5

8% 11% 8% 7% 20% 5% 7% 18% 7% 8% 6% 15%

Don't know/Prefer not to 2 - 1 1 - - - - - 1 1 - - - - 1 -

say 1% 5% 1% 1% 1% 1%

Top 2 Box 65 3 6 40 17 5 16 38 6 60 51 5 2 3 2 56 9

38% 36% 24% 38% 50% 25% 43% 40% 59% 37% 38% 63% 35% 74% 15% 42% 27%

O O

Bottom 2 Box 83 4 13 49 14 9 15 46 3 80 63 2 4 - 7 60 18

48% 53% 53% 47% 41% 45% 40% 49% 27% 49% 48% 21% 65% 66% 45% 52%

Mean 3.1 2.8 2.8 3.1 3.4 2.7 3.3 3.1 3.5 3.0 3.1 4.0 3.0 4.5 2.6 3.2 2.7

O

Median 3.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 5.0 2.0 5.0 2.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 1.36 0.99 1.35 1.37 1.45 1.23 1.37 1.37 1.56 1.35 1.37 1.36 1.55 1.01 1.12 1.39 1.25

Standard Error 0.12 0.40 0.31 0.15 0.31 0.33 0.23 0.17 0.49 0.12 0.14 0.48 0.63 0.53 0.41 0.13 0.31

CHI-SQUARE <------------------18.63------------------> <-------------15.05------------> <--------7.46-------> <------------------------31.23-----------------------> <--------9.63------->

SIGNIFICANCE 39%\* 76%\* 62%\* 69%\* 79%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q64 Page 256

Q64. Of the opioid(s) you have ever taken, how often were they prescribed for you personally?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 174 70 69 50 - 138 35 135 5 26 129 43 125 38 67 97 127 26 17

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 176 73 73 41 - 141 35 140 6 23 138 36 129 36 73 93 134 25 14

5 - Always 43 26 14 8 - 35 8 36 1 5 36 7 35 6 18 23 38 1 2

25% 37% 21% 16% 25% 23% 27% 28% 21% 28% 17% 28% 16% 27% 23% 30% 5% 9%

D R

4 - Usually 22 9 2 17 - 20 2 9 2 9 19 3 20 3 7 15 20 1 2

13% 13% 2% 34% 15% 5% 7% 31% 36% 15% 6% 16% 7% 11% 15% 16% 3% 9%

C BC H R

3 - Sometimes 23 10 7 12 - 21 3 18 1 5 18 6 19 4 16 7 15 3 6

14% 14% 10% 23% 15% 8% 13% 14% 20% 14% 13% 15% 10% 24% 7% 12% 12% 33%

P

2 - Rarely 69 23 42 6 - 51 18 59 1 6 46 22 41 22 18 44 47 16 5

40% 34% 61% 12% 37% 50% 44% 28% 23% 35% 52% 33% 57% 27% 46% 37% 64% 32%

D BD M O Q

1 - Never 14 2 4 6 - 10 4 11 - - 8 5 8 4 6 8 7 2 3

8% 2% 5% 13% 7% 11% 8% 7% 12% 6% 10% 9% 8% 5% 7% 16%

Don't know/Prefer not to 2 - 1 1 - 1 1 1 - - 1 - 2 - 1 - - 2 -

say 1% 1% 3% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 8%

Top 2 Box 65 35 16 25 - 55 10 46 3 15 55 10 55 9 26 37 58 2 3

38% 50% 23% 50% 40% 28% 34% 58% 58% 43% 23% 44% 22% 39% 39% 46% 9% 18%

C C L N R

Bottom 2 Box 83 25 45 12 - 61 22 70 1 6 54 27 49 26 24 52 54 18 8

48% 36% 66% 25% 44% 62% 52% 28% 23% 42% 64% 39% 67% 36% 54% 42% 71% 49%

BD J K M O Q

Mean 3.1 3.5 2.7 3.3 - 3.1 2.8 3.0 3.6 3.6 3.2 2.6 3.3 2.6 3.2 3.0 3.3 2.3 2.6

C L N R

Median 3.0 3.0 2.0 4.0 - 3.0 2.0 2.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.36 1.35 1.28 1.27 - 1.35 1.41 1.39 1.29 1.08 1.37 1.28 1.36 1.24 1.36 1.38 1.37 0.91 1.17

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q64 Page 257

(Continued)

Q64. Of the opioid(s) you have ever taken, how often were they prescribed for you personally?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.12 0.18 0.17 0.25 - 0.13 0.27 0.14 0.56 0.28 0.14 0.23 0.14 0.23 0.18 0.17 0.14 0.21 0.35

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------75.6----------------> <-------8.09------> <-----------31.54-----------> <------13.86------> <------17.95------> <------16.49------> <-----------48.38----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 68%\* 100%\* 95%\* 99%\* 98%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q65 Page 258

Q65. When you had opioids prescribed to you, would you say you stored them:

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 158 87 71 - - - 25 120 13 158 158 - 6 33 67 8 23 21 125 8 19

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 160 78 82 - - - 12 135 13 160 160 - 14 17 78 8 20 23 128 9 17

In a location that could 85 42 43 - - - 19 63 3 85 85 - 4 19 35 2 17 8 66 4 11

only be accessed by you 54% 48% 60% 75% 52% 26% 54% 54% 65% 57% 52% 21% 74% 41% 53% 48% 58%

I P P

In a location that could 69 42 27 - - - 5 55 9 69 69 - 2 14 33 5 6 9 57 4 7

be accessed by others 44% 49% 38% 21% 46% 67% 44% 44% 35% 43% 48% 70% 26% 44% 46% 52% 39%

G

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 3 1 - - - 1 2 1 4 4 - - - - 1 - 3 2 - 1

say 2% 3% 1% 4% 2% 7% 2% 2% 9% 15% 2% 4%

CHI-SQUARE <----------2.64----------> <-------------------10.54------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------25.52-----------------------> <----------1.02---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 73%\* 97%\* %\* 100%\* 9%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q65 Page 259

Q65. When you had opioids prescribed to you, would you say you stored them:

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 158 8 21 96 31 16 36 89 8 150 121 9 6 4 10 124 29

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 160 7 22 99 30 14 40 89 9 151 123 9 7 4 9 138 17

In a location that could 85 4 11 45 24 7 21 50 4 81 65 4 2 - 6 65 17

only be accessed by you 54% 49% 52% 47% 76% 45% 59% 56% 48% 54% 54% 42% 31% 57% 52% 57%

D

In a location that could 69 4 9 49 8 8 13 39 4 65 53 4 4 4 5 55 13

be accessed by others 44% 51% 44% 51% 24% 49% 37% 44% 52% 44% 44% 45% 69% 100% 43% 45% 43%

E KLO

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 - 1 2 - 1 2 - - 4 3 1 - - - 4 -

say 2% 5% 2% 6% 5% 3% 2% 13% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------9.35------------------> <-------------5.55-------------> <--------.36--------> <------------------------11.18-----------------------> <--------.99-------->

SIGNIFICANCE 84%\* 76%\* 16%\* 81%\* 39%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q65 Page 260

Q65. When you had opioids prescribed to you, would you say you stored them:

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 158 68 64 43 - 127 31 123 5 26 119 38 115 35 60 89 120 22 14

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 160 71 68 33 - 129 31 127 6 23 126 33 117 33 64 87 126 20 12

In a location that could 85 44 25 27 - 73 11 64 2 17 70 14 66 15 35 48 68 9 6

only be accessed by you 54% 65% 39% 64% 58% 37% 52% 45% 66% 59% 36% 58% 43% 58% 54% 57% 42% 46%

C C L

In a location that could 69 23 36 14 - 53 17 55 3 9 45 24 45 20 23 39 51 11 7

be accessed by others 44% 33% 57% 33% 41% 54% 45% 55% 34% 38% 64% 39% 57% 39% 43% 42% 53% 46%

B K

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 1 3 1 - 1 3 4 - - 4 - 4 - 2 2 2 1 1

say 2% 2% 4% 2% 1% 9% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 1% 5% 8%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------10.84----------------> <------10.04------> <------------2.56-----------> <-------8.26------> <-------4.35------> <-------.26-------> <------------4.25----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97%\* 99%\* 37%\* 98%\* 89%\* 12%\* 63%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q66 Page 261

Q66. What did you do with leftover pills/patches/liquids?

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 158 87 71 - - - 25 120 13 158 158 - 6 33 67 8 23 21 125 8 19

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 160 78 82 - - - 12 135 13 160 160 - 14 17 78 8 20 23 128 9 17

Returned to pharmacy, 52 27 25 - - - 9 38 5 52 52 - 1 12 26 1 5 6 42 4 5

hospital or doctor 33% 31% 36% 36% 32% 40% 33% 33% 21% 38% 38% 11% 22% 31% 33% 47% 26%

Saved them in case I 45 25 19 - - - 11 31 3 45 45 - 0 6 18 5 8 6 35 3 6

need them again 28% 29% 28% 45% 26% 20% 28% 28% 7% 18% 27% 70% 36% 30% 28% 34% 34%

M MNO M

Does not apply, had no 41 26 15 - - - 2 37 2 41 41 - 4 10 14 2 7 5 32 - 6

leftover pills/patches/ 26% 30% 21% 9% 30% 18% 26% 26% 57% 31% 21% 21% 30% 22% 26% 30%

liquids G OR

Flushed them or disposed 37 25 12 - - - 12 24 2 37 37 - 1 12 14 - 6 4 32 2 1

of them in garbage 24% 28% 18% 47% 20% 15% 24% 24% 15% 38% 21% 26% 18% 26% 29% 6%

U

Gave them to someone who 14 11 3 - - - 7 7 - 14 14 - - 4 4 - 4 1 11 - -

needed them 9% 13% 4% 27% 6% 9% 9% 12% 7% 18% 5% 9%

C

Did something else with 6 3 3 - - - 2 4 - 6 6 - - 2 4 - - - 6 - -

them 4% 3% 5% 6% 4% 4% 4% 6% 6% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 4 - - - - - 3 1 4 4 - - - 1 1 2 1 3 - 1

say 3% 5% 3% 7% 3% 3% 1% 9% 7% 5% 3% 4%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------8.5----------> <-------------------20.78------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------32.34-----------------------> <----------10.6---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 80%\* 95%\* %\* 65%\* 44%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q66 Page 262

Q66. What did you do with leftover pills/patches/liquids?

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 158 8 21 96 31 16 36 89 8 150 121 9 6 4 10 124 29

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 160 7 22 99 30 14 40 89 9 151 123 9 7 4 9 138 17

Returned to pharmacy, 52 2 6 37 7 3 9 31 3 49 41 2 2 1 3 40 11

hospital or doctor 33% 23% 30% 38% 23% 19% 26% 35% 39% 33% 34% 26% 29% 20% 30% 32% 38%

Saved them in case I 45 5 2 29 8 8 12 25 2 42 38 3 3 3 - 38 7

need them again 28% 66% 9% 31% 26% 49% 34% 28% 30% 28% 32% 34% 39% 80% 30% 22%

C C K

Does not apply, had no 41 - 9 24 6 3 9 22 1 40 28 2 2 - 6 29 9

leftover pills/patches/ 26% 45% 25% 20% 21% 26% 24% 11% 27% 23% 21% 37% 54% 24% 29%

liquids

Flushed them or disposed 37 1 3 19 15 1 5 28 4 34 29 1 1 - 1 28 9

of them in garbage 24% 10% 12% 20% 47% 9% 15% 31% 48% 22% 24% 16% 13% 7% 22% 32%

BCD G

Gave them to someone who 14 - 1 6 6 1 1 10 1 12 9 1 - - - 10 4

needed them 9% 5% 7% 20% 6% 2% 12% 19% 8% 8% 8% 8% 14%

CD G

Did something else with 6 - - 4 2 - 3 3 2 4 3 2 - - - 4 2

them 4% 5% 5% 9% 3% 20% 3% 2% 18% 3% 7%

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 - - 1 3 - 1 2 - 4 1 - - - 2 4 -

say 3% 1% 8% 2% 3% 3% 1% 16% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------35.66------------------> <-------------13.78------------> <--------6.65-------> <------------------------37.84-----------------------> <--------3.63------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 69%\* 65%\* 96%\* 27%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q66 Page 263

Q66. What did you do with leftover pills/patches/liquids?

Base: Respondents whose opioids were rarely to always prescribed for them personally

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 158 68 64 43 - 127 31 123 5 26 119 38 115 35 60 89 120 22 14

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 160 71 68 33 - 129 31 127 6 23 126 33 117 33 64 87 126 20 12

Returned to pharmacy, 52 23 24 10 - 43 9 36 3 13 40 11 38 8 17 32 44 5 2

hospital or doctor 33% 34% 38% 24% 34% 29% 29% 58% 50% 34% 28% 33% 24% 28% 36% 37% 21% 16%

Saved them in case I 45 19 10 21 - 40 5 35 2 6 37 7 28 16 16 29 35 4 6

need them again 28% 28% 15% 49% 32% 15% 28% 42% 23% 32% 19% 24% 47% 27% 32% 29% 20% 41%

C M

Does not apply, had no 41 19 19 5 - 27 14 36 1 3 28 13 31 9 15 21 26 8 7

leftover pills/patches/ 26% 28% 29% 12% 21% 46% 29% 14% 11% 24% 34% 27% 26% 26% 24% 22% 37% 48%

liquids F

Flushed them or disposed 37 14 12 18 - 34 3 24 2 11 31 6 33 3 12 24 35 1 1

of them in garbage 24% 21% 19% 42% 27% 11% 20% 45% 41% 26% 16% 29% 9% 21% 27% 29% 4% 5%

C G N RS

Gave them to someone who 14 3 4 11 - 13 1 11 1 2 11 3 13 1 5 8 9 3 1

needed them 9% 5% 6% 26% 10% 2% 9% 14% 9% 9% 7% 11% 2% 8% 9% 8% 14% 10%

BC N

Did something else with 6 2 4 2 - 4 2 4 1 2 2 4 4 2 6 - 3 2 1

them 4% 2% 6% 6% 3% 8% 3% 14% 6% 1% 11% 3% 7% 10% 3% 9% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 4 - 4 - - 3 1 4 - - 3 1 4 - 2 2 2 2 -

say 3% 6% 3% 2% 3% 3% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 8%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------35.22----------------> <------15.07------> <-----------11.77-----------> <-------12.3------> <------15.17------> <------10.58------> <-----------22.05----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 98%\* 54%\* 94%\* 98%\* 90%\* 96%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q67 Page 264

Q67. Of the opioids you took that were not prescribed to you, how many times did you use them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 128 74 54 - - - 22 94 13 128 128 - 4 33 48 8 19 17 98 8 17

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 63 60 - - - 10 100 13 123 123 - 8 18 55 9 15 18 94 8 16

Almost daily 2 2 - - - - - 2 0 2 2 - - 2 0 - - - 2 - 0

2% 3% 2% 3% 2% 2% 6% 1% 2% 2%

Many times 20 14 6 - - - 7 13 - 20 20 - 0 10 9 - 1 - 15 2 0

16% 18% 12% 34% 14% 16% 16% 13% 31% 18% 4% 16% 26% 3%

Q

A few times 26 14 12 - - - 10 15 1 26 26 - 1 8 6 2 6 2 23 - 3

20% 18% 23% 46% 16% 11% 20% 20% 25% 25% 13% 28% 34% 12% 23% 20%

Once or twice 37 18 19 - - - 3 28 6 37 37 - 1 6 13 5 7 5 26 3 7

29% 24% 36% 12% 30% 46% 29% 29% 24% 19% 27% 53% 36% 32% 27% 38% 40%

Don't know/Prefer not to 43 27 16 - - - 2 36 5 43 43 - 1 6 19 2 5 9 32 3 6

say 33% 36% 29% 7% 39% 40% 33% 33% 38% 19% 41% 18% 26% 56% 33% 36% 35%

G N

CHI-SQUARE <----------4.99----------> <-------------------25.48------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------29.41-----------------------> <----------5.56---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 71%\* 100%\* %\* 92%\* 30%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q67 Page 265

Q67. Of the opioids you took that were not prescribed to you, how many times did you use them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 128 8 19 78 22 18 26 70 6 122 99 3 4 1 9 93 30

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 7 20 73 21 15 28 67 7 116 95 4 4 1 7 100 18

Almost daily 2 - 2 - - - - 2 - 2 2 - - - - 0 2

2% 13% 3% 2% 2% \*% 7%

Many times 20 2 0 17 1 2 4 12 3 17 12 1 - - 2 10 10

16% 21% 3% 22% 3% 11% 17% 17% 51% 14% 12% 22% 23% 10% 34%

CE P

A few times 26 3 6 12 5 7 3 14 2 24 20 - - - 2 17 9

20% 36% 34% 15% 23% 39% 12% 20% 36% 20% 20% 24% 19% 29%

Once or twice 37 2 8 21 7 7 8 17 1 36 33 1 2 1 - 32 4

29% 19% 41% 26% 32% 39% 30% 24% 14% 29% 33% 43% 39% 100% 35% 15%

KLM

Don't know/Prefer not to 43 2 2 28 9 2 11 25 - 43 31 1 3 - 5 33 5

say 33% 23% 9% 36% 42% 10% 41% 36% 35% 32% 35% 61% 54% 36% 16%

C C F F

CHI-SQUARE <------------------29.81------------------> <-------------10.6-------------> <--------8.73-------> <------------------------11.06-----------------------> <--------19.3------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 77%\* 93%\* 19%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q67 Page 266

Q67. Of the opioids you took that were not prescribed to you, how many times did you use them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 128 44 53 41 - 102 26 97 4 20 91 36 87 32 47 74 89 22 15

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 44 55 31 - 97 26 97 4 16 91 31 85 29 48 69 90 20 12

Almost daily 2 - - 2 - 2 - 2 - - 2 - 2 - 2 - - 0 2

2% 6% 2% 3% 3% 3% 5% 2% 13%

Many times 20 10 4 14 - 19 2 9 2 9 12 8 16 4 10 10 14 3 3

16% 22% 8% 34% 18% 6% 9% 62% 44% 13% 24% 18% 13% 20% 13% 16% 13% 19%

C H

A few times 26 5 8 14 - 21 5 22 - 2 19 7 20 3 14 10 24 - -

20% 10% 16% 35% 20% 20% 23% 11% 21% 20% 23% 9% 30% 13% 27%

B

Once or twice 37 14 15 8 - 27 9 26 1 6 27 10 22 14 8 26 24 6 6

29% 32% 29% 20% 27% 35% 27% 19% 29% 30% 27% 25% 43% 18% 36% 27% 29% 42%

Don't know/Prefer not to 43 15 26 2 - 33 10 37 1 3 31 11 27 11 13 28 27 12 4

say 33% 35% 48% 5% 32% 39% 39% 19% 16% 34% 30% 31% 34% 27% 38% 30% 56% 25%

D D

CHI-SQUARE <----------------36.24----------------> <-------3.42------> <-----------22.84-----------> <-------3.17------> <-------6.16------> <------12.92------> <-----------27.17----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 51%\* 100%\* 47%\* 81%\* 99%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q68 Page 267

Q68. Where did you get the opiods that weren't prescribed?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 128 74 54 - - - 22 94 13 128 128 - 4 33 48 8 19 17 98 8 17

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 63 60 - - - 10 100 13 123 123 - 8 18 55 9 15 18 94 8 16

A friend's or relative's 47 28 19 - - - 14 31 1 47 47 - 2 11 12 2 11 8 38 2 5

prescribed opioid 36% 37% 35% 64% 34% 11% 36% 36% 61% 35% 26% 28% 57% 45% 38% 29% 30%

I O

On the street 18 8 10 - - - 6 12 0 18 18 - - 6 10 - - 2 14 - 1

14% 11% 18% 27% 13% 3% 14% 14% 19% 21% 13% 15% 9%

The Internet 7 2 5 - - - 5 2 - 7 7 - - 3 3 1 - - 5 - 1

6% 3% 9% 24% 2% 6% 6% 10% 7% 10% 5% 5%

Pharmacy/drugstore 4 3 1 - - - - 3 1 4 4 - - 3 1 - - - 2 2 -

3% 4% 2% 3% 8% 3% 3% 9% 2% 2% 26%

Friend/relative 1 1 - - - - - - 1 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 - -

(unspecified) 1% 1% 8% 1% 1% 5% 1%

I took OTC/non- 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - -

prescription opioids 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1%

(Tylenol, acetaminophen,

etc.)

Did not obtain/use 27 15 12 - - - 2 18 7 27 27 - 0 8 10 4 2 3 17 3 8

opioids that were not 21% 20% 23% 7% 20% 56% 21% 21% 13% 25% 20% 43% 12% 17% 17% 34% 46%

prescribed to me GH S

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 19 12 - - - - 29 2 31 31 - 1 2 16 2 5 5 25 1 2

say 24% 25% 23% 31% 18% 24% 24% 26% 6% 34% 18% 25% 32% 26% 11% 13%

N N

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.77----------> <-------------------50.72------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------38.82-----------------------> <----------24.91--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 43%\* 100%\* - 70%\* 96%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q68 Page 268

Q68. Where did you get the opiods that weren't prescribed?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 128 8 19 78 22 18 26 70 6 122 99 3 4 1 9 93 30

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 7 20 73 21 15 28 67 7 116 95 4 4 1 7 100 18

A friend's or relative's 47 3 7 28 9 8 6 30 1 45 40 1 2 1 - 35 12

prescribed opioid 36% 36% 35% 36% 43% 45% 23% 43% 22% 37% 40% 22% 39% 100% 37% 39%

KLM

On the street 18 3 5 10 1 5 4 8 3 15 12 1 - 1 - 12 6

14% 40% 24% 12% 3% 25% 15% 12% 51% 12% 12% 22% 100% 13% 20%

KL

The Internet 7 - 3 4 - 3 1 2 2 5 1 - - - 2 4 3

6% 17% 5% 17% 3% 2% 39% 4% 1% 24% 4% 10%

Pharmacy/drugstore 4 - - 3 1 - 1 3 - 4 4 - - - - 2 2

3% 4% 5% 3% 4% 3% 4% 2% 7%

Friend/relative 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - 1 -

(unspecified) 1% 5% 1% 1% 1% 1%

I took OTC/non- 1 - - 1 - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - - 1 -

prescription opioids 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

(Tylenol, acetaminophen,

etc.)

Did not obtain/use 27 1 3 19 4 3 8 8 1 26 22 - - - 4 19 5

opioids that were not 21% 13% 17% 25% 16% 14% 30% 12% 14% 22% 22% 40% 20% 17%

prescribed to me

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 1 2 19 7 1 8 19 - 31 22 2 3 - 3 26 3

say 24% 10% 10% 25% 33% 5% 30% 28% 25% 22% 56% 61% 36% 28% 10%

F F

CHI-SQUARE <------------------25.23------------------> <-------------20.01------------> <-------18.27-------> <------------------------34.63-----------------------> <--------7.94------->

SIGNIFICANCE 76%\* 87%\* 99%\* 82%\* 66%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q68 Page 269

Q68. Where did you get the opiods that weren't prescribed?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 128 44 53 41 - 102 26 97 4 20 91 36 87 32 47 74 89 22 15

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 44 55 31 - 97 26 97 4 16 91 31 85 29 48 69 90 20 12

A friend's or relative's 47 19 10 20 - 39 7 34 1 9 40 7 35 11 20 27 39 5 3

prescribed opioid 36% 42% 19% 50% 38% 28% 35% 19% 43% 43% 19% 40% 34% 42% 36% 43% 21% 22%

C C L

On the street 18 4 8 12 - 14 4 10 2 6 11 7 14 5 11 6 8 5 5

14% 10% 14% 28% 13% 17% 10% 62% 29% 12% 20% 16% 14% 24% 8% 9% 24% 33%

P

The Internet 7 1 5 2 - 4 3 4 2 2 4 3 7 - 2 4 6 1 -

6% 2% 9% 4% 4% 12% 4% 42% 8% 4% 9% 8% 3% 5% 7% 5%

Pharmacy/drugstore 4 1 - 3 - 3 1 3 - 1 1 3 - 4 1 3 3 - 1

3% 2% 7% 3% 3% 3% 4% 1% 8% 12% 2% 4% 3% 6%

Friend/relative 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - -

(unspecified) 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1%

I took OTC/non- 1 - - 1 - 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - -

prescription opioids 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1%

(Tylenol, acetaminophen,

etc.)

