Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency

TABLE A1:

Do you currently own and operate your own business?

| | ATLANTIC OVERALL | - | PROVINCE | | | GENDER | | | INCOM | E | | AGE | | EDUCATION | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|------|----------|------|------|--------|-----|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | % | -NB- | -PEI- | -NS- | -NL- | М | F | L.T. \$50K | \$50- <\$75K | \$75K+ | 18- 34 | 35- 54 | 55+ | L.T. H.S. | Grad H.S. | Some P.S. | Grad P. S. | |
| Yes | 12 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 21 | 6 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 14 | |
| No | 88 | 90 | 84 | 86 | 89 | 85 | 91 | 93 | 84 | 79 | 94 | 85 | 87 | 90 | 92 | 86 | 86 | |
| Don't know/No answer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 1505 | 482 | 87 | 597 | 339 | 722 | 783 | 742 | 308 | 282 | 426 | 623 | 456 | 261 | 343 | 221 | 667 | |
| UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 1505 | 401 | 301 | 402 | 401 | 675 | 830 | 735 | 302 | 288 | 381 | 628 | 496 | 267 | 351 | 204 | 669 | |

TABLE A2:

[ASK IF "YES" IN Q.A1] Are you actively involved in the ongoing management or operation of this business?

| | ATLANTIC OVERALL | | PRO\ | /INCE | | GENDER | | | INCOM | E | | AGE | | EDUCATION | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|------|-------|-------|------|--------|----|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | % | -NB- | -PEI- | -NS- | -NL- | М | F | L.T. \$50K | \$50- <\$75K | \$75K+ | 18- 34 | 35- 54 | 55+ | L.T. H.S. | Grad H.S. | Some P.S. | Grad P. S. | |
| Yes | 91 | 86 | 90 | 95 | 90 | 95 | 85 | 84 | 97 | 89 | 79 | 93 | 93 | 85 | 85 | 97 | 93 | |
| No | 9 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 3 | 11 | 21 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 3 | 7 | |
| WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 178 | 46 | 13 | 81 | 37 | 105 | 73 | 50 | 49 | 58 | 25 | 95 | 59 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 92 | |
| UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 187 | 40 | 47 | 57 | 43 | 109 | 78 | 55 | 46 | 60 | 25 | 96 | 66 | 29 | 35 | 31 | 88 | |

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TABLE A3: FIRST MENTION

What would you say was the single biggest obstacle you faced in starting your own business?

| | ATLANTIC OVERALL | | PRO\ | /INCE | | GENDER | | | INCOME | į | | AGE | | EDUCATION | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------|-------|-------|------|--------|----|--------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | % | -NB- | -PEI- | -NS- | -NL- | м | F | LT. \$50K | \$50- <\$75K | \$75K+ | 18- 34 | 35- 54 | 55+ | L.T. H. S. | Grad H. S. | Some P.S. | Grad P. S. | |
| Getting the required financing | 40 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 44 | 35 | 44 | 42 | 33 | 38 | 45 | 34 | 52 | 36 | 36 | 41 | |
| Government regulations/bureaucracy | 12 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 3 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 13 | |
| Exposure/Marketing | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| General setup/cost of running business | 4 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 | |
| Building clientele | 4 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 1 | |
| Obtaining necessary information | 3 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | |
| Taxes | 3 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | |
| Identifying markets for products or services | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| Competition | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| Lack of government support | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| Time | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | |
| Finding qualified employees/staff | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | |
| Finding a location | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Personal situation (e.g. divorce) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other | 8 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 8 | |
| None | 6 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 5 | |
| Don't know/No answer | 6 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | |
| WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 178 | 46 | 13 | 81 | 37 | 105 | 73 | 50 | 49 | 58 | 25 | 95 | 59 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 92 | |
| UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 187 | 40 | 47 | 57 | 43 | 109 | 78 | 55 | 46 | 60 | 25 | 96 | 66 | 29 | 35 | 31 | 88 | |

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TABLE A3: TOTAL MENTIONS

What would you say was the single biggest obstacle you faced in starting your own business? PROBE: What other obstacles have you faced in starting this business?

| | ATLANTIC OVERALL | | PRO\ | /INCE | | GEN | IDER | | INCOME | | | AGE | | EDUCATION | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|--------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | % | -NB- | -PEI- | -NS- | -NL- | М | F | LT. \$50K | \$50- <\$75K | \$75K+ | 18- 34 | 35- 54 | 55+ | L.T. H. S. | Grad H. S. | Some P.S. | Grad P. S. | |
| Getting the required financing | 47 | 47 | 43 | 50 | 40 | 53 | 37 | 49 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 40 | 56 | 37 | 45 | 49 | |
| Government regulations/bureaucracy | 18 | 23 | 15 | 21 | 5 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 11 | 22 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 17 | 15 | |
| General setup/Cost of running business | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 17 | 5 | |
| Exposure/Marketing | 7 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 10 | |
| Obtaining necessary information | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 7 | |
| Identifying markets for products or services | 6 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 9 | |
| Building clientele | 5 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 1 | |
| Taxes | 5 | 0 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 15 | 4 | |
| Finding qualified employees/staff | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 6 | |
| Lack of government support | 3 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Competition | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| Time | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| Finding a location | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Have another job | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Personal situation (e.g. divorce) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other | 11 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 14 | 11 | |
| None | 6 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 5 | |
| Don't know/No answer | 6 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 5 | |
| WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 178 | 46 | 13 | 81 | 37 | 105 | 73 | 50 | 49 | 58 | 25 | 95 | 59 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 92 | |
| UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 187 | 40 | 47 | 57 | 43 | 109 | 78 | 55 | 46 | 60 | 25 | 96 | 66 | 29 | 35 | 31 | 88 | |

