



Finance Canada

Summer 2017 – Survey and Focus Groups on the Economy

Data Tables

November 2017

Prepared for the Department of Finance
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Ce rapport est aussi disponible en français.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QA. Are you in a safe place to talk for example not operating a motor vehicle?
 BASE: All cell respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	964	535	428	55	183	406	57	123	140	394	352	212	235	268	453	
Unweighted Total	935	545	390	136	171	289	77	105	157	378	360	192	227	267	435	
Yes	964	535	428	55	183	406	57	123	140	394	352	212	235	268	453	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QB. At home, do you have a traditional telephone line other than a cell phone?
 BASE: All cell respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	964	535	428	55	183	406	57	123	140	394	352	212	235	268	453	
Unweighted Total	935	545	390	136	171	289	77	105	157	378	360	192	227	267	435	
Yes	441	223	218	28	100	183	20	47	63	144	164	130	115	128	192	
	46%	42%	51%	51%	54%	45%	36%	38%	45%	37%	47%	61%	49%	48%	42%	
No	523	313	210	27	84	223	36	76	77	250	188	82	120	139	260	
	54%	58%	49%	49%	46%	55%	64%	62%	55%	63%	53%	39%	51%	52%	58%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q1A. Thinking of the issues facing Canada today, which one would you say the Government of Canada should focus on most?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Net: Economy/jobs	354	198	155	32	70	130	22	57	43	64	159	130	66	105	182	
	18%	20%	15%	22%	15%	17%	17%	27%	16%	12%	22%	19%	12%	19%	21%	
		C		EI				EFGI			J	J		M	M	
Economy / economic issues	229	137	91	17	51	78	18	32	32	42	104	81	43	54	131	
	11%	14%	9%	12%	11%	10%	14%	15%	12%	8%	14%	12%	8%	10%	15%	
		C									J	J			MN	
Jobs / unemployment issues	125	61	64	15	19	52	4	25	10	22	55	49	23	50	51	
	6%	6%	6%	10%	4%	7%	3%	12%	4%	4%	7%	7%	4%	9%	6%	
				EGI				EGI			J	J		MO		
Health care / hospitals	190	55	135	22	41	82	16	4	25	39	82	68	53	60	74	
	9%	6%	13%	15%	9%	11%	12%	2%	9%	7%	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%	
			B	EFHI	H	H	H	H	H		J					
Net: Environment	172	89	83	6	64	59	7	12	24	52	66	55	32	31	109	
	9%	9%	8%	4%	13%	8%	5%	6%	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	5%	12%	
				DFGH	D				D						MN	
Environmental issues	120	58	62	5	49	37	6	8	16	34	51	36	22	21	77	
	6%	6%	6%	3%	10%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	9%	
				DFGH											MN	
Climate change / global warming	52	30	21	1	14	23	1	4	8	18	15	19	10	10	32	
	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	
				D	D										MN	
Immigration / refugees	137	66	72	6	44	39	6	26	16	30	45	62	36	44	57	
	7%	7%	7%	4%	9%	5%	5%	12%	6%	6%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	
				DF				DFGI				J				
Foreign affairs / international trade	100	68	33	6	29	42	6	10	9	21	35	43	29	31	41	
	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	
		C														
Taxes	97	49	48	10	10	33	9	20	15	20	38	39	18	27	51	
	5%	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%	7%	9%	6%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	
				E			E	EF	E							
Crime / national security	89	40	49	6	27	38	7	2	9	35	24	28	23	38	27	
	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	
				H	H	H	H			K				O		
Education / schools	74	19	55	4	29	22	5	3	11	38	31	4	13	20	41	
	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	1%	4%	7%	4%	1%	2%	4%	5%	
			B		H					L	L				M	

Homelessness / poverty	62	22	40	4	16	25	3	4	10	16	22	24	23	21	19
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%
			B										O		
Government spending / budget / deficit	62	44	18	5	4	21	4	16	13	10	25	28	17	24	21
	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	7%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%
		C		E		E		EFG	E						
Aboriginal issues	58	20	39	4	2	32	4	4	11	25	9	24	16	11	32
	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%
			B	E		E		E	K			K			
Social issues (general)	55	18	37	4	8	24	2	6	11	22	16	17	11	12	31
	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
			B												
Government representation / accountability	44	27	17	2	4	18	6	6	8	10	14	17	14	10	20
	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
						E									
Income disparity / minimum wage	39	25	14	3	7	22	1	-	5	13	19	6	12	10	17
	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%		2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
						G				L	L				
Cost of living / debt / bills	38	24	15	2	6	19	3	4	4	11	12	15	17	7	15
	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
													N		
Seniors issues	32	14	19	3	5	17	1	4	2	2	6	24	16	9	7
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
												JK	O		
Affordable housing / housing issues	25	10	15	0	2	8	1	-	13	6	12	7	6	8	10
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%		5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
									DEFG						
Infrastructure / roads	17	9	8	2	5	7	1	1	1	8	3	5	3	2	11
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Energy / oil and gas issues / pipelines	16	11	5	1	2	9	0	4	-	4	9	3	3	8	5
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Other	79	47	33	2	21	31	6	6	14	21	35	23	31	13	33
	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%
					D	D	D		D				N		
Don't know/Refused	259	116	143	16	84	86	21	26	27	107	72	77	99	73	77
	13%	12%	14%	11%	18%	11%	16%	12%	10%	19%	10%	11%	18%	13%	9%
				DFI						KL			NO	O	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q1B. Thinking of the issues facing Canada today, what others would you say the Government of Canada should focus on?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1741	855	887	126	394	679	109	188	245	447	664	622	440	490	804	
Unweighted Total	1741	878	863	311	325	489	170	175	271	447	696	590	439	504	790	
Net: Economy/jobs	175	96	79	15	48	65	7	15	25	35	77	63	29	48	96	
	10%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	6%	8%	10%	8%	12%	10%	7%	10%	12%	
Economy / economic issues	106	67	39	7	35	35	4	10	17	21	48	38	14	21	71	
	6%	8%	4%	5%	9%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	9%	
Jobs / unemployment issues	72	33	39	9	14	32	3	5	9	18	29	25	15	28	28	
	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	
Health care / hospitals	156	61	95	19	46	54	8	8	21	35	64	57	32	39	85	
	9%	7%	11%	15%	12%	8%	7%	4%	9%	8%	10%	9%	7%	8%	11%	
Crime / national security	156	91	65	7	27	79	7	17	18	37	66	51	33	38	85	
	9%	11%	7%	5%	7%	12%	7%	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%	11%	
Immigration / refugees	130	60	70	8	43	36	8	17	18	23	39	67	17	47	66	
	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%	5%	8%	9%	7%	5%	6%	11%	4%	10%	8%	
Education / schools	100	31	69	9	35	32	7	4	13	17	57	26	22	24	53	
	6%	4%	8%	7%	9%	5%	6%	2%	5%	4%	9%	4%	5%	5%	7%	
Foreign affairs / international trade	90	56	34	5	26	31	5	9	15	16	36	39	11	23	56	
	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	
Social issues (general)	90	41	49	3	23	43	2	8	10	23	42	23	26	13	51	
	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	
Net: Environment	89	48	41	5	23	36	6	2	17	27	32	30	8	26	54	
	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	1%	7%	6%	5%	5%	2%	5%	7%	
Environmental issues	71	34	37	4	14	29	6	2	16	21	32	19	7	21	43	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%	6%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	
Climate change / global warming	27	17	10	2	9	12	1	-	4	9	1	17	2	5	20	
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%		2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%	

Taxes	83	47	36	8	8	37	5	13	12	15	34	32	17	28	37
	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Government representation / accountability	80	46	34	4	8	34	6	16	13	19	27	34	27	23	30
	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%
Government spending / budget / deficit	73	42	31	3	6	36	3	15	10	18	26	29	16	26	31
	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Homelessness / poverty	52	13	39	2	9	25	2	3	11	15	19	18	17	14	22
	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Aboriginal issues	52	18	34	6	5	25	4	6	6	8	19	25	9	11	32
	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Seniors issues	49	19	30	5	7	26	3	6	3	4	16	29	21	15	13
	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%
Cost of living / debt / bills	47	25	22	2	6	29	1	7	2	12	21	13	19	11	16
	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Affordable housing / housing issues	37	14	22	-	1	20	1	5	10	12	16	9	7	13	16
	2%	2%	2%		0%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Income disparity / minimum wage	31	14	17	2	6	19	1	2	1	7	10	13	8	11	12
	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Infrastructure / roads	27	11	16	1	4	11	1	3	7	10	11	6	7	11	8
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Energy / oil and gas issues / pipelines	24	16	7	2	5	7	0	5	4	3	11	9	1	7	16
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Other	36	22	15	2	16	8	3	4	4	11	12	14	11	5	18
	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know/Refused	604	301	303	47	132	225	46	72	82	191	205	203	184	169	246
	35%	35%	34%	37%	33%	33%	42%	38%	33%	43%	31%	33%	42%	35%	31%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2A. How would you rate the following: Current state of the Canadian economy?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Excellent	27	12	15	1	15	9	2	1	-	6	5	16	16	3	8	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%		1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	
9	34	28	7	1	11	16	1	-	6	6	10	17	5	6	22	
	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%		2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	
8	309	171	139	21	85	124	12	18	50	97	110	103	66	64	179	
	15%	18%	13%	15%	18%	16%	9%	8%	19%	17%	15%	15%	12%	11%	20%	
7	585	284	301	47	139	242	36	42	79	195	223	167	132	143	306	
	29%	29%	29%	33%	29%	32%	28%	20%	29%	35%	30%	24%	25%	25%	35%	
6	352	160	192	20	74	138	24	51	45	91	144	114	76	110	166	
	18%	16%	19%	14%	15%	18%	19%	24%	17%	16%	20%	16%	14%	19%	19%	
5	361	175	187	30	76	119	30	46	59	88	129	140	123	126	107	
	18%	18%	18%	21%	16%	16%	23%	22%	22%	16%	18%	20%	23%	22%	12%	
4	131	64	68	10	21	50	14	26	11	29	53	49	39	52	40	
	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	10%	12%	4%	5%	7%	7%	7%	9%	4%	
3	78	38	41	5	20	29	3	12	9	15	17	46	34	18	27	
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	7%	6%	3%	3%	
2	30	12	18	1	9	11	1	6	2	10	12	8	10	8	11	
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
1 - Terrible	61	17	43	3	22	15	3	10	8	7	22	29	28	23	9	
	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	
Not sure	31	11	20	3	9	12	3	2	2	9	11	10	10	10	7	
	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
9-10	61	40	21	2	25	25	3	1	6	12	15	33	21	9	30	
	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	
7-8	895	455	440	68	223	366	48	60	130	292	333	270	199	207	485	
	45%	47%	43%	48%	47%	48%	37%	28%	48%	53%	45%	39%	37%	37%	55%	

5-6	713	335	379	50	150	257	55	97	104	179	273	255	198	236	273
	36%	34%	37%	35%	31%	34%	42%	45%	38%	32%	37%	36%	37%	42%	31%
3-4	210	101	108	16	40	79	17	38	20	44	71	95	73	70	66
	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	13%	18%	7%	8%	10%	14%	14%	12%	8%
1-2	90	30	61	4	30	26	4	16	10	18	34	37	38	31	21
	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%	6%	2%
7-10	956	494	461	69	248	390	51	61	136	304	348	303	220	216	515
	48%	51%	45%	49%	52%	51%	39%	28%	50%	55%	47%	43%	41%	38%	58%
5-6	713	335	379	50	150	257	55	97	104	179	273	255	198	236	273
	36%	34%	37%	35%	31%	34%	42%	45%	38%	32%	37%	36%	37%	42%	31%
1-4	300	131	169	20	70	105	21	54	30	62	105	132	111	101	87
	15%	13%	16%	14%	15%	14%	16%	25%	11%	11%	14%	19%	21%	18%	10%
MEAN	6.07	6.21	5.93	6.06	6.17	6.19	5.87	5.40	6.16	6.30	6.06	5.91	5.74	5.77	6.46
		C		H	H	GH	H		H	KL					MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

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BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Excellent	29	13	16	2	11	12	2	1	1	6	13	10	12	8	9	
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
9	50	33	17	6	12	16	3	8	6	20	18	11	9	8	33	
	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	
8	172	96	77	12	38	69	10	14	29	54	59	57	39	35	97	
	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	11%	10%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%	
7	339	205	134	23	99	118	16	38	45	89	128	122	59	99	176	
	17%	21%	13%	16%	21%	15%	13%	18%	17%	16%	17%	17%	11%	18%	20%	
6	294	152	141	19	58	128	18	37	33	92	121	81	67	73	152	
	15%	16%	14%	13%	12%	17%	14%	17%	12%	17%	16%	12%	12%	13%	17%	
5	378	174	205	25	95	142	29	40	46	108	144	126	111	108	157	
	19%	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%	23%	19%	17%	20%	20%	18%	21%	19%	18%	
4	215	89	125	13	46	85	13	24	34	47	84	83	52	64	98	
	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	13%	8%	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	
3	126	65	62	7	24	42	9	14	30	35	40	50	42	43	41	
	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	11%	6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	5%	
2	67	29	37	5	7	36	5	3	12	15	22	29	21	16	30	
	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	
1 - Terrible	105	40	66	9	23	48	4	11	11	22	40	44	50	31	24	
	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	9%	6%	3%	
Not sure	225	75	150	20	66	69	21	24	25	66	67	87	75	79	65	
	11%	8%	15%	14%	14%	9%	16%	11%	9%	12%	9%	13%	14%	14%	7%	
9-10	79	46	33	8	23	28	5	9	6	26	31	21	22	16	42	
	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	
7-8	511	301	210	35	137	187	26	52	74	143	187	178	98	134	273	
	26%	31%	20%	25%	29%	24%	20%	25%	27%	26%	25%	25%	18%	24%	31%	

5-6	672	326	346	44	153	270	47	77	79	200	265	207	178	181	309
	34%	34%	34%	31%	32%	35%	37%	36%	29%	36%	36%	30%	33%	32%	35%
3-4	341	154	187	21	69	127	22	38	64	82	125	133	95	107	139
	17%	16%	18%	15%	14%	17%	17%	18%	24%	15%	17%	19%	18%	19%	16%
1-2	172	69	103	14	30	84	8	13	23	37	61	73	71	47	54
	9%	7%	10%	10%	6%	11%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	10%	13%	8%	6%
7-10	590	346	244	43	160	215	31	61	81	169	218	199	120	150	314
	30%	36%	24%	30%	33%	28%	24%	29%	30%	31%	30%	28%	22%	27%	36%
5-6	672	326	346	44	153	270	47	77	79	200	265	207	178	181	309
	34%	34%	34%	31%	32%	35%	37%	36%	29%	36%	36%	30%	33%	32%	35%
1-4	513	223	290	35	99	211	30	52	87	119	186	206	166	154	193
	26%	23%	28%	24%	21%	28%	23%	24%	32%	21%	25%	29%	31%	27%	22%
MEAN	5.42	5.65	5.19	5.46	5.65	5.33	5.39	5.46	5.27	5.60	5.45	5.23	5.00	5.26	5.74
		C			FI					L					MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2C. How would you rate the following: Current state of your province's economy?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Excellent	19	11	8	1	6	6	2	1	4	2	6	10	12	3	4	
	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	
9	57	40	17	0	15	26	3	3	10	23	23	11	8	14	35	
	3%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	
8	237	127	110	8	69	84	19	8	50	70	84	82	53	54	126	
	12%	13%	11%	5%	14%	11%	14%	4%	18%	13%	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%	
7	399	187	212	20	100	163	22	27	66	123	151	121	108	93	195	
	20%	19%	21%	14%	21%	21%	17%	13%	24%	22%	21%	17%	20%	17%	22%	
6	363	167	196	23	93	136	25	41	46	109	150	102	82	111	168	
	18%	17%	19%	16%	19%	18%	19%	19%	17%	20%	20%	15%	15%	20%	19%	
5	355	159	196	34	85	126	21	40	49	100	127	127	110	105	137	
	18%	16%	19%	24%	18%	16%	16%	19%	18%	18%	17%	18%	20%	19%	16%	
4	182	90	92	18	40	60	14	28	22	43	72	67	42	59	81	
	9%	9%	9%	13%	8%	8%	11%	13%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	
3	121	68	53	15	21	42	8	24	10	25	36	61	37	31	51	
	6%	7%	5%	10%	4%	6%	7%	11%	4%	4%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%	
2	96	48	48	9	17	44	5	18	2	17	36	41	29	36	29	
	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	9%	1%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	
1 - Terrible	116	50	66	11	17	51	6	20	10	20	38	56	40	35	40	
	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	10%	4%	4%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	
Not sure	56	25	31	3	15	26	5	2	5	22	13	20	17	21	14	
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	
9-10	76	51	25	1	21	32	5	4	14	25	29	21	20	17	39	
	4%	5%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	

7-8	635	313	322	28	169	247	41	35	115	193	235	204	162	147	321
	32%	32%	31%	20%	35%	32%	32%	17%	42%	35%	32%	29%	30%	26%	36%
					DH	DH	DH		DFGH						MN
5-6	718	326	392	57	178	262	46	81	94	208	277	230	192	216	306
	36%	34%	38%	40%	37%	34%	35%	38%	35%	38%	38%	33%	36%	38%	35%
3-4	303	158	145	33	61	102	22	53	32	68	107	128	79	90	132
	15%	16%	14%	23%	13%	13%	17%	25%	12%	12%	15%	18%	15%	16%	15%
				EFI				EFI				J			
1-2	211	98	114	20	34	95	11	39	11	37	74	97	69	71	69
	11%	10%	11%	14%	7%	12%	9%	18%	4%	7%	10%	14%	13%	13%	8%
				EI		EI		EGI			J	JK	O	O	
7-10	712	364	347	29	190	278	46	39	129	219	264	224	181	164	360
	36%	38%	34%	20%	40%	36%	35%	18%	47%	40%	36%	32%	34%	29%	41%
					DH	DH	DH		DFGH		L				MN
5-6	718	326	392	57	178	262	46	81	94	208	277	230	192	216	306
	36%	34%	38%	40%	37%	34%	35%	38%	35%	38%	38%	33%	36%	38%	35%
1-4	514	256	259	53	95	197	34	92	44	105	181	225	148	161	201
	26%	26%	25%	37%	20%	26%	26%	43%	16%	19%	25%	32%	27%	29%	23%
				EFGI		EI	I	EFGI			J	JK		O	
MEAN	5.53	5.60	5.46	4.80	5.84	5.49	5.60	4.63	6.11	5.84	5.59	5.22	5.36	5.30	5.77
					DFH	DH	DH		DFGH	KL	L				MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2D. How would you rate the following: Current value of the Canadian dollar relative to the US dollar?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Excellent	35	25	10	2	10	10	3	6	5	10	7	17	12	6	13	
	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	
9	44	25	18	2	4	22	2	4	10	12	12	19	14	11	19	
	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
8	260	142	117	22	61	103	14	24	37	69	102	87	52	75	130	
	13%	15%	11%	15%	13%	13%	11%	11%	13%	12%	14%	12%	10%	13%	15%	
7	357	187	170	26	72	146	23	40	49	95	155	106	66	88	202	
	18%	19%	17%	19%	15%	19%	18%	19%	18%	17%	21%	15%	12%	16%	23%	
6	282	132	150	14	66	108	26	30	39	70	105	107	75	84	124	
	14%	14%	15%	10%	14%	14%	20%	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	14%	
5	341	153	188	27	93	116	23	28	55	101	102	136	106	89	144	
	17%	16%	18%	19%	19%	15%	18%	13%	20%	18%	14%	19%	20%	16%	16%	
4	220	108	111	15	69	73	14	26	22	71	74	75	58	63	98	
	11%	11%	11%	11%	14%	10%	11%	12%	8%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	
3	171	89	82	9	38	73	14	23	15	51	69	50	60	55	56	
	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	10%	11%	11%	5%	9%	9%	7%	11%	10%	6%	
2	77	30	47	6	10	40	4	8	9	17	31	29	19	29	28	
	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	
1 - Terrible	113	40	73	9	30	31	4	18	20	29	42	40	43	38	32	
	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	4%	3%	9%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	
Not sure	100	39	61	9	26	43	3	8	11	28	37	33	35	25	35	
	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	
9-10	79	51	28	4	14	32	5	9	14	23	19	36	26	18	32	
	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	

7-8	616	329	287	48	133	249	37	63	86	165	257	193	118	163	331
	31%	34%	28%	34%	28%	33%	28%	30%	32%	30%	35%	28%	22%	29%	38%
		C									L			M	MN
5-6	624	285	339	41	158	223	49	58	94	171	207	243	181	173	268
	31%	29%	33%	29%	33%	29%	38%	27%	35%	31%	28%	35%	34%	31%	30%
							DFH					K			
3-4	391	197	194	24	107	146	28	49	37	122	143	125	118	118	155
	20%	20%	19%	17%	22%	19%	21%	23%	14%	22%	19%	18%	22%	21%	18%
					I	I	I	I							
1-2	190	70	120	15	40	71	8	26	30	46	73	69	62	67	60
	10%	7%	12%	11%	8%	9%	6%	12%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	12%	7%
			B					G					O	O	
7-10	695	380	315	52	147	281	42	73	100	187	276	229	144	181	363
	35%	39%	31%	37%	31%	37%	32%	34%	37%	34%	38%	33%	27%	32%	41%
		C													MN
5-6	624	285	339	41	158	223	49	58	94	171	207	243	181	173	268
	31%	29%	33%	29%	33%	29%	38%	27%	35%	31%	28%	35%	34%	31%	30%
							DFH					K			
1-4	581	267	314	40	146	217	35	75	67	168	216	194	180	185	215
	29%	28%	30%	28%	31%	28%	27%	35%	25%	30%	29%	28%	33%	33%	24%
								I					O	O	
MEAN	5.46	5.67	5.26	5.46	5.36	5.53	5.54	5.26	5.57	5.43	5.47	5.48	5.15	5.28	5.75
		C													MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2E. How would you rate the following: Current price of gasoline?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Excellent	44	30	14	3	9	15	0	11	5	10	14	19	15	12	17	
	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
9	31	14	17	2	3	20	4	1	1	12	9	10	7	7	17	
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
8	101	48	54	7	17	26	16	25	10	33	37	31	21	24	57	
	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	13%	12%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	
7	188	101	87	9	32	72	22	32	21	65	78	44	38	46	103	
	9%	10%	8%	6%	7%	9%	17%	15%	8%	12%	11%	6%	7%	8%	12%	
6	167	72	95	16	26	71	11	26	17	59	65	43	34	44	87	
	8%	7%	9%	11%	5%	9%	9%	12%	6%	11%	9%	6%	6%	8%	10%	
5	326	167	159	25	71	118	27	40	45	103	118	101	95	75	154	
	16%	17%	15%	18%	15%	15%	21%	19%	17%	19%	16%	14%	18%	13%	17%	
4	282	126	156	23	82	98	14	23	42	76	108	99	69	80	129	
	14%	13%	15%	16%	17%	13%	11%	11%	15%	14%	15%	14%	13%	14%	15%	
3	245	140	105	15	73	95	11	15	35	66	87	91	68	77	100	
	12%	14%	10%	11%	15%	12%	9%	7%	13%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	11%	
2	190	82	109	15	46	72	3	16	38	42	69	80	61	52	78	
	10%	8%	11%	11%	10%	9%	3%	8%	14%	8%	9%	11%	11%	9%	9%	
1 - Terrible	361	162	199	23	109	145	14	21	49	66	131	161	110	137	112	
	18%	17%	19%	16%	23%	19%	11%	10%	18%	12%	18%	23%	20%	24%	13%	
Not sure	64	30	34	4	11	33	6	3	8	24	20	21	22	9	27	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	
9-10	75	44	31	5	12	34	5	12	6	22	23	29	22	19	34	
	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	
7-8	289	149	141	15	49	98	38	58	32	97	115	75	58	69	160	
	14%	15%	14%	11%	10%	13%	29%	27%	12%	18%	16%	11%	11%	12%	18%	

5-6	493	239	254	41	96	190	38	65	62	162	182	144	129	119	241
	25%	25%	25%	29%	20%	25%	29%	31%	23%	29%	25%	21%	24%	21%	27%
				E			E	E		L					N
3-4	527	266	261	38	155	193	26	38	77	141	195	190	137	157	229
	26%	27%	25%	27%	32%	25%	20%	18%	28%	26%	26%	27%	25%	28%	26%
				H	FGH	H			GH						
1-2	551	244	308	38	155	216	18	37	87	108	200	241	171	189	190
	28%	25%	30%	27%	32%	28%	14%	17%	32%	19%	27%	34%	32%	34%	22%
			B	GH	GH	GH			GH		J	JK	O	O	
7-10	365	192	172	20	61	133	42	70	38	120	139	104	80	89	194
	18%	20%	17%	14%	13%	17%	33%	33%	14%	22%	19%	15%	15%	16%	22%
							DEFI	DEFI		L					MN
5-6	493	239	254	41	96	190	38	65	62	162	182	144	129	119	241
	25%	25%	25%	29%	20%	25%	29%	31%	23%	29%	25%	21%	24%	21%	27%
				E			E	E		L					N
1-4	1078	509	569	76	310	409	44	75	164	249	395	430	307	346	419
	54%	52%	55%	53%	65%	54%	34%	35%	60%	45%	54%	62%	57%	61%	48%
				GH	DFGH	GH			GH		J	JK	O	O	
MEAN	4.18	4.28	4.08	4.18	3.71	4.13	5.14	5.20	3.86	4.60	4.20	3.82	3.93	3.84	4.54
				E		E	DEFI	DEFI		KL	L				MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2F. How would you rate the following: Current state of your own personal financial situation?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Excellent	79	43	36	8	16	35	4	8	8	18	27	33	20	20	36	
	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	
9	133	68	65	11	21	50	9	25	17	34	42	56	24	33	75	
	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	12%	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	9%	
								EF1							M	
8	391	193	199	23	103	151	22	36	57	105	156	130	68	92	230	
	20%	20%	19%	16%	22%	20%	17%	17%	21%	19%	21%	19%	13%	16%	26%	
															MN	
7	422	197	225	31	107	162	30	35	57	128	161	131	105	115	202	
	21%	20%	22%	22%	22%	21%	23%	16%	21%	23%	22%	19%	19%	20%	23%	
6	259	126	133	20	70	94	15	28	31	77	94	85	62	86	109	
	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	13%	12%	11%	15%	12%	
5	335	162	173	23	75	122	29	38	48	90	118	125	108	106	120	
	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	16%	22%	18%	18%	16%	16%	18%	20%	19%	14%	
													O	O		
4	111	67	44	9	27	39	7	14	15	38	37	36	43	37	30	
	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	7%	3%	
			C										O	O		
3	73	34	39	8	15	27	4	12	7	23	30	20	33	19	20	
	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	
													O			
2	68	30	37	3	18	28	5	3	10	16	24	27	25	24	19	
	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	
													O	O		
1 - Terrible	66	28	38	4	8	32	2	8	12	18	24	23	35	17	14	
	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	2%	
						EG			G				NO			
Not sure	64	24	40	3	17	25	3	7	9	6	21	34	15	14	26	
	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	
											J	J				
9-10	212	110	101	19	37	84	14	33	25	52	70	89	45	53	111	
	11%	11%	10%	13%	8%	11%	10%	15%	9%	9%	9%	13%	8%	9%	13%	
				E				EI							M	
7-8	814	390	424	54	210	313	52	71	114	233	317	261	173	207	432	
	41%	40%	41%	38%	44%	41%	40%	33%	42%	42%	43%	37%	32%	37%	49%	
				H							L				MN	

5-6	594	288	306	43	145	216	44	67	79	167	212	210	170	192	229
	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	28%	34%	31%	29%	30%	29%	30%	32%	34%	26%
3-4	183	101	83	17	42	66	11	25	23	60	67	56	76	57	50
	9%	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%	8%	12%	8%	11%	9%	8%	14%	10%	6%
1-2	133	58	75	7	26	60	7	11	22	34	48	49	60	40	33
	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	11%	7%	4%
7-10	1025	500	525	73	247	397	65	104	139	286	387	350	218	259	543
	51%	52%	51%	51%	52%	52%	50%	49%	51%	52%	53%	50%	40%	46%	62%
5-6	594	288	306	43	145	216	44	67	79	167	212	210	170	192	229
	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	28%	34%	31%	29%	30%	29%	30%	32%	34%	26%
1-4	317	159	158	24	68	126	17	36	45	95	115	105	136	97	83
	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%	17%	16%	17%	16%	15%	25%	17%	9%
MEAN	6.28	6.32	6.25	6.31	6.33	6.27	6.28	6.30	6.20	6.23	6.30	6.33	5.67	6.11	6.75
														M	MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q3. How concerned are you, if at all, that you or someone in your household may lose their job in the next six months?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
10 - Very concerned	220	81	139	12	34	96	11	36	32	71	93	56	63	68	87
	11%	8%	14%	8%	7%	13%	8%	17%	12%	13%	13%	8%	12%	12%	10%
			B			DE		DEG	E	L	L				
9	47	25	22	3	12	16	4	3	8	8	20	19	14	13	20
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
8	98	44	54	8	25	37	7	11	9	21	43	34	36	24	37
	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%
7	109	52	57	5	29	46	6	14	8	28	52	29	40	28	38
	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	4%
						I					L		O		
6	83	39	44	6	23	31	7	7	9	30	30	23	22	24	37
	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
5	142	62	80	8	34	60	5	14	22	35	61	45	38	31	71
	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	8%	4%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%
						G			G						
4	76	35	41	5	15	29	6	6	13	23	41	11	14	28	33
	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%
										L	L				
3	148	90	58	9	40	53	11	15	19	52	66	30	30	42	75
	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	4%	6%	8%	9%
		C								L	L				
2	174	84	91	12	45	54	12	23	28	65	68	41	36	45	94
	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	11%	10%	12%	9%	6%	7%	8%	11%
										L	L				M
1 - Not at all concerned	752	384	368	61	173	289	55	73	101	206	259	282	195	222	332
	38%	40%	36%	43%	36%	38%	43%	34%	37%	37%	35%	40%	36%	39%	38%
			H												
Not applicable / Retired / Not working	138	69	69	11	42	49	5	11	21	8	1	128	46	37	55
	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	4%	5%	8%	2%	0%	18%	8%	7%	6%
					G					K		JK			
Don't know	13	6	7	1	5	4	1	-	2	5	3	3	4	1	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
9-10	267	106	161	15	46	112	15	39	40	79	113	75	78	81	107
	13%	11%	16%	11%	10%	15%	11%	18%	15%	14%	15%	11%	14%	14%	12%
			B			E		DE	E		L				

7-8	207	95	111	13	54	84	13	26	17	49	95	63	76	52	75
	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	6%	9%	13%	9%	14%	9%	8%
					I	I		I			JL		NO		
5-6	226	102	124	14	56	91	12	21	31	66	91	67	61	55	108
	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%	9%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	10%	12%
3-4	224	125	99	14	56	82	17	22	33	76	107	41	45	71	108
	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	11%	13%	10%	12%	14%	14%	6%	8%	13%	12%
		C								L	L			M	M
1-2	927	468	458	73	219	343	67	96	129	270	327	322	230	267	426
	46%	48%	45%	52%	46%	45%	52%	45%	47%	49%	44%	46%	43%	47%	48%
7-10	474	201	272	28	100	196	28	64	58	129	207	137	154	133	181
	24%	21%	26%	20%	21%	26%	21%	30%	21%	23%	28%	20%	29%	24%	21%
			B			D		DEGI			L		O		
5-6	226	102	124	14	56	91	12	21	31	66	91	67	61	55	108
	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%	9%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	10%	12%
1-4	1150	593	557	88	275	425	84	117	161	346	433	364	275	337	534
	58%	61%	54%	62%	57%	56%	65%	55%	59%	62%	59%	52%	51%	60%	61%
		C					FH			L	L			M	M
MEAN	3.91	3.63	4.17	3.52	3.72	4.06	3.58	4.32	3.83	3.88	4.17	3.62	4.23	3.87	3.72
			B			D		DEG			L		O		

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4A1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadian stock market increases in value
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	984	495	489	66	229	375	67	113	134	276	350	355	255	294	427	
Unweighted Total	994	518	476	164	198	271	107	105	149	274	372	344	261	297	429	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	105	61	43	9	9	50	8	11	17	37	38	30	24	34	47	
	11%	12%	9%	14%	4%	13%	12%	10%	12%	13%	11%	8%	9%	11%	11%	
9	46	28	18	5	7	14	5	6	9	19	18	9	11	9	27	
	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%	4%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	
8	190	94	96	9	43	82	8	23	25	57	82	51	32	54	103	
	19%	19%	20%	14%	19%	22%	12%	20%	19%	21%	23%	14%	13%	18%	24%	
7	138	70	69	10	26	59	14	10	20	44	47	46	26	41	70	
	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	16%	20%	8%	15%	16%	13%	13%	10%	14%	16%	
6	102	54	48	8	29	27	11	15	12	19	41	42	26	26	50	
	10%	11%	10%	12%	13%	7%	16%	13%	9%	7%	12%	12%	10%	9%	12%	
5	187	99	88	14	40	64	9	33	28	52	66	68	50	62	74	
	19%	20%	18%	21%	18%	17%	13%	29%	21%	19%	19%	19%	20%	21%	17%	
4	51	27	25	2	13	24	3	5	4	15	14	22	17	15	19	
	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	4%	
3	25	13	12	2	8	7	1	4	3	3	5	17	6	11	8	
	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	
2	18	6	12	2	2	6	1	3	4	8	6	4	10	4	3	
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	23	7	16	3	5	12	0	-	3	3	6	13	13	7	3	
	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%	1%	
Don't know	100	36	64	2	47	31	7	4	9	19	26	51	40	32	24	
	10%	7%	13%	3%	21%	8%	10%	3%	7%	7%	8%	14%	16%	11%	6%	
9-10	150	90	61	15	16	63	13	17	25	56	55	39	34	42	74	
	15%	18%	12%	22%	7%	17%	20%	15%	19%	20%	16%	11%	13%	14%	17%	
7-8	328	164	164	19	69	141	22	33	45	101	129	97	59	95	173	
	33%	33%	34%	28%	30%	38%	33%	29%	34%	37%	37%	27%	23%	32%	41%	

5-6	289	153	136	22	70	91	19	47	40	71	108	110	76	88	124
	29%	31%	28%	33%	30%	24%	29%	42%	30%	26%	31%	31%	30%	30%	29%
3-4	76	40	36	4	20	30	4	9	7	17	19	39	23	26	27
	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	11%	9%	9%	6%
1-2	40	12	28	5	6	18	1	3	7	11	12	17	23	11	5
	4%	2%	6%	8%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	9%	4%	1%
7-10	479	254	225	33	85	205	35	50	70	157	184	137	93	138	247
	49%	51%	46%	50%	37%	55%	53%	44%	52%	57%	53%	39%	36%	47%	58%
5-6	289	153	136	22	70	91	19	47	40	71	108	110	76	88	124
	29%	31%	28%	33%	30%	24%	29%	42%	30%	26%	31%	31%	30%	30%	29%
1-4	116	52	64	9	27	48	5	12	15	28	32	56	46	36	33
	12%	10%	13%	14%	12%	13%	8%	11%	11%	10%	9%	16%	18%	12%	8%
MEAN	6.60	6.75	6.43	6.53	6.28	6.72	6.93	6.48	6.67	6.88	6.77	6.17	6.05	6.52	6.95
		C					E			L	L			M	MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4A2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadian stock market decreases in value
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1016	476	540	76	250	389	63	100	138	278	386	345	284	269	454	
Unweighted Total	1006	482	524	186	202	279	93	95	151	285	401	313	279	282	438	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	12	4	8	2	3	6	-	-	1	2	4	6	2	5	5	
	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%			1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
9	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	0	1	-	2	
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		2%			0%	1%	0%	0%		0%	
8	32	21	11	2	13	10	1	2	3	7	9	16	10	6	15	
	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	
		C			G											
7	54	25	29	5	16	23	3	2	5	9	22	22	13	14	27	
	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	
6	55	26	28	3	21	18	4	4	5	9	28	18	15	11	28	
	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	
											J					
5	229	118	110	12	75	85	16	19	21	75	67	87	75	60	89	
	23%	25%	20%	15%	30%	22%	26%	19%	15%	27%	17%	25%	26%	22%	20%	
					DI		DI			K		K				
4	141	65	76	12	24	49	10	20	25	41	55	43	34	40	66	
	14%	14%	14%	16%	10%	13%	16%	20%	18%	15%	14%	12%	12%	15%	15%	
								E	E							
3	147	72	75	13	21	71	10	13	20	46	61	41	33	34	80	
	15%	15%	14%	17%	9%	18%	16%	13%	14%	17%	16%	12%	12%	13%	18%	
				E		E									M	
2	111	50	61	9	15	40	6	18	22	34	44	33	32	23	56	
	11%	11%	11%	12%	6%	10%	10%	18%	16%	12%	11%	9%	11%	8%	12%	
				E				E	E							
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	146	54	92	12	19	59	8	18	31	37	60	46	41	48	56	
	14%	11%	17%	16%	7%	15%	12%	18%	22%	13%	15%	13%	14%	18%	12%	
			B	E		E		E	EG							
Don't know	87	38	49	5	40	27	5	4	6	16	36	34	29	27	29	
	9%	8%	9%	6%	16%	7%	7%	4%	4%	6%	9%	10%	10%	10%	6%	
					DFGHI											
9-10	15	6	9	3	5	6	1	-	1	3	6	6	4	5	7	
	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
				I												
7-8	85	46	40	7	29	33	3	4	9	16	31	38	23	21	42	
	8%	10%	7%	9%	12%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	11%	8%	8%	9%	
					H							J				

5-6	283	145	139	14	96	104	20	24	25	84	95	105	90	70	117
	28%	30%	26%	19%	39%	27%	32%	23%	18%	30%	25%	30%	32%	26%	26%
3-4	288	137	151	25	45	120	20	33	44	87	115	83	67	75	146
	28%	29%	28%	33%	18%	31%	31%	33%	32%	31%	30%	24%	24%	28%	32%
1-2	257	104	153	22	33	100	14	36	53	71	104	78	72	71	113
	25%	22%	28%	29%	13%	26%	22%	35%	38%	26%	27%	23%	25%	26%	25%
7-10	100	51	49	10	34	38	5	4	9	19	36	44	26	26	49
	10%	11%	9%	13%	14%	10%	7%	4%	7%	7%	9%	13%	9%	10%	11%
5-6	283	145	139	14	96	104	20	24	25	84	95	105	90	70	117
	28%	30%	26%	19%	39%	27%	32%	23%	18%	30%	25%	30%	32%	26%	26%
1-4	545	241	304	47	79	220	34	69	97	158	219	162	140	146	259
	54%	51%	56%	62%	32%	56%	54%	69%	71%	57%	57%	47%	49%	54%	57%
MEAN	3.90	4.06	3.75	3.82	4.66	3.82	3.91	3.39	3.30	3.77	3.80	4.15	3.94	3.81	3.91
		C		I	DFGHI	I	I								

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4B1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The Canadian dollar increases in value
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1009	497	512	77	222	380	60	130	140	293	345	365	277	276	442	
Unweighted Total	1007	508	499	190	177	274	94	121	151	294	369	338	270	285	442	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	134	56	78	16	11	49	9	16	33	60	38	34	53	39	42	
	13%	11%	15%	21%	5%	13%	15%	13%	23%	20%	11%	9%	19%	14%	10%	
9	65	27	38	5	4	34	4	8	11	33	18	14	16	18	30	
	6%	5%	7%	6%	2%	9%	6%	6%	8%	11%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	
8	171	88	83	16	38	56	11	27	23	57	49	65	36	45	90	
	17%	18%	16%	21%	17%	15%	19%	21%	17%	19%	14%	18%	13%	16%	20%	
7	174	79	96	11	43	69	8	16	27	40	71	61	47	47	81	
	17%	16%	19%	14%	19%	18%	13%	12%	20%	14%	21%	17%	17%	17%	18%	
6	121	73	48	7	42	37	8	19	7	23	48	49	41	30	49	
	12%	15%	9%	9%	19%	10%	13%	15%	5%	8%	14%	14%	15%	11%	11%	
5	189	97	92	9	43	79	13	22	22	53	64	71	47	42	94	
	19%	19%	18%	12%	19%	21%	22%	17%	16%	18%	19%	19%	17%	15%	21%	
4	51	28	23	3	16	15	3	7	8	13	14	25	8	21	22	
	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7%	3%	8%	5%	
3	40	24	16	4	9	13	2	7	5	5	13	22	9	15	16	
	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	
2	17	7	10	3	4	8	1	1	-	3	7	7	6	4	6	
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	26	9	17	3	6	11	0	4	2	3	11	12	10	12	5	
	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	
Don't know	21	9	12	1	8	8	1	2	2	3	11	6	6	4	7	
	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	
9-10	199	83	116	21	15	83	13	25	43	93	56	48	68	57	72	
	20%	17%	23%	27%	7%	22%	21%	19%	31%	32%	16%	13%	25%	21%	16%	
7-8	345	167	179	27	81	125	19	43	51	97	121	126	82	92	170	
	34%	34%	35%	35%	36%	33%	32%	33%	36%	33%	35%	34%	30%	33%	39%	

5-6	309	170	140	16	85	117	21	42	30	76	112	120	88	72	143
	31%	34%	27%	21%	38%	31%	35%	32%	21%	26%	32%	33%	32%	26%	32%
		C			DI	DI	DI	D							
3-4	92	52	39	7	24	29	5	14	13	18	27	47	18	36	37
	9%	11%	8%	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%	9%	6%	8%	13%	6%	13%	8%
												J		M	
1-2	43	16	27	6	10	19	1	5	2	6	18	19	16	16	11
	4%	3%	5%	8%	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%
				I		I					J				
7-10	544	250	295	47	95	208	32	68	94	190	177	174	151	148	243
	54%	50%	58%	61%	43%	55%	54%	52%	67%	65%	51%	48%	54%	54%	55%
		B	E		E				EFGH	KL					
5-6	309	170	140	16	85	117	21	42	30	76	112	120	88	72	143
	31%	34%	27%	21%	38%	31%	35%	32%	21%	26%	32%	33%	32%	26%	32%
		C			DI	DI	DI	D							
1-4	134	69	66	13	34	48	6	19	15	24	45	65	33	52	49
	13%	14%	13%	16%	15%	13%	11%	14%	10%	8%	13%	18%	12%	19%	11%
												J		MO	
MEAN	6.65	6.53	6.76	6.88	6.13	6.65	6.78	6.63	7.27	7.28	6.48	6.27	6.78	6.52	6.66
				E		E	E		EFH	KL					

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4B2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The Canadian dollar decreases in value
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	991	474	517	65	256	384	70	83	132	261	390	334	261	287	439
Unweighted Total	993	492	501	160	223	276	106	79	149	265	404	319	270	294	425
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	21	7	13	1	6	10	2	-	2	10	3	8	6	5	10
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%		1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
9	12	9	3	0	6	4	-	1	1	1	3	9	1	3	8
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
8	47	33	14	2	9	25	4	1	6	9	22	16	12	16	19
	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	1%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%
7	60	33	27	3	20	18	3	8	7	15	29	15	16	15	28
	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	10%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%
6	66	31	36	4	34	22	3	1	3	11	23	32	16	18	32
	7%	7%	7%	6%	13%	6%	4%	1%	2%	4%	6%	10%	6%	6%	7%
5	204	110	94	14	51	71	16	17	34	44	95	61	54	55	95
	21%	23%	18%	22%	20%	18%	22%	21%	26%	17%	24%	18%	21%	19%	22%
4	130	62	68	10	41	45	12	11	12	35	62	33	23	38	67
	13%	13%	13%	15%	16%	12%	17%	13%	9%	13%	16%	10%	9%	13%	15%
3	137	60	77	9	37	52	11	9	20	45	42	51	35	30	73
	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	11%	15%	17%	11%	15%	13%	11%	17%
2	112	59	53	7	20	48	7	12	18	30	41	40	26	34	52
	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	12%	10%	15%	14%	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	179	62	117	13	24	82	12	24	24	50	66	63	65	62	51
	18%	13%	23%	20%	9%	21%	17%	28%	18%	19%	17%	19%	25%	22%	12%
Don't know	23	8	15	1	8	7	2	-	5	10	5	7	8	9	4
	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%		4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
9-10	33	17	16	1	12	14	2	1	2	11	5	17	7	8	18
	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%
7-8	107	66	41	6	29	43	7	9	13	24	51	31	28	32	47
	11%	14%	8%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%

5-6	270	141	129	18	85	93	19	18	37	56	118	94	70	73	127
	27%	30%	25%	28%	33%	24%	26%	22%	28%	21%	30%	28%	27%	25%	29%
					F						J				
3-4	267	122	145	18	78	97	22	20	32	79	104	83	58	69	140
	27%	26%	28%	28%	31%	25%	32%	24%	24%	30%	27%	25%	22%	24%	32%
															MN
1-2	291	121	170	20	44	130	19	36	42	81	106	102	91	96	103
	29%	26%	33%	31%	17%	34%	27%	43%	32%	31%	27%	31%	35%	34%	23%
			B	E		E		EG	E				O	O	
7-10	140	83	57	7	41	57	9	10	16	35	57	48	35	39	65
	14%	17%	11%	10%	16%	15%	13%	12%	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%	14%	15%
		C													
5-6	270	141	129	18	85	93	19	18	37	56	118	94	70	73	127
	27%	30%	25%	28%	33%	24%	26%	22%	28%	21%	30%	28%	27%	25%	29%
					F						J				
1-4	558	243	315	38	122	227	41	56	74	160	211	186	148	165	243
	56%	51%	61%	59%	48%	59%	58%	67%	56%	61%	54%	56%	57%	58%	55%
			B	E		E		E							
MEAN	3.99	4.28	3.73	3.78	4.54	3.88	3.99	3.36	3.78	3.82	4.07	4.02	3.77	3.86	4.21
		C			DFGHI										M

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4C1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: An increase in interest rates
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1010	494	516	66	229	408	71	103	134	268	365	370	263	277	461	
Unweighted Total	993	496	497	163	183	294	108	98	147	266	377	342	269	275	443	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	27	17	11	1	9	8	1	4	4	6	5	16	8	9	10	
	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	
9	15	8	7	1	3	7	1	1	3	6	5	4	3	2	10	
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
8	48	25	23	4	10	20	4	4	6	10	17	21	9	14	25	
	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	
7	84	49	35	5	28	33	5	5	8	20	32	32	12	19	53	
	8%	10%	7%	8%	12%	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	5%	7%	11%	
6	76	25	51	4	17	38	5	5	7	17	30	30	22	23	31	
	8%	5%	10%	7%	8%	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	
5	203	104	99	10	39	86	14	24	31	60	77	66	54	51	98	
	20%	21%	19%	15%	17%	21%	19%	23%	23%	22%	21%	18%	20%	19%	21%	
4	128	68	60	9	39	43	8	12	17	27	46	55	26	29	73	
	13%	14%	12%	14%	17%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	12%	15%	10%	10%	16%	
3	130	64	66	10	32	49	10	12	17	44	47	38	37	38	56	
	13%	13%	13%	15%	14%	12%	14%	11%	13%	16%	13%	10%	14%	14%	12%	
2	100	50	50	8	15	41	8	8	20	24	37	38	34	24	40	
	10%	10%	10%	13%	6%	10%	11%	8%	15%	9%	10%	10%	13%	8%	9%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	176	75	101	12	31	74	13	26	20	48	62	63	51	64	60	
	17%	15%	20%	19%	13%	18%	18%	26%	15%	18%	17%	17%	20%	23%	13%	
Don't know	22	10	12	2	6	8	2	3	2	5	7	8	7	4	6	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	
9-10	42	25	18	2	12	15	2	5	7	12	10	20	12	11	20	
	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	
7-8	132	74	58	9	38	54	10	8	13	30	49	53	21	33	78	
	13%	15%	11%	13%	17%	13%	14%	8%	10%	11%	13%	14%	8%	12%	17%	
5-6	279	129	150	14	56	124	18	29	38	77	106	96	76	75	128	
	28%	26%	29%	22%	24%	30%	26%	28%	28%	29%	29%	26%	29%	27%	28%	

3-4	258	132	126	19	71	92	18	23	34	71	93	93	62	67	129
	26%	27%	24%	29%	31%	23%	26%	23%	26%	27%	26%	25%	24%	24%	28%
1-2	277	125	152	21	45	115	21	34	40	73	99	101	85	87	100
	27%	25%	29%	31%	20%	28%	29%	33%	30%	27%	27%	27%	32%	32%	22%
				E				E	E				O	O	
7-10	175	99	76	11	50	69	12	13	20	41	59	73	33	44	98
	17%	20%	15%	16%	22%	17%	17%	13%	15%	16%	16%	20%	12%	16%	21%
															M
5-6	279	129	150	14	56	124	18	29	38	77	106	96	76	75	128
	28%	26%	29%	22%	24%	30%	26%	28%	28%	29%	29%	26%	29%	27%	28%
						D									
1-4	535	257	278	40	116	207	39	58	75	144	192	193	147	154	229
	53%	52%	54%	60%	51%	51%	55%	56%	56%	54%	53%	52%	56%	56%	50%
MEAN	4.18	4.31	4.05	3.92	4.51	4.18	4.06	3.84	4.08	4.08	4.14	4.33	3.92	3.99	4.46
					DH										MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4C2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: A decrease in interest rates
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	990	477	513	76	250	357	59	111	138	286	371	330	276	286	420	
Unweighted Total	1007	504	503	187	217	256	92	102	153	293	396	315	271	304	424	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	107	46	60	13	23	43	6	5	17	37	46	23	28	35	42	
	11%	10%	12%	18%	9%	12%	10%	4%	12%	13%	12%	7%	10%	12%	10%	
9	55	24	31	1	15	27	3	3	7	15	20	20	16	15	23	
	6%	5%	6%	1%	6%	8%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	
8	112	54	58	12	23	42	4	16	16	47	37	28	29	40	42	
	11%	11%	11%	15%	9%	12%	7%	14%	12%	17%	10%	9%	11%	14%	10%	
7	125	63	62	12	32	43	6	20	12	37	51	37	29	40	54	
	13%	13%	12%	16%	13%	12%	11%	18%	9%	13%	14%	11%	11%	14%	13%	
6	99	46	53	4	26	32	7	9	21	30	34	35	23	28	48	
	10%	10%	10%	5%	11%	9%	12%	8%	15%	10%	9%	11%	8%	10%	11%	
5	236	120	116	18	62	70	16	36	34	57	94	84	64	58	114	
	24%	25%	23%	23%	25%	20%	28%	33%	24%	20%	25%	26%	23%	20%	27%	
4	72	33	39	5	23	22	9	7	7	21	24	26	23	15	33	
	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	15%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	8%	
3	70	37	33	3	26	23	4	4	10	14	29	28	12	21	37	
	7%	8%	6%	4%	10%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	
2	31	14	17	2	5	14	-	5	5	5	9	17	13	12	7	
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%		5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	57	32	25	5	9	33	3	3	4	13	21	23	29	15	13	
	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	9%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	10%	5%	3%	
Don't know	25	7	18	1	7	8	1	4	5	10	6	9	9	8	6	
	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	
9-10	162	70	91	14	38	70	9	8	24	51	66	44	44	50	65	
	16%	15%	18%	19%	15%	20%	15%	7%	17%	18%	18%	13%	16%	17%	16%	
7-8	237	117	120	24	54	86	10	35	28	85	87	65	59	80	96	
	24%	25%	23%	31%	22%	24%	18%	32%	20%	30%	24%	20%	21%	28%	23%	

5-6	335	166	169	22	88	102	24	45	55	87	128	119	86	86	162
	34%	35%	33%	29%	35%	29%	40%	40%	40%	30%	35%	36%	31%	30%	39%
3-4	142	70	72	8	49	45	13	11	17	36	53	53	35	36	70
	14%	15%	14%	11%	20%	13%	21%	10%	12%	12%	14%	16%	13%	13%	17%
1-2	88	46	42	7	14	47	3	8	10	18	30	40	42	26	20
	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	13%	4%	8%	7%	6%	8%	12%	15%	9%	5%
7-10	399	188	211	38	92	156	19	43	51	136	153	109	103	130	161
	40%	39%	41%	50%	37%	44%	32%	39%	37%	48%	41%	33%	37%	45%	38%
5-6	335	166	169	22	88	102	24	45	55	87	128	119	86	86	162
	34%	35%	33%	29%	35%	29%	40%	40%	40%	30%	35%	36%	31%	30%	39%
1-4	230	116	115	15	63	91	15	19	27	54	83	93	77	62	90
	23%	24%	22%	19%	25%	26%	26%	17%	19%	19%	22%	28%	28%	22%	21%
MEAN	5.94	5.82	6.05	6.31	5.84	5.94	5.79	5.82	6.08	6.34	5.99	5.52	5.65	6.12	5.98
										L	L				

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4D1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canada's debt grows faster than the economy
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	994	472	521	73	250	371	71	106	123	273	349	366	262	284	437	
Unweighted Total	1002	495	507	178	211	267	107	101	138	284	372	341	267	296	430	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	32	14	18	2	12	11	-	6	1	9	11	13	4	13	13	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%		5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	
9	12	4	7	-	5	3	2	2	-	2	5	5	4	1	5	
	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%	3%	2%		1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	
8	39	25	14	2	10	17	4	2	4	8	16	14	6	6	28	
	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	6%	
7	40	25	14	4	15	12	4	3	2	9	16	13	9	10	20	
	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	
6	44	27	17	3	10	16	4	6	5	9	15	20	11	13	20	
	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	
5	140	71	69	7	39	51	9	13	20	43	43	53	38	41	60	
	14%	15%	13%	10%	16%	14%	13%	12%	16%	16%	12%	15%	15%	14%	14%	
4	115	61	53	8	30	45	8	13	11	24	53	37	31	24	59	
	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	9%	9%	15%	10%	12%	8%	13%	
3	127	59	68	12	31	50	8	10	16	43	43	41	28	46	54	
	13%	13%	13%	16%	12%	13%	11%	9%	13%	16%	12%	11%	11%	16%	12%	
2	127	49	77	10	29	50	7	15	16	40	44	43	31	35	61	
	13%	10%	15%	14%	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	290	124	166	24	61	106	22	37	41	78	92	117	90	89	109	
	29%	26%	32%	33%	24%	29%	31%	35%	34%	29%	26%	32%	34%	32%	25%	
Don't know	28	12	16	1	8	11	2	-	6	8	11	9	10	7	8	
	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%		5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	
9-10	44	18	25	2	17	14	2	7	1	11	15	18	9	14	19	
	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	7%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	
7-8	79	50	29	6	25	29	8	5	6	18	32	28	15	16	48	
	8%	11%	6%	8%	10%	8%	12%	5%	5%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	11%	
5-6	184	98	86	10	49	68	13	19	25	51	59	73	49	54	80	
	19%	21%	17%	13%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	18%	