Did not obtain/use 27 9 17 3 - 22 5 23 - 3 18 8 14 10 8 18 14 9 4

opioids that were not 21% 21% 32% 7% 22% 20% 24% 16% 20% 23% 16% 32% 16% 24% 16% 39% 27%

prescribed to me D

Don't know/Prefer not to 31 10 17 4 - 25 6 23 1 3 23 8 22 4 8 20 23 4 2

say 24% 23% 31% 10% 24% 24% 24% 19% 16% 25% 23% 25% 12% 18% 27% 26% 18% 12%

D

CHI-SQUARE <----------------33.22----------------> <-------3.78------> <-----------16.96-----------> <------11.33------> <------19.32------> <------10.52------> <-----------20.08----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 19%\* 74%\* 88%\* 99%\* 84%\* 87%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q69 Page 270

Q69. What were your reason(s) for taking them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 128 74 54 - - - 22 94 13 128 128 - 4 33 48 8 19 17 98 8 17

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 63 60 - - - 10 100 13 123 123 - 8 18 55 9 15 18 94 8 16

Pain relief 71 42 29 - - - 17 48 5 71 71 - 2 21 20 5 15 7 58 4 8

55% 56% 54% 78% 52% 42% 55% 55% 61% 63% 43% 63% 79% 44% 59% 55% 45%

O

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 14 8 - - - - 18 3 21 21 - 0 1 10 2 2 5 16 2 2

say 17% 18% 14% 20% 21% 17% 17% 13% 3% 22% 27% 9% 32% 16% 25% 9%

N N

To try it out/see what 17 12 5 - - - 3 14 - 17 17 - 0 7 7 - - 2 12 - 2

it felt like 13% 16% 9% 15% 15% 13% 13% 13% 22% 15% 13% 12% 13%

For the feeling it 13 10 3 - - - 6 8 - 13 13 - - 4 4 - 4 1 13 - -

causes 10% 14% 6% 27% 8% 10% 10% 12% 8% 23% 7% 14%

To get high 13 8 5 - - - 10 3 0 13 13 - - - 6 - 6 1 13 - 0

10% 11% 10% 44% 4% 3% 10% 10% 12% 34% 7% 13% 2%

HI R

Did not obtain/use 23 10 12 - - - 2 16 5 23 23 - 0 6 10 1 2 3 15 2 6

opioids that were not 18% 14% 23% 7% 17% 36% 18% 18% 13% 19% 21% 10% 12% 17% 16% 20% 34%

prescribed to me

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.99----------> <-------------------36.49------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------33.78-----------------------> <----------11.26--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 45%\* 100%\* - 89%\* 66%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q69 Page 271

Q69. What were your reason(s) for taking them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 128 8 19 78 22 18 26 70 6 122 99 3 4 1 9 93 30

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 7 20 73 21 15 28 67 7 116 95 4 4 1 7 100 18

Pain relief 71 5 14 38 13 15 13 40 3 68 56 1 2 1 6 50 20

55% 66% 76% 49% 59% 82% 50% 57% 49% 55% 57% 43% 39% 100% 65% 54% 66%

G KLM

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 2 1 13 4 1 7 11 - 21 15 1 3 - 2 18 2

say 17% 23% 6% 16% 16% 5% 29% 15% 17% 15% 35% 61% 18% 20% 7%

F

To try it out/see what 17 1 2 12 2 - 4 11 3 14 11 1 - 1 - 10 7

it felt like 13% 10% 11% 16% 8% 15% 16% 51% 11% 11% 22% 100% 10% 23%

J KL

For the feeling it 13 2 2 5 4 1 2 11 2 11 10 1 - 1 - 9 4

causes 10% 21% 11% 7% 19% 5% 8% 15% 39% 9% 10% 22% 100% 10% 13%

KL

To get high 13 4 0 3 6 4 1 8 2 12 11 1 - 1 - 13 -

10% 45% 2% 4% 26% 20% 4% 12% 26% 10% 11% 22% 100% 14%

CD CD KL

Did not obtain/use 23 - 3 16 4 2 4 10 1 22 19 - - - 2 16 3

opioids that were not 18% 18% 20% 16% 8% 14% 14% 14% 18% 19% 18% 18% 10%

prescribed to me

CHI-SQUARE <------------------21.63------------------> <-------------13.88------------> <--------9.39-------> <------------------------19.94-----------------------> <-------11.22------->

SIGNIFICANCE 88%\* 82%\* 91%\* 54%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q69 Page 272

Q69. What were your reason(s) for taking them?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 128 44 53 41 - 102 26 97 4 20 91 36 87 32 47 74 89 22 15

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 44 55 31 - 97 26 97 4 16 91 31 85 29 48 69 90 20 12

Pain relief 71 26 21 32 - 57 13 53 1 11 51 20 47 20 25 43 48 10 10

55% 58% 39% 78% 56% 51% 55% 19% 57% 56% 55% 54% 62% 54% 59% 55% 47% 65%

C

Don't know/Prefer not to 21 7 12 1 - 17 4 16 1 3 15 5 15 2 6 13 18 1 2

say 17% 17% 23% 4% 17% 16% 16% 19% 16% 17% 13% 18% 7% 12% 18% 21% 5% 12%

D R

To try it out/see what 17 4 6 9 - 14 3 9 2 5 11 6 13 4 13 3 11 2 4

it felt like 13% 8% 11% 22% 14% 11% 9% 62% 27% 12% 16% 15% 11% 28% 4% 12% 9% 27%

P

For the feeling it 13 1 5 9 - 13 - 10 2 2 11 3 12 1 7 7 9 3 2

causes 10% 2% 9% 21% 13% 11% 42% 8% 12% 8% 14% 4% 15% 9% 10% 13% 13%

B N

To get high 13 2 3 10 - 12 2 9 2 2 12 2 10 3 5 8 11 0 2

10% 5% 5% 24% 11% 6% 10% 42% 11% 13% 4% 11% 11% 11% 11% 12% 2% 15%

BC

Did not obtain/use 23 7 15 - - 17 6 22 - 1 16 7 13 8 6 15 13 8 2

opioids that were not 18% 17% 29% 17% 22% 22% 5% 18% 18% 15% 26% 13% 20% 14% 36% 13%

prescribed to me

CHI-SQUARE <----------------38.04----------------> <-------4.34------> <-----------15.84-----------> <-------2.37------> <-------6.28------> <------14.71------> <-----------12.66----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 50%\* 90%\* 20%\* 72%\* 99%\* 76%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q70 Page 273

Q70. If you knew that the non-prescribed opioid you were taking contained fentanyl, would you still it?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 128 74 54 - - - 22 94 13 128 128 - 4 33 48 8 19 17 98 8 17

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 63 60 - - - 10 100 13 123 123 - 8 18 55 9 15 18 94 8 16

4 - Definitely would 6 6 - - - - 4 2 - 6 6 - - 6 - - - - 6 - -

5% 8% 20% 2% 5% 5% 19% 6%

3 - Probably would 17 11 7 - - - 7 10 - 17 17 - - 3 8 - 4 2 16 - 1

14% 14% 13% 34% 11% 14% 14% 9% 17% 23% 13% 17% 6%

2 - Probably would not 15 8 7 - - - 2 13 1 15 15 - - 6 8 1 1 - 11 1 1

12% 11% 13% 7% 14% 7% 12% 12% 19% 17% 8% 4% 11% 9% 7%

1 - Definitely would not 72 35 37 - - - 8 55 9 72 72 - 4 15 27 4 11 11 53 7 11

56% 48% 68% 39% 58% 70% 56% 56% 100% 47% 57% 48% 56% 68% 54% 91% 65%

B NOPQR S

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 13 3 - - - - 14 3 17 17 - - 2 5 4 3 3 11 - 4

say 13% 18% 6% 15% 24% 13% 13% 6% 10% 43% 17% 19% 11% 22%

N

Top 2 Box 24 17 7 - - - 12 12 - 24 24 - - 9 8 - 4 2 23 - 1

19% 23% 13% 54% 13% 19% 19% 28% 17% 23% 13% 23% 6%

H U

Bottom 2 Box 88 44 44 - - - 10 68 10 88 88 - 4 22 35 5 11 11 64 8 12

68% 59% 81% 46% 72% 76% 68% 68% 100% 65% 74% 57% 60% 68% 66% 100% 72%

B NOPQR SU

Mean 1.6 1.8 1.4 - - - 2.3 1.5 1.1 1.6 1.6 - 1.0 2.0 1.6 1.1 1.6 1.3 1.7 1.1 1.2

C HI M M M

Median 1.0 1.0 1.0 - - - 3.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 - 1.0 2.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 1.07 0.72 - - - 1.21 0.81 0.29 0.95 0.95 - 0.00 1.21 0.79 0.40 0.92 0.77 1.01 0.31 0.61

Standard Error 0.11 0.18 0.10 - - - 0.43 0.10 0.10 0.11 0.11 - 0.00 0.32 0.12 0.16 0.33 0.21 0.13 0.12 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------14.02---------> <-------------------45.74------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------44.32-----------------------> <----------13.24--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 97%\* 100%\* %\* 96%\* 65%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q70 Page 274

Q70. If you knew that the non-prescribed opioid you were taking contained fentanyl, would you still it?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 128 8 19 78 22 18 26 70 6 122 99 3 4 1 9 93 30

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 7 20 73 21 15 28 67 7 116 95 4 4 1 7 100 18

4 - Definitely would 6 - - 6 - - 2 4 - 6 4 - - - 2 - 6

5% 8% 8% 6% 5% 4% 23% 21%

3 - Probably would 17 3 - 9 6 2 3 11 2 15 14 1 - 1 - 14 3

14% 40% 11% 26% 13% 12% 16% 39% 12% 14% 22% 100% 15% 10%

KL

2 - Probably would not 15 1 5 9 1 2 4 8 1 15 12 - - - - 9 7

12% 10% 25% 12% 3% 10% 15% 12% 12% 12% 13% 9% 22%

1 - Definitely would not 72 4 13 39 15 12 14 40 2 70 57 1 2 - 5 58 12

56% 49% 71% 51% 67% 66% 53% 56% 36% 57% 57% 43% 44% 60% 63% 41%

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 - 1 14 1 2 3 7 1 16 12 1 2 - 2 12 2

say 13% 4% 18% 4% 12% 12% 10% 14% 13% 12% 35% 56% 18% 13% 7%

Top 2 Box 24 3 - 15 6 2 5 15 2 21 18 1 - 1 2 14 9

19% 40% 19% 26% 13% 20% 22% 39% 17% 18% 22% 100% 23% 15% 31%

KLO

Bottom 2 Box 88 5 18 49 15 14 18 48 3 85 69 1 2 - 5 67 19

68% 60% 96% 63% 70% 75% 68% 68% 47% 69% 70% 43% 44% 60% 72% 63%

DE

Mean 1.6 1.9 1.3 1.7 1.6 1.4 1.7 1.7 2.0 1.6 1.6 1.7 1.0 3.0 1.8 1.4 2.1

C P

Median 1.0 2.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 3.0 1.0 1.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 1.01 0.45 1.04 0.91 0.76 1.03 0.99 1.03 0.94 0.93 1.30 0.00 0.00 1.44 0.77 1.21

Standard Error 0.11 0.41 0.12 0.15 0.26 0.23 0.22 0.16 0.45 0.11 0.12 0.75 0.00 0.00 0.69 0.09 0.33

CHI-SQUARE <------------------31.65------------------> <-------------2.87-------------> <--------5.89-------> <------------------------31.07-----------------------> <-------28.05------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* %\* 56%\* 85%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q70 Page 275

Q70. If you knew that the non-prescribed opioid you were taking contained fentanyl, would you still it?

Base: Respondents who have taken opioids that were not prescribed to them

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 128 44 53 41 - 102 26 97 4 20 91 36 87 32 47 74 89 22 15

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 123 44 55 31 - 97 26 97 4 16 91 31 85 29 48 69 90 20 12

4 - Definitely would 6 6 - 6 - 6 - 2 - 4 4 2 6 - 2 4 6 - -

5% 14% 15% 6% 2% 21% 5% 6% 7% 4% 6% 7%

H

3 - Probably would 17 4 3 13 - 15 3 10 2 4 14 4 13 5 7 10 14 2 2

14% 10% 6% 33% 15% 10% 10% 42% 21% 15% 10% 15% 14% 16% 14% 16% 8% 10%

BC

2 - Probably would not 15 4 6 7 - 12 3 11 1 4 10 6 11 4 9 6 7 4 5

12% 9% 11% 16% 12% 12% 11% 19% 21% 11% 16% 13% 13% 19% 7% 8% 16% 33%

1 - Definitely would not 72 20 40 11 - 56 16 66 1 4 53 19 48 19 25 42 54 13 5

56% 46% 75% 27% 55% 61% 68% 19% 19% 58% 52% 55% 59% 53% 57% 61% 57% 36%

BD IJ

Don't know/Prefer not to 17 10 4 3 - 12 5 9 1 4 11 6 9 4 3 12 7 4 3

say 13% 22% 7% 8% 12% 17% 9% 19% 18% 12% 17% 10% 14% 7% 16% 8% 20% 21%

Top 2 Box 24 10 3 20 - 21 3 12 2 8 18 6 19 5 10 14 20 2 2

19% 24% 6% 48% 21% 10% 12% 42% 42% 20% 15% 22% 14% 20% 19% 23% 8% 10%

C BC H

Bottom 2 Box 88 24 46 18 - 68 19 77 1 8 62 24 59 23 34 48 61 16 10

68% 55% 86% 43% 67% 73% 79% 38% 40% 68% 68% 68% 72% 73% 64% 69% 72% 68%

BD J

Mean 1.6 1.9 1.3 2.4 - 1.7 1.4 1.4 2.3 2.5 1.6 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.6 1.7 1.4 1.7

C C H H

Median 1.0 1.0 1.0 3.0 - 1.0 1.0 1.0 3.0 3.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.95 1.21 0.58 1.10 - 0.99 0.71 0.78 1.01 1.14 0.95 0.95 1.01 0.77 0.92 0.99 1.02 0.67 0.73

Standard Error 0.11 0.25 0.09 0.26 - 0.13 0.17 0.10 0.63 0.39 0.13 0.21 0.14 0.17 0.15 0.16 0.14 0.18 0.26

CHI-SQUARE <----------------58.97----------------> <-------3.92------> <-----------42.19-----------> <-------2.15------> <-------3.57------> <-------5.66------> <-----------18.71----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 31%\* 100%\* 9%\* 27%\* 54%\* 90%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q71 Page 276

Q71. Have you ever sought treatment for an opioid use disorder?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 174 95 79 - - - 25 134 15 174 174 - 7 39 74 9 23 22 139 8 21

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 176 84 92 - - - 12 149 15 176 176 - 15 21 86 10 20 24 141 9 20

Yes 16 14 2 - - - 8 7 0 16 16 - - 8 4 - 4 - 16 - 0

9% 15% 2% 34% 5% 3% 9% 9% 21% 5% 18% 11% 2%

C HI O

No 152 77 76 - - - 16 122 14 152 152 - 7 31 67 9 19 19 118 8 20

88% 81% 96% 66% 91% 91% 88% 88% 100% 79% 91% 100% 82% 90% 85% 100% 98%

B G NOQ NOQ S S

Don't know/Prefer not to 5 4 2 - - - - 4 1 5 5 - - - 3 - - 2 5 - -

say 3% 4% 2% 3% 6% 3% 3% 4% 10% 4%

CHI-SQUARE <----------9.33----------> <-------------------22.33------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------19.93-----------------------> <----------4.08---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 100%\* %\* 97%\* 60%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q71 Page 277

Q71. Have you ever sought treatment for an opioid use disorder?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 174 8 25 105 34 20 38 96 9 163 133 9 6 4 10 134 34

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 176 7 27 107 33 17 42 95 11 164 135 9 7 4 9 150 20

Yes 16 1 0 9 6 - 2 15 2 14 14 - - - - 8 8

9% 10% 2% 8% 19% 4% 15% 24% 8% 10% 6% 24%

C G P

No 152 7 25 93 26 20 34 79 7 145 119 8 5 4 10 122 26

88% 90% 98% 89% 76% 100% 91% 83% 76% 89% 90% 92% 71% 100% 100% 91% 76%

E H K K

Don't know/Prefer not to 5 - - 3 2 - 2 2 - 4 - 1 2 - - 4 -

say 3% 3% 5% 5% 2% 3% 8% 29% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------7.23------------------> <-------------7.98-------------> <--------2.85-------> <------------------------38.51-----------------------> <-------11.34------->

SIGNIFICANCE 70%\* 91%\* 76%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q71 Page 278

Q71. Have you ever sought treatment for an opioid use disorder?

Base: Current and past opioid users

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 174 70 69 50 - 138 35 135 5 26 129 43 125 38 67 97 127 26 17

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 176 73 73 41 - 141 35 140 6 23 138 36 129 36 73 93 134 25 14

Yes 16 8 1 15 - 15 1 11 1 4 15 1 15 2 6 11 15 0 1

9% 11% 1% 29% 11% 2% 8% 14% 17% 12% 2% 12% 4% 8% 11% 12% 2% 4%

C BC G L R

No 152 62 65 33 - 118 35 121 4 21 110 41 105 37 60 83 108 24 16

88% 89% 95% 66% 85% 98% 90% 72% 81% 85% 96% 84% 96% 90% 86% 85% 95% 96%

D D F K M

Don't know/Prefer not to 5 - 3 2 - 5 - 3 1 1 3 1 5 - 1 3 4 1 -

say 3% 4% 5% 4% 2% 14% 3% 3% 2% 4% 1% 3% 3% 3%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------24.5----------------> <-------4.39------> <------------4.57-----------> <-------4.09------> <-------3.75------> <-------.67-------> <------------3.81----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 89%\* 67%\* 87%\* 85%\* 28%\* 57%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q72 Page 279

Q72. Has your teen been taking his or her opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: Parents of teen legal opioid users

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 29 11 18 - - - 5 23 2 29 29 - - 4 18 2 3 3 23 2 2

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 29 11 18 - - - 3 25 1 29 29 - - 3 18 2 3 3 23 2 2

Yes 24 10 14 - - - 5 17 2 24 24 - - 3 15 1 3 2 19 2 1

81% 90% 76% 100% 75% 100% 81% 81% 74% 86% 45% 100% 59% 81% 100% 48%

H H S

No 6 1 4 - - - - 6 - 6 6 - - 1 3 1 - 1 4 - 1

19% 10% 24% 25% 19% 19% 26% 14% 55% 41% 19% 52%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.87----------> <-------------------2.04-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <------------------------3.18-----------------------> <----------1.72---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 65%\* 64%\* %\* 63%\* 58%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q72 Page 280

Q72. Has your teen been taking his or her opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: Parents of teen legal opioid users

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 29 1 1 22 6 2 8 15 4 25 18 2 2 1 1 26 3

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 29 1 1 21 6 3 8 16 4 25 19 2 2 1 1 27 2

Yes 24 - 1 19 4 2 8 11 3 21 14 2 2 1 1 21 3

81% 100% 84% 80% 64% 90% 74% 78% 81% 79% 100% 66% 100% 100% 79% 100%

K K K P

No 6 1 - 4 1 1 1 4 1 5 4 - 1 - - 6 -

19% 100% 16% 20% 36% 10% 26% 22% 19% 21% 34% 21%

DE

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------3.89------------------> <-------------1.09-------------> <--------.02--------> <------------------------1.41------------------------> <--------.81-------->

SIGNIFICANCE 95%\* 42%\* 12%\* 30%\* 63%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q72 Page 281

Q72. Has your teen been taking his or her opioid medication as prescribed?

Base: Parents of teen legal opioid users

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 29 10 10 8 6 22 8 19 2 6 20 10 20 8 17 10 21 7 1

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 29 10 8 8 8 22 7 21 2 5 21 8 20 8 17 11 22 6 1

Yes 24 8 10 5 5 18 6 15 2 5 16 8 15 8 14 8 18 5 1

81% 80% 100% 68% 70% 83% 74% 77% 100% 81% 82% 80% 76% 90% 79% 81% 86% 64% 100%

H

No 6 2 - 3 2 4 2 4 - 1 4 2 5 1 4 2 3 3 -

19% 20% 32% 30% 17% 26% 23% 19% 18% 20% 24% 10% 21% 19% 14% 36%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------3.59----------------> <-------.31-------> <-------------.7------------> <-------.02-------> <-------.69-------> <-------.03-------> <------------1.83----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 69%\* 42%\* 30%\* 10%\* 59%\* 13%\* 82%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q73 Page 282

Q73. Has your teen ever been prescribed an opioid?

Base: Parents of teens who have not been prescribed opioids in the past year

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 305 137 169 - - - 14 253 38 305 305 - 21 72 124 16 42 30 249 13 34

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 322 131 191 - - - 9 283 30 322 322 - 29 52 148 19 39 35 262 13 36

Yes 19 14 5 - - - 2 13 5 19 19 - 4 5 8 1 - 1 18 - 1

6% 10% 3% 11% 5% 14% 6% 6% 20% 7% 7% 4% 3% 7% 4%

C NOPR

No 281 120 162 - - - 13 238 31 281 281 - 17 67 113 13 42 29 229 13 30

92% 88% 96% 89% 94% 81% 92% 92% 80% 93% 91% 82% 100% 97% 92% 100% 89%

B M MNOP M SU

Don't know/Prefer not to 5 3 2 - - - - 2 2 5 5 - - - 2 2 - - 2 - 2

say 1% 2% 1% 1% 6% 1% 1% 2% 13% 1% 6%

O

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.53----------> <-------------------10.11------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------27.75-----------------------> <----------9.28---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 96%\* %\* 100%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q73 Page 283

Q73. Has your teen ever been prescribed an opioid?

Base: Parents of teens who have not been prescribed opioids in the past year

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 305 11 53 188 51 47 65 153 10 292 247 9 14 5 10 234 62

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 322 10 51 208 50 43 72 159 12 306 256 9 17 5 10 262 48

Yes 19 - 3 9 8 2 1 15 - 19 16 - - 1 1 15 4

6% 5% 5% 16% 3% 1% 10% 7% 7% 15% 8% 7% 7%

D G

No 281 11 50 176 42 44 63 137 10 270 228 9 14 4 10 215 57

92% 100% 95% 93% 82% 92% 98% 89% 100% 92% 92% 100% 100% 85% 92% 92% 93%

DE E E H J K K

Don't know/Prefer not to 5 - - 4 1 2 1 1 - 3 3 - - - - 4 -

say 1% 2% 2% 4% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------11.26------------------> <-------------10.79------------> <--------.84--------> <------------------------2.74------------------------> <--------.99-------->

SIGNIFICANCE 92%\* 97%\* 34%\* 5%\* 39%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q73 Page 284

Q73. Has your teen ever been prescribed an opioid?

