

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Preface.....	V
Acknowledgments.....	VII
Part One—The Structure	
Chapter 1. CANADIAN AGRICULTURE IN PERSPECTIVE.....	3
Introduction.....	3
The Canadian Agriculture System.....	4
The Environment of The Canadian Agriculture System.....	5
Key Forces Affecting the Canadian Agricultural System.....	5
Problems of Canadian Agriculture.....	7
Canadian Agriculture—1990 Model.....	8
Key Recommendations.....	10
Outline of the Report.....	11
Chapter 2. THE SETTING.....	13
Introduction.....	13
Problems from Different Viewpoints.....	13
Supply and Demand—Surpluses and Instability.....	14
Consequences of Supply and Demand Conditions.....	16
The Cost-Price Squeeze.....	17
Competition and Income.....	18
Large Farms, Small Farms.....	20
The Family Farm.....	21
Protection Versus Free Trade.....	23
Bargaining Power.....	23
Food for the Hungry of the World.....	24
Recommendation.....	25

	Page
Chapter 3. GOALS.....	27
Introduction.....	27
Pyramid of Economic Goals.....	29
First Level Economic Goals.....	29
Second Level Economic Goals.....	29
Reasonable Price Stability.....	31
Full employment.....	31
Higher net farm Income per capita.....	31
Third level Economic goals of Import to Agriculture.....	31
Increased Mobility out of Agriculture.....	31
Lower cost of Production and Marketing.....	32
Goals in Conflict.....	33
Some Popular Goals.....	33
The Family Farm.....	33
Efficiency.....	34
Regional Development.....	34
Cheap Food.....	35
Goals, Policies and Programs.....	35
Realities.....	36
Recommendations.....	37

Part Two—Commodities

Chapter 4. INTERNATIONAL TRADE.....	41
Introduction.....	41
Agricultural Trade in Perspective.....	41
Exports.....	46
Imports.....	46
Policies of Importing Countries.....	47
The European Economic Community.....	47
Britain.....	50
Japan.....	54
The Developing Countries.....	55
Dumping, Distress and Injury.....	55
Commercial Policy Constraints.....	57
Recommendations.....	59
Appendix 1: Input Items on Which Existing Canadian Import Duties Should be Removed.....	61
Chapter 5. WHEAT, FEED GRAINS AND OILSEEDS.....	63
Introduction.....	63
The Marketing and Pricing of Wheat.....	64
The Marketing and Pricing of Canadian Feed Grains.....	69
The Marketing and Pricing of Prairie-Grown Rye and Oilseeds.....	71
The Temporary Wheat Reserves Act.....	72
The Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act.....	74
The Wheat Board Grain Delivery Quota System.....	75
Freight Assistance Policy for Feed Grains.....	76
Licensing and Tariffs on Feed Grains.....	78
Agricultural Policy and The Canadian Wheat Board.....	79
Demand Prospects for Canadian Wheat.....	86
Sales to the United Kingdom (Marquis quality).....	89

	Page
Sales to the European Economic Community (Marquis quality)..	91
Sales to Other Western European Countries (Marquis quality)....	92
Sales to Japan (Marquis quality).....	92
Sales through Flour Markets other than the U.K. (Marquis quality).....	93
Sales in Canada for Human Consumption (Marquis quality).....	93
Sales of Lower Quality Wheat.....	93
Summary of Demand for Canadian Wheat.....	95
Demand Prospects for Canadian Feed Grains.....	99
Demand Prospects for Canadian Oilseed Crops.....	105
Prairie Land Use.....	110
New Marketing Guidelines for Wheat.....	113
New Marketing Guidelines for Coarse Grains.....	115
Prairie Grain Price Stabilization Program.....	118
A Transition Policy for The Prairie Grain Industry.....	123
Wheat.....	125
Barley.....	128
Recommendations.....	130
Appendix A: The Wheat Board Grain Delivery Quota System.....	134
Appendix B: Technological Advances in The Milling Baking Industries and Their Effect Upon Markets for Canadian Wheat.....	137
 Chapter 6. LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY.....	147
Introduction.....	147
Beef Cattle.....	148
Should Feeder Cattle Output be Greatly Expanded?.....	150
Sources of Expanded Feeder Cattle Numbers.....	151
The Export Market for Feeders.....	152
Should the Emphasis be on Feeding More Cattle and Exporting Fed Cattle or Dressed Beef?.....	157
Where will Canadian Feeder Cattle be Fed?.....	160
World Projections.....	161
Grades and Grading.....	161
Summary of Analysis.....	161
Policy Implications.....	163
Hogs.....	166
Poultry and Eggs.....	173
Breeders.....	173
Hatcheries.....	173
Chicken and Turkey Broiler Producers.....	174
Egg Producers.....	176
Consumption and Market Prospects.....	176
Recommendations.....	177
 Chapter 7. DAIRY.....	179
Introduction.....	179
The Milk Producing Sector.....	180
Shippers of Fluid Milk.....	181
Shippers of Cream and Manufacturing Milk.....	183
Projections to 1980.....	187
The Processing-Distributing Sector.....	187
Fluid Milk Substitutes.....	192

