

## PART I.

## CHINESE IMMIGRATION

## PART I.—CONTENTS.

	PAGE
LETTER TRANSMITTING REPORT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.....	xi.
THE COMMISSIONS.....	xi.
CHAPTER I.—INTRODUCTORY :—	
Representations by British Columbia—Action taken by the Provincial Government—Acts passed by the Legislative Assembly—Information obtained at Washington—Dates and places of sittings of the Commission in British Columbia—Number of witnesses examined at each place—Plan of investigation adopted—Visit to the Pacific Coast States—Reference to the Commission of 1884.....	1
CHAPTER II.—THE CHINESE IMMIGRANT :—	
Early immigration—Rate of increase—Number now in Canada—Where they come from—Cost of living and wages of skilled and unskilled labour in China—Chinese characteristics—Statements of Chinese boards of trade in British Columbia as to numbers and occupations of Chinese in the province.....	7
CHAPTER III.—THEIR UNSANITARY CONDITION :—	
Evidence of the sanitary inspectors of Victoria and Vancouver—A visit to 'Chinatown'—Dwellings of Chinese labourers—Are they a menace to health?—Evidence of health officers and medical men—Summary.....	14
CHAPTER IV.—CRIME STATISTICS :—	
Convictions in Victoria and Vancouver—Returns favourable to Chinese—Offences largely breaches of city by-laws—Statement of the warden of the British Columbia Penitentiary—Difficulty of securing convictions—Evidence of Police Magistrate Hall of Victoria as to the value of Chinese evidence—The case of Regina vs. Gin Wing—Form of trial by Chinese boards of trade.....	20

CHAPTER V.—THE MORAL AND RELIGIOUS ASPECT OF THE CASE:—	PAGE
Unsatisfactory result of missionary work among the Chinese in British Columbia—Different standards of morality among Chinese and whites—Evidence of clergymen and missionaries—Statement of Tom Chue Thom, Chinese missionary at New Westminster—Chinese Girls' Home in Victoria—Statement of the matron—Evidence of Lee Mon Kow, Chinese interpreter at customs house, Victoria—Summary .....	22
CHAPTER VI.—PROPORTION OF TAXES PAID BY CHINESE:—	
Evidence of the tax collectors of the coast cities—Returns made by Provincial Government and municipal officials in other parts of the province—Summary .....	41
CHAPTER VII.—LAND CLEARING AND AGRICULTURE:—	
Cost of clearing heavily timbered land—Chinese part in this work—Evidence of land owners, farmers, secretaries of farmers' associations, and others—American opinion—Summary .....	44
CHAPTER VIII.—MARKET GARDENING:—	
Extent to which Chinese have monopolized this industry—Numbers employed in and around the coast cities—Statement of Lee Dye, the principal employing market gardener in British Columbia—Evidence of Chinese and white market gardeners—Medical testimony as to Chinese methods of cultivation—American opinion—Summary .....	65
CHAPTER IX.—COAL MINING INDUSTRY:—	
Output for the year 1900—Growth of the industry—Vancouver Island coal mines divided into two groups, the 'New Vancouver' and the 'Dunsmuir'—Number of Chinese employed—Evidence of the general manager of the 'Dunsmuir' mines, and of the superintendent of the 'New Vancouver' mines—Miners' views—Communication re cost of oil as fuel—Summary .....	71
CHAPTER X.—PLACER MINING:—	
Production up to and including the year 1900—Evidence of the government agent at Atlin—No Chinese employed there—Evidence Major Dupont, Senator Reid and others as to employment of Chinese in Cariboo—Summary .....	90
CHAPTER XI.—LODE MINING:—	
Increase since 1887—Chinese not employed—Evidence of mine managers and others interested—Summary .....	93
CHAPTER XII.—THE LUMBER INDUSTRY (EXPORT TRADE):—	
Output for 1900—Statement of shipments of lumber from British Columbia and Puget Sound—Very few Chinese employed in export mills—Evidence of managers of principal export mills—Opinion of an employee—American evidence—Summary .....	97