3-4	242	120	121	20	61	94	16	23	27	67	96	79	58	70	113
	24%	26%	23%	27%	24%	25%	23%	22%	22%	24%	28%	22%	22%	25%	26%
1-2	417	173	244	34	90	156	28	52	57	118	136	160	121	124	170
	42%	37%	47%	47%	36%	42%	40%	49%	47%	43%	39%	44%	46%	44%	39%
			B	E					E						
7-10	122	68	54	8	42	42	10	12	7	29	47	45	23	30	67
	12%	14%	10%	11%	17%	11%	15%	11%	6%	10%	14%	12%	9%	10%	15%
					I	I	I								M
5-6	184	98	86	10	49	68	13	19	25	51	59	73	49	54	80
	19%	21%	17%	13%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	18%
1-4	659	294	365	54	151	250	44	75	84	185	233	238	180	194	283
	66%	62%	70%	74%	60%	67%	63%	71%	69%	68%	67%	65%	69%	68%	65%
			B	E											
MEAN	3.48	3.73	3.26	3.19	3.88	3.45	3.58	3.36	3.03	3.35	3.60	3.48	3.20	3.35	3.71
		C			DI										M

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4D2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The economy grows faster than Canada's debt
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1006	499	508	69	228	393	59	107	150	280	386	334	277	279	443	
Unweighted Total	998	505	493	172	189	283	93	99	162	275	401	316	273	283	437	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	148	84	64	14	16	65	6	19	28	41	66	40	36	41	70	
	15%	17%	13%	19%	7%	17%	10%	18%	19%	15%	17%	12%	13%	15%	16%	
9	97	51	46	6	20	41	7	9	15	26	37	35	20	23	53	
	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	8%	12%	
8	152	84	68	10	21	69	6	14	32	51	59	42	34	38	80	
	15%	17%	13%	14%	9%	18%	11%	13%	21%	18%	15%	13%	12%	14%	18%	
7	121	54	67	11	25	41	9	14	21	50	46	25	25	28	68	
	12%	11%	13%	16%	11%	11%	15%	13%	14%	18%	12%	7%	9%	10%	15%	
6	92	38	54	5	31	29	8	10	9	21	32	37	27	27	37	
	9%	8%	11%	7%	14%	7%	13%	10%	6%	8%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	
5	163	73	89	10	42	63	8	19	21	43	63	57	52	56	54	
	16%	15%	18%	14%	18%	16%	14%	17%	14%	15%	16%	17%	19%	20%	12%	
4	65	33	32	4	21	21	4	5	9	18	21	26	25	19	21	
	6%	7%	6%	6%	9%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	9%	7%	5%	
3	49	20	29	3	13	20	4	4	5	7	15	26	14	17	18	
	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	8%	5%	6%	4%	
2	28	17	11	3	10	9	3	4	-	7	10	11	9	7	9	
	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	-	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	57	29	28	4	11	24	3	8	7	13	22	20	22	16	18	
	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	
Don't know	35	15	20	1	17	11	2	3	2	5	15	15	13	6	16	
	4%	3%	4%	1%	7%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	
9-10	245	135	110	19	36	106	13	28	43	67	103	75	56	64	123	
	24%	27%	22%	27%	16%	27%	22%	26%	29%	24%	27%	22%	20%	23%	28%	
7-8	273	138	135	21	46	111	15	28	53	101	105	67	59	66	148	
	27%	28%	27%	30%	20%	28%	26%	26%	35%	36%	27%	20%	21%	24%	33%	

5-6	255	112	143	15	73	92	16	29	30	64	95	94	79	83	92
	25%	22%	28%	22%	32%	23%	26%	27%	20%	23%	25%	28%	29%	30%	21%
					DI								O	O	
3-4	113	53	60	7	35	41	7	9	14	25	36	52	39	36	38
	11%	11%	12%	10%	15%	11%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	16%	14%	13%	9%
												JK			
1-2	85	46	39	6	21	33	6	12	7	19	32	32	31	24	26
	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	5%	7%	8%	10%	11%	8%	6%
													O		
7-10	519	273	245	40	82	217	29	56	96	168	208	141	115	130	271
	52%	55%	48%	58%	36%	55%	48%	52%	64%	60%	54%	42%	42%	47%	61%
				E	E	E	EG	L	L						MN
5-6	255	112	143	15	73	92	16	29	30	64	95	94	79	83	92
	25%	22%	28%	22%	32%	23%	26%	27%	20%	23%	25%	28%	29%	30%	21%
					DI								O	O	
1-4	198	99	99	14	56	74	13	20	21	44	69	84	69	60	65
	20%	20%	20%	20%	25%	19%	22%	19%	14%	16%	18%	25%	25%	21%	15%
					I							JK	O	O	
MEAN	6.49	6.62	6.36	6.66	5.85	6.64	6.28	6.48	7.03	6.74	6.64	6.12	6.04	6.30	6.93
				E	E	E			EG	L	L				MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4E1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The deficit decreases
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1007	504	503	69	252	358	72	123	133	290	378	335	253	297	448	
Unweighted Total	1008	509	499	170	212	258	109	111	148	286	405	314	266	302	433	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	135	76	58	12	8	46	12	29	27	46	49	39	31	45	59	
	13%	15%	12%	17%	3%	13%	17%	24%	20%	16%	13%	12%	12%	15%	13%	
9	72	46	27	6	14	33	6	5	9	18	35	18	15	18	40	
	7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	9%	8%	4%	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	9%	
8	150	62	88	10	21	68	9	21	20	53	56	41	30	41	80	
	15%	12%	18%	15%	9%	19%	13%	17%	15%	18%	15%	12%	12%	14%	18%	
7	108	62	46	8	33	30	7	15	15	34	39	35	20	31	56	
	11%	12%	9%	12%	13%	8%	9%	13%	11%	12%	10%	10%	8%	11%	13%	
6	102	48	54	7	30	36	6	7	16	26	41	35	21	27	54	
	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	6%	12%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	12%	
5	130	68	62	9	37	43	12	15	15	44	44	41	34	44	52	
	13%	14%	12%	12%	15%	12%	17%	12%	11%	15%	12%	12%	14%	15%	12%	
4	79	39	39	4	30	24	5	9	6	15	32	31	28	20	29	
	8%	8%	8%	5%	12%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	8%	9%	11%	7%	6%	
3	64	22	42	3	27	17	4	7	7	14	22	28	12	26	25	
	6%	4%	8%	4%	11%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	
2	36	16	20	2	11	13	2	4	4	6	13	17	7	18	11	
	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	81	41	40	5	27	28	5	8	7	10	34	37	37	17	27	
	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	8%	7%	7%	5%	3%	9%	11%	15%	6%	6%	
Don't know	51	23	27	3	13	20	3	3	9	24	14	12	18	11	17	
	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	8%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	
9-10	207	122	85	18	22	79	18	34	36	64	84	57	46	63	99	
	21%	24%	17%	25%	9%	22%	25%	28%	27%	22%	22%	17%	18%	21%	22%	
7-8	258	124	134	19	54	99	16	36	35	87	95	76	50	72	136	
	26%	25%	27%	27%	22%	28%	22%	30%	26%	30%	25%	23%	20%	24%	30%	

5-6	232	116	116	15	67	79	18	22	30	70	85	76	55	70	106
	23%	23%	23%	22%	27%	22%	25%	18%	23%	24%	22%	23%	22%	24%	24%
3-4	143	61	81	7	57	40	10	16	13	30	53	59	40	46	54
	14%	12%	16%	10%	23%	11%	14%	13%	10%	10%	14%	18%	16%	15%	12%
1-2	116	57	60	8	39	41	7	12	10	15	47	54	44	35	37
	12%	11%	12%	11%	15%	11%	10%	9%	8%	5%	12%	16%	18%	12%	8%
7-10	465	246	219	36	76	178	34	71	71	151	179	133	96	135	235
	46%	49%	44%	52%	30%	50%	47%	58%	53%	52%	47%	40%	38%	45%	52%
5-6	232	116	116	15	67	79	18	22	30	70	85	76	55	70	106
	23%	23%	23%	22%	27%	22%	25%	18%	23%	24%	22%	23%	22%	24%	24%
1-4	259	118	141	15	96	81	17	27	23	45	100	113	84	80	91
	26%	23%	28%	21%	38%	23%	23%	22%	17%	16%	27%	34%	33%	27%	20%
MEAN	6.15	6.31	5.98	6.48	5.12	6.35	6.34	6.69	6.77	6.71	6.16	5.65	5.61	6.10	6.49
				E		E	E	E	E	E	KL	L			M

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4E2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The deficit increases
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	993	467	526	73	226	406	58	91	139	263	357	364	286	266	432
Unweighted Total	992	491	501	180	188	292	91	89	152	273	368	343	274	277	434
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	32	15	17	2	9	15	1	2	3	8	9	15	8	7	14
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
9	13	10	3	1	4	6	-	-	2	4	4	5	3	4	6
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		C													
8	32	23	9	2	16	7	4	-	4	9	9	14	11	6	16
	3%	5%	2%	2%	7%	2%	7%		3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%
		C			DF										
7	46	22	24	4	9	22	1	3	6	13	16	16	10	10	26
	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%
6	53	25	28	2	14	16	5	5	10	16	18	19	21	9	24
	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	9%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%
5	202	96	105	16	44	87	11	17	27	72	61	68	55	60	86
	20%	21%	20%	22%	19%	21%	18%	19%	19%	27%	17%	19%	19%	23%	20%
										KL					
4	119	53	66	10	29	41	9	15	14	29	53	35	29	26	63
	12%	11%	13%	14%	13%	10%	16%	17%	10%	11%	15%	10%	10%	10%	14%
3	124	49	75	9	21	52	9	12	23	38	49	37	41	31	53
	12%	11%	14%	12%	9%	13%	15%	13%	16%	15%	14%	10%	14%	11%	12%
2	113	62	52	8	27	42	10	10	16	27	44	42	29	31	53
	11%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%	16%	11%	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	12%	12%
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	227	101	126	16	41	105	7	24	33	36	83	102	67	72	85
	23%	22%	24%	23%	18%	26%	12%	27%	24%	14%	23%	28%	23%	27%	20%
				G		G		G	G		J	J		O	
Don't know	32	11	21	3	11	13	2	2	1	10	10	12	13	11	8
	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%
				I	I	I									
9-10	45	25	20	3	13	20	1	2	5	12	13	20	11	11	20
	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
7-8	79	45	33	5	26	29	5	3	10	22	25	31	21	15	42
	8%	10%	6%	8%	11%	7%	9%	3%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	10%
					H										
5-6	255	121	134	18	58	103	16	22	37	88	79	87	75	69	109
	26%	26%	25%	25%	26%	25%	27%	24%	27%	33%	22%	24%	26%	26%	25%
										KL					

3-4	243	102	141	19	50	93	18	27	37	68	103	71	69	57	115
	24%	22%	27%	26%	22%	23%	30%	30%	26%	26%	29%	20%	24%	21%	27%
1-2	340	162	177	24	68	147	17	34	49	64	127	144	96	103	138
	34%	35%	34%	33%	30%	36%	29%	38%	35%	24%	36%	40%	34%	39%	32%
7-10	123	70	53	9	39	50	6	5	15	34	38	50	32	27	62
	12%	15%	10%	12%	17%	12%	11%	6%	11%	13%	11%	14%	11%	10%	14%
5-6	255	121	134	18	58	103	16	22	37	88	79	87	75	69	109
	26%	26%	25%	25%	26%	25%	27%	24%	27%	33%	22%	24%	26%	26%	25%
1-4	583	264	318	43	118	240	34	62	86	131	230	216	166	159	253
	59%	57%	61%	59%	52%	59%	59%	68%	62%	50%	64%	59%	58%	60%	59%
MEAN	3.79	3.93	3.67	3.75	4.20	3.70	3.96	3.37	3.67	4.17	3.63	3.71	3.75	3.56	3.94
					FH					KL					

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4F1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The unemployment rate decreases
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1047	506	541	61	226	435	68	109	148	283	377	380	305	283	455	
Unweighted Total	1003	505	498	151	174	313	103	100	162	273	385	338	289	280	430	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	199	102	98	13	27	93	13	22	31	73	75	51	50	49	99	
	19%	20%	18%	22%	12%	21%	19%	20%	21%	26%	20%	13%	16%	17%	22%	
9	91	36	56	4	22	39	4	12	10	31	33	26	23	22	47	
	9%	7%	10%	7%	10%	9%	6%	11%	7%	11%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	
8	213	100	113	14	38	96	9	15	41	44	81	87	36	56	120	
	20%	20%	21%	23%	17%	22%	13%	14%	28%	16%	21%	23%	12%	20%	26%	
7	157	83	73	7	43	60	11	15	21	45	45	66	44	44	68	
	15%	16%	13%	11%	19%	14%	16%	14%	14%	16%	12%	17%	15%	16%	15%	
6	87	47	41	5	29	28	4	15	7	25	36	26	30	28	30	
	8%	9%	8%	8%	13%	6%	5%	13%	5%	9%	9%	7%	10%	10%	6%	
5	117	54	63	6	30	44	13	13	10	21	46	50	43	38	36	
	11%	11%	12%	10%	13%	10%	20%	12%	7%	8%	12%	13%	14%	13%	8%	
4	40	18	22	3	15	12	5	3	2	3	14	23	18	10	12	
	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	3%	8%	2%	1%	1%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	
3	50	26	24	2	9	19	4	9	7	15	19	16	19	19	12	
	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	9%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	3%	
2	30	13	17	2	3	15	4	-	6	12	8	10	13	5	12	
	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%		4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	50	20	30	4	9	21	2	4	10	12	15	22	22	10	16	
	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	
Don't know	13	7	5	0	-	8	0	1	3	1	5	5	6	2	3	
	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
9-10	291	137	153	18	49	133	17	34	41	105	108	77	73	71	146	
	28%	27%	28%	29%	22%	30%	24%	31%	28%	37%	29%	20%	24%	25%	32%	
7-8	369	184	186	20	81	156	20	30	62	89	126	152	80	100	188	
	35%	36%	34%	33%	36%	36%	29%	28%	42%	31%	33%	40%	26%	35%	41%	
5-6	205	101	104	11	59	72	17	28	18	46	82	76	73	66	66	
	20%	20%	19%	18%	26%	16%	25%	26%	12%	16%	22%	20%	24%	23%	14%	

3-4	90	44	46	5	24	32	9	12	8	18	33	39	37	29	24
	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	13%	11%	6%	6%	9%	10%	12%	10%	5%
1-2	80	34	46	6	13	35	6	4	16	24	24	32	36	15	28
	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%	8%	3%	11%	8%	6%	8%	12%	5%	6%
7-10	660	321	339	38	130	289	36	64	103	194	234	229	153	171	334
	63%	63%	63%	62%	57%	66%	53%	59%	70%	68%	62%	60%	50%	60%	73%
5-6	205	101	104	11	59	72	17	28	18	46	82	76	73	66	66
	20%	20%	19%	18%	26%	16%	25%	26%	12%	16%	22%	20%	24%	23%	14%
1-4	170	77	93	12	37	67	14	16	25	42	56	70	73	44	53
	16%	15%	17%	19%	16%	15%	21%	14%	17%	15%	15%	18%	24%	16%	12%
MEAN	6.90	6.95	6.86	6.86	6.64	7.06	6.48	6.96	7.02	7.21	6.98	6.61	6.28	6.83	7.37
										L				M	MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4F2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The unemployment rate increases
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	953	465	488	81	252	329	62	105	124	271	359	319	234	280	425	
Unweighted Total	997	495	502	199	226	237	97	100	138	286	388	319	251	299	437	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	18	5	13	1	4	8	2	1	2	4	12	3	6	6	6	
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
9	11	6	6	1	4	4	0	1	1	3	6	3	5	4	3	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
8	43	16	27	5	14	17	2	3	2	13	19	11	7	12	23	
	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	
7	44	21	23	2	22	5	4	2	8	8	14	22	14	11	16	
	5%	5%	5%	3%	9%	2%	6%	2%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	
6	47	33	14	4	15	12	9	3	5	10	20	17	12	15	18	
	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	4%	14%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	
5	132	70	62	10	58	38	7	10	9	27	43	62	38	34	59	
	14%	15%	13%	12%	23%	12%	11%	9%	8%	10%	12%	19%	16%	12%	14%	
4	112	61	51	9	26	39	5	16	17	35	44	33	17	31	64	
	12%	13%	10%	12%	11%	12%	8%	15%	13%	13%	12%	10%	7%	11%	15%	
3	152	85	67	12	33	56	11	18	22	45	57	50	34	41	76	
	16%	18%	14%	15%	13%	17%	18%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%	18%	
2	144	66	79	13	37	50	11	15	19	44	55	46	27	49	68	
	15%	14%	16%	16%	15%	15%	18%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%	12%	18%	16%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	224	93	131	22	28	91	11	35	39	80	80	62	62	70	89	
	24%	20%	27%	27%	11%	28%	17%	33%	31%	29%	22%	20%	27%	25%	21%	
Don't know	25	9	16	1	12	8	1	2	2	5	8	10	12	7	3	
	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	
9-10	29	11	19	2	7	12	3	2	3	6	17	6	11	10	9	
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	
7-8	87	38	49	7	36	23	6	6	10	22	33	33	21	23	39	
	9%	8%	10%	9%	14%	7%	10%	5%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	

5-6	179	103	76	14	73	50	15	12	14	36	63	79	51	50	77
	19%	22%	16%	17%	29%	15%	25%	12%	11%	13%	18%	25%	22%	18%	18%
		C			DFHI		HI					JK			
3-4	264	146	118	21	59	95	16	34	38	79	102	83	51	72	140
	28%	31%	24%	27%	24%	29%	25%	32%	31%	29%	28%	26%	22%	26%	33%
		C													M
1-2	368	159	209	35	64	141	22	49	58	123	135	108	89	119	157
	39%	34%	43%	43%	26%	43%	35%	47%	46%	45%	38%	34%	38%	43%	37%
			B	E		E		E	E	L					
7-10	117	49	68	9	43	35	9	8	12	28	50	38	31	33	48
	12%	10%	14%	12%	17%	11%	14%	7%	10%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	11%
					H										
5-6	179	103	76	14	73	50	15	12	14	36	63	79	51	50	77
	19%	22%	16%	17%	29%	15%	25%	12%	11%	13%	18%	25%	22%	18%	18%
		C			DFHI		HI					JK			
1-4	632	304	327	56	124	236	37	83	96	202	237	191	140	191	297
	66%	65%	67%	70%	49%	72%	60%	79%	77%	75%	66%	60%	60%	68%	70%
				E		E		EG	EG	KL					M
MEAN	3.55	3.63	3.48	3.41	4.25	3.35	3.92	2.98	3.10	3.21	3.69	3.70	3.63	3.46	3.54
					DFHI		HI				J	J			

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4G1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: New jobs are created
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1013	491	522	68	264	378	62	101	140	264	395	346	276	295	433	
Unweighted Total	1008	504	504	166	219	273	96	99	155	271	407	323	273	301	427	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	231	115	116	19	42	93	13	22	43	87	89	54	58	67	106	
	23%	23%	22%	28%	16%	24%	20%	22%	31%	33%	22%	16%	21%	23%	25%	
				E		E			E	KL	L					
9	106	53	53	5	21	50	6	16	8	28	46	32	22	37	47	
	10%	11%	10%	7%	8%	13%	10%	16%	6%	11%	12%	9%	8%	12%	11%	
						DI		DI								
8	205	97	108	12	43	79	17	21	34	51	83	71	47	54	105	
	20%	20%	21%	18%	16%	21%	28%	21%	24%	19%	21%	21%	17%	18%	24%	
							E								M	
7	117	55	61	8	29	41	7	11	20	32	47	37	24	39	54	
	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%	14%	12%	12%	11%	9%	13%	12%	
6	87	42	45	4	31	30	4	9	9	19	37	32	31	23	33	
	9%	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	
5	99	57	42	7	35	30	6	9	13	26	37	35	31	25	43	
	10%	12%	8%	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	11%	8%	10%	
4	44	26	19	3	18	8	4	4	7	7	15	23	12	20	12	
	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	7%	3%	
					F										O	
3	49	16	33	4	21	18	1	4	2	5	17	28	20	16	14	
	5%	3%	6%	5%	8%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	8%	7%	5%	3%	
			B	I	GI	I						J	O			
2	20	9	11	2	7	7	1	2	1	3	7	10	6	3	7	
	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	36	15	20	3	6	19	2	4	2	4	16	16	17	12	8	
	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	
							I						O			
Don't know	18	4	14	0	11	4	1	-	2	3	2	9	9	-	5	
	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%		2%	1%	1%	3%	3%		1%	
			B		DF							K				
9-10	337	168	169	24	63	142	19	38	51	114	135	86	79	103	153	
	33%	34%	32%	35%	24%	38%	30%	38%	37%	43%	34%	25%	29%	35%	35%	
				E		E		E	E	KL	L					
7-8	322	153	169	20	72	120	25	32	53	83	130	108	71	92	158	
	32%	31%	32%	29%	27%	32%	40%	32%	38%	31%	33%	31%	26%	31%	37%	
						E		E							M	

5-6	187	99	87	11	66	60	10	18	21	45	74	67	62	48	76
	18%	20%	17%	17%	25%	16%	16%	18%	15%	17%	19%	19%	23%	16%	18%
3-4	94	42	52	7	39	26	5	7	9	12	31	51	32	36	25
	9%	9%	10%	10%	15%	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	8%	15%	11%	12%	6%
1-2	56	25	31	5	14	26	3	5	3	8	23	25	23	15	15
	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	2%	3%	6%	7%	8%	5%	3%
7-10	659	321	338	44	135	262	44	70	104	197	265	194	151	196	312
	65%	65%	65%	65%	51%	69%	70%	70%	75%	75%	67%	56%	55%	66%	72%
5-6	187	99	87	11	66	60	10	18	21	45	74	67	62	48	76
	18%	20%	17%	17%	25%	16%	16%	18%	15%	17%	19%	19%	23%	16%	18%
1-4	150	67	83	12	53	52	8	12	12	20	54	76	54	51	40
	15%	14%	16%	18%	20%	14%	12%	12%	9%	7%	14%	22%	20%	17%	9%
MEAN	7.18	7.23	7.14	7.10	6.59	7.32	7.31	7.36	7.73	7.81	7.23	6.62	6.72	7.15	7.53

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4G2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadian companies lay off employees
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	987	480	507	74	214	386	68	113	132	289	340	353	263	268	448	
Unweighted Total	992	496	496	184	181	277	104	101	145	288	366	334	267	278	440	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	17	8	9	1	1	11	1	-	3	5	5	6	5	7	4	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	
						E										
9	7	4	3	0	4	1	1	-	1	2	-	5	3	-	4	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%		1%	1%		2%	1%		1%	
8	23	12	11	2	8	8	2	2	1	8	6	10	4	5	14	
	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	
7	34	17	17	3	12	9	3	1	5	7	18	8	12	8	14	
	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	
6	49	23	25	2	16	18	4	7	3	16	21	12	17	14	18	
	5%	5%	5%	2%	8%	5%	5%	6%	2%	6%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	
					DI											
5	144	81	63	10	54	38	6	18	17	39	45	60	34	39	68	
	15%	17%	12%	13%	25%	10%	9%	16%	13%	13%	13%	17%	13%	14%	15%	
					DFGI											
4	109	47	62	6	28	43	9	11	14	28	33	49	28	28	54	
	11%	10%	12%	8%	13%	11%	13%	9%	10%	10%	10%	14%	11%	10%	12%	
3	139	75	64	12	33	47	14	14	20	49	44	45	42	32	64	
	14%	16%	13%	16%	15%	12%	20%	12%	15%	17%	13%	13%	16%	12%	14%	
2	162	78	84	14	23	65	14	28	18	48	54	60	38	45	77	
	16%	16%	17%	19%	11%	17%	21%	25%	13%	17%	16%	17%	15%	17%	17%	
				E			E	EI								
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	284	128	155	24	27	136	14	33	50	81	108	92	74	83	123	
	29%	27%	31%	32%	13%	35%	20%	29%	38%	28%	32%	26%	28%	31%	28%	
				EG		EG		E	EG							
Don't know	20	6	15	1	8	10	1	-	-	7	7	6	6	6	7	
	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%			3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
9-10	24	12	12	2	5	12	2	-	4	7	5	12	8	7	9	
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%		3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	
7-8	57	29	27	5	20	17	5	3	6	15	24	18	15	13	28	
	6%	6%	5%	7%	9%	4%	8%	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	
					H											
5-6	192	104	88	11	71	56	10	25	20	55	66	72	52	53	86	
	20%	22%	17%	15%	33%	15%	15%	22%	15%	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	19%	
					DFGI											

3-4	248	122	126	17	61	90	22	24	34	77	77	94	70	60	118
	25%	25%	25%	23%	28%	23%	33%	22%	26%	26%	23%	27%	27%	22%	26%
1-2	445	206	239	38	50	201	28	61	68	129	162	152	113	128	200
	45%	43%	47%	51%	23%	52%	41%	54%	51%	45%	48%	43%	43%	48%	45%
				E		E	E	E	E						
7-10	81	42	39	7	25	29	7	3	10	22	29	30	23	21	37
	8%	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	11%	3%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%
				H	H	H	H								
5-6	192	104	88	11	71	56	10	25	20	55	66	72	52	53	86
	20%	22%	17%	15%	33%	15%	15%	22%	15%	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	19%
					DFGI										
1-4	694	329	365	55	110	290	50	85	102	205	238	246	183	189	318
	70%	68%	72%	74%	52%	75%	74%	76%	77%	71%	70%	70%	69%	70%	71%
				E		E	E	E	E						
MEAN	3.23	3.33	3.14	3.01	4.10	2.99	3.38	2.88	2.93	3.21	3.16	3.35	3.31	3.18	3.23
					DFGHI										

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4H1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Poverty decreases
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1019	507	512	69	259	376	60	113	142	279	376	359	288	271	453	
Unweighted Total	1014	519	495	170	216	270	90	110	158	279	401	330	281	279	448	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	233	103	131	17	46	87	12	24	47	71	92	69	57	56	120	
	23%	20%	26%	24%	18%	23%	21%	22%	33%	25%	24%	19%	20%	21%	27%	
									EFGH							
9	79	44	35	6	9	38	5	7	14	27	33	19	15	15	49	
	8%	9%	7%	9%	3%	10%	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	5%	5%	6%	11%	
				E		E			E						MN	
8	163	81	82	10	23	68	10	25	27	50	60	51	42	51	69	
	16%	16%	16%	15%	9%	18%	17%	22%	19%	18%	16%	14%	15%	19%	15%	
						E		E	E							
7	118	71	47	9	26	40	9	15	18	38	35	44	22	35	61	
	12%	14%	9%	13%	10%	11%	16%	13%	13%	14%	9%	12%	8%	13%	13%	
		C													M	
6	56	25	31	3	19	19	3	7	6	16	28	11	13	20	22	
	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	4%	8%	5%	
											L					
5	132	69	63	9	48	34	9	18	14	33	49	49	48	31	53	
	13%	14%	12%	13%	19%	9%	15%	16%	10%	12%	13%	14%	17%	11%	12%	
					FI											
4	44	26	18	2	14	19	4	2	2	13	17	14	17	11	17	
	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	
3	49	24	25	4	21	12	3	6	3	8	16	25	12	19	16	
	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	7%	4%	
					FI								J			
2	48	22	26	3	21	16	2	3	3	7	18	22	17	14	14	
	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	
					HI								J			
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	75	37	37	5	24	34	2	4	5	9	21	45	36	13	25	
	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	13%	12%	5%	6%	
					GI	GI						JK	NO			
Don't know	23	6	17	0	8	10	-	2	3	7	6	9	9	7	7	
	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%		2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
			B													
9-10	313	147	166	23	55	125	17	32	61	98	125	88	72	71	169	
	31%	29%	32%	33%	21%	33%	28%	28%	43%	35%	33%	25%	25%	26%	37%	
				E		E			EGH	L	L				MN	
7-8	281	152	129	19	49	108	20	40	46	88	96	95	65	86	129	
	28%	30%	25%	28%	19%	29%	33%	35%	32%	32%	25%	26%	22%	32%	29%	
				E		E	E	E	E					M		

5-6	187	94	94	12	67	53	12	24	20	50	78	60	61	51	75
	18%	18%	18%	17%	26%	14%	20%	21%	14%	18%	21%	17%	21%	19%	17%
3-4	93	50	42	6	36	31	7	8	6	21	33	39	29	30	33
	9%	10%	8%	8%	14%	8%	12%	7%	4%	7%	9%	11%	10%	11%	7%
1-2	122	59	63	9	45	50	4	7	8	16	39	68	52	27	39
	12%	12%	12%	13%	17%	13%	7%	6%	5%	6%	10%	19%	18%	10%	9%
7-10	594	299	295	42	104	232	37	72	107	186	220	183	137	157	299
	58%	59%	58%	61%	40%	62%	61%	64%	75%	67%	59%	51%	48%	58%	66%
5-6	187	94	94	12	67	53	12	24	20	50	78	60	61	51	75
	18%	18%	18%	17%	26%	14%	20%	21%	14%	18%	21%	17%	21%	19%	17%
1-4	215	109	106	15	80	81	11	15	13	36	72	107	81	57	72
	21%	22%	21%	21%	31%	22%	19%	13%	9%	13%	19%	30%	28%	21%	16%
MEAN	6.69	6.62	6.76	6.74	5.76	6.81	6.81	7.01	7.71	7.29	6.84	6.03	6.07	6.66	7.14

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4H2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Poverty increases
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	981	463	518	73	219	388	70	100	130	274	359	340	251	292	428	
Unweighted Total	986	481	505	180	184	280	110	90	142	280	372	327	259	300	419	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	22	13	9	2	7	8	1	3	1	5	5	12	6	8	7	
	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	
9	8	1	7	-	2	3	1	-	1	5	3	1	1	2	4	
	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	2%		1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	
			B													
8	37	21	16	4	14	11	1	3	4	12	10	14	13	11	14	
	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	
				G	G											
7	34	19	15	2	10	15	1	3	2	12	10	12	6	14	14	
	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	
6	45	26	19	2	14	17	4	3	5	15	15	15	14	16	15	
	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	
5	94	47	47	6	32	27	7	13	9	20	40	33	21	21	52	
	10%	10%	9%	8%	15%	7%	10%	13%	7%	7%	11%	10%	8%	7%	12%	
					FI										N	
4	91	49	42	9	29	35	4	9	6	18	38	35	19	29	43	
	9%	11%	8%	12%	13%	9%	6%	9%	5%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	
				I	GI											
3	129	65	65	11	31	54	15	7	11	37	55	38	31	36	62	
	13%	14%	12%	15%	14%	14%	21%	7%	9%	14%	15%	11%	12%	12%	14%	
							HI									
2	153	70	83	9	30	60	14	20	19	45	50	57	48	46	58	
	16%	15%	16%	12%	14%	16%	20%	20%	15%	16%	14%	17%	19%	16%	14%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	353	145	207	28	48	147	21	39	70	102	131	117	91	104	157	
	36%	31%	40%	39%	22%	38%	30%	39%	54%	37%	36%	35%	36%	36%	37%	
			B	E	E	E	E	E	DEFGH							
Don't know	15	7	8	1	4	9	1	-	-	4	3	6	3	5	2	
	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
9-10	30	14	16	2	9	11	3	3	2	9	8	12	7	10	11	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	
7-8	71	41	31	5	24	27	2	6	6	24	20	27	18	25	28	
	7%	9%	6%	7%	11%	7%	3%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	9%	7%	
					G											
5-6	139	73	66	8	46	45	10	15	15	34	55	48	35	36	67	
	14%	16%	13%	11%	21%	12%	15%	15%	11%	12%	15%	14%	14%	12%	16%	
					DFI											

3-4	221	114	107	19	59	89	19	17	18	56	92	72	50	65	105
	23%	25%	21%	26%	27%	23%	27%	17%	14%	20%	26%	21%	20%	22%	24%
1-2	506	215	291	37	77	207	35	59	89	147	181	175	138	150	215
	52%	46%	56%	51%	35%	53%	50%	59%	69%	54%	50%	51%	55%	51%	50%
7-10	101	55	46	7	33	38	5	9	8	34	28	39	25	35	39
	10%	12%	9%	10%	15%	10%	7%	9%	6%	12%	8%	12%	10%	12%	9%
5-6	139	73	66	8	46	45	10	15	15	34	55	48	35	36	67
	14%	16%	13%	11%	21%	12%	15%	15%	11%	12%	15%	14%	14%	12%	16%
1-4	727	329	398	57	137	296	54	76	107	203	273	247	188	215	320
	74%	71%	77%	77%	62%	76%	77%	75%	82%	74%	76%	73%	75%	74%	75%
MEAN	3.08	3.31	2.87	3.00	3.83	2.96	2.98	2.92	2.41	3.08	2.98	3.18	3.03	3.15	3.04
		C		I	DFGHI	I	I								

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q411. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have more to save for retirement
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	992	489	503	66	219	375	68	122	143	268	385	335	263	281	440
Unweighted Total	1003	511	492	165	188	270	106	116	158	273	401	325	269	292	436
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	178	89	89	13	15	80	10	28	32	66	72	39	40	63	74
	18%	18%	18%	19%	7%	21%	14%	23%	23%	25%	19%	12%	15%	23%	17%
9	89	42	46	7	11	39	8	10	14	29	31	28	26	15	47
	9%	9%	9%	10%	5%	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	8%	8%	10%	5%	11%
8	174	80	94	12	36	59	13	25	28	44	77	54	31	57	86
	18%	16%	19%	18%	17%	16%	19%	20%	20%	16%	20%	16%	12%	20%	20%
7	113	64	49	6	21	50	8	11	17	36	47	29	25	34	53
	11%	13%	10%	9%	10%	13%	11%	9%	12%	13%	12%	9%	10%	12%	12%
6	65	37	28	4	22	19	4	8	8	11	22	32	19	19	26
	7%	8%	6%	7%	10%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	9%	7%	7%	6%
5	124	56	68	8	38	47	7	12	13	31	37	56	43	28	50
	13%	12%	14%	12%	17%	12%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	17%	16%	10%	11%
4	64	35	29	2	25	21	5	6	6	14	29	21	17	17	30
	6%	7%	6%	4%	11%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%
3	67	34	34	4	21	18	6	8	11	10	25	32	19	23	25
	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	8%	6%	8%	4%	6%	10%	7%	8%	6%
2	44	21	23	4	11	16	5	4	3	11	16	16	15	11	18
	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	58	26	32	3	11	24	2	10	7	13	19	24	23	9	25
	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	9%	5%	5%	5%	7%	9%	3%	6%
Don't know	16	5	11	2	7	3	1	-	3	3	8	4	4	5	5
	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
9-10	266	131	135	20	26	119	18	38	46	95	103	67	66	78	121
	27%	27%	27%	30%	12%	32%	26%	31%	32%	36%	27%	20%	25%	28%	27%
7-8	287	144	143	18	58	109	21	36	45	79	124	83	56	91	140
	29%	29%	28%	28%	26%	29%	30%	30%	32%	30%	32%	25%	22%	32%	32%

5-6	190	94	96	12	60	65	11	20	21	42	60	88	62	47	76
	19%	19%	19%	19%	27%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%	26%	23%	17%	17%
3-4	132	69	63	6	46	39	10	14	17	24	54	53	36	41	55
	13%	14%	12%	9%	21%	10%	15%	11%	12%	9%	14%	16%	14%	14%	13%
1-2	102	46	56	7	23	40	7	14	10	24	36	40	38	20	43
	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	7%	9%	9%	12%	15%	7%	10%
7-10	553	275	278	38	84	228	38	74	92	175	227	150	123	169	260
	56%	56%	55%	57%	38%	61%	57%	61%	64%	65%	59%	45%	47%	60%	59%
5-6	190	94	96	12	60	65	11	20	21	42	60	88	62	47	76
	19%	19%	19%	19%	27%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%	26%	23%	17%	17%
1-4	233	115	119	14	69	79	17	28	27	48	90	93	74	60	98
	24%	23%	24%	21%	31%	21%	25%	23%	19%	18%	23%	28%	28%	21%	22%
MEAN	6.53	6.56	6.50	6.70	5.68	6.75	6.51	6.71	6.99	7.05	6.66	5.99	6.07	6.82	6.64
				E		E	E	E	E	L	L			M	M

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q412. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have less to save for retirement
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1008	482	526	76	259	389	62	92	129	286	350	365	276	282	441	
Unweighted Total	997	489	508	185	212	280	94	84	142	286	372	332	271	287	431	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	24	14	10	2	7	9	2	4	1	11	7	7	10	6	7	
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	
9	26	10	17	1	10	12	-	2	1	7	6	13	4	9	12	
	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%		2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	
					I											
8	39	22	16	2	7	17	4	3	5	7	11	21	8	16	14	
	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	
7	60	35	25	3	21	20	4	3	9	15	21	21	18	12	30	
	6%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	
6	42	23	20	2	15	18	4	4	-	14	20	8	11	17	13	
	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%		5%	6%	2%	4%	6%	3%	
											L					
5	140	70	70	8	44	54	9	13	12	39	37	62	37	40	63	
	14%	15%	13%	10%	17%	14%	15%	14%	10%	14%	11%	17%	13%	14%	14%	
												K				
4	101	42	59	10	35	28	7	9	12	26	39	35	21	25	54	
	10%	9%	11%	13%	13%	7%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	12%	
					F											
3	165	86	80	10	43	63	11	19	20	55	60	51	48	38	79	
	16%	18%	15%	14%	17%	16%	17%	21%	15%	19%	17%	14%	17%	14%	18%	
2	146	72	74	14	24	65	8	11	26	38	54	54	29	38	78	
	15%	15%	14%	18%	9%	17%	12%	12%	20%	13%	16%	15%	11%	14%	18%	
					E										M	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	234	93	141	22	43	95	14	24	36	65	87	80	74	77	82	
	23%	19%	27%	29%	17%	24%	23%	27%	28%	23%	25%	22%	27%	27%	19%	
					B										O	
					E										O	
Don't know	30	15	15	2	12	9	1	-	6	9	9	12	16	4	8	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	1%		4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1%	2%	
															NO	
9-10	50	24	26	2	16	21	2	6	3	18	13	19	14	14	19	
	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	6%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	
					I											
7-8	98	57	41	5	28	37	7	6	15	23	32	42	26	28	44	
	10%	12%	8%	7%	11%	9%	12%	6%	11%	8%	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%	
					C											

5-6	183	93	90	10	59	72	13	17	12	53	57	70	48	57	77
	18%	19%	17%	13%	23%	19%	21%	18%	10%	19%	16%	19%	17%	20%	17%
3-4	266	128	139	20	78	91	18	28	32	80	98	87	69	63	133
	26%	27%	26%	27%	30%	23%	29%	30%	25%	28%	28%	24%	25%	22%	30%
1-2	381	165	215	36	66	159	22	36	62	103	141	134	103	116	160
	38%	34%	41%	47%	26%	41%	35%	39%	48%	36%	40%	37%	37%	41%	36%
7-10	148	81	67	8	44	58	9	12	17	40	45	61	40	42	64
	15%	17%	13%	10%	17%	15%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	17%	14%	15%	14%
5-6	183	93	90	10	59	72	13	17	12	53	57	70	48	57	77
	18%	19%	17%	13%	23%	19%	21%	18%	10%	19%	16%	19%	17%	20%	17%
1-4	647	293	354	56	144	250	39	63	94	183	240	221	172	179	293
	64%	61%	67%	74%	56%	64%	63%	69%	72%	64%	68%	61%	62%	64%	66%
MEAN	3.67	3.86	3.49	3.20	4.14	3.62	3.74	3.56	3.17	3.70	3.49	3.80	3.60	3.66	3.68
		C			DFI										

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4J1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have less household debt
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	997	491	505	66	271	351	71	102	136	287	365	340	259	268	460
Unweighted Total	1001	498	503	162	231	253	111	94	150	288	389	319	263	278	452
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	161	86	75	14	15	72	11	23	25	64	59	36	50	43	67
	16%	17%	15%	21%	6%	21%	16%	23%	18%	22%	16%	11%	19%	16%	15%
9	83	45	38	5	19	35	3	10	11	40	26	17	18	11	54
	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	10%	4%	9%	8%	14%	7%	5%	7%	4%	12%
8	172	78	94	13	31	70	14	16	28	46	62	64	30	48	94
	17%	16%	19%	20%	11%	20%	19%	15%	21%	16%	17%	19%	11%	18%	20%
7	138	68	70	7	41	45	12	13	20	37	56	46	36	30	73
	14%	14%	14%	10%	15%	13%	17%	13%	15%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%	16%
6	60	31	29	4	16	18	5	8	9	20	22	17	11	20	28
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%
5	122	62	60	6	49	31	7	8	20	34	42	44	30	30	57
	12%	13%	12%	9%	18%	9%	10%	8%	15%	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%	12%
4	57	27	30	2	20	17	7	5	6	9	25	22	20	18	19
	6%	5%	6%	2%	7%	5%	10%	5%	4%	3%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%
3	51	20	30	6	19	15	5	3	3	10	16	25	13	22	15
	5%	4%	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%	5%	8%	3%
2	42	18	24	3	10	18	3	5	3	3	18	21	6	22	15
	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	1%	5%	6%	2%	8%	3%
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	82	41	41	6	35	19	1	11	10	13	27	41	30	23	28
	8%	8%	8%	9%	13%	5%	2%	11%	8%	4%	7%	12%	12%	9%	6%
Don't know	30	17	13	1	16	11	2	-	1	10	12	7	14	2	11
	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%	3%		1%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%
9-10	244	131	113	19	34	107	14	33	36	104	86	53	68	54	121
	24%	27%	22%	29%	13%	31%	20%	32%	27%	36%	23%	16%	26%	20%	26%
7-8	310	146	164	20	72	115	26	29	48	83	117	110	66	77	167
	31%	30%	33%	31%	27%	33%	36%	28%	36%	29%	32%	32%	25%	29%	36%

5-6	181	92	89	9	66	49	13	16	29	54	64	61	42	50	85
	18%	19%	18%	14%	24%	14%	18%	16%	21%	19%	18%	18%	16%	19%	18%
3-4	108	47	61	7	40	32	12	8	8	19	41	47	34	39	34
	11%	10%	12%	11%	15%	9%	17%	8%	6%	7%	11%	14%	13%	15%	7%
1-2	124	58	65	9	44	37	4	16	13	16	45	62	36	45	42
	12%	12%	13%	13%	16%	10%	6%	16%	10%	5%	12%	18%	14%	17%	9%
7-10	554	277	278	40	106	223	40	61	85	187	203	163	133	132	288
	56%	56%	55%	60%	39%	63%	56%	60%	62%	65%	56%	48%	52%	49%	63%
5-6	181	92	89	9	66	49	13	16	29	54	64	61	42	50	85
	18%	19%	18%	14%	24%	14%	18%	16%	21%	19%	18%	18%	16%	19%	18%
1-4	231	106	126	16	84	69	16	24	22	35	86	109	70	84	76
	23%	21%	25%	25%	31%	20%	23%	24%	16%	12%	23%	32%	27%	31%	17%
MEAN	6.43	6.53	6.33	6.59	5.45	6.89	6.57	6.61	6.80	7.27	6.42	5.76	6.26	6.00	6.79
				E		E	E	E	E	E	KL	L			MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4J2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have more household debt
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1003	479	524	76	207	414	59	112	136	267	370	360	280	295	421
Unweighted Total	999	502	497	188	169	297	89	106	150	271	384	338	277	301	415
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	23	11	12	1	11	5	2	2	3	2	4	16	6	6	11
	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%
9	16	11	5	1	5	10	-	-	1	4	6	5	5	6	4
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%			1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
8	40	15	25	1	8	18	3	4	7	12	15	12	10	12	18
	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
7	35	18	17	3	14	8	1	6	2	4	16	15	12	9	13
	3%	4%	3%	4%	7%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
6	42	20	21	3	11	20	3	1	5	14	18	10	11	17	12
	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	1%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%
5	134	68	67	9	34	52	10	17	13	32	39	63	47	35	52
	13%	14%	13%	12%	16%	13%	16%	15%	9%	12%	11%	18%	17%	12%	12%
4	136	72	64	9	31	55	7	19	15	32	55	48	30	43	62
	14%	15%	12%	12%	15%	13%	12%	17%	11%	12%	15%	13%	11%	15%	15%
3	161	78	83	15	37	64	9	12	24	52	58	51	37	46	78
	16%	16%	16%	19%	18%	16%	16%	10%	18%	20%	16%	14%	13%	16%	19%
2	150	77	72	11	21	59	9	22	28	41	57	51	44	44	62
	15%	16%	14%	14%	10%	14%	15%	20%	20%	15%	15%	14%	16%	15%	15%
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	251	101	150	23	32	116	14	27	39	70	97	81	76	73	101
	25%	21%	29%	31%	15%	28%	24%	24%	28%	26%	26%	23%	27%	25%	24%
Don't know	16	7	8	0	4	6	1	3	2	3	4	7	2	4	6
	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
9-10	39	23	17	1	15	15	2	2	3	7	11	22	11	12	15
	4%	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%
7-8	75	33	42	4	22	26	5	10	8	16	31	26	22	21	32
	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
5-6	176	88	88	12	44	72	13	17	17	46	57	73	58	53	64
	18%	18%	17%	15%	22%	17%	22%	16%	13%	17%	16%	20%	21%	18%	15%

3-4	297	150	147	24	68	119	16	30	39	84	113	98	66	89	140
	30%	31%	28%	31%	33%	29%	28%	27%	29%	32%	31%	27%	24%	30%	33%
1-2	401	179	222	35	53	175	23	49	66	111	154	133	120	117	163
	40%	37%	42%	45%	26%	42%	38%	44%	49%	42%	42%	37%	43%	40%	39%
7-10	114	56	58	6	37	41	7	12	12	23	42	48	33	33	47
	11%	12%	11%	7%	18%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%
5-6	176	88	88	12	44	72	13	17	17	46	57	73	58	53	64
	18%	18%	17%	15%	22%	17%	22%	16%	13%	17%	16%	20%	21%	18%	15%
1-4	697	328	369	58	121	294	39	79	105	196	267	231	187	206	303
	70%	68%	70%	77%	59%	71%	66%	71%	77%	73%	72%	64%	67%	70%	72%
MEAN	3.48	3.60	3.38	3.07	4.20	3.36	3.60	3.34	3.09	3.29	3.40	3.72	3.47	3.51	3.45
					DFHI							J			

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4K1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Household incomes increase at par with inflation
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1017	471	546	74	239	387	74	107	137	297	376	336	268	289	451	
Unweighted Total	1005	494	511	182	192	276	108	99	148	298	397	303	268	291	440	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	139	54	85	12	23	55	11	11	27	38	55	43	36	43	59	
	14%	12%	15%	17%	10%	14%	14%	10%	20%	13%	15%	13%	14%	15%	13%	
									EH							
9	69	26	43	6	7	31	5	8	11	24	29	16	14	19	36	
	7%	5%	8%	9%	3%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	5%	7%	8%	
				E		E			E							
8	143	53	90	13	34	43	14	16	23	48	43	52	26	34	82	
	14%	11%	16%	17%	14%	11%	20%	15%	17%	16%	11%	16%	10%	12%	18%	
			B												MN	
7	119	57	62	9	17	54	7	14	18	34	45	40	33	26	60	
	12%	12%	11%	12%	7%	14%	9%	13%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%	13%	
						E										
6	93	48	45	4	15	45	9	8	12	37	37	19	27	29	37	
	9%	10%	8%	6%	6%	12%	12%	8%	9%	12%	10%	6%	10%	10%	8%	
						D				L						
5	163	93	70	13	42	61	12	20	15	48	65	48	38	50	74	
	16%	20%	13%	17%	18%	16%	16%	18%	11%	16%	17%	14%	14%	17%	16%	
		C														
4	68	45	23	3	28	21	4	8	4	16	31	21	19	19	29	
	7%	10%	4%	4%	12%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	
		C			DFI											
3	65	31	34	2	20	18	4	10	10	20	21	24	20	20	25	
	6%	7%	6%	3%	8%	5%	6%	10%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	
					D			D								
2	47	26	20	4	12	17	2	5	6	9	16	22	12	15	17	
	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	79	26	53	4	30	30	4	5	6	14	27	38	31	30	18	
	8%	5%	10%	6%	13%	8%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	11%	12%	10%	4%	
		B			DGHI							J	O	O		
Don't know	33	12	21	3	10	12	1	2	4	9	8	13	12	4	13	
	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	
9-10	208	80	128	19	30	87	16	19	38	63	84	59	50	63	95	
	20%	17%	23%	25%	13%	22%	21%	17%	28%	21%	22%	18%	19%	22%	21%	
			B		E		E		E							
7-8	262	110	152	22	51	97	21	30	41	82	88	92	59	60	142	
	26%	23%	28%	29%	21%	25%	29%	28%	30%	28%	23%	27%	22%	21%	32%	
															MN	

5-6	256	141	115	17	57	106	21	28	27	85	101	66	64	79	111
	25%	30%	21%	23%	24%	27%	28%	26%	20%	29%	27%	20%	24%	27%	25%
		C								L	L				
3-4	133	77	56	5	49	40	8	18	14	36	52	45	39	38	54
	13%	16%	10%	6%	20%	10%	11%	17%	10%	12%	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%
		C			DFGI			D							
1-2	125	52	73	9	42	46	6	10	12	22	43	60	43	44	35
	12%	11%	13%	12%	18%	12%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	18%	16%	15%	8%
					GI						JK	O	O		
7-10	470	190	280	40	81	184	37	49	79	145	172	151	110	123	237
	46%	40%	51%	55%	34%	48%	50%	46%	58%	49%	46%	45%	41%	43%	53%
		B	E		E	E		EF							MN
5-6	256	141	115	17	57	106	21	28	27	85	101	66	64	79	111
	25%	30%	21%	23%	24%	27%	28%	26%	20%	29%	27%	20%	24%	27%	25%
		C								L	L				
1-4	258	129	129	13	90	86	15	28	26	58	95	105	82	83	89
	25%	27%	24%	18%	38%	22%	20%	26%	19%	19%	25%	31%	31%	29%	20%
					DFGI						J	O	O		
MEAN	6.10	5.88	6.28	6.57	5.30	6.22	6.42	6.02	6.73	6.40	6.14	5.77	5.74	5.90	6.46
			B	E		E	E	E	EH	L					MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4K2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Household incomes don't increase at par with inflation
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	983	500	484	68	239	378	56	107	135	257	359	363	271	274	430
Unweighted Total	995	506	489	168	208	274	92	101	152	261	376	354	272	288	427
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	36 4%	21 4%	15 3%	3 5%	7 3%	15 4%	0 1%	5 5%	4 3%	8 3%	14 4%	14 4%	15 5%	7 2%	13 3%
				G		G									
9	22 2%	12 2%	11 2%	2 2%	6 3%	11 3%	-	-	3	5	13	4	8	4	10
									2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%
8	27 3%	19 4%	8 2%	3 4%	11 4%	7 2%	3 6%	1 1%	3 2%	5 2%	9 2%	13 4%	8 3%	6 2%	13 3%
					H							L			
7	55 6%	27 5%	28 6%	2 3%	9 4%	31 8%	1 1%	6 6%	6 4%	15 6%	15 4%	25 7%	8 3%	16 6%	29 7%
						DG									M
6	48 5%	25 5%	24 5%	3 5%	7 3%	20 5%	7 12%	4 4%	7 5%	14 5%	19 5%	15 4%	15 5%	15 6%	19 4%
							EH								
5	136 14%	58 12%	78 16%	10 15%	33 14%	52 14%	6 11%	20 19%	15 11%	38 15%	53 15%	45 12%	44 16%	42 15%	50 12%
4	126 13%	66 13%	60 12%	7 10%	46 19%	39 10%	8 14%	13 12%	13 10%	35 14%	43 12%	48 13%	25 9%	28 10%	73 17%
					DFI										MN
3	136 14%	73 15%	63 13%	12 18%	30 13%	51 14%	7 13%	15 14%	20 15%	38 15%	50 14%	49 13%	36 13%	33 12%	66 15%
2	145 15%	69 14%	76 16%	7 11%	37 16%	47 12%	12 21%	13 12%	29 21%	29 11%	46 13%	68 19%	37 14%	38 14%	70 16%
							D		DF			JK			
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	229 23%	117 23%	112 23%	17 25%	46 19%	96 26%	11 19%	26 24%	33 24%	62 24%	90 25%	77 21%	65 24%	78 29%	84 20%
														O	
Don't know	22 2%	13 3%	9 2%	2 2%	6 2%	10 3%	1 1%	2 2%	3 2%	9 4%	9 2%	5 1%	10 4%	7 3%	3 1%
													O		
9-10	58 6%	32 6%	26 5%	5 7%	13 6%	26 7%	0 1%	5 5%	8 6%	13 5%	27 7%	18 5%	23 8%	10 4%	23 5%
				G	G	G			G				N		
7-8	83 8%	46 9%	36 7%	5 7%	20 8%	38 10%	4 8%	7 7%	9 6%	20 8%	24 7%	39 11%	16 6%	23 8%	42 10%

5-6	185	83	102	13	41	72	13	24	22	51	71	60	59	57	69
	19%	17%	21%	19%	17%	19%	23%	23%	16%	20%	20%	17%	22%	21%	16%
3-4	262	139	122	19	76	90	15	29	33	72	93	97	61	61	139
	27%	28%	25%	28%	32%	24%	27%	27%	24%	28%	26%	27%	23%	22%	32%
1-2	374	186	188	24	83	143	22	39	62	91	136	145	102	116	155
	38%	37%	39%	36%	35%	38%	40%	37%	46%	36%	38%	40%	38%	42%	36%
7-10	140	78	62	10	33	64	5	13	16	33	51	57	39	33	65
	14%	16%	13%	14%	14%	17%	8%	12%	12%	13%	14%	16%	14%	12%	15%
5-6	185	83	102	13	41	72	13	24	22	51	71	60	59	57	69
	19%	17%	21%	19%	17%	19%	23%	23%	16%	20%	20%	17%	22%	21%	16%
1-4	636	325	311	44	160	233	38	68	94	164	229	242	163	177	294
	65%	65%	64%	64%	67%	62%	67%	64%	70%	64%	64%	67%	60%	65%	68%
MEAN	3.71	3.76	3.65	3.76	3.78	3.79	3.56	3.65	3.44	3.68	3.74	3.70	3.82	3.48	3.76