	Page
Filled and Synthetic Milk in the United States.....	192
Assessment of the Possible Impact of Fluid Milk Substitutes in Canada.....	193
Policy Implications of Milk Substitutes.....	195
The Present Situation—A Summary.....	195
Consumption and Promotion.....	196
Fluid Milk Producers.....	196
Fluid Milk Distribution.....	197
Federal Government Subsidies.....	197
The Crisis in Skim Milk Powder.....	198
Protection.....	198
Industrial Milk Producers.....	200
The Poverty Problem Among Milk Producers.....	201
Efficiency in Processing Industrial Milk and Cream.....	201
Federal-provincial Jurisdiction and Responsibilities.....	201
The Atlantic Provinces.....	202
The Milk Industry 1980.....	202
Recommendations.....	203
Appendix A: Costs and Returns on Fluid Milk Farms, by Province.....	206
Appendix B: Experience in The United States With Filled and Synthetic Milks.....	207
 Chapter 8. FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.....	213
Introduction.....	213
Products and Regions.....	214
Consumption.....	215
Processing Industry.....	215
International Trade.....	216
Commodity Analysis.....	218
Potatoes.....	218
Other Storable Vegetables.....	223
Other Vegetables.....	226
Apples.....	227
Strawberries.....	229
Peaches.....	230
Other Fruits.....	231
Policy Issues.....	231
International Trade.....	232
Dumping, Distress and Injury.....	232
Marketing Boards.....	232
Processing Industry.....	234
Quality and Grading.....	235
Crop Insurance.....	235
Recommendations.....	236
 Chapter 9. OTHER CROPS.....	239
PART A—TOBACCO.....	239
Importance Of The Tobacco Industry.....	239
Problems Of The Industry.....	241
Recommendations.....	243
PART B—SUGAR BEETS.....	244
Introduction.....	244

	Page
The Sugar Beet Producing Sector	244
The Sugar Refining Industry.....	246
International Problems.....	246
Policy Issues.....	247
Recommendations.....	248
 Chapter 10. AGRICULTURE IN 1980—A MATERIALS BALANCE AP- PROACH.....	249
Introduction—Agriculture in 1980.....	249
A. A Materials Balance Approach.....	250
B. The Changing Structure of Farming.....	260
 Part Three—Institutional Structure of Agriculture	
 Chapter 11. GOVERNMENT; AGROBUSINESS; FARMER ORGANIZA- TIONS.....	267
A. The Agricultural System.....	268
B. Government.....	270
The Role of Government in the Organizational Structure of Agri- culture.....	270
Current Issues.....	272
1. Extent and Nature of Government Involvement.....	272
2. Lack of Integrated Objectives.....	273
3. Expediency in Decision Making.....	273
4. The Issue of Independence.....	274
Government Involvement in Agriculture.....	274
The Political Bargaining Arena of Canadian Agriculture.....	278
Philosophy—the Role of Government.....	279
Operational Functions of Governments.....	282
1. Forecasting problems and opportunities.....	283
2. Planning policies and programs.....	283
3. Implementation of policies and programs.....	283
4. Program and budget review and evaluation.....	283
Requirements for the Performance of the Four Functions of Government.....	283
C. Agribusiness.....	285
A Flow Chart of Agriculture, 1961.....	287
Efficiency and Profitability.....	287
Vertical Integration.....	290
Government Services and Agribusiness.....	290
D. Farmer Organizations.....	291
Are There Too Many Farmer Organizations?.....	293
What is the Most Appropriate Form of Farmer Organization?....	294
The Role of Farmer Organizations.....	295
E. The Co-ordination of Policy Making.....	296
Recommendations.....	300
Appendix A: The Canadian Agribusiness System.....	304
The Agribusiness Flow Chart for 1961.....	308
Appendix B: Reconciliation of the Agribusiness Flow Chart (Table 4) with the Agribusiness Input-Output Matrix (Ex- hibit 1).....	309

