Canadian Security Intelligence Service | Service canadien du renseignement de sécurité

Attitudes to the Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS)

Report

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Canada

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This Public opinion research report presents the results of a telephone survey of 1,204 Canadians between February 1-17, 2021.

Cette publication est aussi disponible en français sous le titre : Attitudes du public à l'égard du Service canadien du renseignement de sécurité (SCRS)

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Background and Methodology

CSIS is Canada's national security intelligence service. Its mandate and authorities are defined in the CSIS Act. CSIS investigates threats which may, on reasonable grounds, be suspected of posing a threat to the security of Canada. One of CSIS' organizational objectives is to strengthen the trust and confidence of its stakeholders through the delivery of valuable results, and continued lawfulness and privacy protection.

As such, the primary objective of this research study is to measure public views towards CSIS (including levels of trust in the organization) against baseline measurements obtained in 2018 in order to shape communications strategies and to help measure their success.

The methodology for this study involved a bilingual, probability-based telephone survey of Canadians. In order to increase the proportion of younger Canadians (i.e. 18-34) in the sample, EKOS incorporated cell phone numbers into the sample.

In total, 1,204 Canadian adults aged 18 and over responded to the survey (594 landline respondents and 610 cell phone respondents). The margin of error associated with the total sample is +/- 2.8 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. All data were statistically weighted by age, gender, and region to ensure the sample's composition reflects that of the actual population of Canada according to Census data. The field dates for the survey were February 1-17, 2021.

Survey Findings

Outlined below are key findings from this study. The remainder of this report describes survey results in more detail. Where available, results are tracked to the CSIS baseline survey conducted in 2018.

Attitudes to Security and Privacy

Respondents were asked about how safety in Canada has evolved over the past five years. Six in ten (60 per cent) feel that Canada is no more or less dangerous than it was five years ago. Among those who suggested a shift, the lean is towards a more dangerous outlook, with one-quarter (25 per cent) saying that Canada has become more dangerous. Thirteen per cent believe that Canada has become a safer place over the past five years. Interestingly, despite the COVID-19 pandemic, Canadians' views on how dangerous the country has become have remained largely stable since 2018.

Survey results reveal moderate public trust in intelligence agencies, but also highlight the public's concerns when it comes to the amount of private information that these organizations hold. Roughly half of Canadians agree that the federal government can be trusted to strike the right balance between security and civil liberties (56 per cent), and that Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when collecting information about Canadians (49 per cent). Four in ten (41 per cent), however, expressed concerns about the information that intelligence agencies collect on them, and five in ten (52 per cent) disagree with the idea that police and intelligence agencies should be given additional powers to ensure security if it means curtailing personal privacy safeguards.

Tracking reveals that the proportion of Canadians who say they trust the federal government to strike a balance between security and civil liberties has remained largely stable since 2018. However, there has been a five point decrease in the proportion who feel Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians, and a six point decrease in agreement that police and intelligence agencies should have more power to ensure security if it means Canadians have to give up some personal privacy safeguards

Familiarity with CSIS

Results suggest relatively limited awareness of CSIS. Respondents were asked, unaided, if they could name the organization that is responsible for investigating threats to Canada. Just three in ten (34 per cent) were able to identify the organization as CSIS, and six in ten (60 per cent) were unsure. These results are largely the same as those found in 2018.

Respondents were then given a brief description of CSIS and asked whether they had heard of the organization. While top-of-mind awareness of CSIS is quite low, results suggest that most Canadians are aware of the organization, even if they can not identify it by name. Six in ten (57 per cent) say they have heard something about CSIS, while an additional nine per cent believe they 'may' have heard something. One-third (32 per cent) do not recall seeing or hearing anything about the organization. Again, these results have remained largely stable over the past three years.

Attitudes to CSIS

Results reveal that although awareness of the organization may be fairly low, Canadians place a great deal of importance on CSIS' role in protecting Canada against terrorism and espionage threats. Seven in ten (68 per cent) rate CSIS' mission as very important, while a further one in four (25 per cent) say it is somewhat important. Virtually no respondents (four per cent) believe that the responsibilities borne by CSIS are of little to no importance. These results have remained stable since 2018.

Results also reveal broad public confidence in CSIS. Consistent with 2018, more than eight in ten Canadians (84 per cent) indicate confidence in the organization, although the bulk of these individuals (63 per cent) expressed only 'some' confidence.

Echoing the findings in the previous section, survey results reveal wide-ranging trust in CSIS. Consistent with 2018 results, eight in ten Canadians (80 per cent) place at least some trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms, although most (63 per cent) say they 'somewhat' trust the organization.

Respondents were presented with a list of three examples of how CSIS has protected Canadians from terrorism and espionage and asked how each one would impact their support for CSIS' activities. All three examples increased support for CSIS: nine in ten Canadians feel that they would be more likely to support CSIS upon learning that it has assisted in preventing acts of terrorism within Canada (90 per cent), that it has prevented suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada (86 per cent), or that it has caught foreign spies attempting to steal classified information (88 per cent). There has been a modest increase in support for CSIS activities based on the information provided in all three of these examples.

Despite high levels of trust in CSIS (and reflecting privacy concerns discussed earlier in the report), Canadians strongly prefer that CSIS err on the side of transparency rather than secrecy in its operations. Fully seven in ten respondents (69 per cent) believe that, while some level of secrecy is may be necessary, Canadians should know more about the information that CSIS collects. Only three in ten (27 per cent) feel the benefits of secrecy outweigh the risks. These results have remained largely stable since 2018.

Threat Environment

The survey also included a number of new questions examining Canadians' views on various threats to the country. When asked whether they were more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (RMVE) or about ideologically motivated violent extremism (IMVE). Results reveal that Canadians are somewhat more concerned about ideologically motivated extremism. More than half (53 per cent) express concern about IMVE, while three in ten (33 per cent) are more concerned about RMVE.

Respondents were then asked whether they were more concerned about espionage against classified government information or about economic espionage against Canadian companies. Results reveal somewhat mixed views on this issue. Half (50 per cent) feel that espionage against Canadian companies is more of a concern, and a similar proportion (42 per cent) feel that espionage against government is the greater concern.

Canadians were also asked to rank different threats to national security. Results reveal that, among the issues examined, respondents place cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure as the highest threat to national security (33 per cent). Terrorism (25 per cent) is seen as the second highest threat, followed by foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada (22 per cent). Terrorists and spies entering Canada, and espionage against government and Canadian companies are seen as lower level threats to national security.

Finally, respondents were presented with a list of selected countries and asked to rank them based on their threat to Canadian interests. A clear majority (58 per cent) see China as the biggest threat to Canada, followed distantly by Russia (18 per cent), North Korea (10 per cent) and Syria (4 per cent).

1. BACKGROUND AND METHODOLOGY

1.1 BACKGROUND AND OBJECTIVES

CSIS is Canada's national security intelligence service. Its mandate and authorities are defined in the CSIS Act. CSIS investigates threats which may, on reasonable grounds, be suspected of posing a threat to the security of Canada. CSIS also has the authority to take measures to reduce these threats if there are reasonable grounds to believe that they pose a threat to national security. Finally, it provides the Government of Canada with intelligence products that help inform decision-makers about Canada's security posture.

One of CSIS' organizational objectives is to strengthen the trust and confidence of its stakeholders through the delivery of valuable results, and continued lawfulness and privacy protection.

As such, the primary objective of this research study is to measure public views towards CSIS (including levels of trust in the organization) against baseline measurements obtained in 2018 in order to shape communications strategies and to help measure their success.

More specifically, this survey aims to:

- Measure views towards CSIS in order to help determine the success of future communications initiatives.
- Better understand the public's awareness and attitudes towards CSIS to help shape communications strategies.
- Measure the public's attitudes towards various threats to national security including how their views have shifted since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic.

1.2 METHODOLOGY

The methodology for this study involved a bilingual, probability-based telephone survey of Canadians. In order to increase the proportion of younger Canadians (i.e. 18-34) in the sample, EKOS incorporated cell phone numbers into the sample.

In total, 1,204 Canadian adults aged 18 and over responded to the survey (594 landline respondents and 610 cell phone respondents). The margin of error associated with the total sample is +/- 2.8 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. All data were statistically weighted by age, gender, and region to ensure the sample's composition reflects that of the actual population of Canada according to Census data. The field dates for the survey were February 1-17, 2021.

The response rate for this survey was 6.8 per cent. The response rate is calculated by dividing the in-scope responding (1,869) by the total (functional) sample (27,553) – see table below.

	Total Numbers Attempted		**35,528**
	Invalid numbers		**7,975**
	Blocked	329	
	Business	607	
	Duplicate	126	
	Invalid	6913	
U	**Unresolved**		**16,769**
	No answer	0	
	Callbacks	16,769	
IS	**In-scope – Not responding**		**8,915**
	Household refusal	0	
	Respondent refusal	8,915	
	Selected respondent not available	0	
	Qualified respondent break-off	0	
R	**In-scope – Responding**		**1,869**
	Language problem	330	
	Quota filled	75	
	Other disqualify	260	
	Completed interviews	1,204	
	Total (U + IS + R)		**27,553**
	RESPONSE RATE (R divided by Total)		**6.8%**

2. Attitudes to Security and Privacy

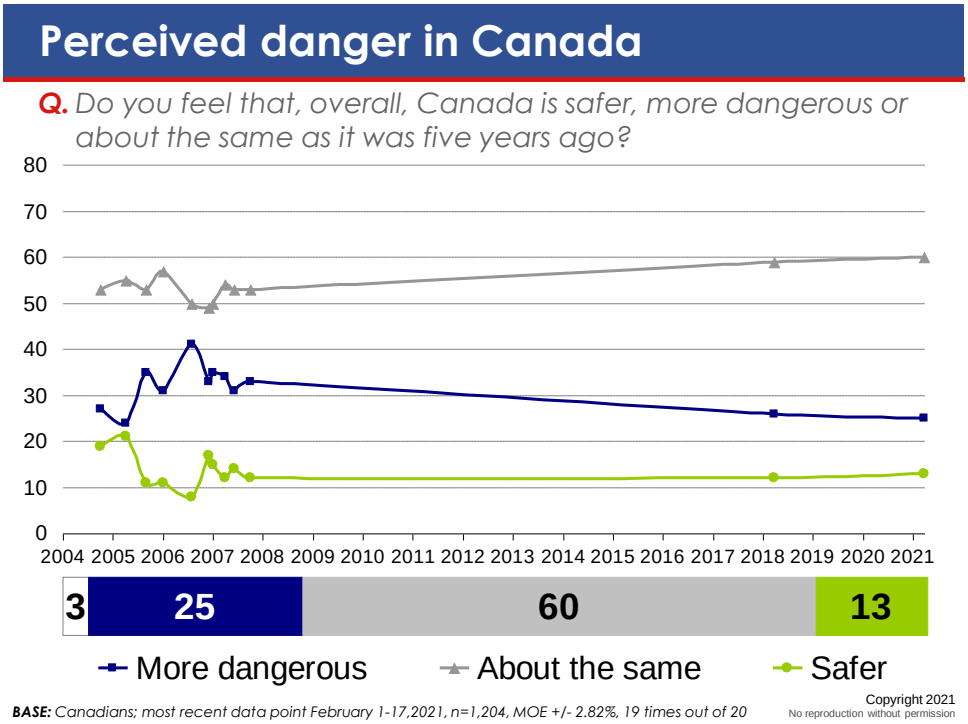
The survey included a number of broader questions related to safety, security, and privacy in Canada. Where available, results are tracked to the CSIS baseline survey conducted in 2018; tracking from earlier than 2018 is from EKOS' Security Monitor syndicated study, or internal surveys conducted by EKOS.

2.1 Perceived danger in Canada

Respondents were asked about how safety in Canada has evolved over the past five years. Six in ten (60 per cent) feel that Canada is no more or less dangerous than it was five years ago. Among those who suggested a shift, the lean is towards a more dangerous outlook, with one-quarter (25 per cent) saying that Canada has become more dangerous. Thirteen per cent believe that Canada has become a safer place over the past five years.

Interestingly, despite the COVID-19 pandemic, Canadians' views on how dangerous the country has become have remained largely stable since 2018

- Those ages 65 and up are more likely to perceive an increase in the level of danger facing the country (39 per cent, compared to 25 per cent on average).



2.2 VIEWS ON CANADIAN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES

Results reveal moderate public trust in intelligence agencies, but also highlight the public's concerns when it comes to the amount of private information that these organizations hold. Roughly half of Canadians agree that the federal government can be trusted to strike the right balance between security and civil liberties (56 per cent, compared to 27 per cent who disagree), and that Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when collecting information about Canadians (49 per cent versus 19 per cent).

Four in ten (41 per cent), however, express concerns about the information that intelligence agencies collect on them, and the majority of Canadians (52 per cent) disagree with the idea that police and intelligence agencies should be given additional powers to ensure security if it means curtailing personal privacy safeguards.