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4_SUMMARY TABLE (7-10)
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Q4A1. Canadian stock market increases in value	479	254	225	33	85	205	35	50	70	157	184	137	93	138	247	
	49%	51%	46%	50%	37%	55%	53%	44%	52%	57%	53%	39%	36%	47%	58%	
Q4A2. Canadian stock market decreases in value	100	51	49	10	34	38	5	4	9	19	36	44	26	26	49	
	10%	11%	9%	13%	14%	10%	7%	4%	7%	7%	9%	13%	9%	10%	11%	
Q4B1. The Canadian dollar increases in value	544	250	295	47	95	208	32	68	94	190	177	174	151	148	243	
	54%	50%	58%	61%	43%	55%	54%	52%	67%	65%	51%	48%	54%	54%	55%	
Q4B2. The Canadian dollar decreases in value	140	83	57	7	41	57	9	10	16	35	57	48	35	39	65	
	14%	17%	11%	10%	16%	15%	13%	12%	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%	14%	15%	
Q4C1. An increase in interest rates	175	99	76	11	50	69	12	13	20	41	59	73	33	44	98	
	17%	20%	15%	16%	22%	17%	17%	13%	15%	16%	16%	20%	12%	16%	21%	
Q4C2. A decrease in interest rates	399	188	211	38	92	156	19	43	51	136	153	109	103	130	161	
	40%	39%	41%	50%	37%	44%	32%	39%	37%	48%	41%	33%	37%	45%	38%	
Q4D1. Canada's debt grows faster than the economy	122	68	54	8	42	42	10	12	7	29	47	45	23	30	67	
	12%	14%	10%	11%	17%	11%	15%	11%	6%	10%	14%	12%	9%	10%	15%	
Q4D2. The economy grows faster than Canada's debt	519	273	245	40	82	217	29	56	96	168	208	141	115	130	271	
	52%	55%	48%	58%	36%	55%	48%	52%	64%	60%	54%	42%	42%	47%	61%	
Q4E1. The deficit decreases	465	246	219	36	76	178	34	71	71	151	179	133	96	135	235	
	46%	49%	44%	52%	30%	50%	47%	58%	53%	52%	47%	40%	38%	45%	52%	
Q4E2. The deficit increases	123	70	53	9	39	50	6	5	15	34	38	50	32	27	62	
	12%	15%	10%	12%	17%	12%	11%	6%	11%	13%	11%	14%	11%	10%	14%	
Q4F1. The unemployment rate decreases	660	321	339	38	130	289	36	64	103	194	234	229	153	171	334	
	63%	63%	63%	62%	57%	66%	53%	59%	70%	68%	62%	60%	50%	60%	73%	
Q4F2. The unemployment rate increases	117	49	68	9	43	35	9	8	12	28	50	38	31	33	48	
	12%	10%	14%	12%	17%	11%	14%	7%	10%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	11%	
Q4G1. New jobs are created	659	321	338	44	135	262	44	70	104	197	265	194	151	196	312	
	65%	65%	65%	65%	51%	69%	70%	70%	75%	75%	67%	56%	55%	66%	72%	

Q4G2. Canadian companies lay off employees	81	42	39	7	25	29	7	3	10	22	29	30	23	21	37
	8%	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	11%	3%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%
				H	H	H	H								
Q4H1. Poverty decreases	594	299	295	42	104	232	37	72	107	186	220	183	137	157	299
	58%	59%	58%	61%	40%	62%	61%	64%	75%	67%	59%	51%	48%	58%	66%
				E		E	E	E	DEFG	KL				M	MN
Q4H2. Poverty increases	101	55	46	7	33	38	5	9	8	34	28	39	25	35	39
	10%	12%	9%	10%	15%	10%	7%	9%	6%	12%	8%	12%	10%	12%	9%
					GI										
Q4I1. Canadians have more to save for retirement	553	275	278	38	84	228	38	74	92	175	227	150	123	169	260
	56%	56%	55%	57%	38%	61%	57%	61%	64%	65%	59%	45%	47%	60%	59%
				E		E	E	E	E	L	L			M	M
Q4I2. Canadians have less to save for retirement	148	81	67	8	44	58	9	12	17	40	45	61	40	42	64
	15%	17%	13%	10%	17%	15%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	17%	14%	15%	14%
Q4J1. Canadians have less household debt	554	277	278	40	106	223	40	61	85	187	203	163	133	132	288
	56%	56%	55%	60%	39%	63%	56%	60%	62%	65%	56%	48%	52%	49%	63%
				E		E	E	E	E	KL					MN
Q4J2. Canadians have more household debt	114	56	58	6	37	41	7	12	12	23	42	48	33	33	47
	11%	12%	11%	7%	18%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%
					DFI										
Q4K1. Household incomes increase at par with inflation	470	190	280	40	81	184	37	49	79	145	172	151	110	123	237
	46%	40%	51%	55%	34%	48%	50%	46%	58%	49%	46%	45%	41%	43%	53%
			B	E		E	E		EF						MN
Q4K2. Household incomes don't increase at par with inflation	140	78	62	10	33	64	5	13	16	33	51	57	39	33	65
	14%	16%	13%	14%	14%	17%	8%	12%	12%	13%	14%	16%	14%	12%	15%
															G

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: Canada's economy?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Improve	763	404	360	49	187	299	45	84	98	232	255	274	198	189	375
	38%	42%	35%	34%	39%	39%	35%	40%	36%	42%	35%	39%	37%	34%	43%
Worsen	367	163	204	27	66	142	26	52	55	100	141	124	108	122	136
	18%	17%	20%	19%	14%	19%	20%	24%	20%	18%	19%	18%	20%	22%	15%
Stay the same	838	393	445	64	218	311	57	72	115	214	330	289	222	244	362
	42%	40%	43%	45%	46%	41%	44%	34%	42%	39%	45%	41%	41%	43%	41%
Don't know	32	10	21	2	6	13	1	5	4	8	10	12	11	7	8
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: Your province's economy?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ Total ----- (A)	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Improve	612	300	312	25	160	207	44	92	84	196	205	208	172	164	275
	31%	31%	30%	17%	33%	27%	34%	43%	31%	35%	28%	30%	32%	29%	31%
Worsen	462	231	232	41	75	205	29	51	62	91	192	177	116	141	203
	23%	24%	22%	29%	16%	27%	22%	24%	23%	16%	26%	25%	21%	25%	23%
Stay the same	886	426	460	75	234	338	54	67	117	256	328	298	239	249	388
	44%	44%	45%	53%	49%	44%	42%	31%	43%	46%	45%	43%	44%	44%	44%
Don't know	40	14	26	2	10	14	3	3	8	11	11	16	12	9	14
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: The U.S. economy?
 BASE: All respondents

	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Improve	520	304	216	32	132	200	29	65	60	151	177	188	143	145	227	
	26%	31%	21%	23%	28%	26%	23%	31%	22%	27%	24%	27%	27%	26%	26%	
Worsen	839	334	505	57	206	339	59	63	115	235	340	263	199	253	384	
	42%	34%	49%	40%	43%	44%	45%	29%	42%	42%	46%	38%	37%	45%	44%	
Stay the same	533	300	233	40	119	189	31	73	80	143	191	196	160	132	236	
	27%	31%	23%	28%	25%	25%	24%	34%	29%	26%	26%	28%	30%	23%	27%	
Don't know	109	33	76	13	21	36	10	13	16	25	28	53	37	34	33	
	5%	3%	7%	9%	4%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8%	7%	6%	4%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: The global economy?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Improve	452	259	193	28	117	171	26	57	52	164	138	147	134	113	202
	23%	27%	19%	20%	24%	22%	20%	27%	19%	30%	19%	21%	25%	20%	23%
Worsen	668	306	362	47	161	255	50	53	101	168	261	235	192	199	276
	33%	32%	35%	33%	34%	33%	39%	25%	37%	30%	35%	34%	36%	35%	31%
Stay the same	791	379	413	60	177	309	45	90	111	205	307	277	192	223	370
	40%	39%	40%	42%	37%	40%	35%	42%	41%	37%	42%	40%	36%	40%	42%
Don't know	88	27	61	7	23	29	8	13	8	16	30	40	22	29	33
	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect each of the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: The stock market?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Improve	519	284	235	30	147	187	31	55	69	152	175	190	136	135	245
	26%	29%	23%	21%	31%	24%	24%	26%	25%	27%	24%	27%	25%	24%	28%
Worsen	402	188	214	32	97	148	25	42	59	96	165	138	105	125	172
	20%	19%	21%	22%	20%	19%	19%	20%	22%	17%	22%	20%	19%	22%	19%
Stay the same	875	413	462	65	169	360	61	95	125	255	324	293	226	242	403
	44%	43%	45%	46%	35%	47%	47%	44%	46%	46%	44%	42%	42%	43%	46%
Don't know	203	86	117	15	65	69	13	22	18	51	71	78	71	62	62
	10%	9%	11%	11%	14%	9%	10%	10%	7%	9%	10%	11%	13%	11%	7%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect each of the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: Your personal financial situation?
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Improve	663	362	301	34	151	258	44	82	94	287	254	120	176	195	289
	33%	37%	29%	24%	31%	34%	34%	38%	35%	52%	35%	17%	33%	35%	33%
Worsen	181	74	108	16	25	75	13	28	24	34	72	72	54	60	66
	9%	8%	10%	11%	5%	10%	10%	13%	9%	6%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%
Stay the same	1110	517	594	90	285	415	71	101	148	226	401	479	295	299	510
	56%	53%	58%	63%	60%	54%	55%	47%	54%	41%	54%	69%	55%	53%	58%
Don't know	45	19	27	2	17	16	2	2	6	7	8	28	13	9	16
	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q6. Are you a home owner?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ Total ----- (A)	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Yes	1265	588	677	98	288	466	97	148	168	186	541	533	271	372	617
	63%	61%	66%	69%	60%	61%	75%	69%	62%	34%	74%	76%	50%	66%	70%
No	719	373	346	44	181	295	32	65	103	363	190	161	266	191	258
	36%	38%	34%	31%	38%	39%	24%	30%	38%	65%	26%	23%	49%	34%	29%
Neither (living with parents, relative, etc)	5	3	2	-	2	2	1	1	-	3	2	-	2	-	3
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	0%	-	0%
Don't know	11	7	4	-	8	2	-	-	1	2	2	5	-	1	2
	1%	1%	0%	-	2%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q7. Do you have a mortgage on your home?
BASE: All home owners

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1265	588	677	98	288	466	97	148	168	186	541	533	271	372	617
Unweighted Total	1309	627	682	245	233	340	155	147	189	195	578	531	289	395	620
Yes	797	366	431	55	207	281	59	95	100	166	440	191	149	236	412
	63%	62%	64%	56%	72%	60%	60%	64%	60%	90%	81%	36%	55%	64%	67%
					DFGI					KL	L			M	M
No	462	221	241	41	81	183	38	52	66	19	100	337	120	134	203
	37%	38%	36%	42%	28%	39%	39%	35%	39%	10%	19%	63%	44%	36%	33%
				E		E	E		E		J	JK	O		
Don't know	6	1	5	2	-	1	0	1	2	-	1	5	2	1	3
	0%	0%	1%	2%		0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8A. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy to get a home mortgage today?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Strongly Agree	553	261	292	39	143	188	43	68	72	93	256	204	90	168	293	
	28%	27%	28%	27%	30%	25%	33%	32%	26%	17%	35%	29%	17%	30%	33%	
9	118	55	63	6	38	40	7	17	8	26	50	41	22	31	65	
	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	
8	217	101	116	17	81	68	13	17	21	42	76	99	65	51	101	
	11%	10%	11%	12%	17%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	10%	14%	12%	9%	11%	
7	128	65	64	11	35	45	7	15	14	39	45	45	27	32	69	
	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	
6	86	49	37	7	13	42	5	7	11	31	34	19	18	26	41	
	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	
5	201	107	94	12	34	87	13	27	28	69	63	69	72	56	69	
	10%	11%	9%	8%	7%	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	9%	10%	13%	10%	8%	
4	81	45	36	5	12	34	3	11	15	35	20	26	32	18	31	
	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	
3	100	52	47	7	23	44	6	7	12	40	35	24	36	31	32	
	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	
2	90	53	37	5	19	35	8	6	16	29	28	32	29	31	29	
	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	
1 - Strongly Disagree	379	163	216	28	67	159	20	35	69	136	123	116	129	109	137	
	19%	17%	21%	20%	14%	21%	16%	16%	25%	24%	17%	17%	24%	19%	16%	
Don't know	48	20	28	4	11	20	3	4	6	16	4	25	19	10	13	
	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	
9-10	671	316	355	46	181	229	50	85	80	118	306	245	111	199	358	
	34%	33%	34%	32%	38%	30%	39%	40%	29%	21%	42%	35%	21%	35%	41%	
7-8	346	166	180	28	116	114	21	32	36	81	121	144	91	83	170	
	17%	17%	17%	19%	24%	15%	16%	15%	13%	15%	16%	21%	17%	15%	19%	

5-6	286	156	131	19	48	129	18	34	39	100	97	87	90	83	110
	14%	16%	13%	13%	10%	17%	14%	16%	14%	18%	13%	12%	17%	15%	12%
						E				KL					
3-4	181	98	83	13	36	78	9	18	27	76	56	49	68	49	63
	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	10%	7%	9%	10%	14%	8%	7%	13%	9%	7%
										KL			O		
1-2	469	215	253	33	86	195	29	41	85	164	151	148	159	139	166
	23%	22%	25%	24%	18%	25%	22%	19%	31%	30%	21%	21%	29%	25%	19%
						E			DEGH	KL			O	O	
7-10	1016	482	535	73	297	342	71	117	116	199	427	389	203	282	528
	51%	50%	52%	52%	62%	45%	55%	55%	43%	36%	58%	56%	38%	50%	60%
				FI	DFI		FI	FI			J	J		M	MN
5-6	286	156	131	19	48	129	18	34	39	100	97	87	90	83	110
	14%	16%	13%	13%	10%	17%	14%	16%	14%	18%	13%	12%	17%	15%	12%
						E				KL					
1-4	649	313	336	46	122	273	38	59	112	240	207	198	227	188	230
	32%	32%	33%	32%	26%	36%	29%	28%	41%	43%	28%	28%	42%	33%	26%
						EH			DEGH	KL			NO	O	
MEAN	6.11	6.10	6.12	6.10	6.73	5.77	6.44	6.49	5.50	5.10	6.59	6.42	5.18	6.09	6.70
				I	DFI		FI	FI			J	J		M	MN

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8B1. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy for you to keep making mortgage payments if interest rates were to rise by half a percent tomorrow?
BASE: All respondents with a mortgage (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Weighted Total	267	117	150	19	75	93	18	29	33	49	157	61	46	75	146	
Unweighted Total	275	123	152	48	67	68	25	29	38	53	166	56	49	78	148	
10 - Strongly Agree	87	49	38	5	27	34	4	6	11	16	52	19	11	21	56	
	33%	42%	25%	27%	36%	36%	22%	20%	34%	33%	33%	32%	23%	27%	38%	
		C														
9	23	12	10	2	10	5	1	4	-	4	15	4	2	9	12	
	8%	11%	7%	11%	14%	6%	5%	13%	-	8%	10%	6%	4%	12%	8%	
8	34	11	22	2	11	14	1	2	4	7	16	10	6	12	16	
	13%	10%	15%	10%	14%	15%	8%	8%	11%	15%	10%	17%	13%	16%	11%	
7	24	9	15	3	3	7	2	5	3	2	20	3	4	6	14	
	9%	8%	10%	19%	5%	8%	13%	16%	10%	4%	13%	4%	9%	8%	10%	
				E							J					
6	14	3	11	0	5	4	-	1	3	3	9	2	1	4	9	
	5%	3%	7%	2%	6%	5%	-	3%	10%	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%	
5	33	11	22	4	8	7	3	7	4	6	16	11	10	10	13	
	12%	10%	15%	21%	11%	7%	16%	23%	13%	12%	10%	18%	22%	13%	9%	
				F												
4	11	4	7	0	1	7	2	1	-	3	8	1	2	2	8	
	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	8%	10%	3%	-	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	5%	
3	10	5	5	-	4	3	1	-	2	3	6	1	1	5	5	
	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	
2	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	
	1%	-	2%	4%	1%	-	-	-	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
1 - Strongly Disagree	28	12	16	1	4	12	4	4	3	4	14	10	9	7	12	
	10%	10%	11%	4%	5%	13%	22%	13%	10%	7%	9%	16%	20%	9%	8%	
Don't know	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	
	0%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	
9-10	109	61	48	7	37	39	5	10	11	20	67	23	12	30	67	
	41%	52%	32%	37%	50%	42%	27%	34%	34%	41%	42%	38%	27%	39%	46%	
		C			G										M	
7-8	58	20	38	5	14	21	4	7	7	9	36	13	10	18	30	
	22%	17%	25%	29%	19%	22%	20%	24%	21%	19%	23%	21%	21%	24%	21%	
5-6	47	14	33	4	13	11	3	8	8	9	25	13	11	14	22	
	18%	12%	22%	23%	17%	12%	16%	26%	23%	18%	16%	21%	24%	18%	15%	
3-4	21	10	12	0	5	10	3	1	2	6	13	2	2	7	12	
	8%	8%	8%	2%	7%	11%	14%	3%	6%	12%	8%	3%	5%	9%	8%	
						D										

1-2	31	12	19	2	5	12	4	4	4	5	16	10	10	7	13
	12%	10%	13%	9%	6%	13%	22%	13%	14%	10%	10%	16%	23%	10%	9%
7-10	167	81	86	12	52	60	8	17	18	29	102	36	22	48	97
	63%	70%	57%	66%	69%	64%	47%	58%	55%	60%	65%	59%	48%	63%	67%
		C													M
5-6	47	14	33	4	13	11	3	8	8	9	25	13	11	14	22
	18%	12%	22%	23%	17%	12%	16%	26%	23%	18%	16%	21%	24%	18%	15%
1-4	52	21	31	2	10	22	7	5	7	11	29	12	13	14	26
	20%	18%	21%	11%	13%	24%	36%	16%	20%	22%	18%	20%	28%	18%	17%
							DE								
MEAN	7.01	7.46	6.67	7.12	7.59	7.02	5.70	6.59	6.74	6.98	7.13	6.74	5.94	7.00	7.36
		C		G	G										M

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8B2. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy for you to keep making mortgage payments if interest rates were to rise by 1% tomorrow?
BASE: All respondents with a mortgage (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	271	132	139	17	66	101	18	31	38	60	146	65	51	83	137
Unweighted Total	278	141	137	44	62	73	26	28	45	65	149	64	52	89	137
10 - Strongly Agree	73	38	36	3	25	20	6	9	10	10	44	19	15	21	37
	27%	29%	26%	18%	38%	20%	33%	29%	27%	17%	30%	30%	30%	25%	27%
					DF						J				
9	20	10	11	1	5	8	1	2	3	7	11	2	3	7	11
	7%	7%	8%	4%	8%	8%	3%	7%	8%	12%	8%	3%	5%	8%	8%
8	50	28	22	2	11	26	3	2	5	14	20	15	9	10	31
	18%	21%	16%	13%	17%	26%	19%	7%	13%	24%	14%	23%	18%	12%	22%
						H									N
7	24	8	16	3	4	9	1	4	2	6	13	5	2	8	13
	9%	6%	11%	18%	7%	9%	7%	13%	6%	9%	9%	8%	5%	10%	10%
6	14	5	9	1	3	3	2	2	3	7	6	0	0	7	6
	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	9%	6%	7%	12%	4%	1%	1%	9%	4%
										L					M
5	29	13	17	3	5	13	3	1	5	4	16	9	9	7	14
	11%	10%	12%	15%	7%	13%	18%	3%	13%	7%	11%	14%	17%	9%	10%
4	13	8	4	-	2	4	1	3	2	4	7	2	3	4	5
	5%	6%	3%		4%	4%	7%	9%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%
3	16	8	8	2	4	1	-	4	5	4	8	4	4	6	7
	6%	6%	6%	14%	6%	1%		13%	13%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%
				F					F						
2	10	5	5	0	2	4	-	2	2	-	7	3	-	5	5
	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%		7%	4%		5%	5%		6%	4%
1 - Strongly Disagree	20	8	12	2	2	13	1	2	1	4	12	5	4	8	9
	8%	6%	9%	10%	4%	13%	4%	7%	2%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%
						I									
Don't know	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-
	1%	1%			2%				2%		1%		4%		
9-10	93	47	46	4	30	28	6	11	14	17	55	21	18	28	47
	34%	36%	33%	23%	46%	28%	36%	36%	36%	29%	38%	32%	35%	34%	35%
					DF										
7-8	74	36	38	5	16	35	5	6	7	20	33	20	12	18	44
	27%	27%	27%	31%	24%	34%	26%	20%	19%	33%	23%	31%	23%	22%	32%
						I									
5-6	43	17	26	3	8	16	5	3	8	11	22	10	9	14	19
	16%	13%	18%	19%	12%	16%	27%	9%	20%	19%	15%	15%	18%	17%	14%

3-4	29	16	12	2	6	6	1	7	7	8	15	6	7	10	12
	11%	12%	9%	14%	9%	6%	7%	22%	17%	13%	10%	9%	13%	12%	9%
1-2	31	13	18	2	5	17	1	4	2	4	19	8	4	13	14
	11%	10%	13%	12%	7%	16%	4%	13%	6%	7%	13%	12%	8%	15%	10%
7-10	167	83	84	9	46	63	11	17	21	37	88	42	29	46	92
	62%	63%	60%	54%	69%	62%	62%	55%	54%	62%	61%	64%	57%	55%	67%
5-6	43	17	26	3	8	16	5	3	8	11	22	10	9	14	19
	16%	13%	18%	19%	12%	16%	27%	9%	20%	19%	15%	15%	18%	17%	14%
1-4	59	29	30	5	11	22	2	11	9	12	34	14	11	23	26
	22%	22%	22%	26%	16%	22%	11%	35%	23%	19%	23%	22%	21%	27%	19%
MEAN	6.86	7.00	6.73	6.15	7.55	6.60	7.31	6.44	6.79	6.87	6.85	6.86	6.87	6.50	7.07
					D										

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8B3. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy for you to keep making mortgage payments if interest rates were to rise by 2% tomorrow?
BASE: All respondents with a mortgage (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	259	117	142	19	66	86	23	35	29	58	137	64	52	78	129	
Unweighted Total	268	124	144	50	58	62	32	31	35	57	153	58	54	85	129	
10 - Strongly Agree	61	36	25	2	18	19	5	10	7	15	28	18	8	19	34	
	23%	31%	17%	12%	27%	22%	20%	28%	26%	25%	21%	28%	15%	25%	26%	
		C														
9	9	5	4	1	3	-	1	2	2	1	6	2	1	5	3	
	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%		3%	5%	6%	1%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	
8	36	16	20	2	16	7	4	1	6	9	19	8	9	12	15	
	14%	14%	14%	10%	24%	8%	17%	3%	21%	15%	14%	12%	17%	15%	12%	
					FH				H							
7	22	10	12	2	3	10	2	4	2	5	14	3	6	4	13	
	9%	8%	9%	10%	4%	12%	11%	11%	5%	9%	10%	5%	12%	5%	10%	
6	23	7	16	2	7	7	1	2	3	5	10	7	3	3	16	
	9%	6%	11%	8%	11%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	11%	7%	4%	13%	
															N	
5	27	14	13	2	6	10	2	4	3	8	12	8	8	9	10	
	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%	14%	8%	12%	16%	11%	8%	
4	17	7	10	2	1	10	1	2	2	4	9	4	4	3	9	
	7%	6%	7%	10%	1%	11%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	7%	
						E										
3	14	5	9	1	3	7	2	1	1	2	11	2	3	4	7	
	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	8%	7%	3%	3%	3%	8%	3%	6%	6%	5%	
2	8	4	4	2	1	4	2	-	-	1	6	1	2	5	1	
	3%	3%	3%	8%	1%	5%	8%			2%	4%	2%	4%	7%	1%	
1 - Strongly Disagree	42	13	28	4	9	13	3	9	4	8	21	12	7	14	21	
	16%	11%	20%	19%	14%	15%	12%	26%	15%	14%	16%	19%	13%	18%	16%	
9-10	69	41	29	4	21	19	5	12	9	15	35	19	9	24	37	
	27%	35%	20%	19%	32%	22%	24%	33%	31%	27%	25%	30%	17%	30%	28%	
		C														
7-8	58	26	32	4	19	17	6	5	8	14	33	11	15	15	28	
	23%	22%	23%	20%	28%	19%	28%	14%	26%	24%	24%	17%	29%	20%	22%	
5-6	50	21	29	3	13	17	4	6	6	13	22	15	12	12	26	
	19%	18%	20%	18%	20%	20%	17%	17%	20%	23%	16%	23%	22%	15%	20%	
3-4	32	12	19	3	3	17	3	3	2	6	20	6	8	8	16	
	12%	11%	14%	16%	5%	19%	12%	9%	8%	10%	15%	9%	15%	10%	13%	
						E										

1-2	50	17	33	5	10	17	4	9	4	9	27	14	9	19	22
	19%	15%	23%	27%	15%	20%	20%	26%	15%	16%	20%	21%	17%	25%	17%
7-10	128	67	61	8	40	35	12	16	17	29	68	30	24	39	64
	49%	57%	43%	39%	60%	41%	52%	47%	57%	51%	50%	47%	46%	50%	50%
		C			DF										
5-6	50	21	29	3	13	17	4	6	6	13	22	15	12	12	26
	19%	18%	20%	18%	20%	20%	17%	17%	20%	23%	16%	23%	22%	15%	20%
1-4	82	30	52	8	13	34	7	12	7	15	47	19	16	27	38
	32%	25%	37%	43%	20%	39%	32%	35%	23%	26%	34%	30%	31%	35%	30%
				E		E									
MEAN	6.06	6.63	5.60	5.25	6.78	5.62	6.04	5.81	6.60	6.29	5.95	6.11	5.82	5.97	6.22
		C			DF										

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8C. Agree/Disagree: Your personal financial situation will benefit from the recent increase in interest rates
 BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Strongly Agree	136	68	69	9	51	43	11	8	14	31	38	67	40	44	53	
	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	10%	7%	8%	6%	
					DFHI							JK				
9	40	20	20	3	13	21	2	1	1	4	6	30	12	10	19	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	
				I	HI	HI						JK				
8	125	58	67	10	41	41	8	12	13	24	37	64	21	42	62	
	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	4%	7%	7%	
												JK		M	M	
7	116	69	47	7	21	47	10	13	18	25	51	39	24	38	51	
	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	
		C														
6	125	67	57	11	21	58	9	14	13	43	37	44	31	33	61	
	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	
5	419	211	208	28	97	147	31	56	60	133	143	142	124	104	187	
	21%	22%	20%	19%	20%	19%	24%	26%	22%	24%	19%	20%	23%	18%	21%	
								F								
4	158	76	82	13	36	62	8	15	24	43	63	50	49	44	64	
	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	7%	
3	158	74	83	12	42	56	10	18	21	45	74	38	45	38	74	
	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	5%	8%	7%	8%	
											L					
2	213	102	111	13	64	80	11	15	30	60	76	76	53	59	102	
	11%	11%	11%	9%	13%	11%	9%	7%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	
					H											
1 - Strongly Disagree	461	208	254	34	79	190	27	58	72	134	198	124	122	145	194	
	23%	21%	25%	24%	17%	25%	21%	27%	27%	24%	27%	18%	23%	26%	22%	
				E		E		E	E	L	L					
Don't know	49	17	32	3	15	19	3	4	5	12	12	24	19	8	14	
	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	
												K				
9-10	176	88	88	12	63	64	13	9	15	35	44	97	51	54	72	
	9%	9%	9%	8%	13%	8%	10%	4%	6%	6%	6%	14%	10%	10%	8%	
					DFHI	H	H					JK				
7-8	241	127	114	18	62	88	18	25	31	49	88	104	45	80	114	
	12%	13%	11%	12%	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	15%	8%	14%	13%	
												J		M	M	

5-6	543	279	265	38	117	205	40	70	74	177	180	186	155	136	248
	27%	29%	26%	27%	25%	27%	30%	33%	27%	32%	24%	27%	29%	24%	28%
3-4	315	150	165	25	78	118	18	33	44	88	138	88	95	82	138
	16%	15%	16%	17%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	16%	19%	13%	18%	15%	16%
1-2	675	310	365	47	143	271	39	73	103	194	274	200	175	203	296
	34%	32%	35%	33%	30%	35%	30%	34%	38%	35%	37%	29%	32%	36%	34%
7-10	418	215	202	29	125	153	30	34	46	83	132	201	96	134	185
	21%	22%	20%	21%	26%	20%	23%	16%	17%	15%	18%	29%	18%	24%	21%
5-6	543	279	265	38	117	205	40	70	74	177	180	186	155	136	248
	27%	29%	26%	27%	25%	27%	30%	33%	27%	32%	24%	27%	29%	24%	28%
1-4	990	460	530	71	221	388	57	106	147	282	412	288	269	285	434
	49%	47%	51%	50%	46%	51%	44%	50%	54%	51%	56%	41%	50%	51%	49%
MEAN	4.29	4.41	4.18	4.29	4.70	4.20	4.53	4.01	3.94	4.05	3.94	4.89	4.23	4.31	4.30
					FHI		I					JK			

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q9. What, if anything, have you heard about the Government of Canada's proposed measures to make the tax system fairer?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Net: Increasing taxes	205	100	105	20	16	80	20	26	44	56	72	76	36	60	110	
	10%	10%	10%	14%	3%	10%	16%	12%	16%	10%	10%	11%	7%	11%	12%	
				E		E	E	E	EF					M	M	
Increasing taxes on small / independent businesses	95	50	44	12	6	36	10	14	18	26	38	31	14	29	53	
	5%	5%	4%	8%	1%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	
				EF		E	E	E	E						M	
Increasing taxes on high-income people	78	30	48	6	7	30	6	7	21	15	30	32	14	21	43	
	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	
				E		E			EFH						M	
Increasing taxes (general)	40	23	17	2	3	16	7	5	8	14	12	14	9	13	18	
	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
				E		DE			E							
Increasing taxes on the middle-class	9	2	7	1	-	1	1	3	3	2	5	3	3	3	4	
	0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
I don't agree with the changes	166	95	70	15	19	70	13	26	23	14	68	83	28	58	79	
	8%	10%	7%	10%	4%	9%	10%	12%	9%	3%	9%	12%	5%	10%	9%	
		C		E		E	E	E	E		J	J		M	M	
Net: Impact on individual groups	160	87	72	17	13	65	12	27	25	33	67	57	21	41	95	
	8%	9%	7%	12%	3%	8%	9%	13%	9%	6%	9%	8%	4%	7%	11%	
				E		E	E	E	E		J			M	MN	
Impact on small businesses (unspecified)	118	69	49	12	8	50	6	24	19	27	44	45	14	31	72	
	6%	7%	5%	8%	2%	6%	5%	11%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	8%	
				E		E		EG	E					M	M	
Impact on doctors / healthcare mentions	40	16	25	7	4	17	5	5	3	6	19	15	9	5	26	
	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	
				EI											N	
Impact on farmers	31	13	18	1	-	17	5	6	2	5	11	15	6	9	16	
	2%	1%	2%	1%		2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
						DI	DI									
Impact on self-employed	8	2	6	1	2	3	-	1	2	3	4	1	1	3	4	
	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%		0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
Impact on landlords	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
	0%		0%			0%					0%				0%	
Have heard about it (unspecified)	126	59	67	9	13	55	9	16	23	22	45	59	23	45	57	
	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	7%	8%	8%	4%	6%	8%	4%	8%	7%	
				E		E	E	E	E			J		M		

Closing loopholes	103	61	43	8	10	47	7	14	18	17	41	46	12	22	69
	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	7%	2%	4%	8%
				E		E		E	E		J	J			MN
Changing tax rates (unspecified)	83	48	35	6	2	42	5	13	15	16	33	33	10	17	54
	4%	5%	3%	5%	0%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	6%
				E		E	E	E	E						MN
I agree with the changes (unspecified)	81	40	41	5	22	33	4	4	14	8	23	51	16	20	45
	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	4%	5%
									H			JK			
Net: Helping/lowering taxes	58	31	27	6	17	18	4	7	5	13	22	22	10	14	34
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%
															M
Helping / lower taxes for the middle class	31	15	16	5	7	9	2	5	4	6	14	11	5	7	19
	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
				F											
Helping / lower taxes (general)	25	15	10	2	10	7	1	3	2	6	9	10	5	5	14
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Helping / lower taxes for small businesses	3	2	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	1
	0%	0%	0%			0%	1%			0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Have heard complaints / negative reviews	50	29	21	7	2	26	5	7	3	8	22	18	13	8	28
	2%	3%	2%	5%	0%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
				EI		EI	E								
Changes to income-splitting	43	24	20	2	6	20	1	7	7	8	21	15	4	3	36
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%
															MN
Changes will be bad for the economy / recession	32	16	16	4	1	15	5	4	3	4	13	15	5	4	22
	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
				E		E	E								N
Negative government mentions (specified)	25	17	8	2	3	9	2	4	4	1	11	12	7	6	12
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
											J	J			
Have not heard anything	1078	505	573	71	346	373	58	102	128	366	398	310	353	303	415
	54%	52%	56%	50%	72%	49%	45%	48%	47%	66%	54%	44%	65%	54%	47%
				DFGHI						KL	L		NO	O	
Other	71	33	39	5	18	29	6	6	8	12	26	34	14	16	41
	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%
												J			
Don't know/Refused	104	51	53	5	23	44	10	9	15	35	28	37	35	33	29
	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%
													O		

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10A. How much of a priority should reducing the federal government's deficit be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Top priority	525	272	254	42	107	204	29	73	70	110	177	235	154	170	198	
	26%	28%	25%	30%	22%	27%	22%	34%	26%	20%	24%	34%	29%	30%	22%	
				E				EG				JK	O	O		
9	125	68	56	8	32	48	9	17	12	32	37	52	32	36	56	
	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	
8	317	152	165	25	59	140	21	37	35	90	126	99	79	98	140	
	16%	16%	16%	17%	12%	18%	16%	17%	13%	16%	17%	14%	15%	17%	16%	
						EI										
7	271	125	146	15	72	101	19	21	41	85	111	74	63	78	128	
	14%	13%	14%	11%	15%	13%	15%	10%	15%	15%	15%	11%	12%	14%	15%	
										L	L					
6	224	88	135	13	52	81	17	20	40	67	87	70	57	59	107	
	11%	9%	13%	9%	11%	11%	13%	10%	15%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	12%	
				B					D							
5	305	152	153	24	91	104	21	24	40	90	109	104	82	71	148	
	15%	16%	15%	17%	19%	14%	16%	11%	15%	16%	15%	15%	15%	13%	17%	
					FH										N	
4	59	26	33	3	11	28	1	6	10	21	26	12	10	15	34	
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	
							G								M	
3	42	20	22	2	10	18	1	2	8	13	21	9	10	8	24	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	
2	31	14	16	1	13	8	1	5	2	9	8	14	9	7	12	
	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
					D											
1 - Not a priority at all	52	30	23	4	18	15	5	4	7	16	19	17	20	10	22	
	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	
Don't know	50	25	26	4	12	17	6	4	7	21	16	13	24	10	12	
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	
													NO			
9-10	650	340	310	50	139	252	38	90	82	142	214	287	186	206	254	
	32%	35%	30%	35%	29%	33%	29%	42%	30%	26%	29%	41%	35%	37%	29%	
								EFGI				JK		O		
7-8	587	276	311	40	131	242	40	58	76	175	237	173	142	176	268	
	29%	28%	30%	28%	27%	32%	31%	27%	28%	32%	32%	25%	26%	31%	30%	
										L	L					

5-6	528	240	288	37	144	185	38	45	80	157	196	173	139	131	255
	26%	25%	28%	26%	30%	24%	29%	21%	29%	28%	27%	25%	26%	23%	29%
					H				H						N
3-4	101	46	55	6	21	45	3	8	18	34	46	21	20	23	58
	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%
						G			G	L	L				M
1-2	83	44	39	5	30	23	6	9	9	25	26	32	29	17	34
	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%
					F										
7-10	1237	616	621	90	270	493	78	148	158	317	451	460	328	383	522
	62%	63%	60%	64%	57%	65%	60%	69%	58%	57%	61%	66%	61%	68%	59%
					E			EI				J		MO	
5-6	528	240	288	37	144	185	38	45	80	157	196	173	139	131	255
	26%	25%	28%	26%	30%	24%	29%	21%	29%	28%	27%	25%	26%	23%	29%
					H				H						N
1-4	184	90	94	11	52	69	9	16	27	59	73	53	49	40	92
	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	7%	8%	10%	11%	10%	8%	9%	7%	10%
MEAN	7.25	7.32	7.19	7.41	6.93	7.37	7.18	7.71	7.12	6.97	7.16	7.56	7.29	7.55	7.06
					E			E	EGI			JK			O

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10B1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	994	484	510	72	253	384	59	94	131	258	379	351	256	270	460	
Unweighted Total	1000	497	503	177	218	279	94	90	142	267	389	338	266	284	442	
10 - Top priority	212	108	104	18	72	81	8	9	24	48	77	87	65	60	87	
	21%	22%	20%	25%	28%	21%	14%	10%	18%	19%	20%	25%	25%	22%	19%	
				GH	GHI	H										
9	65	31	34	6	23	25	4	2	6	19	26	19	18	17	30	
	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	2%	4%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	
				H	H											
8	145	67	78	9	45	45	8	16	23	37	60	49	37	41	65	
	15%	14%	15%	13%	18%	12%	13%	16%	18%	14%	16%	14%	15%	15%	14%	
7	150	58	92	11	32	64	12	6	24	42	61	47	34	40	74	
	15%	12%	18%	16%	13%	17%	20%	7%	19%	16%	16%	13%	13%	15%	16%	
			B	H		H	H		H							
6	117	46	71	8	21	51	9	14	14	37	40	40	24	40	53	
	12%	10%	14%	11%	8%	13%	16%	15%	11%	14%	11%	11%	9%	15%	12%	
5	147	82	65	8	34	54	8	25	18	47	54	46	34	40	73	
	15%	17%	13%	11%	13%	14%	13%	27%	14%	18%	14%	13%	13%	15%	16%	
								DEFGI								
4	31	15	16	3	8	9	3	4	5	6	9	16	8	6	16	
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	
3	31	20	11	3	5	13	1	6	3	3	16	11	6	9	16	
	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	6%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	
											J					
2	26	14	12	1	4	10	2	6	4	5	15	6	6	7	13	
	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
1 - Not a priority at all	53	34	19	4	8	23	4	6	8	9	19	22	16	8	28	
	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	
			C													
Don't know	17	7	10	1	2	9	1	2	2	6	1	9	7	1	5	
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%	
											K					
9-10	278	139	139	25	94	106	12	11	29	67	103	106	83	77	117	
	28%	29%	27%	34%	37%	28%	20%	12%	23%	26%	27%	30%	32%	29%	26%	
				GHI	FGHI	H			H							
7-8	295	126	170	21	77	108	20	22	48	79	121	95	72	82	139	
	30%	26%	33%	28%	31%	28%	33%	23%	36%	31%	32%	27%	28%	30%	30%	
			B						H							

5-6	264	129	135	16	55	105	17	39	32	83	95	86	58	80	126
	27%	27%	27%	22%	22%	27%	29%	41%	24%	32%	25%	25%	23%	30%	27%
3-4	62	35	26	6	12	23	3	9	8	9	25	27	14	14	32
	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	10%	6%	4%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%
1-2	78	48	30	5	12	33	6	11	12	14	34	27	22	15	41
	8%	10%	6%	6%	5%	9%	10%	12%	9%	6%	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%
7-10	573	264	308	45	172	214	32	33	77	146	224	201	154	159	256
	58%	55%	60%	62%	68%	56%	53%	35%	59%	57%	59%	57%	60%	59%	56%
5-6	264	129	135	16	55	105	17	39	32	83	95	86	58	80	126
	27%	27%	27%	22%	22%	27%	29%	41%	24%	32%	25%	25%	23%	30%	27%
1-4	140	84	56	11	25	56	9	20	20	23	59	55	36	29	73
	14%	17%	11%	15%	10%	15%	15%	22%	15%	9%	16%	16%	14%	11%	16%
MEAN	6.84	6.66	7.00	7.07	7.42	6.75	6.50	5.80	6.70	6.91	6.77	6.89	7.01	7.01	6.66
				H	FGHI	H			H						

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10B2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1006	487	519	70	225	381	71	119	142	296	357	349	283	293	421
Unweighted Total	1000	503	497	173	182	271	106	110	158	292	384	319	274	295	425
10 - Top priority	66	31	35	5	19	25	7	3	8	9	26	31	23	17	24
	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	10%	2%	5%	3%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%
				H	H		H				J	J			
9	18	6	12	1	3	8	1	-	6	4	4	9	4	12	2
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%		4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%
															O
8	45	17	28	3	4	21	2	7	7	8	19	17	10	14	21
	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%
						E									
7	65	28	37	6	10	27	4	8	11	22	26	17	13	28	25
	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%	5%	4%	9%	6%
														M	
6	54	30	24	7	8	20	6	6	8	12	22	20	17	17	20
	5%	6%	5%	10%	3%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
				E											
5	179	96	83	8	37	63	13	37	22	57	68	53	60	49	66
	18%	20%	16%	12%	16%	17%	19%	31%	15%	19%	19%	15%	21%	17%	16%
								DEFGI							
4	92	49	43	7	20	35	6	12	11	28	28	35	19	22	50
	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%	12%
															M
3	104	57	47	7	25	38	7	11	15	34	34	37	37	24	42
	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	13%	8%	10%
2	97	38	58	6	25	34	11	9	11	29	32	35	25	35	36
	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	15%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%
1 - Not a priority at all	273	132	141	18	70	108	13	25	39	91	91	91	74	74	125
	27%	27%	27%	26%	31%	28%	18%	21%	28%	31%	25%	26%	26%	25%	30%
					G	G									
Don't know	13	3	10	1	4	3	1	1	3	2	7	4	1	0	9
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%
															N
9-10	84	37	47	6	21	33	8	3	13	13	30	40	27	29	27
	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	11%	2%	9%	4%	8%	11%	10%	10%	6%
				H	H	H	H		H		J	J			
7-8	110	45	65	9	14	48	6	15	19	30	45	35	22	42	46
	11%	9%	13%	13%	6%	13%	8%	13%	13%	10%	13%	10%	8%	14%	11%
				E		E			E					M	

5-6	233	126	107	15	44	82	19	43	30	68	90	73	77	66	86
	23%	26%	21%	21%	20%	22%	27%	36%	21%	23%	25%	21%	27%	22%	20%
3-4	196	106	90	14	45	73	13	23	27	62	62	72	56	47	92
	19%	22%	17%	21%	20%	19%	19%	19%	19%	21%	17%	20%	20%	16%	22%
1-2	370	170	200	24	95	142	23	35	51	120	123	126	99	109	161
	37%	35%	38%	35%	42%	37%	33%	29%	36%	41%	34%	36%	35%	37%	38%
7-10	194	82	112	15	35	81	14	18	32	43	75	74	49	71	73
	19%	17%	22%	22%	16%	21%	19%	15%	23%	15%	21%	21%	17%	24%	17%
5-6	233	126	107	15	44	82	19	43	30	68	90	73	77	66	86
	23%	26%	21%	21%	20%	22%	27%	36%	21%	23%	25%	21%	27%	22%	20%
1-4	566	276	290	39	141	215	37	58	77	182	185	198	155	156	253
	56%	57%	56%	55%	63%	56%	52%	48%	55%	62%	52%	57%	55%	53%	60%
MEAN	4.03	3.99	4.07	4.22	3.71	4.07	4.33	4.10	4.14	3.62	4.21	4.18	4.07	4.24	3.84

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10C1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	993	474	519	73	239	384	58	103	135	265	349	373	262	265	454	
Unweighted Total	996	494	502	180	198	277	91	99	151	280	366	344	259	282	446	
10 - Top priority	31	14	18	2	10	17	1	-	1	10	15	7	12	3	17	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%		1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	
							I								N	
9	11	4	7	-	5	4	-	2	1	2	2	7	6	1	4	
	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	
													N			
8	24	12	12	2	8	4	2	-	7	6	9	10	8	7	9	
	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%		5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
									F							
7	33	13	20	2	16	10	2	2	3	3	16	14	12	5	15	
	3%	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	
					DHI						J					
6	43	20	23	2	8	23	3	4	4	8	18	16	13	14	16	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	
5	154	78	76	10	50	62	6	11	16	39	50	65	40	32	79	
	16%	17%	15%	14%	21%	16%	10%	10%	12%	15%	14%	17%	15%	12%	17%	
					GHI											
4	96	48	48	8	22	35	5	11	15	27	33	36	26	24	45	
	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	
3	108	43	64	7	26	40	6	9	21	31	43	33	32	24	52	
	11%	9%	12%	9%	11%	10%	10%	9%	15%	12%	12%	9%	12%	9%	11%	
2	155	72	83	14	39	56	7	16	22	49	53	53	29	53	71	
	16%	15%	16%	19%	16%	15%	12%	16%	17%	18%	15%	14%	11%	20%	16%	
														M		
1 - Not a priority at all	325	166	159	25	53	131	25	49	43	90	108	124	80	100	144	
	33%	35%	31%	34%	22%	34%	43%	47%	32%	34%	31%	33%	31%	38%	32%	
				E		E	E	DEFI								
Don't know	12	3	8	2	4	3	1	-	3	1	2	9	4	3	2	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%		2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	
9-10	42	18	24	2	14	21	1	2	2	12	17	13	18	4	20	
	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	1%	5%	5%	4%	7%	1%	5%	
					I	I							N		N	
7-8	57	25	33	4	24	14	4	2	10	9	25	24	20	11	25	
	6%	5%	6%	5%	10%	4%	6%	2%	7%	3%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%	
					FH				H		J					

5-6	197	99	99	12	57	84	9	15	20	46	68	81	52	46	95
	20%	21%	19%	16%	24%	22%	15%	14%	15%	17%	20%	22%	20%	18%	21%
					I										
3-4	204	91	113	15	47	75	11	20	35	58	76	69	58	47	97
	21%	19%	22%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%	26%	22%	22%	18%	22%	18%	21%
1-2	480	238	242	39	92	187	32	65	66	138	160	177	109	153	215
	48%	50%	47%	53%	38%	49%	55%	63%	49%	52%	46%	48%	42%	58%	47%
				E	E	E	E	EFI						MO	
7-10	100	43	57	6	38	35	5	3	12	21	42	37	38	15	45
	10%	9%	11%	9%	16%	9%	9%	3%	9%	8%	12%	10%	15%	6%	10%
					DFHI	H								N	
5-6	197	99	99	12	57	84	9	15	20	46	68	81	52	46	95
	20%	21%	19%	16%	24%	22%	15%	14%	15%	17%	20%	22%	20%	18%	21%
					I										
1-4	684	329	355	53	139	262	43	85	101	197	237	246	167	200	312
	69%	69%	68%	72%	58%	68%	74%	82%	75%	74%	68%	66%	64%	76%	69%
				E	E	E	E	EF	E	L				M	
MEAN	3.27	3.20	3.34	3.08	3.86	3.29	2.91	2.50	3.05	3.09	3.42	3.29	3.63	2.83	3.31
				H	DFGHI	H			H				N		N

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10C2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1007	497	510	69	239	380	72	111	137	288	387	327	277	298	427	
Unweighted Total	1004	506	498	170	202	273	109	101	149	279	407	313	281	297	421	
10 - Top priority	259	152	107	21	60	96	15	32	34	66	92	99	96	79	81	
	26%	31%	21%	31%	25%	25%	21%	29%	25%	23%	24%	30%	35%	26%	19%	
		C											NO	O		
9	64	36	28	6	21	17	7	5	8	14	24	25	16	25	23	
	6%	7%	5%	9%	9%	4%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%	5%	
8	163	73	90	11	35	67	8	21	22	44	67	50	44	52	68	
	16%	15%	18%	16%	15%	18%	11%	19%	16%	15%	17%	15%	16%	17%	16%	
7	159	69	90	9	35	69	9	13	24	58	72	30	29	48	81	
	16%	14%	18%	13%	14%	18%	12%	12%	18%	20%	19%	9%	11%	16%	19%	
										L	L				M	
6	99	36	63	5	22	39	10	10	12	34	34	31	25	27	47	
	10%	7%	12%	7%	9%	10%	15%	9%	9%	12%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	
			B													
5	154	79	75	11	35	55	11	18	24	45	54	55	45	35	74	
	15%	16%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	16%	18%	16%	14%	17%	16%	12%	17%	
4	32	22	10	2	10	9	5	2	4	9	13	9	3	8	21	
	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	
		C													M	
3	21	6	15	2	4	7	1	2	5	5	10	6	4	7	9	
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
2	23	9	15	1	5	10	3	3	2	3	10	10	3	11	10	
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	
1 - Not a priority at all	23	8	14	0	11	5	2	4	2	6	8	9	10	7	6	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	
				D												
Don't know	11	7	4	1	3	5	1	1	-	4	3	4	2	1	6	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
9-10	323	188	135	27	81	113	22	37	42	80	116	124	112	104	105	
	32%	38%	26%	40%	34%	30%	31%	33%	31%	28%	30%	38%	40%	35%	25%	
		C		F								J	O	O		
7-8	322	142	180	20	70	136	17	34	46	102	139	80	73	99	149	
	32%	29%	35%	29%	29%	36%	23%	31%	34%	35%	36%	24%	26%	33%	35%	
			B			G				L	L				M	
5-6	253	115	138	15	57	95	21	28	36	79	88	85	69	62	121	
	25%	23%	27%	22%	24%	25%	30%	25%	27%	27%	23%	26%	25%	21%	28%	
															N	

3-4	52	28	25	4	14	17	5	4	9	14	23	15	7	15	30
	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	7%
1-2	46	17	29	2	16	15	5	6	3	9	18	19	13	17	16
	5%	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	7%	6%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%
7-10	645	330	315	47	150	249	39	71	88	182	255	203	186	203	254
	64%	66%	62%	69%	63%	65%	54%	65%	65%	63%	66%	62%	67%	68%	59%
5-6	253	115	138	15	57	95	21	28	36	79	88	85	69	62	121
	25%	23%	27%	22%	24%	25%	30%	25%	27%	27%	23%	26%	25%	21%	28%
1-4	99	45	54	5	29	31	10	10	12	24	41	34	20	33	46
	10%	9%	11%	8%	12%	8%	14%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%	7%	11%	11%
MEAN	7.23	7.46	7.01	7.57	7.13	7.28	6.88	7.29	7.21	7.16	7.19	7.31	7.55	7.31	6.95
		C		G									O		

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10D1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1016	488	529	71	258	396	63	97	131	255	392	364	262	294	448	
Unweighted Total	1004	495	509	174	209	285	95	96	145	257	407	334	264	298	434	
10 - Top priority	32	14	18	0	8	15	5	2	2	5	9	17	18	11	4	
	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	7%	4%	1%	
9	7	1	7	-	1	5	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	4	3	
	1%	0%	1%		0%	1%			2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
8	22	11	11	1	2	14	1	2	2	5	11	7	4	7	11	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
7	40	22	18	1	13	18	2	2	5	14	15	11	11	10	19	
	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	
6	42	17	25	3	7	20	1	1	9	16	11	14	10	12	18	
	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	
5	159	82	77	12	37	64	9	17	21	38	71	49	35	41	83	
	16%	17%	14%	16%	14%	16%	14%	17%	16%	15%	18%	14%	13%	14%	18%	
4	97	47	50	8	22	36	7	8	17	28	36	34	23	31	43	
	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	11%	8%	13%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	
3	106	57	50	7	28	37	6	13	14	34	42	30	25	35	46	
	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	14%	11%	13%	11%	8%	10%	12%	10%	
2	142	68	74	12	41	53	6	13	17	43	50	48	41	39	58	
	14%	14%	14%	16%	16%	13%	10%	14%	13%	17%	13%	13%	16%	13%	13%	
1 - Not a priority at all	346	157	190	27	95	122	26	37	40	67	139	138	92	100	152	
	34%	32%	36%	38%	37%	31%	41%	38%	30%	26%	35%	38%	35%	34%	34%	
Don't know	22	12	10	0	5	12	1	3	2	3	5	14	2	5	11	
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	
9-10	39	15	25	0	8	20	5	2	4	7	11	19	18	14	7	
	4%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	7%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	2%	
7-8	62	33	29	2	15	32	3	4	7	18	26	18	15	17	30	
	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	

5-6	201	99	102	15	44	85	10	18	30	55	82	63	45	53	101
	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	21%	16%	18%	23%	22%	21%	17%	17%	18%	23%
3-4	204	104	100	15	50	73	13	21	32	62	79	63	48	66	89
	20%	21%	19%	21%	19%	18%	20%	22%	24%	24%	20%	17%	18%	22%	20%
1-2	488	225	263	38	136	174	32	50	57	110	190	186	133	140	210
	48%	46%	50%	54%	53%	44%	51%	52%	43%	43%	48%	51%	51%	47%	47%
7-10	101	48	53	3	23	52	7	5	11	25	37	37	33	31	37
	10%	10%	10%	4%	9%	13%	12%	6%	8%	10%	9%	10%	13%	11%	8%
5-6	201	99	102	15	44	85	10	18	30	55	82	63	45	53	101
	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	21%	16%	18%	23%	22%	21%	17%	17%	18%	23%
1-4	692	328	363	53	186	248	45	71	89	172	268	250	181	205	299
	68%	67%	69%	75%	72%	63%	72%	73%	67%	68%	68%	69%	69%	70%	67%
MEAN	3.25	3.27	3.23	2.84	3.02	3.54	3.23	2.85	3.36	3.40	3.19	3.17	3.35	3.28	3.18
						DEH			D						

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10D2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	984	483	501	71	220	369	67	116	141	299	343	336	277	269	432
Unweighted Total	996	505	491	176	191	265	105	104	155	302	366	323	276	281	433
10 - Top priority	260	128	133	25	53	99	16	32	36	73	89	96	89	85	87
	26%	26%	26%	35%	24%	27%	24%	28%	26%	24%	26%	28%	32%	32%	20%
				EG									O	O	
9	71	34	37	7	21	25	2	8	9	17	22	32	26	20	25
	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	7%	3%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	9%	8%	6%
				G											
8	154	78	76	10	31	65	15	15	18	53	56	45	48	47	58
	16%	16%	15%	14%	14%	18%	22%	13%	13%	18%	16%	13%	17%	17%	13%
7	119	65	54	7	26	41	8	13	24	36	43	41	26	25	67
	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	17%	12%	12%	12%	10%	9%	16%
															MN
6	80	27	54	5	16	36	4	9	10	21	29	30	14	25	42
	8%	6%	11%	7%	7%	10%	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	5%	9%	10%
				B											M
5	161	79	83	9	35	59	12	24	22	54	60	46	40	34	86
	16%	16%	17%	13%	16%	16%	18%	21%	15%	18%	18%	14%	14%	13%	20%
															N
4	30	14	16	2	3	7	3	6	8	11	7	12	6	11	13
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%
									EF						
3	34	22	11	2	16	8	3	2	3	7	16	10	7	5	21
	3%	5%	2%	3%	7%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%
					DFHI										N
2	30	16	14	1	9	13	1	-	5	14	5	11	6	6	18
	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%		4%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%
										K					
1 - Not a priority at all	35	17	18	2	6	14	2	7	3	10	16	8	10	10	15
	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Don't know	9	4	5	1	2	3	1	-	2	3	1	5	5	1	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
9-10	331	162	169	32	73	124	18	40	45	90	111	128	114	105	112
	34%	33%	34%	44%	33%	34%	27%	34%	32%	30%	32%	38%	41%	39%	26%
				EFGI									O	O	
7-8	273	143	130	17	57	106	23	28	42	89	99	85	74	72	125
	28%	30%	26%	24%	26%	29%	34%	24%	30%	30%	29%	25%	27%	27%	29%