	Page
Chapter 12. MARKETING BOARDS.....	311
Introduction.....	311
A Note on Supply Management.....	312
Goals and Programs.....	312
(a) Product Promotion.....	313
(b) Improvement of Marketing Channels and Institutions.....	313
(c) Two-Price Systems.....	313
(d) Collective Bargaining.....	315
(e) Input Quotas or Rights to Produce.....	316
(f) Sales Quotas.....	317
Allocation, Transfer and Expansion of Quotas.....	317
The Initial Allocation of Quotas to Producers.....	317
Transfer of Quotas.....	318
Expansion of Rights.....	319
Interprovincial Flow of Goods.....	319
National Marketing Boards.....	319
1. National Agency of Provincial Boards.....	320
2. Federally-Appointed Commission like the Canadian Wheat Board.....	321
3. National Producer-Controlled Boards.....	321
Relations of Boards and Governments.....	323
Relations with Other Sectors.....	323
(a) Relations with Agribusiness.....	323
(b) Relations with Marketing Co-operatives.....	324
(c) Relations with other boards.....	324
Stability of Income and Output.....	327
Conclusions.....	327
Recommendations.....	328
Appendix A: The Capital Value of Quotas.....	330
Chapter 13. CREDIT.....	333
Introduction.....	333
PART I—CREDIT AND FARMING.....	334
Capital Structure.....	335
Credit Problems Peculiar to the Family Farm.....	341
PART II—CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	344
Federal 1—Farm Credit Corporation.....	345
Federal 2—Farm Machinery Syndicates Credit Act.....	346
Federal 3—The Veteran's Land Act.....	347
Federal 4—Farm Improvement Loan Act.....	347
Federal 5—Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act.....	347
Federal 6—Industrial Development Bank.....	348
The Provinces.....	348
The Commercial Banks.....	351
PART III—AN EVALUATION OF CREDIT POLICIES AND ISSUES.....	352
1. Duplication of Credit Facilities.....	352
2. Interest Rates.....	353
3. Maximum Loan Limits.....	354
4. Emphasis on the Farm Management Approach to Lending and Borrowing.....	354
5. Credit Requirements for Different Types of Farmers.....	355
6. Forced Savings Trap in Agriculture.....	355
7. Meeting Short-Term and Intermediate-Term Needs	355

	Page
PART IV—FOUR ALTERNATIVES IN PROVIDING FARM MORTGAGE CREDIT.....	356
Alternative One— Continuation of Present Structure.....	357
Alternative Two— A Farm Mortgage Insurance Program.....	357
Alternative Three—National Co-operative Credit System.....	360
Alternative Four— Federal-Provincial Credit System.....	361
Recommendations.....	362
Appendix A: National Co-operative Credit System.....	365
The Agricultural Co-operative Credit Organization.....	365
The Rural Development Credit Agency.....	367
Appendix B: Statistics Relevant to Agricultural Credit in Canada..	370
Chapter 14. CROP INSURANCE.....	389
Introduction.....	389
The Present Situation.....	390
(1) The Prairie Farm Assistance Act.....	390
(2) The Federal Government's Crop Insurance Act.....	391
(3) Provincial Participation.....	392
Assessment.....	393
Recommendations.....	394
Chapter 15. AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH.....	395
Introduction.....	395
Present Status of Agricultural Research.....	396
Market-Oriented Commodity Research.....	401
Recommendations.....	405
 Part Four—Low Income Sector	
Chapter 16. THE LOW-INCOME SECTOR.....	409
Introduction.....	409
Will Time Solve the Problem?.....	410
Review of Existing Policies.....	411
Improving Off-farm Opportunities.....	411
Bringing Industry to Rural Areas.....	413
ARDA.....	414
FRED.....	417
Defining The Low Income Sector.....	418
Conclusions.....	422
Recommendations.....	423
 Part Five—Recommendations	
Chapter 17. RECOMMENDATIONS.....	431
 Part Six—Appendices	
APPENDICES	
Appendix A. Material Relating to The Establishment of The Federal Task Force on Agriculture.....	457
Appendix B. Government Bodies Associated with The Task Force.	459
1. Federal: Inter-departmental Committee.....	459
2. Provincial and Interprovincial.....	459