Tracking reveals that the proportion of Canadians who say they trust the federal government to strike a balance between security and civil liberties has remained largely stable since 2018. However, there has been a five point decrease in the proportion who feel Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians, and a six point decrease in agreement that police and intelligence agencies should have more power to ensure security if it means Canadians have to give up some personal privacy safeguards

- Compared to women, men are more likely to *disagree* that police and intelligence agencies should be given additional powers (58 per cent versus 46 per cent) or that the Government of Canada can be trusted to balance security with civil liberties (32 per cent versus 22 per cent).
- Those under of age of 35 express greater opposition to providing more powers to police and intelligence agencies (63 per cent disagree, compared to 39 per cent among those ages 65 and over).
- Residents of Alberta are more likely to disagree that the federal government can be trusted to strike a balance between security and civil freedoms (39 per cent, compared to 27 per cent nationally).
- University graduates are more likely to trust the federal government to strike a balance between security and civil freedoms (61 per cent). Those with an annual household income of $20,000 or less are also more apt to say that the federal government can be trusted on this issue (67 per cent, compared to 56 per cent on average).
- The likelihood of *disagreeing* that information collected by intelligence agencies is cause for concern rises with household income (from 34 per cent among those earning less than $20,000 to 45 per cent among those earning $150,000 or more).

Views on Canadian intelligence agencies

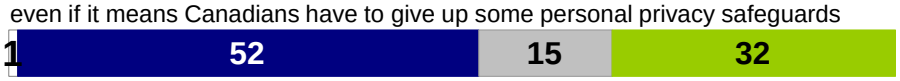
Q. *To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:*

I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance between security and civil liberties

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians

I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me

Police and intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure security even if it means Canadians have to give up some personal privacy safeguards



DK/NR | Disagree (1-3) | Neither (4) | Agree (5-7)

BASE: *Canadians; February 1-17,2021, n=1,204, MOE +/- 2.82%, 19 times out of 20*

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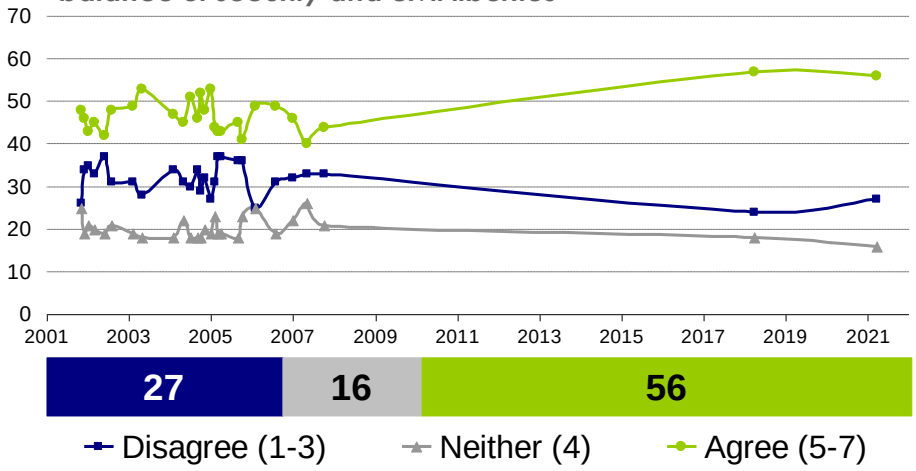
Tracking balance of security and civil liberties

Q. *To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:*

I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance of security and civil liberties



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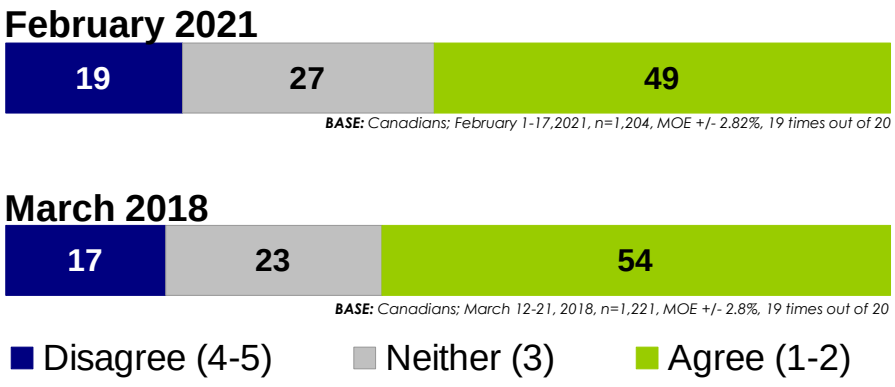
Tracking confidence in adherence to law

Q. *To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:*

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians



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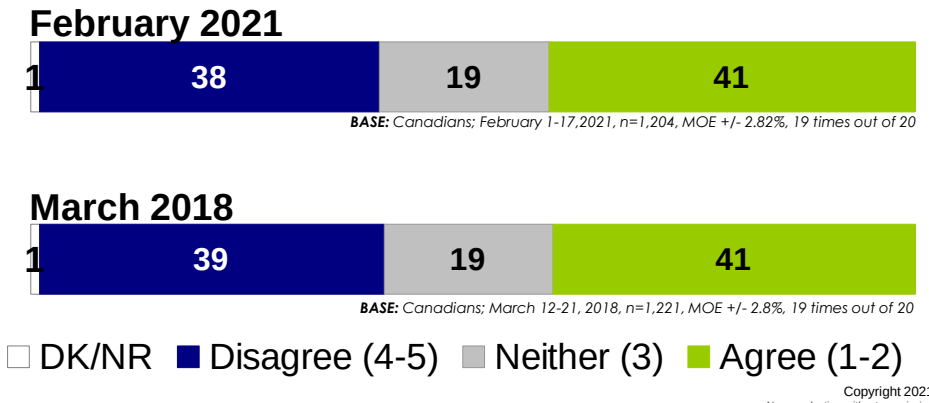
Tracking concerns over information collected

Q. *To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:*

I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me



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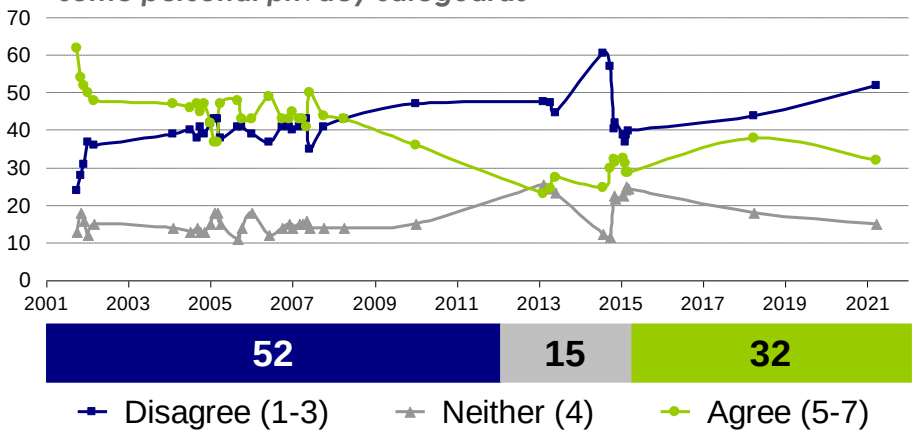
Tracking enhanced powers for intelligence agencies

Q. *To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:*

Police and intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure security even if it means Canadians have to give up some personal privacy safeguards



Disagree (1-3) Neither (4) Agree (5-7)

BASE: *Canadians; most recent data point February 1-17,2021, n=1,204, MOE +/- 2.82%, 19 times out of 20*

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3. FAMILIARITY WITH CSIS

The survey also examined Canadians' awareness and attitudes toward CSIS.

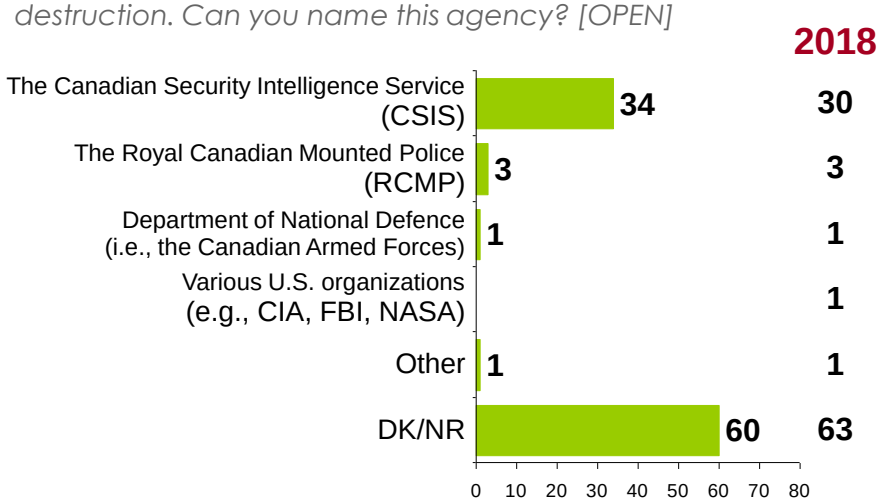
3.1 AWARENESS OF CSIS

Results suggest relatively limited awareness of CSIS. Respondents were asked, unaided, if they could name the organization that is responsible for investigating threats to Canada. Just three in ten (34 per cent) were able to identify the organization as CSIS, and six in ten (60 per cent) were unsure. A handful of other respondents incorrectly named another agency, such as the RCMP. These results are largely the same as those found in 2018.

- Men are relatively more likely to identify CSIS as the agency that is responsible for addressing threats to Canadian security (40 per cent, compared to 28 per cent of women).
- Residents of Quebec are the least likely to recognize CSIS (13 per cent, compared to 34 per cent nationally).
- The likelihood of correctly identifying CSIS rises with both educational attainment (from 21 per cent among high school educated to 41 per cent among university graduates) and household income (from 11 per cent among those earning less than $20,000 to 45 per cent among those earning $150,000 or more).

Awareness of CSIS

Q. *As you may be aware, there is a government agency that is responsible for investigating threats to Canada such as terrorism, espionage, and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction. Can you name this agency? [OPEN]*



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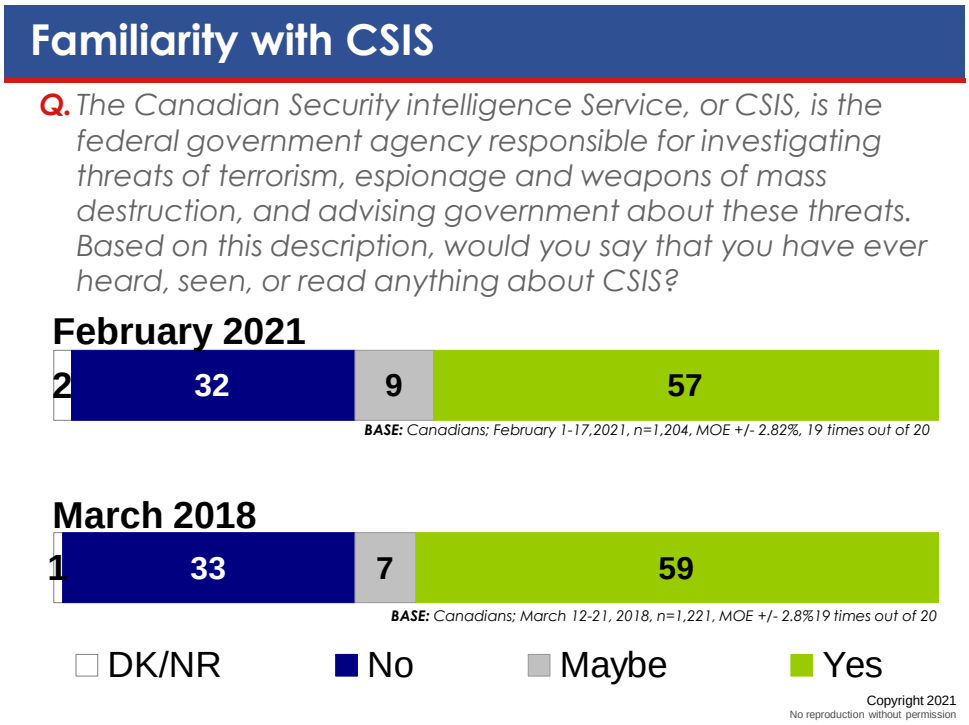
3.2 FAMILIARITY WITH CSIS

Respondents were then given a brief description of CSIS and asked whether they had heard of the organization. While top-of-mind awareness of CSIS is quite low, results suggest that most Canadians are aware of the organization, even if they can not identify it by name. Six in ten (57 per cent) say they have heard something about CSIS, while an additional nine per cent believe they 'may' have heard something. One-third (32 per cent) do not recall seeing or hearing anything about the organization. Again, these results have remained largely stable over the past three years.

- Those under the age of 35 are less likely to say they have heard of something about CSIS (51 per cent, compared to 57 per cent on average).
- Once again, Quebeckers are the least likely to say they have heard of the organization (36 per cent, compared to 57 per cent nationally).
- The likelihood of recognizing CSIS rises progressively with educational attainment (from 44 per cent among high school educated to 65 per cent among university graduates) and household income (from 39 per cent among those earning less than $20,000 to 78 per cent among those earning $150,000 or more).