Base: Parents of teens who have not been prescribed opioids in the past year

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 305 49 57 26 150 195 107 263 9 21 222 74 209 58 82 195 227 41 26

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 322 56 63 24 153 207 110 276 10 23 240 73 228 53 88 204 243 44 25

Yes 19 5 4 5 7 15 4 19 1 - 19 1 12 7 8 12 16 1 3

6% 11% 8% 19% 5% 8% 4% 7% 8% 8% 1% 6% 12% 9% 6% 7% 2% 11%

L

No 281 44 51 20 142 176 102 244 9 19 201 73 195 49 74 180 211 38 21

92% 89% 89% 78% 95% 91% 95% 93% 92% 90% 90% 99% 93% 84% 91% 92% 93% 92% 81%

K

Don't know/Prefer not to 5 - 2 1 1 3 1 1 - 2 3 - 2 2 - 3 - 2 2

say 1% 4% 3% \*% 2% 1% \*% 10% 1% 1% 4% 1% 6% 8%

H

CHI-SQUARE <----------------11.99----------------> <-------2.16------> <-----------20.73-----------> <-------6.12------> <-------5.79------> <-------2.13------> <-----------18.56----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 94%\* 66%\* 100%\* 95%\* 94%\* 66%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q74 Page 285

Q74. Has your teen ever tried an opioid that had not been prescribed for them?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 335 148 187 - - - 19 276 40 335 335 - 21 77 142 18 45 32 272 15 36

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 142 209 - - - 12 308 31 351 351 - 29 55 166 21 42 38 285 15 38

Yes 12 2 10 - - - 6 4 2 12 12 - 1 1 10 - - - 7 2 1

4% 1% 5% 31% 1% 5% 4% 4% 5% 1% 7% 3% 13% 3%

H N

No 307 135 171 - - - 13 257 37 307 307 - 20 70 124 18 45 30 253 13 33

92% 91% 92% 69% 93% 93% 92% 92% 95% 92% 87% 100% 100% 92% 93% 87% 93%

NO NO

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 10 6 - - - - 15 1 16 16 - - 5 9 - - 3 12 - 2

say 5% 7% 3% 6% 2% 5% 5% 7% 6% 8% 5% 4%

CHI-SQUARE <----------5.79----------> <-------------------45.62------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------15.31-----------------------> <----------5.25---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 94%\* 100%\* %\* 88%\* 74%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q74 Page 286

Q74. Has your teen ever tried an opioid that had not been prescribed for them?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 335 12 53 211 56 50 73 168 14 318 265 11 17 6 11 260 65

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 11 52 229 56 46 80 175 16 331 275 11 19 6 11 289 50

Yes 12 - 1 8 2 - 7 3 4 8 4 2 - - 1 10 2

4% 2% 4% 4% 10% 2% 28% 2% 1% 21% 6% 4% 3%

H J

No 307 11 52 193 48 49 63 156 10 295 249 9 17 6 10 240 57

92% 91% 98% 91% 86% 98% 86% 93% 72% 93% 94% 79% 100% 100% 87% 92% 89%

DE G K K

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 1 - 10 6 1 3 9 - 15 12 - - - 1 10 5

say 5% 9% 5% 10% 2% 4% 5% 5% 5% 6% 4% 8%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------7.49------------------> <-------------12.66------------> <-------25.32-------> <------------------------21.42-----------------------> <--------1.79------->

SIGNIFICANCE 72%\* 99%\* 100%\* 99%\* 59%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q74 Page 287

Q74. Has your teen ever tried an opioid that had not been prescribed for them?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 335 59 67 34 156 216 115 282 12 27 242 84 229 66 99 205 249 48 26

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 66 71 32 161 229 117 297 12 28 261 81 248 61 105 215 265 50 26

Yes 12 4 2 6 2 7 4 3 3 5 8 3 8 3 9 3 10 - 2

4% 7% 3% 17% 1% 3% 4% 1% 28% 18% 3% 4% 4% 5% 9% 1% 4% 7%

E H H P

No 307 51 62 24 152 196 107 265 8 22 221 79 211 59 83 195 227 46 23

92% 87% 93% 70% 97% 91% 94% 94% 66% 82% 91% 94% 92% 89% 84% 95% 91% 94% 88%

D BD O

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 4 2 4 3 13 3 14 1 - 13 2 10 4 6 8 12 3 2

say 5% 6% 3% 13% 2% 6% 3% 5% 6% 5% 2% 4% 6% 6% 4% 5% 6% 6%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------28.12----------------> <-------1.79------> <-----------42.37-----------> <-------1.31------> <-------.52-------> <------12.82------> <------------2.68----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 59% 100%\* 48%\* 23%\* 100%\* 39%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q76SUM Page 288

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

A pharmacist [Q87] 321 148 173 - - - 26 245 50 321 321 - 21 80 138 18 34 31 257 15 36

83% 83% 83% 70% 82% 93% 83% 83% 93% 82% 86% 83% 67% 85% 83% 95% 79%

H Q Q

Your doctor [Q78] 318 149 168 - - - 22 245 52 318 318 - 20 74 136 18 41 28 254 16 34

82% 83% 81% 59% 82% 96% 82% 82% 91% 76% 84% 83% 81% 79% 82% 100% 75%

GH SU

Your regional or 267 126 140 - - - 16 202 48 267 267 - 19 58 117 12 35 27 218 15 26

municipal public health 69% 71% 67% 44% 68% 89% 69% 69% 83% 59% 72% 56% 68% 75% 70% 95% 56%

agency [Q82] GH SU

The Government of Canada 231 115 117 - - - 21 167 44 231 231 - 17 59 92 11 29 24 183 12 29

[Q80] 59% 64% 56% 56% 56% 81% 59% 59% 75% 60% 57% 53% 57% 66% 59% 74% 63%

H

Your provincial 210 102 107 - - - 15 157 38 210 210 - 16 55 83 10 27 19 165 11 26

government [Q81] 54% 57% 51% 40% 53% 71% 54% 54% 71% 56% 51% 49% 54% 52% 53% 69% 58%

GH

Websites focused on 189 87 102 - - - 21 141 28 189 189 - 15 36 83 9 28 18 150 11 22

health issues/health 49% 48% 49% 56% 47% 51% 49% 49% 67% 37% 52% 43% 54% 50% 48% 70% 49%

content [Q83]

School teachers [Q84] 187 88 99 - - - 22 141 24 187 187 - 15 45 80 7 28 13 152 11 17

48% 49% 47% 59% 47% 44% 48% 48% 67% 46% 50% 32% 54% 35% 49% 68% 38%

U

Family and friends who 166 78 88 - - - 16 118 32 166 166 - 13 39 76 5 20 13 134 7 18

have taken opioids 43% 43% 42% 44% 39% 60% 43% 43% 59% 40% 47% 22% 40% 35% 43% 45% 40%

before [Q76] H P P

A person who had an 159 76 83 - - - 15 109 35 159 159 - 14 34 70 6 20 15 125 7 19

opioid use disorder or 41% 42% 40% 42% 36% 65% 41% 41% 63% 35% 44% 26% 40% 41% 40% 45% 42%

who has survived an H P

opioid overdose [Q86]

A news outlet [Q85] 139 62 77 - - - 15 98 26 139 139 - 12 40 55 5 17 9 105 10 18

36% 35% 37% 42% 33% 48% 36% 36% 52% 41% 34% 25% 34% 25% 34% 65% 40%

S

Family and friends who 105 58 47 - - - 17 78 10 105 105 - 6 25 43 4 17 10 90 2 8

have never taken opioids 27% 33% 22% 46% 26% 18% 27% 27% 27% 25% 27% 19% 33% 29% 29% 15% 17%

before [Q77] C

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q76SUM Page 289

(Continued)

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

A person who currently 76 25 51 - - - 15 42 19 76 76 - 6 15 38 3 9 5 59 4 10

uses opioids regularly 20% 14% 24% 41% 14% 35% 20% 20% 29% 15% 23% 15% 17% 15% 19% 23% 21%

[Q88] B H H

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.78---------> <-------------------56.87------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------32.16-----------------------> <----------14.03--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 1%\* 87%\* %\* %\* %\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q76SUM Page 290

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

A pharmacist [Q87] 321 12 58 195 55 41 77 159 12 309 266 10 16 5 8 252 64

83% 76% 85% 83% 83% 73% 84% 84% 79% 83% 87% 77% 78% 67% 63% 85% 77%

Your doctor [Q78] 318 11 56 193 57 38 77 160 11 305 261 7 17 4 7 251 60

82% 71% 82% 82% 86% 67% 85% 84% 73% 83% 85% 58% 80% 56% 57% 85% 73%

F

Your regional or 267 10 46 158 51 34 61 138 8 258 223 6 15 1 5 215 47

municipal public health 69% 64% 67% 67% 77% 61% 68% 73% 56% 70% 73% 52% 70% 19% 39% 73% 57%

agency [Q82] NO N Q

The Government of Canada 231 8 42 134 46 31 57 118 6 226 192 6 11 3 5 180 47

[Q80] 59% 52% 61% 57% 69% 55% 63% 62% 38% 61% 62% 52% 54% 34% 39% 61% 57%

Your provincial 210 7 37 120 43 30 51 107 5 204 172 6 11 1 5 162 44

government [Q81] 54% 47% 55% 51% 64% 54% 57% 57% 37% 55% 56% 46% 51% 10% 39% 55% 53%

N N

Websites focused on 189 8 34 109 38 25 46 98 7 182 152 6 12 3 2 155 31

health issues/health 49% 49% 50% 46% 58% 44% 51% 52% 49% 49% 50% 50% 57% 37% 12% 52% 38%

content [Q83] O O O

School teachers [Q84] 187 9 37 98 43 26 51 93 5 181 154 5 10 2 7 145 38

48% 58% 54% 42% 65% 46% 56% 49% 37% 49% 50% 37% 46% 25% 51% 49% 46%

D

Family and friends who 166 8 26 94 36 29 40 78 7 159 135 5 8 - 5 133 30

have taken opioids 43% 51% 39% 40% 54% 52% 44% 41% 49% 43% 44% 39% 39% 40% 45% 37%

before [Q76]

A person who had an 159 5 27 88 38 27 35 78 7 151 131 8 8 2 3 132 26

opioid use disorder or 41% 30% 39% 37% 57% 48% 38% 41% 50% 41% 42% 66% 37% 33% 24% 45% 31%

who has survived an D O

opioid overdose [Q86]

A news outlet [Q85] 139 7 24 73 35 23 32 72 6 133 111 5 6 - 3 106 31

36% 43% 35% 31% 53% 40% 35% 38% 37% 36% 36% 43% 28% 21% 36% 37%

D

Family and friends who 105 4 20 56 26 12 35 49 6 98 76 2 8 3 2 84 20

have never taken opioids 27% 24% 29% 24% 39% 20% 38% 26% 43% 27% 25% 18% 39% 37% 15% 28% 24%

before [Q77] D F

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q76SUM Page 291

(Continued)

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

A person who currently 76 3 15 45 14 15 24 27 4 72 62 4 2 2 1 63 13

uses opioids regularly 20% 17% 22% 19% 21% 27% 26% 14% 30% 19% 20% 32% 12% 21% 5% 21% 16%

[Q88] H

CHI-SQUARE <------------------26.22------------------> <-------------18.05------------> <--------5.82-------> <------------------------33.75-----------------------> <--------9.51------->

SIGNIFICANCE %\* %\* %\* %\* 1%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q76SUM Page 292

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

A pharmacist [Q87] 321 63 60 32 158 209 112 271 10 33 245 73 219 72 91 202 256 37 24

83% 90% 87% 61% 86% 84% 81% 84% 80% 89% 87% 76% 84% 92% 83% 87% 89% 63% 88%

D D D R R

Your doctor [Q78] 318 55 54 33 160 210 107 273 8 28 239 74 216 70 89 198 253 35 22

82% 79% 78% 64% 87% 85% 78% 84% 62% 76% 85% 77% 82% 89% 81% 85% 88% 60% 80%

D R R

Your regional or 267 46 49 28 133 176 90 230 8 22 211 54 183 59 79 168 222 23 18

municipal public health 69% 65% 71% 54% 72% 71% 65% 71% 62% 59% 75% 56% 70% 75% 72% 72% 78% 39% 65%

agency [Q82] L R R

The Government of Canada 231 43 41 33 110 158 73 197 5 25 179 51 151 62 66 149 187 23 17

[Q80] 59% 62% 60% 64% 60% 64% 53% 61% 43% 69% 63% 53% 58% 79% 60% 64% 65% 39% 63%

M R

Your provincial 210 35 37 27 100 141 69 182 6 18 157 52 139 56 61 133 166 22 18

government [Q81] 54% 50% 55% 53% 54% 57% 50% 56% 49% 50% 56% 54% 53% 71% 56% 57% 58% 37% 66%

M R R

Websites focused on 189 34 30 27 91 128 61 167 6 14 149 36 133 43 63 115 152 21 11

health issues/health 49% 49% 43% 53% 49% 52% 44% 52% 47% 38% 53% 38% 51% 54% 57% 49% 53% 37% 41%

content [Q83] L R

School teachers [Q84] 187 34 29 27 97 130 57 158 6 22 144 41 135 37 54 119 156 16 12

48% 48% 42% 53% 53% 52% 41% 49% 47% 59% 51% 43% 51% 47% 49% 51% 55% 28% 43%

R

Family and friends who 166 34 24 31 79 111 55 134 6 20 125 41 117 36 55 100 136 18 12

have taken opioids 43% 48% 35% 59% 43% 45% 40% 42% 47% 55% 44% 43% 44% 46% 50% 43% 48% 30% 45%

before [Q76] C R

A person who had an 159 25 24 26 75 100 59 139 3 13 122 37 107 38 55 90 134 13 12

opioid use disorder or 41% 36% 34% 51% 41% 41% 43% 43% 21% 35% 43% 39% 41% 49% 50% 39% 47% 22% 46%

who has survived an R

opioid overdose [Q86]

A news outlet [Q85] 139 22 24 22 69 88 51 124 3 12 105 33 94 37 42 84 119 11 8

36% 31% 34% 43% 37% 36% 37% 38% 28% 32% 37% 34% 36% 47% 38% 36% 41% 18% 29%

R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q76SUM Page 293

(Continued)

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Top 2 Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Family and friends who 105 16 17 18 53 64 41 90 4 11 78 25 79 23 31 64 86 11 6

have never taken opioids 27% 23% 24% 34% 29% 26% 30% 28% 32% 30% 28% 26% 30% 29% 28% 27% 30% 19% 21%

before [Q77]

A person who currently 76 18 10 14 37 49 28 61 2 10 62 15 58 14 34 33 65 9 1

uses opioids regularly 20% 25% 15% 28% 20% 20% 20% 19% 19% 27% 22% 15% 22% 18% 31% 14% 23% 16% 5%

[Q88] P S

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------22.3----------------> <-------6.91------> <------------9.83-----------> <------10.15------> <------10.87------> <------14.91------> <-----------49.74----------->

SIGNIFICANCE %\* %\* %\* 1%\* 2%\* 10%\* 67%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q76SUM Page 294

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 380 173 206 - - - 35 291 54 380 380 - 22 94 159 21 49 35 304 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 381 156 224 - - - 17 324 40 381 381 - 31 63 179 23 44 41 307 16 44

Your doctor [Q78] 4.2 4.3 4.2 - - - 3.8 4.2 4.4 4.2 4.2 - 4.2 4.0 4.3 4.0 4.4 4.2 4.2 4.7 4.1

S

A pharmacist [Q87] 4.2 4.2 4.2 - - - 4.2 4.2 4.4 4.2 4.2 - 4.5 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.0 4.2 4.2 4.5 4.2

Your regional or 3.8 3.9 3.8 - - - 3.5 3.8 4.1 3.8 3.8 - 3.9 3.6 4.0 3.5 4.1 3.8 3.8 4.5 3.7

municipal public health N NP SU

agency [Q82]

The Government of Canada 3.7 3.8 3.6 - - - 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 4.0 3.7 3.6 3.4 3.7 3.8 3.7 4.1 3.6

[Q80] C

Your provincial 3.5 3.6 3.4 - - - 3.3 3.5 3.7 3.5 3.5 - 3.9 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.6 3.6 3.5 3.9 3.5

government [Q81]

School teachers [Q84] 3.4 3.5 3.4 - - - 3.9 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.4 - 3.6 3.3 3.5 3.2 3.7 3.2 3.4 3.8 3.2

HI R R

Websites focused on 3.4 3.4 3.4 - - - 3.7 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4 - 3.6 3.1 3.6 3.2 3.7 3.5 3.4 3.9 3.3

health issues/health N NP SU

content [Q83]

Family and friends who 3.3 3.3 3.3 - - - 3.5 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.3 - 3.4 3.1 3.4 2.8 3.4 3.1 3.3 3.5 3.2

have taken opioids NP P

before [Q76]

A person who had an 3.2 3.3 3.2 - - - 3.4 3.2 3.5 3.2 3.2 - 3.4 3.1 3.3 2.8 3.3 3.4 3.2 3.5 3.2

opioid use disorder or P

who has survived an

opioid overdose [Q86]

A news outlet [Q85] 3.1 3.0 3.1 - - - 3.4 3.0 3.2 3.1 3.1 - 3.3 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.9 3.0

SU

Family and friends who 3.0 3.1 2.9 - - - 3.6 3.0 2.8 3.0 3.0 - 2.9 2.9 3.0 2.8 3.3 2.9 3.0 3.2 2.8

have never taken opioids HI P

before [Q77]

A person who currently 2.7 2.6 2.8 - - - 3.0 2.7 2.9 2.7 2.7 - 2.8 2.5 2.9 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7

uses opioids regularly B N

[Q88]

CHI-SQUARE <-----------.0-----------> <--------------------.0--------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-------------------------.0------------------------> <-----------.0----------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q76SUM Page 295

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 380 16 66 231 65 53 89 187 15 361 305 11 19 7 11 290 79

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 381 14 62 242 61 47 91 188 17 359 299 12 22 7 11 313 56

Your doctor [Q78] 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.3 3.9 4.3 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.0 4.2 3.7 4.1 4.3 4.0

A pharmacist [Q87] 4.2 4.0 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.0 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.1 3.9 4.0 4.2 4.1

Your regional or 3.8 4.0 3.8 3.8 4.0 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.9 2.8 3.5 3.9 3.5

municipal public health N N Q

agency [Q82]

The Government of Canada 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.6 3.9 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.4 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 2.9 3.7 3.7 3.6

[Q80]

Your provincial 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.7 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.6 2.9 3.3 3.6 3.4

government [Q81]

School teachers [Q84] 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.7 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.5 3.4

D

Websites focused on 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.7 3.5 3.4 2.7 3.5 3.1

health issues/health O O Q

content [Q83]

Family and friends who 3.3 3.6 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.2 3.1 3.3 3.3 3.4 3.1 2.9 3.2 3.4 3.0

have taken opioids Q

before [Q76]

A person who had an 3.2 2.9 3.2 3.2 3.5 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.2 4.0 3.1 3.5 2.8 3.3 3.0

opioid use disorder or KMO

who has survived an

opioid overdose [Q86]

A news outlet [Q85] 3.1 3.3 3.3 3.0 3.3 3.2 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.1 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.5 3.1 2.9

Family and friends who 3.0 2.9 2.9 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.2 3.0 3.5 3.0 2.9 2.8 3.3 3.3 2.8 3.1 2.9

have never taken opioids

before [Q77]

A person who currently 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.9 2.7 2.7 3.1 2.7 2.7 2.4 2.8 2.5

uses opioids regularly

[Q88]

CHI-SQUARE <--------------------.0-------------------> <--------------.0--------------> <---------.0--------> <-------------------------.0-------------------------> <---------.0-------->

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q76SUM Page 296

Q76-Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: [Summary of Mean Responses]

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 380 70 67 52 179 247 130 317 12 37 282 91 259 78 110 231 283 58 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 381 73 72 43 174 252 125 320 12 34 287 86 267 69 115 232 285 58 27

Your doctor [Q78] 4.2 4.1 4.2 3.7 4.3 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.2 4.4 4.1 4.2 4.3 3.9 4.1

D D R

A pharmacist [Q87] 4.2 4.4 4.3 3.8 4.3 4.2 4.2 4.2 3.8 4.3 4.3 4.0 4.2 4.4 4.1 4.3 4.3 3.8 4.2

D D D L R

Your regional or 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.5 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.5 3.9 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.3 3.7

municipal public health BD BD J L R

agency [Q82]

The Government of Canada 3.7 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.4 3.5

[Q80] R

Your provincial 3.5 3.4 3.6 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.4 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.8 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.4 3.3

government [Q81]

School teachers [Q84] 3.4 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.2 3.3

R

Websites focused on 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.2 3.5 3.2 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.4 3.5 3.3 3.5

health issues/health L

content [Q83]

Family and friends who 3.3 3.4 3.1 3.6 3.3 3.3 3.2 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.3 3.1 3.3 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.1 3.1

have taken opioids C

before [Q76]

A person who had an 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.2 2.9 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.4 2.8 2.9

opioid use disorder or RS

who has survived an

opioid overdose [Q86]

A news outlet [Q85] 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.1 2.8 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.3 3.1 3.1 3.2 2.8 3.0

R

Family and friends who 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.4 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.1 2.9 3.1 3.0 3.0 2.8

have never taken opioids

before [Q77]

A person who currently 2.7 2.9 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.9 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.4

uses opioids regularly

[Q88]

CHI-SQUARE <------------------.0-----------------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <--------.0-------> <-------------.0------------>

SIGNIFICANCE % % % % % % %

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q76 Page 297

Q76. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 28 11 17 - - - 8 20 0 28 28 - - 2 19 1 5 1 23 2 3

7% 6% 8% 22% 7% 1% 7% 7% 2% 12% 4% 10% 3% 7% 11% 8%

I NR

4 - Trust 138 67 71 - - - 8 98 32 138 138 - 13 37 57 4 15 12 111 5 15

35% 37% 34% 23% 33% 59% 35% 35% 59% 38% 35% 18% 30% 32% 36% 34% 32%

GH P

3 - Neither trust nor 135 60 75 - - - 13 109 13 135 135 - 5 30 54 10 24 12 104 6 20

distrust 35% 33% 36% 34% 37% 25% 35% 35% 21% 31% 34% 47% 48% 34% 33% 41% 44%

2 - Distrust 54 21 33 - - - 4 44 6 54 54 - 4 15 22 1 3 10 47 2 3

14% 12% 16% 11% 15% 11% 14% 14% 19% 15% 13% 3% 6% 27% 15% 10% 6%

PQ

1 - Strongly distrust 18 10 8 - - - 2 14 3 18 18 - - 8 3 5 2 - 14 - 4

5% 6% 4% 4% 5% 5% 5% 5% 9% 2% 21% 3% 4% 9%

OQ

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 10 5 - - - 2 14 - 16 16 - 0 5 6 1 2 2 13 1 1

say 4% 6% 3% 6% 5% 4% 4% 2% 5% 3% 7% 3% 5% 4% 5% 2%

Top 2 Box 166 78 88 - - - 16 118 32 166 166 - 13 39 76 5 20 13 134 7 18

43% 43% 42% 44% 39% 60% 43% 43% 59% 40% 47% 22% 40% 35% 43% 45% 40%

H P P

Bottom 2 Box 72 31 41 - - - 6 58 8 72 72 - 4 23 25 5 5 10 61 2 7

18% 17% 19% 15% 19% 15% 18% 18% 19% 24% 16% 25% 9% 27% 19% 10% 15%

Q

Mean 3.3 3.3 3.3 - - - 3.5 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.3 - 3.4 3.1 3.4 2.8 3.4 3.1 3.3 3.5 3.2

NP P

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.97 0.98 0.96 - - - 1.12 0.96 0.88 0.97 0.97 - 0.81 1.01 0.95 1.16 0.88 0.87 0.97 0.85 1.01

Standard Error 0.06 0.09 0.07 - - - 0.31 0.06 0.17 0.06 0.06 - 0.24 0.14 0.08 0.27 0.16 0.14 0.07 0.24 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------6.14----------> <-------------------32.22------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------65.36-----------------------> <----------8.91---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 48%\* 100%\* %\* 100%\* 16%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q76 Page 298

Q76. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 28 3 5 15 7 4 10 11 4 24 20 3 - - 1 26 2

7% 16% 7% 6% 10% 6% 11% 6% 26% 7% 6% 25% 5% 9% 3%

Q

4 - Trust 138 6 22 79 29 26 30 67 3 134 115 2 8 - 5 107 28

35% 35% 32% 34% 44% 46% 33% 35% 23% 36% 37% 15% 39% 34% 36% 34%

L

3 - Neither trust nor 135 6 21 90 18 15 34 63 2 130 111 4 5 6 3 108 24

distrust 35% 38% 31% 38% 27% 27% 37% 33% 13% 35% 36% 31% 26% 79% 24% 37% 29%

I KLMO

2 - Distrust 54 2 13 31 8 6 10 32 2 52 42 2 4 1 2 37 15

14% 11% 19% 13% 13% 11% 11% 17% 11% 14% 14% 15% 17% 11% 15% 13% 18%

1 - Strongly distrust 18 - 4 10 3 2 4 9 4 14 11 1 1 - 1 7 8

5% 6% 4% 5% 4% 5% 5% 27% 4% 4% 6% 5% 5% 3% 10%

J

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 - 4 10 1 4 3 8 - 16 8 1 3 1 2 10 6

say 4% 6% 4% 1% 7% 4% 4% 4% 3% 9% 12% 10% 16% 3% 7%

Top 2 Box 166 8 26 94 36 29 40 78 7 159 135 5 8 - 5 133 30

43% 51% 39% 40% 54% 52% 44% 41% 49% 43% 44% 39% 39% 40% 45% 37%

Bottom 2 Box 72 2 17 41 12 8 14 41 6 65 53 3 5 1 3 44 23

18% 11% 25% 17% 18% 15% 15% 22% 38% 18% 17% 21% 23% 11% 20% 15% 27%

Mean 3.3 3.6 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.2 3.1 3.3 3.3 3.4 3.1 2.9 3.2 3.4 3.0

Q

Median 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.97 0.92 1.04 0.93 1.02 0.93 0.99 0.97 1.63 0.93 0.92 1.28 0.95 0.36 1.08 0.91 1.05

Standard Error 0.06 0.26 0.17 0.07 0.16 0.17 0.12 0.08 0.42 0.06 0.06 0.39 0.22 0.15 0.35 0.06 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------15.7------------------> <-------------11.04------------> <--------27.0-------> <------------------------36.68-----------------------> <-------22.11------->

SIGNIFICANCE 21%\* 32%\* 100%\* 87%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q76 Page 299

Q76. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 28 6 4 5 14 16 12 21 2 5 24 5 25 3 14 14 26 3 -

7% 8% 6% 10% 8% 7% 9% 7% 13% 15% 8% 5% 10% 4% 13% 6% 9% 4%

4 - Trust 138 28 20 25 65 95 43 113 4 15 101 36 92 33 41 85 110 15 12

35% 40% 30% 49% 35% 38% 31% 35% 34% 40% 36% 38% 35% 42% 37% 37% 38% 26% 45%

3 - Neither trust nor 135 29 27 13 56 93 41 115 2 14 105 23 88 29 32 83 97 27 8

distrust 35% 41% 39% 25% 31% 38% 30% 36% 14% 37% 37% 24% 34% 37% 29% 36% 34% 46% 30%

L

2 - Distrust 54 5 10 5 30 30 22 50 3 1 41 13 43 6 17 32 35 11 6

14% 8% 15% 10% 16% 12% 16% 15% 21% 2% 14% 14% 16% 7% 15% 14% 12% 18% 21%

J

1 - Strongly distrust 18 2 4 1 10 10 8 14 2 2 8 10 9 6 5 11 12 2 1

5% 3% 6% 2% 5% 4% 6% 4% 13% 6% 3% 10% 3% 7% 4% 5% 4% 3% 4%

K

Don't know/Prefer not to 16 - 3 2 10 4 12 10 1 - 3 9 6 2 2 8 6 2 -

say 4% 4% 4% 6% 1% 8% 3% 6% 1% 9% 2% 2% 2% 3% 2% 3%

F K

Top 2 Box 166 34 24 31 79 111 55 134 6 20 125 41 117 36 55 100 136 18 12

43% 48% 35% 59% 43% 45% 40% 42% 47% 55% 44% 43% 44% 46% 50% 43% 48% 30% 45%

C R

Bottom 2 Box 72 7 15 6 39 40 30 64 4 3 49 23 52 11 22 43 47 12 7

18% 11% 21% 12% 21% 16% 22% 20% 33% 8% 17% 24% 20% 15% 20% 18% 16% 21% 26%

Mean 3.3 3.4 3.1 3.6 3.3 3.3 3.2 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.3 3.1 3.3 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.1 3.1