	Page
Appendix C. Persons Directly Associated with The Work.....	461
1. Task Force Members.....	461
2. Secretariat.....	461
Appendix D. Research Program.....	462
1. Research Program.....	462
1.1 Work Plan.....	462
1.2 Task Force Objectives.....	462
1.3 Research Projects.....	462
Other special studies.....	464
Appendix E. Schedule of Meetings Held.....	465
Appendix F. Submissions Relating to Task Force Work.....	471
1. Solicitation.....	471
2. Submissions Received.....	473

List of Figures

Chapter	Figure		
3	1	Economic Goals.....	30
11	1	The Canadian Agricultural Industry.....	269
	2	Co-ordination.....	298
Appendix A	Exhibit I	Values of Industry Inputs and Final Expenditures 1961 Aggregation M.....	304
13	1	Average Capital Investment Per Farm.....	340
Appendix A	1	Proposed Agricultural Credit System for Canada.....	366

List of Tables

Chapter	Table		
4	1	Relative Importance, Agricultural to Total Exports Selected Countries 1966.....	42
	2	Canada, Major Agricultural Exports, Annual Averages for Calendar Years, by Destination, 1957-58, 1963-64, 1967-68..	45
	3	E.E.C. Prices and World Market Prices, 1967-68.....	48
	4	Production and Imports of Agricultural Products, United Kingdom, Selected Years.....	51
	5	United States, Agricultural Exports, 1968.....	54
5	1	Initial, Interim and Final Payments for No. 1 Northern Wheat Basis in Store Ft. William/Port Arthur 1960-61 to 1969-70.....	67
	2	The Schedule of Minimum and Maximum Prices F.O.B. Gulf Ports, International Grains Arrangement, 1968.....	68
	3	Canadian Wheat Board Carryover and Carrying Charges under the Temporary Wheat Reserves Act, 1955 to 1968.....	73
	4	Payments Under the Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act 1957-58 to 1968-69.....	75
	5	Selected Data on Feed Freight Assistance by Province, for the Period 1941-67.....	77
	6	Quantities of Western Feed Grain Moved under The Feed Freight Assistance Program 1967-68.....	78
	7	Imports of Corn, Canada, by Crop Year, and Carryover of Barley and Oats.....	79
	8	Projected Consumption and Production of Wheat in Importing Countries 1975.....	89