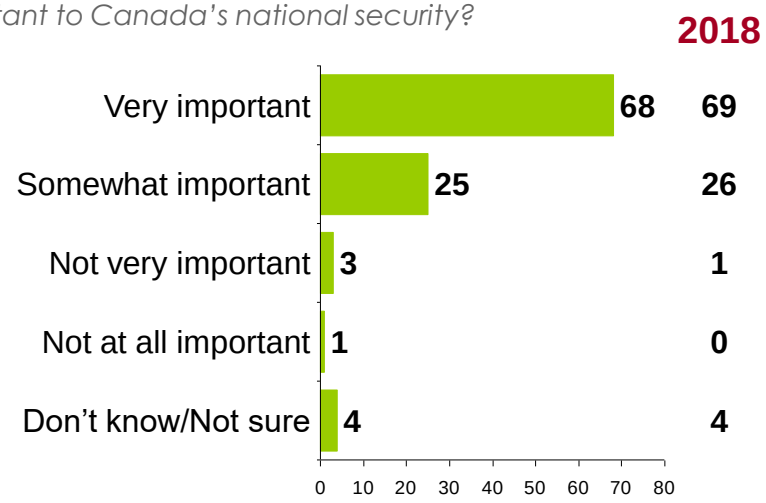
4. ATTITUDES TO CSIS

4.1 PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE OF CSIS

Results reveal that although awareness of the organization may be fairly low, Canadians place a great deal of importance on CSIS' role in protecting Canada against terrorism and espionage threats. Seven in ten (68 per cent) rate CSIS' mission as very important, while a further one in four (25 per cent) say it is somewhat important. Virtually no respondents (four per cent) believe that the responsibilities borne by CSIS are of little to no importance. These results have remained stable since 2018.

Perceived importance of CSIS

Q. *Based on the description above and what you may know about CSIS, would you say that its mission is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to Canada's national security?*



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4.2 CONFIDENCE IN CSIS

Results also reveal broad public confidence in CSIS. Consistent with 2018, more than eight in ten Canadians (84 per cent) indicate confidence in the organization, although the bulk of these individuals (63 per cent) expressed only 'some' confidence. Just one in ten (nine per cent) say they have a limited degree of confidence, and three per cent have no confidence at all.

Confidence in CSIS

Q. *To what extent would you say that you have confidence in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe from threats of terrorism, espionage and weapons of mass destruction? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe?*

BASE: *Canadians; February 1-17,2021, n=1,204, MOE +/- 2.82%, 19 times out of 20*

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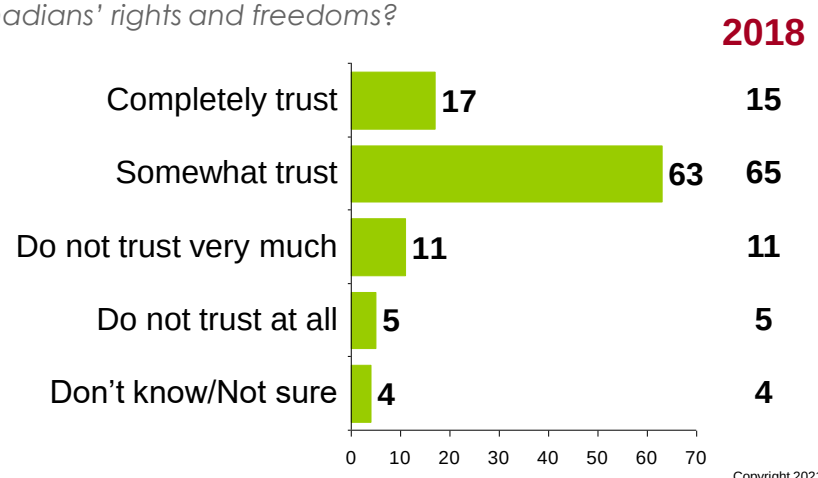
4.3 TRUST IN CSIS TO SAFEGUARD CANADIAN RIGHTS

Echoing the findings in the previous section, survey results reveal wide-ranging trust in CSIS. Consistent with 2018 results, eight in ten Canadians (80 per cent) place at least some trust in CSIS' ability to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms, although most (63 per cent) say they 'somewhat' trust the organization. Only one in ten (11 per cent) express reservations about CSIS' ability to uphold Canadian rights, and five per cent say they do not trust the organization at all.

Trust in CSIS to safeguard Canadian rights

Q. *To what extent would you say that you trust CSIS to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms in fulfilling its mandate? Would you say you completely trust, somewhat trust, do not trust very much, or do not trust CSIS at all to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms?*



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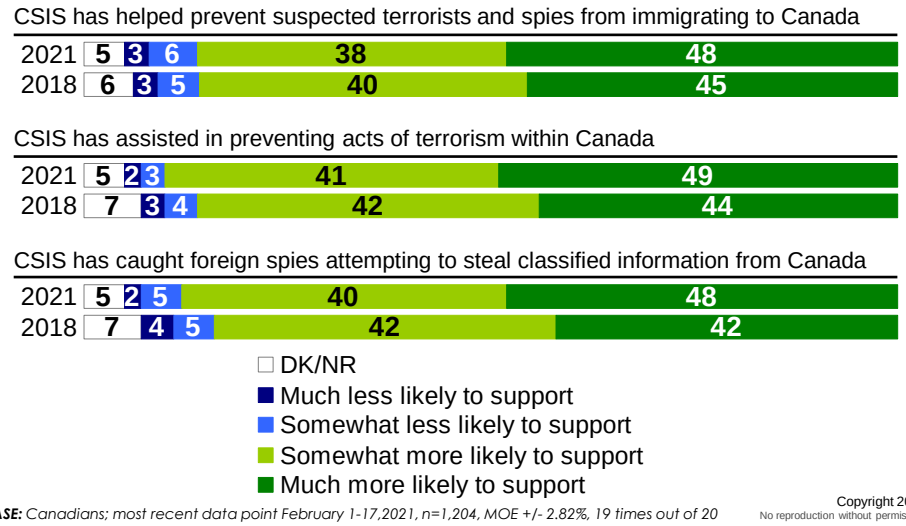
4.4 IMPACT OF INFORMATION ON SUPPORT FOR CSIS

Respondents were presented with a list of three examples of how CSIS has protected Canadians from terrorism and espionage and asked how each one would impact their support for CSIS' activities. All three examples increased support for CSIS: nine in ten Canadians feel that they would be more likely to support CSIS upon learning that it has assisted in preventing acts of terrorism within Canada (90 per cent), that it has prevented suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada (86 per cent), or that it has caught foreign spies attempting to steal classified information (88 per cent). There has been a modest increase in support for CSIS activities based on the information provided in all three of these examples.

- Those with a university education express comparatively more support for the organization when informed that CSIS has apprehended foreign spies attempting to steal top secret information (91 per cent, compared to 83 per cent of those with a high school education).
- Those with a household income of $80,000 or more are consistently more likely to rate these statements as compelling reasons to support CSIS.

Impact of information on support for CSIS

Q. *Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?*



BASE: *Canadians; most recent data point February 1-17,2021, n=1,204, MOE +/- 2.82%, 19 times out of 20*

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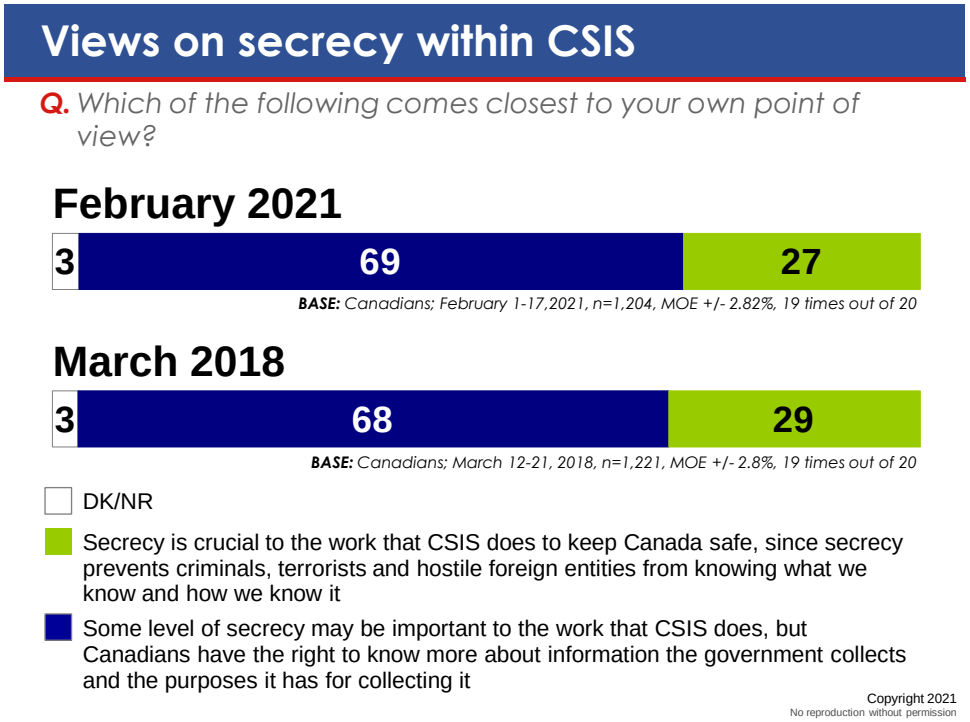
4.5 VIEWS ON SECRECY WITHIN CSIS

Despite high levels of trust in CSIS (and reflecting privacy concerns discussed earlier in the report), Canadians strongly prefer that CSIS err on the side of transparency rather than secrecy in its operations. Fully seven in ten respondents (69 per cent) believe that, while some level of secrecy may be necessary, Canadians should know more about the information that CSIS collects. Only three in ten (27 per cent) feel the benefits of secrecy outweigh the risks. These results have remained largely stable since 2018.

- Residents of Saskatchewan and Manitoba are more likely to say that CSIS should lean more heavily towards secrecy (38 per cent, compared to 27 per cent nationally).



5. THREAT ENVIRONMENT

The survey also included a number of new questions examining Canadians' views on various threats to the country.

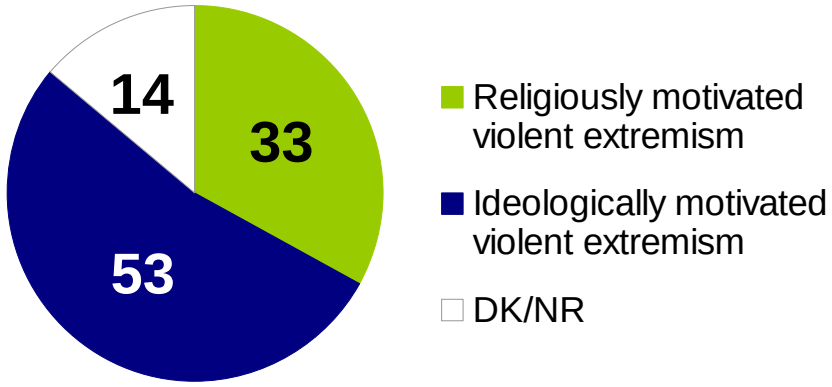
5.1 PRIMARY TERRORISM CONCERN

Respondents were asked whether they were more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (RMVE) or about ideologically motivated violent extremism (IMVE). Results reveal that Canadians are somewhat more concerned about ideologically motivated extremism. More than half (53 per cent) express concern about IMVE, while three in ten (33 per cent) are more concerned about RMVE. Fourteen per cent are unsure.

- Those under the age of 35 express greater fear of IMVE (64 per cent, compared to 47 per cent among those ages 65 and over).
- Residents of Atlantic Canada (64 per cent) and university graduates (58 per cent) are also more concerned about violent extremism motivated by ideological ideas.

Primary terrorism concern

Q. *Violent extremism takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (e.g. Al-Qaeda and ISIS) or ideologically motivated violent extremism (e.g. neo-Nazi groups)?*



BASE: *Canadians; February 1-17,2021, n=1,204, MOE +/- 2.82%, 19 times out of 20*

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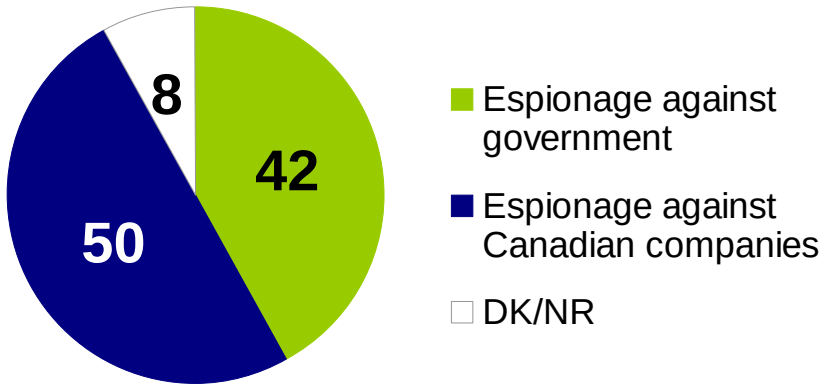
5.2 PRIMARY ESPIONAGE CONCERN

Respondents were then asked whether they were more concerned about espionage against classified government information or about economic espionage against Canadian companies. Results reveal somewhat mixed views on this issue. Half (50 per cent) feel that espionage against Canadian companies is more of a concern, and a similar proportion (42 per cent) feel that espionage against government is the greater concern.

- Men are more likely to express concern about espionage against Canadian companies (56 per cent, compared to 44 per cent of women).
- Those with a household income less than $20,000 (56 per cent) and residents of BC (50%) are more likely to express concern about espionage against government.
- High school graduates express less concern about espionage against Canadian companies (43 per cent, compared to 53 per cent of university graduates).