C

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.97 0.86 0.98 0.90 1.01 0.92 1.06 0.96 1.35 0.98 0.93 1.10 0.98 0.95 1.04 0.95 0.96 0.87 0.92

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q76 Page 300

(Continued)

Q76. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.06 0.12 0.13 0.17 0.09 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.42 0.20 0.07 0.13 0.07 0.14 0.11 0.07 0.07 0.12 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------------25.19----------------> <------18.37------> <-----------17.08-----------> <------28.21------> <------10.11------> <-------6.56------> <-----------16.48----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 76%\* 99%\* 75%\* 100%\* 82%\* 52%\* 72%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q77 Page 301

Q77. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have never taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 23 8 15 - - - 4 17 2 23 23 - 0 3 11 - 6 2 19 1 2

6% 4% 7% 10% 6% 4% 6% 6% 2% 3% 7% 12% 6% 6% 7% 5%

4 - Trust 83 51 32 - - - 13 61 8 83 83 - 6 21 33 4 11 8 71 1 6

21% 28% 15% 36% 21% 15% 21% 21% 25% 22% 20% 19% 21% 22% 23% 9% 12%

C

3 - Neither trust nor 173 72 100 - - - 17 129 27 173 173 - 9 45 72 11 26 10 128 11 26

distrust 45% 40% 48% 46% 43% 51% 45% 45% 39% 46% 45% 54% 51% 29% 41% 71% 58%

S

2 - Distrust 57 23 34 - - - 1 44 12 57 57 - 6 12 23 2 6 9 52 1 4

15% 13% 16% 3% 15% 23% 15% 15% 27% 13% 14% 7% 12% 24% 17% 4% 8%

G

1 - Strongly distrust 34 15 19 - - - - 30 4 34 34 - 1 10 14 4 1 4 26 - 8

9% 8% 9% 10% 8% 9% 9% 6% 11% 9% 17% 1% 10% 8% 17%

Q Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 19 11 8 - - - 2 17 - 19 19 - - 5 9 1 2 3 16 2 -

say 5% 6% 4% 6% 6% 5% 5% 5% 6% 3% 3% 8% 5% 10%

Top 2 Box 105 58 47 - - - 17 78 10 105 105 - 6 25 43 4 17 10 90 2 8

27% 33% 22% 46% 26% 18% 27% 27% 27% 25% 27% 19% 33% 29% 29% 15% 17%

C

Bottom 2 Box 91 38 53 - - - 1 73 17 91 91 - 7 23 37 5 7 12 78 1 11

23% 21% 26% 3% 25% 31% 23% 23% 33% 23% 23% 24% 13% 34% 25% 4% 25%

G G Q T T

Mean 3.0 3.1 2.9 - - - 3.6 3.0 2.8 3.0 3.0 - 2.9 2.9 3.0 2.8 3.3 2.9 3.0 3.2 2.8

HI P

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.00 0.98 1.01 - - - 0.73 1.02 0.91 1.00 1.00 - 0.94 0.98 1.01 0.98 0.90 1.12 1.01 0.66 1.03

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.08 - - - 0.20 0.06 0.18 0.06 0.06 - 0.28 0.14 0.08 0.22 0.16 0.19 0.07 0.19 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------16.58---------> <-------------------34.95------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------28.88-----------------------> <----------26.97--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 100%\* %\* 24%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q77 Page 302

Q77. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have never taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 23 2 1 13 6 4 10 7 2 20 14 2 2 - - 18 3

6% 12% 2% 6% 9% 7% 11% 4% 15% 6% 4% 13% 11% 6% 4%

4 - Trust 83 2 19 42 20 7 25 42 4 78 62 1 6 3 2 66 16

21% 12% 27% 18% 30% 13% 28% 22% 28% 21% 20% 5% 28% 37% 15% 22% 20%

3 - Neither trust nor 173 8 24 115 25 23 35 86 8 162 141 4 7 3 6 132 37

distrust 45% 48% 36% 49% 38% 41% 39% 46% 51% 44% 46% 33% 34% 42% 44% 45% 45%

2 - Distrust 57 2 14 30 11 11 11 28 - 57 52 4 1 1 2 44 11

15% 12% 21% 13% 16% 20% 12% 15% 15% 17% 34% 3% 11% 18% 15% 13%

M M

1 - Strongly distrust 34 3 6 21 4 7 6 17 1 33 30 1 2 - 1 22 9

9% 16% 9% 9% 6% 12% 7% 9% 6% 9% 10% 6% 10% 5% 7% 11%

Don't know/Prefer not to 19 - 4 14 1 4 4 9 - 19 8 1 3 1 2 13 5

say 5% 5% 6% 1% 7% 4% 5% 5% 3% 9% 15% 10% 16% 5% 6%

Top 2 Box 105 4 20 56 26 12 35 49 6 98 76 2 8 3 2 84 20

27% 24% 29% 24% 39% 20% 38% 26% 43% 27% 25% 18% 39% 37% 15% 28% 24%

D F

Bottom 2 Box 91 4 21 52 14 18 17 45 1 90 82 5 3 1 3 66 20

23% 28% 30% 22% 22% 32% 19% 24% 6% 24% 27% 40% 12% 11% 24% 22% 25%

I

Mean 3.0 2.9 2.9 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.2 3.0 3.5 3.0 2.9 2.8 3.3 3.3 2.8 3.1 2.9

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.00 1.21 0.99 0.98 1.03 1.08 1.04 0.96 0.98 1.00 0.98 1.16 1.14 0.73 0.84 0.98 1.00

Standard Error 0.06 0.34 0.16 0.07 0.16 0.19 0.13 0.08 0.25 0.06 0.07 0.35 0.26 0.31 0.27 0.07 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <------------------24.36------------------> <-------------18.39------------> <--------9.62-------> <------------------------32.83-----------------------> <--------3.13------->

SIGNIFICANCE 72%\* 81%\* 79%\* 76%\* 13%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q77 Page 303

Q77. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Family and friends who have never taken opioids before

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 23 4 2 3 15 12 11 16 2 5 16 5 20 3 10 10 17 2 1

6% 6% 4% 6% 8% 5% 8% 5% 13% 14% 6% 5% 7% 4% 9% 4% 6% 4% 3%

4 - Trust 83 12 14 15 38 52 30 74 2 6 62 20 59 19 21 54 69 9 5

21% 17% 21% 28% 21% 21% 22% 23% 19% 16% 22% 21% 23% 25% 19% 23% 24% 15% 18%

3 - Neither trust nor 173 39 34 20 74 115 56 144 6 16 126 43 106 43 40 111 120 37 14

distrust 45% 56% 49% 38% 40% 47% 40% 44% 48% 44% 45% 45% 40% 54% 37% 47% 42% 63% 52%

Q

2 - Distrust 57 12 7 6 31 39 17 48 1 5 47 10 45 6 19 35 49 4 4

15% 17% 10% 12% 17% 16% 13% 15% 8% 15% 17% 10% 17% 8% 17% 15% 17% 6% 13%

R

1 - Strongly distrust 34 3 8 6 14 24 10 29 - 4 24 10 25 5 17 13 21 6 4

9% 5% 11% 12% 8% 10% 7% 9% 11% 9% 10% 10% 7% 16% 6% 7% 10% 14%

P

Don't know/Prefer not to 19 - 4 2 13 5 14 13 2 - 7 9 7 2 3 11 10 1 -

say 5% 6% 4% 7% 2% 10% 4% 13% 3% 9% 3% 2% 2% 5% 4% 2%

F

Top 2 Box 105 16 17 18 53 64 41 90 4 11 78 25 79 23 31 64 86 11 6

27% 23% 24% 34% 29% 26% 30% 28% 32% 30% 28% 26% 30% 29% 28% 27% 30% 19% 21%

Bottom 2 Box 91 15 14 12 45 63 27 77 1 9 72 20 71 12 36 49 70 10 7

23% 22% 21% 23% 24% 26% 20% 24% 8% 25% 25% 20% 27% 15% 33% 21% 24% 16% 27%

P

Mean 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.4 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.1 2.9 3.1 3.0 3.0 2.8

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.00 0.88 0.98 1.08 1.04 0.98 1.03 0.99 0.90 1.15 0.99 1.02 1.06 0.87 1.18 0.91 0.99 0.89 0.99

Standard Error 0.06 0.12 0.13 0.21 0.10 0.07 0.11 0.07 0.29 0.23 0.07 0.12 0.08 0.13 0.13 0.07 0.07 0.13 0.22

CHI-SQUARE <----------------18.84----------------> <------16.71------> <------------13.7-----------> <-------9.77------> <------11.72------> <------18.26------> <------------18.7----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 40%\* 98%\* 53%\* 80%\* 89%\* 99%\* 82%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q78 Page 304

Q78. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your doctor

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 165 83 82 - - - 13 125 28 165 165 - 9 38 69 8 26 16 125 11 23

43% 46% 39% 34% 42% 52% 43% 43% 40% 39% 43% 37% 51% 43% 40% 72% 52%

S

4 - Trust 153 66 86 - - - 9 120 24 153 153 - 12 36 67 10 15 13 129 4 11

39% 37% 41% 24% 40% 44% 39% 39% 52% 37% 42% 46% 30% 36% 41% 28% 23%

U

3 - Neither trust nor 42 14 28 - - - 8 34 - 42 42 - 0 8 19 1 8 5 35 - 6

distrust 11% 8% 13% 21% 11% 11% 11% 2% 9% 12% 3% 16% 14% 11% 14%

2 - Distrust 13 6 7 - - - 5 8 - 13 13 - 1 8 2 - - 1 11 - 2

3% 3% 4% 14% 3% 3% 3% 7% 9% 1% 3% 4% 5%

1 - Strongly distrust 7 4 2 - - - - 4 2 7 7 - - 3 1 2 - 1 4 - 3

2% 2% 1% 1% 4% 2% 2% 3% 1% 10% 1% 1% 7%

O

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 6 3 - - - 2 7 - 9 9 - - 3 2 1 2 1 7 - -

say 2% 4% 1% 6% 2% 2% 2% 3% 1% 3% 3% 3% 2%

Top 2 Box 318 149 168 - - - 22 245 52 318 318 - 20 74 136 18 41 28 254 16 34

82% 83% 81% 59% 82% 96% 82% 82% 91% 76% 84% 83% 81% 79% 82% 100% 75%

GH SU

Bottom 2 Box 20 10 10 - - - 5 13 2 20 20 - 1 12 3 2 - 2 15 - 5

5% 6% 5% 14% 4% 4% 5% 5% 7% 12% 2% 10% 5% 5% 11%

O

Mean 4.2 4.3 4.2 - - - 3.8 4.2 4.4 4.2 4.2 - 4.2 4.0 4.3 4.0 4.4 4.2 4.2 4.7 4.1

S

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 5.0

Standard Deviation 0.90 0.93 0.87 - - - 1.10 0.87 0.85 0.90 0.90 - 0.80 1.08 0.77 1.19 0.76 0.92 0.87 0.46 1.21

Standard Error 0.05 0.09 0.07 - - - 0.30 0.05 0.17 0.05 0.05 - 0.24 0.15 0.06 0.27 0.13 0.15 0.06 0.13 0.22

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.32----------> <-------------------44.79------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------50.97-----------------------> <----------23.49--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 60%\* 100%\* - 96%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q78 Page 305

Q78. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your doctor

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 165 8 28 99 29 18 44 84 7 158 136 6 7 1 5 129 34

43% 48% 42% 42% 43% 31% 48% 44% 47% 43% 44% 46% 35% 10% 39% 44% 41%

N

4 - Trust 153 4 27 93 29 20 33 76 4 147 125 1 9 3 2 122 26

39% 23% 40% 39% 43% 36% 36% 40% 26% 40% 41% 12% 45% 46% 17% 41% 32%

L L

3 - Neither trust nor 42 5 6 24 6 11 8 18 3 36 29 3 1 3 2 32 6

distrust 11% 29% 9% 10% 9% 19% 9% 9% 22% 10% 10% 25% 3% 44% 19% 11% 8%

M

2 - Distrust 13 - 2 11 - 2 4 7 1 13 9 1 1 - 1 4 9

3% 3% 5% 4% 5% 4% 5% 3% 3% 9% 4% 8% 1% 12%

P

1 - Strongly distrust 7 - 2 2 2 2 - 3 - 7 6 - 1 - - 4 3

2% 3% 1% 3% 3% 1% 2% 2% 3% 1% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 - 2 5 1 4 2 3 - 9 2 1 2 - 2 5 3

say 2% 3% 2% 1% 7% 2% 1% 2% 1% 9% 10% 16% 2% 4%

Top 2 Box 318 11 56 193 57 38 77 160 11 305 261 7 17 4 7 251 60

82% 71% 82% 82% 86% 67% 85% 84% 73% 83% 85% 58% 80% 56% 57% 85% 73%

F

Bottom 2 Box 20 - 4 14 2 4 4 10 1 19 15 1 1 - 1 8 13

5% 6% 6% 3% 7% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 9% 7% 8% 3% 15%

P

Mean 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.3 3.9 4.3 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.0 4.2 3.7 4.1 4.3 4.0

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.90 0.89 0.96 0.89 0.87 1.02 0.83 0.87 0.96 0.90 0.89 1.12 0.94 0.70 1.09 0.81 1.16

Standard Error 0.05 0.25 0.15 0.06 0.14 0.18 0.10 0.07 0.25 0.06 0.06 0.34 0.21 0.28 0.36 0.05 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------16.75------------------> <-------------17.52------------> <--------3.88-------> <------------------------53.99-----------------------> <-------45.06------->

SIGNIFICANCE 27%\* 77%\* 21%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q78 Page 306

Q78. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your doctor

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 165 34 29 15 85 101 64 137 7 17 124 39 110 42 42 106 133 18 10

43% 49% 42% 29% 46% 41% 47% 42% 53% 47% 44% 41% 42% 53% 38% 46% 46% 31% 38%

R

4 - Trust 153 21 25 18 75 109 43 136 1 11 115 34 106 28 47 91 120 17 11

39% 30% 36% 35% 41% 44% 31% 42% 9% 29% 41% 36% 40% 35% 43% 39% 42% 29% 42%

G I

3 - Neither trust nor 42 8 12 10 10 28 12 33 2 2 31 9 31 5 17 20 19 19 4

distrust 11% 11% 17% 18% 5% 11% 9% 10% 19% 7% 11% 9% 12% 6% 15% 8% 6% 32% 13%

E QS

2 - Distrust 13 5 1 6 6 5 7 5 2 6 8 6 8 3 3 10 8 3 2

3% 8% 1% 12% 3% 2% 5% 2% 14% 17% 3% 6% 3% 3% 3% 4% 3% 5% 6%

C C H

1 - Strongly distrust 7 2 - 3 3 3 4 6 - - 4 3 4 1 1 3 4 1 -

2% 3% 6% 1% 1% 3% 2% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

Don't know/Prefer not to 9 - 2 - 6 1 8 6 1 - 1 5 4 1 - 3 4 1 -

say 2% 3% 3% \*% 6% 2% 6% \*% 5% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2%

F K

Top 2 Box 318 55 54 33 160 210 107 273 8 28 239 74 216 70 89 198 253 35 22

82% 79% 78% 64% 87% 85% 78% 84% 62% 76% 85% 77% 82% 89% 81% 85% 88% 60% 80%

D R R

Bottom 2 Box 20 7 1 9 8 8 11 11 2 6 12 8 11 3 4 13 12 4 2

5% 11% 1% 17% 4% 3% 8% 4% 14% 17% 4% 9% 4% 4% 4% 6% 4% 6% 6%

C CE H

Mean 4.2 4.1 4.2 3.7 4.3 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.2 4.1 4.2 4.4 4.1 4.2 4.3 3.9 4.1

D D R

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q78 Page 307

(Continued)

Q78. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your doctor

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 0.90 1.08 0.78 1.18 0.84 0.82 1.01 0.85 1.21 1.12 0.86 1.02 0.87 0.84 0.84 0.88 0.82 0.96 0.88

Standard Error 0.05 0.15 0.10 0.22 0.07 0.06 0.11 0.06 0.38 0.23 0.06 0.12 0.06 0.12 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.14 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------------52.84----------------> <-------24.7------> <-----------49.08-----------> <------18.97------> <-------4.4-------> <-------6.7-------> <-----------44.37----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 27%\* 54%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q80 Page 308

Q80. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: The Government of Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 78 45 33 - - - 14 54 10 78 78 - 7 19 34 2 13 5 64 5 8

20% 25% 16% 37% 18% 19% 20% 20% 29% 19% 21% 10% 25% 13% 20% 33% 19%

C

4 - Trust 153 70 83 - - - 7 113 33 153 153 - 10 40 58 9 16 19 119 6 20

39% 39% 40% 18% 38% 62% 39% 39% 46% 41% 36% 43% 32% 53% 38% 41% 44%

GH

3 - Neither trust nor 100 40 61 - - - 11 83 6 100 100 - 5 23 48 5 10 9 80 4 10

distrust 26% 22% 29% 30% 28% 11% 26% 26% 21% 23% 30% 25% 21% 25% 26% 26% 22%

I

2 - Distrust 29 12 16 - - - - 29 0 29 29 - 0 7 10 2 7 2 26 - 3

8% 7% 8% 10% 1% 8% 8% 2% 7% 6% 8% 14% 6% 8% 6%

I

1 - Strongly distrust 13 3 10 - - - 2 8 4 13 13 - 0 3 7 2 1 - 9 - 4

3% 2% 5% 4% 3% 7% 3% 3% 2% 3% 4% 10% 1% 3% 9%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 10 5 - - - 4 11 - 15 15 - - 5 5 1 3 1 14 - -

say 4% 6% 2% 10% 4% 4% 4% 5% 3% 3% 6% 3% 4%

Top 2 Box 231 115 117 - - - 21 167 44 231 231 - 17 59 92 11 29 24 183 12 29

59% 64% 56% 56% 56% 81% 59% 59% 75% 60% 57% 53% 57% 66% 59% 74% 63%

H

Bottom 2 Box 42 15 27 - - - 2 36 4 42 42 - 1 10 17 4 8 2 35 - 7

11% 8% 13% 4% 12% 8% 11% 11% 4% 11% 11% 18% 16% 6% 11% 15%

Mean 3.7 3.8 3.6 - - - 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.7 3.7 - 4.0 3.7 3.6 3.4 3.7 3.8 3.7 4.1 3.6

C

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.00 0.96 1.02 - - - 1.10 0.99 1.00 1.00 1.00 - 0.89 0.99 1.03 1.13 1.08 0.77 1.00 0.79 1.13

Standard Error 0.06 0.09 0.08 - - - 0.31 0.06 0.20 0.06 0.06 - 0.26 0.14 0.08 0.26 0.19 0.13 0.07 0.22 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------14.47---------> <-------------------44.11------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------25.54-----------------------> <----------12.92--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 96%\* 100%\* %\* 12%\* 47%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q80 Page 309

Q80. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: The Government of Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 78 5 14 38 22 4 22 43 2 77 64 5 3 - 2 64 12

20% 30% 20% 16% 34% 8% 25% 22% 11% 21% 21% 37% 15% 18% 22% 15%

D F F

4 - Trust 153 4 28 96 24 27 35 76 4 149 128 2 8 3 3 116 35

39% 23% 41% 41% 36% 47% 38% 40% 27% 40% 42% 15% 38% 34% 21% 39% 42%

L

3 - Neither trust nor 100 7 19 63 9 18 20 45 6 92 73 2 6 3 6 74 22

distrust 26% 48% 28% 27% 14% 32% 23% 23% 41% 25% 24% 18% 28% 44% 44% 25% 26%

E

2 - Distrust 29 - 3 18 8 2 5 15 1 27 25 1 1 - - 22 5

8% 5% 7% 13% 3% 6% 8% 5% 7% 8% 9% 5% 8% 6%

1 - Strongly distrust 13 - 2 9 2 2 5 4 1 12 12 2 - 2 - 10 3

3% 3% 4% 2% 3% 5% 2% 6% 3% 4% 13% 21% 3% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 - 2 11 1 4 4 7 2 14 4 1 3 - 2 9 5

say 4% 3% 5% 1% 7% 4% 4% 11% 4% 1% 9% 14% 16% 3% 6%

Top 2 Box 231 8 42 134 46 31 57 118 6 226 192 6 11 3 5 180 47

59% 52% 61% 57% 69% 55% 63% 62% 38% 61% 62% 52% 54% 34% 39% 61% 57%

Bottom 2 Box 42 - 5 27 10 3 10 20 2 39 38 3 1 2 - 32 8

11% 8% 11% 15% 6% 11% 10% 11% 11% 12% 21% 5% 21% 11% 10%

Mean 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.6 3.9 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.4 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 2.9 3.7 3.7 3.6

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.00 0.89 0.96 0.99 1.10 0.83 1.07 0.98 1.02 1.00 1.03 1.51 0.83 1.17 0.85 1.01 0.97

Standard Error 0.06 0.25 0.15 0.07 0.17 0.15 0.13 0.08 0.27 0.06 0.07 0.46 0.19 0.47 0.28 0.07 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <------------------28.24------------------> <-------------13.51------------> <--------6.73-------> <------------------------51.69-----------------------> <--------3.6-------->

SIGNIFICANCE 87%\* 51%\* 54%\* 100%\* 18%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q80 Page 310

Q80. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: The Government of Canada

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 78 14 13 12 36 52 27 65 2 10 63 15 55 17 18 55 63 8 4

20% 20% 19% 23% 20% 21% 19% 20% 13% 27% 22% 15% 21% 22% 16% 24% 22% 14% 15%

4 - Trust 153 30 28 21 74 107 46 132 4 15 116 36 96 45 48 94 124 15 13

39% 42% 41% 41% 40% 43% 34% 41% 30% 42% 41% 37% 37% 58% 44% 40% 43% 25% 49%

M R

3 - Neither trust nor 100 14 19 11 48 56 41 85 2 6 70 27 76 9 30 55 69 26 4

distrust 26% 20% 28% 21% 26% 23% 30% 26% 20% 16% 25% 28% 29% 12% 27% 23% 24% 45% 14%

N QS

2 - Distrust 29 6 4 4 13 19 10 23 2 3 22 8 21 4 9 17 18 7 3

8% 9% 6% 7% 7% 8% 7% 7% 19% 8% 8% 8% 8% 5% 8% 7% 6% 12% 12%

1 - Strongly distrust 13 5 0 2 6 7 6 10 - 3 9 4 6 2 5 6 7 1 3

3% 7% 1% 3% 3% 3% 4% 3% 8% 3% 4% 2% 2% 5% 2% 3% 2% 10%

Don't know/Prefer not to 15 1 4 2 8 7 8 9 2 - 3 7 8 1 - 7 6 1 -

say 4% 1% 5% 4% 4% 3% 6% 3% 18% 1% 7% 3% 1% 3% 2% 2%

K

Top 2 Box 231 43 41 33 110 158 73 197 5 25 179 51 151 62 66 149 187 23 17

59% 62% 60% 64% 60% 64% 53% 61% 43% 69% 63% 53% 58% 79% 60% 64% 65% 39% 63%

M R

Bottom 2 Box 42 12 5 6 18 26 16 33 2 6 31 12 27 6 14 22 25 8 6

11% 17% 7% 11% 10% 11% 12% 10% 19% 16% 11% 12% 10% 8% 13% 10% 9% 14% 23%

Mean 3.7 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.4 3.5

R

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 1.00 1.14 0.88 1.02 0.98 0.98 1.05 0.98 1.06 1.19 1.00 1.02 0.98 0.88 1.01 0.98 0.95 0.95 1.20

Standard Error 0.06 0.15 0.11 0.19 0.09 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.35 0.24 0.07 0.12 0.07 0.13 0.11 0.08 0.07 0.14 0.26

CHI-SQUARE <----------------11.58----------------> <-------7.82------> <-----------21.96-----------> <------14.15------> <------17.83------> <-------8.39------> <-----------34.89----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 5%\* 65%\* 92%\* 95%\* 99%\* 70%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q81 Page 311

Q81. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your provincial government

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 54 33 21 - - - 6 42 6 54 54 - 6 16 23 2 5 3 43 4 6