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TABLE A4:

How likely are you to start your own business in the next two years? Are you very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

| | ATLANTIC OVERALL | | PRO\ | INCE | | GENDER | | | INCOME | | | AGE | | EDUCATION | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------|-------|------|------|--------|-----|--------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | % | -NB- | -PEI- | -NS- | -NL_ | м | F | LT. \$50K | \$50- <\$75K | \$75K+ | 18- 34 | 35- 54 | 55+ | L.T. H. S. | Grad H. S. | Some P.S. | Grad P. S. | |
| Very likely | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | |
| Somewhat likely | 9 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 11 | |
| Not very likely | 19 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 23 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 29 | 19 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 18 | |
| Not at all likely | 68 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 61 | 73 | 69 | 67 | 66 | 54 | 65 | 85 | 73 | 66 | 64 | 67 | |
| Already own, but do not operate business | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Don't know/No answer | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 1327 | 436 | 73 | 516 | 302 | 617 | 710 | 692 | 259 | 224 | 401 | 528 | 398 | 236 | 315 | 190 | 575 | |
| UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 1318 | 361 | 254 | 345 | 358 | 566 | 752 | 680 | 256 | 228 | 356 | 532 | 430 | 238 | 316 | 173 | 581 | |

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TABLE A5: FIRST MENTION

[ASK IF "LIKELY" IN Q.A4] What would you say is the main reason you have not yet started a business?

| | ATLANTIC OVERALL | | PRO | /INCE | | GEN | DER | | INCOM | E | | AGE | | EDUCATION | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | % | -NB- | -PEI- | -NS- | -NL- | М | F | L.T. \$50K | \$50- <\$75K | \$75K+ | 18- 34 | 35- 54 | 55+ | L.T. H.S. | Grad H.S. | Some P.S. | Grad P.S. | |
| Lack of money/finances/capital | 42 | 45 | 53 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 39 | 55 | 39 | 20 | 42 | 48 | 9 | 56 | 38 | 56 | 38 | |
| Still in school | 10 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 6 | |
| Have a job | 9 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 24 | 2 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 14 | |
| Fear | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 2 | |
| Need training/education | 3 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 3 | |
| Economy | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | |
| Personal reasons | 3 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 1 | |
| Lack of initiative/motivation | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | |
| Lack of time/Too busy | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | |
| Need more information | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | |
| Taxes/Business occupancy tax | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 2 | |
| Looking for right business opportunity | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | |
| Finding a location | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | |
| Demand for product/service | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| Still waiting for opportunity | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other | 10 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 32 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 12 | |
| Don't know/No answer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 162 | 51 | 7 | 67 | 36 | 94 | 67 | 77 | 30 | 35 | 65 | 83 | 14 | 20 | 44 | 18 | 78 | |
| UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 145 | 38 | 21 | 44 | 42 | 79 | 66 | 71 | 23 | 35 | 60 | 69 | 16 | 16 | 36 | 19 | 73 | |

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TABLE A5: TOTAL MENTIONS

[ASK IF "LIKELY" IN Q.A4] What would you say is the main reason you have not yet started a business? PROBE: Anything else?

| | ATLANTIC OVERALL | | PRO | VINCE | | GEN | DER | | INCOM | E | | AGE | | EDUCATION | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | % | -NB- | -PEI- | -NS- | -NL- | М | F | L.T. \$50K | \$50- <\$75K | \$75K+ | 18- 34 | 35- 54 | 55+ | L.T. H.S. | Grad H.S. | Some P.S. | Grad P.S. | |
| Lack of money/finances/capital | 51 | 47 | 67 | 55 | 45 | 52 | 49 | 65 | 45 | 25 | 51 | 58 | 10 | 56 | 52 | 65 | 47 | |
| Still in school | 11 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 22 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 31 | 6 | |
| Have a job | 9 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 24 | 2 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 14 | |
| Looking for right business opportunity | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 6 | |
| Need training/education | 5 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 11 | 5 | |
| Finding a location | 5 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | |
| Fear | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 2 | |
| Personal reasons | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 4 | |
| Lack of time/Too busy | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 4 | |
| Economy | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | |
| Lack of initiative/motivation | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | |
| Need more information | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | |
| Taxes/Business occupancy tax | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 2 | |
| Demand for product/service | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | |
| Still waiting for opportunity | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | |
| Health reasons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | |
| Other | 13 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 38 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 14 | |
| Don't know/No answer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| WEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 162 | 51 | 7 | 67 | 36 | 94 | 67 | 77 | 30 | 35 | 65 | 83 | 14 | 20 | 44 | 18 | 78 | |
| UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE SIZE (#) | 145 | 38 | 21 | 44 | 42 | 79 | 66 | 71 | 23 | 35 | 60 | 69 | 16 | 16 | 36 | 19 | 73 | |