Primary espionage concern

Q. *Espionage takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about espionage against classified government information (e.g. stealing military secrets) or economic espionage against Canadian companies (e.g. stealing patents and technology)?*



BASE: *Canadians; February 1-17,2021, n=1,204, MOE +/- 2.82%, 19 times out of 20*

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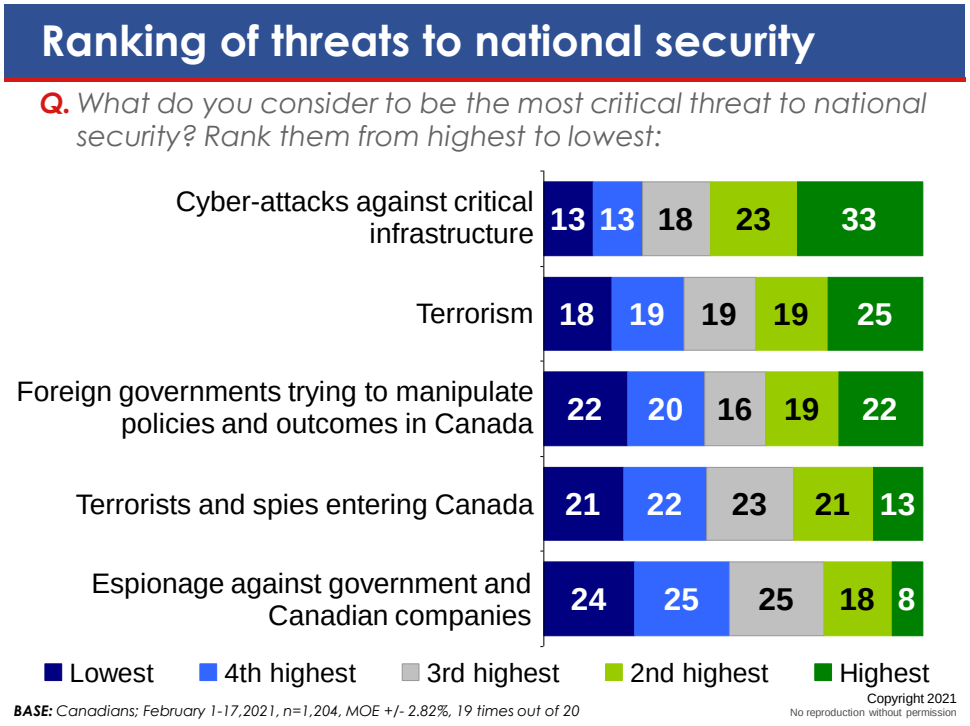
5.3 RANKING OF THREATS TO NATIONAL SECURITY

Canadians were also asked to rank different threats to national security. Results reveal that, among the issues examined, respondents place cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure as the highest threat to national security (33 per cent). Terrorism (25 per cent) is seen as the second highest threat, followed by foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada (22 per cent). Terrorists and spies entering Canada, and espionage against government and Canadian companies are seen as lower level threats to national security.

- Residents of Quebec (38 per cent) and university graduates (37 per cent) are particularly likely to feel that cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure is the most significant threat.
- Those earning less than $20,000 (37 per cent) and women (28 per cent) are more likely to see terrorism as the most critical threat to national security.
- Residents of BC are more likely to consider foreign governments that try to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada as a threat (35 per cent, compared to 22 per cent on average.
- Men are more likely to feel that foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada are a threat to national security (26 per cent, versus 18 per cent of women).



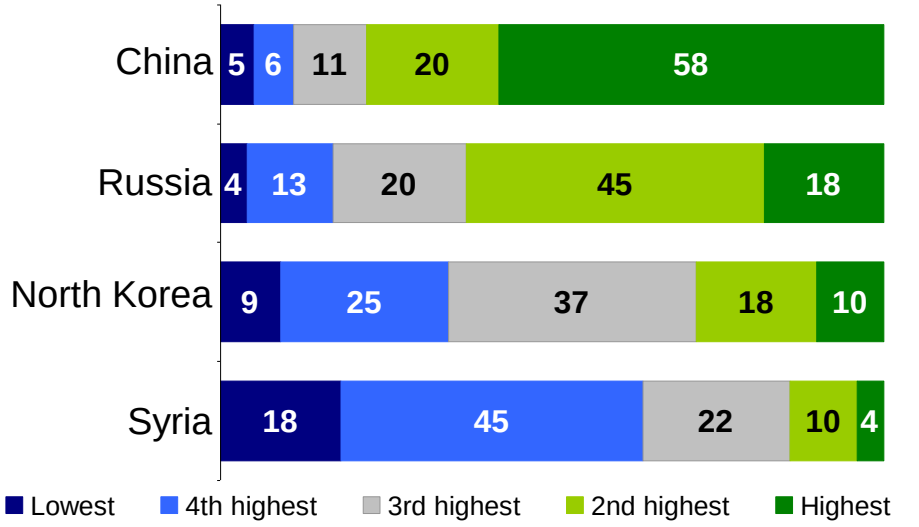
5.4 RANKING OF THREATS TO CANADIAN INTERESTS

Respondents were then presented with a list of selected countries and asked to rank them based on their threat to Canadian interests. A clear majority (58 per cent) see China as the biggest threat to Canada, followed distantly by Russia (18 per cent), North Korea (10 per cent) and Syria (4 per cent).

- Men (65 per cent) and those aged 55 to 64 (65 per cent) are particularly likely to see China as the greatest threat.
- Women are more likely to rank Russia as the biggest threat to Canada (20 per cent, compared to 15 per cent of men).
- Those earning $80,000 to $100,000 (16 per cent), those aged 35 to 44 (15 per cent) and Quebeckers (15 per cent) are more likely to see North Korea as the greatest threat.

Ranking of threats to Canadian interests

Q. *Which country do you believe is the biggest threat to Canadian interests? Rank them from highest to lowest:*



BASE: *Canadians; February 1-17,2021, n=1,204, MOE +/- 2.82%, 19 times out of 20*

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APPENDIX A
QUESTIONNAIRE

PINTRO

Hello/Bonjour,

My name is _____ from EKOS Research Associates, the Government of Canada is conducting a research survey on issues of interest to Canadians. The survey takes between 7 and 10 minutes to complete. Your participation is voluntary and completely confidential. May I continue?
Would you prefer that I continue in English or French? Préférez-vous continuer en français ou en anglais?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: If respondent prefers French, switch language or, if cannot conduct in French, read: "Je vous remercie. Quelqu'un vous rappellera bientôt pour mener le sondage en français."
Continue 1
Refuse (THANK & TERMINATE) ..... 9 ->THNK2

PRIV

This call may be recorded for quality control or training purposes.

QAGEX

In what year were you born?

NOTE: ANSWER THE FULL YEAR, I.E. 1977 as "1977"
Year : ..... 1 >
No response 99

QAGEY

If... QAGEX = 99

Would you be willing to tell me in which of the following age categories you belong?

18-24 years 1
25-34 years 2
35-44 years 3
45-54 years 4
55-64 years 5
65 years or older 6
(DO NOT READ)Refuse 99

QPROV

In which province or territory do you live?

British Columbia	1		
Alberta	2		
Saskatchewan	3		
Manitoba	4		
Ontario	5		
Quebec	6		
New Brunswick	7		
Nova Scotia	8		
Prince Edward Island	9		
Newfoundland and Labrador	10		
Yukon	11		
Nunavut	12		
Northwest Territories	13		
(DO NOT READ)Prefer not to say	98	SX	->THNK2

QGENDR

DO NOT ASK - INTERVIEWER RECORD GENDER

Male	1
Female	2
Other	3
Prefer not to answer	98

Q1

As you may be aware, there is a government agency that is responsible for investigating threats to Canada such as terrorism, espionage, and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction.

Can you name this agency?

DO NOT READ LIST		
The Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS)	1	
The Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP)	2	
The Communications Security Establishment (CSE)	3	
Department of National Defence (aka the Canadian Armed Forces)	4	
Global Affairs Canada (aka DFAIT or Foreign Affairs)	5	
Bureau of Intelligence Analysis	6	
Bureau of Economic Intelligence	7	
Other (Please specify)	77	B
Don't know/No response	99	

B1

Do you feel that, overall, Canada is safer, more dangerous or about the same as it was five years ago?

Safer 1
More dangerous 2
About the same 3
Don't know/No response 99

PB2

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Please rate your response on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means "strongly disagree," 7 means "strongly agree," and the mid-point 4 means you neither agree nor disagree.

B2A

I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance between security and civil liberties.

Strongly disagree 1 1
2 2
3 3
Neither agree nor disagree 4 4
5 5
6 6
Strongly agree 7 7
Don't Know/ No response ..... 99 B

B2B

Police and intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure security even if it means Canadians have to give up some personal privacy safeguards.

Strongly disagree 1 1
2 2
3 3
Neither agree nor disagree 4 4
5 5
6 6
Strongly agree 7 7
Don't Know/ No response ..... 99 B

B2C

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians.

Strongly disagree 1 1
2 2
3 3
Neither agree nor disagree 4 4
5 5
6 6
Strongly agree 7 7
Don't Know/ No response ..... 99 B

B2D

I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me.

Strongly disagree 1 1
2 2
3 3
Neither agree nor disagree 4 4
5 5
6 6
Strongly agree 7 7
Don't Know/ No response ..... 99 B

C1

The Canadian Security intelligence Service, or CSIS, is the federal government agency responsible for investigating threats of terrorism, espionage and weapons of mass destruction, and advising government about these threats. Based on this description, would you say that you have ever heard, seen or read anything about CSIS?

Yes 1
Maybe 2
No 3
Don't know/No response 99

C2

Based on the description provided and what you may know about CSIS, would you say that its mission is very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important to Canada's national security?

Very important 1
Somewhat important 2
Not very important 3
Not at all important 4
Don't know/No response 99

C3

To what extent would you say that you have confidence in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe from threats of terrorism, espionage foreign interference and weapons of mass destruction? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe?

A great deal of confidence 1
Some confidence 2
Not very much confidence 3
No confidence at all 4
Don't know/No response 99

C4

To what extent would you say that you trust CSIS to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms in fulfilling its mandate? Would you say you completely trust, somewhat trust, do not trust very much or do not trust CSIS at all to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms?

Completely trust 1
Somewhat trust 2
Do not trust very much 3
Do not trust at all 4
Don't know/No response 99

PC5

Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?

C5A

CSIS has assisted in preventing acts of terrorism within Canada
Much more likely to support 1
Somewhat more likely to support 2
Somewhat less likely to support 3
Much less likely to support 4
Don't Know/ No response ..... 99 B

C5B

CSIS has caught foreign spies attempting to steal classified information from Canada
Much more likely to support 1
Somewhat more likely to support 2
Somewhat less likely to support 3
Much less likely to support 4
Don't Know/ No response ..... 99 B

C5C

CSIS has helped prevent suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada
Much more likely to support 1
Somewhat more likely to support 2
Somewhat less likely to support 3
Much less likely to support 4
Don't Know/ No response ..... 99 B

C6

Which of the following comes closest to your own point of view?

READ

Secrecy is crucial to the work that CSIS does to keep Canada safe, since secrecy prevents criminals, terrorists and hostile foreign entities from knowing what we know and how we know it.	1	
OR	2	NB
Some level of secrecy may be important to the work that CSIS does, but Canadians have the right to know more about information the government collects and the purposes it has for collecting it.	3	
Don't Know/No response	99	B

D1

Violent extremism takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (e.g. Al-Qaeda and ISIS) or ideologically motivated violent extremism (e.g. neo-Nazi groups)?

RMVE (Religiously motivated violent extremism)	1	
OR	2	NB
IMVE (Ideologically motivated violent extremism)	3	
Don't Know/No response	99	B

D2

Espionage takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about espionage against classified government information (e.g. stealing military secrets) or economic espionage against Canadian companies (e.g. stealing patents and technology)?

Espionage against government	1	
OR	2	NB
Espionage against Canadian companies	3	
Don't Know/No response	99	B

D3P

What do you consider to be the most critical threat to national security? Rank them from highest to lowest:

(Select one as 1 "Lowest", one as 2, 3, 4, and one as 5 "Highest.)

D3A

Lowest
1

Espionage against government and Canadian companies 1
Terrorism 2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure 3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada 4
Foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada 5
Don't Know/No response ..... 9 B

D3B

2
Espionage against government and Canadian companies 1
Terrorism 2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure 3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada 4
Foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada 5
Don't Know/No response ..... 9 B

D3C

3
Espionage against government and Canadian companies 1
Terrorism 2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure 3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada 4
Foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada 5
Don't Know/No response ..... 9 B

D3D

4
Espionage against government and Canadian companies 1
Terrorism 2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure 3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada 4
Foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada 5
Don't Know/No response ..... 9 B

D3E

Highest
5
Espionage against government and Canadian companies 1
Terrorism 2
Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure 3
Terrorists and spies entering Canada 4
Foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada 5
Don't Know/No response ..... 9 B

D4P

Which country do you believe is the biggest threat to Canadian interests? Rank them from highest to lowest:

(Select one as 1 "Lowest", one as 2, 3, 4, and one as 5 "Highest.)

D4A

Lowest
1

China	1	
North Korea	2	
Russia	3	
Syria	4	
Other (please specify) :	77	B
Don't Know/No response	9	B

D4B

2

China	1	
North Korea	2	
Russia	3	
Syria	4	
Other (please specify) :	77	B
Don't Know/No response	9	B

D4C

3

China	1	
North Korea	2	
Russia	3	
Syria	4	
Other (please specify) :	77	B
Don't Know/No response	9	B

D4D

4

China	1	
North Korea	2	
Russia	3	
Syria	4	
Other (please specify) :	77	B
Don't Know/No response	9	B

D4E

Highest
5
China 1
North Korea 2
Russia 3
Syria 4
Other (please specify) : ..... 77 B
Don't Know/No response ..... 9 B

DENIM

Now I have a few more questions to be used for statistical purposes only.