5-6	242	105	136	14	52	95	16	33	32	75	90	76	54	59	128
	25%	22%	27%	20%	24%	26%	24%	29%	23%	25%	26%	23%	19%	22%	30%
3-4	64	36	28	4	20	15	5	8	12	19	23	23	13	16	34
	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	4%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%
1-2	65	33	32	3	16	27	3	7	9	24	21	19	16	16	33
	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%
7-10	604	304	300	49	131	229	41	68	87	178	210	213	188	177	237
	61%	63%	60%	69%	59%	62%	61%	58%	62%	60%	61%	63%	68%	66%	55%
5-6	242	105	136	14	52	95	16	33	32	75	90	76	54	59	128
	25%	22%	27%	20%	24%	26%	24%	29%	23%	25%	26%	23%	19%	22%	30%
1-4	129	69	60	8	35	42	8	15	20	43	44	42	29	32	67
	13%	14%	12%	11%	16%	11%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	12%	11%	12%	15%
MEAN	7.09	7.07	7.11	7.59	6.92	7.15	7.04	7.01	7.03	6.94	7.03	7.28	7.49	7.39	6.66
				EI									O	O	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10E. How much of a priority should signing new free trade deals be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Top priority	360	193	167	38	94	138	21	27	42	76	127	155	113	103	144	
	18%	20%	16%	26%	20%	18%	16%	12%	16%	14%	17%	22%	21%	18%	16%	
				EFGHI	H							JK				
9	146	74	71	9	40	51	8	11	27	28	49	67	37	42	67	
	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	10%	5%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	
												J				
8	370	188	182	28	99	139	24	36	43	85	141	140	81	109	179	
	18%	19%	18%	20%	21%	18%	19%	17%	16%	15%	19%	20%	15%	19%	20%	
															M	
7	307	124	184	18	64	119	17	38	50	104	109	94	80	83	143	
	15%	13%	18%	13%	13%	16%	13%	18%	19%	19%	15%	13%	15%	15%	16%	
			B							L						
6	196	91	105	12	38	81	16	25	24	76	76	45	55	52	87	
	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%	12%	12%	9%	14%	10%	6%	10%	9%	10%	
										L	L					
5	300	145	155	15	69	109	25	43	38	91	115	92	82	89	123	
	15%	15%	15%	11%	14%	14%	20%	20%	14%	16%	16%	13%	15%	16%	14%	
							D	D								
4	81	40	42	6	16	40	4	7	8	26	30	25	20	19	43	
	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	
3	58	35	23	4	16	14	5	7	12	26	13	19	15	13	28	
	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	
										K						
2	41	21	20	2	11	16	2	6	4	9	14	18	11	15	14	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
1 - Not a priority at all	80	42	38	4	16	32	3	7	19	11	38	29	26	22	30	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	
									DEGH		J					
Don't know	61	19	43	7	14	24	5	8	4	22	23	17	19	15	23	
	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	
			B	I												
9-10	506	267	238	46	134	189	29	38	69	104	176	222	149	145	211	
	25%	28%	23%	33%	28%	25%	22%	18%	25%	19%	24%	32%	28%	26%	24%	
		C		FGHI	H	H			H		J	JK				
7-8	677	312	365	46	163	258	42	74	94	190	250	233	161	192	322	
	34%	32%	35%	33%	34%	34%	32%	35%	35%	34%	34%	33%	30%	34%	37%	
															M	

5-6	496	236	260	27	107	191	41	68	62	167	191	136	138	141	210
	25%	24%	25%	19%	22%	25%	32%	32%	23%	30%	26%	20%	26%	25%	24%
						D	DEI	DEI		L	L				
3-4	139	75	65	10	32	54	9	14	20	52	43	44	35	32	71
	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%
1-2	121	63	58	6	27	48	4	12	23	19	52	47	37	38	45
	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%
									DG		J	J			
7-10	1183	579	604	92	297	447	71	112	163	294	426	455	310	337	532
	59%	60%	59%	65%	62%	59%	54%	52%	60%	53%	58%	65%	58%	60%	60%
				FGH	H								JK		
5-6	496	236	260	27	107	191	41	68	62	167	191	136	138	141	210
	25%	24%	25%	19%	22%	25%	32%	32%	23%	30%	26%	20%	26%	25%	24%
						D	DEI	DEI		L	L				
1-4	260	138	122	16	60	102	13	26	43	71	95	91	73	70	116
	13%	14%	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	12%	16%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%
MEAN	6.89	6.92	6.86	7.36	7.04	6.87	6.83	6.57	6.70	6.67	6.82	7.14	6.88	6.91	6.90
				FGHI	H							JK			

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10F1. How much of a priority should simplifying the tax code be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1017	490	527	71	252	410	60	94	130	271	364	375	263	295	447	
Unweighted Total	998	499	499	176	201	295	92	88	146	275	381	334	260	296	433	
10 - Top priority	250	132	118	21	64	107	11	21	28	54	68	124	68	72	110	
	25%	27%	22%	29%	25%	26%	18%	22%	21%	20%	19%	33%	26%	24%	25%	
				G								JK				
9	68	39	30	6	10	31	4	8	10	14	27	27	14	28	25	
	7%	8%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	10%	6%	
8	175	87	87	11	58	55	13	18	20	34	62	78	44	50	79	
	17%	18%	17%	15%	23%	13%	22%	20%	15%	13%	17%	21%	17%	17%	18%	
				F								J				
7	103	51	52	9	18	44	5	9	18	34	39	29	28	19	54	
	10%	10%	10%	12%	7%	11%	8%	10%	14%	13%	11%	8%	10%	6%	12%	
															N	
6	99	42	57	7	24	37	7	8	16	34	41	25	26	29	45	
	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%	12%	9%	12%	13%	11%	7%	10%	10%	10%	
										L						
5	156	63	94	10	40	62	11	15	19	51	58	44	50	47	55	
	15%	13%	18%	14%	16%	15%	19%	16%	14%	19%	16%	12%	19%	16%	12%	
			B							L			O			
4	29	12	17	3	8	7	2	2	7	7	15	7	3	9	16	
	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	
3	33	15	18	1	7	13	2	4	6	14	13	6	12	5	16	
	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	
										L						
2	24	18	6	2	5	14	1	2	1	7	7	10	1	11	12	
	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	0%	4%	3%	
		C				I								M	M	
1 - Not a priority at all	31	10	21	1	12	11	1	4	3	5	15	11	3	9	18	
	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	
															M	
Don't know	49	21	28	3	7	30	3	2	4	16	18	14	15	14	17	
	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	2%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	
						EH										
9-10	318	170	148	26	74	138	14	29	37	68	96	151	82	100	136	
	31%	35%	28%	37%	29%	34%	24%	31%	29%	25%	26%	40%	31%	34%	30%	
		C		G								JK				
7-8	278	138	139	20	76	98	18	28	38	69	102	107	72	69	133	
	27%	28%	26%	27%	30%	24%	30%	29%	29%	25%	28%	29%	27%	23%	30%	

5-6	256	105	151	17	64	99	19	23	34	85	98	69	75	77	100
	25%	21%	29%	24%	25%	24%	31%	25%	26%	31%	27%	18%	29%	26%	22%
			B							L	L				
3-4	62	27	35	4	15	20	4	6	13	21	28	13	15	15	32
	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	3%	6%	5%	7%
											L				
1-2	55	28	27	2	16	26	2	6	3	12	22	21	4	21	30
	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	2%	7%	7%
														M	M
7-10	596	309	287	46	150	236	32	57	75	137	197	258	154	169	268
	59%	63%	54%	64%	60%	57%	54%	60%	58%	51%	54%	69%	58%	57%	60%
		C									JK				
5-6	256	105	151	17	64	99	19	23	34	85	98	69	75	77	100
	25%	21%	29%	24%	25%	24%	31%	25%	26%	31%	27%	18%	29%	26%	22%
			B							L	L				
1-4	117	55	62	6	31	45	6	12	17	33	50	34	19	35	62
	12%	11%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	13%	13%	12%	14%	9%	7%	12%	14%
														M	
MEAN	7.13	7.31	6.96	7.46	7.09	7.17	6.98	7.02	7.03	6.80	6.84	7.64	7.28	7.13	7.06
		C										JK			

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10F2. How much of a priority should making the tax code fairer be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	983	481	502	71	226	354	70	119	142	283	372	325	276	268	434	
Unweighted Total	1002	501	501	174	199	255	108	112	154	284	392	323	280	283	434	
10 - Top priority	337	173	164	30	74	119	30	34	50	85	115	135	105	97	134	
	34%	36%	33%	42%	32%	34%	43%	29%	35%	30%	31%	41%	38%	36%	31%	
				H			H					JK				
9	92	50	42	5	16	40	7	11	12	30	37	24	36	23	33	
	9%	10%	8%	6%	7%	11%	11%	9%	8%	11%	10%	7%	13%	9%	7%	
													O			
8	193	85	108	14	59	65	11	15	29	55	61	75	43	53	97	
	20%	18%	21%	19%	26%	18%	15%	13%	21%	19%	17%	23%	16%	20%	22%	
					GH								K		M	
7	116	56	59	5	25	47	8	12	18	38	48	30	25	31	57	
	12%	12%	12%	7%	11%	13%	12%	10%	13%	13%	13%	9%	9%	12%	13%	
						D										
6	56	24	32	3	12	20	3	9	9	17	23	16	9	19	29	
	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	7%	7%	
5	111	56	55	9	29	34	7	23	10	38	48	25	42	27	42	
	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%	9%	19%	7%	14%	13%	8%	15%	10%	10%	
								FGI		L	L					
4	14	9	4	0	5	5	1	1	2	1	9	4	4	3	7	
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
											J					
3	15	6	8	1	1	7	-	5	2	3	7	5	3	2	9	
	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%		4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	
2	7	3	4	-	1	4	-	-	2	1	3	3	4	3	-	
	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
1 - Not a priority at all	18	11	8	1	3	5	1	5	3	2	11	5	1	6	11	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	
															M	
Don't know	24	8	17	4	1	7	2	5	5	12	9	3	4	4	15	
	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	
				E						L						
9-10	429	223	206	34	90	160	38	45	62	115	153	159	141	121	166	
	44%	46%	41%	48%	40%	45%	54%	38%	44%	41%	41%	49%	51%	45%	38%	
							EH						O			
7-8	308	141	167	19	84	112	19	27	47	93	109	105	68	84	154	
	31%	29%	33%	27%	37%	32%	27%	23%	34%	33%	29%	32%	25%	31%	36%	
				DH											M	

5-6	167	80	87	11	41	54	10	32	19	55	71	41	50	45	71
	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	15%	14%	27%	13%	20%	19%	13%	18%	17%	16%
3-4	29	16	13	1	5	12	1	6	3	4	16	8	7	5	16
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%
1-2	26	14	12	1	4	10	1	5	5	4	14	8	5	9	11
	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%
7-10	737	364	373	53	174	272	57	72	109	208	262	264	209	205	320
	75%	76%	74%	75%	77%	77%	81%	60%	77%	74%	70%	81%	76%	76%	74%
5-6	167	80	87	11	41	54	10	32	19	55	71	41	50	45	71
	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	15%	14%	27%	13%	20%	19%	13%	18%	17%	16%
1-4	54	30	25	2	10	22	2	10	9	8	30	16	13	14	28
	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	8%	6%	3%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%
MEAN	7.90	7.92	7.88	8.19	7.89	7.92	8.37	7.32	7.96	7.89	7.62	8.20	8.05	7.95	7.77
				H		H	H		H			K			

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

**Q10G1. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by the richest Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)**

□ □	□ □	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1003	475	527	65	253	370	65	105	144	267	394	337	274	278	446	
Unweighted Total	1000	490	510	161	219	267	100	96	157	263	412	320	269	287	438	
10 - Top priority	377	161	216	32	97	146	22	26	53	78	141	158	106	108	163	
	38%	34%	41%		49%	38%	39%	34%	25%	37%	29%	36%	47%	39%	37%	
				B	EFGHI	H	H			H			JK			
9	92	50	42	5	21	37	7	9	14	23	40	28	20	27	45	
	9%	10%	8%	7%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	7%	10%	10%	
8	144	66	78	8	29	58	8	17	23	46	54	43	38	42	63	
	14%	14%	15%	12%	11%	16%	13%	16%	16%	17%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	
7	121	65	55	5	32	50	4	11	19	42	47	32	28	25	68	
	12%	14%	11%	8%	12%	14%	7%	10%	13%	16%	12%	10%	10%	9%	15%	
						G				L					N	
6	43	21	22	1	8	13	7	8	6	18	17	7	9	17	17	
	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	10%	7%	4%	7%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	
							DF			L						
5	86	40	46	6	19	28	7	13	13	29	34	23	29	19	34	
	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	7%	11%	7%	8%	
4	22	13	9	1	6	8	-	5	3	6	9	7	5	5	13	
	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%		5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
3	24	11	13	0	10	7	1	5	2	3	11	10	9	9	7	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	
					D											
2	18	8	10	3	6	3	1	1	4	2	5	10	5	6	7	
	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	
				F												
1 - Not a priority at all	40	25	15	2	11	9	4	9	6	6	20	11	13	11	15	
	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	8%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	
Don't know	37	16	21	2	16	11	5	2	2	14	15	7	12	11	14	
	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	7%	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	
					I		I									
9-10	469	211	258	37	118	183	29	35	67	101	182	186	126	134	208	
	47%	44%	49%	57%	46%	49%	44%	34%	47%	38%	46%	55%	46%	48%	47%	
				H	H	H			H		J	JK				
7-8	264	131	134	13	61	108	13	28	41	87	101	76	66	66	131	
	26%	28%	25%	20%	24%	29%	20%	27%	29%	33%	26%	22%	24%	24%	29%	
						DG				L						
5-6	129	61	68	7	28	41	13	20	19	47	51	29	38	36	51	
	13%	13%	13%	11%	11%	11%	20%	19%	13%	17%	13%	9%	14%	13%	11%	
							DF			L						

3-4	46	24	22	1	16	15	1	10	4	9	20	17	14	13	20
	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	9%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
1-2	58	33	25	5	16	12	5	10	10	9	25	22	18	17	22
	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	3%	8%	9%	7%	3%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%
7-10	733	341	392	50	178	291	42	63	109	188	282	262	192	201	339
	73%	72%	74%	77%	70%	79%	64%	60%	76%	71%	72%	78%	70%	72%	76%
5-6	129	61	68	7	28	41	13	20	19	47	51	29	38	36	51
	13%	13%	13%	11%	11%	11%	20%	19%	13%	17%	13%	9%	14%	13%	11%
1-4	104	57	47	6	32	26	6	20	14	18	45	39	32	31	42
	10%	12%	9%	10%	13%	7%	9%	19%	10%	7%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%
MEAN	7.78	7.60	7.94	8.09	7.70	8.06	7.61	6.89	7.78	7.67	7.68	8.03	7.67	7.81	7.85
				H	H	H			H						

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10G2. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by small businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□ □	□ □	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	997	495	502	77	225	394	65	108	128	287	342	363	265	285	435	
Unweighted Total	1000	510	490	189	181	283	100	104	143	296	361	337	271	292	429	
10 - Top priority	128	76	52	8	49	42	3	9	16	33	31	63	29	43	55	
	13%	15%	10%	11%	22%	11%	5%	8%	12%	11%	9%	17%	11%	15%	13%	
		C			DFGHI							JK				
9	43	20	22	2	11	16	3	3	8	7	16	19	11	15	16	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	
8	95	46	49	8	36	32	1	5	12	23	38	33	20	24	48	
	9%	9%	10%	10%	16%	8%	2%	5%	9%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	11%	
				G	FGH	G			G							
7	82	41	40	10	24	26	5	8	8	28	27	27	18	22	41	
	8%	8%	8%	13%	10%	7%	7%	8%	6%	10%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	
				FI												
6	89	33	56	8	24	34	6	5	12	24	38	27	24	18	48	
	9%	7%	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%	5%	9%	8%	11%	7%	9%	6%	11%	
			B												N	
5	200	89	111	13	33	89	17	22	27	77	57	65	69	48	79	
	20%	18%	22%	16%	15%	23%	26%	21%	21%	27%	17%	18%	26%	17%	18%	
						E	E			KL			NO			
4	56	28	28	5	5	21	4	9	12	15	27	14	14	19	24	
	6%	6%	6%	7%	2%	5%	6%	8%	9%	5%	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	
				E					E							
3	67	38	29	7	5	30	4	11	9	23	20	23	15	15	35	
	7%	8%	6%	9%	2%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	
				E		E		E	E							
2	75	45	31	4	13	30	8	12	9	16	29	29	19	30	26	
	8%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%	12%	11%	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	11%	6%	
						D									O	
1 - Not a priority at all	125	65	60	8	20	51	9	23	13	31	45	47	28	42	54	
	13%	13%	12%	11%	9%	13%	14%	21%	10%	11%	13%	13%	11%	15%	12%	
								DEI								
Don't know	38	14	24	3	6	22	5	1	2	8	14	16	17	9	9	
	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6%	8%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	
				H		HI	HI						O			
9-10	171	97	74	11	60	59	6	12	24	40	47	82	40	59	72	
	17%	20%	15%	14%	27%	15%	9%	11%	18%	14%	14%	23%	15%	21%	16%	
				DFGH					G			JK				
7-8	176	87	89	18	59	59	6	13	20	52	65	60	39	46	89	
	18%	18%	18%	23%	26%	15%	10%	12%	16%	18%	19%	17%	15%	16%	21%	
			FGH	FGHI												

5-6	290	122	168	21	57	123	22	27	39	101	95	92	93	66	127
	29%	25%	33%	27%	25%	31%	35%	25%	30%	35%	28%	25%	35%	23%	29%
			B							L			N		
3-4	123	66	57	13	10	51	8	20	21	38	47	37	29	34	58
	12%	13%	11%	16%	4%	13%	12%	18%	17%	13%	14%	10%	11%	12%	13%
				E		E	E	E	E						
1-2	200	110	90	12	33	80	17	35	23	48	73	76	47	72	80
	20%	22%	18%	15%	15%	20%	27%	32%	18%	17%	21%	21%	18%	25%	18%
							DE	DEFI							
7-10	347	184	163	29	119	117	12	25	44	92	112	142	79	105	161
	35%	37%	33%	37%	53%	30%	19%	23%	34%	32%	33%	39%	30%	37%	37%
				GH	DFGHI	G			G						
5-6	290	122	168	21	57	123	22	27	39	101	95	92	93	66	127
	29%	25%	33%	27%	25%	31%	35%	25%	30%	35%	28%	25%	35%	23%	29%
			B							L			N		
1-4	323	176	147	25	43	132	25	55	44	86	121	113	77	105	138
	32%	35%	29%	32%	19%	33%	39%	50%	34%	30%	35%	31%	29%	37%	32%
				E		E	E	DEFI	E						
MEAN	5.45	5.45	5.45	5.54	6.53	5.23	4.56	4.40	5.50	5.39	5.28	5.68	5.39	5.39	5.54
				GH	DFGHI	H			GH						

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10H1. How much of a priority should transferring tax benefits from richest Canadians to low/middle income Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	994	474	520	67	218	394	71	110	135	282	365	342	286	285	416	
Unweighted Total	995	490	505	164	186	284	106	103	152	287	386	317	285	293	412	
10 - Top priority	258	129	129	22	50	110	17	28	32	60	90	107	87	90	81	
	26%	27%	25%	33%	23%	28%	24%	25%	23%	21%	25%	31%	30%	32%	20%	
													J	O	O	
9	71	35	36	7	10	33	8	5	9	14	28	28	10	19	42	
	7%	7%	7%	11%	4%	8%	11%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	3%	7%	10%	
				EH											M	
8	166	73	94	11	49	62	9	12	24	46	50	70	44	45	76	
	17%	15%	18%	16%	22%	16%	13%	11%	18%	16%	14%	20%	16%	16%	18%	
				GH											K	
7	103	39	64	6	13	48	10	9	16	42	37	23	27	25	51	
	10%	8%	12%	9%	6%	12%	14%	9%	12%	15%	10%	7%	9%	9%	12%	
										L						
6	84	41	43	4	22	28	6	10	15	29	35	19	35	18	30	
	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	9%	11%	10%	10%	5%	12%	6%	7%	
													NO			
5	145	69	76	10	36	51	7	21	19	48	61	35	38	40	67	
	15%	14%	15%	14%	17%	13%	10%	19%	14%	17%	17%	10%	13%	14%	16%	
										L	L					
4	35	16	18	2	11	15	2	4	1	13	10	12	9	9	17	
	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	
					I	I										
3	27	14	13	2	9	7	3	2	4	7	12	8	6	10	11	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	
2	26	12	14	0	3	7	4	7	5	3	12	10	9	4	13	
	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	6%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	
								D								
1 - Not a priority at all	57	39	18	3	8	25	2	10	8	12	23	21	15	20	22	
	6%	8%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	9%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	
				C												
Don't know	23	8	15	1	7	9	3	2	2	7	6	10	6	6	7	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	
9-10	329	164	165	29	60	143	24	32	40	74	118	135	96	109	123	
	33%	35%	32%	43%	27%	36%	34%	30%	30%	26%	32%	40%	34%	38%	30%	
				EHI												
7-8	269	112	157	17	62	110	19	22	40	89	87	93	71	70	127	
	27%	24%	30%	25%	29%	28%	27%	20%	30%	31%	24%	27%	25%	24%	30%	
			B							K						

5-6	229	110	119	14	58	78	13	31	34	77	96	53	73	59	96
	23%	23%	23%	20%	27%	20%	18%	28%	25%	27%	26%	16%	26%	21%	23%
3-4	61	30	31	3	20	22	6	6	5	20	22	20	15	19	28
	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%
1-2	83	50	32	3	11	32	6	16	13	15	35	31	24	23	35
	8%	11%	6%	5%	5%	8%	8%	15%	10%	5%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%
7-10	598	276	322	46	122	253	43	54	81	162	205	228	168	179	250
	60%	58%	62%	69%	56%	64%	61%	49%	60%	58%	56%	67%	59%	63%	60%
5-6	229	110	119	14	58	78	13	31	34	77	96	53	73	59	96
	23%	23%	23%	20%	27%	20%	18%	28%	25%	27%	26%	16%	26%	21%	23%
1-4	144	80	64	7	31	54	11	22	18	35	57	51	39	42	63
	14%	17%	12%	10%	14%	14%	16%	20%	14%	12%	16%	15%	14%	15%	15%
MEAN	7.03	6.91	7.14	7.54	6.96	7.18	7.04	6.46	6.91	6.90	6.84	7.35	7.10	7.19	6.87

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10H2. How much of a priority should making richest Canadians pay fair share in taxes be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1006	497	509	75	260	370	59	104	137	272	371	357	253	278	465	
Unweighted Total	1005	510	495	186	214	266	94	97	148	272	387	340	255	286	455	
10 - Top priority	421	194	227	41	102	162	27	30	59	104	144	172	125	120	171	
	42%	39%	45%		39%	44%	45%	29%	43%	38%	39%	48%	49%	43%	37%	
				EFH		H	H		H			JK	O			
9	104	50	54	7	23	43	5	8	17	23	36	42	22	27	53	
	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	9%	8%	12%	8%	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	
8	158	83	75	11	48	51	9	18	20	43	61	54	32	46	80	
	16%	17%	15%	14%	18%	14%	16%	18%	15%	16%	16%	15%	13%	16%	17%	
7	79	39	40	6	16	33	5	7	11	32	30	16	13	23	42	
	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	12%	8%	4%	5%	8%	9%	
										L						
6	50	29	21	1	10	20	-	12	6	24	20	6	8	11	30	
	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	5%		12%	4%	9%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%	
						D		DE		L	L					
5	83	42	41	3	25	26	7	12	10	26	32	24	23	21	39	
	8%	8%	8%	4%	10%	7%	12%	12%	7%	10%	9%	7%	9%	7%	8%	
				D		D	D									
4	20	11	9	1	8	4	-	3	4	4	9	8	4	10	6	
	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%		3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	
														O		
3	16	8	8	1	4	6	1	5	-	2	8	6	1	3	11	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%		1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	
2	21	11	10	1	7	7	1	3	3	3	4	15	6	6	9	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	
												JK				
1 - Not a priority at all	42	23	19	3	11	15	3	6	4	9	20	12	14	8	19	
	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	
Don't know	12	6	6	1	4	4	1	-	2	2	7	3	4	2	5	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
9-10	524	244	281	48	126	204	32	38	76	127	180	214	147	148	224	
	52%	49%	55%	64%	48%	55%	54%	37%	56%	47%	49%	60%	58%	53%	48%	
				EH		H	H		H			JK	O			
7-8	236	121	115	17	64	84	14	25	32	76	91	69	46	69	122	
	24%	24%	23%	22%	25%	23%	24%	24%	23%	28%	25%	19%	18%	25%	26%	
										L					M	
5-6	133	71	62	4	36	47	7	24	16	50	52	30	31	31	69	
	13%	14%	12%	5%	14%	13%	12%	23%	12%	18%	14%	8%	12%	11%	15%	
				D	D		DFGI		D	L	L					

3-4	37	19	17	2	12	10	1	8	4	6	17	14	6	13	17
	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%
1-2	63	35	28	4	18	21	4	9	7	12	23	27	19	15	28
	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%
7-10	761	365	396	65	190	288	46	63	108	202	271	284	193	216	346
	76%	74%	78%	86%	73%	78%	78%	61%	79%	74%	73%	79%	76%	78%	74%
				EFH		H	H		H						
5-6	133	71	62	4	36	47	7	24	16	50	52	30	31	31	69
	13%	14%	12%	5%	14%	13%	12%	23%	12%	18%	14%	8%	12%	11%	15%
					D	D		DFGI	D	L	L				
1-4	100	54	46	6	30	31	5	16	11	18	40	41	25	28	45
	10%	11%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	16%	8%	6%	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%
MEAN	7.93	7.79	8.07	8.52	7.78	8.07	7.97	7.11	8.13	7.88	7.78	8.14	8.08	8.03	7.81
				EH		H	H		H						

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q101. How much of a priority should investing in infrastructure, like roads and public transit be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Top priority	496	246	250	43	132	176	30	48	66	137	158	199	156	139	197	
	25%	25%	24%	31%	28%	23%	23%	23%	24%	25%	21%	28%	29%	25%	22%	
				FH								K	O			
9	194	103	91	12	41	85	9	17	30	50	78	64	46	59	86	
	10%	11%	9%	8%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	
8	478	238	240	37	127	189	30	38	57	124	171	181	118	124	235	
	24%	25%	23%	26%	27%	25%	23%	18%	21%	22%	23%	26%	22%	22%	27%	
				H	H	H										
7	338	155	183	20	73	122	27	45	51	97	141	99	69	102	166	
	17%	16%	18%	14%	15%	16%	21%	21%	19%	17%	19%	14%	13%	18%	19%	
								D			L			M	M	
6	196	95	102	12	45	76	11	27	26	62	81	54	56	61	79	
	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	13%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	11%	9%	
5	173	77	96	13	37	60	12	25	26	48	63	58	48	44	77	
	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	12%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	
4	31	15	16	0	4	12	4	4	6	11	14	6	6	11	14	
	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
						D	D		D							
3	22	11	11	1	5	7	1	5	2	4	9	9	10	7	5	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
2	19	10	10	1	5	9	1	-	3	6	4	9	7	6	7	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
1 - Not a priority at all	34	12	22	2	4	19	2	4	4	10	11	13	14	9	11	
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	
						E										
Don't know	19	9	10	1	6	10	1	-	1	6	5	7	8	2	4	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	
9-10	690	349	340	55	173	260	39	65	96	186	236	263	202	197	283	
	34%	36%	33%	39%	36%	34%	30%	31%	35%	34%	32%	38%	38%	35%	32%	
				GH												
7-8	816	393	423	57	200	311	57	84	107	221	312	280	187	227	401	
	41%	41%	41%	40%	42%	41%	44%	39%	39%	40%	42%	40%	35%	40%	45%	
															M	
5-6	369	171	198	25	81	135	23	52	52	109	144	111	104	105	156	
	18%	18%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	24%	19%	20%	20%	16%	19%	19%	18%	

3-4	54	26	27	2	10	20	5	9	9	16	23	15	16	18	19
	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
1-2	53	22	31	3	8	28	4	4	7	15	15	22	21	14	18
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
7-10	1505	743	763	112	373	571	97	149	203	408	548	544	390	424	684
	75%	76%	74%	79%	78%	75%	75%	70%	75%	74%	74%	78%	72%	75%	78%
				H	H										M
5-6	369	171	198	25	81	135	23	52	52	109	144	111	104	105	156
	18%	18%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	24%	19%	20%	20%	16%	19%	19%	18%
1-4	107	48	59	4	18	48	9	13	16	31	38	37	37	32	37
	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%
						D									
MEAN	7.67	7.75	7.59	7.93	7.87	7.62	7.52	7.40	7.62	7.62	7.59	7.81	7.66	7.65	7.69
				FGH	H										

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10J1. How much of a priority should growing the middle class be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1003	480	523	66	270	377	65	92	132	270	374	357	265	288	438	
Unweighted Total	1003	491	512	160	233	271	104	87	148	277	388	336	264	299	430	
10 - Top priority	280	136	144	22	92	101	17	17	32	65	111	104	76	81	119	
	28%	28%	27%	33%	34%	27%	26%	18%	24%	24%	30%	29%	29%	28%	27%	
				H	HI											
9	74	37	37	4	19	25	8	3	14	14	31	29	22	24	28	
	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	13%	3%	10%	5%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	
							H		H							
8	214	95	119	13	69	79	9	19	25	68	75	71	52	53	109	
	21%	20%	23%	20%	26%	21%	13%	21%	19%	25%	20%	20%	19%	18%	25%	
					G											
7	156	69	87	9	35	57	15	16	23	54	57	45	32	44	76	
	16%	14%	17%	14%	13%	15%	23%	18%	18%	20%	15%	13%	12%	15%	17%	
										L						
6	86	41	45	4	18	30	5	16	13	23	35	27	23	28	35	
	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	17%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	
								DEFG								
5	105	56	50	7	13	44	7	17	17	32	35	38	39	30	36	
	11%	12%	10%	11%	5%	12%	11%	19%	13%	12%	9%	11%	15%	11%	8%	
						E		E	E				O			
4	23	16	7	2	9	9	3	-	1	6	7	10	8	9	6	
	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%		1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	
3	17	8	9	0	-	11	-	2	4	1	9	7	1	5	10	
	2%	2%	2%	1%		3%		2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
											J				M	
2	11	3	8	2	7	1	-	1	-	2	1	8	4	4	3	
	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%		1%		1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
				F	F											
1 - Not a priority at all	16	10	6	1	1	9	1	-	4	2	10	3	5	5	5	
	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%		3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
											J					
Don't know	22	10	12	1	8	11	1	1	1	3	4	13	3	4	10	
	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	
												K				
9-10	353	173	181	26	111	126	25	20	45	80	141	133	98	105	147	
	35%	36%	34%	40%	41%	33%	39%	22%	34%	29%	38%	37%	37%	36%	34%	
				H	H	H	H		H		J					
7-8	370	164	206	22	105	136	24	36	48	122	132	116	84	97	185	
	37%	34%	39%	33%	39%	36%	36%	38%	37%	45%	35%	33%	32%	34%	42%	
										KL					MN	

5-6	191	96	95	11	30	74	12	33	30	55	70	66	61	58	71
	19%	20%	18%	17%	11%	20%	18%	36%	23%	20%	19%	18%	23%	20%	16%
						E		DEFGI	E						
3-4	40	24	16	2	9	20	3	2	4	7	16	17	9	14	17
	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
1-2	27	13	14	4	8	10	1	1	4	4	11	12	9	10	8
	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
				H											
7-10	724	337	386	48	216	262	49	55	94	201	273	249	182	202	332
	72%	70%	74%	73%	80%	70%	75%	60%	71%	75%	73%	70%	69%	70%	76%
					FH		H								
5-6	191	96	95	11	30	74	12	33	30	55	70	66	61	58	71
	19%	20%	18%	17%	11%	20%	18%	36%	23%	20%	19%	18%	23%	20%	16%
						E		DEFGI	E						
1-4	67	37	30	6	16	30	4	3	8	10	27	29	19	23	25
	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	8%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%
MEAN	7.63	7.58	7.68	7.66	8.05	7.50	7.68	7.14	7.45	7.62	7.65	7.62	7.55	7.55	7.72
					FHI										

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10J2. How much of a priority should strengthening the middle class be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	997	491	506	76	208	387	65	121	140	284	362	342	274	275	443	
Unweighted Total	997	509	488	190	167	279	96	113	152	282	385	321	276	280	437	
10 - Top priority	325	164	161	26	73	121	21	33	50	83	117	123	93	111	119	
	33%	33%	32%	34%	35%	31%	33%	27%	36%	29%	32%	36%	34%	40%	27%	
9	97	48	49	6	34	35	5	6	11	27	37	33	23	23	50	
	10%	10%	10%	8%	16%	9%	8%	5%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	11%	
					DHI										O	
8	186	93	94	19	46	66	13	25	18	50	63	73	45	54	88	
	19%	19%	19%	24%	22%	17%	20%	20%	13%	18%	17%	21%	16%	20%	20%	
					I											
7	138	65	73	10	30	54	7	18	17	51	46	41	42	28	67	
	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	14%	11%	15%	12%	18%	13%	12%	15%	10%	15%	
6	73	33	40	4	8	32	4	12	14	27	25	19	12	20	41	
	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%	8%	6%	10%	10%	10%	7%	6%	4%	7%	9%	
															M	
5	106	51	56	5	11	46	12	16	16	27	41	35	40	25	41	
	11%	10%	11%	7%	5%	12%	18%	13%	12%	9%	11%	10%	14%	9%	9%	
							E	DE	E	E						
4	18	7	11	1	2	6	1	2	5	7	7	4	2	4	12	
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	
															M	
3	14	7	7	1	1	5	-	4	2	3	10	1	4	5	5	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		3%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	
											L					
2	11	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2	2	3	6	5	1	5	
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	
1 - Not a priority at all	15	8	7	0	-	9	0	3	2	4	8	4	4	1	10	
	2%	2%	1%	1%		2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
															N	
Don't know	15	9	5	3	2	7	1	2	1	3	5	6	6	2	5	
	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
															I	
9-10	422	212	210	32	107	156	27	38	61	110	154	155	116	134	170	
	42%	43%	42%	42%	51%	40%	41%	32%	44%	39%	42%	45%	42%	49%	38%	
					FH				H						O	
7-8	324	157	167	29	76	121	20	43	36	101	109	113	87	82	155	
	32%	32%	33%	38%	37%	31%	31%	35%	26%	36%	30%	33%	32%	30%	35%	
															I	

5-6	179	84	95	9	19	78	16	27	30	54	66	54	51	45	82
	18%	17%	19%	12%	9%	20%	24%	23%	22%	19%	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%
3-4	32	13	19	2	3	11	1	6	8	10	17	5	5	9	18
	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%
1-2	26	16	10	2	1	13	1	4	4	6	11	9	9	3	15
	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%
7-10	746	369	376	61	183	277	46	81	97	211	262	269	203	216	324
	75%	75%	74%	79%	88%	72%	72%	67%	70%	74%	72%	79%	74%	79%	73%
5-6	179	84	95	9	19	78	16	27	30	54	66	54	51	45	82
	18%	17%	19%	12%	9%	20%	24%	23%	22%	19%	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%
1-4	58	29	29	4	4	25	2	10	12	16	28	14	14	12	32
	6%	6%	6%	6%	2%	6%	3%	9%	8%	6%	8%	4%	5%	4%	7%
MEAN	7.83	7.86	7.80	8.03	8.39	7.68	7.79	7.37	7.71	7.73	7.72	8.05	7.80	8.16	7.64
				H	FGHI									O	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10K. How much of a priority should creating jobs be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
10 - Top priority	929	463	466	80	225	360	56	94	114	250	336	336	288	277	357	
	46%	48%	45%	57%	47%	47%	43%	44%	42%	45%	46%	48%	53%	49%	41%	
9	218	96	122	18	60	81	10	17	32	59	82	75	56	62	99	
	11%	10%	12%	13%	13%	11%	8%	8%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	
8	400	171	229	21	101	147	27	52	52	113	147	139	85	112	201	
	20%	18%	22%	15%	21%	19%	21%	24%	19%	20%	20%	20%	16%	20%	23%	
7	196	99	97	12	35	77	20	23	30	59	84	53	43	51	102	
	10%	10%	9%	8%	7%	10%	16%	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	8%	9%	12%	
6	72	40	32	2	10	33	6	7	14	25	27	20	13	11	46	
	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	
5	88	46	43	4	19	30	6	14	15	26	31	30	23	25	40	
	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	
4	25	16	9	1	4	11	1	3	4	8	11	6	7	8	10	
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
3	12	8	4	1	4	1	0	2	3	3	2	7	6	3	3	
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
2	15	8	7	1	6	4	1	-	3	-	4	11	3	6	7	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
1 - Not a priority at all	28	17	11	1	8	13	1	3	3	5	9	15	12	7	10	
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
Don't know	16	7	9	1	6	6	1	-	2	6	2	7	4	2	5	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
9-10	1147	559	588	98	285	442	66	111	146	309	418	412	345	339	457	
	57%	58%	57%	69%	60%	58%	51%	52%	54%	56%	57%	59%	64%	60%	52%	
7-8	596	270	326	33	136	224	47	74	82	172	230	193	128	162	303	
	30%	28%	32%	23%	28%	29%	37%	35%	30%	31%	31%	28%	24%	29%	34%	
5-6	160	86	74	6	29	63	11	21	29	51	59	50	36	36	86	
	8%	9%	7%	4%	6%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	

3-4	37	24	13	2	9	12	2	5	7	10	13	13	12	12	13
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
1-2	44	25	18	2	14	17	2	3	6	5	13	26	15	12	17
	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%
7-10	1743	829	914	131	420	665	114	185	228	481	649	604	472	501	760
	87%	85%	89%	92%	88%	87%	88%	87%	84%	87%	88%	86%	88%	89%	86%
5-6	160	86	74	6	29	63	11	21	29	51	59	50	36	36	86
	8%	9%	7%	4%	6%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%
1-4	81	49	31	4	23	30	4	7	13	16	26	39	27	24	30
	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%
MEAN	8.51	8.45	8.58	8.90	8.56	8.53	8.42	8.41	8.33	8.53	8.52	8.49	8.64	8.60	8.38
				EFGHI									O		

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10L1. How much of a priority should increasing economic growth in Canada be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER			REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1011	506	505	71	272	355	70	109	133	269	390	345	288	272	438	
Unweighted Total	1012	521	491	176	220	256	108	103	149	277	408	321	287	277	437	
10 - Top priority	391	184	207	34	106	132	21	45	52	106	152	131	107	119	163	
	39%	36%	41%	48%	39%	37%	31%	41%	39%	39%	39%	38%	37%	44%	37%	
				FG												
9	131	70	61	10	33	41	12	16	18	40	43	46	33	24	74	
	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%	12%	17%	15%	14%	15%	11%	13%	11%	9%	17%	
															N	
8	226	119	107	11	61	80	16	27	30	64	92	69	66	54	104	
	22%	24%	21%	16%	23%	22%	23%	25%	22%	24%	24%	20%	23%	20%	24%	
7	121	51	70	8	33	50	9	7	15	31	56	34	30	38	53	
	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	14%	13%	7%	11%	11%	14%	10%	10%	14%	12%	
						H										
6	51	26	25	2	18	18	4	3	7	10	14	27	21	11	18	
	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	7%	4%	4%	
												JK				
5	49	27	22	2	6	16	7	9	8	11	22	16	20	18	11	
	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	10%	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	2%	
							DE	E					O	O		
4	13	11	1	-	4	7	0	-	2	3	1	8	5	1	3	
	1%	2%	0%		1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	
		C										K				
3	10	6	4	1	5	4	-	-	1	2	4	5	2	1	7	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	
2	4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	0	-	3	0	3	0	
	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%					0%		1%	0%	1%	0%	
1 - Not a priority at all	5	4	1	1	1	1	0	1	-	-	4	1	1	4	1	
	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%			1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
Don't know	10	6	4	1	2	7	-	-	1	2	4	4	3	0	4	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
9-10	522	254	268	44	139	173	33	61	71	146	195	177	139	143	237	
	52%	50%	53%	62%	51%	49%	48%	56%	53%	54%	50%	51%	48%	53%	54%	
				EFG												
7-8	347	170	177	19	94	129	25	35	45	95	148	104	96	91	157	
	34%	34%	35%	27%	35%	36%	36%	32%	34%	35%	38%	30%	33%	33%	36%	
						D					L					
5-6	100	53	47	4	24	34	11	12	15	20	35	42	41	28	29	
	10%	10%	9%	6%	9%	10%	15%	11%	11%	8%	9%	12%	14%	10%	7%	
							D						O			

3-4	23	18	5	1	9	11	0	-	2	5	5	13	7	3	10
	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%		2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%
		C										K			
1-2	9	5	4	2	4	1	0	1	-	0	4	4	1	6	1
	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
				F										O	
7-10	869	424	445	63	234	303	58	96	115	241	343	281	236	235	394
	86%	84%	88%	88%	86%	85%	84%	88%	87%	90%	88%	81%	82%	86%	90%
										L	L				M
5-6	100	53	47	4	24	34	11	12	15	20	35	42	41	28	29
	10%	10%	9%	6%	9%	10%	15%	11%	11%	8%	9%	12%	14%	10%	7%
							D						O		
1-4	32	23	9	3	12	12	1	1	2	5	9	18	8	9	11
	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%
		C			H										
MEAN	8.38	8.29	8.48	8.56	8.36	8.33	8.19	8.53	8.45	8.55	8.38	8.26	8.26	8.36	8.52

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10L2. How much of a priority should making Canada more competitive internationally be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	989	465	524	71	206	409	60	104	139	284	346	354	251	291	443	
Unweighted Total	988	479	509	174	180	294	92	97	151	282	365	336	253	302	430	
10 - Top priority	300	171	129	23	59	126	16	31	45	67	102	129	77	92	131	
	30%	37%	25%	33%	28%	31%	27%	30%	32%	24%	29%	37%	31%	32%	29%	
		C										J				
9	87	48	38	6	13	32	6	12	19	22	33	32	16	20	50	
	9%	10%	7%	8%	6%	8%	10%	11%	13%	8%	10%	9%	6%	7%	11%	
8	212	92	120	17	43	100	13	19	19	59	87	65	42	65	106	
	21%	20%	23%	24%	21%	24%	22%	18%	13%	21%	25%	18%	17%	22%	24%	
				I		I					L				M	
7	147	69	79	9	38	54	9	16	22	53	54	41	35	47	65	
	15%	15%	15%	12%	18%	13%	14%	15%	16%	19%	15%	11%	14%	16%	15%	
										L						
6	60	25	35	4	9	25	4	8	10	21	17	22	19	10	31	
	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	
5	98	35	64	6	19	46	7	10	9	31	29	36	34	32	30	
	10%	7%	12%	9%	9%	11%	12%	10%	7%	11%	8%	10%	13%	11%	7%	
													O			
4	30	8	21	1	7	10	2	3	7	11	10	8	4	12	14	
	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	
3	14	5	9	3	4	5	-	2	-	7	2	4	8	1	4	
	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%		2%		2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	
													NO			
2	13	5	8	1	5	4	1	2	1	5	1	7	7	1	4	
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	
													N			
1 - Not a priority at all	12	6	6	0	1	3	1	2	5	3	8	1	4	3	4	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	
Don't know	17	3	15	1	9	4	1	-	2	6	4	8	5	6	4	
	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%		2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
			B													
9-10	387	219	167	29	71	158	22	42	64	89	135	161	94	113	180	
	39%	47%	32%	41%	35%	39%	37%	41%	46%	31%	39%	45%	37%	39%	41%	
		C							E			J				
7-8	359	160	199	26	81	154	22	35	41	112	141	106	76	112	171	
	36%	34%	38%	37%	39%	38%	37%	34%	29%	39%	41%	30%	30%	39%	39%	
										L	L				M	

5-6	158	59	99	10	29	71	11	18	19	52	46	58	52	42	61
	16%	13%	19%	14%	14%	17%	19%	17%	14%	18%	13%	16%	21%	15%	14%
			B										O		
3-4	43	14	30	4	11	15	2	5	7	18	13	13	13	13	18
	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
			B												
1-2	24	11	14	1	5	7	2	4	6	8	9	8	11	4	9
	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%
7-10	746	380	366	55	153	312	44	78	105	201	275	267	170	225	351
	75%	82%	70%	78%	74%	76%	73%	74%	75%	71%	80%	75%	68%	77%	79%
			C								J			M	M
5-6	158	59	99	10	29	71	11	18	19	52	46	58	52	42	61
	16%	13%	19%	14%	14%	17%	19%	17%	14%	18%	13%	16%	21%	15%	14%
			B										O		
1-4	68	24	44	5	16	21	4	9	13	25	21	21	24	17	27
	7%	5%	8%	7%	8%	5%	6%	9%	9%	9%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%
MEAN	7.77	8.09	7.48	7.88	7.67	7.84	7.69	7.65	7.79	7.43	7.86	7.97	7.46	7.86	7.91
			C								J	J			M

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10_SUMMARY TABLE (7-10)
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Q10A. How much of a priority should reducing the federal government's deficit be for the Government of Canada?	1237 62%	616 63%	621 60%	90 64%	270 57%	493 65%	78 60%	148 69%	158 58%	317 57%	451 61%	460 66%	328 61%	383 68%	522 59%	
Q10B1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?	573 58%	264 55%	308 60%	45 62%	172 68%	214 56%	32 53%	33 35%	77 59%	146 57%	224 59%	201 57%	154 60%	159 59%	256 56%	
Q10B2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?	194 19%	82 17%	112 22%	15 22%	35 16%	81 21%	14 19%	18 15%	32 23%	43 15%	75 21%	74 21%	49 17%	71 24%	73 17%	
Q10C1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?	100 10%	43 9%	57 11%	6 9%	38 16%	35 9%	5 9%	3 3%	12 9%	21 8%	42 12%	37 10%	38 15%	15 6%	45 10%	
Q10C2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?	645 64%	330 66%	315 62%	47 69%	150 63%	249 65%	39 54%	71 65%	88 65%	182 63%	255 66%	203 62%	186 67%	203 68%	254 59%	
Q10D1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?	101 10%	48 10%	53 10%	3 4%	23 9%	52 13%	7 12%	5 6%	11 8%	25 10%	37 9%	37 10%	33 13%	31 11%	37 8%	
Q10D2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?	604 61%	304 63%	300 60%	49 69%	131 59%	229 62%	41 61%	68 58%	87 62%	178 60%	210 61%	213 63%	188 68%	177 66%	237 55%	
Q10E. How much of a priority should signing new free trade deals be for the Government of Canada?	1183 59%	579 60%	604 59%	92 65%	297 62%	447 59%	71 54%	112 52%	163 60%	294 53%	426 58%	455 65%	310 58%	337 60%	532 60%	
Q10F1. How much of a priority should simplifying the tax code be for the Government of Canada?	596 59%	309 63%	287 54%	46 64%	150 60%	236 57%	32 54%	57 60%	75 58%	137 51%	197 54%	258 69%	154 58%	169 57%	268 60%	

Q10F2. How much of a priority should making the tax code fairer be for the Government of Canada?	737	364	373	53	174	272	57	72	109	208	262	264	209	205	320
	75%	76%	74%	75%	77%	77%	81%	60%	77%	74%	70%	81%	76%	76%	74%
				H	H	H	H		H			JK			
Q10G1. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by the richest Canadians be for the Government of Canada?	733	341	392	50	178	291	42	63	109	188	282	262	192	201	339
	73%	72%	74%	77%	70%	79%	64%	60%	76%	71%	72%	78%	70%	72%	76%
				GH		GH			H						
Q10G2. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by small businesses be for the Government of Canada?	347	184	163	29	119	117	12	25	44	92	112	142	79	105	161
	35%	37%	33%	37%	53%	30%	19%	23%	34%	32%	33%	39%	30%	37%	37%
				GH	DFGHI				G						
Q10H1. How much of a priority should transferring tax benefits from richest Canadians to low/middle income Canadians be for the Government of Canada?	598	276	322	46	122	253	43	54	81	162	205	228	168	179	250
	60%	58%	62%	69%	56%	64%	61%	49%	60%	58%	56%	67%	59%	63%	60%
				EH		H						JK			
Q10H2. How much of a priority should making richest Canadians pay fair share in taxes be for the Government of Canada?	761	365	396	65	190	288	46	63	108	202	271	284	193	216	346
	76%	74%	78%	86%	73%	78%	78%	61%	79%	74%	73%	79%	76%	78%	74%
				EFH		H	H		H						
Q10I. How much of a priority should investing in infrastructure, like roads and public transit be for the Government of Canada?	1505	743	763	112	373	571	97	149	203	408	548	544	390	424	684
	75%	76%	74%	79%	78%	75%	75%	70%	75%	74%	74%	78%	72%	75%	78%
				H	H										M
Q10J1. How much of a priority should growing the middle class be for the Government of Canada?	724	337	386	48	216	262	49	55	94	201	273	249	182	202	332
	72%	70%	74%	73%	80%	70%	75%	60%	71%	75%	73%	70%	69%	70%	76%
					FH			H							
Q10J2. How much of a priority should strengthening the middle class be for the Government of Canada?	746	369	376	61	183	277	46	81	97	211	262	269	203	216	324
	75%	75%	74%	79%	88%	72%	72%	67%	70%	74%	72%	79%	74%	79%	73%
				HI	DFGHI										

Q10K. How much of a priority should creating jobs be for the Government of Canada?	1743	829	914	131	420	665	114	185	228	481	649	604	472	501	760
	87%	85%	89%	92%	88%	87%	88%	87%	84%	87%	88%	86%	88%	89%	86%
			B	FI											
Q10L1. How much of a priority should increasing economic growth in Canada be for the Government of Canada?	869	424	445	63	234	303	58	96	115	241	343	281	236	235	394
	86%	84%	88%	88%	86%	85%	84%	88%	87%	90%	88%	81%	82%	86%	90%
										L	L				M
Q10L2. How much of a priority should making Canada more competitive internationally be for the Government of Canada?	746	380	366	55	153	312	44	78	105	201	275	267	170	225	351
	75%	82%	70%	78%	74%	76%	73%	74%	75%	71%	80%	75%	68%	77%	79%
		C									J			M	M

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QC. In which province or territory do you live?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Newfoundland	30	17	13	30	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	10	8	10	13	
	1%	2%	1%	21%						1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
Prince Edward Island	31	12	19	31	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	11	7	12	11	
	2%	1%	2%	22%						1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
Nova Scotia	44	21	23	44	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	19	14	11	19	
	2%	2%	2%	31%						2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
New Brunswick	37	18	19	37	-	-	-	-	-	7	15	15	13	11	13	
	2%	2%	2%	26%						1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
Quebec	478	233	245	-	478	-	-	-	-	129	172	176	125	122	223	
	24%	24%	24%		100%					23%	23%	25%	23%	22%	25%	
Ontario	764	368	396	-	-	764	-	-	-	212	287	263	202	212	344	
	38%	38%	38%			100%				38%	39%	38%	37%	38%	39%	
Manitoba	56	26	31	-	-	-	56	-	-	18	19	20	21	17	18	
	3%	3%	3%				43%			3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	
Saskatchewan	65	34	30	-	-	-	65	-	-	18	22	24	28	15	22	
	3%	4%	3%				50%			3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	
Alberta	207	105	101	-	-	-	-	207	-	68	78	59	51	76	78	
	10%	11%	10%					97%		12%	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	
										L					O	
British Columbia	257	126	131	-	-	-	-	-	257	69	87	95	63	67	125	
	13%	13%	13%						94%	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%	14%	
Yukon	15	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	15	2	11	2	2	5	8	
	1%	1%	1%						6%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	
Northwest Territories	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	3	3	2	1	4	
	0%	0%	0%					3%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Nunavut	9	3	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	5	1	3	3	3	
	0%	0%	1%				7%			0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QD. Gender
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Men	971	971	-	68	233	368	63	107	131	277	362	326	278	277	404	
	49%	100%		48%	49%	48%	48%	50%	48%	50%	49%	47%	52%	49%	46%	
Women	1029	-	1029	74	245	396	67	106	141	277	374	374	261	286	477	
	51%		100%	52%	51%	52%	52%	50%	52%	50%	51%	53%	48%	51%	54%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QE. Age
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
18-34	554	277	277	35	129	212	38	69	72	554	-	-	163	146	240	
	28%	28%	27%	24%	27%	28%	29%	32%	26%	100%			30%	26%	27%	
35-54	736	362	374	52	172	287	46	81	98	-	736	-	142	219	374	
	37%	37%	36%	37%	36%	38%	35%	38%	36%		100%		26%	39%	42%	
55+	700	326	374	55	176	263	45	62	98	-	-	700	231	196	264	
	35%	34%	36%	39%	37%	34%	35%	29%	36%			100%	43%	35%	30%	
Refused	11	7	4	-	1	2	1	2	5	-	-	-	3	3	3	
	1%	1%	0%		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%				1%	1%	0%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QF. What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ Total ----- (A)	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Men ----- (B)	Women ----- (C)	ATL ----- (D)	QC ----- (E)	ON ----- (F)	MB/SK ----- (G)	AB ----- (H)	BC ----- (I)	18-34 ----- (J)	35-54 ----- (K)	55+ ----- (L)	High School ----- (M)	College/CEGEP ----- (N)	University + ----- (O)
		Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Grade 8 or less	20	15	5	2	-	10	3	-	4	4	3	12	20	-	-
	1%	2%	0%	2%		1%	3%		2%	1%	0%	2%	4%		
Some high school	129	67	62	8	55	37	11	8	10	24	36	68	129	-	-
	6%	7%	6%	6%	11%	5%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%	10%	24%		
High School diploma or equivalent	390	196	194	31	71	155	37	45	51	135	103	151	390	-	-
	20%	20%	19%	22%	15%	20%	29%	21%	19%	24%	14%	22%	72%		
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	116	87	29	7	28	25	6	35	14	39	34	41	-	116	-
	6%	9%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	16%	5%	7%	5%	6%		21%	
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	447	191	256	37	94	187	29	42	58	106	184	155	-	447	-
	22%	20%	25%	26%	20%	24%	22%	20%	21%	19%	25%	22%		79%	
University certificate or diploma below Bachelor's level	166	82	85	10	42	57	11	16	30	47	63	56	-	-	166
	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%			19%
Bachelor's degree	409	166	242	31	101	169	13	40	55	126	178	104	-	-	409
	20%	17%	24%	22%	21%	22%	10%	19%	20%	23%	24%	15%			46%
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level	306	156	150	15	81	118	19	25	48	67	133	103	-	-	306
	15%	16%	15%	10%	17%	15%	15%	12%	18%	12%	18%	15%			35%
Prefer not to answer	17	12	5	-	7	6	0	2	2	5	1	9	-	-	-
	1%	1%	0%		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%			