14% 19% 10% 16% 14% 10% 14% 14% 25% 16% 14% 10% 9% 9% 14% 23% 14%

C

4 - Trust 156 69 87 - - - 9 114 33 156 156 - 10 39 60 8 23 16 122 7 20

40% 39% 42% 24% 38% 61% 40% 40% 46% 40% 37% 39% 45% 43% 39% 46% 43%

GH

3 - Neither trust nor 113 46 66 - - - 11 92 11 113 113 - 5 20 50 6 16 15 91 5 12

distrust 29% 26% 32% 30% 31% 20% 29% 29% 25% 20% 31% 30% 32% 42% 29% 31% 26%

N

2 - Distrust 37 14 23 - - - 9 27 1 37 37 - 0 13 19 2 3 1 33 - 4

10% 8% 11% 24% 9% 2% 10% 10% 2% 13% 12% 7% 6% 3% 11% 8%

R

1 - Strongly distrust 14 6 8 - - - - 10 4 14 14 - 0 5 6 2 1 - 10 - 4

4% 4% 4% 3% 7% 4% 4% 2% 5% 4% 10% 1% 3% 9%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 10 4 - - - 2 12 - 14 14 - - 5 4 1 3 1 13 - -

say 4% 6% 2% 6% 4% 4% 4% 5% 3% 3% 6% 3% 4%

Top 2 Box 210 102 107 - - - 15 157 38 210 210 - 16 55 83 10 27 19 165 11 26

54% 57% 51% 40% 53% 71% 54% 54% 71% 56% 51% 49% 54% 52% 53% 69% 58%

GH

Bottom 2 Box 52 21 31 - - - 9 38 5 52 52 - 1 18 24 4 4 1 43 - 7

13% 12% 15% 24% 13% 9% 13% 13% 4% 18% 15% 17% 7% 3% 14% 16%

R R

Mean 3.5 3.6 3.4 - - - 3.3 3.5 3.7 3.5 3.5 - 3.9 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.6 3.6 3.5 3.9 3.5

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 1.01 0.95 - - - 1.05 0.98 0.97 0.98 0.98 - 0.89 1.10 1.00 1.12 0.81 0.71 0.98 0.76 1.11

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.07 - - - 0.29 0.06 0.19 0.06 0.06 - 0.26 0.15 0.08 0.26 0.15 0.12 0.07 0.21 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------11.91---------> <-------------------36.01------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------33.44-----------------------> <----------12.46--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 90%\* 100%\* - 46%\* 43%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q81 Page 312

Q81. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your provincial government

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 54 2 9 27 16 3 16 29 2 52 44 3 2 - - 43 9

14% 13% 13% 12% 24% 6% 18% 15% 15% 14% 14% 24% 11% 15% 11%

4 - Trust 156 5 29 93 27 27 35 79 3 153 128 3 8 1 5 118 35

40% 34% 42% 39% 41% 48% 39% 41% 22% 41% 42% 22% 39% 10% 39% 40% 42%

N

3 - Neither trust nor 113 5 21 75 12 17 26 49 5 104 87 3 6 5 4 90 18

distrust 29% 32% 31% 32% 18% 31% 28% 26% 36% 28% 28% 24% 27% 69% 31% 30% 21%

KLM

2 - Distrust 37 3 6 22 6 3 8 19 4 33 29 3 1 2 2 27 11

10% 21% 9% 9% 10% 6% 9% 10% 27% 9% 9% 21% 5% 21% 14% 9% 13%

1 - Strongly distrust 14 - 2 8 4 2 2 8 - 14 13 - 1 - - 9 5

4% 3% 3% 7% 3% 2% 4% 4% 4% 3% 3% 6%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 2 11 1 4 4 6 - 14 5 1 3 - 2 9 5

say 4% 3% 5% 1% 7% 4% 3% 4% 2% 9% 14% 16% 3% 6%

Top 2 Box 210 7 37 120 43 30 51 107 5 204 172 6 11 1 5 162 44

54% 47% 55% 51% 64% 54% 57% 57% 37% 55% 56% 46% 51% 10% 39% 55% 53%

N N

Bottom 2 Box 52 3 8 30 11 5 10 27 4 47 42 3 2 2 2 36 16

13% 21% 12% 13% 16% 9% 11% 14% 27% 13% 14% 21% 8% 21% 14% 12% 19%

Mean 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.7 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.6 2.9 3.3 3.6 3.4

Median 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 1.00 0.94 0.95 1.15 0.85 0.97 1.01 1.05 0.98 1.00 1.17 0.95 0.59 0.77 0.96 1.09

Standard Error 0.06 0.28 0.15 0.07 0.18 0.15 0.12 0.09 0.27 0.06 0.07 0.36 0.22 0.23 0.25 0.06 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <------------------17.36------------------> <-------------8.16-------------> <-------10.93-------> <------------------------42.66-----------------------> <--------9.23------->

SIGNIFICANCE 31%\* 12%\* 86%\* 96%\* 76%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q81 Page 313

Q81. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your provincial government

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 54 10 8 5 28 31 23 42 2 8 39 14 36 13 10 41 45 5 1

14% 14% 12% 9% 15% 13% 17% 13% 18% 21% 14% 14% 14% 17% 10% 18% 16% 9% 3%

S

4 - Trust 156 25 29 22 72 110 46 140 4 11 118 38 103 42 51 91 121 16 17

40% 36% 43% 43% 39% 44% 33% 43% 30% 29% 42% 40% 39% 54% 46% 39% 42% 28% 64%

R R

3 - Neither trust nor 113 19 21 9 57 69 42 96 2 8 88 22 80 15 35 62 79 32 2

distrust 29% 27% 31% 18% 31% 28% 31% 30% 14% 21% 31% 22% 30% 19% 32% 26% 28% 54% 6%

S QS

2 - Distrust 37 10 7 8 14 23 13 24 4 8 25 11 29 5 9 25 27 4 5

10% 14% 11% 16% 7% 9% 10% 8% 32% 21% 9% 12% 11% 6% 8% 11% 9% 6% 18%

1 - Strongly distrust 14 6 0 5 5 8 6 11 - 3 9 4 8 2 4 8 9 1 3

4% 8% 1% 9% 3% 3% 4% 3% 8% 3% 4% 3% 2% 3% 4% 3% 1% 10%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 1 2 2 9 6 8 10 1 - 2 7 7 1 1 6 5 1 -

say 4% 1% 3% 4% 5% 2% 6% 3% 6% 1% 7% 3% 1% 1% 2% 2% 2%

K

Top 2 Box 210 35 37 27 100 141 69 182 6 18 157 52 139 56 61 133 166 22 18

54% 50% 55% 53% 54% 57% 50% 56% 49% 50% 56% 54% 53% 71% 56% 57% 58% 37% 66%

M R R

Bottom 2 Box 52 15 8 13 19 31 19 36 4 11 34 16 37 7 13 34 36 4 8

13% 22% 11% 25% 10% 13% 14% 11% 32% 29% 12% 16% 14% 9% 12% 14% 12% 7% 28%

E H

Mean 3.5 3.4 3.6 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.4 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.8 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.4 3.3

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 1.14 0.87 1.16 0.95 0.95 1.04 0.94 1.19 1.26 0.95 1.05 0.98 0.90 0.90 1.03 0.97 0.79 1.13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q81 Page 314

(Continued)

Q81. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your provincial government

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.06 0.15 0.11 0.22 0.09 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.37 0.26 0.07 0.13 0.07 0.13 0.10 0.08 0.07 0.11 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <----------------26.72----------------> <-------7.24------> <------------31.9-----------> <------15.57------> <------11.72------> <-------7.24------> <-----------43.03----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 82%\* 60%\* 100%\* 97%\* 89%\* 60%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q82 Page 315

Q82. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your regional or municipal public health agency

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 97 47 50 - - - 12 65 20 97 97 - 2 19 47 4 17 7 73 9 13

25% 26% 24% 33% 22% 36% 25% 25% 10% 19% 29% 20% 34% 21% 23% 55% 30%

S

4 - Trust 170 80 90 - - - 4 137 28 170 170 - 16 39 70 8 17 19 145 6 12

44% 44% 43% 11% 46% 53% 44% 44% 73% 40% 44% 36% 34% 54% 47% 40% 27%

G G NOPQ U

3 - Neither trust nor 73 26 47 - - - 11 61 1 73 73 - 4 18 30 6 12 4 53 1 14

distrust 19% 14% 22% 30% 20% 3% 19% 19% 17% 18% 19% 27% 24% 11% 17% 5% 30%

I I T

2 - Distrust 23 9 14 - - - 3 18 2 23 23 - - 9 9 1 1 3 20 - 2

6% 5% 7% 9% 6% 4% 6% 6% 10% 6% 4% 1% 8% 7% 4%

1 - Strongly distrust 12 8 4 - - - 4 6 2 12 12 - - 7 2 2 - 1 9 - 3

3% 5% 2% 11% 2% 4% 3% 3% 8% 1% 10% 3% 3% 7%

O O

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 10 4 - - - 2 11 - 14 14 - - 5 3 1 3 1 11 - 1

say 3% 6% 2% 6% 4% 3% 3% 5% 2% 3% 6% 3% 4% 2%

Top 2 Box 267 126 140 - - - 16 202 48 267 267 - 19 58 117 12 35 27 218 15 26

69% 71% 67% 44% 68% 89% 69% 69% 83% 59% 72% 56% 68% 75% 70% 95% 56%

GH SU

Bottom 2 Box 35 17 18 - - - 7 23 4 35 35 - - 17 11 3 1 4 29 - 5

9% 10% 9% 20% 8% 8% 9% 9% 17% 7% 14% 1% 11% 9% 11%

Q

Mean 3.8 3.9 3.8 - - - 3.5 3.8 4.1 3.8 3.8 - 3.9 3.6 4.0 3.5 4.1 3.8 3.8 4.5 3.7

N NP SU

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.99 1.03 0.95 - - - 1.39 0.92 0.96 0.99 0.99 - 0.53 1.16 0.90 1.20 0.83 0.97 0.97 0.62 1.17

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.07 - - - 0.38 0.06 0.19 0.06 0.06 - 0.15 0.16 0.07 0.27 0.15 0.16 0.06 0.17 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <----------10.54---------> <-------------------49.48------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------56.63-----------------------> <----------23.53--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 84%\* 100%\* - 99%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q82 Page 316

Q82. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your regional or municipal public health agency

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 97 6 13 58 19 11 29 46 2 94 82 4 4 - 1 80 15

25% 36% 19% 25% 29% 20% 32% 24% 16% 26% 27% 35% 19% 11% 27% 18%

4 - Trust 170 4 33 100 32 23 33 91 6 164 141 2 11 1 4 135 32

44% 28% 48% 42% 48% 41% 36% 48% 40% 44% 46% 17% 51% 19% 28% 46% 39%

L L

3 - Neither trust nor 73 6 15 42 10 14 15 31 4 66 51 2 3 3 5 54 15

distrust 19% 36% 22% 18% 15% 24% 16% 16% 28% 18% 16% 18% 16% 44% 36% 18% 18%

2 - Distrust 23 - 2 18 3 2 9 11 2 20 17 3 1 3 1 15 8

6% 3% 8% 4% 3% 10% 6% 16% 5% 6% 21% 5% 37% 8% 5% 10%

1 - Strongly distrust 12 - 3 7 2 2 2 6 - 12 11 - - - - 5 7

3% 5% 3% 2% 4% 2% 3% 3% 4% 2% 9%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 2 10 1 5 4 5 - 14 5 1 2 - 2 8 5

say 3% 3% 4% 1% 8% 4% 3% 4% 2% 9% 10% 16% 3% 6%

Top 2 Box 267 10 46 158 51 34 61 138 8 258 223 6 15 1 5 215 47

69% 64% 67% 67% 77% 61% 68% 73% 56% 70% 73% 52% 70% 19% 39% 73% 57%

NO N Q

Bottom 2 Box 35 - 5 26 4 4 11 17 2 32 28 3 1 3 1 20 16

9% 8% 11% 7% 7% 12% 9% 16% 9% 9% 21% 5% 37% 8% 7% 19%

P

Mean 3.8 4.0 3.8 3.8 4.0 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.9 2.8 3.5 3.9 3.5

N N Q

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.99 0.88 0.97 1.02 0.92 0.97 1.06 0.96 0.97 0.98 0.99 1.25 0.78 0.78 0.88 0.91 1.20

Standard Error 0.06 0.25 0.15 0.07 0.14 0.17 0.13 0.08 0.25 0.06 0.07 0.38 0.18 0.31 0.29 0.06 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <------------------17.82------------------> <-------------14.53------------> <--------6.23-------> <------------------------64.29-----------------------> <-------32.28------->

SIGNIFICANCE 34%\* 59%\* 49%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q82 Page 317

Q82. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your regional or municipal public health agency

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 97 14 19 10 51 58 39 80 2 13 82 13 71 19 25 64 83 7 5

25% 20% 28% 20% 28% 24% 28% 25% 19% 36% 29% 14% 27% 24% 23% 27% 29% 12% 19%

L R

4 - Trust 170 31 29 18 81 118 51 151 5 8 129 40 112 40 54 104 139 16 12

44% 45% 42% 35% 44% 48% 37% 47% 43% 23% 46% 42% 43% 51% 49% 45% 49% 27% 46%

J R

3 - Neither trust nor 73 11 13 12 31 44 28 61 2 6 47 23 49 13 20 40 39 26 7

distrust 19% 16% 18% 23% 17% 18% 21% 19% 14% 15% 17% 24% 19% 17% 19% 17% 14% 44% 25%

Q

2 - Distrust 23 7 5 3 8 16 5 18 2 2 15 8 18 3 8 12 12 8 2

6% 10% 8% 6% 5% 7% 4% 6% 19% 6% 5% 9% 7% 4% 7% 5% 4% 13% 7%

1 - Strongly distrust 12 6 - 6 4 7 5 5 - 7 8 4 7 2 2 8 8 1 1

3% 9% 12% 2% 3% 4% 2% 20% 3% 4% 3% 2% 2% 4% 3% 2% 3%

E H

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 2 3 8 4 8 9 1 - 2 7 5 2 1 5 4 1 -

say 3% 3% 6% 4% 2% 6% 3% 6% 1% 7% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2%

K

Top 2 Box 267 46 49 28 133 176 90 230 8 22 211 54 183 59 79 168 222 23 18

69% 65% 71% 54% 72% 71% 65% 71% 62% 59% 75% 56% 70% 75% 72% 72% 78% 39% 65%

L R R

Bottom 2 Box 35 13 5 9 13 23 11 23 2 9 23 13 25 5 10 21 21 9 3

9% 19% 8% 18% 7% 9% 8% 7% 19% 25% 8% 13% 10% 6% 9% 9% 7% 15% 10%

CE H

Mean 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.5 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.5 3.9 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.3 3.7

BD BD J L R

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q82 Page 318

(Continued)

Q82. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Your regional or municipal public health agency

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 0.99 1.18 0.91 1.25 0.94 0.96 1.03 0.90 1.06 1.53 0.96 1.02 0.99 0.89 0.92 0.99 0.94 0.93 0.97

Standard Error 0.06 0.16 0.12 0.24 0.08 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.33 0.31 0.07 0.12 0.07 0.13 0.10 0.08 0.07 0.13 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <----------------35.68----------------> <------10.35------> <-----------56.86-----------> <------31.17------> <-------3.29------> <-------3.18------> <-----------60.68----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 83%\* 100%\* 100%\* 14%\* 13%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q83 Page 319

Q83. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Websites focused on health issues/health content

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 35 16 19 - - - 8 21 6 35 35 - 0 4 20 1 7 3 28 3 4

9% 9% 9% 22% 7% 11% 9% 9% 2% 4% 12% 3% 13% 9% 9% 21% 9%

N

4 - Trust 154 71 83 - - - 13 119 22 154 154 - 14 32 63 8 21 15 122 8 18

40% 39% 40% 34% 40% 40% 40% 40% 65% 33% 39% 40% 41% 41% 39% 48% 40%

N

3 - Neither trust nor 134 57 76 - - - 8 107 19 134 134 - 6 29 58 8 21 12 112 4 11

distrust 34% 32% 36% 23% 36% 35% 34% 34% 25% 30% 36% 37% 42% 35% 36% 26% 25%

2 - Distrust 40 17 23 - - - 6 29 5 40 40 - 1 20 14 1 - 4 29 - 9

10% 9% 11% 16% 10% 10% 10% 10% 4% 20% 8% 7% 11% 9% 20%

O

1 - Strongly distrust 12 8 4 - - - - 10 2 12 12 - 1 7 1 2 - 1 10 - 3

3% 5% 2% 3% 4% 3% 3% 4% 7% 1% 10% 1% 3% 6%

O

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 10 4 - - - 2 12 - 14 14 - - 5 5 1 2 1 11 1 -

say 4% 6% 2% 6% 4% 4% 4% 5% 3% 3% 3% 3% 4% 5%

Top 2 Box 189 87 102 - - - 21 141 28 189 189 - 15 36 83 9 28 18 150 11 22

49% 48% 49% 56% 47% 51% 49% 49% 67% 37% 52% 43% 54% 50% 48% 70% 49%

Bottom 2 Box 52 25 27 - - - 6 39 7 52 52 - 2 27 15 4 - 4 38 - 12

13% 14% 13% 16% 13% 14% 13% 13% 8% 28% 9% 17% 12% 12% 26%

O

Mean 3.4 3.4 3.4 - - - 3.7 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4 - 3.6 3.1 3.6 3.2 3.7 3.5 3.4 3.9 3.3

N NP SU

Median 4.0 4.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 - 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.92 0.96 0.89 - - - 1.02 0.90 0.96 0.92 0.92 - 0.80 1.03 0.86 1.02 0.70 0.88 0.90 0.72 1.07

Standard Error 0.06 0.09 0.07 - - - 0.28 0.05 0.19 0.06 0.06 - 0.24 0.14 0.07 0.23 0.12 0.14 0.06 0.20 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.37----------> <-------------------14.7-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------74.93-----------------------> <----------20.99--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 61%\* 60%\* %\* 100%\* 90%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q83 Page 320

Q83. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Websites focused on health issues/health content

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 35 3 10 18 4 3 14 14 1 34 28 2 2 - - 31 4

9% 17% 14% 8% 7% 5% 15% 7% 9% 9% 9% 20% 10% 11% 5%

4 - Trust 154 5 25 90 34 22 33 85 6 148 125 4 10 3 2 124 27

40% 32% 36% 38% 51% 39% 36% 45% 40% 40% 41% 30% 47% 37% 12% 42% 33%

O O

3 - Neither trust nor 134 6 24 83 19 20 28 63 5 125 108 4 4 4 5 108 21

distrust 34% 40% 35% 35% 28% 35% 31% 33% 34% 34% 35% 33% 21% 54% 40% 37% 25%

2 - Distrust 40 2 4 29 5 6 12 16 2 37 32 1 1 - 3 20 19

10% 11% 6% 12% 8% 11% 13% 9% 16% 10% 10% 9% 5% 21% 7% 23%

P

1 - Strongly distrust 12 - 3 6 3 2 3 5 - 12 10 - 2 - 1 4 6

3% 4% 3% 5% 4% 3% 3% 3% 3% 8% 5% 1% 7%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 3 10 1 4 2 7 - 14 5 1 2 1 3 8 5

say 4% 4% 4% 1% 7% 2% 4% 4% 2% 9% 10% 10% 22% 3% 6%

Top 2 Box 189 8 34 109 38 25 46 98 7 182 152 6 12 3 2 155 31

49% 49% 50% 46% 58% 44% 51% 52% 49% 49% 50% 50% 57% 37% 12% 52% 38%

O O O

Bottom 2 Box 52 2 7 35 8 8 15 21 2 49 42 1 3 - 3 25 25

13% 11% 10% 15% 13% 15% 16% 11% 16% 13% 14% 9% 13% 26% 8% 30%

P

Mean 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.7 3.5 3.4 2.7 3.5 3.1

O O Q

Median 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.92 0.93 0.96 0.90 0.93 0.90 1.02 0.86 0.90 0.92 0.91 0.96 1.07 0.53 0.84 0.84 1.07

Standard Error 0.06 0.26 0.15 0.07 0.15 0.16 0.12 0.07 0.23 0.06 0.06 0.29 0.24 0.23 0.29 0.05 0.16

CHI-SQUARE <------------------15.26------------------> <-------------11.73------------> <--------1.69-------> <------------------------45.04-----------------------> <--------57.4------->

SIGNIFICANCE 19%\* 37%\* 2%\* 98%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q83 Page 321

Q83. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Websites focused on health issues/health content

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 35 8 5 7 16 17 18 29 - 4 29 6 30 5 16 18 27 4 3

9% 11% 7% 13% 9% 7% 13% 9% 11% 10% 7% 11% 6% 14% 8% 9% 7% 12%

4 - Trust 154 26 25 21 75 112 42 137 6 10 120 30 103 38 47 97 125 17 8

40% 38% 37% 40% 40% 45% 31% 42% 47% 26% 43% 31% 39% 49% 43% 42% 44% 29% 29%

G

3 - Neither trust nor 134 20 31 7 63 85 47 111 3 15 95 36 87 24 36 81 90 29 14

distrust 34% 29% 45% 13% 34% 34% 34% 34% 27% 39% 34% 37% 33% 31% 33% 34% 31% 50% 52%

D D Q

2 - Distrust 40 13 5 11 17 25 14 29 2 5 28 11 29 9 8 24 31 5 2

10% 19% 7% 21% 9% 10% 10% 9% 14% 14% 10% 11% 11% 12% 7% 10% 11% 9% 7%

C

1 - Strongly distrust 12 2 1 4 6 6 6 9 - 3 7 5 9 1 2 7 9 1 -

3% 3% 1% 7% 3% 2% 4% 3% 8% 2% 6% 4% 1% 2% 3% 3% 2%

Don't know/Prefer not to 14 - 2 3 9 3 10 9 2 - 3 8 4 2 - 7 5 1 -

say 4% 3% 5% 5% 1% 7% 3% 13% 1% 8% 2% 2% 3% 2% 2%

F K

Top 2 Box 189 34 30 27 91 128 61 167 6 14 149 36 133 43 63 115 152 21 11

49% 49% 43% 53% 49% 52% 44% 52% 47% 38% 53% 38% 51% 54% 57% 49% 53% 37% 41%

L R

Bottom 2 Box 52 15 6 15 22 31 20 37 2 8 35 16 38 10 10 31 39 7 2

13% 22% 8% 28% 12% 13% 15% 12% 14% 23% 12% 17% 15% 13% 9% 13% 14% 12% 7%

C C

Mean 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.4 3.2 3.5 3.2 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.4 3.5 3.3 3.5

L

Median 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.92 1.01 0.78 1.19 0.91 0.86 1.03 0.89 0.78 1.10 0.90 0.97 0.96 0.82 0.90 0.89 0.92 0.83 0.81

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q83 Page 322

(Continued)

Q83. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: Websites focused on health issues/health content

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.06 0.14 0.10 0.23 0.08 0.06 0.11 0.06 0.25 0.22 0.06 0.12 0.07 0.12 0.10 0.07 0.06 0.12 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------------36.29----------------> <------20.18------> <-----------19.32-----------> <------23.34------> <-------5.14------> <-------9.74------> <-----------16.31----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 99%\* 85%\* 100%\* 36%\* 80%\* 71%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q84 Page 323

Q84. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: School teachers

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 33 18 16 - - - 12 20 1 33 33 - 0 5 14 3 9 2 27 2 4

9% 10% 7% 33% 7% 3% 9% 9% 2% 5% 9% 13% 17% 5% 9% 11% 9%

HI MR

4 - Trust 153 70 83 - - - 9 122 22 153 153 - 14 39 66 4 19 11 125 9 13

39% 39% 40% 26% 41% 41% 39% 39% 65% 40% 41% 19% 37% 31% 40% 58% 29%

PR P

3 - Neither trust nor 148 64 83 - - - 12 113 23 148 148 - 5 34 63 11 18 16 115 4 21

distrust 38% 36% 40% 31% 38% 44% 38% 38% 24% 35% 39% 51% 36% 44% 37% 27% 47%

2 - Distrust 28 12 16 - - - 2 24 2 28 28 - 1 9 10 - 3 4 26 - 2

7% 7% 8% 4% 8% 4% 7% 7% 6% 10% 6% 6% 11% 8% 4%

1 - Strongly distrust 14 6 8 - - - - 9 4 14 14 - 0 4 4 3 - 2 9 - 5

4% 3% 4% 3% 8% 4% 4% 2% 4% 2% 14% 6% 3% 11%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 9 4 - - - 2 11 - 13 13 - - 5 4 1 2 1 10 1 -

say 3% 5% 2% 6% 4% 3% 3% 5% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 5%

Top 2 Box 187 88 99 - - - 22 141 24 187 187 - 15 45 80 7 28 13 152 11 17

48% 49% 47% 59% 47% 44% 48% 48% 67% 46% 50% 32% 54% 35% 49% 68% 38%

U

Bottom 2 Box 42 18 24 - - - 2 33 7 42 42 - 2 14 14 3 3 6 34 - 7

11% 10% 11% 4% 11% 13% 11% 11% 8% 14% 9% 14% 6% 17% 11% 15%

Mean 3.4 3.5 3.4 - - - 3.9 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.4 - 3.6 3.3 3.5 3.2 3.7 3.2 3.4 3.8 3.2

HI R R

Median 3.0 4.0 3.0 - - - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.89 0.90 0.88 - - - 0.94 0.86 0.92 0.89 0.89 - 0.75 0.91 0.84 1.17 0.84 0.94 0.88 0.63 1.05

Standard Error 0.05 0.09 0.07 - - - 0.26 0.05 0.18 0.05 0.05 - 0.22 0.13 0.07 0.26 0.15 0.15 0.06 0.18 0.19