QEDUC

What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

READ LIST - ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE
Less than High School diploma or equivalent 1
High School diploma or equivalent 2
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma 3
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma 4
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level 5
Bachelor's degree 6
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level 7
Prefer not to answer 99

QEMPLOY

What is your current employment status?

DO NOT READ LIST - ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE
Employed full-time for pay (i.e. more than 30 hours) 1
Employed part-time for pay 2
Self-employed 3
Unemployed, and currently seeking work 4
Homemaker 5
Student 6
Disabled 7
Retired 8
Other (Please specify) ..... 77 X
(DO NOT READ)Don't know/No response ..... 99 X

INC

Which of the following best describes your total household income? That is, the total income of all **persons** in your household combined, before taxes. Is it...?

READ LIST - ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE

<$20,000 1
$20,000-$39,999 2
$40,000-$59,999 3
$60,000-$79,999 4
$80,000-$99,999 5
$100,000-$149,999 6
$150,000 or more 7
Don't know/No response 99

THNK

That concludes the survey. Thank you very much for your thoughtful feedback. It is much appreciated.

THNK2

Thank you for your cooperation! Based on the information you have provided, unfortunately you are not eligible to complete the remainder of this survey.

APPENDIX B
DATA TABLES

Age																										
		Gender		Age					Region							Education			Income							
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
AGEX																										
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
<35	27%	**30%** ++	**24%** --	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	27%	28%	27%	28%	27%	24%	28%	**22%** ---	**31%** +++	32%	28%	33% +	26%	30%	30%	25%
35-44	24%	24%	25%	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	25%	29%	19%	23%	26%	22%	**14%** ----	27%	27% +	**5%** ----	**15%** ---	**16%** --	28%	31% +	30% +	**35%** ++++
45-54	10%	9%	10%	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	10%	9%	8%	10%	12%	4% -	7% -	10%	10%	**1%** --	5% -	**5%** --	7%	12%	12%	**17%** ++++
55-64	17%	17%	17%	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**12%** --	15%	26% +	19%	16%	22%	20%	19%	15% -	15%	18%	17%	16%	11% -	20%	14%
65 up	21%	19% -	23% +	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	26% +	19%	19%	20%	19%	27%	**31%** ++++	21%	**16%** ----	**42%** ++++	**34%** ++++	**29%** ++	22%	15% -	**8%** ----	**9%** ----
No response	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	-		99.9					-						99.9			99.9						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

In which province or territory do you live?		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
PROVINCE																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
British Columbia	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	**9%** --	**17%** ++	**99%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ---	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	11%	14%	15%	15%	9% -	14%	11%	13%	14%	14%
Alberta	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	10%	10%	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ---	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	11%	10%	12%	3% -	7%	11%	9%	9%	11%	**18%** ++++
Saskatchewan	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	**6%** ++	3%	**0%** --	**0%** --	**46%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	0% -	3%	4%	2%	**11%** ++++	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Manitoba	4%	4%	3% -	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	**0%** ---	**0%** --	**54%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	0% -	4%	**5%** ++	**2%** --	4%	6%	6% +	2%	2%	3%	4%
Ontario	38%	38%	39%	39%	37%	39%	41%	36%	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**45%** ++	36%	38%	29%	**30%** --	36%	43%	41%	41%	40%
Quebec	23%	22%	24%	23%	24%	28%	21%	22%	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**18%** --	23%	26% +	28%	**37%** ++++	24%	22%	27%	21%	**17%** --
New Brunswick	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	**0%** --	0% -	0%	**0%** ----	**0%** ---	**32%** ++++	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	**0%** --
Nova Scotia	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	**5%** ++	**0%** --	**0%** --	0%	**0%** ----	**0%** ---	**39%** ++++	4% +	3%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Prince Edward Island	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0% -	0%	**6%** ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1% +
Newfoundland and Labrador	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0% -	**4%** +++	1%	0% -	0% -	0%	**0%** ----	**0%** --	**23%** ++++	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%
Yukon	0%	0%	0%	0%	1% +	0%	0%	0%	**1%** ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**1%** ++
Nunavut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Northwest Territories	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	-		-					(99.9)						-			(99)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

Gender

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
QGENDR																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
Male	48%	**100% ++++**	**0% ----**	54% +	48%	45%	48%	43% -	50%	47%	**61% ++**	48%	47%	44%	54% +	50%	**44% ---**	40%	**39% --**	45%	52%	44%	51%	52%
Female	51%	**0% ----**	**100% ++++**	46% -	52%	53%	51%	**57% ++**	49%	52%	**38% --**	52%	53%	56%	46% -	49%	**56% +++**	60%	**61% ++**	55%	48%	56%	48%	47%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0% +	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**1% ++**	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to answer	0%	**0% --**	**0% --**	0%	0%	**2% +++**	0%	0%	**1% ++**	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**1% +++**	0% -	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1% +
Chi2:	-	99.9		-					-						(95)			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

As you may be aware, there is a government agency that is responsible for investigating threats to Canada such as terrorism, espionage, and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction. Can you name this agency?

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
Q1																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
The Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS)	34%	**40%** ++++	**28%** ----	**29%** --	34%	39%	**43%** +++	32%	**44%** +++	36%	**46%** ++	**40%** +++	**13%** ----	40%	**21%** ----	33%	**41%** ++++	**11%** ----	29%	27% -	37%	29%	40% +	**45%** ++++
The Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP)	3%	**4%** ++	**2%** --	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1% -	0%	**2%** --	**8%** ++++	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%
The Communications Security Establishment (CSE)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**0%** ++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**1%** ++	0%	0%	0%	0%
Department of National Defence (aka the Canadian Armed Force	1%	**0%** ---	**2%** ++	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Global Affairs Canada (aka DFAIT or Foreign Affairs)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bureau of Intelligence Analysis	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bureau of Economic Intelligence	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
BORDER AGENCY, VARIATIONS OF (CANADA BORDER SECURITY, CANADA)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1% +	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**2%** ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
U.S ORGANIZATIONS, VARIATIONS (CIA, FBI, NASA)	0%	1%	0%	**2%** ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	1% +	0%	**3%** +++	0%	0%	0%	0%	**1%** ++++	**0%** --	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	2%	2% +	2%	0%	1%	**0%** --	0% -	1%	**4%** ++	**0%** --	**4%** ++++	0%	**0%** --	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know/No response	60%	54%	65%	62%	60%	55%	52%	64%	50%	61%	45%	56%	74%	58%	74%	60%	52%	87%	63%	66%	58%	63%	53%	46%
Chi2:	-	(99.9)		(95)					(99.9)						(99.9)			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

Do you feel that, overall, Canada is safer, more dangerous or about the same as it was five years ago?																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
B1																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
Safer	13%	**15%** +++	**10%** ---	**18%** +++	13%	10%	12%	**5%** ----	13%	10%	11%	14%	10%	15%	13%	11%	14%	9%	14%	17%	13%	13%	12%	11%
More dangerous	25%	23%	26%	**18%** ---	**15%** ----	27%	29% +	**39%** ++++	21%	**32%** ++	30%	26%	**19%** ---	30%	27%	**30%** ++++	**19%** ----	35% +	29%	**31%** ++	23%	19%	20%	21%
About the same	60%	58%	62%	61%	**68%** +++	61%	57%	**53%** ---	63%	55%	55%	58%	**68%** ++++	51% -	56%	57%	**64%** +++	52%	54%	**50%** ---	61%	66%	65%	**66%** ++
Don't know/No response	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	95		99.9					95						99			95						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

I can trust the Government of Canada to strike the right balance between security and civil liberties.																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
B2A **To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.**																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
DISAGREE (1-3)	27%	**32%** ++++	**22%** ----	25%	28%	25%	31% +	25%	31%	**39%** ++++	29%	27%	**18%** ----	24%	25%	**32%** +++	**24%** --	16% -	**18%** --	30%	27%	24%	28%	27%
NEITHER (4)	16%	17%	16%	14%	15%	15%	18%	20% +	14%	15%	**32%** ++++	**12%** ---	20% +	21%	19%	17%	15%	14%	**23%** ++	16%	18%	22%	15%	12% -
AGREE (5-7)	56%	**50%** ----	**61%** ++++	60% +	57%	59%	50% -	53%	55%	**46%** ---	**38%** ---	59% +	**61%** ++	54%	54%	**51%** ---	**61%** +++	67% +	59%	54%	54%	54%	57%	61%
1 Strongly disagree	10%	13%	7%	8%	9%	11%	13%	11%	10%	17%	9%	10%	6%	13%	14%	12%	7%	8%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	7%
2	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	4%	11%	4%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	10%	5%
3	10%	11%	8%	11%	12%	8%	9%	8%	16%	13%	12%	10%	6%	4%	6%	8%	12%	4%	1%	13%	9%	8%	7%	14%
4 Neither agree nor disagree	16%	17%	16%	14%	15%	15%	18%	20%	14%	15%	32%	12%	20%	21%	19%	17%	15%	14%	23%	16%	18%	22%	15%	12%
5	21%	21%	21%	24%	20%	22%	18%	21%	23%	20%	14%	22%	22%	20%	22%	18%	23%	22%	24%	19%	21%	19%	18%	27%
6	18%	14%	22%	22%	17%	19%	18%	15%	18%	11%	7%	22%	19%	18%	16%	16%	21%	22%	18%	21%	16%	22%	19%	16%
7 Strongly agree	17%	15%	18%	14%	20%	19%	13%	17%	14%	15%	18%	16%	20%	16%	16%	16%	16%	23%	17%	14%	17%	13%	20%	18%
Don't Know/No response	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9		-					99.9						95			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	4.54	**4.29**	**4.77**	4.64	4.61	4.62	**4.28**	4.47	4.46	**4.05**	4.25	4.58	**4.85**	4.47	4.46	**4.32**	**4.73**	5.00	4.67	4.46	4.49	4.55	4.59	4.66
Standard Deviation:	1.86	1.92	1.77	1.77	1.88	1.90	1.93	1.88	1.83	2.00	1.79	1.87	1.73	1.94	1.94	1.97	1.72	1.80	1.81	1.84	1.91	1.77	1.96	1.77
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	-	-	-	95	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	99.9	90	-	-	-	-	-	-

Police and intelligence agencies should have more powers to ensure security even if it means Canadians have to give up some personal privacy safeguards.		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
B2B **To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.**																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
DISAGREE (1-3)	52%	**58%** ++++	**46%** ----	**63%** ++++	53%	49%	50%	**39%** ----	55%	54%	53%	52%	52%	47%	51%	52%	54%	43%	46%	50%	51%	48%	57%	55%
NEITHER (4)	15%	**11%** ----	**19%** ++++	**10%** --	18%	17%	14%	18% +	14%	19%	14%	14%	16%	18%	14%	17%	14%	22%	17%	15%	16%	18%	16%	12%
AGREE (5-7)	32%	29% -	34% +	**25%** ---	29%	32%	36%	**41%** ++++	30%	28%	33%	33%	31%	32%	33%	30%	32%	33%	37%	35%	31%	34%	26% -	32%
1 Strongly disagree	23%	29%	18%	24%	24%	21%	25%	20%	25%	22%	27%	23%	24%	14%	26%	24%	21%	23%	18%	18%	26%	24%	28%	20%
2	15%	16%	14%	20%	17%	11%	11%	11%	19%	15%	9%	13%	14%	20%	11%	15%	17%	13%	16%	15%	14%	14%	12%	16%
3	14%	14%	14%	20%	12%	17%	15%	8%	11%	16%	17%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	7%	12%	17%	12%	11%	17%	20%
4 Neither agree nor disagree	15%	11%	19%	10%	18%	17%	14%	18%	14%	19%	14%	14%	16%	18%	14%	17%	14%	22%	17%	15%	16%	18%	16%	12%
5	12%	8%	15%	10%	12%	9%	15%	12%	12%	10%	17%	12%	10%	12%	9%	9%	14%	8%	11%	14%	11%	12%	10%	15%
6	11%	10%	11%	8%	9%	14%	13%	13%	15%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	1%	12%	13%	8%	13%	11%	10%
7 Strongly agree	9%	11%	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	15%	4%	8%	7%	11%	11%	9%	13%	9%	7%	24%	14%	8%	11%	10%	6%	6%
Don't Know/No response	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9		99.9					-						-			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	3.47	**3.29**	**3.66**	**3.13**	3.36	3.63	3.54	**3.95**	3.27	3.40	3.40	3.54	3.50	3.64	3.55	3.45	3.43	3.81	3.80	3.63	3.45	3.57	**3.22**	3.43
Standard Deviation:	1.99	2.09	1.88	1.88	1.92	2.00	1.99	2.11	1.92	1.91	1.94	2.04	2.04	1.90	2.12	2.00	1.92	2.25	2.07	1.92	2.07	2.04	1.92	1.87
Student's T:	*	99	99	99	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	95	-