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QG. What language do you speak most often at home?
BASE: All respondents

	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
English	1418	683	736	131	65	679	115	190	239	376	501	531	393	412	605	
	71%	70%	71%	92%	14%	89%	88%	89%	88%	68%	68%	76%	73%	73%	69%	
French	455	213	242	10	403	38	1	-	4	122	171	162	128	120	204	
	23%	22%	24%	7%	84%	5%	1%	-	1%	22%	23%	23%	24%	21%	23%	
Other	207	101	106	7	28	93	17	26	36	86	95	26	42	48	116	
	10%	10%	10%	5%	6%	12%	13%	12%	13%	16%	13%	4%	8%	8%	13%	
Don't know/Refused	5	2	3	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	
	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QH. Which of the following categories best describes your current employment status?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Working full-time, that is, 35 or more hours per week	878	450	428	61	221	308	66	104	119	282	464	128	178	248	451	
	44%	46%	42%	43%	46%	40%	51%	49%	44%	51%	63%	18%	33%	44%	51%	
Working part-time, that is, less than 35 hours per week	184	61	123	11	37	76	11	20	29	75	63	46	55	55	74	
	9%	6%	12%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	14%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	
Self-employed	188	123	64	10	37	82	10	22	27	35	93	60	37	59	90	
	9%	13%	6%	7%	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%	6%	13%	9%	7%	10%	10%	
Unemployed, but looking for work	79	49	30	5	13	36	4	12	8	37	29	13	29	17	33	
	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	
A student attending school full-time	104	51	53	8	22	45	7	9	13	93	11	-	40	20	40	
	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	17%	1%	-	7%	3%	5%	
Retired	436	197	239	36	114	160	26	35	65	0	14	418	149	127	158	
	22%	20%	23%	25%	24%	21%	20%	17%	24%	0%	2%	60%	28%	23%	18%	
Not in the workforce	102	30	73	6	23	50	6	9	7	22	51	28	48	28	26	
	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	9%	5%	3%	
Other	22	9	13	3	5	8	1	2	3	8	9	5	2	11	5	
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
Refused	8	3	5	-	6	1	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	3	
	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QI. Which of the following categories best describes your total household income?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
	Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Under \$20,000	149	59	90	12	45	57	8	12	16	54	35	59	70	34	45
	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	5%	8%	13%	6%	5%
\$20,000 to just under \$40,000	307	153	154	22	85	115	18	25	42	78	79	149	148	87	72
	15%	16%	15%	15%	18%	15%	14%	12%	15%	14%	11%	21%	27%	16%	8%
\$40,000 to just under \$60,000	259	121	138	21	59	104	18	22	34	72	83	105	81	90	86
	13%	13%	13%	15%	12%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%	15%	15%	16%	10%
\$60,000 to just under \$80,000	255	130	124	16	74	98	20	21	25	72	94	89	56	87	113
	13%	13%	12%	11%	15%	13%	16%	10%	9%	13%	13%	13%	10%	15%	13%
\$80,000 to just under \$100,000	210	113	96	22	49	74	11	27	26	67	93	50	43	63	103
	10%	12%	9%	16%	10%	10%	8%	13%	10%	12%	13%	7%	8%	11%	12%
\$100,000 to just under \$150,000	291	136	156	12	73	112	14	34	47	78	149	62	35	87	169
	15%	14%	15%	9%	15%	15%	11%	16%	17%	14%	20%	9%	6%	15%	19%
\$150,000 and above	254	139	115	18	41	94	20	41	40	66	143	44	38	37	178
	13%	14%	11%	13%	9%	12%	15%	19%	15%	12%	19%	6%	7%	7%	20%
Refused	275	118	157	18	53	110	21	30	43	67	61	142	68	78	114
	14%	12%	15%	13%	11%	14%	16%	14%	16%	12%	8%	20%	13%	14%	13%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QJ. Are there any children under the age of 18 currently living in your household?
BASE: All respondents

□ □	□ Total ----- (A)	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION		
		Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867
Yes	658	302	356	43	155	255	53	75	77	225	408	25	144	186	326
	33%	31%	35%	30%	32%	33%	41%	35%	28%	41%	55%	4%	27%	33%	37%
No	1331	665	666	99	320	504	77	138	194	325	325	672	393	377	551
	67%	68%	65%	70%	67%	66%	59%	64%	71%	59%	44%	96%	73%	67%	63%
Refused	11	4	7	0	4	5	-	1	1	4	3	2	2	-	4
	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

REGION
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
ATLANTIC	142	68	74	142	-	-	-	-	-	35	52	55	42	44	56	
	7%	7%	7%	100%						6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	
QUEBEC	478	233	245	-	478	-	-	-	-	129	172	176	125	122	223	
	24%	24%	24%		100%					23%	23%	25%	23%	22%	25%	
ONTARIO	764	368	396	-	-	764	-	-	-	212	287	263	202	212	344	
	38%	38%	38%			100%				38%	39%	38%	37%	38%	39%	
PRAIRIES + NU	130	63	67	-	-	-	130	-	-	38	46	45	52	35	43	
	6%	6%	7%				100%			7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	5%	
AB + NT	214	107	106	-	-	-	-	214	-	69	81	62	53	77	82	
	11%	11%	10%					100%		12%	11%	9%	10%	14%	9%	
BC + YUKON	272	131	141	-	-	-	-	-	272	72	98	98	65	72	133	
	14%	14%	14%						100%	13%	13%	14%	12%	13%	15%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

CPO_STATUS
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Landline/Dual	1477	658	819	115	395	541	94	138	195	304	548	617	419	424	621	
	74%	68%	80%	81%	83%	71%	72%	64%	72%	55%	74%	88%	78%	75%	70%	
CPO			B	FGHI	FGHI						J	JK	O			
	523	313	210	27	84	223	36	76	77	250	188	82	120	139	260	
	26%	32%	20%	19%	17%	29%	28%	36%	28%	45%	26%	12%	22%	25%	30%	
		C				DE	DE	DE	DE	KL	L				M	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

STYPE. Sample Type
BASE: All respondents

□	□	GENDER		REGION						AGE			EDUCATION			
		Total	Men	Women	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	High School	College/CEGEP	University +
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	971	1029	142	478	764	130	214	272	554	736	700	539	563	881	
Unweighted Total	2000	1000	1000	350	400	550	200	200	300	559	773	657	540	579	867	
Landline	1036	435	601	87	295	359	73	90	133	160	383	487	303	295	428	
	52%	45%	58%	61%	62%	47%	56%	42%	49%	29%	52%	70%	56%	52%	49%	
Cell	964	535	428	55	183	406	57	123	140	394	352	212	235	268	453	
	48%	55%	42%	39%	38%	53%	44%	58%	51%	71%	48%	30%	44%	48%	51%	

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFGHI/JKL/MNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QA. Are you in a safe place to talk for example not operating a motor vehicle?
 BASE: All cell respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	964	705	174	141	600	95	265	210	244	106	295	325	632	514	119	
Unweighted Total	935	690	162	133	585	95	252	203	241	105	287	322	608	492	118	
Yes	964	705	174	141	600	95	265	210	244	106	295	325	632	514	119	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QB. At home, do you have a traditional telephone line other than a cell phone?
 BASE: All cell respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	964	705	174	141	600	95	265	210	244	106	295	325	632	514	119	
Unweighted Total	935	690	162	133	585	95	252	203	241	105	287	322	608	492	118	
Yes	441	316	92	53	266	47	126	69	112	47	158	177	261	235	54	
	46%	45%	53%	38%	44%	50%	47%	33%	46%	44%	53%	54%	41%	46%	46%	
			D						H		H	M				
No	523	389	81	87	334	47	139	141	132	59	137	148	371	279	65	
	54%	55%	47%	62%	56%	50%	53%	67%	54%	56%	47%	46%	59%	54%	54%	
				C				IK					L			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q1A. Thinking of the issues facing Canada today, which one would you say the Government of Canada should focus on most?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Net: Economy/jobs	354	261	65	40	194	35	123	64	100	39	110	115	237	152	55	
	18%	18%	14%	19%	18%	19%	17%	14%	19%	19%	20%	17%	18%	16%	18%	
Economy / economic issues	229	162	50	24	136	21	70	37	56	20	89	76	149	97	37	
	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	9%	8%	11%	9%	16%	12%	11%	10%	12%	
Jobs / unemployment issues	125	99	15	16	58	14	53	27	44	20	21	38	87	54	18	
	6%	7%	3%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	9%	9%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	
		C		C					K	K						
Health care / hospitals	190	134	48	22	96	18	76	55	45	19	45	68	122	94	26	
	9%	9%	11%	11%	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	
Net: Environment	172	105	64	8	96	19	56	33	49	14	60	60	112	108	4	
	9%	7%	14%	4%	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	1%	
Environmental issues	120	68	50	7	66	15	39	24	31	10	42	44	76	78	0	
	6%	5%	11%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	0%	
			BD											O		
Climate change / global warming	52	37	15	1	30	4	17	9	17	4	18	15	36	30	4	
	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	
		D	D											O		
Immigration / refugees	137	89	37	16	75	4	58	23	36	17	36	35	102	59	28	
	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	2%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	9%	
					F		F									
Foreign affairs / international trade	100	73	28	1	48	11	41	20	19	8	40	29	71	55	5	
	5%	5%	6%	1%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	2%	
		D	D								HIJ			O		
Taxes	97	80	12	9	64	3	30	9	27	7	40	41	56	40	21	
	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	4%	7%	
		C			F		F		H		HJ					
Crime / national security	89	59	24	10	48	11	29	20	25	7	24	32	54	48	10	
	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	
Education / schools	74	36	27	13	49	11	14	7	26	8	22	40	32	39	13	
	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	2%	1%	5%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	
			B	B	G	G			H		H	M				
Homelessness / poverty	62	48	15	2	31	6	26	21	14	8	11	17	46	25	11	
	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	
		D	D					K								

Government spending / budget / deficit	62	55	6	1	38	2	23	13	15	5	23	20	42	24	20
	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	7%
		CD			F										N
Aboriginal issues	58	53	2	8	21	7	31	10	14	7	14	14	44	36	6
	3%	4%	0%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
		C		C			E								
Social issues (general)	55	45	3	11	27	4	23	15	20	9	5	24	31	22	10
	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%
		C		C			K	K	K						
Government representation / accountability	44	43	2	-	24	3	17	10	6	8	11	9	35	15	12
	2%	3%	1%		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%
		C													
Income disparity / minimum wage	39	33	5	5	21	5	13	7	14	4	9	15	24	16	7
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Cost of living / debt / bills	38	28	7	4	19	4	15	14	9	2	10	15	24	16	12
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
															N
Seniors issues	32	26	4	3	9	6	18	17	4	1	3	4	29	11	8
	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%
							E	IJK					L		
Affordable housing / housing issues	25	17	2	6	16	2	7	5	6	5	6	7	18	9	4
	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Infrastructure / roads	17	11	2	6	8	1	8	2	4	1	4	4	13	12	-
	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Energy / oil and gas issues / pipelines	16	14	2	-	7	1	7	6	5	2	2	9	7	9	2
	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	79	53	21	9	47	7	26	17	21	6	26	22	58	36	13
	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know/Refused	259	154	75	33	127	25	103	87	56	33	45	79	176	129	31
	13%	11%	17%	16%	12%	13%	14%	19%	11%	16%	8%	12%	13%	13%	10%
			B					IK		K					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q1B. Thinking of the issues facing Canada today, what others would you say the Government of Canada should focus on?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1741	1264	380	174	938	159	640	369	458	177	500	579	1155	827	269	
Unweighted Total	1741	1320	327	164	965	162	610	353	461	190	508	598	1136	822	262	
Net: Economy/jobs	175	120	45	17	109	11	55	30	43	20	57	57	118	88	19	
	10%	10%	12%	10%	12%	7%	9%	8%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	7%	
Economy / economic issues	106	67	33	10	72	3	31	13	26	15	38	34	73	58	9	
	6%	5%	9%	5%	8%	2%	5%	3%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	3%	
					FG		F			H	H				O	
Jobs / unemployment issues	72	56	13	8	41	8	24	18	20	5	19	23	49	32	10	
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	
Health care / hospitals	156	114	38	11	99	12	44	24	47	17	44	49	107	70	25	
	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	8%	7%	6%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	
					G											
Crime / national security	156	127	25	12	84	12	59	35	32	14	54	51	104	70	27	
	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	
Immigration / refugees	130	87	34	11	73	6	50	29	29	16	39	33	96	57	22	
	7%	7%	9%	7%	8%	4%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	
					F											
Education / schools	100	65	39	18	51	14	32	22	21	11	34	41	58	47	15	
	6%	5%	10%	10%	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	
				B												
Foreign affairs / international trade	90	62	27	3	51	5	33	14	21	10	34	30	60	55	6	
	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	2%	
		D	D												O	
Social issues (general)	90	63	20	12	56	8	25	20	26	9	27	39	49	47	12	
	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	
												M				
Net: Environment	89	68	16	4	52	5	31	20	23	5	35	26	63	57	8	
	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	7%	3%	
											J				O	
Environmental issues	71	53	14	4	44	4	23	15	14	3	35	26	45	46	5	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	6%	2%	
											IJ				O	
Climate change / global warming	27	25	2	-	15	1	11	8	9	1	6	0	27	18	3	
	2%	2%	1%		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	
													L			
Taxes	83	73	8	5	51	4	29	11	18	7	34	27	56	28	20	
	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	7%	
		C			F						H				N	

Government representation / accountability	80	73	7	1	44	5	31	22	20	8	16	17	62	30	22
	5%	6%	2%	1%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	8%
		CD											L		N
Government spending / budget / deficit	73	64	5	6	50	5	18	12	17	11	22	26	48	22	22
	4%	5%	1%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%
		C			G										N
Homelessness / poverty	52	42	10	-	22	9	21	10	11	5	14	14	38	23	14
	3%	3%	3%		2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Aboriginal issues	52	48	4	-	26	2	24	7	8	6	28	13	39	28	4
	3%	4%	1%		3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%
		C									HI				
Seniors issues	49	37	8	4	16	2	31	20	13	3	3	9	40	18	12
	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%
							EF	K	K				L		
Cost of living / debt / bills	47	40	4	3	28	7	12	16	8	3	16	24	23	18	7
	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
		C										M			
Affordable housing / housing issues	37	31	-	6	14	8	15	14	12	3	7	12	25	21	-
	2%	2%		4%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	
						E		K							
Income disparity / minimum wage	31	23	6	3	16	3	11	7	9	8	3	9	21	12	7
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
											K				
Infrastructure / roads	27	16	4	9	12	3	12	6	10	0	9	14	13	15	1
	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
				BC					J						
Energy / oil and gas issues / pipelines	24	21	4	-	15	-	8	5	3	2	10	8	15	10	6
	1%	2%	1%		2%		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Other	36	23	12	2	21	3	12	4	13	3	8	13	22	18	5
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know/Refused	604	414	140	75	303	64	236	130	170	59	155	202	399	296	85
	35%	33%	37%	43%	32%	40%	37%	35%	37%	33%	31%	35%	35%	36%	31%
				B											

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2A. How would you rate the following: Current state of the Canadian economy?
 BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Excellent	27	13	12	5	7	1	19	14	5	0	4	6	21	27	-	
	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%		
			B				EF	IJK								
9	34	20	11	5	20	1	12	6	13	5	9	8	26	34	-	
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%		
					F											
8	309	191	89	54	155	38	116	76	62	40	99	106	202	309	-	
	15%	13%	19%	26%	15%	21%	16%	17%	12%	19%	18%	16%	15%	32%		
			B	B						I	I					
7	585	424	126	53	351	59	175	105	158	70	185	198	386	585	-	
	29%	30%	28%	26%	33%	32%	24%	23%	31%	34%	34%	30%	29%	61%		
					G	G			H	H	H					
6	352	268	65	35	205	21	125	73	108	33	93	130	222	-	-	
	18%	19%	14%	17%	19%	12%	17%	16%	21%	16%	17%	20%	17%			
		C			F											
5	361	259	79	35	177	37	144	86	90	32	92	110	250	-	-	
	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	20%	19%	19%	18%	15%	17%	17%	19%			
4	131	102	21	12	61	15	54	36	36	13	29	44	85	-	131	
	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%		44%	
3	78	66	15	0	32	3	43	28	12	6	18	27	52	-	78	
	4%	5%	3%	0%	3%	2%	6%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%		26%	
		D	D				EF	IK								
2	30	19	9	3	16	1	13	7	5	4	7	14	16	-	30	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%		10%	
1 - Terrible	61	36	21	3	27	3	30	20	13	5	5	14	46	-	61	
	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%		20%	
			D					K								
Not sure	31	20	9	1	13	3	12	5	12	2	3	1	26	-	-	
	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%			
								K					L			
9-10	61	32	23	10	27	2	31	20	18	5	13	14	47	61	-	
	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%		6%	
			B				F									
7-8	895	615	215	107	505	98	291	180	220	111	284	304	587	895	-	
	45%	43%	47%	52%	47%	53%	39%	40%	43%	53%	52%	46%	44%		94%	
				B	G	G				HI	HI					

5-6	713	527	144	70	383	59	269	159	198	65	186	240	471	-	-
	36%	37%	32%	34%	36%	32%	36%	35%	38%	31%	34%	36%	35%		
3-4	210	168	36	12	94	18	97	64	48	19	47	71	137	-	210
	10%	12%	8%	6%	9%	10%	13%	14%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%		70%
		CD					E	IK							
1-2	90	55	29	6	43	4	42	27	18	9	12	27	62	-	90
	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%		30%
							F	K							
7-10	956	647	237	117	533	100	322	201	238	116	297	318	634	956	-
	48%	46%	52%	57%	50%	54%	43%	44%	46%	55%	54%	48%	48%	100%	
			B	B	G	G				HI	HI				
5-6	713	527	144	70	383	59	269	159	198	65	186	240	471	-	-
	36%	37%	32%	34%	36%	32%	36%	35%	38%	31%	34%	36%	35%		
1-4	300	224	65	19	137	22	139	92	66	28	60	98	199	-	300
	15%	16%	14%	9%	13%	12%	19%	20%	13%	13%	11%	15%	15%		100%
		D					EF	IJK							
MEAN	6.07	6.00	6.18	6.52	6.14	6.27	5.92	5.91	6.11	6.25	6.30	6.09	6.06	7.48	2.93
				BC	G	G				H	H			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2B. How would you rate the following: Current state of the United States economy?
BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Excellent	29	16	11	2	17	-	12	13	4	2	5	9	20	18	6	
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%		2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
								IK								
9	50	31	7	17	26	4	20	12	12	4	20	15	35	33	1	
	3%	2%	2%	8%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	0%	
				BC											O	
8	172	121	35	27	94	18	59	34	40	15	65	60	111	124	15	
	9%	9%	8%	13%	9%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	12%	9%	8%	13%	5%	
											HI				O	
7	339	222	96	49	188	29	121	63	88	39	103	119	220	208	26	
	17%	16%	21%	24%	18%	16%	16%	14%	17%	18%	19%	18%	17%	22%	9%	
			B	B											O	
6	294	217	63	28	182	33	79	47	81	36	99	106	187	168	30	
	15%	15%	14%	13%	17%	18%	11%	10%	16%	17%	18%	16%	14%	18%	10%	
					G	G			H	H	H				O	
5	378	258	94	35	204	26	148	81	98	50	89	135	242	178	39	
	19%	18%	21%	17%	19%	14%	20%	18%	19%	24%	16%	20%	18%	19%	13%	
										K					O	
4	215	169	41	11	122	11	81	45	62	26	59	70	143	72	42	
	11%	12%	9%	5%	11%	6%	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	8%	14%	
															N	
3	126	101	17	9	64	11	50	39	27	9	34	46	80	41	31	
	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	10%	
															N	
2	67	58	7	2	30	9	28	20	18	7	16	16	51	16	13	
	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	
															CD	
1 - Terrible	105	75	23	9	46	6	53	39	21	4	19	29	77	22	48	
	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	9%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%	16%	
															N	
Not sure	225	150	62	18	93	36	92	63	63	17	36	53	164	74	48	
	11%	11%	14%	9%	9%	20%	12%	14%	12%	8%	7%	8%	12%	8%	16%	
						EG	E	JK	K					L	N	
9-10	79	47	18	19	43	4	33	25	16	6	25	24	55	52	7	
	4%	3%	4%	9%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	
															BC	
															O	

7-8	511	343	131	76	282	47	180	97	128	54	168	179	332	332	41
	26%	24%	29%	37%	26%	25%	24%	21%	25%	26%	31%	27%	25%	35%	14%
				B							HI			O	
5-6	672	476	156	62	386	59	227	129	179	86	188	241	430	346	69
	34%	34%	34%	30%	36%	32%	31%	28%	35%	41%	34%	37%	32%	36%	23%
					G						H			O	
3-4	341	270	59	20	186	23	131	83	89	35	93	116	223	113	72
	17%	19%	13%	10%	17%	12%	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%	12%	24%
					CD										N
1-2	172	133	30	11	76	15	81	60	39	12	35	45	128	38	62
	9%	9%	7%	5%	7%	8%	11%	13%	8%	6%	6%	7%	10%	4%	21%
							E	IJK					L		N
7-10	590	390	149	95	325	51	213	121	144	60	193	203	387	384	48
	30%	28%	33%	46%	31%	28%	29%	27%	28%	29%	35%	31%	29%	40%	16%
				BC							HI			O	
5-6	672	476	156	62	386	59	227	129	179	86	188	241	430	346	69
	34%	34%	34%	30%	36%	32%	31%	28%	35%	41%	34%	37%	32%	36%	23%
					G						H			O	
1-4	513	403	89	31	262	38	211	143	128	46	128	161	351	151	134
	26%	28%	20%	15%	25%	21%	28%	31%	25%	22%	23%	24%	26%	16%	45%
				CD			F	IJK							N
MEAN	5.42	5.30	5.64	6.14	5.52	5.50	5.26	5.11	5.43	5.53	5.70	5.50	5.38	6.01	4.30
				B	BC		G				H	HI			O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2C. How would you rate the following: Current state of your province's economy?
 BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Excellent	19	12	5	2	6	-	14	8	1	4	4	6	13	16	3	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
							E		I							
9	57	30	14	19	28	7	21	11	19	8	16	18	39	52	2	
	3%	2%	3%	9%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	
				BC										O		
8	237	142	65	41	149	15	73	51	50	32	73	84	153	208	6	
	12%	10%	14%	20%	14%	8%	10%	11%	10%	15%	13%	13%	11%	22%	2%	
			B	B	FG									O		
7	399	282	102	35	230	43	126	80	108	47	117	127	272	290	4	
	20%	20%	22%	17%	22%	23%	17%	18%	21%	23%	21%	19%	20%	30%	1%	
					G									O		
6	363	266	82	30	205	34	125	68	111	37	107	137	225	187	10	
	18%	19%	18%	15%	19%	18%	17%	15%	22%	18%	20%	21%	17%	20%	3%	
									H					O		
5	355	247	87	31	174	43	137	103	75	31	99	122	231	93	48	
	18%	17%	19%	15%	16%	23%	18%	23%	15%	15%	18%	19%	17%	10%	16%	
								I	J						N	
4	182	130	36	21	88	19	76	37	54	21	45	56	125	50	44	
	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%	8%	9%	5%	15%	
															N	
3	121	102	15	14	57	6	57	27	35	11	27	28	91	16	50	
	6%	7%	3%	7%	5%	3%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	2%	17%	
		C					F						L		N	
2	96	76	22	3	51	5	38	29	22	5	25	37	57	10	49	
	5%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	1%	16%	
		D						J							N	
1 - Terrible	116	90	19	8	54	6	55	30	26	6	26	31	84	10	80	
	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	1%	27%	
							F	J							N	
Not sure	56	43	9	2	25	7	21	10	13	7	7	11	42	23	3	
	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	
		D														
9-10	76	42	19	21	34	7	34	19	20	12	20	24	52	68	5	
	4%	3%	4%	10%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	
				BC										O		

7-8	635	423	167	77	378	58	200	132	159	79	189	211	424	498	10
	32%	30%	37%	37%	35%	31%	27%	29%	31%	38%	35%	32%	32%	52%	3%
			B		G					H				O	
5-6	718	514	169	61	378	76	262	172	186	69	206	259	456	280	58
	36%	36%	37%	30%	36%	42%	35%	38%	36%	33%	38%	39%	34%	29%	19%
												M		O	
3-4	303	231	51	35	145	24	133	64	89	32	72	84	216	66	95
	15%	16%	11%	17%	14%	13%	18%	14%	17%	15%	13%	13%	16%	7%	32%
		C					E								N
1-2	211	166	41	11	105	11	93	59	48	11	51	68	141	20	129
	11%	12%	9%	5%	10%	6%	13%	13%	9%	5%	9%	10%	11%	2%	43%
		D					F	J							N
7-10	712	465	186	98	412	65	234	151	179	91	209	236	476	566	15
	36%	33%	41%	47%	39%	35%	31%	33%	35%	44%	38%	36%	36%	59%	5%
			B	B	G					HI				O	
5-6	718	514	169	61	378	76	262	172	186	69	206	259	456	280	58
	36%	36%	37%	30%	36%	42%	35%	38%	36%	33%	38%	39%	34%	29%	19%
												M		O	
1-4	514	397	91	46	250	36	226	124	137	43	123	152	357	87	224
	26%	28%	20%	22%	23%	19%	30%	27%	27%	20%	23%	23%	27%	9%	75%
		C					EF								N
MEAN	5.53	5.37	5.80	6.07	5.65	5.69	5.31	5.37	5.53	5.98	5.67	5.62	5.49	6.63	3.14
			B	B	G	G				HI	H			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2D. How would you rate the following: Current value of the Canadian dollar relative to the US dollar?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Excellent	35	21	10	6	15	4	16	12	7	2	9	8	27	18	2	
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
9	44	30	4	17	25	1	18	12	10	6	12	17	27	37	1	
	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	
		C		BC	F									O		
8	260	180	55	35	151	18	90	55	59	33	83	86	173	179	11	
	13%	13%	12%	17%	14%	10%	12%	12%	12%	16%	15%	13%	13%	19%	4%	
														O		
7	357	262	64	46	210	36	110	67	91	36	114	135	219	228	23	
	18%	18%	14%	22%	20%	20%	15%	15%	18%	17%	21%	21%	16%	24%	8%	
				C	G						H	M		O		
6	282	200	68	20	152	25	104	62	78	25	78	81	202	151	23	
	14%	14%	15%	10%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	14%	12%	15%	16%	8%	
														O		
5	341	234	95	31	163	31	146	86	84	45	80	101	239	137	63	
	17%	16%	21%	15%	15%	17%	20%	19%	16%	21%	15%	15%	18%	14%	21%	
							E								N	
4	220	148	63	12	123	28	68	39	67	25	64	72	147	91	35	
	11%	10%	14%	6%	12%	15%	9%	9%	13%	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%	12%	
		D	D						H							
3	171	128	37	7	86	17	68	45	49	19	41	62	109	41	58	
	9%	9%	8%	4%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	4%	19%	
		D	D												N	
2	77	62	8	11	41	4	32	15	22	4	26	26	49	19	16	
	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	
		C													N	
1 - Terrible	113	83	30	10	60	9	43	31	21	10	25	37	75	14	54	
	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	1%	18%	
															N	
Not sure	100	69	20	11	39	9	49	32	27	5	13	32	64	40	15	
	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	7%	5%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	
							E	JK	K							
9-10	79	51	15	23	40	6	33	24	16	8	21	25	54	55	3	
	4%	4%	3%	11%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	
				BC										O		
7-8	616	442	119	81	360	54	200	122	150	69	197	222	393	408	33	
	31%	31%	26%	39%	34%	29%	27%	27%	29%	33%	36%	34%	30%	43%	11%	

				BC	G					HI			O	
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5-6	624	434	163	52	315	57	251	148	162	70	158	181	441	289	85
	31%	31%	36%	25%	30%	31%	34%	33%	32%	33%	29%	28%	33%	30%	28%
			D										L		
3-4	391	276	100	19	209	45	135	84	116	44	105	134	256	132	93
	20%	19%	22%	9%	20%	25%	18%	19%	23%	21%	19%	20%	19%	14%	31%
		D	D												N
1-2	190	146	38	21	101	13	75	46	42	14	51	64	124	32	71
	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	3%	24%
															N
7-10	695	493	134	104	400	60	234	145	166	77	217	247	447	463	36
	35%	35%	29%	50%	38%	32%	31%	32%	32%	37%	40%	38%	34%	48%	12%
			BC	G							HI			O	
5-6	624	434	163	52	315	57	251	148	162	70	158	181	441	289	85
	31%	31%	36%	25%	30%	31%	34%	33%	32%	33%	29%	28%	33%	30%	28%
			D										L		
1-4	581	421	138	40	310	59	210	130	159	58	156	197	379	164	164
	29%	30%	30%	19%	29%	32%	28%	29%	31%	28%	29%	30%	29%	17%	55%
		D	D												N
MEAN	5.46	5.42	5.34	6.11	5.53	5.38	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.55	5.60	5.47	5.47	6.20	3.94
				BC											O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2E. How would you rate the following: Current price of gasoline?
BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Excellent	44	28	9	9	22	0	22	9	16	0	12	16	27	26	3	
	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	
					F		F	J	J		J					
9	31	23	3	6	17	-	14	7	5	3	8	9	22	22	3	
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%		2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
8	101	82	17	11	52	13	36	21	30	10	25	40	62	56	7	
	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	
															O	
7	188	136	32	24	110	16	62	27	51	29	60	70	118	120	9	
	9%	10%	7%	12%	10%	9%	8%	6%	10%	14%	11%	11%	9%	13%	3%	
										H	H				O	
6	167	124	31	19	99	16	52	40	34	12	58	52	116	102	14	
	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%	5%	11%	8%	9%	11%	5%	
											IJ				O	
5	326	229	69	40	181	32	111	71	71	42	96	118	205	187	35	
	16%	16%	15%	19%	17%	17%	15%	16%	14%	20%	18%	18%	15%	20%	12%	
															O	
4	282	187	81	23	157	33	90	55	69	43	83	93	188	137	31	
	14%	13%	18%	11%	15%	18%	12%	12%	13%	20%	15%	14%	14%	14%	10%	
										HI						
3	245	163	73	23	132	17	96	54	65	16	76	92	151	90	37	
	12%	11%	16%	11%	12%	9%	13%	12%	13%	8%	14%	14%	11%	9%	12%	
									J	J						
2	190	141	41	13	101	21	68	48	56	22	50	55	136	71	38	
	10%	10%	9%	6%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	10%	7%	13%	
															N	
1 - Terrible	361	253	94	26	168	28	163	99	107	31	66	101	258	111	115	
	18%	18%	21%	12%	16%	15%	22%	22%	21%	15%	12%	15%	19%	12%	38%	
		D	D				EF	JK	K				L		N	
Not sure	64	51	5	13	27	7	28	25	11	3	10	13	47	32	8	
	3%	4%	1%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	
		C		C				IJK								
9-10	75	51	13	15	39	0	36	16	21	4	20	24	50	49	6	
	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	0%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	
				C	F		F								O	
7-8	289	218	49	35	162	29	99	48	81	39	85	110	180	176	16	
	14%	15%	11%	17%	15%	16%	13%	11%	16%	19%	16%	17%	14%	18%	5%	

		C						H	H	H			O	
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5-6	493	354	100	59	280	48	163	111	105	54	154	169	321	290	49
	25%	25%	22%	28%	26%	26%	22%	24%	20%	26%	28%	26%	24%	30%	16%
3-4	527	350	154	46	289	51	186	109	134	59	159	186	339	227	68
	26%	25%	34%	22%	27%	28%	25%	24%	26%	28%	29%	28%	25%	24%	23%
1-2	551	395	135	38	269	49	231	147	163	52	116	155	394	182	153
	28%	28%	30%	19%	25%	27%	31%	32%	32%	25%	21%	24%	30%	19%	51%
7-10	365	269	62	50	201	29	134	64	102	43	106	134	230	225	22
	18%	19%	14%	24%	19%	16%	18%	14%	20%	20%	19%	20%	17%	23%	7%
5-6	493	354	100	59	280	48	163	111	105	54	154	169	321	290	49
	25%	25%	22%	28%	26%	26%	22%	24%	20%	26%	28%	26%	24%	30%	16%
1-4	1078	745	289	85	558	99	417	256	297	111	276	341	733	409	221
	54%	53%	63%	41%	52%	54%	56%	56%	58%	53%	51%	52%	55%	43%	74%
MEAN	4.18	4.21	3.85	4.79	4.29	4.13	4.04	3.91	4.07	4.29	4.43	4.35	4.09	4.74	2.95

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q2F. How would you rate the following: Current state of your own personal financial situation?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Excellent	79	59	16	6	41	8	30	16	15	4	30	13	63	48	10	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%	
9	133	102	25	13	70	5	58	16	32	4	65	39	94	82	9	
	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	3%	8%	3%	6%	2%	12%	6%	7%	9%	3%	
					F		F		J		HIJ				O	
8	391	262	109	39	251	34	106	47	89	51	177	153	238	254	28	
	20%	18%	24%	19%	24%	19%	14%	10%	17%	24%	32%	23%	18%	27%	10%	
			B		G				H	H	HIJ		M		O	
7	422	293	106	39	266	38	117	66	115	65	127	158	264	225	48	
	21%	21%	23%	19%	25%	21%	16%	15%	22%	31%	23%	24%	20%	24%	16%	
					G				H	HIK	H				O	
6	259	182	52	34	141	15	103	56	85	30	47	83	175	119	39	
	13%	13%	11%	16%	13%	8%	14%	12%	17%	14%	9%	13%	13%	12%	13%	
							F		K							
5	335	233	71	48	161	44	130	105	91	26	60	112	221	121	55	
	17%	16%	16%	23%	15%	24%	17%	23%	18%	13%	11%	17%	17%	13%	18%	
				BC		E		JK	K							
4	111	78	26	10	43	14	54	40	35	11	15	34	77	34	23	
	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	7%	9%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	8%	
							E	K	K						N	
3	73	58	13	6	33	9	30	40	9	5	8	23	49	20	25	
	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	9%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	8%	
								IJK							N	
2	68	46	16	7	19	4	45	37	17	2	3	17	51	18	28	
	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	8%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	9%	
							EF	IJK	K						N	
1 - Terrible	66	59	6	3	23	4	38	27	16	7	5	16	50	15	28	
	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	6%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	9%	
			CD				E	K	K						N	
Not sure	64	47	16	3	19	8	32	4	11	3	9	10	48	20	6	
	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	
							E						L			
9-10	212	161	41	19	111	13	88	32	47	9	95	52	157	130	19	
	11%	11%	9%	9%	10%	7%	12%	7%	9%	4%	17%	8%	12%	14%	6%	
								J		HIJ			L		O	

7-8	814	555	214	78	518	72	224	113	203	116	304	311	503	479	76
	41%	39%	47%	38%	49%	39%	30%	25%	40%	55%	56%	47%	38%	50%	25%
			BD		FG	G			H	HI	HI	M		O	
5-6	594	415	123	82	301	59	232	162	176	57	107	195	396	240	94
	30%	29%	27%	40%	28%	32%	31%	35%	34%	27%	20%	30%	30%	25%	31%
				BC				JK	K						
3-4	183	135	39	16	76	24	84	80	44	16	23	57	126	54	48
	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	13%	11%	18%	8%	8%	4%	9%	9%	6%	16%
						E	E	IJK	K						N
1-2	133	104	22	10	41	8	84	65	33	9	8	33	101	33	56
	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	11%	14%	6%	4%	2%	5%	8%	3%	19%
							EF	IJK	K				L		N
7-10	1025	716	256	97	628	85	311	145	251	125	398	363	660	609	95
	51%	50%	56%	47%	59%	46%	42%	32%	49%	60%	73%	55%	50%	64%	32%
			D		FG				H	HI	HIJ	M		O	
5-6	594	415	123	82	301	59	232	162	176	57	107	195	396	240	94
	30%	29%	27%	40%	28%	32%	31%	35%	34%	27%	20%	30%	30%	25%	31%
				BC				JK	K						
1-4	317	240	61	26	117	32	168	145	77	25	32	90	227	87	105
	16%	17%	13%	12%	11%	17%	23%	32%	15%	12%	6%	14%	17%	9%	35%
							E	IJK	K	K					N
MEAN	6.28	6.23	6.47	6.25	6.58	6.08	5.89	5.29	6.23	6.45	7.20	6.37	6.23	6.83	5.12
					FG				H	H	HIJ			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q3. How concerned are you, if at all, that you or someone in your household may lose their job in the next six months?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Very concerned	220	155	29	49	105	22	93	79	55	13	41	81	136	87	56	
	11%	11%	6%	24%	10%	12%	13%	17%	11%	6%	8%	12%	10%	9%	19%	
		C		BC				IJK	J						N	
9	47	30	12	10	25	6	17	12	15	3	9	15	32	27	4	
	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	
8	98	65	26	13	51	13	34	39	25	10	17	37	61	39	18	
	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	
								IK								
7	109	73	24	15	67	11	30	21	35	9	25	34	74	55	16	
	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	
					G											
6	83	55	22	8	49	9	25	23	23	13	16	34	49	43	10	
	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	
5	142	96	37	14	87	13	41	39	28	13	40	38	104	69	22	
	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	
					G											
4	76	53	16	14	52	7	17	14	18	16	21	38	36	41	7	
	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	8%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	
					G					H		M				
3	148	94	41	21	103	17	27	15	41	20	55	70	78	71	17	
	7%	7%	9%	10%	10%	9%	4%	3%	8%	9%	10%	11%	6%	7%	6%	
					G	G			H	H	H	M				
2	174	119	43	15	125	14	36	29	50	22	60	71	104	96	14	
	9%	8%	10%	7%	12%	8%	5%	6%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	5%	
					G						H				O	
1 - Not at all concerned	752	569	169	40	393	71	287	121	193	86	254	236	515	371	104	
	38%	40%	37%	19%	37%	39%	39%	27%	37%	41%	47%	36%	39%	39%	35%	
		D	D						H	H	HI					
Not applicable / Retired / Not working	138	103	35	5	7	-	131	62	32	6	7	3	135	52	30	
	7%	7%	8%	2%	1%		18%	14%	6%	3%	1%	0%	10%	5%	10%	
		D	D				E	IJK	JK				L		N	
Don't know	13	7	2	2	2	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	8	3	1	
	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%				1%	0%	0%	
9-10	267	185	40	60	130	27	110	91	70	16	50	97	167	114	60	
	13%	13%	9%	29%	12%	15%	15%	20%	14%	8%	9%	15%	13%	12%	20%	
		C		BC				IJK	JK						N	

7-8	207	138	50	28	118	23	64	60	59	19	42	72	135	94	35
	10%	10%	11%	13%	11%	13%	9%	13%	12%	9%	8%	11%	10%	10%	12%
5-6	226	151	58	22	136	22	66	62	50	26	56	71	153	113	32
	11%	11%	13%	10%	13%	12%	9%	14%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%
3-4	224	147	56	35	155	24	44	28	59	36	76	108	114	112	23
	11%	10%	12%	17%	15%	13%	6%	6%	11%	17%	14%	16%	9%	12%	8%
1-2	927	688	213	55	517	85	322	150	243	107	314	307	619	468	118
	46%	49%	47%	27%	49%	46%	43%	33%	47%	51%	58%	47%	47%	49%	39%
7-10	474	322	91	88	248	51	174	152	130	35	92	168	302	208	95
	24%	23%	20%	42%	23%	28%	23%	33%	25%	17%	17%	26%	23%	22%	32%
5-6	226	151	58	22	136	22	66	62	50	26	56	71	153	113	32
	11%	11%	13%	10%	13%	12%	9%	14%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%
1-4	1150	836	269	90	673	110	366	178	302	143	390	415	733	580	141
	58%	59%	59%	44%	63%	60%	49%	39%	59%	68%	71%	63%	55%	61%	47%
MEAN	3.91	3.79	3.65	5.52	3.82	4.08	4.00	5.03	3.92	3.41	3.20	4.01	3.84	3.73	4.61

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4A1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadian stock market increases in value
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	984	716	215	90	507	96	375	218	248	112	267	303	675	450	153	
Unweighted Total	994	752	195	84	531	92	366	217	249	122	276	321	668	459	154	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	105	87	13	7	61	12	32	15	32	12	34	30	74	52	15	
	11%	12%	6%	8%	12%	12%	8%	7%	13%	11%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%	
		C														
9	46	36	8	3	25	4	15	11	7	7	16	15	31	30	2	
	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	1%	
														O		
8	190	145	41	14	111	18	61	29	47	18	73	68	121	121	16	
	19%	20%	19%	16%	22%	19%	16%	13%	19%	16%	27%	22%	18%	27%	11%	
					G						HIJ			O		
7	138	102	22	18	73	14	52	27	29	13	47	47	91	73	14	
	14%	14%	10%	20%	14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	12%	18%	16%	13%	16%	9%	
														O		
6	102	70	24	10	58	7	38	21	25	17	25	30	73	37	20	
	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%	7%	10%	10%	10%	15%	9%	10%	11%	8%	13%	
5	187	137	41	15	93	25	68	47	46	28	44	56	130	69	31	
	19%	19%	19%	16%	18%	26%	18%	21%	19%	25%	16%	19%	19%	15%	20%	
4	51	35	13	8	26	7	19	11	24	9	5	18	33	18	13	
	5%	5%	6%	9%	5%	7%	5%	5%	10%	8%	2%	6%	5%	4%	9%	
									K	K						
3	25	17	9	-	13	1	10	8	8	2	4	5	19	11	5	
	2%	2%	4%		3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	
2	18	13	1	4	5	1	11	5	2	2	5	7	11	4	5	
	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	23	16	3	4	7	1	15	10	5	-	4	4	19	8	11	
	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	5%	2%		1%	1%	3%	2%	7%	
							E								N	
Don't know	100	58	40	7	35	6	55	34	22	3	9	22	73	28	21	
	10%	8%	18%	8%	7%	7%	15%	16%	9%	3%	3%	7%	11%	6%	13%	
			BD				EF	IJK	JK						N	
9-10	150	123	21	10	87	16	47	26	39	20	50	45	105	82	17	
	15%	17%	10%	11%	17%	16%	13%	12%	16%	17%	19%	15%	16%	18%	11%	
		C												O		
7-8	328	247	63	32	184	32	113	57	76	31	121	115	212	193	30	
	33%	35%	29%	36%	36%	33%	30%	26%	31%	28%	45%	38%	31%	43%	20%	
											HIJ			O		

5-6	289	207	65	25	151	31	105	68	71	45	69	86	203	106	51
	29%	29%	30%	28%	30%	33%	28%	31%	29%	40%	26%	28%	30%	24%	33%
										K					N
3-4	76	52	22	8	39	8	29	19	32	11	10	24	52	29	19
	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	13%	10%	4%	8%	8%	6%	12%
									K	K	K				
1-2	40	29	5	8	12	3	26	15	7	2	9	10	30	12	16
	4%	4%	2%	9%	2%	3%	7%	7%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	10%
				C			E								N
7-10	479	370	84	42	271	47	160	82	115	51	171	161	317	276	47
	49%	52%	39%	47%	53%	49%	43%	38%	47%	45%	64%	53%	47%	61%	31%
				C			G				HIJ				O
5-6	289	207	65	25	151	31	105	68	71	45	69	86	203	106	51
	29%	29%	30%	28%	30%	33%	28%	31%	29%	40%	26%	28%	30%	24%	33%
										K					N
1-4	116	80	27	16	51	11	55	34	39	14	19	34	82	41	34
	12%	11%	13%	17%	10%	11%	15%	16%	16%	12%	7%	11%	12%	9%	22%
										K	K				N
MEAN	6.60	6.70	6.35	6.22	6.80	6.61	6.30	6.09	6.53	6.54	7.05	6.70	6.55	6.99	5.75
					G						HIJ				O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4A2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadian stock market decreases in value
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1016	703	240	118	558	88	368	237	266	98	278	355	656	505	147	
Unweighted Total	1006	731	202	113	562	97	345	217	270	103	279	364	637	484	139	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	12	8	3	2	5	0	7	3	1	-	7	6	6	6	4	
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%		2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	
9	3	2	0	1	2	-	1	0	1	-	1	1	2	2	-	
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%		
8	32	18	15	-	13	2	16	5	12	-	9	4	25	20	1	
	3%	3%	6%		2%	2%	4%	2%	4%		3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	
			B										L	O		
7	54	38	9	12	27	4	23	11	20	5	11	15	38	41	5	
	5%	5%	4%	11%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%	8%	3%	
														O		
6	55	26	26	10	33	10	12	16	10	7	16	21	34	36	3	
	5%	4%	11%	8%	6%	11%	3%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	2%	
			B			G								O		
5	229	139	75	29	126	15	87	53	65	33	50	75	153	111	36	
	23%	20%	31%	25%	23%	17%	24%	22%	24%	33%	18%	21%	23%	22%	25%	
			B							K						
4	141	104	25	13	81	15	45	30	40	13	41	52	88	65	11	
	14%	15%	10%	11%	15%	17%	12%	12%	15%	13%	15%	15%	13%	13%	8%	
3	147	114	23	12	90	15	42	28	34	9	58	59	88	80	16	
	15%	16%	10%	10%	16%	17%	12%	12%	13%	9%	21%	17%	13%	16%	11%	
			C								HIJ					
2	111	92	11	11	53	10	47	20	31	12	36	44	66	50	16	
	11%	13%	5%	9%	10%	12%	13%	8%	12%	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%	11%	
			C													
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	146	120	21	13	88	11	47	36	36	16	35	53	93	57	33	
	14%	17%	9%	11%	16%	13%	13%	15%	13%	16%	13%	15%	14%	11%	23%	
			C												N	
Don't know	87	43	32	14	40	5	41	36	16	4	13	25	61	35	20	
	9%	6%	13%	12%	7%	6%	11%	15%	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%	7%	13%	
			B					IJK								
9-10	15	10	4	3	7	0	8	3	3	-	8	7	8	8	4	
	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%		3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	
7-8	85	56	24	12	40	6	39	16	32	5	20	20	64	62	6	
	8%	8%	10%	11%	7%	7%	11%	7%	12%	5%	7%	6%	10%	12%	4%	
									J				L	O		

5-6	283	165	100	39	159	24	99	69	75	40	66	96	187	148	39
	28%	23%	42%	33%	28%	28%	27%	29%	28%	41%	24%	27%	28%	29%	27%
			B	B						IK					
3-4	288	218	48	25	171	30	87	57	75	22	99	111	176	145	28
	28%	31%	20%	21%	31%	34%	24%	24%	28%	22%	36%	31%	27%	29%	19%
		CD			G					HJ				O	
1-2	257	211	32	24	142	22	94	56	67	27	72	98	160	107	49
	25%	30%	13%	20%	25%	25%	26%	23%	25%	28%	26%	27%	24%	21%	34%
		CD													N
7-10	100	66	28	16	47	6	47	19	34	5	28	27	72	70	10
	10%	9%	12%	13%	8%	7%	13%	8%	13%	5%	10%	7%	11%	14%	7%
									J					O	
5-6	283	165	100	39	159	24	99	69	75	40	66	96	187	148	39
	28%	23%	42%	33%	28%	28%	27%	29%	28%	41%	24%	27%	28%	29%	27%
			B	B						IK					
1-4	545	429	80	49	312	52	181	113	141	49	171	208	336	253	77
	54%	61%	33%	42%	56%	59%	49%	48%	53%	50%	61%	59%	51%	50%	53%
		CD									H	M			
MEAN	3.90	3.67	4.62	4.31	3.81	3.84	4.04	3.91	4.01	3.80	3.86	3.74	3.98	4.18	3.52
			B	B											O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4B1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The Canadian dollar increases in value
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1009	735	212	104	541	89	375	232	260	113	270	307	695	476	159	
Unweighted Total	1007	771	177	102	547	92	364	219	267	124	269	326	676	474	154	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	134	114	10	14	72	14	47	32	37	17	36	45	88	60	21	
	13%	16%	5%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	15%	13%	13%	13%	
		C		C												
9	65	56	3	8	29	6	29	19	14	3	20	21	44	36	10	
	6%	8%	1%	8%	5%	7%	8%	8%	5%	2%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	
		C		C				J			J					
8	171	119	40	20	100	14	57	31	46	26	55	66	105	104	21	
	17%	16%	19%	19%	18%	16%	15%	13%	18%	23%	20%	22%	15%	22%	13%	
												M		O		
7	174	120	44	16	99	18	57	41	43	23	49	51	122	91	16	
	17%	16%	21%	16%	18%	20%	15%	18%	17%	20%	18%	16%	18%	19%	10%	
														O		
6	121	75	35	14	68	6	46	30	37	11	22	26	95	45	27	
	12%	10%	17%	13%	13%	7%	12%	13%	14%	10%	8%	8%	14%	10%	17%	
									K				L		N	
5	189	139	42	15	101	12	76	43	36	25	53	57	131	85	26	
	19%	19%	20%	14%	19%	13%	20%	19%	14%	22%	20%	19%	19%	18%	16%	
4	51	33	11	8	31	6	15	5	25	5	12	12	40	23	8	
	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	4%	2%	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	
									HK							
3	40	30	12	2	16	3	22	10	9	2	10	10	30	17	11	
	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	
2	17	11	6	3	7	1	8	9	2	1	3	3	13	4	5	
	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	26	22	6	2	11	7	9	7	7	1	9	10	16	6	12	
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	7%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	8%	
						E									N	
Don't know	21	14	4	2	8	2	9	6	5	-	1	5	11	6	2	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%		0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
9-10	199	170	13	22	101	20	77	50	50	19	56	66	132	96	31	
	20%	23%	6%	21%	19%	23%	20%	22%	19%	17%	21%	22%	19%	20%	20%	
		C		C												
7-8	345	239	84	36	199	32	114	72	89	49	105	117	227	194	37	
	34%	33%	40%	35%	37%	36%	30%	31%	34%	43%	39%	38%	33%	41%	23%	
									H					O		

5-6	309	214	77	29	170	18	122	73	73	35	76	83	226	130	53
	31%	29%	36%	27%	31%	20%	32%	32%	28%	31%	28%	27%	33%	27%	33%
3-4	92	64	23	10	46	9	37	15	34	7	21	22	70	39	18
	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	7%	13%	6%	8%	7%	10%	8%	11%
1-2	43	33	11	5	18	8	17	15	8	3	12	14	29	10	17
	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	9%	5%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	11%
7-10	544	409	97	59	300	52	191	122	140	68	160	183	359	290	69
	54%	56%	46%	56%	55%	59%	51%	53%	54%	60%	59%	60%	52%	61%	43%
5-6	309	214	77	29	170	18	122	73	73	35	76	83	226	130	53
	31%	29%	36%	27%	31%	20%	32%	32%	28%	31%	28%	27%	33%	27%	33%
1-4	134	97	34	14	64	17	54	31	42	10	33	36	99	49	36
	13%	13%	16%	14%	12%	19%	14%	13%	16%	9%	12%	12%	14%	10%	22%
MEAN	6.65	6.74	6.11	6.80	6.72	6.59	6.54	6.59	6.66	6.85	6.75	6.83	6.56	6.89	6.12
		C		C										O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4B2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The Canadian dollar decreases in value
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	991	684	244	103	525	95	368	224	254	97	275	351	635	479	141	
Unweighted Total	993	712	220	95	546	97	347	215	252	101	286	359	629	469	139	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	21	13	6	2	9	3	9	13	1	2	2	3	16	10	1	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
								IK								
9	12	9	3	-	4	-	9	2	3	1	2	3	9	10	1	
	1%	1%	1%		1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
8	47	33	8	12	27	3	16	6	12	7	12	16	30	29	0	
	5%	5%	3%	11%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	0%	
				C										O		
7	60	34	18	14	33	4	23	9	20	5	19	24	36	37	2	
	6%	5%	7%	14%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	
				B										O		
6	66	30	30	8	32	9	26	17	24	9	10	25	42	37	5	
	7%	4%	12%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	9%	4%	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	
			B						K					O		
5	204	144	50	16	124	16	63	51	38	23	70	84	119	108	25	
	21%	21%	21%	15%	24%	17%	17%	23%	15%	23%	26%	24%	19%	22%	18%	
				G							I					
4	130	82	40	13	79	15	35	16	36	14	47	55	73	68	20	
	13%	12%	16%	12%	15%	16%	9%	7%	14%	15%	17%	16%	12%	14%	14%	
				G					H		H					
3	137	93	40	12	72	13	52	26	40	12	40	41	96	69	20	
	14%	14%	17%	11%	14%	14%	14%	11%	16%	13%	15%	12%	15%	14%	14%	
2	112	89	15	11	47	12	53	35	25	8	25	31	80	54	13	
	11%	13%	6%	11%	9%	13%	14%	15%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%	11%	9%	
		C					E	K								
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	179	142	27	16	92	18	69	40	51	15	45	61	117	51	49	
	18%	21%	11%	15%	18%	19%	19%	18%	20%	16%	16%	17%	18%	11%	35%	
		C													N	
Don't know	23	14	6	1	7	1	13	10	2	2	2	6	16	8	3	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	
								K								
9-10	33	22	9	2	12	3	18	15	4	3	4	6	25	20	3	
	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	7%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	
								IK								
7-8	107	66	26	26	60	8	39	15	32	12	31	41	66	66	3	
	11%	10%	11%	25%	11%	8%	11%	7%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	14%	2%	
				BC										O		

5-6	270	174	80	24	155	25	89	68	62	31	81	109	161	145	30
	27%	25%	33%	23%	30%	26%	24%	30%	25%	32%	29%	31%	25%	30%	21%
3-4	267	175	80	24	151	28	87	41	77	27	87	96	170	137	40
	27%	26%	33%	24%	29%	30%	24%	18%	30%	27%	32%	27%	27%	28%	28%
1-2	291	231	42	27	139	30	122	75	77	23	70	92	198	105	62
	29%	34%	17%	26%	26%	31%	33%	34%	30%	24%	26%	26%	31%	22%	44%
7-10	140	89	35	27	72	11	57	30	36	15	35	47	91	86	6
	14%	13%	14%	26%	14%	11%	15%	13%	14%	15%	13%	13%	14%	18%	4%
5-6	270	174	80	24	155	25	89	68	62	31	81	109	161	145	30
	27%	25%	33%	23%	30%	26%	24%	30%	25%	32%	29%	31%	25%	30%	21%
1-4	558	406	122	51	290	58	209	116	154	49	157	189	367	242	102
	56%	59%	50%	50%	55%	61%	57%	52%	60%	51%	57%	54%	58%	50%	72%
MEAN	3.99	3.80	4.40	4.49	4.05	3.86	3.94	4.04	3.88	4.25	3.97	4.06	3.94	4.40	3.03