# TABLE C. CONTENTS

vii

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 54

<b>CHAPTER XIII.—THE LUMBER INDUSTRY (LOCAL AND EASTERN TRADE):—</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
List of the principal mills engaged in this branch—Number of employees—Evidence of leading mill owners and managers—Statement re rates of wages in the lumber mills of Washington—Summary..	119
<b>CHAPTER XIV.—SHINGLE BUSINESS:—</b>	
List of principal shingle mills—Number of employees—Evidence of owners, managers and others—Summary.....	127
<b>CHAPTER XV.—THE CANNING INDUSTRY:—</b>	
Total pack of the Pacific coast for 1901—Importance of this industry in British Columbia—Number of licenses issued—Number engaged and value of plant—Other statistics—Chinese largely engaged—The contract system explained—Evidence of canners, fishermen and others—American evidence—Summary.....	134
<b>CHAPTER XVI.—DOMESTIC SERVANTS:—</b>	
Difficulty of obtaining white servants—Extent to which Chinese are employed—Evidence—Summary.....	167
<b>CHAPTER XVII.—THE LAUNDRY BUSINESS:—</b>	
Chinese largely control this business—Numbers engaged in the principal cities—Evidence of proprietors of steam laundries—Resolution of Nelson Laundry Workers' Union—Other witnesses—Summary...	175
<b>CHAPTER XVIII.—PART I. MERCHANT TAILORS:—</b>	
Where Chinese encroach upon skilled occupations—Whites driven out of the business in Victoria—Evidence.....	177
<b>PART II. WHOLESALE MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING:</b>	
Chinese displacing whites in some branches—Evidence—Summary....	181
<b>CHAPTER XIX.—OTHER TRADES AND CALLINGS:—</b>	
(1) The manufacture of boots and shoes—(2) Cigarmaking—(3) Brickmaking—(4) Lime burning—(5) Fruit canning—(6) Sugar refining—(7) Cordwood cutting—(8) Railways—(9) The Canadian Pacific Steamship Company—(10) Railway construction—(11) Electric railways—(12) Freightng.....	185
<b>CHAPTER XX.—I. UNSKILLED LABOUR:—</b>	
Avenues of unskilled labour filled by Chinese—Evidence.....	204
<b>II. THE YOUTH OF THE COUNTRY:</b>	
Serious situation created by lack of employment for boys and girls—Evidence—Summary.....	210
<b>CHAPTER XXI.—MERCHANTS AND TRADERS:—</b>	
Statements of Chinese boards of trade of Victoria, Nanaimo, Vancouver and New Westminster—Evidence of white merchants—Summary.	211

CHAPTER XXII.—IS FURTHER RESTRICTION OR EXCLUSION DESIRED?—	PAGE
Consensus of opinion of witnesses—Letter from Rev. Dr. Thompson of Montreal—Strength of militia in British Columbia—Chinese opinion—Summary.....	217
CHAPTER XXIII.—TRADE WITH CHINA:—	
Statistics—Evidence of business men—Experience of the United States—Summary.....	240
CHAPTER XXIV.—ANTI-CHINESE LEGISLATION ELSEWHERE:—	
In the United States—Extract from the report of the Philippine Commission—In Australia, New Zealand and Tasmania—Correspondence with the Home Government—Summary.....	245
CHAPTER XXV.—EFFECT OF EXCLUSION IN THE UNITED STATES:—	
Chinese population of the Western States—Evidence of prominent citizens of Seattle, Fairhaven, Portland and San Francisco—Summary.....	256
CHAPTER XXVI.—RESUMÉ.....	263
The Census—A comparison.....	271
Table of Chinese immigration from 1885 to 1901.....	271
Table of Chinese in transitu from 1887 to 1901.....	272
CHAPTER XXVII.—CONCLUSION.....	272
APPENDIX:—	
Addresses of Counsel—Mr. C. Wilson, K.C., for the Province of British Columbia, and Mr. A. D. Taylor, for the Chinese Board of Trade.....	281
Extracts from the report of the Philippine Commission.....	305
Hon. Oliver P. Morton's minority report, United States Commission, 1876.....	310

## PART II

## JAPANESE IMMIGRATION

## PART II.—CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.—JAPANESE IMMIGRATION :—	PAGE
Statement of number of Japanese landed at Victoria and Vancouver— Immigration to Puget Sound—Japanese in the United States— Cause of large influx—How this immigration is promoted—Wages paid in Japan—The immigrant at home—Upon arrival in British Columbia .....	327
CHAPTER II.—PART I.—THE FISHERIES :—	
Number of licenses issued to whites and Japanese—Are there too many fishermen on the Fraser River?—Opinions of canners, fisher- men, Indians and officials—Naturalization frauds—Export of fish to Japan—Summary .....	340
PART II.—BOAT BUILDING :—	
Japanese gaining control of this industry—Evidence of white boat- builders—Summary .....	357
CHAPTER III.—THE LUMBER INDUSTRY :—	
PART I.—SAWMILLS :—	
Table showing proportion of whites, Chinese and Japanese employed in principal mills—Evidence of mill owners—Statements of American mill owners—Comparison of wages on the Canadian and American side—Summary .....	360
PART II.—SHINGLE-BOLTS, MINING, TIMBER AND CORDWOOD :—	
Japanese crowding out whites and Chinese—Evidence—Injurious effect upon settlers—Summary .....	
CHAPTER IV.—OTHER OCCUPATIONS :—	
(1) The mining industry—(2) Railways—(3) Sealing—(4) Domestic servants—(5) Farming, land clearing and market gardening— (6) Tailors, &c. ....	371

CHAPTER V.—HOW JAPANESE ARE REGARDED :—	PAGE
Consensus of opinion of witnesses—American statements—Trade with Japan .....	374
CHAPTER VI.—PART I—RESUMÉ .....	389
PART II.—CONCLUSION .....	397
APPENDIX :—	
Address of Mr. R. Cassidy, K.C., on behalf of the Japanese .....	401
Report of the United States Commissioner appointed to inquire into Japanese immigration .....	412
Wages in Japan, 1897 .....	427
The Natal Act .....	428