Canadian intelligence agencies act within the law when they collect information about Canadians.																									
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income							
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
B2C **To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.**																									
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
DISAGREE (1-3)	19%	**21%** ++	17% -	20%	**14%** --	20%	**26%** +++	17%	20%	22%	22%	**22%** ++	**13%** ---	14%	20%	19%	18%	16%	19%	19%	15%	16%	20%	16%
NEITHER (4)	27%	27%	27%	30%	27%	22%	26%	25%	30%	26%	33%	26%	27%	20%	30%	28%	24% -	28%	26%	26%	**36%** +++	30%	25%	24%
AGREE (5-7)	49%	47% -	52% +	47%	53%	52%	45%	51%	46%	49%	46%	48%	53%	59% +	45%	48%	**53%** ++	48%	48%	52%	44%	50%	52%	**57%** ++
1 Strongly disagree	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	11%	6%	9%	8%	4%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%	9%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%
2	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
3	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	12%	8%	8%	7%	10%	14%	10%	5%	4%	7%	8%	9%	2%	5%	10%	7%	7%	9%	5%
4 Neither agree nor disagree	27%	27%	27%	30%	27%	22%	26%	25%	30%	26%	33%	26%	27%	20%	30%	28%	24%	28%	26%	26%	36%	30%	25%	24%
5	17%	15%	19%	20%	18%	17%	14%	16%	21%	20%	24%	16%	13%	22%	17%	15%	20%	17%	13%	27%	11%	15%	18%	22%
6	17%	16%	18%	13%	17%	20%	19%	19%	14%	13%	13%	19%	18%	18%	13%	17%	19%	6%	20%	12%	18%	18%	18%	20%
7 Strongly agree	15%	15%	15%	14%	18%	16%	12%	15%	10%	16%	8%	13%	21%	19%	15%	15%	15%	25%	16%	13%	14%	17%	16%	15%
Don't Know/No response	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	0%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
Chi2:	-	90		90					-						-			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	4.63	4.55	4.72	4.52	**4.84**	4.76	**4.35**	4.74	4.41	4.54	4.42	4.56	**4.94**	4.91	4.48	4.61	4.74	4.69	4.61	4.60	4.67	4.76	4.68	4.79
Standard Deviation:	1.68	1.74	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.65	1.83	1.66	1.65	1.73	1.43	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.73	1.70	1.62	1.90	1.82	1.55	1.56	1.63	1.69	1.63
Student's T:	*	90	90	-	95	-	99	-	90	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

I am concerned about information that government intelligence agencies may be collecting about me.																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
B2D **To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.**																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
DISAGREE (1-3)	38%	36%	40%	40%	42%	38%	34%	35%	35%	42%	41%	39%	36%	38%	**32%** --	38%	41% +	34%	35%	32%	33%	42%	42%	**45%** ++
NEITHER (4)	19%	**15%** ---	**22%** +++	18%	19%	23%	18%	19%	22%	17%	17%	18%	20%	21%	16%	20%	20%	20%	15%	**28%** +++	16%	18%	19%	20%
AGREE (5-7)	41%	**47%** ++++	**36%** ----	41%	38%	39%	46%	43%	42%	40%	41%	42%	43%	37%	**48%** ++	41%	39% -	42%	49% +	39%	**49%** ++	40%	38%	**34%** --
1 Strongly disagree	16%	17%	16%	14%	19%	14%	16%	18%	11%	19%	28%	16%	15%	19%	17%	18%	15%	21%	18%	15%	9%	13%	19%	20%
2	13%	11%	14%	19%	12%	12%	9%	8%	16%	16%	6%	13%	11%	7%	10%	11%	15%	10%	8%	12%	11%	19%	14%	15%
3	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	12%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	10%	12%	6%	9%	11%	3%	9%	5%	12%	10%	8%	11%
4 Neither agree nor disagree	19%	15%	22%	18%	19%	23%	18%	19%	22%	17%	17%	18%	20%	21%	16%	20%	20%	20%	15%	28%	16%	18%	19%	20%
5	14%	16%	11%	19%	10%	11%	14%	11%	18%	16%	16%	13%	12%	7%	17%	11%	13%	14%	16%	12%	14%	16%	14%	12%
6	11%	12%	11%	8%	14%	9%	13%	13%	6%	11%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	13%	5%	12%	12%	16%	10%	9%	11%
7 Strongly agree	16%	19%	14%	14%	14%	18%	19%	20%	18%	13%	12%	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%	12%	22%	21%	16%	20%	14%	15%	11%
Don't Know/No response	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9		-					-						90			95						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	4.02	**4.14**	**3.90**	3.90	3.89	4.05	4.21	4.16	4.10	3.81	3.75	4.03	4.16	4.03	4.24	4.04	3.90	4.06	4.24	4.06	**4.43**	3.91	3.84	**3.68**
Standard Deviation:	2.05	2.10	2.00	1.97	2.08	2.02	2.07	2.14	1.96	2.05	2.17	2.05	2.06	2.14	2.12	2.12	1.96	2.24	2.16	1.99	1.97	1.98	2.07	1.99
Student's T:	*	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	90	-	-	-	99	-	-	99

The Canadian Security intelligence Service, or CSIS, is the federal government agency responsible for investigating threats of terrorism, espionage and weapons of mass destruction, and advising government about these threats. Based on this description,...																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C1																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
Yes	57%	**61%** +++	**53%** ---	**51%** --	53%	62%	**64%** ++	**62%** ++	**66%** ++	62%	65%	**64%** ++++	**36%** ----	57%	**44%** ----	55%	**65%** ++++	**39%** ---	**45%** ---	55%	52%	52%	62%	**78%** ++++
Maybe	9%	9%	9%	**12%** ++	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	13%	9%	9%	11%	5% -	6%
No	32%	**28%** ---	**36%** +++	37% +	38% +	29%	**26%** --	29% -	**24%** --	28%	26%	**25%** ----	**53%** ++++	32%	**44%** ++++	35%	**26%** ----	**50%** +++	**40%** ++	35%	37%	36%	33%	**15%** ----
Don't know/No response	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%
Chi2:	-	99		99					99.9						99.9			(99.9)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

Based on the description provided and what you may know about CSIS, would you say that its mission is very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important to Canada's national security?																									
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income							
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C2																									
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
IMPORTANT (1-2)	92%	92%	93%	93%	91%	94%	93%	93%	90%	92%	88%	**95%** ++	92%	90%	**87%** ----	94%	**94%** ++	89%	92%	94%	91%	**97%** ++	92%	95%
NOT IMPORTANT (3-4)	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6% +	3%	3%	**2%** --	5%	7%	**6%** ++	**2%** ---	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	**0%** --	3%	5%
Very important	68%	68%	67%	61%	64%	70%	74%	74%	59%	72%	74%	75%	57%	65%	62%	69%	70%	60%	67%	65%	67%	64%	67%	77%
Somewhat important	25%	24%	26%	32%	27%	24%	19%	19%	31%	20%	14%	20%	35%	25%	25%	25%	25%	29%	25%	28%	25%	33%	24%	19%
Not very important	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	0%	3%	4%
Not at all important	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know/No response	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	9%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	1%	9%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	0%
Chi2:	-	-		-					-						99			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	1.34	1.35	1.34	**1.41**	1.38	1.31	1.30	**1.28**	**1.45**	1.28	1.22	**1.25**	**1.47**	1.41	**1.42**	**1.30**	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.29
Standard Deviation:	0.577	0.600	0.555	0.566	0.594	0.523	0.597	0.575	0.614	0.542	0.490	0.514	0.627	0.671	0.666	0.506	0.587	0.534	0.659	0.565	0.632	0.486	0.573	0.568
Student's T:	*	-	-	95	-	-	-	95	95	-	90	99.9	99.9	-	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

To what extent would you say that you have confidence in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe from threats of terrorism, espionage foreign interference and weapons of mass destruction? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in CSIS' ability to keep Canadians safe?

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C3																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
CONFIDENCE (1-2)	84%	83%	86%	86%	84%	85%	81%	85%	**78%** ---	85%	**75%** --	**88%** +++	85%	84%	84%	82% -	**87%** ++	83%	83%	87%	86%	87%	81%	**91%** +++
NO CONFIDENCE (3-4)	12%	13%	10% -	10%	11%	11%	15% +	12%	**18%** +++	11%	19% +	9% -	10%	11%	14%	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	9%	12%	11%	8%
A great deal of confidence	22%	21%	22%	22%	23%	17%	20%	22%	18%	19%	19%	23%	23%	24%	24%	21%	21%	27%	29%	28%	22%	21%	19%	21%
Some confidence	63%	62%	64%	64%	61%	68%	61%	63%	60%	65%	57%	65%	62%	60%	60%	61%	66%	56%	54%	59%	64%	66%	63%	70%
Not very much confidence	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%	10%	11%	11%	16%	6%	17%	6%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	12%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%
No confidence at all	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Don't know/No response	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	7%	1%
Chi2:	-	90		-					95						-			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	1.93	1.96	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.95	2.00	1.92	**2.02**	1.96	2.03	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.94	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.89	1.95	1.94	1.89
Standard Deviation:	0.653	0.685	0.620	0.649	0.644	0.584	0.722	0.641	0.658	0.676	0.690	0.643	0.631	0.680	0.709	0.670	0.618	0.708	0.712	0.672	0.651	0.678	0.630	0.579
Student's T:	*	-	90	-	-	-	90	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

To what extent would you say that you trust CSIS to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms in fulfilling its mandate? Would you say you completely trust, somewhat trust, do not trust very much or do not trust CSIS at all to safeguard Canadians' rights and freedoms?

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C4																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
TRUST (1-2)	80%	78%	81%	78%	79%	85% +	76%	83%	75% -	81%	78%	**84%** +++	76% -	79%	76%	80%	81%	73%	80%	81%	79%	82%	80%	83%
NO TRUST (3-4)	16%	17%	14%	16%	16%	13%	19%	14%	18%	15%	17%	**12%** --	20% +	17%	**21%** ++	14%	16%	22%	19%	17%	17%	15%	14%	14%
Completely trust	17%	18%	17%	15%	22%	16%	13%	17%	9%	17%	15%	18%	19%	17%	15%	18%	17%	22%	23%	15%	18%	17%	18%	18%
Somewhat trust	63%	61%	65%	64%	57%	69%	63%	66%	65%	64%	62%	65%	56%	62%	61%	62%	64%	51%	56%	67%	62%	65%	62%	65%
Do not trust very much	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%	12%	13%	9%	11%	9%	14%	10%	14%	8%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	9%	8%	10%
Do not trust at all	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%
Don't know/No response	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Chi2:	-	-		-					-						95			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	2.04	2.07	2.01	2.09	1.99	2.00	2.12	2.00	**2.15**	2.05	2.08	**1.98**	2.06	2.07	**2.14**	2.01	2.02	2.09	2.02	2.06	2.03	2.05	2.02	1.99
Standard Deviation:	0.708	0.756	0.658	0.732	0.762	0.640	0.703	0.637	0.665	0.742	0.736	0.658	0.764	0.759	0.767	0.715	0.678	0.855	0.806	0.669	0.712	0.731	0.726	0.652
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	95	-	-	95	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CSIS has assisted in preventing acts of terrorism within Canada																									
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income							
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C5A **Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?**																									
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
LIKELY TO SUPPORT (1-2)	90%	89%	90%	90%	91%	91%	90%	**87%** --	**85%** --	91%	93%	91%	90%	86%	88%	90%	91%	88%	90%	90%	87%	94%	90%	**95%** ++
UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT (3-4)	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	**11%** ++++	3%	1%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	3%
Much more likely to support	49%	45%	53%	48%	48%	52%	50%	48%	40%	54%	42%	51%	49%	55%	46%	48%	51%	51%	50%	52%	46%	52%	47%	54%
Somewhat more likely to support	41%	44%	38%	43%	43%	39%	39%	39%	45%	37%	51%	40%	41%	31%	41%	42%	40%	37%	40%	38%	41%	41%	43%	41%
Somewhat less likely to support	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	8%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Much less likely to support	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Don't Know/No response	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	1%	5%	2%
Chi2:	-	-		-					(99)						-			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	1.56	**1.60**	**1.51**	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.57	1.54	**1.72**	1.48	1.56	1.53	1.54	1.53	1.60	1.56	1.54	1.58	1.59	1.50	1.61	1.55	1.58	1.49
Standard Deviation:	0.655	0.648	0.653	0.649	0.642	0.669	0.693	0.646	0.733	0.623	0.520	0.652	0.620	0.750	0.707	0.632	0.649	0.751	0.706	0.595	0.691	0.658	0.648	0.598
Student's T:	*	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CSIS has caught foreign spies attempting to steal classified information from Canada																									
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income							
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C5B **Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?**																									
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
LIKELY TO SUPPORT (1-2)	87%	87%	87%	88%	**91%** ++	89%	86%	**82%** ---	86%	89%	89%	88%	85%	84%	83% -	86%	**91%** +++	80% -	88%	87%	85%	**94%** ++	87%	**93%** +++
UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT (3-4)	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%	8%	11% +	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	**11%** ++	8%	**5%** ---	**19%** +++	6%	9%	9%	4%	8%	**4%** --
Much more likely to support	48%	47%	49%	45%	50%	48%	43%	51%	37%	53%	51%	48%	48%	54%	48%	46%	49%	50%	51%	52%	42%	52%	43%	53%
Somewhat more likely to support	40%	41%	38%	42%	42%	41%	43%	31%	50%	37%	38%	40%	37%	30%	36%	40%	41%	30%	36%	35%	43%	42%	44%	40%
Somewhat less likely to support	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	9%	5%	5%	1%	6%	6%	4%	11%	5%	8%	6%	4%	6%	2%
Much less likely to support	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	6%	5%	2%	1%	8%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Don't Know/No response	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	5%	7%	10%	3%	4%	2%	5%	8%	10%	5%	6%	4%	1%	6%	4%	6%	1%	4%	3%
Chi2:	-	-		-					-						99			(99)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.57	1.58	1.64	1.55	**1.74**	1.53	1.57	1.59	1.58	1.54	1.67	1.61	**1.55**	1.76	1.52	1.57	1.67	1.52	1.66	**1.51**
Standard Deviation:	0.700	0.684	0.716	0.735	0.657	0.672	0.685	0.733	0.678	0.662	0.653	0.699	0.710	0.804	0.823	0.695	0.636	0.943	0.641	0.709	0.716	0.604	0.700	0.637
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	95