Chapter	Table	Page	
5	9 United Kingdom Wheat Imports, 1957-58 to 1967-68.....	91	
	10 E.E.C. Countries Imports of Wheat, 1957-58 to 1967-68.....	92	
	11 Exports of Canadian Wheat to Communist Countries, 1960-61 to 1967-68.....	94	
	12 Exports of Wheat and Wheat Flour From all Countries to South and Central America, Asia (Other Than Japan), and Africa 1963-64 to 1967-68.....	96	
	13 Present and Future Demand for Canadian Wheat and Flour	97	
	14 Variability in Canada's Wheat Exports, Carryover, Wheat Acreage and Yields.....	98	
	15 Coarse Grains: World Production by Type of Grain.....	100	
	16 World Trade in Coarse Grains, Crop Years 1964-65 to 1967-68.....	101	
	17 Coarse Grains: World Exports by Type of Grain.....	102	
	18 Percentage of Each Grain Comprising the Coarse Grains Export Package for the Major Exporters (Average for the 5 Year Period 1962-63 to 1966-67).....	102	
	19 Percentage of Each Grain Comprising the Coarse Grains Import Package for the Major Importers (Average for the 5 Year Period 1962-63 to 1966-67).....	103	
	20 Exports of Canadian Barley 1967-68 and 1968-69.....	104	
	21 Projected Production and Consumption of Coarse Grains in Importing Countries by 1975 and Average for Base Period 1961-63.....	105	
	22 Major Importers of Canadian Rapeseed, 1957-58 to 1968-69	108	
	23 Canadian Production, Trade and Consumption of Edible Vegetable Oils, Average 1964-66.....	109	
	24 Acreages in Grains, Prairie Provinces, 1955-59 to 1967.....	110	
	25 Land use in the Prairie Provinces, 1946-66.....	111	
	26 Land use and Production of Principal Crops, Canada and the Prairie Provinces, 1968 and 1969.....	111	
	27 Projected Land use for the Prairie Provinces.....	112	
	28 An Example Illustrating the Application of the Agricultural Price Stabilization Program to an Individual Farmer.....	121	
	29 Possibilities Relating to the use of Wheat Acreage Diversion Payments.....	126	
	30 Example of Operation of Transition Policy for Wheat.....	127	
	31 Total Supply and Disposition of Canadian Barley.....	129	
	Appendix B	1 Average Protein Levels of No. 2 Northern Wheat.....	142
		2 U.K. Grist Cost Relative to Protein Content of Canadian No. 2 Northern Wheat.....	143
	6	1 Per Capita Consumption of Meats, Poultry, Eggs Canada, 1961-1968 and Projected 1980.....	149
		2 Beef and Veal, Prices and Exports of Cattle, Calves and Beef, Canada av. 1955-57 to 1968.....	149
		3 Canadian and United States Tariffs on Livestock, Beef and Veal.....	153
		4 Exports of Feeder Cattle (200-700 lb.) Feeder Cattle Prices Kansas City and Calgary—1959-1968.....	154
		5 Exports of Canadian Slaughter and Feeder Cattle to the U.S. Average Annual Prices of Choice Steers—Chicago and Calgary, 1954 to 1968.....	155

Chapter	Table	Page
6	6 Live Cattle Imported into the U.S.A. Compared With Placements of Cattle on Feed, 1955 to 1968..... 7 United States Domestic Beef and Veal Production, Beef Imports, 1955 to 1968..... 8 United States Beef and Veal Imports by Country of Origin, 1961-1968..... 9 Canadian Cattle Exports-Imports and Average Prices..... 10 Projections of Beef and Veal Production, Consumption and Balance for Major Trading Nations..... 11 Per Capita Domestic Disappearance, Output, Prices, Exports and Imports of Pork, 1955 to 1968..... 12 Exports and Imports of Pork: Toronto-Chicago Hog Picer Differential by Quarter 1963 to Jan-Sept 1969..... 13 U.S. Pork Imports by Origin; Canadian Share of U.S. Imports 1960-1968..... 14 Production of Poultry Meat in Canada, by Province, 1957-61 to 1969.....	156 157 158 159 162 166 168 169 175
7	1 The Distribution of Dairy Farms by Type of Shipper and Province, 1966..... 2 Volume of Milk Shipped by Type of Shipper and Province, 1966..... 3 Receipts From Sales of Manufacturing Milk and Cream as Percentage of Total Receipts on Farms Shipping Manufacturing Milk and Cream; Canada and Provinces, 1966..... 4 Receipts From Sales of Manufacturing Milk and Cream as Percentage of Total Receipts, by Number of Cows Milked, Canada 1966..... 5 Levels of Dairy Technology: the Incidence of Modern Equipment and Practices on Manufacturing Milk and Cream Enterprises, by Province 1966..... 6 Number of Farmers with Quotas of 12,000 to 50,000 Pounds by Per Cent of Farm Cash Receipts From Dairy Products, Canada, 1968-69..... 7 Per Capita and Total Consumption of Dairy Products, 1964-66, 1967 and Projections for 1975 and 1980, Assuming Constant Real Prices..... 8 Projected Changes in Milk Cow Numbers, Yield Levels and Milk Sales by Region, 1975 and 1980..... 9 Estimated Ingredient Costs for Filled, Synthetic and Regular Fluid Milk in Canada..... 10 Total Treasury Costs of Dairy Programs, Canada, 1962-63 to 1969-70..... 11 Producer Protection and Consumer Cost of Dairy Supports Butter 1950-67.....	181 182 184 184 185 186 188 188 194 198 199
Appendix A	A.1 Costs and Returns on Fluid Milk Farms, by Province.....	206
Appendix B	B.1 Nutrients in Fluid Milk and Synthetic Milk..... B.2 Estimated Ingredient Costs of Fluid and Substitute Milks, U.S.A..... B.3 Filled and Imitation Milk Sales in Federal Order Markets, U.S.A. 1967 and 1968..... B.4 Status of Milk Substitutes in Three Markets, U.S.A.....	208 209 210 212