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4C1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: An increase in interest rates
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1010	726	208	106	528	99	379	227	271	107	264	329	674	488	156	
Unweighted Total	993	743	178	100	529	100	361	222	262	108	270	336	652	470	151	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	27	18	6	4	11	1	15	5	2	4	9	6	21	18	4	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	
9	15	9	2	5	7	1	7	5	4	2	4	6	9	9	-	
	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		
8	48	35	10	4	19	5	24	9	9	6	14	14	34	30	5	
	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	
7	84	55	20	16	37	10	37	20	18	8	26	25	60	54	2	
	8%	8%	10%	15%	7%	11%	10%	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%	9%	11%	1%	
6	76	54	18	11	41	7	28	13	23	4	24	22	52	44	7	
	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	9%	7%	8%	9%	5%	
5	203	154	32	22	100	23	79	43	53	30	48	71	131	105	25	
	20%	21%	15%	21%	19%	24%	21%	19%	20%	28%	18%	22%	19%	21%	16%	
4	128	81	39	15	77	11	40	24	39	21	31	39	89	58	17	
	13%	11%	19%	15%	15%	11%	10%	11%	14%	19%	12%	12%	13%	12%	11%	
3	130	96	29	7	73	13	44	28	41	12	35	49	81	62	28	
	13%	13%	14%	7%	14%	14%	11%	12%	15%	11%	13%	15%	12%	13%	18%	
2	100	77	16	9	52	8	41	28	25	8	29	36	64	40	15	
	10%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%	11%	12%	9%	7%	11%	11%	10%	8%	10%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	176	131	34	13	103	17	56	44	50	13	44	60	115	59	50	
	17%	18%	16%	12%	19%	17%	15%	20%	18%	12%	17%	18%	17%	12%	32%	
Don't know	22	15	2	1	8	3	8	7	6	-	2	1	18	9	2	
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%		1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	
9-10	42	27	8	8	18	2	22	10	6	6	12	12	31	27	4	
	4%	4%	4%	8%	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	
7-8	132	91	30	19	55	16	61	29	27	14	40	39	94	85	7	
	13%	12%	15%	18%	10%	16%	16%	13%	10%	13%	15%	12%	14%	17%	4%	
5-6	279	208	50	33	142	30	107	56	76	34	72	94	183	149	32	
	28%	29%	24%	31%	27%	31%	28%	25%	28%	32%	27%	28%	27%	30%	21%	

3-4	258	177	68	22	150	24	83	52	80	32	65	88	170	120	45
	26%	24%	33%	21%	28%	25%	22%	23%	30%	30%	25%	27%	25%	25%	29%
1-2	277	209	50	22	155	24	97	73	75	21	73	96	179	99	65
	27%	29%	24%	20%	29%	25%	26%	32%	28%	20%	28%	29%	27%	20%	42%
7-10	175	118	38	28	73	18	84	39	33	20	52	50	124	111	11
	17%	16%	18%	26%	14%	18%	22%	17%	12%	19%	20%	15%	18%	23%	7%
5-6	279	208	50	33	142	30	107	56	76	34	72	94	183	149	32
	28%	29%	24%	31%	27%	31%	28%	25%	28%	32%	27%	28%	27%	30%	21%
1-4	535	385	118	44	305	49	180	125	155	53	138	184	349	219	110
	53%	53%	57%	42%	58%	49%	47%	55%	57%	50%	52%	56%	52%	45%	71%
MEAN	4.18	4.11	4.25	4.83	3.97	4.22	4.48	4.01	3.93	4.50	4.28	4.03	4.26	4.64	3.23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4C2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: A decrease in interest rates
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	990	692	247	101	538	85	364	229	243	103	281	329	656	468	144	
Unweighted Total	1007	740	219	97	564	89	350	212	257	117	285	349	653	473	142	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	107	80	18	16	71	12	24	23	26	12	37	36	70	53	13	
	11%	12%	7%	16%	13%	14%	7%	10%	11%	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	9%	
9	55	36	17	6	23	6	25	19	13	3	15	23	33	27	8	
	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	8%	7%	8%	5%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	
8	112	87	18	12	65	9	39	26	36	9	30	40	72	60	13	
	11%	13%	7%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	15%	9%	11%	12%	11%	13%	9%	
7	125	84	31	11	80	10	33	32	37	17	28	50	74	62	9	
	13%	12%	13%	11%	15%	12%	9%	14%	15%	17%	10%	15%	11%	13%	6%	
6	99	68	26	9	60	5	34	11	29	17	28	31	68	52	15	
	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	6%	9%	5%	12%	16%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	
5	236	161	65	20	128	28	80	48	42	20	86	77	159	121	31	
	24%	23%	26%	20%	24%	33%	22%	21%	17%	19%	31%	23%	24%	26%	21%	
4	72	46	24	7	34	9	29	16	19	7	16	22	49	25	15	
	7%	7%	10%	7%	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	10%	
3	70	38	27	10	32	2	36	17	15	8	20	20	50	30	12	
	7%	5%	11%	10%	6%	2%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	
2	31	26	8	4	13	3	16	12	3	5	7	8	24	12	6	
	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	57	47	8	3	26	0	31	18	17	3	11	16	40	14	19	
	6%	7%	3%	2%	5%	0%	8%	8%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	13%	
Don't know	25	18	4	4	6	2	17	8	6	2	1	5	18	11	2	
	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	
9-10	162	116	35	22	94	18	50	42	39	15	52	59	103	80	21	
	16%	17%	14%	22%	18%	21%	14%	18%	16%	14%	18%	18%	16%	17%	15%	
7-8	237	171	49	23	145	19	72	57	73	26	59	90	146	122	23	
	24%	25%	20%	23%	27%	22%	20%	25%	30%	25%	21%	27%	22%	26%	16%	

5-6	335	229	91	29	188	33	114	59	72	37	114	109	226	173	46
	34%	33%	37%	29%	35%	39%	31%	26%	30%	36%	41%	33%	34%	37%	32%
3-4	142	84	51	17	65	10	65	33	34	15	37	43	99	55	27
	14%	12%	20%	17%	12%	12%	18%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%	12%	19%
1-2	88	73	17	6	39	3	47	30	20	8	19	24	64	26	25
	9%	11%	7%	6%	7%	3%	13%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	17%
7-10	399	287	84	45	239	37	122	99	112	41	110	148	249	202	44
	40%	42%	34%	44%	44%	44%	33%	43%	46%	40%	39%	45%	38%	43%	31%
5-6	335	229	91	29	188	33	114	59	72	37	114	109	226	173	46
	34%	33%	37%	29%	35%	39%	31%	26%	30%	36%	41%	33%	34%	37%	32%
1-4	230	157	67	23	104	13	111	63	54	23	55	67	163	81	52
	23%	23%	27%	23%	19%	15%	31%	27%	22%	22%	20%	20%	25%	17%	36%
MEAN	5.94	5.97	5.68	6.26	6.17	6.38	5.49	5.84	6.13	5.99	6.06	6.15	5.84	6.21	5.28

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4D1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canada's debt grows faster than the economy
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	994	693	236	103	532	93	363	230	249	97	277	324	660	485	142	
Unweighted Total	1002	735	205	101	548	92	356	221	252	107	285	344	650	474	146	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	32	20	12	4	16	7	9	7	8	2	8	10	22	16	3	
	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	
9	12	5	4	3	5	-	7	5	1	2	2	5	7	5	2	
	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%		2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
8	39	26	11	6	31	1	7	6	9	2	20	14	25	28	4	
	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	6%	3%	
					FG						HJ					
7	40	27	10	5	19	3	18	13	10	2	12	11	29	21	4	
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	
6	44	26	10	9	21	4	19	15	7	7	11	13	31	19	5	
	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	
5	140	97	34	12	64	17	60	34	51	20	23	42	96	95	7	
	14%	14%	14%	12%	12%	18%	17%	15%	20%	20%	8%	13%	15%	20%	5%	
								K	K	K				O		
4	115	73	31	18	69	7	37	31	20	18	33	45	67	71	11	
	12%	11%	13%	17%	13%	7%	10%	13%	8%	19%	12%	14%	10%	15%	8%	
										I				O		
3	127	99	24	7	77	9	41	21	40	11	38	36	91	58	12	
	13%	14%	10%	6%	14%	10%	11%	9%	16%	11%	14%	11%	14%	12%	8%	
		D							H							
2	127	89	31	8	67	12	47	31	23	14	43	44	83	61	18	
	13%	13%	13%	8%	13%	13%	13%	14%	9%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	13%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	290	216	65	26	151	30	109	60	72	20	87	101	189	103	73	
	29%	31%	28%	25%	28%	32%	30%	26%	29%	21%	31%	31%	29%	21%	51%	
															N	
Don't know	28	16	3	6	12	3	10	8	8	-	2	3	20	8	5	
	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%		1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	
													L			
9-10	44	25	16	7	21	7	15	12	9	3	10	15	28	22	5	
	4%	4%	7%	7%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	
7-8	79	53	21	10	50	4	25	19	19	3	32	25	54	49	8	
	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	4%	7%	8%	8%	3%	11%	8%	8%	10%	5%	
											J					
5-6	184	123	44	21	85	20	79	49	58	27	34	55	127	115	12	
	19%	18%	19%	20%	16%	22%	22%	21%	23%	28%	12%	17%	19%	24%	9%	
							E	K	K	K				O		

3-4	242	171	56	25	146	16	77	51	60	29	71	81	158	128	22
	24%	25%	24%	24%	27%	18%	21%	22%	24%	30%	26%	25%	24%	26%	16%
					F									O	
1-2	417	305	96	34	218	42	157	91	95	35	129	144	272	163	91
	42%	44%	41%	33%	41%	45%	43%	39%	38%	36%	47%	45%	41%	34%	64%
		D													N
7-10	122	78	37	17	71	11	40	31	28	7	42	40	82	71	12
	12%	11%	16%	16%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	7%	15%	12%	12%	15%	9%
											J				
5-6	184	123	44	21	85	20	79	49	58	27	34	55	127	115	12
	19%	18%	19%	20%	16%	22%	22%	21%	23%	28%	12%	17%	19%	24%	9%
							E	K	K	K				O	
1-4	659	476	152	59	363	58	234	142	155	63	200	225	430	292	113
	66%	69%	64%	57%	68%	63%	65%	62%	62%	65%	72%	70%	65%	60%	79%
		D									HI				N
MEAN	3.48	3.34	3.74	4.02	3.51	3.55	3.43	3.69	3.52	3.63	3.40	3.43	3.51	3.89	2.58
				B										O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4D2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The economy grows faster than Canada's debt
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1006	726	219	104	534	91	380	226	266	113	268	334	671	470	157	
Unweighted Total	998	748	192	96	545	97	355	213	267	118	270	341	655	469	147	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	148	116	18	16	91	6	52	18	45	14	51	50	98	77	23	
	15%	16%	8%	15%	17%	6%	14%	8%	17%	13%	19%	15%	15%	16%	14%	
		C			F		F		H		H					
9	97	72	20	10	53	7	38	20	28	14	28	35	63	66	6	
	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	14%	4%	
														O		
8	152	128	17	15	85	17	50	24	40	14	57	51	101	104	7	
	15%	18%	8%	14%	16%	19%	13%	11%	15%	12%	21%	15%	15%	22%	5%	
		C									HJ			O		
7	121	86	27	13	67	17	37	18	29	18	43	47	74	66	14	
	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	19%	10%	8%	11%	16%	16%	14%	11%	14%	9%	
											H					
6	92	56	32	11	49	7	36	29	19	14	18	33	58	38	14	
	9%	8%	15%	11%	9%	8%	10%	13%	7%	12%	7%	10%	9%	8%	9%	
			B					K								
5	163	108	45	14	80	17	66	53	52	9	28	46	115	60	26	
	16%	15%	20%	14%	15%	19%	17%	24%	20%	8%	11%	14%	17%	13%	17%	
								JK	JK							
4	65	41	17	8	25	8	32	18	17	5	11	18	46	15	15	
	6%	6%	8%	8%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	9%	
															N	
3	49	32	14	6	23	2	24	18	9	7	9	12	36	6	14	
	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	6%	8%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	1%	9%	
								K							N	
2	28	17	9	2	12	3	13	4	5	6	7	12	16	10	6	
	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	57	44	9	6	34	4	19	14	17	9	8	19	38	14	25	
	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8%	3%	6%	6%	3%	16%	
															N	
Don't know	35	25	11	3	17	4	14	9	5	2	8	10	24	16	7	
	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	
9-10	245	188	39	25	143	12	90	38	72	28	78	85	161	143	28	
	24%	26%	18%	24%	27%	13%	24%	17%	27%	25%	29%	25%	24%	30%	18%	
		C			F		F		H		H			O		
7-8	273	214	44	28	152	35	87	42	69	32	100	98	176	170	22	
	27%	29%	20%	27%	28%	38%	23%	19%	26%	28%	37%	29%	26%	36%	14%	
		C				G					HI			O		

5-6	255	165	77	25	129	24	102	83	71	23	47	80	174	98	40
	25%	23%	35%	24%	24%	26%	27%	37%	27%	20%	17%	24%	26%	21%	25%
			B					IJK	K						
3-4	113	73	31	15	48	10	56	36	27	12	20	31	83	21	29
	11%	10%	14%	14%	9%	11%	15%	16%	10%	11%	7%	9%	12%	4%	18%
							E	K							N
1-2	85	61	18	8	45	7	33	19	21	15	16	31	54	23	31
	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	13%	6%	9%	8%	5%	20%
										K					N
7-10	519	402	83	53	295	47	177	80	141	61	178	182	336	312	50
	52%	55%	38%	51%	55%	51%	46%	36%	53%	54%	66%	55%	50%	66%	32%
		C		C	G				H	H	HIJ				O
5-6	255	165	77	25	129	24	102	83	71	23	47	80	174	98	40
	25%	23%	35%	24%	24%	26%	27%	37%	27%	20%	17%	24%	26%	21%	25%
			B					IJK	K						
1-4	198	134	49	22	93	17	88	54	48	27	35	61	137	44	60
	20%	18%	23%	22%	17%	18%	23%	24%	18%	24%	13%	18%	20%	9%	38%
								K		K					N
MEAN	6.49	6.64	5.96	6.46	6.67	6.27	6.29	5.85	6.59	6.32	7.13	6.59	6.44	7.24	5.26
		C							H		HIJ				O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4E1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The deficit decreases
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1007	713	230	109	552	84	366	221	268	105	272	330	671	475	148	
Unweighted Total	1008	744	203	105	559	90	355	216	269	111	278	346	657	472	148	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	135	114	8	16	85	9	41	23	40	9	47	47	87	65	22	
	13%	16%	4%	15%	15%	10%	11%	10%	15%	9%	17%	14%	13%	14%	15%	
		C		C							J					
9	72	58	14	6	39	7	26	13	20	6	26	26	46	38	9	
	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	8%	6%	
8	150	122	20	13	91	12	47	29	45	11	51	43	107	87	16	
	15%	17%	9%	12%	16%	14%	13%	13%	17%	10%	19%	13%	16%	18%	11%	
		C												O		
7	108	77	24	10	70	8	30	18	32	20	29	39	69	68	13	
	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%	9%	8%	8%	12%	19%	11%	12%	10%	14%	8%	
					G					H						
6	102	63	32	12	48	11	41	29	23	11	26	37	65	44	11	
	10%	9%	14%	11%	9%	13%	11%	13%	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	7%	
5	130	82	34	17	68	13	49	35	37	12	29	48	82	59	13	
	13%	11%	15%	16%	12%	15%	13%	16%	14%	12%	11%	14%	12%	12%	9%	
4	79	49	25	9	42	4	32	18	27	11	14	24	54	37	9	
	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	5%	9%	8%	10%	10%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	
									K							
3	64	38	25	5	25	10	29	15	14	6	13	17	47	22	8	
	6%	5%	11%	5%	4%	12%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	
			B			E	E									
2	36	24	11	2	19	2	15	8	8	5	10	11	25	8	8	
	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	81	52	28	8	40	3	38	18	14	10	19	21	59	24	29	
	8%	7%	12%	8%	7%	3%	10%	8%	5%	9%	7%	6%	9%	5%	19%	
							F								N	
Don't know	51	33	9	10	23	6	19	16	8	4	8	18	29	22	9	
	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	8%	5%	7%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	
9-10	207	173	23	22	124	16	66	35	60	15	73	73	134	104	31	
	21%	24%	10%	20%	23%	19%	18%	16%	22%	14%	27%	22%	20%	22%	21%	
		C		C							HJ					
7-8	258	199	44	23	161	20	77	47	77	31	80	82	176	155	29	
	26%	28%	19%	21%	29%	24%	21%	21%	29%	29%	29%	25%	26%	33%	19%	
		C			G									O		
5-6	232	145	66	29	117	24	90	64	60	23	56	84	147	103	24	
	23%	20%	29%	27%	21%	28%	25%	29%	22%	22%	20%	26%	22%	22%	16%	
			B					K								

3-4	143	87	50	15	67	14	61	33	41	17	27	41	101	59	18
	14%	12%	22%	13%	12%	17%	17%	15%	15%	16%	10%	12%	15%	12%	12%
1-2	116	76	38	10	60	4	53	25	22	15	29	32	84	32	37
	12%	11%	17%	9%	11%	5%	14%	11%	8%	14%	11%	10%	13%	7%	25%
7-10	465	372	67	45	285	36	144	82	137	46	153	154	310	259	59
	46%	52%	29%	42%	52%	42%	39%	37%	51%	44%	56%	47%	46%	55%	40%
5-6	232	145	66	29	117	24	90	64	60	23	56	84	147	103	24
	23%	20%	29%	27%	21%	28%	25%	29%	22%	22%	20%	26%	22%	22%	16%
1-4	259	163	88	25	126	18	114	58	63	32	56	73	185	91	55
	26%	23%	38%	23%	23%	22%	31%	26%	24%	30%	21%	22%	28%	19%	37%
MEAN	6.15	6.44	5.10	6.18	6.39	6.23	5.76	5.85	6.41	5.75	6.62	6.29	6.07	6.59	5.45
		C		C	G						HJ			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4E2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The deficit increases
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	993	705	226	98	514	100	377	235	246	105	273	328	659	480	152	
Unweighted Total	992	739	194	92	534	99	356	218	250	114	277	339	648	471	145	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	32	18	8	6	14	3	15	13	2	4	5	10	22	10	6	
	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	
9	13	8	5	3	6	3	4	4	5	2	2	5	8	7	1	
	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
8	32	13	14	7	22	1	10	12	5	2	9	11	21	22	5	
	3%	2%	6%	7%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	
			B		F											
7	46	39	5	4	23	6	17	8	9	7	17	18	28	33	0	
	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	0%	
		C												O		
6	53	35	17	4	26	7	21	13	9	10	12	19	35	34	1	
	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	10%	5%	6%	5%	7%	1%	
														O		
5	202	142	43	28	97	30	74	47	53	19	53	62	136	115	14	
	20%	20%	19%	28%	19%	30%	20%	20%	22%	18%	19%	19%	21%	24%	9%	
						E								O		
4	119	84	27	8	72	8	39	20	29	16	40	37	81	70	9	
	12%	12%	12%	9%	14%	8%	10%	9%	12%	15%	15%	11%	12%	15%	6%	
														O		
3	124	94	26	10	67	13	44	26	34	14	40	50	74	66	12	
	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	14%	15%	15%	11%	14%	8%	
2	113	81	27	8	64	8	41	27	29	12	34	36	78	47	22	
	11%	11%	12%	8%	12%	8%	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	14%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	227	174	44	16	114	19	92	55	59	18	58	72	153	66	73	
	23%	25%	20%	17%	22%	19%	24%	23%	24%	18%	21%	22%	23%	14%	48%	
															N	
Don't know	32	19	9	4	9	3	20	10	12	0	2	8	23	10	8	
	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	0%	1%	3%	4%	2%	5%	
							E	JK	JK							
9-10	45	26	13	9	20	5	20	17	7	5	8	15	30	17	8	
	4%	4%	6%	9%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	
7-8	79	52	19	10	46	6	26	20	14	9	26	29	49	55	6	
	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	6%	7%	9%	6%	9%	10%	9%	7%	12%	4%	
														O		

5-6	255	177	60	31	123	37	95	61	62	29	65	81	171	149	15
	26%	25%	26%	32%	24%	37%	25%	26%	25%	27%	24%	25%	26%	31%	10%
						EG								O	
3-4	243	178	53	19	139	21	83	46	62	30	80	87	155	136	21
	24%	25%	24%	19%	27%	21%	22%	20%	25%	29%	29%	27%	24%	28%	14%
											H			O	
1-2	340	254	71	24	178	27	133	82	88	31	92	107	231	113	94
	34%	36%	32%	25%	35%	27%	35%	35%	36%	29%	34%	33%	35%	24%	62%
		D													N
7-10	123	77	32	19	66	12	46	37	21	15	34	44	79	72	14
	12%	11%	14%	20%	13%	12%	12%	16%	9%	14%	12%	13%	12%	15%	9%
								I							
5-6	255	177	60	31	123	37	95	61	62	29	65	81	171	149	15
	26%	25%	26%	32%	24%	37%	25%	26%	25%	27%	24%	25%	26%	31%	10%
						EG								O	
1-4	583	432	125	43	317	48	216	128	150	61	172	195	386	249	115
	59%	61%	55%	44%	62%	48%	57%	54%	61%	58%	63%	59%	59%	52%	76%
		D				F									N
MEAN	3.79	3.64	4.03	4.52	3.77	4.08	3.76	4.00	3.52	4.04	3.73	3.83	3.78	4.23	2.68
				B										O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4F1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The unemployment rate decreases
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1047	759	218	115	555	95	398	248	270	105	284	345	699	513	168	
Unweighted Total	1003	757	177	105	537	94	372	221	266	107	276	345	655	475	156	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	199	147	31	30	118	18	63	40	45	24	69	71	127	106	33	
	19%	19%	14%	26%	21%	19%	16%	16%	17%	22%	24%	21%	18%	21%	20%	
				C							HI					
9	91	74	17	12	54	9	28	9	30	6	35	38	53	57	10	
	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	7%	4%	11%	6%	12%	11%	8%	11%	6%	
									H		HJ				O	
8	213	165	36	16	112	16	84	42	48	25	67	64	149	130	20	
	20%	22%	16%	14%	20%	17%	21%	17%	18%	24%	24%	19%	21%	25%	12%	
															O	
7	157	103	41	20	82	19	55	41	39	18	39	51	106	83	19	
	15%	14%	19%	17%	15%	20%	14%	17%	15%	18%	14%	15%	15%	16%	11%	
6	87	53	26	9	53	9	26	15	27	6	27	32	56	36	15	
	8%	7%	12%	8%	9%	9%	7%	6%	10%	6%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	
5	117	83	30	10	59	10	48	29	36	16	22	33	84	38	14	
	11%	11%	14%	9%	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	16%	8%	10%	12%	7%	8%	
4	40	25	15	2	17	2	21	13	12	4	3	8	32	17	10	
	4%	3%	7%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	6%	
				D					K	K						
3	50	35	11	7	27	2	21	19	16	1	10	20	30	16	13	
	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	5%	8%	6%	1%	4%	6%	4%	3%	8%	
									J	J					N	
2	30	27	3	0	12	3	15	14	5	2	4	10	21	10	9	
	3%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	
				D					K							
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	50	36	8	7	16	4	29	20	10	2	6	15	33	17	23	
	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	7%	8%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	13%	
							E	JK							N	
Don't know	13	10	-	2	3	2	8	4	3	-	1	3	8	3	2	
	1%	1%		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
9-10	291	222	48	42	172	27	91	49	75	29	104	110	180	162	43	
	28%	29%	22%	36%	31%	29%	23%	20%	28%	28%	37%	32%	26%	32%	25%	
				C	G						HI					
7-8	369	267	77	36	195	36	139	84	87	44	106	115	255	212	39	
	35%	35%	35%	31%	35%	38%	35%	34%	32%	42%	37%	33%	36%	41%	23%	
															O	

5-6	205	136	55	19	112	19	74	45	62	23	49	65	140	74	29
	20%	18%	25%	16%	20%	20%	19%	18%	23%	22%	17%	19%	20%	14%	17%
3-4	90	61	26	9	44	4	42	32	28	6	13	28	62	33	23
	9%	8%	12%	8%	8%	4%	11%	13%	10%	5%	5%	8%	9%	6%	14%
1-2	80	63	11	7	29	7	44	34	14	3	10	25	54	28	32
	8%	8%	5%	6%	5%	7%	11%	14%	5%	3%	3%	7%	8%	5%	19%
7-10	660	489	125	78	367	63	230	133	162	73	210	224	435	375	82
	63%	64%	57%	68%	66%	66%	58%	54%	60%	70%	74%	65%	62%	73%	49%
5-6	205	136	55	19	112	19	74	45	62	23	49	65	140	74	29
	20%	18%	25%	16%	20%	20%	19%	18%	23%	22%	17%	19%	20%	14%	17%
1-4	170	123	37	16	73	11	86	66	42	9	23	53	116	61	55
	16%	16%	17%	14%	13%	12%	22%	27%	16%	8%	8%	15%	17%	12%	33%
MEAN	6.90	6.96	6.65	7.21	7.15	7.07	6.51	6.19	6.86	7.30	7.60	7.04	6.85	7.35	5.99
					G				H	H	HI			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4F2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: The unemployment rate increases
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	953	660	238	92	511	89	345	208	244	105	262	313	632	443	132	
Unweighted Total	997	726	220	92	556	95	339	213	253	118	279	340	650	468	137	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	18	9	5	6	12	3	3	6	3	2	7	12	6	13	2	
	2%	1%	2%	7%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	
				B								M				
9	11	8	3	1	6	2	4	1	2	3	3	3	8	6	-	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
8	43	21	14	11	23	6	14	10	14	4	7	19	24	21	5	
	5%	3%	6%	12%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	
				B												
7	44	21	20	4	18	3	23	11	5	5	12	14	30	20	2	
	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	1%	
			B													
6	47	27	13	9	30	2	15	7	17	5	14	11	36	22	5	
	5%	4%	5%	10%	6%	2%	4%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	
5	132	73	51	12	57	11	63	37	29	19	35	41	90	65	19	
	14%	11%	21%	13%	11%	12%	18%	18%	12%	18%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	
			B				E									
4	112	80	26	9	64	13	35	19	33	11	32	36	74	61	11	
	12%	12%	11%	10%	12%	14%	10%	9%	13%	11%	12%	11%	12%	14%	8%	
3	152	116	33	7	86	16	49	33	48	16	42	43	108	85	14	
	16%	18%	14%	8%	17%	18%	14%	16%	20%	15%	16%	14%	17%	19%	10%	
		D												O		
2	144	101	37	7	80	11	52	27	43	16	43	48	96	62	19	
	15%	15%	16%	8%	16%	13%	15%	13%	18%	16%	16%	15%	15%	14%	14%	
		D														
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	224	187	28	22	127	19	78	49	47	22	67	81	143	78	51	
	24%	28%	12%	24%	25%	21%	23%	24%	19%	21%	26%	26%	23%	18%	39%	
		C		C											N	
Don't know	25	15	7	3	9	3	9	8	4	-	1	5	16	8	6	
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%		0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	
								K								
9-10	29	18	8	8	18	5	7	7	4	5	10	15	14	19	2	
	3%	3%	3%	8%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	
														O		
7-8	87	41	34	15	41	9	37	21	19	10	18	33	54	41	7	
	9%	6%	14%	17%	8%	11%	11%	10%	8%	9%	7%	11%	8%	9%	5%	
			B	B												

5-6	179	100	64	21	87	13	78	44	46	24	48	53	126	88	24
	19%	15%	27%	22%	17%	15%	22%	21%	19%	23%	19%	17%	20%	20%	18%
			B												
3-4	264	196	60	16	150	29	85	52	81	27	74	79	183	147	24
	28%	30%	25%	18%	29%	33%	24%	25%	33%	26%	28%	25%	29%	33%	18%
			D												O
1-2	368	289	65	29	206	30	131	76	90	38	110	129	240	140	70
	39%	44%	27%	32%	40%	34%	38%	36%	37%	37%	42%	41%	38%	32%	53%
			CD												N
7-10	117	59	42	23	59	14	44	28	24	15	28	49	68	60	8
	12%	9%	18%	25%	12%	16%	13%	13%	10%	14%	11%	16%	11%	14%	6%
			B	B											O
5-6	179	100	64	21	87	13	78	44	46	24	48	53	126	88	24
	19%	15%	27%	22%	17%	15%	22%	21%	19%	23%	19%	17%	20%	20%	18%
			B												
1-4	632	485	125	46	356	59	215	128	171	66	184	207	422	287	94
	66%	74%	52%	50%	70%	66%	62%	62%	70%	63%	70%	66%	67%	65%	71%
			CD				G								
MEAN	3.55	3.21	4.20	4.49	3.48	3.78	3.60	3.64	3.53	3.78	3.42	3.65	3.50	3.82	2.89
			B	B											O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4G1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: New jobs are created
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1013	703	250	106	557	86	362	229	267	109	270	330	674	476	160	
Unweighted Total	1008	735	219	100	573	85	343	218	268	116	275	341	659	465	157	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	231	166	44	33	135	25	71	44	56	27	66	82	145	113	32	
	23%	24%	18%	31%	24%	29%	20%	19%	21%	25%	24%	25%	22%	24%	20%	
				C												
9	106	86	18	11	55	13	38	18	37	9	27	43	63	63	9	
	10%	12%	7%	10%	10%	15%	11%	8%	14%	9%	10%	13%	9%	13%	6%	
									H					O		
8	205	151	45	20	127	10	68	40	47	27	72	70	135	120	18	
	20%	21%	18%	19%	23%	12%	19%	17%	18%	24%	27%	21%	20%	25%	11%	
					F						HI			O		
7	117	86	22	13	60	10	46	26	31	12	34	29	88	61	16	
	12%	12%	9%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	12%	11%	13%	9%	13%	13%	10%	
6	87	52	32	9	50	7	30	29	23	11	21	33	55	45	9	
	9%	7%	13%	9%	9%	8%	8%	13%	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	
5	99	67	31	4	56	8	34	23	30	10	20	23	76	33	21	
	10%	10%	13%	4%	10%	10%	9%	10%	11%	9%	7%	7%	11%	7%	13%	
		D	D										L		N	
4	44	22	18	5	24	5	14	7	16	4	10	14	30	15	12	
	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	
			B													
3	49	26	19	4	18	3	28	19	11	5	10	11	38	16	9	
	5%	4%	8%	4%	3%	4%	8%	8%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	
							E	K								
2	20	12	7	2	8	1	11	7	4	2	4	7	13	2	9	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	6%	
															N	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	36	29	7	3	19	3	14	11	6	2	7	15	21	2	22	
	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%	13%	
															N	
Don't know	18	6	5	2	5	-	9	5	6	-	-	3	10	6	2	
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%		2%	2%	2%			1%	2%	1%	1%	
9-10	337	252	63	44	189	38	109	62	94	36	92	125	207	175	42	
	33%	36%	25%	41%	34%	44%	30%	27%	35%	33%	34%	38%	31%	37%	26%	
		C		C		G						M		O		
7-8	322	237	67	33	187	21	114	66	79	38	107	98	223	181	34	
	32%	34%	27%	31%	34%	24%	31%	29%	29%	35%	40%	30%	33%	38%	21%	
											HI			O		

5-6	187	119	63	13	106	15	64	53	52	21	41	56	130	78	30
	18%	17%	25%	12%	19%	18%	18%	23%	20%	19%	15%	17%	19%	16%	19%
			BD					K							
3-4	94	48	37	10	42	9	42	26	26	9	19	25	68	31	21
	9%	7%	15%	9%	8%	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	13%
			B												N
1-2	56	41	14	4	27	4	25	18	10	4	10	22	34	4	30
	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	8%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	1%	19%
															N
7-10	659	489	130	77	377	59	223	128	172	75	199	224	431	356	76
	65%	70%	52%	72%	68%	68%	61%	56%	64%	69%	74%	68%	64%	75%	48%
		C		C						H	HI			O	
5-6	187	119	63	13	106	15	64	53	52	21	41	56	130	78	30
	18%	17%	25%	12%	19%	18%	18%	23%	20%	19%	15%	17%	19%	16%	19%
			BD					K							
1-4	150	89	51	14	69	13	67	44	36	13	30	47	102	35	51
	15%	13%	21%	13%	12%	15%	19%	19%	14%	12%	11%	14%	15%	7%	32%
			B				E	K							N
MEAN	7.18	7.33	6.64	7.65	7.33	7.41	6.90	6.71	7.24	7.37	7.50	7.35	7.08	7.72	5.97
		C		C	G				H		H			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4G2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadian companies lay off employees
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	987	715	206	101	509	97	381	227	247	101	276	328	657	480	140	
Unweighted Total	992	748	178	97	520	104	368	216	251	109	280	344	646	478	136	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	17	12	1	4	7	1	8	6	3	1	4	6	11	9	3	
	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
9	7	3	4	-	1	1	5	3	4	-	-	1	7	5	-	
	1%	0%	2%		0%	1%	1%	1%	2%			0%	1%	1%		
8	23	11	9	6	11	1	10	2	7	1	8	8	15	12	2	
	2%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	
7	34	18	10	9	17	3	13	10	9	5	7	12	22	18	4	
	3%	3%	5%	9%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
6	49	25	17	12	27	2	19	17	14	9	7	20	29	28	5	
	5%	4%	8%	12%	5%	2%	5%	8%	6%	9%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	
			B	B				K	K							
5	144	83	48	19	79	11	53	30	41	15	40	44	100	77	14	
	15%	12%	23%	19%	16%	11%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	13%	15%	16%	10%	
			B													
4	109	68	30	13	51	9	49	28	22	14	28	37	72	57	13	
	11%	9%	14%	13%	10%	9%	13%	12%	9%	14%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	
3	139	103	34	7	64	17	58	32	34	13	39	43	96	66	20	
	14%	14%	17%	7%	12%	18%	15%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	
		D	D													
2	162	138	17	12	89	17	55	32	44	8	55	52	110	75	25	
	16%	19%	8%	12%	18%	18%	15%	14%	18%	8%	20%	16%	17%	16%	18%	
		C							J		J					
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	284	244	28	17	153	31	99	64	65	34	86	101	182	127	49	
	29%	34%	14%	17%	30%	32%	26%	28%	26%	33%	31%	31%	28%	26%	35%	
		CD														
Don't know	20	10	9	2	8	2	10	3	5	2	1	5	14	6	6	
	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	4%	
9-10	24	15	5	4	8	3	13	9	7	1	4	7	17	14	3	
	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	
7-8	57	30	19	15	29	5	23	12	16	6	15	20	37	30	6	
	6%	4%	9%	15%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	
				B												
5-6	192	108	65	31	107	13	73	47	54	24	47	64	129	105	19	
	20%	15%	31%	31%	21%	14%	19%	21%	22%	24%	17%	19%	20%	22%	14%	
			B	B										O		

3-4	248	171	64	20	114	26	108	60	56	27	67	80	168	123	33
	25%	24%	31%	20%	23%	27%	28%	26%	23%	27%	24%	24%	26%	26%	23%
1-2	445	382	45	29	243	48	154	96	109	42	141	153	292	202	74
	45%	53%	22%	28%	48%	50%	41%	42%	44%	41%	51%	47%	45%	42%	53%
		CD													
7-10	81	45	24	19	37	7	37	22	23	7	19	27	54	44	8
	8%	6%	12%	19%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%
				B											
5-6	192	108	65	31	107	13	73	47	54	24	47	64	129	105	19
	20%	15%	31%	31%	21%	14%	19%	21%	22%	24%	17%	19%	20%	22%	14%
				B	B										O
1-4	694	553	109	49	357	75	262	156	165	69	209	233	460	325	107
	70%	77%	53%	49%	70%	77%	69%	69%	67%	68%	76%	71%	70%	68%	76%
		CD									I				
MEAN	3.23	2.88	4.11	4.36	3.15	2.95	3.41	3.41	3.36	3.27	3.00	3.20	3.25	3.40	2.83
			B	B										O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4H1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Poverty decreases
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1019	698	244	115	557	87	372	216	268	109	295	343	671	501	150	
Unweighted Total	1014	728	211	111	567	93	351	206	269	119	297	357	652	487	154	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	233	180	41	21	142	23	67	48	60	25	77	92	140	127	37	
	23%	26%	17%	18%	26%	27%	18%	22%	23%	23%	26%	27%	21%	25%	25%	
		C			G											
9	79	70	9	3	46	6	27	17	17	7	34	19	59	50	9	
	8%	10%	4%	3%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	11%	6%	9%	10%	6%	
		CD														
8	163	128	21	16	97	11	55	27	42	17	51	63	99	96	9	
	16%	18%	9%	14%	17%	13%	15%	13%	16%	16%	17%	18%	15%	19%	6%	
		C												O		
7	118	85	21	16	64	9	45	25	31	10	39	35	82	66	11	
	12%	12%	9%	14%	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	13%	7%	
														O		
6	56	33	17	10	31	9	16	10	11	9	18	22	34	27	6	
	5%	5%	7%	9%	6%	10%	4%	5%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	
5	132	77	46	18	71	11	49	27	26	24	32	53	77	55	18	
	13%	11%	19%	16%	13%	12%	13%	13%	10%	22%	11%	15%	11%	11%	12%	
			B							IK						
4	44	23	18	6	25	4	14	14	7	3	12	16	28	17	9	
	4%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	
3	49	25	21	4	24	5	19	11	18	6	7	10	38	17	7	
	5%	4%	8%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	
			B							K						
2	48	19	21	8	21	1	25	10	15	4	10	14	34	15	13	
	5%	3%	8%	7%	4%	2%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	9%	
			B				F								N	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	75	49	22	5	26	6	43	22	29	2	13	17	58	25	28	
	7%	7%	9%	5%	5%	7%	11%	10%	11%	2%	4%	5%	9%	5%	19%	
							E	JK	JK				L		N	
Don't know	23	10	7	7	10	1	12	5	11	-	2	2	21	7	4	
	2%	1%	3%	6%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%		1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	
													L			
9-10	313	250	51	24	188	29	94	65	78	33	111	111	199	177	46	
	31%	36%	21%	21%	34%	34%	25%	30%	29%	30%	37%	33%	30%	35%	31%	
		CD			G											
7-8	281	213	42	32	161	20	100	52	73	28	90	99	182	162	20	
	28%	31%	17%	28%	29%	23%	27%	24%	27%	25%	31%	29%	27%	32%	14%	
		C												O		

5-6	187	110	64	28	103	20	65	37	37	33	50	75	111	82	23
	18%	16%	26%	25%	18%	22%	17%	17%	14%	30%	17%	22%	17%	16%	15%
			B							HIK					
3-4	93	48	38	10	49	9	33	25	24	9	20	26	66	34	16
	9%	7%	16%	9%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	10%
			B												
1-2	122	68	42	13	47	8	68	32	44	7	23	31	92	39	41
	12%	10%	17%	12%	8%	9%	18%	15%	16%	6%	8%	9%	14%	8%	27%
			B				EF	JK	JK				L		N
7-10	594	463	93	56	349	50	194	117	151	60	200	210	381	339	66
	58%	66%	38%	49%	63%	57%	52%	54%	56%	55%	68%	61%	57%	68%	44%
		CD		G						HIJ			O		
5-6	187	110	64	28	103	20	65	37	37	33	50	75	111	82	23
	18%	16%	26%	25%	18%	22%	17%	17%	14%	30%	17%	22%	17%	16%	15%
			B							HIK					
1-4	215	116	81	24	95	17	101	57	69	16	43	57	158	73	57
	21%	17%	33%	21%	17%	19%	27%	26%	26%	15%	14%	16%	24%	15%	38%
			BD				E	JK	JK				L		N
MEAN	6.69	7.09	5.67	6.37	7.02	6.84	6.15	6.39	6.43	6.82	7.25	6.98	6.53	7.21	5.70
		CD			G						HI	M		O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4H2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Poverty increases
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	981	720	211	93	508	97	371	240	246	101	250	315	659	455	150	
Unweighted Total	986	755	186	86	526	96	360	228	250	106	258	328	653	456	139	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	22	13	8	3	9	3	10	6	1	1	10	5	17	13	-	
	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%		
9	8	6	1	3	3	1	3	3	2	1	-	3	4	3	-	
	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%		
8	37	22	13	6	17	2	18	15	11	2	7	10	27	20	2	
	4%	3%	6%	7%	3%	2%	5%	6%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	
7	34	18	10	8	17	3	15	10	12	2	4	9	25	14	3	
	3%	3%	5%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	
6	45	27	13	8	23	2	21	15	17	3	4	18	27	28	1	
	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	2%	6%	6%	7%	3%	2%	6%	4%	6%	1%	
								K	K					O		
5	94	60	27	7	51	12	30	20	15	11	35	33	59	42	21	
	10%	8%	13%	8%	10%	13%	8%	8%	6%	11%	14%	11%	9%	9%	14%	
											I					
4	91	63	27	6	58	6	27	19	25	15	23	29	62	47	5	
	9%	9%	13%	6%	11%	6%	7%	8%	10%	15%	9%	9%	9%	10%	3%	
														O		
3	129	97	31	11	68	16	46	22	41	14	33	39	91	56	14	
	13%	13%	15%	11%	13%	16%	12%	9%	17%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	10%	
									H							
2	153	119	34	4	79	18	57	39	40	16	42	47	106	72	29	
	16%	17%	16%	4%	15%	18%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	19%	
		D	D													
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	353	283	47	38	181	32	139	88	81	35	91	118	235	157	75	
	36%	39%	22%	41%	36%	34%	37%	37%	33%	34%	36%	37%	36%	35%	50%	
		C	C												N	
Don't know	15	10	1	-	4	1	6	3	1	1	2	4	6	2	-	
	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		
9-10	30	19	9	6	12	4	13	9	3	2	10	8	21	17	-	
	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%		
7-8	71	40	23	14	34	5	33	25	23	4	11	19	52	34	5	
	7%	6%	11%	15%	7%	5%	9%	11%	9%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	3%	
				B					K							
5-6	139	88	40	15	74	14	50	35	32	14	39	51	87	70	22	
	14%	12%	19%	16%	15%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	16%	13%	15%	15%	

3-4	221	161	58	16	126	22	73	41	66	29	56	68	153	103	20
	23%	22%	27%	17%	25%	23%	20%	17%	27%	28%	22%	22%	23%	23%	13%
									H	H				O	
1-2	506	403	81	42	260	50	196	126	121	50	133	165	341	229	104
	52%	56%	38%	46%	51%	52%	53%	53%	49%	50%	53%	52%	52%	50%	69%
		C													N
7-10	101	59	32	19	45	9	46	35	26	6	21	27	73	51	5
	10%	8%	15%	21%	9%	10%	12%	14%	10%	6%	8%	9%	11%	11%	3%
			B	B				J						O	
5-6	139	88	40	15	74	14	50	35	32	14	39	51	87	70	22
	14%	12%	19%	16%	15%	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	16%	13%	15%	15%
1-4	727	563	138	58	385	72	269	167	187	79	189	233	494	332	123
	74%	78%	65%	63%	76%	75%	72%	70%	76%	78%	75%	74%	75%	73%	82%
		CD													N
MEAN	3.08	2.84	3.75	3.65	3.03	3.04	3.14	3.28	3.11	2.95	3.00	3.01	3.10	3.22	2.28
			B	B										O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q411. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have more to save for retirement
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	992	708	207	104	525	80	381	242	237	107	270	321	665	476	145	
Unweighted Total	1003	748	184	98	545	82	371	229	248	111	283	335	663	480	141	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	178	148	15	15	101	17	59	31	45	16	64	58	120	94	27	
	18%	21%	7%	15%	19%	22%	16%	13%	19%	15%	24%	18%	18%	20%	19%	
		C									H					
9	89	74	13	13	45	7	36	20	18	8	31	27	62	49	9	
	9%	10%	6%	12%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	11%	8%	9%	10%	6%	
8	174	136	30	13	101	17	56	43	39	18	61	64	110	88	17	
	18%	19%	15%	12%	19%	21%	15%	18%	17%	17%	22%	20%	17%	19%	12%	
7	113	80	21	14	64	12	37	23	21	19	35	46	67	73	7	
	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	14%	10%	10%	9%	18%	13%	14%	10%	15%	5%	
															O	
6	65	43	17	6	29	4	31	20	16	6	9	14	51	27	11	
	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	4%	4%	8%	6%	7%	
5	124	77	35	14	51	14	58	40	24	12	26	34	90	56	14	
	13%	11%	17%	14%	10%	18%	15%	16%	10%	11%	10%	10%	14%	12%	10%	
							E	K								
4	64	30	28	10	41	4	19	16	20	10	13	27	38	28	6	
	6%	4%	13%	10%	8%	5%	5%	7%	9%	10%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	
			B													
3	67	45	21	4	30	1	36	27	15	4	14	12	55	27	18	
	7%	6%	10%	4%	6%	2%	10%	11%	6%	3%	5%	4%	8%	6%	12%	
							F	JK					L		N	
2	44	26	12	9	26	1	17	5	16	8	7	18	26	15	9	
	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%	1%	4%	2%	7%	7%	2%	6%	4%	3%	6%	
									HK							
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	58	43	10	3	27	2	27	12	18	7	9	15	41	14	25	
	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	18%	
															N	
Don't know	16	6	5	3	9	1	3	5	4	-	2	7	7	4	2	
	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
9-10	266	222	28	28	147	24	96	51	64	24	95	85	181	144	36	
	27%	31%	13%	27%	28%	30%	25%	21%	27%	22%	35%	27%	27%	30%	25%	
		C		C							HJ					
7-8	287	216	51	27	165	28	93	66	60	37	96	109	177	161	24	
	29%	30%	25%	26%	31%	35%	24%	27%	25%	34%	35%	34%	27%	34%	16%	
					G						I	M		O		

5-6	190	120	53	20	81	18	90	59	40	18	35	48	141	83	25
	19%	17%	25%	19%	15%	22%	24%	24%	17%	17%	13%	15%	21%	18%	17%
			B				E	K					L		
3-4	132	75	48	14	71	5	56	43	35	14	26	38	92	55	24
	13%	11%	23%	14%	13%	7%	15%	18%	15%	13%	10%	12%	14%	12%	17%
			B					K							
1-2	102	70	22	12	53	3	43	18	33	15	16	33	66	28	35
	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	4%	11%	7%	14%	14%	6%	10%	10%	6%	24%
					F		F		HK	K					N
7-10	553	437	79	55	312	52	189	117	124	61	190	195	359	305	60
	56%	62%	38%	53%	59%	65%	50%	48%	52%	57%	71%	61%	54%	64%	41%
		C		C	G	G					HIJ			O	
5-6	190	120	53	20	81	18	90	59	40	18	35	48	141	83	25
	19%	17%	25%	19%	15%	22%	24%	24%	17%	17%	13%	15%	21%	18%	17%
			B				E	K					L		
1-4	233	145	70	26	124	9	99	61	68	29	42	72	159	83	59
	24%	20%	34%	25%	24%	11%	26%	25%	29%	27%	16%	22%	24%	18%	41%
			B		F		F	K	K	K					N
MEAN	6.53	6.81	5.65	6.40	6.67	7.17	6.24	6.24	6.32	6.31	7.27	6.69	6.48	6.96	5.52
		C		C	G	G					HIJ			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q412. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have less to save for retirement
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1008	710	248	103	541	104	362	214	277	103	276	337	666	480	155	
Unweighted Total	997	735	213	99	548	107	340	205	271	114	272	350	642	463	152	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	24	14	7	6	13	3	8	5	7	1	8	7	15	17	3	
	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	
9	26	17	8	1	17	1	8	7	6	2	9	3	23	19	2	
	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	
							F							L		
8	39	27	7	6	18	3	17	9	13	1	10	8	31	23	7	
	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	1%	4%	2%	5%	5%	5%	
														L		
7	60	37	17	9	22	7	30	19	7	8	15	20	40	32	6	
	6%	5%	7%	9%	4%	7%	8%	9%	2%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	
							E	I								
6	42	25	14	7	30	3	10	7	15	6	11	19	23	24	6	
	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	
5	140	89	44	17	68	14	59	30	42	14	31	40	99	67	16	
	14%	12%	18%	16%	13%	14%	16%	14%	15%	14%	11%	12%	15%	14%	10%	
4	101	66	33	3	54	10	37	16	26	9	37	38	63	56	7	
	10%	9%	13%	3%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%	11%	10%	12%	4%	
		D	D											O		
3	165	119	44	11	86	20	58	36	38	17	47	52	112	81	24	
	16%	17%	18%	10%	16%	19%	16%	17%	14%	16%	17%	16%	17%	17%	15%	
2	146	118	22	10	87	8	51	23	49	14	49	47	99	70	19	
	15%	17%	9%	10%	16%	8%	14%	11%	18%	14%	18%	14%	15%	15%	12%	
		C			F						H					
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	234	181	45	26	136	32	66	51	68	31	56	96	139	83	63	
	23%	25%	18%	25%	25%	31%	18%	24%	25%	30%	20%	28%	21%	17%	40%	
		C			G	G						M			N	
Don't know	30	18	7	7	10	2	17	10	6	0	3	8	20	8	2	
	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%	5%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	
							E	JK								
9-10	50	30	15	7	30	4	16	12	13	2	17	10	38	36	5	
	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	
													L	O		
7-8	98	65	25	15	40	10	47	28	20	9	26	27	71	55	13	
	10%	9%	10%	14%	7%	10%	13%	13%	7%	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	8%	
							E	I								

5-6	183	114	58	24	97	17	69	37	57	20	42	59	123	91	22
	18%	16%	23%	23%	18%	16%	19%	17%	20%	20%	15%	18%	18%	19%	14%
			B												
3-4	266	185	77	14	140	30	95	53	64	26	83	90	175	137	31
	26%	26%	31%	14%	26%	29%	26%	25%	23%	25%	30%	27%	26%	29%	20%
		D	D											O	
1-2	381	299	66	37	223	40	117	74	117	45	105	143	238	154	82
	38%	42%	27%	35%	41%	39%	32%	35%	42%	44%	38%	42%	36%	32%	53%
		C			G										N
7-10	148	95	40	22	70	14	64	40	33	11	42	37	109	91	18
	15%	13%	16%	22%	13%	14%	18%	19%	12%	11%	15%	11%	16%	19%	11%
													L	O	
5-6	183	114	58	24	97	17	69	37	57	20	42	59	123	91	22
	18%	16%	23%	23%	18%	16%	19%	17%	20%	20%	15%	18%	18%	19%	14%
			B												
1-4	647	483	143	51	362	70	212	127	181	71	189	233	413	290	112
	64%	68%	58%	49%	67%	68%	59%	59%	65%	69%	69%	69%	62%	60%	73%
		CD			G							M			N
MEAN	3.67	3.46	4.07	4.15	3.55	3.45	3.91	3.83	3.55	3.31	3.69	3.37	3.80	4.05	3.02
			B	B									L	O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4J1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have less household debt
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	997	679	251	105	558	83	353	212	260	98	283	323	670	464	146	
Unweighted Total	1001	718	222	97	569	89	340	213	260	103	292	343	654	452	151	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	161	132	18	19	107	9	45	27	45	20	52	61	99	78	25	
	16%	19%	7%	18%	19%	10%	13%	13%	17%	21%	18%	19%	15%	17%	17%	
		C		C	FG											
9	83	65	19	6	51	12	21	13	17	8	38	34	49	53	8	
	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	14%	6%	6%	7%	9%	13%	11%	7%	11%	6%	
					G						HI			O		
8	172	131	31	13	102	16	53	30	43	17	56	59	112	91	17	
	17%	19%	12%	13%	18%	19%	15%	14%	17%	17%	20%	18%	17%	20%	12%	
		C												O		
7	138	86	39	20	78	13	48	39	38	16	39	51	87	70	16	
	14%	13%	16%	19%	14%	16%	14%	18%	15%	16%	14%	16%	13%	15%	11%	
6	60	42	15	4	34	7	19	10	17	6	17	15	44	29	6	
	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	
5	122	71	39	14	61	14	46	31	28	12	27	35	86	60	15	
	12%	10%	16%	13%	11%	17%	13%	14%	11%	13%	10%	11%	13%	13%	10%	
4	57	33	19	5	31	4	22	5	18	3	14	19	39	17	9	
	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	7%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	
3	51	33	19	2	20	6	24	19	14	3	7	11	39	17	10	
	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	7%	7%	9%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	7%	
								K								
2	42	29	10	4	22	2	18	6	10	6	15	13	29	14	8	
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	82	47	28	10	36	1	44	21	24	6	14	17	64	22	27	
	8%	7%	11%	10%	7%	2%	12%	10%	9%	6%	5%	5%	10%	5%	19%	
					F		EF						L		N	
Don't know	30	12	12	9	16	0	13	12	6	0	4	7	21	13	4	
	3%	2%	5%	8%	3%	0%	4%	5%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	
				B				JK								
9-10	244	197	37	25	158	20	65	40	62	29	90	96	148	131	33	
	24%	29%	15%	23%	28%	24%	19%	19%	24%	29%	32%	30%	22%	28%	23%	
		C			G						H	M				
7-8	310	217	70	33	180	29	101	68	81	33	95	110	200	161	33	
	31%	32%	28%	32%	32%	35%	29%	32%	31%	33%	33%	34%	30%	35%	23%	
														O		
5-6	181	113	54	18	94	20	65	41	44	18	44	51	130	90	21	
	18%	17%	22%	17%	17%	25%	19%	19%	17%	19%	16%	16%	19%	19%	15%	