CSIS has helped prevent suspected terrorists and spies from immigrating to Canada																									
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income							
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C5C **Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely or much less likely to support the activities of CSIS if you knew the following?**																									
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
LIKELY TO SUPPORT (1-2)	86%	85%	87%	87%	87%	88%	87%	83% -	82%	90%	86%	88%	83% -	87%	83%	87%	87%	84%	87%	85%	83%	**93%** ++	84%	**94%** ++++
UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT (3-4)	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	6%	9%	11%	12%	6%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%	9%	7%	13%	11%	10%	10%	7%	9%	**3%** ---
Much more likely to support	48%	46%	50%	45%	50%	50%	48%	49%	37%	52%	41%	53%	44%	55%	44%	50%	48%	45%	55%	47%	41%	58%	45%	50%
Somewhat more likely to support	38%	39%	38%	42%	36%	39%	40%	34%	45%	38%	45%	35%	39%	32%	39%	37%	39%	39%	32%	38%	41%	35%	40%	44%
Somewhat less likely to support	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	8%	3%	5%	5%	8%	3%	7%	5%	5%	8%	9%	10%	8%	3%	5%	2%
Much less likely to support	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%
Don't Know/No response	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	8%	0%	7%	3%
Chi2:	-	-		-					-						-			(95)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91
Mean:	1.62	1.65	1.58	1.63	1.60	1.56	1.64	1.64	**1.77**	1.56	1.72	**1.55**	1.65	1.52	1.69	1.61	1.59	1.72	1.57	1.62	1.68	1.53	1.65	**1.53**
Standard Deviation:	0.735	0.763	0.706	0.701	0.725	0.693	0.763	0.792	0.766	0.714	0.771	0.725	0.717	0.748	0.776	0.765	0.694	0.830	0.736	0.692	0.721	0.740	0.758	0.606
Student's T:	*	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95

Which of the following comes closest to your own point of view?																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
C6																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
Secrecy is crucial to the work that CSIS does to keep Canada safe, since secrecy prevents criminals, terrorists and hostile foreign entities from knowing what we know and how we know it.	27%	27%	27%	24%	23%	30%	31%	**32%** ++	22% -	24%	38% +	29%	25%	33%	25%	**32%** ++	26%	28%	33%	33%	28%	24%	23%	32%
Some level of secrecy may be important to the work that CSIS does, but Canadians have the right to know more about information the government collects and the purposes it has for collecting it.	69%	69%	70%	73%	73%	68%	67%	**61%** ----	**76%** ++	75% +	61%	67%	70%	65%	71%	**65%** --	**72%** ++	68%	65%	65%	71%	72%	74%	66%
Don't Know/No response	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	**6%** +++	2%	1% -	1%	4%	5% +	2%	5%	4%	**2%** --	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%
Chi2:	-	-		(95)					(95)						95			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

Violent extremism takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about religiously motivated violent extremism (e.g. Al-Qaeda and ISIS) or ideologically motivated violent extremism (e.g. neo-Nazi groups)?																								
		Gender		Age					Region							Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL		ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
D1																									
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82		233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91		248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
RMVE (Religiously motivated violent extremism)	33%	34%	31%	**26%** ---	35%	31%	37%	**38%** ++	27% -	36%	41%	31%	**39%** ++	**23%** --		33%	35%	31%	35%	37%	33%	**24%** ---	33%	35%	30%
IMVE (Ideologically motivated violent extremism)	53%	51%	55%	**64%** ++++	48%	53%	50%	**47%** --	58%	50%	47%	**58%** ++	**43%** ----	**64%** ++		**45%** ---	53%	**58%** +++	49%	**45%** --	56%	**62%** ++	53%	56%	57%
Don't Know/No response	14%	14%	14%	10%	17%	17%	13%	15%	15%	15%	12%	12%	18%	13%		21%	12%	11%	15%	19%	11%	14%	14%	9%	13%
Chi2:	-	-		99					99.9							95			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27		6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

Espionage takes many forms. Would you say you are more concerned about espionage against classified government information (e.g. stealing military secrets) or economic espionage against Canadian companies (e.g. stealing patents and technology)?																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
D2																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
Espionage against government	42%	**36%** ----	**47%** ++++	46%	38%	38%	41%	42%	**50%** ++	41%	42%	42%	**34%** ---	48%	45%	41%	41%	**56%** ++	41%	46%	39%	36%	42%	39%
Espionage against Canadian companies	50%	**56%** ++++	**44%** ----	49%	53%	50%	52%	46%	**40%** ---	54%	53%	51%	52%	47%	**43%** --	51%	53% +	**33%** ---	47%	48%	51%	56%	52%	55%
Don't Know/No response	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	12%	7%	11%	10%	5%	5%	7%	13%	4%	12%	8%	6%	10%	12%	6%	11%	8%	6%	5%
Chi2:	-	99.9		-					95						-			90						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

Espionage against government and Canadian companies																									
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income							
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
D3A1 **Summary table**																									
Weighted Total:	1126	545	576	304	280	112	198	225	155	129	78	431	261	72	203	387	522	47	109	133	157	127	205	198
Total:	1122	576	541	209	172	198	222	315	157	143	57	417	269	79	216	390	503	47	113	134	155	120	192	196
1 Lowest	24%	22%	26%	**30%** ++	21%	24%	**18%** --	26%	20%	21%	27%	25%	26%	24%	23%	26%	23%	33%	24%	24%	20%	27%	25%	21%
2	25%	24%	26%	26%	22%	27%	30% +	22%	**18%** --	28%	26%	24%	27%	31%	22%	23%	27%	23%	24%	**33%** ++	27%	32% +	24%	**19%** --
3	25%	**28%** ++	**22%** --	21%	**33%** +++	20%	26%	**20%** --	**35%** +++	24%	31%	22%	23%	18%	24%	26%	24%	23%	23%	18% -	26%	24%	26%	28%
4	18%	18%	18%	16%	18%	19%	16%	**22%** ++	18%	18%	9% -	21% +	16%	16%	**23%** ++	16%	17%	15%	18%	16%	19%	12% -	18%	20%
5 Highest	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	7%	7%	9%	11%	8%	9%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%	5%	6%	11% +
Chi2:	-	-		99					-						-			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.93	4.08	4.21	6.78	7.47	6.96	6.58	5.52	7.82	8.20	12.98	4.80	5.98	11.03	6.67	4.96	4.37	14.29	9.22	8.47	7.87	8.95	7.07	7.00

Terrorism

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
D3A2 **Summary table**																								
Weighted Total:	1125	541	580	302	281	111	199	227	153	127	78	432	263	71	204	391	518	47	111	133	159	129	205	196
Total:	1121	572	544	207	172	196	223	317	157	141	57	416	271	79	217	392	500	47	115	134	157	122	192	194
1 Lowest	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	21%	17%	18%	**25%** ++	20%	17%	18%	16%	15%	15%	19%	20%	8% -	18%	20%	17%	19%	18%	20%
2	19%	20%	18%	16%	**26%** +++	15%	17%	19%	18%	21%	12%	22% +	17%	20%	16%	17%	**22%** ++	15%	16%	**11%** ---	**25%** ++	14%	20%	**25%** ++
3	19%	18%	19%	19%	17%	18%	18%	20%	17%	18%	20%	19%	19%	15%	22%	16%	19%	17%	21%	23%	16%	25% +	18%	16%
4	19%	**21%** ++	**16%** --	17%	18%	18%	22%	20%	21%	15%	25%	17%	19%	20%	18%	**22%** ++	17%	23%	15%	19%	17%	20%	19%	21%
5 Highest	25%	**21%** ---	**28%** +++	29%	20% -	28%	26%	23%	19% -	26%	26%	24%	28%	30%	29%	26%	23% -	37% +	29%	28%	25%	22%	25%	**19%** --
Chi2:	-	95		-					-						90			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.93	4.10	4.20	6.81	7.47	7.00	6.56	5.50	7.82	8.25	12.98	4.80	5.95	11.03	6.65	4.95	4.38	14.29	9.14	8.47	7.82	8.87	7.07	7.04

Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
D3A3 **Summary table**																								
Weighted Total:	1134	546	583	309	284	111	198	226	156	126	78	438	264	71	206	392	524	49	112	133	160	128	206	199
Total:	1126	575	546	212	174	197	222	315	158	139	57	422	272	78	217	392	505	49	114	133	157	121	193	196
1 Lowest	13%	13%	12%	11%	11%	13%	16%	15%	12%	12%	13%	14%	11%	14%	**18%** +++	12%	11%	10%	18% +	9%	14%	15%	10%	13%
2	13%	12%	14%	11%	15%	15%	11%	14%	17%	16%	18%	15%	**9%** --	**4%** ---	16%	**17%** +++	**9%** ----	16%	16%	9% -	12%	10%	13%	11%
3	18%	17%	19%	20%	15%	21%	19%	16%	15%	19%	14%	17%	20%	26% +	20%	19%	17%	22%	17%	22%	17%	13%	**24%** ++	15%
4	23%	25%	22%	27% +	24%	22%	19%	22%	26%	29%	27%	20% -	22%	29%	**16%** ---	24%	26% +	29%	18%	27%	23%	27%	22%	22%
5 Highest	33%	33%	32%	31%	35%	29%	35%	33%	29%	**24%** --	28%	34%	**38%** ++	28%	29%	**29%** --	**37%** +++	23%	30%	33%	35%	36%	31%	39% +
Chi2:	-	-		-					95						99.9			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.92	4.09	4.19	6.73	7.43	6.98	6.58	5.52	7.80	8.31	12.98	4.77	5.94	11.10	6.65	4.95	4.36	14.00	9.18	8.50	7.82	8.91	7.05	7.00

Terrorists and spies entering Canada																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
D3A4 **Summary table**																								
Weighted Total:	1122	540	577	302	280	112	196	227	154	127	79	431	261	69	204	388	517	49	108	131	157	127	203	198
Total:	1118	569	544	207	172	198	220	315	156	140	58	417	271	76	216	390	499	49	112	132	155	120	190	196
1 Lowest	21%	21%	21%	21%	24%	20%	19%	18%	21%	24%	14%	23%	19%	17%	19%	22%	21%	18%	22%	17%	24%	19%	20%	**27%** ++
2	22%	**25%** ++	**20%** --	27% +	19%	22%	22%	21%	**32%** +++	19%	20%	21%	20%	22%	26%	**18%** --	24%	27%	20%	28%	18%	21%	24%	21%
3	23%	22%	23%	21%	22%	23%	24%	26%	23%	23%	24%	23%	21%	26%	**17%** --	23%	25%	14%	17%	23%	24%	24%	22%	26%
4	21%	19% -	23%	23%	22%	22%	22%	**16%** --	16% -	20%	27%	20%	**26%** ++	18%	20%	21%	21%	23%	**29%** ++	20%	19%	24%	24%	17%
5 Highest	13%	12%	13%	**8%** ---	14%	13%	14%	**18%** +++	9%	14%	14%	13%	14%	17%	**18%** ++	15%	**9%** ---	19%	12%	12%	16%	13%	10%	9% -
Chi2:	-	-		-					-						95			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.93	4.11	4.20	6.81	7.47	6.96	6.61	5.52	7.85	8.28	12.87	4.80	5.95	11.24	6.67	4.96	4.39	14.00	9.26	8.53	7.87	8.95	7.11	7.00

Foreign governments trying to manipulate policies and outcomes in Canada																								
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
D3A5 **Summary table**																								
Weighted Total:	1127	544	578	304	284	111	198	226	157	128	74	430	267	71	204	389	521	48	111	135	160	127	204	195
Total:	1123	575	543	209	174	197	222	316	158	142	54	415	275	79	217	393	500	48	116	135	157	120	191	193
1 Lowest	22%	22%	22%	18% -	23%	22%	**29%** +++	20%	18%	21%	25%	20%	26% +	28%	25%	19% -	23%	30%	**14%** --	28% +	26%	20%	26%	**16%** --
2	20%	19%	21%	20%	20%	21%	19%	23%	16%	14% -	25%	18%	**28%** ++++	20%	18%	**24%** ++	18%	17%	22%	19%	19%	23%	17%	25% +
3	16%	14%	17%	19%	12% -	18%	13%	19% +	11% -	17%	10%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	25% +	22% +	13%	17%	14%	**11%** --	16%
4	19%	17%	21%	17%	19%	19%	22%	20%	19%	20%	12%	22%	17%	19%	22%	18%	20%	9% -	21%	20%	22%	18%	18%	20%
5 Highest	22%	**26%** +++	**18%** ---	26% +	26%	20%	**17%** --	18% -	**35%** ++++	28% +	27%	22%	**12%** ----	17%	19%	23%	24%	19%	21%	20%	17% -	25%	27% +	24%
Chi2:	-	95		90					99.9						-			90						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.92	4.09	4.21	6.78	7.43	6.98	6.58	5.51	7.80	8.22	13.34	4.81	5.91	11.03	6.65	4.94	4.38	14.14	9.10	8.43	7.82	8.95	7.09	7.05