Chapter	Table	Page
8	1 Regional Percentages of Cash Farm Income by Groups Fruits and Vegetables, 1963-1966.....	214
	2 Canada Fruit and Vegetable Consumption 1964-66 and Projection 1980.....	215
	3 Canada, Trade in Fruit and Vegetables, and Agricultural Products.....	216
	4 Potatoes: Production in Canada by Province, 1957-58 to 1968-69 (Crop Year July 1 to June 30).....	218
	5 Potatoes: Fresh Supply and Disposition, Canada, 1957-58 to 1967-68 (Crop Year July 1 to June 30).....	219
	6 Farm Price of Potatoes by Provinces, 1963-67 (Dollars per Hundredweight).....	220
	7 Carrots: Fresh Supply and Disposition, Canada, 1957-58 to 1969-70 (Crop Year July 1—June 30).....	224
	8 Onions: Fresh Supply and Disposition, Canada, 1957-58 to 1967-68 (Crop Year July 1—June 30).....	225
	9 Apples, Production in Canada by Provinces 1957-58 to 1968-69 (Crop Year July 1—June 30).....	227
	10 Apples, Supply and Disposition, Canada 1957-58 to 1967-68	228
9 Part A	1 Canada, Tobacco Acreage, Production and Prices, 1957-61 to 1968-69 (Crop Year October 1 to September 30).....	240
	2 Growers and Acreages, Sugar Beets, Canada Selected Data	244
Part B	1 Support Level and Average Returns for Sugar Beets 1959-60 to 1967-68.....	245
	2	
10	1 Per Capita and Aggregate Consumption, Canada, 1964-66 and Projected 1980.....	252
	2 Animals: Consumed and on Farms, Canada 1964-66 and Projected for 1980.....	253
	3 Number of Forage—Consuming Animal Units on Farms Canada 1964-66 and Projected 1980.....	254
	4 Acreages in Forage, Canada, 1966 and Projected Requirements 1980.....	255
	5 Acres and Output of Grains, Non-Prairies, Estimated 1969 and Projected 1980.....	256
	6 Grain Consumption by Animals, Projected for 1980.....	257
	7 Acres, Production, and Availability of Grains, Canadian Non-Prairies, 1980.....	258
	8 Cereal and Feed Grain Materials Balance, Canada, 1980....	259
	9 Land use for Wheat, Feed Grains, Western Oilseeds and Fodder, Canada 1966 and Projected 1980.....	260
	10 Number of Farms by Economic Class, Canada, 1951 to 1966 and Projections for 1980.....	261
	11 Canadian Farm Cash Receipts, 1967 and Projected 1980.....	262
11	1 Statistics Relating to Certain Manufacturing Industries, Canada, 1966.....	271
	2 Distribution of Government Expenditures on Agriculture by Major Category, Selected Years, 1933-34 to 1966-67.....	277
	3 Five Stages of Government Involvement in Farming.....	280
	4 Major Characteristics of Farming Systems in the Five Stages of Government Involvement.....	281