CHI-SQUARE <-----------4.7----------> <-------------------42.91------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------42.29-----------------------> <----------19.87--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 30%\* 100%\* - 81%\* 87%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q84 Page 324

Q84. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: School teachers

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 33 1 6 17 10 3 12 15 1 33 29 3 1 - - 28 4

9% 5% 9% 7% 15% 5% 13% 8% 5% 9% 9% 25% 3% 9% 5%

4 - Trust 153 8 31 81 33 23 39 77 5 149 125 1 9 2 7 117 34

39% 53% 45% 34% 50% 41% 43% 41% 32% 40% 41% 11% 43% 25% 51% 40% 41%

L L L

3 - Neither trust nor 148 7 25 99 16 21 28 72 6 138 115 5 7 4 3 117 28

distrust 38% 42% 36% 42% 23% 37% 31% 38% 41% 37% 37% 39% 32% 54% 21% 40% 33%

E

2 - Distrust 28 - 1 21 6 2 7 16 2 25 22 1 1 1 1 17 8

7% 1% 9% 10% 3% 8% 8% 16% 7% 7% 9% 5% 10% 5% 6% 10%

C

1 - Strongly distrust 14 - 4 9 1 4 3 4 1 13 10 - 1 - - 10 3

4% 6% 4% 1% 7% 3% 2% 6% 4% 3% 7% 3% 4%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 2 9 1 4 2 6 - 13 6 2 2 1 3 7 5

say 3% 3% 4% 1% 7% 2% 3% 3% 2% 15% 10% 11% 23% 2% 6%

Top 2 Box 187 9 37 98 43 26 51 93 5 181 154 5 10 2 7 145 38

48% 58% 54% 42% 65% 46% 56% 49% 37% 49% 50% 37% 46% 25% 51% 49% 46%

D

Bottom 2 Box 42 - 5 30 7 6 10 20 3 38 32 1 3 1 1 27 11

11% 7% 13% 11% 10% 11% 10% 22% 10% 10% 9% 12% 10% 5% 9% 14%

Mean 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.7 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.5 3.4

D

Median 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.89 0.60 0.91 0.89 0.89 0.95 0.92 0.85 0.97 0.89 0.89 1.07 0.97 0.65 0.65 0.87 0.90

Standard Error 0.05 0.17 0.14 0.06 0.14 0.17 0.11 0.07 0.25 0.05 0.06 0.34 0.22 0.28 0.22 0.06 0.14

CHI-SQUARE <------------------31.21------------------> <-------------11.34------------> <--------5.39-------> <------------------------39.67-----------------------> <--------8.66------->

SIGNIFICANCE 93%\* 34%\* 39%\* 93%\* 72%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q84 Page 325

Q84. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: School teachers

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 33 8 1 8 19 20 13 27 - 6 27 6 28 5 10 22 28 3 2

9% 11% 2% 15% 10% 8% 10% 8% 17% 10% 6% 11% 6% 9% 9% 10% 4% 9%

C C

4 - Trust 153 26 28 20 79 110 44 131 6 15 117 35 107 32 43 97 129 14 9

39% 37% 40% 38% 43% 44% 32% 40% 47% 42% 42% 37% 41% 41% 39% 42% 45% 23% 35%

G R

3 - Neither trust nor 148 28 27 17 63 92 53 126 4 9 106 36 95 35 46 82 99 34 11

distrust 38% 41% 39% 33% 34% 37% 39% 39% 35% 25% 37% 38% 36% 44% 42% 35% 35% 58% 39%

Q

2 - Distrust 28 6 8 3 11 19 8 21 2 4 22 5 23 3 6 18 17 6 2

7% 9% 12% 6% 6% 8% 6% 6% 13% 10% 8% 6% 9% 4% 6% 8% 6% 10% 9%

1 - Strongly distrust 14 1 2 3 7 3 10 11 - 3 8 6 6 2 4 8 8 1 2

4% 2% 3% 5% 4% 1% 8% 3% 7% 3% 6% 2% 3% 4% 3% 3% 2% 8%

F

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 3 2 7 4 8 8 1 - 2 7 4 1 - 7 5 1 -

say 3% 4% 4% 4% 1% 6% 2% 6% 1% 7% 2% 1% 3% 2% 2%

K

Top 2 Box 187 34 29 27 97 130 57 158 6 22 144 41 135 37 54 119 156 16 12

48% 48% 42% 53% 53% 52% 41% 49% 47% 59% 51% 43% 51% 47% 49% 51% 55% 28% 43%

R

Bottom 2 Box 42 7 10 6 18 22 19 32 2 6 30 12 29 6 10 26 26 7 5

11% 11% 15% 11% 10% 9% 14% 10% 13% 17% 11% 12% 11% 7% 9% 11% 9% 12% 18%

Mean 3.4 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.2 3.3

R

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.89 0.87 0.83 1.00 0.91 0.81 1.02 0.88 0.74 1.11 0.88 0.95 0.88 0.80 0.89 0.90 0.87 0.76 1.05

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q84 Page 326

(Continued)

Q84. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: School teachers

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.05 0.12 0.11 0.19 0.08 0.06 0.11 0.06 0.23 0.23 0.06 0.11 0.06 0.12 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.11 0.23

CHI-SQUARE <----------------16.74----------------> <------24.06------> <------------10.8-----------> <-------17.9------> <-------5.15------> <-------4.88------> <------------29.1----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 27%\* 100%\* 30%\* 99%\* 36%\* 32%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q85 Page 327

Q85. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A news outlet

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 19 10 9 - - - 7 11 0 19 19 - - 2 13 1 2 1 13 3 3

5% 6% 4% 20% 4% 1% 5% 5% 2% 8% 3% 3% 3% 4% 21% 6%

N

4 - Trust 120 52 68 - - - 8 87 25 120 120 - 12 38 42 5 15 8 92 7 16

31% 29% 33% 22% 29% 47% 31% 31% 52% 39% 26% 22% 30% 22% 30% 44% 35%

R

3 - Neither trust nor 141 58 82 - - - 14 113 15 141 141 - 7 21 67 8 22 17 114 6 13

distrust 36% 33% 39% 37% 38% 27% 36% 36% 33% 21% 41% 37% 43% 47% 36% 35% 30%

N N N

2 - Distrust 69 34 35 - - - 2 57 10 69 69 - 2 22 28 4 7 6 61 - 8

18% 19% 17% 4% 19% 19% 18% 18% 10% 22% 18% 17% 14% 15% 19% 17%

G

1 - Strongly distrust 27 16 11 - - - 4 19 3 27 27 - 1 10 7 4 3 3 21 - 6

7% 9% 5% 11% 6% 7% 7% 7% 4% 10% 4% 17% 6% 9% 7% 13%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 8 4 - - - 2 11 - 13 13 - - 5 4 1 2 1 11 - -

say 3% 5% 2% 6% 4% 3% 3% 5% 3% 3% 3% 3% 4%

Top 2 Box 139 62 77 - - - 15 98 26 139 139 - 12 40 55 5 17 9 105 10 18

36% 35% 37% 42% 33% 48% 36% 36% 52% 41% 34% 25% 34% 25% 34% 65% 40%

S

Bottom 2 Box 96 50 45 - - - 6 76 14 96 96 - 3 31 35 7 10 9 82 - 14

25% 28% 22% 16% 26% 25% 25% 25% 14% 32% 22% 35% 20% 24% 26% 30%

Mean 3.1 3.0 3.1 - - - 3.4 3.0 3.2 3.1 3.1 - 3.3 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.9 3.0

SU

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.99 1.06 0.93 - - - 1.23 0.96 0.97 0.99 0.99 - 0.84 1.08 0.97 1.12 0.92 0.95 0.98 0.76 1.14

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.07 - - - 0.34 0.06 0.19 0.06 0.06 - 0.25 0.15 0.08 0.26 0.16 0.16 0.07 0.21 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------8.17----------> <-------------------38.83------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------42.71-----------------------> <----------27.32--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 68%\* 100%\* %\* 83%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q85 Page 328

Q85. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A news outlet

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 19 1 8 8 3 3 9 5 2 17 14 2 - - - 16 2

5% 5% 12% 3% 4% 5% 10% 3% 16% 5% 5% 19% 5% 3%

H

4 - Trust 120 6 16 66 32 20 23 67 3 117 97 3 6 - 3 90 29

31% 38% 23% 28% 49% 35% 25% 35% 22% 32% 32% 24% 28% 21% 30% 35%

CD

3 - Neither trust nor 141 6 31 89 14 21 34 63 5 133 109 2 8 4 2 119 19

distrust 36% 41% 45% 38% 21% 37% 37% 33% 35% 36% 36% 20% 41% 48% 18% 40% 23%

E E Q

2 - Distrust 69 3 7 47 12 5 18 37 3 65 59 3 2 3 3 48 18

18% 16% 10% 20% 18% 9% 20% 19% 22% 18% 19% 21% 11% 41% 20% 16% 22%

1 - Strongly distrust 27 - 4 18 5 4 5 13 1 25 22 - 2 - 2 16 9

7% 6% 8% 7% 8% 6% 7% 6% 7% 7% 11% 18% 5% 11%

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 3 8 1 4 2 5 - 13 6 2 2 1 3 7 5

say 3% 4% 4% 1% 7% 2% 3% 3% 2% 15% 10% 11% 23% 2% 6%

Top 2 Box 139 7 24 73 35 23 32 72 6 133 111 5 6 - 3 106 31

36% 43% 35% 31% 53% 40% 35% 38% 37% 36% 36% 43% 28% 21% 36% 37%

D

Bottom 2 Box 96 3 11 66 17 9 24 50 4 91 80 3 4 3 5 64 28

25% 16% 16% 28% 25% 16% 26% 26% 28% 25% 26% 21% 21% 41% 38% 22% 34%

Mean 3.1 3.3 3.3 3.0 3.3 3.2 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.1 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.5 3.1 2.9

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.99 0.83 1.02 0.98 1.04 0.99 1.05 0.98 1.16 0.99 1.00 1.15 0.97 0.54 1.18 0.95 1.10

Standard Error 0.06 0.24 0.16 0.07 0.16 0.18 0.13 0.08 0.30 0.06 0.07 0.37 0.22 0.23 0.40 0.06 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <------------------37.29------------------> <-------------17.06------------> <--------4.59-------> <------------------------48.08-----------------------> <-------17.03------->

SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 75%\* 29%\* 99%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q85 Page 329

Q85. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A news outlet

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 19 3 3 3 11 6 13 14 2 4 15 4 17 2 7 12 18 0 -

5% 5% 5% 5% 6% 2% 10% 4% 13% 10% 5% 4% 7% 2% 6% 5% 6% 1%

F N R

4 - Trust 120 18 20 19 58 83 37 110 2 8 90 29 76 35 34 72 101 10 8

31% 26% 30% 37% 31% 33% 27% 34% 15% 22% 32% 30% 29% 45% 31% 31% 35% 17% 29%

M R

3 - Neither trust nor 141 28 22 14 70 92 47 118 5 11 106 31 93 26 37 86 98 27 14

distrust 36% 39% 32% 26% 38% 37% 34% 36% 40% 31% 37% 32% 35% 33% 33% 37% 34% 45% 51%

2 - Distrust 69 13 17 4 31 46 22 57 3 5 51 18 53 11 24 41 49 14 4

18% 18% 25% 7% 17% 19% 16% 18% 27% 14% 18% 19% 20% 14% 22% 17% 17% 23% 14%

D

1 - Strongly distrust 27 8 2 10 9 17 10 17 - 9 18 7 19 4 7 18 17 6 2

7% 11% 3% 20% 5% 7% 7% 5% 23% 7% 7% 7% 5% 6% 8% 6% 10% 7%

C CE H

Don't know/Prefer not to 13 - 4 2 6 4 8 8 1 - 2 7 4 1 1 6 4 2 -

say 3% 6% 4% 3% 1% 6% 2% 6% 1% 7% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 3%

K

Top 2 Box 139 22 24 22 69 88 51 124 3 12 105 33 94 37 42 84 119 11 8

36% 31% 34% 43% 37% 36% 37% 38% 28% 32% 37% 34% 36% 47% 38% 36% 41% 18% 29%

R

Bottom 2 Box 96 21 19 14 40 63 31 74 3 14 69 25 72 15 31 58 65 19 6

25% 29% 28% 27% 22% 26% 23% 23% 27% 37% 24% 26% 27% 19% 28% 25% 23% 33% 20%

Mean 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.1 2.8 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.3 3.1 3.1 3.2 2.8 3.0

R

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.99 1.05 0.96 1.25 0.96 0.95 1.07 0.95 1.03 1.31 0.99 1.01 1.03 0.90 1.03 1.01 0.99 0.90 0.85

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q85 Page 330

(Continued)

Q85. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A news outlet

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.06 0.14 0.13 0.24 0.09 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.32 0.27 0.07 0.12 0.07 0.13 0.11 0.08 0.07 0.13 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------------28.65----------------> <------17.65------> <-----------28.63-----------> <------13.14------> <------12.74------> <-------2.65------> <-----------26.97----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 88%\* 99%\* 99%\* 93%\* 92%\* 8%\* 98%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q86 Page 331

Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid

overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 34 14 21 - - - 7 19 8 34 34 - - 7 20 1 4 3 24 2 8

9% 8% 10% 20% 6% 15% 9% 9% 8% 12% 4% 7% 8% 8% 15% 17%

4 - Trust 124 62 62 - - - 8 90 27 124 124 - 14 27 51 5 17 12 101 5 11

32% 35% 30% 22% 30% 50% 32% 32% 63% 27% 31% 22% 33% 33% 32% 30% 25%

G NOP

3 - Neither trust nor 134 61 73 - - - 15 111 8 134 134 - 4 31 53 8 21 17 110 7 13

distrust 34% 34% 35% 40% 37% 15% 34% 34% 17% 32% 33% 36% 41% 47% 35% 41% 30%

I M

2 - Distrust 49 19 30 - - - 2 42 5 49 49 - 3 19 15 5 6 2 37 2 8

13% 11% 14% 6% 14% 10% 13% 13% 14% 19% 9% 21% 12% 5% 12% 10% 18%

R

1 - Strongly distrust 29 13 15 - - - 3 21 5 29 29 - 1 8 15 3 1 1 24 - 5

8% 7% 7% 7% 7% 10% 8% 8% 4% 8% 9% 13% 2% 4% 8% 10%

Q

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 10 8 - - - 2 16 - 18 18 - 0 5 8 1 2 1 16 1 -

say 5% 5% 4% 6% 5% 5% 5% 2% 5% 5% 3% 5% 3% 5% 5%

Top 2 Box 159 76 83 - - - 15 109 35 159 159 - 14 34 70 6 20 15 125 7 19

41% 42% 40% 42% 36% 65% 41% 41% 63% 35% 44% 26% 40% 41% 40% 45% 42%

H P

Bottom 2 Box 79 33 45 - - - 5 63 11 79 79 - 4 27 30 7 7 3 61 2 13

20% 18% 21% 13% 21% 20% 20% 20% 18% 28% 19% 35% 14% 9% 19% 10% 28%

R R

Mean 3.2 3.3 3.2 - - - 3.4 3.2 3.5 3.2 3.2 - 3.4 3.1 3.3 2.8 3.3 3.4 3.2 3.5 3.2

P

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 - 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.05 1.03 1.06 - - - 1.13 1.01 1.17 1.05 1.05 - 0.90 1.09 1.12 1.09 0.87 0.87 1.04 0.91 1.23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q86 Page 332

(Continued)

Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid

overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

Standard Error 0.06 0.10 0.08 - - - 0.31 0.06 0.23 0.06 0.06 - 0.27 0.15 0.09 0.25 0.16 0.14 0.07 0.26 0.22

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.42----------> <-------------------34.62------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------42.61-----------------------> <----------12.77--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 16%\* 100%\* - 82%\* 46%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q86 Page 333

Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid

overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 34 1 8 19 6 8 11 13 2 32 28 4 1 2 1 27 7

9% 5% 12% 8% 9% 14% 12% 7% 16% 9% 9% 32% 5% 21% 5% 9% 9%

M

4 - Trust 124 4 19 69 32 19 24 65 5 119 103 4 7 1 2 105 18

32% 24% 27% 29% 48% 34% 27% 34% 34% 32% 33% 35% 32% 11% 18% 35% 22%

CD

3 - Neither trust nor 134 6 23 85 18 15 34 68 4 128 107 2 6 2 3 104 27

distrust 34% 41% 34% 36% 27% 27% 37% 36% 24% 34% 35% 17% 31% 31% 24% 35% 32%

2 - Distrust 49 3 7 32 7 6 16 20 2 48 40 1 2 1 3 29 18

13% 18% 11% 14% 10% 10% 17% 11% 11% 13% 13% 9% 10% 15% 24% 10% 22%

1 - Strongly distrust 29 2 7 18 3 4 2 16 2 26 22 - 2 - 2 21 7

8% 12% 10% 8% 4% 7% 2% 9% 11% 7% 7% 12% 12% 7% 8%

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 - 4 12 1 5 4 8 1 17 8 1 2 2 2 11 6

say 5% 6% 5% 1% 8% 4% 4% 5% 5% 3% 9% 10% 21% 16% 4% 7%

Top 2 Box 159 5 27 88 38 27 35 78 7 151 131 8 8 2 3 132 26

41% 30% 39% 37% 57% 48% 38% 41% 50% 41% 42% 66% 37% 33% 24% 45% 31%

D O

Bottom 2 Box 79 5 14 50 9 10 18 36 3 74 62 1 5 1 5 49 25

20% 29% 21% 21% 14% 17% 20% 19% 21% 20% 20% 9% 22% 15% 35% 17% 30%

Mean 3.2 2.9 3.2 3.2 3.5 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.2 4.0 3.1 3.5 2.8 3.3 3.0

KMO

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 1.05 1.08 1.15 1.05 0.95 1.12 0.99 1.04 1.25 1.04 1.04 1.00 1.13 1.19 1.19 1.02 1.11

Standard Error 0.06 0.31 0.18 0.08 0.15 0.20 0.12 0.09 0.33 0.06 0.07 0.30 0.25 0.56 0.39 0.07 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <------------------21.27------------------> <-------------13.37------------> <--------1.8--------> <------------------------34.33-----------------------> <-------20.94------->

SIGNIFICANCE 56%\* 50%\* 3%\* 81%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q86 Page 334

Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid

overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 34 6 3 6 21 16 19 28 1 5 31 4 23 11 12 18 34 0 -

9% 9% 4% 11% 11% 6% 14% 9% 6% 12% 11% 4% 9% 14% 11% 8% 12% 1%

F L R

4 - Trust 124 19 21 21 54 85 40 111 2 8 91 33 84 27 43 72 100 12 12

32% 27% 30% 40% 29% 34% 29% 34% 15% 23% 32% 35% 32% 35% 39% 31% 35% 21% 46%

R R

3 - Neither trust nor 134 33 24 14 59 93 39 107 6 16 106 21 93 22 32 89 97 28 5

distrust 34% 48% 35% 28% 32% 38% 28% 33% 48% 43% 37% 22% 36% 28% 29% 38% 34% 48% 17%

E L S S

2 - Distrust 49 10 8 7 27 29 18 41 2 6 31 18 33 14 10 31 31 10 6

13% 14% 12% 14% 15% 12% 13% 13% 13% 17% 11% 19% 13% 17% 9% 13% 11% 18% 22%

1 - Strongly distrust 29 2 10 2 12 21 8 24 2 2 18 10 22 3 11 14 15 6 4

8% 3% 15% 4% 7% 9% 6% 7% 13% 5% 7% 11% 8% 4% 10% 6% 5% 11% 16%

BD

Don't know/Prefer not to 18 - 3 2 12 4 14 13 1 - 6 9 7 2 3 9 10 1 -

say 5% 4% 4% 7% 1% 10% 4% 6% 2% 9% 3% 2% 2% 4% 3% 2%

F K

Top 2 Box 159 25 24 26 75 100 59 139 3 13 122 37 107 38 55 90 134 13 12

41% 36% 34% 51% 41% 41% 43% 43% 21% 35% 43% 39% 41% 49% 50% 39% 47% 22% 46%

R

Bottom 2 Box 79 12 18 9 39 51 27 65 3 8 49 29 55 17 20 45 46 17 10

20% 17% 26% 18% 21% 20% 19% 20% 25% 22% 18% 30% 21% 22% 18% 19% 16% 29% 38%

K

Mean 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.2 2.9 3.2 3.3 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.4 2.8 2.9

RS

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q86 Page 335

(Continued)

Q86. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who had an opioid use disorder or who has survived an opioid

overdose

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Deviation 1.05 0.91 1.12 1.01 1.08 1.02 1.11 1.05 1.08 1.03 1.03 1.12 1.06 1.08 1.11 0.99 1.02 0.92 1.16

Standard Error 0.06 0.12 0.15 0.19 0.10 0.07 0.12 0.07 0.34 0.21 0.07 0.14 0.08 0.16 0.12 0.08 0.07 0.13 0.25

CHI-SQUARE <----------------26.58----------------> <------23.39------> <------------10.0-----------> <------28.89------> <-------5.77------> <-------8.87------> <------------43.3----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 81%\* 100%\* 24%\* 100%\* 43%\* 74%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q87 Page 336

Q87. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A pharmacist

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 155 69 87 - - - 16 110 29 155 155 - 14 37 65 11 16 11 118 9 26

40% 38% 41% 44% 37% 54% 40% 40% 63% 38% 40% 52% 32% 32% 38% 59% 58%

S

4 - Trust 166 79 86 - - - 9 135 21 166 166 - 7 42 73 7 18 19 140 6 9

43% 44% 41% 26% 45% 40% 43% 43% 31% 43% 45% 31% 35% 54% 45% 36% 21%

U

3 - Neither trust nor 40 15 25 - - - 8 31 1 40 40 - 0 4 16 1 15 4 33 1 5

distrust 10% 8% 12% 22% 10% 3% 10% 10% 2% 4% 10% 3% 30% 10% 11% 5% 12%

MNOPR

2 - Distrust 10 3 6 - - - 1 9 - 10 10 - 1 4 4 - - 1 8 - 1

2% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 2% 4% 4% 2% 1% 3% 2%

1 - Strongly distrust 7 5 2 - - - - 5 2 7 7 - - 4 1 2 - - 4 - 3

2% 3% 1% 2% 4% 2% 2% 4% \*% 10% 1% 7%

O

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 8 3 - - - 2 9 - 11 11 - - 5 2 1 2 1 9 - -

say 3% 5% 1% 6% 3% 3% 3% 5% 1% 3% 3% 3% 3%

Top 2 Box 321 148 173 - - - 26 245 50 321 321 - 21 80 138 18 34 31 257 15 36

83% 83% 83% 70% 82% 93% 83% 83% 93% 82% 86% 83% 67% 85% 83% 95% 79%

H Q Q

Bottom 2 Box 17 8 8 - - - 1 14 2 17 17 - 1 8 5 2 - 1 12 - 4

4% 5% 4% 3% 5% 4% 4% 4% 4% 9% 3% 10% 1% 4% 9%

Mean 4.2 4.2 4.2 - - - 4.2 4.2 4.4 4.2 4.2 - 4.5 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.0 4.2 4.2 4.5 4.2

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 - - - 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 - 5.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 5.0

Standard Deviation 0.87 0.89 0.84 - - - 0.90 0.86 0.88 0.87 0.87 - 0.77 1.01 0.77 1.24 0.81 0.68 0.83 0.62 1.19

Standard Error 0.05 0.09 0.06 - - - 0.25 0.05 0.17 0.05 0.05 - 0.23 0.14 0.06 0.28 0.14 0.11 0.05 0.17 0.21

CHI-SQUARE <----------7.52----------> <-------------------21.68------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------66.43-----------------------> <----------24.93--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 62%\* 91%\* %\* 100%\* 96%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q87 Page 337

Q87. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A pharmacist

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 155 5 28 94 27 22 40 79 5 151 133 7 5 2 2 119 34

40% 31% 41% 40% 41% 38% 44% 41% 33% 41% 43% 59% 22% 21% 18% 40% 42%

M MO

4 - Trust 166 7 30 101 28 19 37 80 7 158 133 2 12 3 6 133 29

43% 45% 44% 43% 42% 34% 40% 42% 47% 43% 43% 18% 56% 46% 45% 45% 36%

L L

3 - Neither trust nor 40 3 5 24 7 9 8 20 1 36 25 1 2 2 3 32 4

distrust 10% 19% 7% 10% 11% 16% 8% 11% 5% 10% 8% 6% 10% 33% 21% 11% 5%

2 - Distrust 10 1 1 5 3 2 4 3 2 7 5 1 1 - - 4 5

2% 5% 1% 2% 4% 3% 4% 2% 16% 2% 2% 9% 3% 1% 6%

1 - Strongly distrust 7 - 2 4 1 1 1 3 - 7 7 - - - - 3 4

2% 3% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 5%

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 - 2 7 1 4 2 5 - 11 4 1 2 - 2 5 5

say 3% 3% 3% 1% 7% 2% 3% 3% 1% 9% 10% 16% 2% 6%

Top 2 Box 321 12 58 195 55 41 77 159 12 309 266 10 16 5 8 252 64

83% 76% 85% 83% 83% 73% 84% 84% 79% 83% 87% 77% 78% 67% 63% 85% 77%

Bottom 2 Box 17 1 3 9 3 3 5 6 2 14 12 1 1 - - 7 9

4% 5% 5% 4% 5% 5% 5% 3% 16% 4% 4% 9% 3% 2% 11%

Mean 4.2 4.0 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.0 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.1 3.9 4.0 4.2 4.1