3-4	108	66	38	7	51	9	46	25	32	6	21	30	77	34	19
	11%	10%	15%	7%	9%	11%	13%	12%	12%	6%	8%	9%	12%	7%	13%
			D												
1-2	124	75	39	14	58	3	62	27	34	12	29	30	93	36	35
	12%	11%	15%	13%	10%	4%	18%	13%	13%	12%	10%	9%	14%	8%	24%
					F		EF						L		N
7-10	554	414	107	58	338	49	167	108	143	61	184	206	348	292	66
	56%	61%	43%	55%	61%	60%	47%	51%	55%	63%	65%	64%	52%	63%	46%
		C			G						HI	M		O	
5-6	181	113	54	18	94	20	65	41	44	18	44	51	130	90	21
	18%	17%	22%	17%	17%	25%	19%	19%	17%	19%	16%	16%	19%	19%	15%
1-4	231	141	77	21	109	12	109	52	67	18	50	60	171	70	54
	23%	21%	31%	20%	20%	15%	31%	25%	26%	18%	18%	19%	25%	15%	37%
			B				EF		K				L		N
MEAN	6.43	6.73	5.64	6.44	6.76	6.76	5.82	6.06	6.34	6.78	6.95	6.86	6.22	6.91	5.60
		C		C	G	G					HI	M		O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4J2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Canadians have more household debt
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1003	739	204	102	507	101	390	244	254	112	262	335	661	491	154	
Unweighted Total	999	765	175	100	524	100	371	221	259	122	263	342	651	491	142	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	23	14	11	2	9	3	11	9	4	2	8	7	16	11	6	
	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	
9	16	13	2	2	12	-	3	2	12	-	0	4	12	9	3	
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%		1%	1%	5%		0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
					G				HK							
8	40	29	6	7	22	5	13	9	11	6	8	16	24	24	3	
	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	
7	35	18	13	6	16	4	15	8	11	4	8	9	26	24	1	
	3%	2%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	
			B											O		
6	42	22	12	11	29	3	10	12	12	5	8	19	23	22	4	
	4%	3%	6%	11%	6%	3%	2%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	
			B		G											
5	134	98	28	12	54	14	67	36	34	20	24	36	95	74	14	
	13%	13%	14%	11%	11%	14%	17%	15%	13%	18%	9%	11%	14%	15%	9%	
							E			K						
4	136	94	31	11	68	13	55	36	25	17	41	42	93	72	11	
	14%	13%	15%	11%	13%	13%	14%	15%	10%	15%	16%	13%	14%	15%	7%	
														O		
3	161	121	34	12	86	21	54	42	38	17	45	61	99	78	27	
	16%	16%	17%	11%	17%	21%	14%	17%	15%	15%	17%	18%	15%	16%	17%	
2	150	121	26	13	79	11	59	37	33	11	56	52	98	68	22	
	15%	16%	13%	13%	16%	11%	15%	15%	13%	10%	21%	15%	15%	14%	14%	
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	251	200	39	24	130	24	96	50	71	30	64	88	162	104	60	
	25%	27%	19%	24%	26%	24%	25%	21%	28%	27%	24%	26%	25%	21%	39%	
			C												N	
Don't know	16	9	1	2	4	3	6	3	2	-	1	1	11	4	2	
	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%		0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	
9-10	39	27	13	4	21	3	14	11	16	2	9	11	29	20	9	
	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	
									J							
7-8	75	47	19	13	37	9	29	17	22	10	15	25	50	49	4	
	7%	6%	10%	13%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	8%	10%	3%	
														O		

5-6	176	121	40	23	83	17	76	48	46	26	32	54	119	96	18
	18%	16%	20%	22%	16%	17%	20%	20%	18%	23%	12%	16%	18%	20%	11%
								K		K				O	
3-4	297	215	65	23	154	34	109	78	63	34	86	104	193	150	38
	30%	29%	32%	22%	30%	34%	28%	32%	25%	30%	33%	31%	29%	31%	25%
1-2	401	321	65	38	209	36	155	87	104	41	120	139	260	172	82
	40%	43%	32%	37%	41%	35%	40%	36%	41%	36%	46%	42%	39%	35%	53%
		C									H				N
7-10	114	73	33	17	58	12	43	28	39	12	24	35	79	69	13
	11%	10%	16%	17%	12%	12%	11%	11%	15%	11%	9%	11%	12%	14%	9%
									K						
5-6	176	121	40	23	83	17	76	48	46	26	32	54	119	96	18
	18%	16%	20%	22%	16%	17%	20%	20%	18%	23%	12%	16%	18%	20%	11%
								K		K				O	
1-4	697	536	130	60	362	70	264	165	167	74	206	243	453	322	121
	70%	73%	64%	59%	71%	69%	68%	68%	66%	66%	78%	73%	68%	66%	78%
		D									HIJ				N
MEAN	3.48	3.31	3.96	3.90	3.46	3.52	3.50	3.65	3.62	3.57	3.22	3.39	3.53	3.74	2.93
			B	B											O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4K1. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Household incomes increase at par with inflation
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1017	731	220	98	547	94	372	228	268	110	275	332	680	490	154	
Unweighted Total	1005	755	188	92	554	95	353	215	266	119	274	343	659	474	146	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	139	105	25	11	78	15	46	28	41	12	48	43	95	73	18	
	14%	14%	11%	12%	14%	16%	12%	12%	15%	11%	17%	13%	14%	15%	12%	
9	69	61	5	5	42	8	20	12	19	10	22	24	45	44	5	
	7%	8%	2%	5%	8%	8%	5%	5%	7%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	
		C													O	
8	143	107	28	13	86	15	42	24	41	13	56	52	91	77	16	
	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	16%	11%	10%	15%	12%	20%	16%	13%	16%	11%	
											H					
7	119	88	23	17	68	10	41	26	24	13	41	40	79	64	13	
	12%	12%	10%	17%	12%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	15%	12%	12%	13%	9%	
6	93	70	19	10	50	13	30	23	31	10	20	40	53	50	6	
	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	14%	8%	10%	12%	9%	7%	12%	8%	10%	4%	
															O	
5	163	119	33	14	84	18	61	36	37	20	39	57	105	73	24	
	16%	16%	15%	14%	15%	19%	16%	16%	14%	18%	14%	17%	15%	15%	16%	
4	68	37	23	9	46	3	18	11	26	10	10	21	47	35	14	
	7%	5%	11%	9%	9%	3%	5%	5%	10%	9%	4%	6%	7%	7%	9%	
			B		G				HK							
3	65	44	22	2	29	6	30	29	11	5	13	17	48	21	15	
	6%	6%	10%	2%	5%	6%	8%	13%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	9%	
		D	D					IJK								
2	47	34	9	5	25	1	21	12	5	6	14	13	33	17	6	
	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	6%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	
					F		F				I					
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	79	41	30	10	31	3	45	20	30	8	9	19	60	22	33	
	8%	6%	14%	10%	6%	3%	12%	9%	11%	8%	3%	6%	9%	4%	21%	
			B				EF	K	K						N	
Don't know	33	24	4	2	9	3	17	7	3	2	3	7	23	14	4	
	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	
					E											
9-10	208	166	30	16	119	22	65	40	59	22	70	67	140	118	24	
	20%	23%	14%	17%	22%	24%	18%	18%	22%	20%	25%	20%	21%	24%	15%	
		C													O	
7-8	262	196	51	30	154	25	84	50	65	27	97	92	170	141	29	
	26%	27%	23%	30%	28%	26%	23%	22%	24%	24%	35%	28%	25%	29%	19%	
											HIJ				O	

5-6	256	190	52	24	134	31	91	59	68	30	60	97	159	123	30
	25%	26%	24%	24%	24%	33%	24%	26%	25%	27%	22%	29%	23%	25%	19%
3-4	133	81	45	11	75	9	49	40	37	15	23	38	95	56	29
	13%	11%	20%	11%	14%	9%	13%	17%	14%	14%	8%	11%	14%	11%	19%
			B					K							
1-2	125	75	38	15	56	4	66	32	35	14	23	32	94	39	38
	12%	10%	17%	15%	10%	4%	18%	14%	13%	13%	8%	10%	14%	8%	25%
			B		F		EF								
7-10	470	362	81	46	273	47	149	90	125	48	167	159	310	258	53
	46%	50%	37%	47%	50%	50%	40%	40%	47%	44%	61%	48%	46%	53%	34%
			C		G						HIJ				O
5-6	256	190	52	24	134	31	91	59	68	30	60	97	159	123	30
	25%	26%	24%	24%	24%	33%	24%	26%	25%	27%	22%	29%	23%	25%	19%
1-4	258	156	83	26	131	12	115	72	72	30	46	70	188	95	67
	25%	21%	38%	27%	24%	13%	31%	32%	27%	27%	17%	21%	28%	19%	44%
			B		F		EF	K	K	K			L		N
MEAN	6.10	6.34	5.37	5.95	6.29	6.70	5.63	5.68	6.13	5.95	6.77	6.28	6.00	6.54	5.02
		C			G	G					HIJ			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4K2. Feel better/worse about the Canadian economy: Household incomes don't increase at par with inflation
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	983	687	235	109	519	90	371	228	246	99	270	326	651	465	146	
Unweighted Total	995	728	209	105	539	94	358	219	253	106	281	342	646	469	147	
10 - Makes you feel a lot better	36	24	9	4	21	1	13	10	12	1	5	9	27	17	8	
	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	
									J							
9	22	15	4	3	9	2	11	10	2	2	7	13	9	12	-	
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%		
									I							
8	27	16	11	-	16	2	10	11	4	-	12	7	20	11	2	
	3%	2%	5%		3%	2%	3%	5%	2%		4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	
7	55	41	5	15	24	10	22	14	17	4	10	17	39	36	5	
	6%	6%	2%	14%	5%	11%	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	4%	
			C		BC											
6	48	33	4	11	23	1	24	14	15	9	6	16	32	21	6	
	5%	5%	2%	10%	4%	1%	6%	6%	6%	9%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	
				C			F		K							
5	136	96	32	17	75	12	50	36	28	19	39	45	91	68	18	
	14%	14%	14%	16%	14%	13%	13%	16%	11%	19%	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	
4	126	68	50	13	67	12	46	26	32	13	34	42	84	82	8	
	13%	10%	21%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	18%	5%	
			B												O	
3	136	99	34	13	70	11	53	25	41	14	41	36	97	74	18	
	14%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	14%	11%	17%	14%	15%	11%	15%	16%	12%	
2	145	104	35	7	74	12	58	26	32	18	44	47	98	60	24	
	15%	15%	15%	6%	14%	13%	16%	11%	13%	18%	16%	14%	15%	13%	17%	
			D	D												
1 - Makes you feel a lot worse	229	175	47	23	128	26	75	52	58	19	68	87	142	77	54	
	23%	26%	20%	21%	25%	29%	20%	23%	23%	19%	25%	27%	22%	17%	37%	
															N	
Don't know	22	16	3	4	12	1	8	5	6	0	4	8	12	7	4	
	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
9-10	58	39	13	7	31	3	24	20	14	3	12	22	36	28	8	
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	9%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	
									J							
7-8	83	57	17	15	39	11	32	25	21	4	22	24	59	47	7	
	8%	8%	7%	14%	8%	13%	9%	11%	9%	4%	8%	7%	9%	10%	5%	
															O	

5-6	185	128	36	28	98	13	74	50	43	27	45	61	123	89	23
	19%	19%	15%	26%	19%	15%	20%	22%	17%	27%	17%	19%	19%	19%	16%
3-4	262	167	84	26	137	24	100	51	72	27	75	77	181	156	25
	27%	24%	36%	24%	26%	26%	27%	22%	29%	27%	28%	24%	28%	33%	17%
1-2	374	280	83	29	202	38	133	78	90	37	112	133	240	138	78
	38%	41%	35%	27%	39%	42%	36%	34%	37%	38%	41%	41%	37%	30%	53%
7-10	140	96	30	21	70	14	56	45	35	7	34	46	95	76	15
	14%	14%	13%	20%	13%	16%	15%	20%	14%	8%	12%	14%	15%	16%	10%
5-6	185	128	36	28	98	13	74	50	43	27	45	61	123	89	23
	19%	19%	15%	26%	19%	15%	20%	22%	17%	27%	17%	19%	19%	19%	16%
1-4	636	447	166	55	339	61	233	129	162	64	187	210	421	293	103
	65%	65%	71%	51%	65%	68%	63%	56%	66%	65%	69%	65%	65%	63%	71%
MEAN	3.71	3.60	3.70	4.25	3.66	3.48	3.84	4.12	3.70	3.57	3.48	3.64	3.75	3.99	3.09

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q4_SUMMARY TABLE (7-10)
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Q4A1. Canadian stock market increases in value	479	370	84	42	271	47	160	82	115	51	171	161	317	276	47	
	49%	52%	39%	47%	53%	49%	43%	38%	47%	45%	171	53%	47%	61%	31%	
Q4A2. Canadian stock market decreases in value	100	66	28	16	47	6	47	19	34	5	28	27	72	70	10	
	10%	9%	12%	13%	8%	7%	13%	8%	13%	5%	10%	7%	11%	14%	7%	
Q4B1. The Canadian dollar increases in value	544	409	97	59	300	52	191	122	140	68	160	183	359	290	69	
	54%	56%	46%	56%	55%	59%	51%	53%	54%	60%	59%	60%	52%	61%	43%	
Q4B2. The Canadian dollar decreases in value	140	89	35	27	72	11	57	30	36	15	35	47	91	86	6	
	14%	13%	14%	26%	14%	11%	15%	13%	14%	15%	13%	13%	14%	18%	4%	
Q4C1. An increase in interest rates	175	118	38	28	73	18	84	39	33	20	52	50	124	111	11	
	17%	16%	18%	26%	14%	18%	22%	17%	12%	19%	20%	15%	18%	23%	7%	
Q4C2. A decrease in interest rates	399	287	84	45	239	37	122	99	112	41	110	148	249	202	44	
	40%	42%	34%	44%	44%	44%	33%	43%	46%	40%	39%	45%	38%	43%	31%	
Q4D1. Canada's debt grows faster than the economy	122	78	37	17	71	11	40	31	28	7	42	40	82	71	12	
	12%	11%	16%	16%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	7%	15%	12%	12%	15%	9%	
Q4D2. The economy grows faster than Canada's debt	519	402	83	53	295	47	177	80	141	61	178	182	336	312	50	
	52%	55%	38%	51%	55%	51%	46%	36%	53%	54%	66%	55%	50%	66%	32%	
Q4E1. The deficit decreases	465	372	67	45	285	36	144	82	137	46	153	154	310	259	59	
	46%	52%	29%	42%	52%	42%	39%	37%	51%	44%	56%	47%	46%	55%	40%	
Q4E2. The deficit increases	123	77	32	19	66	12	46	37	21	15	34	44	79	72	14	
	12%	11%	14%	20%	13%	12%	12%	16%	9%	14%	12%	13%	12%	15%	9%	
Q4F1. The unemployment rate decreases	660	489	125	78	367	63	230	133	162	73	210	224	435	375	82	
	63%	64%	57%	68%	66%	66%	58%	54%	60%	70%	74%	65%	62%	73%	49%	
Q4F2. The unemployment rate increases	117	59	42	23	59	14	44	28	24	15	28	49	68	60	8	
	12%	9%	18%	25%	12%	16%	13%	13%	10%	14%	11%	16%	11%	14%	6%	
Q4G1. New jobs are created	659	489	130	77	377	59	223	128	172	75	199	224	431	356	76	
	65%	70%	52%	72%	68%	68%	61%	56%	64%	69%	74%	68%	64%	75%	48%	

Q4G2. Canadian companies lay off employees	81	45	24	19	37	7	37	22	23	7	19	27	54	44	8
	8%	6%	12%	19%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%
				B											
Q4H1. Poverty decreases	594	463	93	56	349	50	194	117	151	60	200	210	381	339	66
	58%	66%	38%	49%	63%	57%	52%	54%	56%	55%	68%	61%	57%	68%	44%
		CD			G						HIJ			O	
Q4H2. Poverty increases	101	59	32	19	45	9	46	35	26	6	21	27	73	51	5
	10%	8%	15%	21%	9%	10%	12%	14%	10%	6%	8%	9%	11%	11%	3%
			B	B				J						O	
Q4I1. Canadians have more to save for retirement	553	437	79	55	312	52	189	117	124	61	190	195	359	305	60
	56%	62%	38%	53%	59%	65%	50%	48%	52%	57%	71%	61%	54%	64%	41%
		C		C	G	G					HIJ			O	
Q4I2. Canadians have less to save for retirement	148	95	40	22	70	14	64	40	33	11	42	37	109	91	18
	15%	13%	16%	22%	13%	14%	18%	19%	12%	11%	15%	11%	16%	19%	11%
													L	O	
Q4J1. Canadians have less household debt	554	414	107	58	338	49	167	108	143	61	184	206	348	292	66
	56%	61%	43%	55%	61%	60%	47%	51%	55%	63%	65%	64%	52%	63%	46%
		C			G						HI	M		O	
Q4J2. Canadians have more household debt	114	73	33	17	58	12	43	28	39	12	24	35	79	69	13
	11%	10%	16%	17%	12%	12%	11%	11%	15%	11%	9%	11%	12%	14%	9%
									K						
Q4K1. Household incomes increase at par with inflation	470	362	81	46	273	47	149	90	125	48	167	159	310	258	53
	46%	50%	37%	47%	50%	50%	40%	40%	47%	44%	61%	48%	46%	53%	34%
		C			G						HIJ			O	
Q4K2. Household incomes don't increase at par with inflation	140	96	30	21	70	14	56	45	35	7	34	46	95	76	15
	14%	14%	13%	20%	13%	16%	15%	20%	14%	8%	12%	14%	15%	16%	10%
								JK							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: Canada's economy?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Improve	763	531	167	101	397	66	300	179	184	96	200	257	502	473	65	
	38%	37%	37%	49%	37%	36%	40%	39%	36%	46%	37%	39%	38%	50%	22%	
Worsen	367	286	64	28	201	33	131	82	90	34	100	126	238	80	134	
	18%	20%	14%	14%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%	18%	19%	18%	8%	45%	
Stay the same	838	579	220	76	455	79	303	188	236	76	243	269	568	399	95	
	42%	41%	48%	36%	43%	43%	41%	41%	46%	36%	45%	41%	43%	42%	32%	
Don't know	32	22	4	2	13	5	10	7	4	4	2	5	22	4	6	
	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: Your province's economy?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Improve	612	401	146	92	319	64	228	141	162	69	161	201	407	359	59	
	31%	28%	32%	45%	30%	35%	31%	31%	31%	33%	30%	31%	31%	38%	20%	
Worsen	462	362	77	39	261	41	160	90	122	50	133	161	299	137	134	
	23%	26%	17%	19%	24%	22%	22%	20%	24%	24%	24%	25%	22%	14%	45%	
Stay the same	886	626	228	73	475	74	335	216	222	86	248	289	596	446	99	
	44%	44%	50%	35%	45%	40%	45%	47%	43%	41%	46%	44%	45%	47%	33%	
Don't know	40	28	5	2	11	6	19	8	9	4	2	7	29	13	8	
	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: The U.S. economy?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Improve	520	362	111	79	269	44	205	94	143	58	136	167	348	251	101	
	26%	26%	24%	38%	25%	24%	28%	21%	28%	27%	25%	25%	26%	26%	34%	
Worsen	839	606	208	59	477	89	272	184	221	92	257	314	524	391	113	
	42%	43%	46%	29%	45%	48%	37%	40%	43%	44%	47%	48%	39%	41%	38%	
Stay the same	533	370	121	55	282	39	211	145	131	51	138	157	375	278	67	
	27%	26%	27%	27%	26%	21%	28%	32%	25%	24%	25%	24%	28%	29%	22%	
Don't know	109	80	15	14	38	12	55	33	20	9	15	21	84	36	20	
	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	7%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: The global economy?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Improve	452	305	103	63	230	48	174	112	116	44	121	159	290	264	56	
	23%	22%	23%	31%	22%	26%	23%	24%	22%	21%	22%	24%	22%	28%	19%	
Worsen	668	482	158	56	379	53	234	149	189	80	168	228	438	297	128	
	33%	34%	35%	27%	36%	29%	32%	33%	37%	38%	31%	35%	33%	31%	43%	
Stay the same	791	568	176	77	422	71	298	180	199	79	236	251	539	370	102	
	40%	40%	39%	37%	40%	39%	40%	39%	39%	38%	43%	38%	40%	39%	34%	
Don't know	88	63	18	11	35	12	37	15	11	7	20	20	64	25	14	
	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect each of the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: The stock market?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Improve	519	355	127	62	267	51	201	112	139	59	133	164	352	296	58	
	26%	25%	28%	30%	25%	28%	27%	25%	27%	28%	24%	25%	26%	31%	19%	
Worsen	402	281	102	37	223	35	143	92	101	39	118	144	256	174	74	
	20%	20%	22%	18%	21%	19%	19%	20%	20%	18%	22%	22%	19%	18%	25%	
Stay the same	875	649	176	86	485	83	307	183	239	98	266	300	574	421	127	
	44%	46%	39%	42%	45%	45%	41%	40%	47%	47%	49%	46%	43%	44%	43%	
Don't know	203	132	50	22	91	14	92	70	35	14	28	50	149	65	40	
	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	8%	12%	15%	7%	7%	5%	8%	11%	7%	13%	
							E	IJK					L		N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q5. Do you expect each of the following to improve, worsen or stay the same in the next six months: Your personal financial situation?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Improve	663	452	148	99	423	76	164	139	171	79	198	280	380	351	87	
	33%	32%	33%	48%	40%	41%	22%	30%	33%	37%	36%	43%	29%	37%	29%	
Worsen				BC		G	G						M		O	
	181	143	30	19	77	18	87	65	44	13	39	57	123	60	44	
	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	10%	12%	14%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9%	6%	15%	
Stay the same							E	IJK							N	
	1110	799	263	86	555	87	467	246	293	117	307	316	793	536	158	
	56%	56%	58%	42%	52%	48%	63%	54%	57%	56%	56%	48%	60%	56%	53%	
Don't know							EF						L			
	45	24	15	3	11	3	25	7	6	1	1	5	34	9	11	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	4%	
							E						L		N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q6. Are you a home owner?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Yes	1265	928	282	102	748	94	423	165	336	144	448	459	805	600	184	
	63%	65%	62%	49%	70%	51%	57%	36%	65%	68%	82%	70%	61%	63%	61%	
		D	D		FG				H	H	HIJ	M				
No	719	486	167	103	312	89	315	290	177	64	97	196	518	352	113	
	36%	34%	37%	50%	29%	48%	42%	64%	34%	31%	18%	30%	39%	37%	38%	
				BC		E	E	IJK	K	K			L			
Neither (living with parents, relative, etc)	5	2	2	2	3	-	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
Don't know	11	3	5	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	
	1%	0%	1%		0%	0%	0%					0%	0%	0%	0%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q7. Do you have a mortgage on your home?
BASE: All home owners

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1265	928	282	102	748	94	423	165	336	144	448	459	805	600	184	
Unweighted Total	1309	1011	247	95	789	95	425	164	346	165	462	497	811	604	194	
Yes	797	548	205	75	588	61	147	79	215	110	339	397	400	408	101	
	63%	59%	73%	74%	79%	65%	35%	48%	64%	77%	76%	86%	50%	68%	55%	
			B	B	FG	G			H	HI	HI	M		O		
No	462	373	77	27	159	31	271	86	121	34	109	62	400	188	82	
	37%	40%	27%	26%	21%	33%	64%	52%	36%	23%	24%	13%	50%	31%	45%	
		CD				E	EF	IJK	JK				L		N	
Don't know	6	6	0	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	-	
	0%	1%	0%		0%	1%	1%					0%	1%	1%		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8A. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy to get a home mortgage today?
BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Strongly Agree	553	388	154	28	346	39	167	49	114	48	269	211	342	279	75	
	28%	27%	34%	13%	32%	21%	22%	11%	22%	23%	49%	32%	26%	29%	25%	
		D	BD		FG				H	H	HIJ	M				
9	118	76	35	14	81	5	32	14	34	15	40	44	74	62	7	
	6%	5%	8%	7%	8%	3%	4%	3%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	2%	
					FG				H	H	H				O	
8	217	139	73	13	120	14	83	35	59	28	68	65	150	125	18	
	11%	10%	16%	6%	11%	8%	11%	8%	11%	13%	12%	10%	11%	13%	6%	
			BD								H				O	
7	128	83	30	18	75	13	40	19	36	28	27	38	91	68	14	
	6%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%	13%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	
										HIK						
6	86	58	11	19	50	10	26	17	34	16	11	27	58	48	8	
	4%	4%	2%	9%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	
				BC					K	K					O	
5	201	156	33	24	98	24	77	54	64	15	38	55	145	80	39	
	10%	11%	7%	12%	9%	13%	10%	12%	13%	7%	7%	8%	11%	8%	13%	
		C						K	JK							
4	81	60	12	17	36	11	34	29	21	9	13	34	47	43	12	
	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	
				C				K								
3	100	68	20	13	52	11	36	42	34	9	11	30	70	42	17	
	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	6%	
								JK	K							
2	90	67	19	14	36	9	44	37	18	8	14	24	66	44	17	
	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	6%	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	
							E	IJK								
1 - Strongly Disagree	379	290	62	38	165	41	173	144	97	34	50	123	255	145	88	
	19%	20%	14%	18%	15%	22%	23%	32%	19%	16%	9%	19%	19%	15%	29%	
		C				E	E	IJK	K	K					N	
Don't know	48	33	7	8	8	6	30	15	5	1	4	9	33	21	7	
	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
							E	IJK								
9-10	671	464	189	42	426	45	198	63	147	63	309	255	416	342	81	
	34%	33%	41%	20%	40%	24%	27%	14%	29%	30%	57%	39%	31%	36%	27%	
		D	BD		FG				H	H	HIJ	M			O	

7-8	346	222	104	31	195	27	123	54	94	56	95	102	240	192	32
	17%	16%	23%	15%	18%	15%	17%	12%	18%	27%	17%	16%	18%	20%	11%
			BD						H	HIK	H			O	
5-6	286	214	44	43	148	34	103	71	99	31	50	82	204	128	46
	14%	15%	10%	21%	14%	18%	14%	16%	19%	15%	9%	12%	15%	13%	15%
		C		C				K	K						
3-4	181	128	32	31	88	22	70	71	54	18	23	63	117	85	28
	9%	9%	7%	15%	8%	12%	9%	16%	11%	8%	4%	10%	9%	9%	9%
			BC					IJK	K						
1-2	469	358	81	52	201	50	218	181	115	42	64	146	321	188	105
	23%	25%	18%	25%	19%	27%	29%	40%	22%	20%	12%	22%	24%	20%	35%
		C				E	E	IJK	K	K					N
7-10	1016	686	292	73	621	72	322	117	242	119	404	357	656	534	113
	51%	48%	64%	35%	58%	39%	43%	26%	47%	57%	74%	54%	49%	56%	38%
		D	BD		FG				H	HI	HIJ			O	
5-6	286	214	44	43	148	34	103	71	99	31	50	82	204	128	46
	14%	15%	10%	21%	14%	18%	14%	16%	19%	15%	9%	12%	15%	13%	15%
		C		C				K	K						
1-4	649	485	113	83	289	72	288	253	169	59	87	210	439	273	134
	32%	34%	25%	40%	27%	39%	39%	55%	33%	28%	16%	32%	33%	29%	45%
		C		C		E	E	IJK	K	K					N
MEAN	6.11	5.96	6.88	5.26	6.61	5.41	5.54	4.23	5.90	6.30	7.77	6.35	5.99	6.46	5.14
		D	BD		FG				H	H	HIJ	M		O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8B1. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy for you to keep making mortgage payments if interest rates were to rise by half a percent tomorrow?
BASE: All respondents with a mortgage (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	267	181	74	23	195	22	49	25	68	35	120	140	127	145	34	
Unweighted Total	275	196	69	20	203	22	50	23	72	38	121	150	125	143	37	
10 - Strongly Agree	87	54	32	5	64	7	16	2	16	10	56	51	36	48	16	
	33%	30%	43%	24%	33%	32%	32%	8%	23%	30%	46%	37%	28%	33%	47%	
9	23	10	9	4	17	1	5	1	5	3	13	10	13	16	1	
	8%	5%	13%	20%	9%	5%	10%	5%	8%	8%	11%	7%	10%	11%	4%	
8	34	24	12	-	27	3	3	4	10	3	14	13	20	23	2	
	13%	13%	17%		14%	13%	7%	18%	14%	10%	12%	9%	16%	16%	5%	
7	24	19	4	1	19	4	2	1	5	7	8	16	8	15	2	
	9%	11%	5%	6%	10%	16%	4%	3%	8%	19%	7%	12%	6%	11%	6%	
6	14	9	5	-	12	-	2	-	5	1	5	9	4	9	1	
	5%	5%	6%		6%		4%		7%	3%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	
5	33	25	5	3	21	2	11	8	8	4	11	17	16	14	5	
	12%	14%	7%	14%	11%	7%	22%	32%	12%	12%	9%	12%	13%	9%	15%	
4	11	10	-	1	9	1	2	1	3	1	5	8	3	5	-	
	4%	5%		7%	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%		
3	10	5	3	2	7	1	2	4	3	1	2	5	5	5	2	
	4%	3%	4%	9%	4%	5%	4%	14%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	
2	3	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	2	3	-	
	1%	0%		10%	1%		2%		5%			1%	1%	2%		
1 - Strongly Disagree	28	24	4	3	17	5	6	3	9	4	5	7	20	7	5	
	10%	13%	5%	11%	9%	21%	12%	14%	14%	12%	4%	5%	16%	5%	16%	
Don't know	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
	0%	0%			0%						1%	1%				
9-10	109	63	41	10	81	8	20	3	21	13	69	61	48	64	17	
	41%	35%	56%	43%	41%	37%	41%	13%	31%	38%	57%	44%	38%	44%	50%	
7-8	58	43	16	1	46	6	5	5	15	10	23	30	28	38	4	
	22%	24%	22%	6%	24%	29%	11%	21%	22%	29%	19%	21%	22%	26%	11%	
5-6	47	34	10	3	33	2	13	8	13	5	16	26	21	23	6	
	18%	19%	13%	14%	17%	7%	26%	32%	19%	15%	13%	19%	16%	16%	17%	

3-4	21	15	3	4	16	2	4	5	7	2	7	13	8	10	2
	8%	8%	4%	16%	8%	7%	8%	20%	10%	6%	6%	9%	6%	7%	5%
1-2	31	24	4	5	19	5	7	3	12	4	5	9	22	10	5
	12%	13%	5%	21%	10%	21%	14%	14%	18%	12%	4%	6%	17%	7%	16%
		C							K				L		
7-10	167	107	58	11	127	14	26	8	36	23	91	91	76	102	21
	63%	59%	78%	49%	65%	65%	52%	34%	53%	66%	76%	65%	60%	71%	61%
			BD							H	HI				
5-6	47	34	10	3	33	2	13	8	13	5	16	26	21	23	6
	18%	19%	13%	14%	17%	7%	26%	32%	19%	15%	13%	19%	16%	16%	17%
1-4	52	39	7	8	35	6	11	8	19	6	12	22	30	20	7
	20%	22%	9%	37%	18%	28%	22%	34%	28%	18%	10%	16%	24%	14%	21%
		C		C					K	K					
MEAN	7.01	6.72	8.06	6.08	7.16	6.53	6.65	5.31	6.29	6.93	8.06	7.34	6.66	7.49	7.04
			BD								HIJ				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8B2. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy for you to keep making mortgage payments if interest rates were to rise by 1% tomorrow?
BASE: All respondents with a mortgage (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	271	191	62	26	199	31	41	26	88	33	109	132	138	142	36	
Unweighted Total	278	199	60	25	205	27	46	25	85	39	111	141	136	141	36	
10 - Strongly Agree	73	47	26	-	54	10	10	3	20	5	39	40	34	42	9	
	27%	25%	42%		27%	32%	24%	13%	23%	17%	36%	30%	24%	30%	26%	
			B								HJ					
9	20	16	6	-	14	5	1	-	3	3	10	9	11	8	0	
	7%	8%	9%		7%	16%	3%		4%	9%	10%	7%	8%	6%	1%	
8	50	42	7	3	37	5	7	3	19	4	22	26	24	34	1	
	18%	22%	10%	11%	19%	16%	17%	11%	21%	11%	21%	19%	17%	24%	4%	
			C												O	
7	24	17	6	4	23	1	-	2	7	6	8	12	12	11	2	
	9%	9%	9%	15%	11%	5%		8%	8%	18%	7%	9%	8%	8%	5%	
6	14	8	3	2	12	-	2	-	6	2	5	7	7	9	2	
	5%	4%	5%	9%	6%		5%		7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	
5	29	21	6	4	18	3	9	6	9	5	9	13	17	14	5	
	11%	11%	10%	17%	9%	9%	21%	25%	10%	16%	8%	10%	12%	10%	14%	
								K								
4	13	9	2	1	11	-	2	-	5	4	3	6	6	5	3	
	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%		4%		6%	11%	3%	5%	4%	4%	9%	
3	16	10	2	4	10	2	4	1	7	1	4	5	11	3	4	
	6%	5%	3%	16%	5%	6%	11%	3%	8%	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	10%	
2	10	7	1	2	5	1	4	3	4	1	3	4	6	3	5	
	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	10%	10%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	13%	
1 - Strongly Disagree	20	13	2	5	14	4	2	7	8	1	4	11	10	11	5	
	8%	7%	4%	20%	7%	14%	5%	26%	9%	5%	4%	8%	7%	8%	14%	
								JK								
Don't know	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	
	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%			5%			1%	1%	1%	1%		
9-10	93	63	32	-	68	15	11	3	24	8	50	48	45	50	10	
	34%	33%	51%		34%	47%	27%	13%	27%	25%	46%	37%	32%	35%	27%	
			B								HIJ					
7-8	74	59	12	7	60	6	7	5	26	9	30	38	36	45	3	
	27%	31%	20%	26%	30%	21%	17%	18%	29%	29%	28%	28%	26%	32%	9%	
															O	
5-6	43	29	9	7	29	3	11	6	15	8	14	19	24	23	7	
	16%	15%	15%	26%	15%	9%	26%	25%	17%	23%	13%	15%	17%	16%	18%	

3-4	29	20	4	5	21	2	6	1	12	5	8	12	17	8	7
	11%	10%	7%	19%	11%	6%	15%	3%	14%	15%	7%	9%	12%	6%	19%
1-2	31	20	3	7	19	5	6	9	12	3	7	15	16	14	10
	11%	11%	6%	26%	10%	17%	15%	36%	13%	8%	6%	11%	12%	10%	27%
				C				IJK							N
7-10	167	122	44	7	128	21	18	8	49	18	80	86	81	95	13
	62%	64%	71%	26%	64%	68%	44%	31%	56%	54%	73%	65%	58%	67%	35%
		D	D		G				H		HI				O
5-6	43	29	9	7	29	3	11	6	15	8	14	19	24	23	7
	16%	15%	15%	26%	15%	9%	26%	25%	17%	23%	13%	15%	17%	16%	18%
1-4	59	40	8	12	40	7	12	10	24	8	15	26	33	22	17
	22%	21%	12%	45%	20%	23%	30%	39%	27%	23%	13%	20%	24%	16%	47%
				BC				K	K						N
MEAN	6.86	6.90	7.76	4.37	6.98	7.03	6.13	4.68	6.46	6.45	7.67	7.04	6.68	7.21	5.33
		D	D						H	H	HIJ			O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8B3. Agree/Disagree: It would be easy for you to keep making mortgage payments if interest rates were to rise by 2% tomorrow?
BASE: All respondents with a mortgage (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	259	176	68	27	194	8	57	29	58	42	110	124	134	120	31	
Unweighted Total	268	191	65	25	206	11	51	25	63	50	111	137	131	127	36	
10 - Strongly Agree	61	39	16	6	47	1	13	4	9	11	35	32	29	37	2	
	23%	22%	24%	23%	24%	8%	23%	14%	15%	26%	32%	25%	22%	31%	6%	
9	9	5	3	1	6	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	6	4	1	
	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	10%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	
8	36	18	15	4	32	1	3	1	11	4	18	16	20	27	2	
	14%	10%	23%	16%	16%	8%	6%	4%	18%	10%	17%	13%	15%	22%	7%	
7	22	18	3	2	20	-	2	1	5	4	11	13	10	8	2	
	9%	10%	5%	8%	10%		4%	2%	9%	9%	10%	10%	7%	7%	7%	
6	23	16	5	2	17	1	4	3	3	5	10	8	15	9	4	
	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	16%	7%	12%	5%	11%	9%	6%	11%	7%	14%	
5	27	18	7	3	16	2	8	7	3	5	9	13	14	10	3	
	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	25%	15%	26%	6%	13%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	
4	17	14	1	3	11	-	6	1	7	1	7	11	6	6	4	
	7%	8%	1%	13%	6%		11%	5%	12%	3%	6%	9%	5%	5%	14%	
3	14	9	7	4	8	2	4	2	6	2	4	10	4	6	1	
	6%	5%	10%	15%	4%	23%	7%	7%	11%	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%	3%	
2	8	8	1	-	6	-	2	3	1	1	3	2	7	3	1	
	3%	4%	1%		3%		4%	10%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	
1 - Strongly Disagree	42	32	10	1	30	1	11	4	12	7	9	18	24	11	9	
	16%	18%	14%	5%	15%	9%	20%	15%	20%	16%	9%	14%	18%	9%	30%	
9-10	69	44	20	7	53	1	15	5	10	13	39	34	35	41	3	
	27%	25%	29%	26%	27%	18%	26%	18%	17%	31%	36%	28%	26%	34%	11%	
7-8	58	36	19	6	52	1	6	2	16	8	29	29	29	35	5	
	23%	20%	28%	24%	27%	8%	10%	7%	27%	19%	26%	23%	22%	29%	15%	
5-6	50	34	11	5	34	3	13	11	6	10	19	21	29	18	7	
	19%	19%	16%	18%	17%	41%	22%	38%	11%	24%	17%	17%	21%	15%	23%	
3-4	32	23	8	7	19	2	10	4	13	3	11	21	11	12	5	
	12%	13%	12%	28%	10%	23%	18%	13%	23%	8%	10%	17%	8%	10%	18%	

1-2	50	39	11	1	36	1	14	7	13	8	12	20	30	14	10
	19%	22%	16%	5%	18%	9%	24%	25%	22%	19%	11%	16%	23%	12%	33%
		D													N
7-10	128	80	39	13	105	2	20	7	26	21	68	63	64	76	8
	49%	45%	56%	50%	54%	26%	36%	24%	44%	50%	62%	51%	48%	63%	26%
					G						HI				O
5-6	50	34	11	5	34	3	13	11	6	10	19	21	29	18	7
	19%	19%	16%	18%	17%	41%	22%	38%	11%	24%	17%	17%	21%	15%	23%
								I							
1-4	82	62	19	9	55	3	24	11	26	11	23	40	41	26	16
	32%	35%	27%	33%	28%	33%	42%	38%	45%	27%	21%	32%	31%	22%	51%
									K						N
MEAN	6.06	5.80	6.40	6.36	6.28	5.36	5.43	5.03	5.40	6.23	6.99	6.15	5.98	6.96	4.52
											HI				O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q8C. Agree/Disagree: Your personal financial situation will benefit from the recent increase in interest rates
BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Strongly Agree	136	73	51	20	62	10	65	34	31	10	40	30	107	67	19	
	7%	5%	11%	10%	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	
			B	B			E						L			
9	40	28	12	4	14	3	23	12	10	1	9	2	38	22	4	
	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	
							E						L			
8	125	90	30	11	50	15	61	21	26	16	39	37	86	73	11	
	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	8%	5%	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	
							E							O		
7	116	87	16	19	63	7	46	18	29	14	34	37	79	67	13	
	6%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	
		C		C												
6	125	91	25	14	71	12	41	21	38	16	33	34	90	77	11	
	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	
														O		
5	419	299	101	41	233	44	140	92	111	44	122	134	284	211	51	
	21%	21%	22%	20%	22%	24%	19%	20%	22%	21%	22%	20%	21%	22%	17%	
4	158	106	34	19	86	12	60	45	43	22	29	50	108	83	21	
	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	10%	5%	8%	8%	9%	7%	
							K		K							
3	158	103	41	21	96	20	42	40	49	17	41	68	90	76	20	
	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	11%	6%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%	
					G							M				
2	213	147	57	16	118	18	77	56	63	18	58	66	147	96	35	
	11%	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	10%	12%	12%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	
1 - Strongly Disagree	461	359	82	38	265	38	157	110	107	50	136	192	267	168	110	
	23%	25%	18%	18%	25%	21%	21%	24%	21%	24%	25%	29%	20%	18%	37%	
		CD										M			N	
Don't know	49	35	8	3	9	5	31	7	8	2	3	9	35	15	4	
	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	
							E									
9-10	176	100	63	24	75	13	88	46	41	11	49	32	145	89	23	
	9%	7%	14%	12%	7%	7%	12%	10%	8%	5%	9%	5%	11%	9%	8%	
			B	B			E	J					L			
7-8	241	177	46	30	113	22	106	39	55	31	73	74	165	140	24	
	12%	12%	10%	15%	11%	12%	14%	9%	11%	15%	13%	11%	12%	15%	8%	
							E			H	H				O	

5-6	543	391	125	55	304	56	181	113	149	60	156	168	374	287	62
	27%	28%	28%	27%	29%	31%	24%	25%	29%	28%	29%	25%	28%	30%	21%
3-4	315	209	75	40	181	32	102	85	91	39	70	117	198	159	41
	16%	15%	16%	19%	17%	17%	14%	19%	18%	19%	13%	18%	15%	17%	14%
1-2	675	506	139	54	384	56	234	166	170	67	194	259	414	265	145
	34%	36%	31%	26%	36%	30%	32%	36%	33%	32%	35%	39%	31%	28%	49%
7-10	418	277	108	55	188	35	194	85	96	42	122	106	310	229	47
	21%	20%	24%	26%	18%	19%	26%	19%	19%	20%	22%	16%	23%	24%	16%
5-6	543	391	125	55	304	56	181	113	149	60	156	168	374	287	62
	27%	28%	28%	27%	29%	31%	24%	25%	29%	28%	29%	25%	28%	30%	21%
1-4	990	715	214	95	565	87	336	251	261	106	264	376	612	424	187
	49%	50%	47%	46%	53%	48%	45%	55%	51%	51%	48%	57%	46%	44%	62%
MEAN	4.29	4.15	4.63	4.71	4.07	4.31	4.62	4.12	4.23	4.23	4.31	3.80	4.53	4.63	3.55

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q9. What, if anything, have you heard about the Government of Canada's proposed measures to make the tax system fairer?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Net: Increasing taxes	205	182	21	21	123	11	70	27	58	13	86	75	129	111	30	
	10%	13%	5%	10%	12%	6%	9%	6%	11%	6%	16%	11%	10%	12%	10%	
		C		C	F				HJ		HJ					
Increasing taxes on small / independent businesses	95	83	9	9	62	3	30	7	21	7	49	39	56	47	12	
	5%	6%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	9%	6%	4%	5%	4%	
		C			F						HIJ					
Increasing taxes on high-income people	78	70	8	5	40	5	32	12	23	5	32	26	52	48	8	
	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	
		CD									HJ					
Increasing taxes (general)	40	35	4	10	24	3	13	8	14	3	9	13	25	22	9	
	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
		C		C												
Increasing taxes on the middle-class	9	9	-	-	7	1	1	2	2	0	3	4	5	3	4	
	0%	1%			1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	
I don't agree with the changes	166	144	15	13	103	9	54	23	40	10	67	57	109	52	47	
	8%	10%	3%	6%	10%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	12%	9%	8%	5%	16%	
		CD			F						HIJ				N	
Net: Impact on individual groups	160	145	13	2	99	10	50	14	27	23	75	61	99	83	17	
	8%	10%	3%	1%	9%	6%	7%	3%	5%	11%	14%	9%	7%	9%	6%	
		CD								HI	HI					
Impact on small businesses (unspecified)	118	111	7	1	75	7	37	10	13	18	58	43	75	59	15	
	6%	8%	1%	1%	7%	4%	5%	2%	3%	9%	11%	7%	6%	6%	5%	
		CD			F					HI	HI					
Impact on doctors / healthcare mentions	40	37	4	0	24	2	14	4	8	8	17	15	25	25	1	
	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	0%	
		CD								H	H				O	
Impact on farmers	31	28	3	-	14	3	13	4	8	5	11	9	22	14	4	
	2%	2%	1%		1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
		C														
Impact on self-employed	8	6	2	-	5	1	2	-	1	0	7	6	3	3	1	
	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
											I					
Impact on landlords	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
	0%	0%			0%				0%				0%			
Have heard about it (unspecified)	126	99	21	15	61	9	56	23	32	13	42	37	89	76	17	
	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	

Closing loopholes	103	95	7	3	57	10	36	11	23	16	35	32	72	66	11
	5%	7%	2%	1%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%
		CD								H	H			O	
Changing tax rates (unspecified)	83	76	3	7	51	6	26	10	16	16	32	31	52	47	6
	4%	5%	1%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	2%
		C								HI	HI			O	
I agree with the changes (unspecified)	81	58	17	8	34	3	44	18	28	4	21	17	65	46	7
	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%
							EF		J				L	O	
Net: Helping/lowering taxes	58	40	14	9	28	2	27	6	18	7	24	23	34	34	8
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
							F				H				
Helping / lower taxes for the middle class	31	26	5	2	15	1	14	4	10	3	14	14	17	15	6
	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Helping / lower taxes (general)	25	13	8	7	12	-	13	2	8	4	9	11	14	18	1
	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%		2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
														O	
Helping / lower taxes for small businesses	3	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-
	0%	0%	0%		0%	1%					0%		0%	0%	
Have heard complaints / negative reviews	50	46	4	0	29	3	18	5	10	6	20	14	35	26	11
	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%
		CD									H				
Changes to income-splitting	43	38	6	-	34	3	7	4	6	5	20	20	23	27	1
	2%	3%	1%		3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	0%
					G						HI			O	
Changes will be bad for the economy / recession	32	28	2	3	23	-	9	1	7	2	13	10	21	10	8
	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%		1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
		C									H				
Negative government mentions (specified)	25	22	2	-	13	1	11	4	3	2	11	7	17	9	7
	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
		C													
Have not heard anything	1078	671	323	124	581	126	368	302	285	111	236	358	716	487	155
	54%	47%	71%	60%	55%	69%	50%	66%	55%	53%	43%	54%	54%	51%	52%
		BD	B		EG		IJK	K	K						
Other	71	53	17	6	34	3	33	20	19	8	23	24	47	36	11
	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
							F								
Don't know/Refused	104	74	19	11	39	8	52	25	16	17	13	29	68	42	18
	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	8%	2%	4%	5%	4%	6%
							E	K		IK					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10A. How much of a priority should reducing the federal government's deficit be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Top priority	525	390	108	48	263	40	220	115	146	41	145	155	369	190	135	
	26%	28%	24%	23%	25%	22%	30%	25%	28%	20%	27%	24%	28%	20%	45%	
							EF		J						N	
9	125	93	28	16	60	9	55	28	27	9	36	45	80	50	20	
	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	
8	317	227	68	43	186	30	101	58	92	32	95	105	209	172	31	
	16%	16%	15%	21%	17%	17%	14%	13%	18%	15%	18%	16%	16%	18%	10%	
					G				H					O		
7	271	191	63	22	159	29	81	59	74	35	69	94	174	152	21	
	14%	13%	14%	11%	15%	16%	11%	13%	14%	17%	13%	14%	13%	16%	7%	
					G									O		
6	224	163	48	18	128	16	81	46	61	28	58	76	148	121	14	
	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	8%	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	12%	11%	13%	5%	
														O		
5	305	209	81	27	159	33	112	70	70	37	93	100	205	156	40	
	15%	15%	18%	13%	15%	18%	15%	15%	14%	18%	17%	15%	15%	16%	13%	
4	59	41	12	7	32	10	17	19	13	7	16	20	38	36	7	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	
3	42	31	10	2	18	3	20	9	7	6	14	21	21	18	6	
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	
2	31	15	14	5	14	2	15	11	8	1	6	7	24	19	5	
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
			B						J							
1 - Not a priority at all	52	32	18	4	26	3	23	19	6	12	8	21	31	22	12	
	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	
								IK		IK						
Don't know	50	26	6	16	22	8	18	22	11	1	3	14	32	20	10	
	3%	2%	1%	8%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
				BC					JK							
9-10	650	483	136	64	323	49	276	143	173	51	181	200	448	240	155	
	32%	34%	30%	31%	30%	27%	37%	31%	34%	24%	33%	30%	34%	25%	52%	
							EF		J		J				N	
7-8	587	418	131	65	345	60	182	117	166	67	165	199	383	324	52	
	29%	29%	29%	31%	32%	33%	24%	26%	32%	32%	30%	30%	29%	34%	17%	
					G				H					O		

5-6	528	372	129	44	286	49	193	117	131	65	151	176	353	277	54
	26%	26%	28%	21%	27%	27%	26%	26%	25%	31%	28%	27%	27%	29%	18%
3-4	101	72	21	9	50	13	37	28	20	13	30	41	60	54	13
	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%
1-2	83	47	32	9	40	5	38	30	14	13	14	28	55	41	17
	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%
7-10	1237	901	267	129	667	109	457	260	339	118	346	399	831	564	207
	62%	64%	59%	62%	63%	59%	62%	57%	66%	56%	63%	61%	62%	59%	69%
5-6	528	372	129	44	286	49	193	117	131	65	151	176	353	277	54
	26%	26%	28%	21%	27%	27%	26%	26%	25%	31%	28%	27%	27%	29%	18%
1-4	184	119	53	18	90	18	75	58	34	26	45	69	115	95	30
	9%	8%	12%	9%	8%	10%	10%	13%	7%	12%	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%
MEAN	7.25	7.35	6.98	7.37	7.24	7.10	7.31	7.03	7.48	6.77	7.32	7.12	7.32	7.00	7.83
		C							HJ		J				N

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10B1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	994	699	246	89	530	108	352	217	256	107	285	327	659	467	151	
Unweighted Total	1000	732	223	80	542	107	346	214	256	114	284	344	648	458	149	
10 - Top priority	212	132	71	17	104	23	85	47	56	27	52	63	149	97	39	
	21%	19%	29%	19%	20%	21%	24%	22%	22%	25%	18%	19%	23%	21%	26%	
			B													
9	65	41	21	4	37	4	24	11	19	8	21	18	47	35	9	
	7%	6%	9%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	
8	145	96	41	14	87	14	44	36	28	15	48	45	98	76	17	
	15%	14%	17%	16%	17%	13%	12%	16%	11%	14%	17%	14%	15%	16%	11%	
7	150	108	35	12	73	27	50	43	52	15	28	48	102	78	14	
	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%	25%	14%	20%	20%	14%	10%	15%	15%	17%	9%	
						EG		K	K						O	
6	117	87	25	8	72	11	33	19	36	15	29	34	83	65	12	
	12%	12%	10%	9%	14%	10%	9%	9%	14%	14%	10%	10%	13%	14%	8%	
5	147	112	30	13	75	17	55	33	39	12	51	60	85	55	28	
	15%	16%	12%	14%	14%	16%	16%	15%	15%	11%	18%	18%	13%	12%	18%	
												M				
4	31	27	4	1	12	2	16	4	3	3	14	8	22	13	4	
	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
												I				
3	31	25	5	4	16	2	14	8	6	3	11	16	14	13	9	
	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	
2	26	22	5	5	19	1	6	3	5	4	13	12	13	9	7	
	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	
												H				
1 - Not a priority at all	53	39	7	7	33	5	14	9	9	4	17	20	33	21	10	
	5%	6%	3%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	
Don't know	17	11	1	3	2	3	11	3	2	-	1	2	12	6	1	
	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%		0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
							E									
9-10	278	173	92	22	141	26	109	59	75	36	73	81	196	132	48	
	28%	25%	37%	24%	27%	24%	31%	27%	29%	33%	26%	25%	30%	28%	32%	
			BD													
7-8	295	204	76	27	160	41	94	79	81	30	77	93	200	154	31	
	30%	29%	31%	30%	30%	38%	27%	36%	32%	28%	27%	28%	30%	33%	21%	
						G		K							O	
5-6	264	198	55	21	147	28	88	52	75	27	80	94	169	120	40	
	27%	28%	22%	23%	28%	26%	25%	24%	29%	25%	28%	29%	26%	26%	27%	

3-4	62	51	9	5	28	3	30	12	10	6	25	25	36	26	14
	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8%	6%	4%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%
1-2	78	61	12	12	52	7	20	12	14	8	30	32	47	29	17
	8%	9%	5%	14%	10%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	11%	10%	7%	6%	11%
7-10	573	377	168	48	301	68	203	137	156	66	150	174	395	286	79
	58%	54%	69%	54%	57%	63%	58%	63%	61%	61%	52%	53%	60%	61%	52%
5-6	264	198	55	21	147	28	88	52	75	27	80	94	169	120	40
	27%	28%	22%	23%	28%	26%	25%	24%	29%	25%	28%	29%	26%	26%	27%
1-4	140	113	21	17	80	10	50	24	23	14	55	56	83	55	31
	14%	16%	9%	19%	15%	9%	14%	11%	9%	13%	19%	17%	13%	12%	20%
MEAN	6.84	6.62	7.45	6.47	6.73	6.95	6.96	7.00	7.03	7.07	6.52	6.53	6.99	7.01	6.58
			BD					K					L		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10B2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1006	719	210	119	536	76	391	239	258	103	260	331	672	488	149	
Unweighted Total	1000	751	174	117	551	82	365	220	263	111	271	341	657	485	144	
10 - Top priority	66	43	18	11	34	3	28	19	13	3	14	16	50	31	19	
	7%	6%	9%	9%	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	3%	6%	5%	7%	6%	12%	
9	18	15	2	5	7	2	9	5	2	1	3	6	12	7	2	
	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
8	45	36	1	9	24	4	17	8	17	7	8	13	32	24	4	
	4%	5%	0%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	
		C		C												
7	65	52	7	10	32	8	25	21	8	7	18	20	46	35	3	
	7%	7%	3%	8%	6%	11%	6%	9%	3%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	2%	
		C						I							O	
6	54	42	9	5	31	5	18	18	12	7	12	18	36	31	5	
	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	
5	179	122	34	29	88	12	79	40	43	22	46	58	121	81	30	
	18%	17%	16%	25%	16%	15%	20%	17%	17%	22%	18%	17%	18%	17%	20%	
4	92	64	21	9	50	7	35	16	28	13	18	31	61	48	8	
	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	6%	11%	13%	7%	9%	9%	10%	6%	
3	104	77	22	6	58	8	39	30	22	10	28	37	68	54	18	
	10%	11%	11%	5%	11%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	
		D														
2	97	65	27	7	53	8	36	18	29	12	28	38	59	46	16	
	10%	9%	13%	6%	10%	10%	9%	8%	11%	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	
1 - Not a priority at all	273	195	68	25	153	17	104	61	81	20	81	93	180	125	44	
	27%	27%	33%	21%	29%	22%	26%	25%	32%	20%	31%	28%	27%	26%	29%	
			D					J		J						
Don't know	13	7	1	3	6	3	3	2	2	0	3	3	8	7	1	
	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	
9-10	84	58	20	16	42	5	37	24	15	4	18	22	62	38	20	
	8%	8%	9%	14%	8%	7%	10%	10%	6%	4%	7%	7%	9%	8%	14%	
7-8	110	88	8	18	56	12	42	30	25	13	27	33	77	59	7	
	11%	12%	4%	15%	10%	16%	11%	12%	10%	13%	10%	10%	12%	12%	5%	
		C		C											O	
5-6	233	165	43	34	119	17	96	59	55	29	58	76	156	111	35	
	23%	23%	21%	29%	22%	22%	25%	25%	21%	28%	22%	23%	23%	23%	24%	
3-4	196	141	43	15	108	15	73	45	50	23	46	68	128	102	26	
	19%	20%	20%	13%	20%	19%	19%	19%	19%	23%	18%	20%	19%	21%	17%	