Chapter	Table	Page
11	5 Federal and Provincial Governments net Expenditures in Agriculture..... 6 Agricultural Flow Chart—1961..... 7 Corporate Ratios From Selected Canadian Industries Taxation Year 1964.....	284 286 289
13	1 Classification of Farms in Canada According to Value of Products Sold and Capital Investment, 1966..... 2 Capital Investment in Canadian Farms Classified by Province, 1961 and 1966..... 3 The Ratio of Farm Debt to Farm Investment..... 4 Number of Permit Holders and Wheat Acreage Related to Size of Farm, Prairie Provinces, 1967..... 5 Estimated Farm Credit Extended 1960 to 1967..... 6 Veterans' Land Act: Number of New Loans and Additional Loans for Selected Years.....	336 337 338 339 343 345
Appendix B	B.1 Average Farm Size Measured in Acres, by Provinces and Canada..... B.2 Distribution of Farms According to Improved Acres 1966.... B.3 Capital Investment in Canadian Farms Classified by Province, 1961 and 1966..... B.4 Estimated Farm Credit Extended 1960 to 1967..... B.5 Estimated Farm Credit Outstanding 1960 to 1967..... B.6 Farm Credit Corporation: Loans Disbursed and Outstanding by Fiscal Years to March 31, 1967..... B.7 Average Amount of Loan Disbursed by the Canadian Farm Loan Board (1929-30 to 1959) and the Farm Credit Corporation (1959 to 1966-67)..... B.8 Distribution of Approved Loan Funds by Purpose, Farm Credit Corporation, Canada, 1959-60 to 1966-67..... B.9 Farm Loans Disbursed by Canadian Farm Loan Board and Farm Credit Corporation, by Province, Canada, 1929-67.... B.10 Veterans' Land Act: Number of New Loans and Additional Loans for Selected Years..... B.11 Veterans' Land Act: Number of New Loans and Additional Loans, and Amount Disbursed to Full-Time Farmers, 1943 to 1966-67..... B.12 Veterans' Land Act: Conditional Grants and Estimated Administration Costs of Loans to Full-Time Farmers, 1964-65, 1965-66 and 1966-67..... B.13 Farm Loans Made Under the Farm Improvement Loans Act, Canada and Provinces, 1945 to 1967..... B.14 Farm Improvement Loans Act, Loans by Provinces, 1945-1967..... B.15 Number and Average Size of Loans Made Under the Farm Improvement Loans Act, Canada, 1945 to 1967..... B.16 Farm Improvement Loans Act, Loans by Purposes, 1945-1967..... B.17 Farm Improvement Loans Act: Claims, Interest and Collection Costs Paid by the Federal Government Under Terms of the Act, 1965, 1966, 1967 and Total 1945 to 1967.....	370 371 372 373 374 376 377 377 378 379 379 380 381 382 383 383 384

Chapter	Table	Page
13	B.18 Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act, Number and Amount of Advances and Cost to the Federal Government, 1957-58 to 1966-67.....	385
	B.19 Industrial Development Bank: Number and Amount of Agricultural Loans, Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 1961 to 1967.....	385
	B.20 Manitoba Agricultural Credit Corporation: Approved Loans by Purposes, 1959-60 to 1966-67.....	386
	B.21 Manitoba Agricultural Credit Corporation: New Loans Approved, 1959-60 to 1966-67.....	386
	B.22 Manitoba Agricultural Credit Corporation: Approved Loans by Age Groups, 1959-60 to 1966-67.....	387
14	1 Prairie Farm Assistance Act: Levy Collected, Awards, and Total Payments 1939 to July 31, 1968.....	390
	2 Data Relating to the Crop Insurance Act, Canada, 1967-68 and 1968-69.....	391
	3 The Crop Insurance Act. Number of Farmers Insured and Crop Coverage, by Province, 1968.....	392
15	1 Total Expenditures on Agricultural Research and Development in Canada, 1967.....	397
	2 Total Expenditures on Agricultural Research and Development by Discipline Areas, Canada, 1967.....	398
	3 Allocation of Professional Staff to Research by Disciplines (Man-Years) Canada, 1967.....	399
16	1 Off-Farm Income of Small Farm Operators, Canada 1966....	421