Median 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.87 0.87 0.90 0.86 0.87 0.95 0.87 0.83 1.05 0.85 0.86 1.01 0.70 0.78 0.71 0.78 1.12

Standard Error 0.05 0.25 0.14 0.06 0.14 0.17 0.10 0.07 0.27 0.05 0.06 0.31 0.16 0.31 0.23 0.05 0.17

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------6.15------------------> <-------------8.44-------------> <-------17.39-------> <------------------------41.8------------------------> <-------33.02------->

SIGNIFICANCE %\* 13%\* 98%\* 95%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q87 Page 338

Q87. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A pharmacist

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 155 37 30 16 73 104 51 132 1 19 124 29 104 38 43 103 128 14 11

40% 53% 43% 31% 39% 42% 37% 41% 6% 52% 44% 30% 39% 49% 39% 44% 45% 23% 40%

D I I L R

4 - Trust 166 26 30 16 86 105 61 139 9 14 120 44 116 34 47 99 128 23 13

43% 37% 43% 31% 46% 42% 44% 43% 75% 37% 43% 46% 44% 43% 43% 43% 45% 39% 47%

HJ

3 - Neither trust nor 40 3 4 13 16 27 11 33 - 3 29 7 28 4 13 20 20 18 0

distrust 10% 5% 6% 24% 8% 11% 8% 10% 8% 10% 7% 11% 5% 12% 9% 7% 30% 2%

BC QS

2 - Distrust 10 3 1 4 2 5 4 7 2 - 6 3 8 1 2 5 5 1 3

2% 4% 1% 7% 1% 2% 3% 2% 14% 2% 4% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 11%

1 - Strongly distrust 7 1 2 2 2 4 3 6 - 1 2 5 4 1 4 1 3 2 -

2% 2% 3% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 3% 1% 5% 1% 1% 3% \*% 1% 3%

K

Don't know/Prefer not to 11 - 2 2 6 3 8 6 1 - 1 7 4 1 - 5 4 1 -

say 3% 3% 4% 3% 1% 6% 2% 6% \*% 7% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2%

F K

Top 2 Box 321 63 60 32 158 209 112 271 10 33 245 73 219 72 91 202 256 37 24

83% 90% 87% 61% 86% 84% 81% 84% 80% 89% 87% 76% 84% 92% 83% 87% 89% 63% 88%

D D D R R

Bottom 2 Box 17 4 3 5 5 9 7 13 2 1 8 9 12 2 6 6 7 3 3

4% 5% 4% 10% 2% 4% 5% 4% 14% 3% 3% 9% 4% 2% 6% 3% 3% 5% 11%

Mean 4.2 4.4 4.3 3.8 4.3 4.2 4.2 4.2 3.8 4.3 4.3 4.0 4.2 4.4 4.1 4.3 4.3 3.8 4.2

D D D L R

Median 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0

Standard Deviation 0.87 0.87 0.87 1.08 0.77 0.84 0.89 0.86 0.81 0.87 0.79 1.05 0.85 0.75 0.95 0.76 0.76 0.95 0.93

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q87 Page 339

(Continued)

Q87. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A pharmacist

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

Standard Error 0.05 0.12 0.11 0.21 0.07 0.06 0.09 0.06 0.25 0.18 0.05 0.12 0.06 0.11 0.10 0.06 0.05 0.14 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------------42.41----------------> <-------8.82------> <-----------21.24-----------> <------38.09------> <-------5.26------> <------10.44------> <-----------57.99----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 73%\* 90%\* 100%\* 37%\* 84%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q88 Page 340

Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who currently uses opioids regularly

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

5 - Strongly trust 11 3 8 - - - 2 9 0 11 11 - - 2 6 1 1 2 8 1 3

3% 2% 4% 4% 3% 1% 3% 3% 2% 4% 4% 1% 5% 2% 7% 6%

4 - Trust 65 22 42 - - - 14 33 18 65 65 - 6 12 32 2 8 4 51 3 7

17% 13% 20% 37% 11% 34% 17% 17% 29% 13% 20% 11% 16% 11% 16% 16% 16%

H H

3 - Neither trust nor 141 60 80 - - - 7 120 13 141 141 - 6 31 61 9 20 14 111 5 20

distrust 36% 33% 38% 20% 40% 25% 36% 36% 25% 32% 38% 44% 40% 39% 36% 30% 44%

2 - Distrust 112 60 52 - - - 8 88 17 112 112 - 9 31 42 3 16 12 96 5 7

29% 34% 25% 22% 29% 31% 29% 29% 40% 32% 26% 14% 31% 32% 31% 32% 16%

1 - Strongly distrust 40 21 19 - - - 4 31 5 40 40 - 1 16 12 5 3 4 29 2 8

10% 12% 9% 11% 10% 9% 10% 10% 4% 16% 7% 24% 5% 10% 9% 11% 19%

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 12 7 - - - 2 17 - 20 20 - 0 5 9 1 3 1 17 1 -

say 5% 7% 4% 6% 6% 5% 5% 2% 5% 5% 3% 6% 3% 5% 5%

Top 2 Box 76 25 51 - - - 15 42 19 76 76 - 6 15 38 3 9 5 59 4 10

20% 14% 24% 41% 14% 35% 20% 20% 29% 15% 23% 15% 17% 15% 19% 23% 21%

B H H

Bottom 2 Box 152 82 71 - - - 12 119 21 152 152 - 10 47 54 8 19 15 125 7 16

39% 46% 34% 33% 40% 40% 39% 39% 44% 48% 33% 38% 37% 43% 40% 43% 35%

C

Mean 2.7 2.6 2.8 - - - 3.0 2.7 2.9 2.7 2.7 - 2.8 2.5 2.9 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7

B N

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 - - - 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 - 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 0.94 1.00 - - - 1.15 0.94 1.03 0.98 0.98 - 0.93 1.01 0.97 1.13 0.86 0.99 0.96 1.12 1.12

Standard Error 0.06 0.09 0.08 - - - 0.32 0.06 0.20 0.06 0.06 - 0.28 0.14 0.08 0.26 0.15 0.16 0.06 0.32 0.20

CHI-SQUARE <----------19.46---------> <-------------------51.05------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------30.66-----------------------> <----------12.31--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99%\* 100%\* - 32%\* 42%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q88 Page 341

Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who currently uses opioids regularly

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

5 - Strongly trust 11 - 0 6 5 1 3 6 2 10 7 2 - - - 9 2

3% 1% 3% 7% 2% 4% 3% 11% 3% 2% 13% 3% 3%

4 - Trust 65 3 15 39 9 14 20 21 3 62 55 2 2 2 1 54 11

17% 17% 22% 16% 13% 25% 22% 11% 19% 17% 18% 19% 12% 21% 5% 18% 14%

H H

3 - Neither trust nor 141 9 25 87 19 21 30 77 5 133 112 3 9 2 3 113 24

distrust 36% 54% 36% 37% 29% 37% 33% 41% 33% 36% 37% 23% 45% 21% 25% 38% 29%

2 - Distrust 112 3 18 64 26 11 22 60 2 110 92 3 5 1 5 82 28

29% 16% 27% 27% 40% 20% 24% 31% 17% 30% 30% 25% 25% 10% 35% 28% 34%

1 - Strongly distrust 40 1 7 26 6 5 10 19 2 37 34 1 2 1 1 26 11

10% 7% 10% 11% 10% 8% 11% 10% 15% 10% 11% 6% 9% 15% 5% 9% 14%

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 1 3 14 1 5 6 7 1 19 7 2 2 2 4 12 6

say 5% 5% 5% 6% 1% 8% 6% 4% 6% 5% 2% 15% 10% 32% 28% 4% 7%

Top 2 Box 76 3 15 45 14 15 24 27 4 72 62 4 2 2 1 63 13

20% 17% 22% 19% 21% 27% 26% 14% 30% 19% 20% 32% 12% 21% 5% 21% 16%

H

Bottom 2 Box 152 4 25 90 32 16 32 79 5 146 126 4 7 2 5 108 39

39% 23% 37% 38% 49% 28% 35% 41% 32% 39% 41% 30% 34% 25% 41% 36% 48%

Mean 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.9 2.7 2.7 3.1 2.7 2.7 2.4 2.8 2.5

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 2.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 0.82 0.95 0.98 1.07 0.97 1.04 0.93 1.26 0.97 0.98 1.24 0.85 1.26 0.78 0.96 1.00

Standard Error 0.06 0.24 0.15 0.07 0.17 0.17 0.13 0.08 0.33 0.06 0.07 0.40 0.19 0.66 0.28 0.06 0.15

CHI-SQUARE <------------------18.57------------------> <-------------22.05------------> <--------5.29-------> <------------------------53.23-----------------------> <--------8.37------->

SIGNIFICANCE 39%\* 92%\* 37%\* 100%\* 70%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q88 Page 342

Q88. How much would you trust the following to provide information about opioid use: A person who currently uses opioids regularly

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

5 - Strongly trust 11 4 1 5 5 6 5 8 - 4 8 4 9 2 5 6 11 0 -

3% 6% 1% 9% 2% 3% 4% 2% 10% 3% 4% 3% 3% 5% 3% 4% 1%

4 - Trust 65 14 9 10 33 42 23 54 2 6 54 11 50 11 29 27 55 9 1

17% 19% 14% 18% 18% 17% 16% 17% 19% 17% 19% 11% 19% 15% 26% 12% 19% 15% 5%

P S

3 - Neither trust nor 141 29 29 12 60 92 47 112 6 15 103 34 92 29 31 97 97 29 13

distrust 36% 41% 42% 24% 33% 37% 34% 35% 50% 42% 37% 36% 35% 37% 28% 42% 34% 49% 49%

O

2 - Distrust 112 17 16 14 59 70 40 104 2 4 84 28 75 29 26 76 84 17 8

29% 24% 24% 27% 32% 28% 29% 32% 20% 10% 30% 29% 29% 37% 24% 32% 29% 29% 30%

J

1 - Strongly distrust 40 7 10 7 16 29 11 32 1 7 29 9 30 5 17 18 30 3 4

10% 9% 15% 14% 9% 12% 8% 10% 6% 19% 10% 10% 12% 6% 16% 8% 10% 5% 15%

Don't know/Prefer not to 20 - 4 4 11 7 12 14 1 1 5 10 7 2 2 9 10 1 -

say 5% 6% 7% 6% 3% 9% 4% 6% 2% 2% 10% 3% 2% 2% 4% 3% 2%

K

Top 2 Box 76 18 10 14 37 49 28 61 2 10 62 15 58 14 34 33 65 9 1

20% 25% 15% 28% 20% 20% 20% 19% 19% 27% 22% 15% 22% 18% 31% 14% 23% 16% 5%

P S

Bottom 2 Box 152 24 26 22 76 100 51 136 3 11 112 37 105 34 43 94 114 20 12

39% 34% 38% 42% 41% 40% 37% 42% 26% 29% 40% 39% 40% 43% 39% 40% 40% 33% 46%

Mean 2.7 2.9 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.9 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.4

Median 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0

Standard Deviation 0.98 1.02 0.96 1.22 0.97 0.99 0.98 0.96 0.83 1.22 0.98 0.98 1.02 0.92 1.15 0.89 1.02 0.80 0.83

Standard Error 0.06 0.14 0.13 0.24 0.09 0.07 0.11 0.06 0.26 0.25 0.07 0.12 0.07 0.13 0.12 0.07 0.07 0.11 0.18

CHI-SQUARE <----------------23.32----------------> <-------8.6-------> <-----------21.19-----------> <------18.67------> <-------4.42------> <------30.53------> <-----------18.35----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 67%\* 72%\* 90%\* 99%\* 27%\* 100%\* 81%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q89 Page 343

Q89. Have you discussed the following with your teenage child/children?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 335 148 187 - - - 19 276 40 335 335 - 21 77 142 18 45 32 272 15 36

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 142 209 - - - 12 308 31 351 351 - 29 55 166 21 42 38 285 15 38

Drug use in general 257 115 142 - - - 8 214 35 257 257 - 19 53 116 14 27 29 203 14 32

77% 78% 76% 42% 78% 87% 77% 77% 87% 69% 82% 82% 61% 88% 75% 95% 89%

G G Q NQ S S

The use of illegal drugs 220 98 122 - - - 9 179 31 220 220 - 18 46 95 12 24 25 180 9 26

in general 66% 66% 65% 50% 65% 79% 66% 66% 82% 60% 67% 67% 54% 77% 66% 64% 73%

Q

Problematic drug or 116 50 66 - - - 9 93 14 116 116 - 5 25 53 3 13 17 96 8 8

opioid use (drug or 35% 34% 36% 50% 34% 35% 35% 35% 26% 32% 37% 18% 29% 52% 35% 54% 22%

opioid addiction) P PQ U

Drug or opioid overdoses 105 44 61 - - - 6 81 18 105 105 - 9 21 46 4 9 17 85 8 9

31% 30% 32% 33% 29% 45% 31% 31% 41% 27% 33% 22% 20% 52% 31% 53% 25%

NOPQ

The use of illegal 103 36 66 - - - 11 77 15 103 103 - 9 13 48 5 11 16 87 6 7

opioids, meaning opioids 31% 25% 35% 58% 28% 37% 31% 31% 43% 17% 34% 27% 25% 49% 32% 40% 19%

that have not been H N NQ

prescribed to the person

using them

The use of prescribed 75 24 51 - - - 6 57 12 75 75 - 2 10 36 2 10 16 66 5 3

opioids 22% 16% 27% 33% 21% 30% 22% 22% 9% 13% 26% 10% 21% 48% 24% 34% 8%

B NP MNOPQ U

How to get help with 64 22 42 - - - 10 47 7 64 64 - 2 15 31 2 6 7 51 6 6

problematic drug or 19% 15% 23% 55% 17% 18% 19% 19% 11% 20% 22% 14% 13% 23% 19% 37% 16%

opioid use (drug or HI

opioid addiction)

Don't know/Prefer not to 36 17 19 - - - 2 33 1 36 36 - 1 11 10 1 12 2 32 1 1

say 11% 12% 10% 11% 12% 3% 11% 11% 4% 14% 7% 4% 27% 5% 12% 5% 3%

I MOPR U

CHI-SQUARE <----------8.18----------> <-------------------26.79------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------43.53-----------------------> <----------14.24--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 68%\* 98%\* - 85% 57%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q89 Page 344

Q89. Have you discussed the following with your teenage child/children?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 335 12 53 211 56 50 73 168 14 318 265 11 17 6 11 260 65

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 11 52 229 56 46 80 175 16 331 275 11 19 6 11 289 50

Drug use in general 257 8 39 162 46 36 52 132 8 248 220 8 11 4 6 210 41

77% 64% 73% 77% 83% 73% 71% 78% 54% 78% 83% 70% 66% 73% 57% 81% 64%

Q

The use of illegal drugs 220 7 40 133 40 27 46 114 11 208 191 6 8 4 4 180 34

in general 66% 56% 74% 63% 72% 55% 63% 68% 76% 66% 72% 56% 50% 61% 36% 69% 53%

O Q

Problematic drug or 116 4 17 75 19 13 26 59 7 107 96 3 8 4 2 89 23

opioid use (drug or 35% 33% 33% 36% 34% 27% 35% 35% 53% 34% 36% 29% 49% 61% 22% 34% 35%

opioid addiction)

Drug or opioid overdoses 105 5 25 65 11 19 25 48 5 100 91 2 5 2 1 85 19

31% 40% 46% 31% 19% 38% 34% 29% 35% 31% 34% 21% 33% 27% 13% 33% 29%

E

The use of illegal 103 6 24 62 11 19 17 50 4 98 89 3 4 2 4 87 14

opioids, meaning opioids 31% 48% 45% 29% 19% 38% 23% 30% 30% 31% 34% 29% 23% 42% 34% 33% 22%

that have not been E

prescribed to the person

using them

The use of prescribed 75 3 17 44 12 11 17 35 3 72 69 2 3 4 1 64 11

opioids 22% 25% 31% 21% 21% 21% 23% 21% 24% 23% 26% 22% 16% 61% 8% 25% 17%

O

How to get help with 64 6 11 40 7 11 18 27 3 62 57 2 1 2 1 47 18

problematic drug or 19% 54% 21% 19% 12% 22% 25% 16% 19% 19% 22% 22% 7% 42% 8% 18% 27%

opioid use (drug or DE M

opioid addiction)

Don't know/Prefer not to 36 2 4 25 5 4 11 19 3 32 17 1 5 2 3 23 11

say 11% 16% 7% 12% 8% 8% 15% 11% 19% 10% 6% 10% 28% 27% 24% 9% 16%

K

CHI-SQUARE <------------------22.69------------------> <-------------9.36-------------> <--------3.47-------> <------------------------28.69-----------------------> <-------11.09------->

SIGNIFICANCE 64% 19% 16%\* 57%\* 87%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q89 Page 345

Q89. Have you discussed the following with your teenage child/children?

Base: Parents of teens 13-15 years old

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 335 59 67 34 156 216 115 282 12 27 242 84 229 66 99 205 249 48 26

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 351 66 71 32 161 229 117 297 12 28 261 81 248 61 105 215 265 50 26

Drug use in general 257 44 52 19 123 181 75 223 8 19 205 50 185 50 82 157 211 25 18

77% 74% 78% 55% 79% 84% 66% 79% 66% 70% 85% 59% 80% 76% 83% 77% 85% 52% 68%

D D G L R

The use of illegal drugs 220 42 44 23 98 160 59 192 7 13 180 38 161 43 75 133 181 22 13

in general 66% 71% 65% 68% 63% 74% 52% 68% 62% 48% 75% 45% 70% 64% 76% 65% 73% 46% 48%

G L RS

Problematic drug or 116 24 22 15 46 84 32 101 5 9 97 18 94 18 56 52 101 8 5

opioid use (drug or 35% 41% 33% 44% 29% 39% 28% 36% 41% 31% 40% 21% 41% 27% 56% 26% 40% 16% 21%

opioid addiction) L P RS

Drug or opioid overdoses 105 23 19 16 42 78 27 97 2 5 90 14 90 11 49 49 92 6 5

31% 38% 28% 48% 27% 36% 24% 34% 17% 20% 37% 17% 39% 17% 50% 24% 37% 12% 19%

E G L N P R

The use of illegal 103 22 26 11 39 82 21 94 3 4 90 12 90 9 50 45 88 8 4

opioids, meaning opioids 31% 36% 40% 33% 25% 38% 18% 33% 27% 13% 37% 14% 39% 13% 51% 22% 35% 16% 16%

that have not been E G J L N P RS

prescribed to the person

using them

The use of prescribed 75 21 18 12 24 58 17 72 1 2 67 7 66 5 38 35 65 6 3

opioids 22% 35% 26% 36% 15% 27% 15% 25% 6% 8% 28% 9% 29% 7% 38% 17% 26% 12% 10%

E E G IJ L N P RS

How to get help with 64 18 8 16 24 47 17 55 2 7 56 8 52 10 32 30 52 3 6

problematic drug or 19% 31% 11% 46% 15% 22% 15% 20% 16% 26% 23% 9% 23% 14% 33% 14% 21% 7% 23%

opioid use (drug or CE CE L P R

opioid addiction)

Don't know/Prefer not to 36 3 6 2 22 14 20 29 1 1 13 16 17 9 5 22 13 16 2

say 11% 4% 9% 5% 14% 6% 17% 10% 12% 3% 5% 20% 8% 14% 5% 11% 5% 33% 7%

B F K QS

CHI-SQUARE <----------------38.68----------------> <-------20.5------> <------------9.9------------> <------40.14------> <------23.71------> <------31.55------> <-----------70.26----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 99% 100% 23%\* 100% 100% 100% 100%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q91 Page 346

Q91. What is the language you speak most often at home?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

English 296 130 164 - - - 26 221 48 296 296 - 20 18 153 20 48 35 241 12 29

76% 73% 79% 72% 74% 89% 76% 76% 91% 19% 95% 93% 95% 99% 77% 74% 63%

H N N N N N

French 82 43 39 - - - 10 66 6 82 82 - 2 78 2 - 1 - 59 4 17

21% 24% 19% 28% 22% 11% 21% 21% 9% 80% 1% 1% 19% 26% 37%

I MOQ S

Prefer not to answer 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*%

Chinese 4 1 2 - - - - 4 - 4 4 - - 1 2 - - 1 4 - -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

Farsi 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*%

Portuguese 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*%

Russian 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 1 - - 1 - -

\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% 3% \*%

Other 3 3 - - - - - 3 - 3 3 - - - 1 1 2 - 3 - -

1% 2% 1% 1% 1% \*% 3% 3% 1%

CHI-SQUARE <----------9.19----------> <-------------------8.75-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------285.76----------------------> <----------9.39---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 76%\* 15%\* %\* 100%\* 19%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q91 Page 347

Q91. What is the language you speak most often at home?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

English 296 12 54 177 51 34 66 151 14 279 230 10 17 7 6 296 -

76% 73% 79% 75% 77% 61% 73% 79% 93% 75% 75% 77% 81% 89% 48% 100%

F J

French 82 4 14 52 12 19 23 36 1 81 74 2 - - 5 - 82

21% 27% 21% 22% 18% 34% 25% 19% 7% 22% 24% 17% 40% 100%

I

Prefer not to answer 1 - - 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - -

\*% \*%

Chinese 4 - - 2 2 1 1 1 - 4 - - 4 - - - -

1% 1% 3% 2% 2% 1% 1% 19%

Farsi 1 - - 1 - 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - - -

\*% \*% 2% \*% 11%

Portuguese 1 - - 1 - - - - - 1 1 - - - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% 6%

Russian 1 - - - 1 1 - 1 - 1 1 - - - - - -

\*% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*%

Other 3 - - 2 1 - 1 1 - 3 2 1 - - 1 - -

1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 6% 5%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------10.13------------------> <-------------13.28------------> <--------2.47-------> <-----------------------132.04-----------------------> <-------378.08------>

SIGNIFICANCE 2%\* 79%\* 13%\* 100%\* 100%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q91 Page 348

Q91. What is the language you speak most often at home?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

English 296 55 56 32 140 201 93 247 11 25 238 50 207 56 93 175 226 38 19

76% 78% 81% 63% 76% 81% 67% 76% 86% 68% 84% 53% 79% 71% 85% 75% 79% 64% 70%

D G L P R

French 82 12 11 19 41 40 42 69 1 11 39 41 49 20 13 53 56 17 7

21% 17% 17% 36% 22% 16% 30% 21% 8% 29% 14% 43% 19% 26% 12% 23% 19% 29% 25%

BC F K O

Prefer not to answer 1 - - 1 - 1 - - - - - - 1 - - - - 1 -

\*% 2% \*% \*% 1%

Chinese 4 - 1 - 2 1 3 2 - 1 1 3 2 1 1 2 2 1 1

1% 1% 1% \*% 2% 1% 4% \*% 3% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 5%

Farsi 1 - - - 1 - 1 1 - - 1 - - - - 1 1 - -

\*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*%

Portuguese 1 1 - - - 1 - 1 - - - 1 1 - - 1 1 - -

\*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*%

Russian 1 1 - - 1 1 - 1 1 - 1 - 1 1 - 1 1 - -

\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 6% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*%

Other 3 2 1 - 1 3 - 3 - - 2 1 2 1 2 1 - 2 -

1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 4%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------23.03----------------> <------17.47------> <-----------16.83-----------> <------46.22------> <-------3.51------> <-------9.35------> <-----------25.54----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 66%\* 99%\* 84%\* 100%\* 26%\* 84%\* 97%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q92 Page 349

Q92. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Mis or Inuk (Inuit)?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Yes 15 4 11 - - - 2 13 - 15 15 - 0 1 8 3 2 1 12 - 3

4% 2% 5% 4% 4% 4% 4% 2% 1% 5% 12% 5% 1% 4% 6%

No 370 175 195 - - - 35 281 54 370 370 - 22 96 151 19 47 35 297 16 42

95% 97% 94% 96% 94% 100% 95% 95% 98% 99% 94% 88% 92% 99% 95% 100% 93%

H O S

Prefer not to answer 4 1 2 - - - - 4 - 4 4 - - - 2 - 2 - 2 - 1

1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 1% 1%

CHI-SQUARE <----------3.38----------> <--------------------3.8-------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------11.96-----------------------> <----------1.59---------->

SIGNIFICANCE 82%\* 57%\* %\* 71%\* 19%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q92 Page 350

Q92. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Mis or Inuk (Inuit)?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Yes 15 1 1 13 - 2 5 6 15 - - - - - - 14 1

4% 5% 2% 5% 3% 6% 3% 100% 5% 1%

No 370 15 66 221 65 54 86 182 - 370 306 12 21 7 13 279 81

95% 95% 97% 94% 99% 96% 94% 96% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 94% 99%

Prefer not to answer 4 - 1 2 1 1 - 2 - - 1 - - - - 3 -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1%

CHI-SQUARE <-------------------5.14------------------> <-------------1.99-------------> <-------384.9-------> <-------------------------.12------------------------> <--------2.93------->

SIGNIFICANCE 47%\* 26%\* 100%\* %\* 77%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q92 Page 351

Q92. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Mis or Inuk (Inuit)?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Yes 15 4 4 2 2 13 2 11 3 1 9 6 11 2 7 8 12 1 2

4% 5% 6% 5% 1% 5% 2% 3% 24% 2% 3% 6% 4% 3% 7% 3% 4% 1% 7%

No 370 66 65 49 180 232 135 310 9 36 271 90 250 76 102 224 273 55 25

95% 95% 94% 94% 97% 94% 98% 96% 76% 98% 96% 94% 95% 97% 93% 96% 95% 94% 93%

F

Prefer not to answer 4 - - 1 2 3 - 2 - - 2 - 2 - 1 2 1 3 -

1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 5%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------6.84----------------> <-------4.78------> <-----------14.38-----------> <-------2.34------> <-------.87-------> <-------2.22------> <------------9.47----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 66%\* 91%\* 99%\* 69%\* 35%\* 67%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q93 Page 352

Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 374 175 198 - - - 35 285 54 374 374 - 22 96 153 19 48 35 299 16 43

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 372 157 214 - - - 17 315 40 372 372 - 30 64 173 21 43 41 300 16 41

White 307 139 168 - - - 28 228 50 307 307 - 22 86 119 17 40 23 242 15 40

82% 79% 85% 80% 80% 94% 82% 82% 100% 89% 78% 92% 84% 64% 81% 95% 93%

H NOQR OR R R S

Chinese 21 11 10 - - - - 19 1 21 21 - - 1 9 - 2 9 20 - -

6% 6% 5% 7% 3% 6% 6% 1% 6% 3% 25% 7%

NOQ

Black 12 4 8 - - - 3 9 - 12 12 - - 2 7 1 1 1 10 - 1

3% 2% 4% 9% 3% 3% 3% 2% 5% 4% 3% 3% 3% 2%

South Asian (e.g., East 8 5 3 - - - - 7 1 8 8 - - - 6 - - 1 7 - -

India, Pakistani, Sri 2% 3% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 4% 4% 2%

Lankan, etc.)