China																										
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income								
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
D4A1 **Summary table**																									
Weighted Total:	1129	550	574	307	272	107	199	240	158	128	78	435	257	73	219	384	512	52	113	136	156	129	192	198
Total:	1131	584	542	211	167	190	223	335	160	143	57	424	266	81	233	390	493	52	118	137	156	121	182	195
1 Lowest	5%	**3%** ---	**6%** +++	**8%** ++	5%	5%	2% -	**2%** --	4%	3%	6%	4%	**8%** ++	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%	3%	7%	7%	3%	4%
2	6%	6%	6%	4%	**10%** +++	7%	4%	5%	3% -	5%	1%	6%	**8%** ++	6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	8%	**10%** +++	**2%** ---
3	11%	**8%** ----	**14%** +++	8% -	**17%** +++	9%	10%	11%	12%	8%	15%	12%	12%	8%	15% +	10%	11%	8%	**18%** ++	13%	14%	9%	7% -	12%
4	20%	18% -	22% +	19%	19%	23%	18%	23%	20%	21%	18%	20%	18%	26%	17%	20%	22%	25%	20%	22%	23%	20%	18%	23%
5 Highest	58%	**65%** ++++	**51%** ----	61%	**49%** ---	56%	**65%** ++	59%	61%	63%	60%	57%	54%	54%	57%	60%	57%	55%	50% -	57%	51% -	57%	62%	59%
Chi2:	-	99.9		(99.9)					-						-			(90)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.91	4.06	4.21	6.75	7.58	7.11	6.56	5.35	7.75	8.20	12.98	4.76	6.01	10.89	6.42	4.96	4.41	13.59	9.02	8.37	7.85	8.91	7.26	7.02

North Korea

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
D4A2 **Summary table**																								
Weighted Total:	1111	541	566	301	272	104	196	234	152	126	76	428	255	74	215	380	502	52	113	133	152	128	192	194
Total:	1111	574	533	207	167	186	219	328	154	141	55	416	264	81	229	385	482	52	118	134	153	120	181	189
1 Lowest	9%	**14%** ++++	**5%** ----	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	7%	13%	9%	9%	9%	12%	7%	8%	11% +	3% -	11%	8%	7%	10%	11%	11%
2	25%	27%	23%	29% +	23%	25%	23%	22%	**34%** +++	23%	33%	24%	21% -	17% -	23%	**20%** --	**29%** +++	15% -	20%	24%	30%	20%	30% +	29%
3	37%	38%	36%	35%	32%	36%	42% +	41%	37%	33%	37%	38%	37%	39%	33%	40% +	36%	**52%** ++	38%	34%	38%	36%	34%	36%
4	18%	**15%** ---	**22%** +++	18%	21%	21%	17%	16%	19%	21%	15%	18%	18%	22%	23% +	21% +	**14%** ---	16%	19%	20%	14%	18%	18%	17%
5 Highest	10%	**7%** ---	**13%** +++	9%	**15%** ++	9%	10%	9%	**3%** ----	10%	6%	12%	**15%** +++	10%	14% +	10%	10%	14%	11%	14%	12%	**16%** ++	7%	7%
Chi2:	-	99.9		-					95						99			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.94	4.09	4.24	6.81	7.58	7.19	6.62	5.41	7.90	8.25	13.21	4.80	6.03	10.89	6.48	4.99	4.46	13.59	9.02	8.47	7.92	8.95	7.28	7.13

Russia																									
		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income							
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
D4A3 **Summary table**																									
Weighted Total:	1117	545	568	302	267	105	198	237	157	125	76	431	252	76	214	380	507	51	113	133	150	129	194	196
Total:	1120	580	536	208	164	188	222	332	159	140	55	421	262	83	228	387	489	51	117	135	152	122	183	192
1 Lowest	4%	4%	5%	2% -	**7%** ++	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	**8%** +++	4%	3%	7%	7%	2%	6%	**1%** --	3%	3%
2	13%	12%	15%	14%	16%	11%	15%	**10%** --	14%	**20%** ++	11%	14%	11%	10%	15%	14%	13%	16%	8% -	9% -	14%	16%	11%	16%
3	20%	**17%** --	**22%** ++	19%	19%	20%	20%	21%	17%	18%	20%	20%	20%	21%	17%	**23%** ++	18%	13%	22%	26% +	18%	20%	21%	17%
4	45%	**52%** ++++	**39%** ----	47%	42%	45%	48%	44%	42%	41%	47%	47%	48%	40%	48%	42%	46%	44%	45%	48%	43%	50%	48%	44%
5 Highest	18%	15% -	**20%** ++	17%	16%	21%	15%	20%	23% +	15%	19%	15% -	18%	25% +	**12%** --	17%	**20%** ++	20%	19%	16%	19%	14%	18%	20%
Chi2:	-	99.9		-					-						95			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.93	4.07	4.23	6.79	7.65	7.15	6.58	5.38	7.77	8.28	13.21	4.78	6.05	10.76	6.49	4.98	4.43	13.72	9.06	8.43	7.95	8.87	7.24	7.07

Syria

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	**M**	**F**	**<35**	**35-44**	**45-54**	**55-64**	**65 up**	**BC TR**	**AB**	**SK MB**	**ON**	**QC**	**ATL**	**ES HS**	**Coll**	**Univ**	**<20**	**20-40**	**40-60**	**60-80**	**80-100**	**100-150**	**150+**
D4A4 **Summary table**																								
Weighted Total:	1105	535	565	300	267	103	197	234	153	126	75	424	252	74	213	377	500	51	111	133	148	128	192	192
Total:	1105	568	533	206	164	183	220	327	155	141	54	414	260	81	227	382	481	51	115	134	150	120	181	187
1 Lowest	18%	20%	16%	16%	20%	16%	20%	17%	21%	13%	22%	18%	19%	12%	16%	18%	19%	26%	18%	19%	21%	13%	22% +	14%
2	45%	45%	46%	43%	40%	46%	49%	50% +	45%	41%	46%	47%	42%	56% +	43%	46%	46%	47%	50%	49%	39% -	47%	40% -	48%
3	22%	23%	21%	**27%** ++	22%	24%	18%	**18%** --	21%	**33%** +++	19%	21%	21%	21%	**27%** ++	**19%** --	22%	17%	16% -	20%	20%	28%	25%	25%
4	10%	**8%** --	12% +	10%	13%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	9%	9%	11%	10%	8%	11%	7%	14%	7%	10%	9%
5 Highest	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	**3%** --	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%
Chi2:	-	-		-					-						-			-						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.95	4.11	4.24	6.83	7.65	7.24	6.61	5.42	7.87	8.25	13.34	4.82	6.08	10.89	6.50	5.01	4.47	13.72	9.14	8.47	8.00	8.95	7.28	7.17

What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
QEDUC																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
Less than High School diploma or equivalent	3%	4%	3%	**1%** --	1% -	**0%** --	5%	**8%** ++++	1% -	2%	**9%** +++	3%	4%	4%	**17%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**18%** ++++	**8%** ++++	2%	**1%** --	1%	2%	**1%** --
High School diploma or equivalent	16%	18%	15%	19%	**10%** ---	13%	17%	**20%** ++	14%	17%	13%	**19%** ++	**11%** --	19%	**83%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**36%** ++++	**27%** ++++	**26%** ++++	14%	11%	**9%** ---	**9%** ---
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% +	2%	2%	1%	5%	**1%** --	**4%** ++	2%	**0%** ---	**7%** ++++	**0%** ----	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	**4%** ++	**0%** --
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	22%	22%	21%	**17%** --	24%	24%	**27%** ++	20%	21%	19%	26%	21%	23%	27%	**0%** ----	**63%** ++++	**0%** ----	14%	27%	21%	22%	**29%** ++	20%	18%
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level	10%	10%	10%	7% -	12%	13%	**5%** ---	**14%** ++	11%	9%	17% +	10%	8%	11%	**0%** ----	**30%** ++++	**0%** ----	11%	10%	7%	13%	**5%** --	**14%** ++	9%
Bachelor's degree	27%	**23%** ---	**30%** +++	29%	**33%** ++	26%	24%	**19%** ----	25%	**34%** ++	21%	25%	30%	22%	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**59%** ++++	**12%** --	21%	28%	**33%** ++	28%	25%	**32%** ++
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level	18%	18%	19%	22% +	17%	23%	16%	16%	**24%** ++	14%	10% -	19%	20%	13%	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**41%** ++++	9% -	**5%** ----	13% -	13% -	**25%** ++	**25%** +++	**31%** ++++
Prefer not to answer	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Chi2:	-	-		(99.9)					(99)						99.9			(99.9)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

What is your current employment status?		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
QEMPLOY																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
Employed full-time for pay (i.e. more than 30 hours)	50%	**54%** +++	**45%** ---	**63%** ++++	**71%** ++++	**69%** ++++	45%	**5%** ----	44%	46%	52%	50%	52%	52%	**27%** ----	50%	**60%** ++++	**3%** ----	**22%** ----	**40%** --	56%	**64%** ++++	**63%** ++++	**77%** ++++
Employed part-time for pay	7%	**4%** ----	**9%** ++++	**10%** ++	6%	5%	7%	**3%** ---	10% +	**12%** +++	4%	6%	4% -	6%	9%	**4%** --	7%	9%	8%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%
Self-employed	7%	**9%** +++	**5%** ---	6%	7%	**15%** ++++	6%	**4%** --	8%	11% +	6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	8%	6%	1% -	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Unemployed, and currently seeking work	6%	6%	6%	**11%** ++++	6%	4%	5%	**2%** ----	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	2% -	**11%** ++++	7%	**3%** ----	**19%** ++++	**16%** ++++	8%	6%	3%	**2%** --	**1%** ----
Homemaker	2%	**0%** ----	**3%** ++++	1%	2%	3%	2%	1% -	1%	2%	**7%** ++++	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0% -	**4%** ++	3% +	1%
Student	3%	3%	3%	**8%** ++++	2%	1%	**0%** ---	**0%** ---	2%	2%	0%	2%	**6%** ++++	0% -	4%	2%	3%	**12%** ++++	5%	5% +	**0%** --	0% -	1%	2%
Disabled	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	**2%** ++	0% -	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	**4%** +++	1%	1%	0%	**7%** ++++	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Retired	24%	**20%** ---	**28%** +++	**0%** ----	**2%** ----	**1%** ----	**31%** +++	**85%** ++++	27%	**16%** --	22%	26%	21%	31% +	**36%** ++++	26%	**18%** ----	**47%** ++++	**38%** ++++	**34%** +++	25%	**16%** --	**13%** ----	**8%** ----
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**1%** ++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	**1%** +++	0%	0%
Don't know/No response	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	(99.9)		(99.9)					(99.9)						(99.9)			(99.9)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91

Which of the following best describes your total household income? That is, the total income of all persons in your household combined, before taxes. Is it...?		Gender		Age					Region						Education			Income						
	Total	M	F	<35	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 up	BC TR	AB	SK MB	ON	QC	ATL	ES HS	Coll	Univ	<20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-150	150+
INC																								
Weighted Total:	1204	583	616	327	293	115	209	251	168	134	79	462	279	82	233	411	543	56	125	143	164	130	210	204
Total:	1204	619	580	225	180	205	235	351	171	149	58	448	287	91	248	415	522	57	130	143	162	123	197	201
<$20,000	5%	4%	5%	6%	**1%** ---	**1%** ---	4%	**9%** ++++	5%	**1%** --	**10%** ++	4%	6%	7%	**13%** ++++	3%	**2%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ---	**0%** ---	**0%** ---	**0%** ---	**0%** ----	**0%** ----
$20,000-$39,999	10%	**8%** --	**12%** ++	11%	**6%** --	**6%** --	11%	**17%** ++++	6% -	7%	14%	8% -	**17%** ++++	12%	**19%** ++++	12%	**6%** ----	**0%** ---	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----
$40,000-$59,999	12%	11%	13%	15%	**8%** --	**6%** ---	11%	**16%** +++	12%	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%	**17%** +++	11%	11%	**0%** ---	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----
$60,000-$79,999	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%	11%	13%	15%	10%	11%	12%	15%	13%	19%	10%	15%	14%	**0%** ---	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----
$80,000-$99,999	11%	10%	12%	12%	14%	13%	**7%** --	**8%** --	10%	9%	7%	11%	12%	10%	**7%** --	11%	13% +	**0%** ---	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----
$100,000-$149,999	17%	18%	16%	19%	21%	22% +	20%	**7%** ----	18%	17%	17%	19%	16%	16%	**10%** ----	20%	19%	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++	**0%** ----
$150,000 or more	17%	18%	15%	15%	**24%** +++	**30%** ++++	14%	**7%** ----	18%	**27%** ++++	14%	18%	**13%** --	11%	**8%** ----	**13%** --	**24%** ++++	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**0%** ----	**100%** ++++
Don't know/No response	14%	16%	13%	10%	10%	11%	20%	21%	20%	17%	12%	14%	11%	12%	15%	15%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	90		99.9					(99)						99.9			(99.9)						
Margin of Error,around 50%	2.82	3.94	4.07	6.53	7.30	6.84	6.39	5.23	7.49	8.03	12.87	4.63	5.78	10.27	6.22	4.81	4.29	12.98	8.60	8.20	7.70	8.84	6.98	6.91