Latin American 3 2 1 - - - - 3 - 3 3 - - - 3 - - - 2 - -

1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1%

Arab 3 2 1 - - - 2 1 - 3 3 - - 2 1 - - - 3 - -

1% 1% \*% 6% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1%

West Asian (e.g., 3 2 1 - - - - 3 - 3 3 - - - 2 - - 1 3 - -

Iranian, Afghan, etc.) 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 1%

Canadian 3 2 1 - - - - 3 - 3 3 - - 1 - - 2 - 3 - -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 1%

Filipino 2 - 2 - - - - 2 - 2 2 - 0 - 2 - - - 2 - -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1%

Southeast Asian (e.g., 2 - 2 - - - 2 - - 2 2 - - - 2 - - - 2 - -

Vietnamese, Cambodian, \*% 1% 5% \*% \*% 1% 1%

Malaysian, Laotian,

etc.)

Korean 2 - 2 - - - 2 - - 2 2 - - - 2 - - - 2 - -

\*% 1% 5% \*% \*% 1% 1%

Jewish 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*%

European 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q93 Page 353

(Continued)

Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

Japanese 1 1 - - - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%

Other 3 3 - - - - - 3 - 3 3 - - 2 1 - - - 3 - -

1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1%

Prefer not to answer 14 8 5 - - - 2 10 2 14 14 - - 2 5 1 3 3 8 1 2

4% 5% 2% 5% 4% 4% 4% 4% 2% 3% 4% 7% 9% 3% 5% 5%

CHI-SQUARE <----------15.64---------> <-------------------56.73------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------79.87-----------------------> <----------11.97--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 59%\* 100%\* - 67%\* %\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q93 Page 354

Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 374 15 67 223 66 55 86 184 - 370 307 12 21 7 13 282 81

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 372 13 61 233 62 47 87 184 - 367 301 13 24 7 12 302 57

White 307 14 59 181 52 45 67 155 - 306 307 2 2 4 2 230 74

82% 94% 88% 81% 78% 83% 79% 84% 83% 100% 20% 7% 48% 13% 82% 91%

LMNO M

Chinese 21 - - 16 5 2 7 9 - 21 2 - 21 - - 17 -

6% 7% 8% 4% 8% 5% 6% \*% 100% 6%

K

Black 12 - 1 7 3 1 6 3 - 12 2 12 - 2 2 10 2

3% 1% 3% 5% 2% 7% 2% 3% 1% 100% 33% 12% 3% 3%

KNO

South Asian (e.g., East 8 - 2 5 1 1 1 4 - 7 - - - - - 7 -

India, Pakistani, Sri 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 2% 2%

Lankan, etc.)

Latin American 3 - - 2 1 - - 2 - 3 1 1 - - 3 2 -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 6% 23% 1%

Arab 3 1 2 - - 3 - - - 3 - - - - 3 1 2

1% 6% 3% 5% 1% 23% \*% 3%

West Asian (e.g., 3 - - 3 - 1 1 1 - 3 1 - - 3 - 2 -

Iranian, Afghan, etc.) 1% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% \*% 36% 1%

Canadian 3 - - 1 2 - - 3 - 3 - - - - 3 2 1

1% \*% 2% 1% 1% 21% 1% 1%

Filipino 2 - - 1 1 - 1 1 - 2 0 - - - - 2 -

1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1%

Southeast Asian (e.g., 2 - - 2 - - 2 - - 2 - - - 2 - 2 -

Vietnamese, Cambodian, \*% 1% 2% \*% 21% 1%

Malaysian, Laotian,

etc.)

Korean 2 - - 2 - - 2 - - 2 2 2 - 2 - 2 -

\*% 1% 2% \*% 1% 13% 21% 1%

Jewish 1 - - 1 - - - 1 - 1 - - - - 1 1 -

\*% \*% \*% \*% 6% \*%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q93 Page 355

(Continued)

Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

European 1 - - 1 - - - - - 1 1 1 - 1 1 1 -

\*% \*% \*% \*% 7% 11% 6% \*%

Japanese 1 - 1 - - - - 1 - 1 - - - 1 - 1 -

\*% 1% \*% \*% 10% \*%

Other 3 - - 2 1 - 2 1 - 3 - - - - 3 - 2

1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 21% 2%

Prefer not to answer 14 - 3 7 4 2 2 5 - 11 - - - - - 13 -

4% 4% 3% 6% 3% 2% 3% 3% 5%

CHI-SQUARE <------------------37.64------------------> <-------------41.6-------------> <---------.0--------> <-----------------------934.56-----------------------> <-------26.77------->

SIGNIFICANCE 23%\* 95%\* %\* 100%\* 97%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q93 Page 356

Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 374 66 65 49 182 235 135 313 9 36 273 90 252 76 102 226 274 58 25

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 372 68 69 40 178 239 128 312 10 33 277 84 257 68 105 228 274 58 25

White 307 55 51 39 152 201 106 265 7 28 239 63 212 62 90 186 239 41 19

82% 83% 78% 79% 84% 86% 79% 85% 76% 77% 88% 70% 84% 81% 88% 82% 87% 71% 75%

L R

Chinese 21 3 3 1 13 6 14 12 1 3 10 10 12 7 2 15 12 5 2

6% 5% 4% 1% 7% 3% 10% 4% 8% 8% 4% 11% 5% 10% 2% 7% 4% 8% 7%

F

Black 12 5 2 3 4 7 6 9 - 3 7 4 7 2 6 6 7 2 2

3% 8% 3% 6% 2% 3% 4% 3% 8% 3% 5% 3% 2% 6% 3% 3% 3% 8%

South Asian (e.g., East 8 1 1 3 4 4 3 4 1 - 5 2 5 1 2 4 3 3 1

India, Pakistani, Sri 2% 1% 1% 5% 2% 2% 2% 1% 9% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 5% 3%

Lankan, etc.)

Latin American 3 2 - 1 - 3 - 2 - 1 2 1 2 - 1 2 3 - -

1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

Arab 3 - 3 - - 1 2 2 - 1 - 3 2 - - 1 3 - -

1% 5% \*% 2% 1% 2% 3% 1% \*% 1%

West Asian (e.g., 3 1 1 - 1 2 1 3 - - 3 - - 2 1 2 3 - -

Iranian, Afghan, etc.) 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1%

Canadian 3 - 2 - 1 2 - 3 - - 2 1 2 - - 3 - 3 -

1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 5%

Filipino 2 - 1 0 1 1 1 1 - - 1 1 1 0 - 1 1 - -

1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*%

Southeast Asian (e.g., 2 - - - - 2 - 2 - - 2 - 2 - - - - 2 -

Vietnamese, Cambodian, \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3%

Malaysian, Laotian,

etc.)

Korean 2 2 - - - 2 - 2 - - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - -

\*% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1%

Jewish 1 - - - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1 1 - -

\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Table Q93 Page 357

(Continued)

Q93. What is your ethnicity?

Base: Non-Indigenous respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

European 1 - 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - - - - 1 1 - -

\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%

Japanese 1 - - - 1 - 1 1 - - - 1 - 1 - 1 - - -

\*% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*%

Other 3 2 1 2 - 3 - 3 - - - 3 2 1 2 1 2 1 -

1% 3% 1% 4% 1% 1% 3% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1%

Prefer not to answer 14 2 3 2 7 10 3 11 1 2 8 3 8 3 3 8 8 3 2

4% 2% 5% 3% 4% 4% 2% 3% 8% 4% 3% 3% 3% 4% 2% 4% 3% 4% 8%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------53.82----------------> <------21.68------> <-----------13.42-----------> <------34.97------> <------14.42------> <------14.59------> <-----------39.68----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 94%\* 88%\* %\* 100%\* 58%\* 59%\* 93%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q94 Page 358

Q94. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Grade 8 or less 2 - 2 - - - 2 1 - 2 2 - - - 2 - - - 2 - -

1% 1% 4% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1%

Some high school 13 - 13 - - - 3 8 2 13 13 - - 4 7 - 2 - 9 1 3

3% 6% 8% 3% 4% 3% 3% 4% 4% 4% 3% 7% 7%

High school diploma or 68 30 38 - - - 10 38 20 68 68 - 9 16 25 5 8 5 56 2 8

equivalent 18% 17% 18% 28% 13% 37% 18% 18% 40% 16% 16% 24% 17% 14% 18% 15% 18%

H

Registered 14 7 7 - - - - 13 1 14 14 - - 3 7 1 1 2 10 1 3

apprenticeship or other 4% 4% 3% 4% 3% 4% 4% 3% 5% 3% 1% 6% 3% 4% 6%

trades certificate or

diploma

College, CEGEP or other 99 35 64 - - - 11 80 8 99 99 - 2 31 40 8 10 7 74 3 19

non-university 25% 19% 30% 29% 27% 15% 25% 25% 10% 32% 25% 37% 19% 21% 24% 20% 42%

certificate or diploma B S

University certificate 21 13 8 - - - 2 17 3 21 21 - 0 2 10 3 5 1 16 - 4

or diploma below 5% 7% 4% 4% 6% 5% 5% 5% 2% 2% 6% 14% 9% 3% 5% 8%

bachelor's level

Bachelor's degree 103 51 52 - - - 4 88 11 103 103 - 3 19 47 4 17 13 85 8 3

26% 28% 25% 10% 30% 20% 26% 26% 14% 19% 29% 18% 33% 37% 27% 50% 7%

G N U U

Post graduate degree 66 42 24 - - - 6 51 9 66 66 - 7 23 22 - 9 6 57 1 5

above bachelor's level 17% 24% 11% 16% 17% 17% 17% 17% 34% 23% 14% 17% 16% 18% 5% 11%

C

Prefer not to answer 3 2 1 - - - - 3 - 3 3 - - - 1 1 - 1 2 - -

1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 3% \*%

CHI-SQUARE <----------29.57---------> <-------------------41.43------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------53.95-----------------------> <----------23.98--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* %\* 93%\* 91%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q94 Page 359

Q94. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Grade 8 or less 2 2 - - - 2 - - - 2 2 - - - - 2 -

1% 16% 4% 1% 1% 1%

Some high school 13 13 - - - 7 4 1 1 12 12 - - - 1 9 4

3% 84% 12% 4% \*% 6% 3% 4% 6% 3% 5%

H

High school diploma or 68 - 68 - - 15 20 21 1 66 59 1 - 1 2 54 14

equivalent 18% 100% 27% 22% 11% 9% 18% 19% 5% 10% 16% 18% 17%

H

Registered 14 - - 14 - 3 3 7 1 13 13 - - - - 11 3

apprenticeship or other 4% 6% 5% 4% 4% 6% 4% 4% 4% 4%

trades certificate or

diploma

College, CEGEP or other 99 - - 99 - 14 32 39 5 93 81 4 3 3 1 67 30

non-university 25% 42% 25% 35% 21% 35% 25% 26% 36% 13% 37% 8% 23% 37%

certificate or diploma H MO

University certificate 21 - - 21 - 4 7 6 5 15 10 1 1 1 2 20 -

or diploma below 5% 9% 8% 7% 3% 32% 4% 3% 5% 3% 10% 12% 7%

bachelor's level J

Bachelor's degree 103 - - 103 - 6 19 65 2 100 77 2 12 3 4 80 18

26% 43% 10% 21% 34% 12% 27% 25% 19% 60% 44% 34% 27% 22%

FG KL

Post graduate degree 66 - - - 66 4 7 50 - 65 52 3 5 - 3 51 12

above bachelor's level 17% 100% 6% 8% 26% 18% 17% 26% 24% 23% 17% 15%

FG

Prefer not to answer 3 - - - - 1 - 1 - 3 1 1 - - - 2 -

1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 9% 1%

CHI-SQUARE <-----------------1158.93-----------------> <-------------75.87------------> <-------27.19-------> <------------------------46.91-----------------------> <-------13.53------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 96%\* 91%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q94 Page 360

Q94. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

Base: All Respondents

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Grade 8 or less 2 2 - 2 - 1 2 1 - 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 - 1 2

1% 3% 5% \*% 1% \*% 4% \*% 2% \*% 2% 1% 1% 1% 6%

Some high school 13 1 2 3 5 10 3 12 - 2 7 5 8 2 8 5 10 3 -

3% 1% 3% 6% 3% 4% 2% 4% 5% 3% 5% 3% 2% 8% 2% 4% 5%

P

High school diploma or 68 7 13 6 40 34 35 63 1 3 49 18 48 9 20 39 50 10 4

equivalent 18% 9% 19% 12% 22% 14% 25% 19% 8% 8% 17% 19% 18% 12% 18% 17% 17% 18% 14%

B F J

Registered 14 4 2 1 4 9 5 13 1 - 11 3 12 3 7 3 12 1 1

apprenticeship or other 4% 5% 3% 1% 2% 4% 4% 4% 6% 4% 3% 4% 3% 7% 1% 4% 2% 4%

trades certificate or

diploma

College, CEGEP or other 99 23 16 11 46 63 35 77 2 15 75 21 61 24 28 62 72 18 4

non-university 25% 33% 23% 21% 25% 25% 25% 24% 13% 41% 27% 22% 23% 30% 25% 26% 25% 31% 16%

certificate or diploma

University certificate 21 3 6 1 8 16 5 14 3 3 14 5 11 7 3 15 14 3 2

or diploma below 5% 4% 9% 1% 4% 6% 3% 4% 22% 8% 5% 6% 4% 9% 3% 7% 5% 6% 8%

bachelor's level

Bachelor's degree 103 16 15 16 51 68 34 87 2 7 77 24 77 12 26 65 74 16 7

26% 24% 22% 31% 28% 28% 24% 27% 19% 18% 27% 25% 29% 15% 23% 28% 26% 28% 24%

N

Post graduate degree 66 13 14 11 30 46 19 55 3 6 46 19 42 20 16 42 53 6 6

above bachelor's level 17% 18% 20% 22% 16% 19% 14% 17% 27% 17% 16% 20% 16% 25% 14% 18% 19% 9% 24%

Prefer not to answer 3 1 1 - 1 1 1 2 1 - 2 - 3 - 1 1 2 - 1

1% 2% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 6% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 4%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------28.81----------------> <------12.37------> <-----------32.04-----------> <-------5.72------> <------16.75------> <------17.78------> <------------26.1----------->

SIGNIFICANCE 77%\* 86%\* 99%\* 32%\* 97%\* 98%\* 95%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q95 Page 361

Q95. Which of the following categories describes your total household income for 2016?

Base: Respondents 16 years of age or older

Banner 1

Gender Age Parental Status Region Size of Community

========================== ============================================ ========================== ===================================================== ==========================

Parent Parent No

of child of youth Children

Total Male Female Other 13-15 16-17 18-34 35-54 55+ <18 13-15 <18 AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Urban Suburban Rural

-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)

TOTAL 389 179 209 - - - 37 298 54 389 389 - 22 97 161 21 51 36 311 16 45

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 161 227 - - - 18 331 40 389 389 - 31 65 182 24 45 42 314 16 44

Under $20,000 17 2 15 - - - 5 6 6 17 17 - 4 6 6 - - 1 14 - 3

4% 1% 7% 13% 2% 11% 4% 4% 19% 6% 4% 1% 4% 7%

B H NOR

$20,000 to just under 39 8 31 - - - 5 28 7 39 39 - 1 15 12 4 5 3 25 1 13

$40,000 10% 5% 15% 13% 9% 13% 10% 10% 6% 15% 7% 17% 10% 7% 8% 7% 29%

B ST

$40,000 to just under 42 13 28 - - - 9 28 5 42 42 - 1 13 21 3 1 2 37 1 2

$60,000 11% 8% 13% 24% 9% 8% 11% 11% 6% 13% 13% 15% 3% 6% 12% 7% 5%

Q

$60,000 to just under 49 19 30 - - - 3 38 9 49 49 - 3 12 23 2 6 4 41 4 4

$80,000 13% 11% 14% 7% 13% 17% 13% 13% 13% 12% 14% 10% 12% 10% 13% 22% 9%

$80,000 to just under 59 43 15 - - - 11 44 4 59 59 - 2 24 11 2 15 5 49 3 4

$100,000 15% 24% 7% 29% 15% 7% 15% 15% 8% 24% 7% 11% 30% 15% 16% 17% 10%

C O O

$100,000 to just under 71 38 34 - - - 2 62 8 71 71 - 3 15 36 2 9 6 61 2 8

$150,000 18% 21% 16% 4% 21% 15% 18% 18% 12% 16% 22% 11% 17% 17% 20% 13% 18%

G

$150,000 and above 60 35 25 - - - - 51 9 60 60 - 6 6 28 - 10 10 53 4 2

15% 20% 12% 17% 16% 15% 15% 25% 6% 17% 20% 27% 17% 26% 3%

N N U

Prefer not to answer 52 21 31 - - - 4 41 7 52 52 - 2 7 25 8 4 6 32 1 8

13% 11% 15% 10% 14% 13% 13% 13% 10% 7% 15% 37% 9% 16% 10% 9% 18%

NOQ

CHI-SQUARE <----------45.24---------> <-------------------43.68------------------> <-----------.0-----------> <-----------------------78.61-----------------------> <----------30.25--------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* %\* 100%\* 99%\*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGHI/JKL/MNOPQR/STU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q95 Page 362

Q95. Which of the following categories describes your total household income for 2016?

Base: Respondents 16 years of age or older

Banner 2

Education Household Income Indigenous Person Race Language

=========================================== ================================ ===================== ====================================================== =====================

Asian

Some HS High College/ Post- $40K- (excl.

Total or less School University Grad <$40K <$80K $80K+ Yes No White Black Chinese Chinese) Other English French

---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q)

TOTAL 389 16 68 236 66 56 91 190 15 370 307 12 21 7 13 296 82

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 14 63 247 62 50 93 190 17 367 301 13 24 7 12 318 58

Under $20,000 17 6 10 1 1 17 - - - 17 14 - 1 - 2 11 6

4% 35% 15% \*% 1% 30% 5% 5% 4% 16% 4% 8%

DE DE

$20,000 to just under 39 4 5 27 3 39 - - 2 37 31 1 1 1 1 24 13

$40,000 10% 24% 7% 11% 4% 70% 12% 10% 10% 9% 5% 11% 6% 8% 16%

$40,000 to just under 42 3 9 27 2 - 42 - 2 40 33 5 0 3 2 31 10

$60,000 11% 19% 13% 12% 4% 46% 11% 11% 11% 37% 2% 37% 15% 10% 12%

E M

$60,000 to just under 49 1 11 33 4 - 49 - 4 46 34 2 6 2 - 35 13

$80,000 13% 5% 16% 14% 7% 54% 24% 12% 11% 14% 30% 21% 12% 15%

$80,000 to just under 59 - 12 36 12 - - 59 3 55 50 - 2 - 1 37 21

$100,000 15% 17% 15% 17% 31% 21% 15% 16% 11% 5% 13% 26%

P

$100,000 to just under 71 1 7 46 17 - - 71 2 69 57 1 3 1 4 58 11

$150,000 18% 5% 10% 20% 25% 38% 15% 19% 18% 12% 16% 10% 32% 20% 13%

B

$150,000 and above 60 - 3 35 22 - - 60 1 58 48 2 3 1 2 55 4

15% 4% 15% 33% 31% 6% 16% 16% 13% 17% 10% 12% 19% 5%

C CD Q

Prefer not to answer 52 2 12 31 6 - - - 2 49 40 2 3 1 2 45 4

13% 11% 18% 13% 9% 11% 13% 13% 16% 14% 11% 13% 15% 5%

Q

CHI-SQUARE <------------------107.57-----------------> <------------674.11------------> <--------3.72-------> <------------------------32.74-----------------------> <--------29.2------->

SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 19%\* 75%\* 100%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJ/KLMNO/PQ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.

Table Q95 Page 363

Q95. Which of the following categories describes your total household income for 2016?

Base: Respondents 16 years of age or older

Banner 3

Seriousness Of

Familiar Danger Aware Opioid Crisis Know Someone Who Opioid Crisis is

Opioid User With Opioids Of Opioids Of Opioid Crisis In Their Community Became Addicted A Public Health Issue

======================================= =================== ============================= =================== =================== =================== =============================

Legal Past Illegal

Opioid Opioid Drug Non- Not All Half None Not

Total User User User User Familiar Familiar Dangerous Dangerous Dangerous Aware Aware Serious Serious Yes No Agree Neutral Disagree

--------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- --------- ---------

(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S)

TOTAL 389 70 69 52 185 248 138 324 12 37 282 96 263 79 110 234 287 59 27

100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 389 73 73 43 180 253 131 325 13 34 288 90 270 70 115 235 288 59 27

Under $20,000 17 2 4 2 9 8 9 16 - 2 8 9 13 4 7 7 12 3 2

4% 3% 6% 5% 5% 3% 7% 5% 4% 3% 9% 5% 4% 6% 3% 4% 5% 6%

$20,000 to just under 39 5 4 5 18 20 19 34 1 4 29 10 22 11 13 19 30 4 5

$40,000 10% 7% 6% 9% 10% 8% 14% 10% 9% 10% 10% 10% 8% 15% 12% 8% 10% 6% 18%

$40,000 to just under 42 12 6 4 22 21 21 33 1 7 25 15 23 10 13 24 28 9 3

$60,000 11% 18% 9% 7% 12% 8% 15% 10% 6% 18% 9% 16% 9% 12% 12% 10% 10% 15% 10%

$60,000 to just under 49 6 8 7 26 30 20 37 2 8 33 14 38 8 15 28 37 7 4

$80,000 13% 8% 12% 13% 14% 12% 14% 12% 20% 21% 12% 15% 14% 10% 14% 12% 13% 12% 14%

$80,000 to just under 59 14 7 22 20 45 14 51 1 4 43 12 38 12 15 38 43 8 3

$100,000 15% 21% 11% 42% 11% 18% 10% 16% 6% 12% 15% 13% 15% 15% 14% 16% 15% 13% 10%

BCE G

$100,000 to just under 71 14 18 6 30 52 17 59 3 7 55 16 55 11 16 51 55 11 4

$150,000 18% 20% 27% 12% 16% 21% 12% 18% 21% 19% 20% 17% 21% 14% 14% 22% 19% 19% 15%

$150,000 and above 60 11 9 2 34 42 16 50 4 3 53 5 39 16 17 39 50 6 4

15% 16% 13% 5% 18% 17% 12% 15% 32% 7% 19% 5% 15% 20% 16% 17% 17% 10% 15%

D L

Prefer not to answer 52 5 12 4 26 30 22 44 1 4 36 15 34 7 14 28 33 11 3

13% 8% 17% 7% 14% 12% 16% 14% 7% 10% 13% 15% 13% 10% 12% 12% 12% 19% 12%

CHI-SQUARE <----------------46.28----------------> <------19.63------> <-----------11.32-----------> <-------19.6------> <-------6.93------> <-------5.97------> <------------8.2------------>

SIGNIFICANCE 100% 99% 34%\* 99% 56% 46% 12%\*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KL/MN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1

or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.