1-2	370	260	95	32	206	24	140	79	110	33	109	131	239	171	60
	37%	36%	45%	27%	38%	32%	36%	33%	43%	32%	42%	39%	36%	35%	40%
		D	D						H						
7-10	194	146	28	35	97	17	80	54	41	17	45	54	140	96	28
	19%	20%	13%	29%	18%	23%	20%	23%	16%	17%	17%	16%	21%	20%	19%
		C		C											
5-6	233	165	43	34	119	17	96	59	55	29	58	76	156	111	35
	23%	23%	21%	29%	22%	22%	25%	25%	21%	28%	22%	23%	23%	23%	24%
1-4	566	401	138	47	314	39	213	124	160	56	155	198	367	273	86
	56%	56%	66%	39%	59%	52%	54%	52%	62%	55%	60%	60%	55%	56%	58%
		D	BD						H						
MEAN	4.03	4.07	3.58	4.87	3.93	4.24	4.13	4.28	3.72	4.09	3.75	3.81	4.14	4.08	4.04
				BC				I							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10C1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	993	701	222	100	509	80	399	238	254	103	261	305	681	464	154	
Unweighted Total	996	734	195	98	532	85	376	223	258	113	269	326	665	461	155	
10 - Top priority	31	15	11	7	18	0	13	11	5	5	10	11	20	21	3	
	3%	2%	5%	7%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	
9	11	6	5	2	6	-	5	5	4	1	-	1	10	6	4	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%		1%	2%	1%	1%		0%	2%	1%	2%	
8	24	11	8	8	8	2	15	10	5	3	3	6	18	12	3	
	2%	2%	3%	8%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	
7	33	16	15	5	16	3	14	13	10	2	5	9	24	19	2	
	3%	2%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	
6	43	32	7	4	16	6	21	12	9	6	7	12	31	20	10	
	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	
5	154	92	47	20	73	9	73	41	35	19	41	49	105	78	10	
	16%	13%	21%	20%	14%	11%	18%	17%	14%	19%	16%	16%	15%	17%	6%	
4	96	69	18	10	55	9	32	18	23	14	29	31	65	52	14	
	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%	8%	8%	9%	14%	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	
3	108	74	27	9	51	17	40	30	33	6	25	35	72	57	18	
	11%	11%	12%	9%	10%	21%	10%	13%	13%	6%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	
2	155	117	33	11	83	13	59	31	35	22	44	57	98	76	15	
	16%	17%	15%	11%	16%	16%	15%	13%	14%	21%	17%	19%	14%	16%	10%	
1 - Not a priority at all	325	262	50	24	182	19	124	66	94	26	97	94	230	119	74	
	33%	37%	23%	24%	36%	24%	31%	28%	37%	25%	37%	31%	34%	26%	48%	
Don't know	12	7	1	-	1	3	4	1	2	-	2	-	9	5	1	
	1%	1%	0%		0%	4%	1%	0%	1%		1%		1%	1%	1%	
9-10	42	21	16	9	24	0	18	16	9	6	10	12	30	27	6	
	4%	3%	7%	9%	5%	1%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	
7-8	57	26	22	13	24	5	28	22	15	5	8	15	42	31	5	
	6%	4%	10%	13%	5%	6%	7%	9%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	4%	

5-6	197	124	54	23	88	15	94	54	43	25	48	61	135	98	20
	20%	18%	24%	23%	17%	19%	24%	23%	17%	24%	18%	20%	20%	21%	13%
							E							O	
3-4	204	143	45	20	106	25	72	48	56	20	53	66	137	109	31
	21%	20%	20%	20%	21%	32%	18%	20%	22%	20%	20%	22%	20%	23%	20%
							G								
1-2	480	379	84	35	265	32	182	96	129	47	141	151	328	195	90
	48%	54%	38%	35%	52%	40%	46%	40%	51%	46%	54%	49%	48%	42%	58%
		CD			F				H		H				N
7-10	100	47	38	22	48	5	46	39	24	11	17	27	72	58	12
	10%	7%	17%	22%	10%	7%	12%	16%	9%	10%	7%	9%	11%	13%	8%
			B	B					IK						
5-6	197	124	54	23	88	15	94	54	43	25	48	61	135	98	20
	20%	18%	24%	23%	17%	19%	24%	23%	17%	24%	18%	20%	20%	21%	13%
							E							O	
1-4	684	522	129	54	371	57	255	145	185	68	194	217	465	303	121
	69%	74%	58%	55%	73%	71%	64%	61%	73%	65%	74%	71%	68%	65%	79%
		CD			G				H		H				N
MEAN	3.27	2.95	3.92	4.23	3.14	3.24	3.46	3.78	3.07	3.57	2.99	3.24	3.29	3.60	2.78
			B	B				IK		K				O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10C2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1007	718	234	107	556	104	344	218	260	106	284	353	649	491	146	
Unweighted Total	1004	749	202	99	561	104	335	211	261	112	286	359	640	482	138	
10 - Top priority	259	186	56	26	152	21	85	68	53	30	66	101	157	97	70	
	26%	26%	24%	24%	27%	20%	25%	31%	20%	28%	23%	28%	24%	20%	48%	
								I							N	
9	64	43	15	7	35	6	23	14	20	9	12	20	45	35	6	
	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	
8	163	120	36	19	86	12	65	42	43	13	50	56	107	88	20	
	16%	17%	15%	18%	16%	12%	19%	19%	17%	12%	17%	16%	16%	18%	14%	
7	159	113	37	16	85	25	47	25	39	19	53	63	95	89	10	
	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%	24%	14%	11%	15%	18%	19%	18%	15%	18%	7%	
							G								H	
6	99	73	23	5	52	12	33	14	34	11	30	30	68	47	9	
	10%	10%	10%	5%	9%	11%	10%	6%	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	6%	
									H						O	
5	154	112	36	18	85	15	55	34	37	14	48	50	104	74	12	
	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	14%	16%	16%	14%	14%	17%	14%	16%	15%	8%	
															O	
4	32	19	10	3	17	3	12	5	11	3	7	9	23	18	5	
	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	
3	21	16	5	4	10	3	8	5	4	-	9	4	15	11	3	
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%		3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
2	23	19	4	2	13	4	7	6	8	2	6	9	14	14	3	
	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
1 - Not a priority at all	23	11	8	4	17	1	6	4	9	3	4	7	15	10	7	
	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	
Don't know	11	6	2	3	5	2	4	2	4	1	-	4	6	7	1	
	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	
9-10	323	229	72	33	187	27	108	82	72	39	78	120	202	132	76	
	32%	32%	31%	31%	34%	26%	31%	38%	28%	37%	27%	34%	31%	27%	52%	
								IK							N	
7-8	322	233	73	35	172	37	112	66	82	32	102	120	202	177	30	
	32%	33%	31%	33%	31%	36%	32%	30%	32%	30%	36%	34%	31%	36%	20%	
															O	
5-6	253	185	59	23	137	26	88	48	70	25	78	80	173	121	21	
	25%	26%	25%	22%	25%	25%	26%	22%	27%	24%	27%	23%	27%	25%	14%	
															O	

3-4	52	34	15	7	27	6	19	10	15	3	16	12	38	29	8
	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%
1-2	46	29	12	6	29	5	12	10	16	5	10	17	30	25	10
	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%
7-10	645	463	145	68	358	64	220	148	154	71	180	240	403	309	106
	64%	64%	62%	63%	64%	62%	64%	68%	59%	67%	63%	68%	62%	63%	73%
5-6	253	185	59	23	137	26	88	48	70	25	78	80	173	121	21
	25%	26%	25%	22%	25%	25%	26%	22%	27%	24%	27%	23%	27%	25%	14%
1-4	99	64	28	13	56	11	32	20	32	9	26	29	68	54	18
	10%	9%	12%	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	8%	9%	8%	10%	11%	12%
MEAN	7.23	7.27	7.08	7.12	7.25	7.00	7.26	7.47	6.97	7.40	7.12	7.38	7.15	7.04	7.86
								I							N

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

**Q10D1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)**

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1016	696	234	114	529	94	388	229	263	104	279	336	675	481	162	
Unweighted Total	1004	726	196	107	540	94	366	213	265	116	277	347	653	468	165	
10 - Top priority	32	25	5	2	14	1	18	12	8	1	5	7	25	4	10	
	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	6%	
							F	J							N	
9	7	7	2	-	2	-	5	2	2	-	1	4	3	2	-	
	1%	1%	1%		0%		1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	0%	0%		
8	22	18	3	6	11	6	5	4	8	3	6	7	15	14	2	
	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	6%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	
7	40	24	13	4	21	3	16	11	7	6	10	15	25	22	6	
	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	
6	42	31	6	6	19	4	19	10	12	4	10	10	32	28	5	
	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	
5	159	106	36	18	92	14	54	44	37	20	43	56	103	85	22	
	16%	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	14%	19%	14%	19%	15%	17%	15%	18%	13%	
4	97	66	20	13	49	10	37	16	33	11	22	26	71	55	6	
	10%	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	10%	7%	13%	11%	8%	8%	11%	11%	4%	
														O		
3	106	76	21	13	61	9	36	25	30	9	35	34	72	54	11	
	10%	11%	9%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	11%	7%	
2	142	92	38	13	73	10	59	26	39	21	37	48	93	68	13	
	14%	13%	16%	12%	14%	10%	15%	11%	15%	20%	13%	14%	14%	14%	8%	
														O		
1 - Not a priority at all	346	238	90	33	184	36	126	73	84	27	107	123	222	140	85	
	34%	34%	39%	29%	35%	38%	32%	32%	32%	26%	38%	37%	33%	29%	52%	
											J				N	
Don't know	22	14	-	5	5	2	12	5	3	1	4	5	14	9	2	
	2%	2%		4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
							E									
9-10	39	31	8	2	16	1	23	14	10	1	7	11	28	6	10	
	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	6%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	
							F	J							N	
7-8	62	42	15	10	32	9	21	15	15	9	16	22	40	36	7	
	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	
5-6	201	136	42	24	110	18	73	54	49	24	52	66	135	113	27	
	20%	20%	18%	21%	21%	19%	19%	23%	19%	23%	19%	20%	20%	23%	16%	

3-4	204	142	41	26	109	19	74	41	63	20	57	60	143	109	17
	20%	20%	18%	23%	21%	20%	19%	18%	24%	19%	20%	18%	21%	23%	11%
1-2	488	330	128	47	257	46	185	99	123	48	144	172	315	208	98
	48%	47%	55%	41%	49%	49%	48%	43%	47%	46%	51%	51%	47%	43%	61%
7-10	101	74	23	12	48	10	44	30	25	10	22	33	68	43	18
	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	11%
5-6	201	136	42	24	110	18	73	54	49	24	52	66	135	113	27
	20%	20%	18%	21%	21%	19%	19%	23%	19%	23%	19%	20%	20%	23%	16%
1-4	692	472	169	73	366	65	259	141	186	68	201	232	458	317	116
	68%	68%	72%	64%	69%	69%	67%	61%	71%	66%	72%	69%	68%	66%	71%
MEAN	3.25	3.30	3.03	3.43	3.18	3.15	3.37	3.55	3.28	3.33	3.00	3.13	3.31	3.34	2.89
								K							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10D2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	984	722	222	93	537	90	355	227	251	106	266	322	656	474	138	
Unweighted Total	996	757	201	90	553	95	345	221	254	109	278	338	652	475	128	
10 - Top priority	260	203	50	26	145	24	90	62	77	27	56	80	179	106	57	
	26%	28%	22%	27%	27%	27%	25%	27%	31%	26%	21%	25%	27%	22%	41%	
									K						N	
9	71	48	22	5	37	4	30	14	18	12	15	23	48	38	7	
	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	11%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	
8	154	116	31	12	94	15	45	34	45	15	47	47	107	74	16	
	16%	16%	14%	13%	17%	17%	13%	15%	18%	14%	17%	14%	16%	16%	12%	
7	119	82	26	14	54	12	52	21	26	17	31	42	77	62	16	
	12%	11%	12%	15%	10%	14%	15%	9%	10%	16%	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	
6	80	56	21	8	42	9	29	22	28	7	14	20	60	42	9	
	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	6%	5%	6%	9%	9%	7%	
									K							
5	161	122	38	13	92	15	54	37	34	14	57	62	100	77	18	
	16%	17%	17%	14%	17%	17%	15%	16%	13%	14%	21%	19%	15%	16%	13%	
4	30	26	5	5	16	1	13	7	3	4	13	9	21	17	3	
	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
3	34	16	16	1	19	2	13	9	6	5	10	13	20	19	4	
	3%	2%	7%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
			BD													
2	30	21	7	5	15	4	11	9	7	3	8	8	20	22	4	
	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	
1 - Not a priority at all	35	25	6	5	21	2	12	9	8	2	15	18	17	15	2	
	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	3%	1%	
												J	M			
Don't know	9	7	1	-	1	2	6	3	-	-	1	1	6	2	1	
	1%	1%	1%		0%	2%	2%	1%			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	
9-10	331	251	71	31	182	28	120	76	95	39	71	103	227	143	64	
	34%	35%	32%	33%	34%	31%	34%	33%	38%	37%	27%	32%	35%	30%	47%	
									K						N	
7-8	273	198	57	25	148	27	97	55	71	32	77	88	185	136	32	
	28%	27%	26%	27%	28%	30%	27%	24%	28%	30%	29%	27%	28%	29%	23%	
5-6	242	178	59	21	135	24	83	59	62	21	71	82	160	119	27	
	25%	25%	26%	23%	25%	26%	23%	26%	25%	20%	27%	26%	24%	25%	20%	

3-4	64	42	21	6	35	3	26	16	9	10	23	22	41	36	7
	7%	6%	10%	6%	7%	3%	7%	7%	3%	9%	9%	7%	6%	8%	5%
1-2	65	46	12	10	36	6	23	18	15	4	23	26	37	38	5
	7%	6%	6%	11%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%	4%
7-10	604	449	128	57	330	55	217	131	166	71	149	191	412	279	97
	61%	62%	58%	61%	61%	62%	61%	58%	66%	67%	56%	59%	63%	59%	70%
5-6	242	178	59	21	135	24	83	59	62	21	71	82	160	119	27
	25%	25%	26%	23%	25%	26%	23%	26%	25%	20%	27%	26%	24%	25%	20%
1-4	129	88	34	16	71	9	49	34	23	14	46	48	78	74	13
	13%	12%	15%	17%	13%	10%	14%	15%	9%	13%	17%	15%	12%	16%	9%
MEAN	7.09	7.17	6.91	6.92	7.09	7.17	7.05	6.97	7.41	7.25	6.66	6.88	7.21	6.87	7.76
									K						N

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10E. How much of a priority should signing new free trade deals be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Top priority	360	235	102	35	193	33	135	77	101	38	98	104	256	180	61	
	18%	17%	22%	17%	18%	18%	18%	17%	20%	18%	18%	16%	19%	19%	20%	
			B													
9	146	100	41	13	74	10	62	29	31	17	46	46	99	76	18	
	7%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	
8	370	260	89	39	195	32	142	78	89	41	107	123	242	212	39	
	18%	18%	20%	19%	18%	18%	19%	17%	17%	20%	20%	19%	18%	22%	13%	
														O		
7	307	225	59	31	175	33	98	66	82	32	91	99	208	160	30	
	15%	16%	13%	15%	16%	18%	13%	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	16%	17%	10%	
														O		
6	196	145	40	23	106	22	68	46	55	26	46	72	124	96	29	
	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	13%	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%	
5	300	216	63	31	152	27	122	76	79	27	78	114	186	122	49	
	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	16%	17%	15%	13%	14%	17%	14%	13%	16%	
4	81	64	11	8	47	4	30	19	19	10	22	29	53	33	21	
	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	
			C												N	
3	58	42	14	3	29	7	21	14	20	5	17	14	43	22	13	
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	
2	41	27	10	6	23	-	18	15	11	1	11	17	24	16	5	
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%		2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	
								J	J		J					
1 - Not a priority at all	80	65	16	5	48	4	26	21	16	7	22	24	54	24	24	
	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	8%	
															N	
Don't know	61	39	9	12	24	12	21	15	13	4	7	15	42	16	11	
	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	
						E										
9-10	506	335	143	48	266	42	197	106	131	55	144	150	355	256	79	
	25%	24%	31%	23%	25%	23%	27%	23%	26%	26%	26%	23%	27%	27%	26%	
			BD													
7-8	677	485	148	70	370	66	240	145	170	74	198	222	450	372	69	
	34%	34%	33%	34%	35%	36%	32%	32%	33%	35%	36%	34%	34%	39%	23%	
														O		

5-6	496	362	103	55	258	49	189	122	134	54	124	187	309	218	78
	25%	25%	23%	26%	24%	26%	25%	27%	26%	26%	23%	28%	23%	23%	26%
3-4	139	106	25	12	76	11	52	33	39	15	38	43	96	55	34
	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%
1-2	121	92	27	11	71	4	44	36	27	7	33	41	78	39	29
	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	2%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	10%
7-10	1183	819	292	118	636	108	437	251	302	129	342	373	806	628	148
	59%	58%	64%	57%	60%	59%	59%	55%	59%	61%	63%	57%	61%	66%	49%
5-6	496	362	103	55	258	49	189	122	134	54	124	187	309	218	78
	25%	25%	23%	26%	24%	26%	25%	27%	26%	26%	23%	28%	23%	23%	26%
1-4	260	198	51	23	147	15	95	69	66	23	72	84	173	94	63
	13%	14%	11%	11%	14%	8%	13%	15%	13%	11%	13%	13%	13%	10%	21%
MEAN	6.89	6.78	7.17	6.92	6.86	7.05	6.92	6.68	6.90	7.07	6.94	6.77	6.95	7.17	6.48

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10F1. How much of a priority should simplifying the tax code be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1017	720	241	100	536	94	382	236	264	99	269	329	682	492	152	
Unweighted Total	998	740	204	96	550	91	353	219	257	105	278	344	649	472	144	
10 - Top priority	250	185	53	20	135	20	94	62	72	25	59	67	182	115	42	
	25%	26%	22%	20%	25%	22%	25%	26%	27%	26%	22%	21%	27%	23%	28%	
9	68	49	15	10	34	5	29	14	21	9	19	21	48	31	10	
	7%	7%	6%	10%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	
8	175	113	55	20	80	16	78	46	50	16	35	51	123	99	21	
	17%	16%	23%	20%	15%	17%	20%	19%	19%	16%	13%	15%	18%	20%	14%	
				B												
7	103	72	21	10	56	11	36	23	20	13	35	40	63	58	15	
	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	13%	13%	12%	9%	12%	10%	
6	99	66	25	11	55	11	33	27	23	13	27	44	56	54	10	
	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	14%	10%	13%	8%	11%	6%	
												M				
5	156	113	40	13	91	14	50	39	35	11	39	48	105	67	24	
	15%	16%	16%	13%	17%	14%	13%	16%	13%	11%	14%	15%	15%	14%	16%	
4	29	20	9	3	20	2	7	3	12	1	12	10	19	12	4	
	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
3	33	25	7	1	21	2	9	1	9	3	15	11	22	20	2	
	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	1%	
				D												
2	24	20	5	1	13	3	8	5	6	-	9	7	17	9	4	
	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%		3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
1 - Not a priority at all	31	22	7	4	13	4	14	5	7	2	12	11	19	11	12	
	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	8%	
															N	
Don't know	49	35	4	7	19	5	21	13	8	4	8	18	28	17	8	
	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	
				C												
9-10	318	234	68	30	169	26	124	76	93	34	78	88	230	146	52	
	31%	33%	28%	30%	31%	27%	32%	32%	35%	35%	29%	27%	34%	30%	34%	
															L	
7-8	278	185	76	30	137	27	114	68	71	29	70	91	186	157	36	
	27%	26%	32%	30%	25%	28%	30%	29%	27%	29%	26%	28%	27%	32%	23%	
5-6	256	179	65	24	145	25	83	65	58	25	66	92	161	121	34	
	25%	25%	27%	24%	27%	26%	22%	28%	22%	25%	24%	28%	24%	25%	23%	

3-4	62	45	16	3	41	4	16	4	21	4	27	21	41	31	6
	6%	6%	7%	3%	8%	4%	4%	2%	8%	4%	10%	6%	6%	6%	4%
1-2	55	42	13	5	25	8	22	10	13	2	21	19	36	20	17
	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%	2%	8%	6%	5%	4%	11%
7-10	596	420	144	60	305	52	238	144	164	63	148	179	416	302	87
	59%	58%	60%	60%	57%	56%	62%	61%	62%	64%	55%	55%	61%	61%	57%
5-6	256	179	65	24	145	25	83	65	58	25	66	92	161	121	34
	25%	25%	27%	24%	27%	26%	22%	28%	22%	25%	24%	28%	24%	25%	23%
1-4	117	87	29	9	67	12	39	14	34	6	48	40	77	51	23
	12%	12%	12%	9%	12%	12%	10%	6%	13%	7%	18%	12%	11%	10%	15%
MEAN	7.13	7.12	7.06	7.23	7.06	6.92	7.29	7.38	7.28	7.48	6.74	6.92	7.23	7.20	6.94
								K	K	K					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10F2. How much of a priority should making the tax code fairer be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	983	698	215	107	529	90	361	220	250	111	276	329	648	463	148	
Unweighted Total	1002	743	193	101	543	98	358	215	262	120	277	341	656	471	149	
10 - Top priority	337	245	67	37	184	24	129	80	86	43	83	110	227	150	65	
	34%	35%	31%	35%	35%	26%	36%	37%	34%	38%	30%	34%	35%	32%	44%	
															N	
9	92	70	13	16	48	11	33	25	27	10	14	32	58	48	11	
	9%	10%	6%	15%	9%	12%	9%	11%	11%	9%	5%	10%	9%	10%	7%	
				C				K	K							
8	193	122	53	21	99	17	77	31	59	18	62	64	128	105	14	
	20%	18%	25%	20%	19%	19%	21%	14%	23%	16%	22%	20%	20%	23%	10%	
									H		H			O		
7	116	86	27	7	63	11	42	23	26	15	39	38	77	62	16	
	12%	12%	13%	6%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	13%	14%	12%	12%	13%	11%	
6	56	42	11	6	31	8	17	10	11	10	19	17	39	25	6	
	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	4%	9%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	
5	111	75	32	5	59	14	38	27	30	12	30	44	67	44	19	
	11%	11%	15%	5%	11%	15%	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	10%	10%	13%	
			D													
4	14	7	5	2	9	-	5	7	1	-	5	3	11	8	2	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%		1%	3%	0%		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
								I								
3	15	11	1	3	6	1	8	5	2	2	5	4	10	4	6	
	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	
2	7	6	3	1	6	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	6	4	1	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	
1 - Not a priority at all	18	13	3	2	12	2	4	4	1	0	11	10	8	6	4	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	
											J					
Don't know	24	19	-	5	14	2	8	3	7	1	7	6	17	7	4	
	2%	3%		5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	
9-10	429	316	80	53	231	34	162	105	112	53	97	143	285	198	76	
	44%	45%	37%	50%	44%	38%	45%	48%	45%	47%	35%	43%	44%	43%	51%	
								K	K	K						
7-8	308	208	80	28	162	27	119	55	85	32	101	103	205	167	30	
	31%	30%	37%	26%	31%	30%	33%	25%	34%	29%	37%	31%	32%	36%	21%	
									H		H			O		
5-6	167	117	43	12	90	22	55	38	41	22	49	61	106	69	25	
	17%	17%	20%	11%	17%	25%	15%	17%	16%	20%	18%	18%	16%	15%	17%	

3-4	29	18	5	5	14	1	13	12	3	2	10	6	21	12	8
	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	5%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%
1-2	26	19	6	4	18	3	5	7	3	2	12	12	14	10	5
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%
7-10	737	524	160	82	393	62	281	160	197	85	198	245	490	365	106
	75%	75%	75%	76%	74%	69%	78%	73%	79%	76%	72%	74%	76%	79%	72%
5-6	167	117	43	12	90	22	55	38	41	22	49	61	106	69	25
	17%	17%	20%	11%	17%	25%	15%	17%	16%	20%	18%	18%	16%	15%	17%
1-4	54	38	12	9	32	4	18	19	5	3	22	18	35	22	13
	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%	9%	2%	3%	8%	5%	5%	5%	8%
MEAN	7.90	7.93	7.73	8.08	7.87	7.60	8.02	7.82	8.13	8.06	7.58	7.82	7.95	7.97	7.90
									K						

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

**Q10G1. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by the richest Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)**

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1003	702	238	111	544	91	363	236	258	98	271	344	654	476	159	
Unweighted Total	1000	726	213	104	563	95	337	220	259	104	281	355	640	469	153	
10 - Top priority	377	279	92	25	207	36	133	81	107	33	105	119	258	178	57	
	38%	40%	38%	22%	38%	40%	37%	34%	41%	34%	39%	35%	39%	37%	36%	
		D	D													
9	92	69	21	3	48	11	33	21	20	11	32	35	57	54	9	
	9%	10%	9%	3%	9%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	12%	10%	9%	11%	6%	
		D	D											O		
8	144	105	32	14	72	12	59	36	43	14	33	41	102	72	19	
	14%	15%	13%	13%	13%	13%	16%	15%	17%	15%	12%	12%	16%	15%	12%	
7	121	74	27	22	62	12	47	19	24	21	34	50	71	67	16	
	12%	11%	11%	20%	11%	13%	13%	8%	9%	22%	12%	14%	11%	14%	10%	
				B						HIK						
6	43	26	8	9	28	3	12	11	12	9	8	17	26	20	4	
	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	9%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	
5	86	60	18	17	48	9	28	20	26	1	22	35	49	33	23	
	9%	9%	7%	16%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	1%	8%	10%	8%	7%	14%	
								J	J		J				N	
4	22	15	6	1	12	-	10	8	5	3	4	4	18	11	4	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%		3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	
3	24	14	10	3	13	1	10	7	3	2	9	8	16	9	9	
	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	
															N	
2	18	12	6	5	11	1	6	7	3	1	5	2	15	9	1	
	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	
1 - Not a priority at all	40	30	7	3	26	3	10	9	6	2	16	19	19	10	12	
	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	6%	3%	2%	7%	
															N	
Don't know	37	17	11	10	18	3	15	17	9	-	4	14	22	15	6	
	4%	2%	5%	9%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%		1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	
				B				K								
9-10	469	348	113	28	255	47	166	103	127	44	137	154	315	232	65	
	47%	50%	47%	25%	47%	51%	46%	43%	49%	45%	51%	45%	48%	49%	41%	
		D	D													
7-8	264	180	59	36	134	24	106	55	68	36	67	90	173	139	35	
	26%	26%	25%	32%	25%	26%	29%	23%	26%	37%	25%	26%	27%	29%	22%	
										HK						

5-6	129	86	26	26	76	12	39	31	38	10	30	52	75	52	27
	13%	12%	11%	24%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	10%	11%	15%	11%	11%	17%
				BC											
3-4	46	30	16	3	25	1	20	15	8	5	13	12	34	20	13
	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	1%	6%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	8%
					F		F								
1-2	58	41	13	8	37	4	16	16	9	3	20	22	35	18	13
	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	8%	6%	5%	4%	8%
7-10	733	528	172	64	388	70	272	158	194	80	204	244	488	371	100
	73%	75%	72%	57%	71%	77%	75%	67%	75%	82%	75%	71%	75%	78%	63%
		D	D							H					O
5-6	129	86	26	26	76	12	39	31	38	10	30	52	75	52	27
	13%	12%	11%	24%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	10%	11%	15%	11%	11%	17%
				BC											
1-4	104	71	29	11	62	5	36	31	17	8	33	34	69	38	25
	10%	10%	12%	10%	11%	6%	10%	13%	7%	9%	12%	10%	11%	8%	16%
								I							N
MEAN	7.78	7.87	7.77	6.96	7.69	8.04	7.86	7.60	8.05	7.93	7.73	7.63	7.88	7.99	7.22
		D	D												O

Comparison Groups: BCD/CFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

**Q10G2. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by small businesses be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)**

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	997	717	217	96	521	93	380	219	256	112	274	314	677	479	141	
Unweighted Total	1000	757	184	93	530	94	374	214	260	121	274	330	665	474	140	
10 - Top priority	128	75	45	18	64	7	57	32	42	15	27	39	89	67	24	
	13%	10%	21%	19%	12%	8%	15%	15%	16%	14%	10%	12%	13%	14%	17%	
			B	B					K							
9	43	27	10	5	16	6	21	11	8	3	12	10	33	20	3	
	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	
8	95	56	31	10	40	9	46	16	25	13	26	33	60	56	10	
	9%	8%	14%	10%	8%	9%	12%	7%	10%	12%	10%	10%	9%	12%	7%	
			B				E									
7	82	55	23	4	44	10	28	16	22	15	18	22	60	54	7	
	8%	8%	11%	4%	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	13%	7%	7%	9%	11%	5%	
															O	
6	89	60	23	13	49	10	31	18	24	13	26	27	62	47	10	
	9%	8%	11%	13%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	
5	200	156	31	18	105	17	78	57	46	20	48	60	140	85	26	
	20%	22%	14%	19%	20%	18%	20%	26%	18%	18%	17%	19%	21%	18%	18%	
		C						K								
4	56	47	4	5	32	9	15	12	16	5	16	22	34	34	5	
	6%	7%	2%	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	
		C														
3	67	57	6	6	45	6	16	12	14	11	26	22	45	30	12	
	7%	8%	3%	6%	9%	6%	4%	5%	6%	10%	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	
		C			G											
2	75	61	16	3	42	2	31	18	19	9	21	25	49	28	14	
	8%	9%	7%	3%	8%	2%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	10%	
		D			F		F									
1 - Not a priority at all	125	96	25	6	71	12	40	17	29	5	51	45	79	43	26	
	13%	13%	12%	6%	14%	13%	11%	8%	11%	5%	19%	14%	12%	9%	18%	
		D							J		HIJ				N	
Don't know	38	28	3	7	13	5	17	11	11	0	5	9	26	15	5	
	4%	4%	1%	8%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	0%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	
			C					J	J							
9-10	171	102	55	24	79	13	78	43	51	19	39	49	122	87	28	
	17%	14%	25%	25%	15%	14%	20%	19%	20%	17%	14%	16%	18%	18%	20%	
			B	B												
7-8	176	111	55	14	84	18	74	32	46	28	45	54	120	110	17	
	18%	16%	25%	15%	16%	20%	19%	15%	18%	25%	16%	17%	18%	23%	12%	
			B							H				O		

5-6	290	215	54	31	154	27	109	75	70	34	73	87	202	132	35
	29%	30%	25%	32%	30%	29%	29%	34%	27%	30%	27%	28%	30%	28%	25%
3-4	123	104	10	11	77	15	31	24	31	17	41	44	79	65	16
	12%	14%	5%	12%	15%	16%	8%	11%	12%	15%	15%	14%	12%	13%	11%
		C			G										
1-2	200	157	41	9	113	15	71	34	48	14	72	71	128	70	40
	20%	22%	19%	9%	22%	16%	19%	16%	19%	13%	26%	22%	19%	15%	28%
		D	D								HJ				N
7-10	347	213	109	38	163	32	152	75	97	47	83	103	242	197	44
	35%	30%	50%	39%	31%	34%	40%	34%	38%	42%	30%	33%	36%	41%	31%
			B				E			K					O
5-6	290	215	54	31	154	27	109	75	70	34	73	87	202	132	35
	29%	30%	25%	32%	30%	29%	29%	34%	27%	30%	27%	28%	30%	28%	25%
1-4	323	261	51	20	190	29	102	58	78	31	113	115	207	135	56
	32%	36%	24%	21%	37%	32%	27%	26%	31%	28%	41%	37%	31%	28%	40%
		CD			G						HIJ				N
MEAN	5.45	5.14	6.23	6.29	5.21	5.45	5.81	5.70	5.69	5.88	4.96	5.27	5.54	5.84	5.10
			B	B			E	K	K	K				O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

**Q10H1. How much of a priority should transferring tax benefits from richest Canadians to low/middle income Canadians be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)**

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	994	721	206	96	531	93	366	223	259	108	263	340	650	468	151	
Unweighted Total	995	746	188	92	548	94	350	219	257	114	268	353	639	463	157	
10 - Top priority	258	193	48	26	127	23	107	66	82	27	53	77	181	108	48	
	26%	27%	23%	27%	24%	25%	29%	30%	32%	25%	20%	23%	28%	23%	32%	
								K	K							
9	71	57	7	8	41	8	21	7	22	12	21	22	48	42	3	
	7%	8%	3%	8%	8%	9%	6%	3%	9%	11%	8%	7%	7%	9%	2%	
		C							H	H	H			O		
8	166	115	44	14	82	9	75	42	51	19	32	50	116	91	14	
	17%	16%	21%	14%	15%	10%	21%	19%	20%	18%	12%	15%	18%	19%	10%	
							F		K					O		
7	103	82	15	7	55	16	32	23	25	11	28	42	61	51	18	
	10%	11%	7%	7%	10%	17%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	11%	12%	
6	84	54	20	12	38	9	36	22	16	5	24	33	51	43	9	
	8%	8%	10%	12%	7%	9%	10%	10%	6%	5%	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	
5	145	96	41	14	93	16	35	27	30	25	47	56	88	78	23	
	15%	13%	20%	14%	18%	17%	10%	12%	12%	23%	18%	17%	14%	17%	15%	
					G					HI						
4	35	25	7	2	16	3	16	7	4	2	12	9	26	11	11	
	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	
															N	
3	27	17	10	4	14	2	11	10	3	1	10	10	16	12	5	
	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	
								J								
2	26	22	4	3	16	4	6	4	5	1	11	8	17	5	5	
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	
1 - Not a priority at all	57	46	7	4	39	3	16	7	18	4	23	25	32	18	14	
	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	9%	7%	5%	4%	9%	
					F					H					N	
Don't know	23	13	3	5	9	0	11	8	2	0	3	7	13	8	2	
	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	0%	3%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
9-10	329	250	55	34	169	31	128	73	104	39	74	99	230	151	50	
	33%	35%	27%	35%	32%	34%	35%	33%	40%	36%	28%	29%	35%	32%	33%	
									K							
7-8	269	198	59	20	137	25	107	66	77	30	60	92	177	143	32	
	27%	27%	28%	21%	26%	27%	29%	29%	30%	28%	23%	27%	27%	30%	21%	
														O		

5-6	229	150	61	25	131	25	72	49	46	30	71	89	140	120	32
	23%	21%	29%	26%	25%	27%	20%	22%	18%	28%	27%	26%	22%	26%	21%
			B								I				
3-4	61	42	17	6	30	4	27	17	7	3	22	19	41	23	16
	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	3%	3%	8%	6%	6%	5%	11%
											I				N
1-2	83	68	12	6	55	7	21	11	23	6	34	34	49	23	19
	8%	9%	6%	7%	10%	7%	6%	5%	9%	5%	13%	10%	8%	5%	12%
					G						HJ				N
7-10	598	448	114	54	306	57	235	138	181	69	134	191	407	293	82
	60%	62%	55%	56%	58%	61%	64%	62%	70%	64%	51%	56%	63%	63%	54%
								K	K	K					
5-6	229	150	61	25	131	25	72	49	46	30	71	89	140	120	32
	23%	21%	29%	26%	25%	27%	20%	22%	18%	28%	27%	26%	22%	26%	21%
			B								I				
1-4	144	110	29	12	85	11	48	27	30	8	56	53	90	46	35
	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	12%	13%	12%	11%	8%	21%	16%	14%	10%	23%
											HIJ				N
MEAN	7.03	7.05	6.88	7.13	6.82	7.02	7.34	7.27	7.43	7.26	6.41	6.75	7.18	7.19	6.65
							E	K	K	K			L		O

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10H2. How much of a priority should making richest Canadians pay fair share in taxes be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1006	697	249	111	535	91	377	233	255	102	282	318	681	488	149	
Unweighted Total	1005	737	209	105	545	95	361	215	262	111	287	332	666	480	136	
10 - Top priority	421	305	100	39	206	47	167	118	106	38	92	129	289	186	75	
	42%	44%	40%	35%	38%	52%	44%	51%	41%	37%	33%	41%	42%	38%	50%	
						E		JK							N	
9	104	76	20	10	51	6	47	19	32	11	30	30	73	58	12	
	10%	11%	8%	9%	10%	7%	12%	8%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	12%	8%	
8	158	98	51	16	88	11	59	27	36	22	51	52	106	89	11	
	16%	14%	20%	15%	16%	12%	16%	11%	14%	22%	18%	16%	16%	18%	7%	
										H					O	
7	79	54	16	14	42	15	22	15	25	6	25	25	53	44	5	
	8%	8%	7%	12%	8%	16%	6%	6%	10%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	3%	
						EG									O	
6	50	33	9	14	34	1	13	10	11	12	15	18	31	28	6	
	5%	5%	4%	13%	6%	1%	4%	4%	4%	11%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	
				BC	F					HI						
5	83	58	23	8	48	4	29	20	21	6	30	29	54	36	15	
	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%	7%	10%	
4	20	9	8	3	12	1	7	6	4	2	6	4	16	5	9	
	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%	
															N	
3	16	13	3	0	11	1	5	2	7	1	5	7	10	7	4	
	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	
2	21	13	7	1	9	1	11	8	3	1	8	3	19	12	3	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	
															L	
1 - Not a priority at all	42	31	11	2	28	-	14	7	4	3	18	17	25	17	8	
	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%		4%	3%	1%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	5%	
Don't know	12	7	1	3	6	3	3	-	6	-	3	5	6	6	1	
	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%		2%		1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
9-10	524	381	120	49	256	53	214	138	137	49	122	160	362	244	87	
	52%	55%	48%	44%	48%	59%	57%	59%	54%	48%	43%	50%	53%	50%	58%	
							E	K	K							
7-8	236	152	67	30	130	26	81	42	61	28	76	76	159	133	16	
	24%	22%	27%	27%	24%	28%	22%	18%	24%	27%	27%	24%	23%	27%	11%	
											H				O	

5-6	133	90	32	23	83	6	43	30	33	18	45	47	85	64	21
	13%	13%	13%	21%	15%	6%	11%	13%	13%	17%	16%	15%	12%	13%	14%
3-4	37	22	11	3	23	2	12	8	11	3	10	11	25	13	13
	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	9%
1-2	63	44	18	3	37	1	25	15	7	4	26	19	44	28	10
	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	1%	7%	7%	3%	4%	9%	6%	6%	6%	7%
7-10	761	534	187	79	386	79	295	179	198	77	198	236	521	378	102
	76%	77%	75%	71%	72%	87%	78%	77%	78%	75%	70%	74%	76%	77%	69%
5-6	133	90	32	23	83	6	43	30	33	18	45	47	85	64	21
	13%	13%	13%	21%	15%	6%	11%	13%	13%	17%	16%	15%	12%	13%	14%
1-4	100	66	29	6	60	3	36	23	18	7	37	31	69	41	23
	10%	10%	12%	6%	11%	4%	10%	10%	7%	7%	13%	10%	10%	8%	16%
MEAN	7.93	8.00	7.80	7.88	7.72	8.60	8.08	8.12	8.13	7.98	7.45	7.86	7.96	7.96	7.82

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10I. How much of a priority should investing in infrastructure, like roads and public transit be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Top priority	496	337	123	58	256	40	199	130	120	42	124	158	337	225	95	
	25%	24%	27%	28%	24%	22%	27%	29%	23%	20%	23%	24%	25%	24%	32%	
								J							N	
9	194	143	37	31	110	14	69	39	57	24	48	64	130	107	19	
	10%	10%	8%	15%	10%	8%	9%	9%	11%	12%	9%	10%	10%	11%	6%	
				C										O		
8	478	337	119	34	254	50	174	96	134	56	138	138	338	280	40	
	24%	24%	26%	16%	24%	27%	23%	21%	26%	27%	25%	21%	25%	29%	13%	
		D	D										L	O		
7	338	251	69	35	198	34	106	63	87	41	105	124	214	161	44	
	17%	18%	15%	17%	19%	19%	14%	14%	17%	19%	19%	19%	16%	17%	15%	
					G									H		
6	196	142	46	17	106	23	66	44	51	20	61	73	123	82	29	
	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	13%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	9%	10%	
5	173	122	39	18	96	11	63	40	44	18	41	59	112	52	44	
	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	5%	15%	
															N	
4	31	22	6	4	16	6	9	5	5	7	9	16	15	16	2	
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
3	22	17	5	-	8	1	13	12	8	1	1	5	16	8	7	
	1%	1%	1%		1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
								JK	K							
2	19	12	6	2	7	-	12	10	-	-	7	7	12	5	8	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	2%			1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	
															N	
1 - Not a priority at all	34	26	3	5	11	2	20	14	3	2	10	13	21	13	9	
	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	
							E	IJ								
Don't know	19	10	2	4	3	2	11	3	5	0	-	2	13	5	2	
	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		0%	1%	0%	1%	
							E									
9-10	690	480	160	88	366	54	268	169	177	66	172	222	466	333	114	
	34%	34%	35%	43%	34%	29%	36%	37%	34%	31%	32%	34%	35%	35%	38%	
				B												
7-8	816	587	188	69	451	84	280	159	221	97	243	262	552	441	85	
	41%	41%	41%	33%	42%	46%	38%	35%	43%	46%	45%	40%	41%	46%	28%	
		D							H	H	H			O		

5-6	369	264	85	35	202	35	129	84	95	38	102	132	235	134	73
	18%	19%	19%	17%	19%	19%	17%	18%	19%	18%	19%	20%	18%	14%	24%
3-4	54	39	11	4	25	7	22	17	13	7	10	21	31	24	9
	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
1-2	53	38	9	7	18	2	33	24	3	2	18	20	34	18	17
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%
7-10	1505	1068	349	157	817	138	548	329	398	163	416	484	1018	774	199
	75%	75%	77%	76%	77%	75%	74%	72%	77%	78%	76%	74%	77%	81%	66%
5-6	369	264	85	35	202	35	129	84	95	38	102	132	235	134	73
	18%	19%	19%	17%	19%	19%	17%	18%	19%	18%	19%	20%	18%	14%	24%
1-4	107	77	20	11	43	9	55	41	16	9	27	41	65	43	26
	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	9%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%
MEAN	7.67	7.64	7.78	7.80	7.71	7.64	7.62	7.54	7.79	7.68	7.61	7.56	7.73	7.84	7.40

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

**Q10J1. How much of a priority should growing the middle class be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)**

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1003	675	270	102	534	87	376	225	265	99	262	336	660	466	151	
Unweighted Total	1003	705	243	98	553	90	355	218	270	108	268	347	650	452	152	
10 - Top priority	280	170	91	35	162	19	99	60	81	30	69	94	186	124	55	
	28%	25%	34%	34%	30%	22%	26%	27%	30%	30%	26%	28%	28%	27%	36%	
			B												N	
9	74	51	20	9	38	5	30	18	23	4	17	24	50	32	12	
	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	
8	214	136	65	19	107	22	84	46	54	29	60	80	133	126	19	
	21%	20%	24%	19%	20%	26%	22%	20%	21%	29%	23%	24%	20%	27%	13%	
														O		
7	156	109	41	18	89	15	51	30	39	12	50	52	104	84	18	
	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%	18%	14%	13%	15%	12%	19%	16%	16%	18%	12%	
6	86	67	17	5	50	7	29	20	23	7	22	29	57	29	6	
	9%	10%	6%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	6%	4%	
			D													
5	105	84	16	8	54	9	42	23	26	14	23	35	68	39	20	
	11%	12%	6%	7%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	14%	9%	10%	10%	8%	13%	
			C													
4	23	14	9	2	11	2	9	9	7	3	2	6	16	7	5	
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
3	17	14	2	2	8	3	6	4	4	0	8	7	10	5	4	
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	
2	11	5	7	-	3	1	8	8	1	-	0	1	10	8	1	
	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%	3%	0%		0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	
								IK								
1 - Not a priority at all	16	11	2	3	6	1	9	5	4	-	6	7	9	6	6	
	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%		2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	
Don't know	22	16	-	1	6	2	9	3	2	1	4	1	17	6	6	
	2%	2%		1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	4%	
													L			
9-10	353	221	111	44	200	24	129	78	104	33	86	118	235	156	66	
	35%	33%	41%	43%	38%	28%	34%	35%	39%	34%	33%	35%	36%	33%	44%	
			B												N	
7-8	370	245	106	37	196	38	135	76	94	40	109	132	237	211	37	
	37%	36%	39%	36%	37%	43%	36%	34%	35%	41%	42%	39%	36%	45%	24%	
														O		
5-6	191	151	33	13	104	17	71	43	50	21	46	64	125	68	26	
	19%	22%	12%	12%	19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	21%	17%	19%	19%	15%	17%	
		CD														

3-4	40	28	11	4	20	5	15	12	11	3	10	13	27	12	9
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%
1-2	27	15	9	3	8	1	17	13	5	-	7	8	19	14	7
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	2%		3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
							E								
7-10	724	466	217	81	396	62	263	154	197	74	195	250	472	366	103
	72%	69%	80%	79%	74%	72%	70%	68%	75%	75%	74%	75%	72%	79%	68%
			B	B										O	
5-6	191	151	33	13	104	17	71	43	50	21	46	64	125	68	26
	19%	22%	12%	12%	19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	21%	17%	19%	19%	15%	17%
		CD													
1-4	67	43	20	7	28	6	32	25	16	3	17	21	46	26	16
	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	11%	6%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%
								J							
MEAN	7.63	7.50	7.92	7.87	7.75	7.47	7.49	7.38	7.77	7.82	7.59	7.66	7.63	7.74	7.62
			B												

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10J2. How much of a priority should strengthening the middle class be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	997	743	186	105	531	97	367	231	249	111	283	322	671	489	148	
Unweighted Total	997	778	154	99	540	99	356	216	249	117	287	338	655	491	141	
10 - Top priority	325	235	69	38	178	32	114	76	91	32	84	115	209	148	61	
	33%	32%	37%	36%	34%	33%	31%	33%	37%	29%	30%	36%	31%	30%	41%	
															N	
9	97	59	30	8	55	6	36	14	30	16	24	38	59	52	8	
	10%	8%	16%	7%	10%	6%	10%	6%	12%	14%	8%	12%	9%	11%	5%	
			BD						H	H						
8	186	141	34	17	91	16	80	49	48	19	49	50	136	92	24	
	19%	19%	18%	16%	17%	17%	22%	21%	19%	17%	17%	16%	20%	19%	16%	
7	138	98	31	11	76	15	46	31	25	19	48	44	93	74	12	
	14%	13%	17%	11%	14%	16%	12%	13%	10%	17%	17%	14%	14%	15%	8%	
											I			O		
6	73	64	5	7	42	7	24	15	19	12	20	20	52	40	10	
	7%	9%	3%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	11%	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	
		C														
5	106	85	12	16	48	13	44	30	24	6	35	33	72	48	19	
	11%	11%	7%	15%	9%	13%	12%	13%	10%	6%	12%	10%	11%	10%	13%	
		C						J			J					
4	18	15	1	2	11	4	3	4	3	3	6	4	14	12	0	
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	
3	14	12	1	2	10	1	3	3	2	2	3	7	6	3	7	
	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	
2	11	7	1	2	5	2	4	2	4	-	5	1	10	6	-	
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%		2%	0%	1%	1%		
1 - Not a priority at all	15	14	-	1	10	-	6	4	-	1	10	6	9	8	5	
	2%	2%		1%	2%		2%	2%		1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	
Don't know	15	12	1	2	5	2	7	3	3	1	1	3	10	6	2	
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
9-10	422	294	99	45	233	37	150	90	121	47	108	153	269	200	69	
	42%	40%	53%	43%	44%	39%	41%	39%	49%	43%	38%	47%	40%	41%	47%	
			B						K			M				
7-8	324	239	65	28	167	32	125	80	73	38	96	95	229	165	37	
	32%	32%	35%	27%	31%	32%	34%	34%	29%	34%	34%	29%	34%	34%	25%	
5-6	179	149	17	23	90	20	68	45	43	18	55	53	125	88	29	
	18%	20%	9%	21%	17%	20%	19%	20%	17%	16%	19%	17%	19%	18%	20%	
		C		C												

3-4	32	27	2	3	21	5	6	7	5	5	8	11	19	15	7
	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%
1-2	26	21	1	3	15	2	10	6	4	1	14	7	19	14	5
	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%
7-10	746	534	164	74	400	69	276	169	194	85	204	248	498	366	106
	75%	72%	88%	70%	75%	71%	75%	73%	78%	77%	72%	77%	74%	75%	71%
5-6	179	149	17	23	90	20	68	45	43	18	55	53	125	88	29
	18%	20%	9%	21%	17%	20%	19%	20%	17%	16%	19%	17%	19%	18%	20%
1-4	58	48	4	7	36	7	16	13	9	6	23	18	39	29	12
	6%	6%	2%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%
MEAN	7.83	7.71	8.39	7.76	7.84	7.70	7.85	7.75	8.13	7.88	7.53	7.95	7.78	7.78	7.81

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10K. How much of a priority should creating jobs be for the Government of Canada?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
10 - Top priority	929	661	212	106	479	79	369	245	247	83	221	316	611	396	180	
	46%	47%	46%	51%	45%	43%	50%	54%	48%	40%	41%	48%	46%	41%	60%	
								JK	K						N	
9	218	146	59	27	121	17	80	48	59	29	55	77	141	128	22	
	11%	10%	13%	13%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%	14%	10%	12%	11%	13%	7%	
															O	
8	400	285	98	28	217	40	143	88	96	54	123	122	277	225	30	
	20%	20%	21%	14%	20%	21%	19%	19%	19%	26%	23%	19%	21%	24%	10%	
		D	D												O	
7	196	150	34	13	123	21	52	21	60	19	72	77	117	96	16	
	10%	11%	7%	6%	12%	12%	7%	5%	12%	9%	13%	12%	9%	10%	5%	
		D			G				H		H				O	
6	72	59	10	6	37	13	22	9	20	8	20	23	48	37	9	
	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	
		C														
5	88	57	21	12	47	9	32	18	16	11	30	26	61	33	18	
	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	
4	25	15	6	8	13	3	9	9	4	4	8	3	22	15	4	
	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	
				B											L	
3	12	5	4	2	6	0	6	5	3	-	4	2	10	2	7	
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%		1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	
															N	
2	15	11	3	1	7	-	9	3	2	-	3	3	13	5	4	
	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	0%		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	
1 - Not a priority at all	28	21	8	-	14	1	13	9	5	1	9	7	22	15	5	
	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
Don't know	16	7	2	4	3	2	7	2	1	0	-	1	9	4	4	
	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%		0%	1%	0%	1%	
9-10	1147	807	270	133	600	96	449	293	306	112	276	393	751	524	202	
	57%	57%	59%	64%	56%	52%	60%	64%	60%	53%	51%	60%	56%	55%	67%	
								JK	K						N	
7-8	596	436	132	41	340	61	195	109	156	73	195	200	395	320	47	
	30%	31%	29%	20%	32%	33%	26%	24%	30%	35%	36%	30%	30%	34%	16%	
		D	D		G				H	H	H				O	

5-6	160	116	30	18	84	21	54	27	36	19	50	50	109	70	27
	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%	7%	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%
3-4	37	21	10	10	19	3	15	14	7	4	11	5	32	17	11
	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%
				B									L		
1-2	44	32	11	1	20	1	22	12	7	1	12	9	35	21	9
	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
		D	D				F	J			J				
7-10	1743	1243	402	175	940	156	645	402	462	185	471	593	1146	844	249
	87%	88%	88%	84%	88%	85%	87%	88%	90%	88%	86%	90%	86%	88%	83%
												M		O	
5-6	160	116	30	18	84	21	54	27	36	19	50	50	109	70	27
	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%	7%	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%
1-4	81	53	21	11	40	4	37	26	15	5	24	14	66	37	20
	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%
								J					L		
MEAN	8.51	8.52	8.55	8.65	8.49	8.44	8.56	8.67	8.63	8.49	8.30	8.64	8.45	8.46	8.63
							K	K							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10L1. How much of a priority should increasing economic growth in Canada be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	1011	683	262	109	543	91	373	242	257	114	266	351	654	480	143	
Unweighted Total	1012	723	224	106	560	94	354	228	260	123	274	366	641	476	139	
10 - Top priority	391	262	101	47	226	32	132	89	100	40	111	135	254	175	76	
	39%	38%	39%	43%	42%	35%	35%	37%	39%	35%	42%	38%	39%	37%	53%	
															N	
9	131	92	32	16	75	12	45	33	30	16	34	48	84	63	13	
	13%	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	9%	
8	226	154	58	19	110	25	90	52	64	31	54	84	141	131	23	
	22%	23%	22%	18%	20%	28%	24%	21%	25%	28%	20%	24%	22%	27%	16%	
															O	
7	121	83	35	10	74	11	34	24	35	14	41	49	72	59	8	
	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	12%	9%	10%	14%	13%	15%	14%	11%	12%	6%	
															O	
6	51	32	16	4	20	2	29	16	10	8	7	17	34	25	4	
	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	8%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	
							EF									
5	49	35	10	7	25	6	18	14	12	2	15	15	34	14	9	
	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	1%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%	
											J					
4	13	6	4	3	4	1	7	2	2	-	3	1	12	1	3	
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	
															L	
3	10	7	2	2	2	1	8	6	-	2	2	2	8	4	5	
	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	
							E									
2	4	1	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	0	3	3	-	
	0%	0%	1%				1%	1%				0%	0%	1%		
1 - Not a priority at all	5	4	2	-	2	-	4	3	-	0	-	1	4	2	2	
	1%	1%	1%		0%		1%	1%		0%		0%	1%	0%	1%	
Don't know	10	7	-	1	5	0	4	0	5	-	-	-	8	3	-	
	1%	1%		1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%				1%	1%		
9-10	522	354	133	63	301	43	176	122	130	56	145	182	337	238	89	
	52%	52%	51%	57%	55%	48%	47%	50%	50%	49%	54%	52%	52%	50%	62%	
							G								N	
7-8	347	237	93	29	184	36	124	76	99	46	94	133	213	190	31	
	34%	35%	35%	27%	34%	40%	33%	31%	39%	40%	35%	38%	33%	40%	22%	
															O	

5-6	100	66	27	11	45	9	46	29	22	10	22	31	69	39	13
	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	12%	12%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%
3-4	23	13	5	5	6	2	15	8	2	2	5	3	20	6	8
	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%
							E	I					L		N
1-2	9	5	4	-	2	-	7	6	-	0	-	2	7	4	2
	1%	1%	1%		0%		2%	3%		0%		0%	1%	1%	1%
7-10	869	591	226	92	486	80	301	198	229	102	239	315	550	428	120
	86%	87%	86%	84%	89%	88%	81%	82%	89%	90%	90%	90%	84%	89%	84%
					G				H	H	H	M			
5-6	100	66	27	11	45	9	46	29	22	10	22	31	69	39	13
	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	12%	12%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%
1-4	32	18	9	5	7	2	22	15	2	2	5	5	27	10	9
	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	2%	6%	6%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	6%
							E	IK					L		
MEAN	8.38	8.41	8.34	8.45	8.56	8.34	8.13	8.13	8.52	8.44	8.50	8.47	8.33	8.44	8.52
					G				H		H				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10L2. How much of a priority should making Canada more competitive internationally be for the Government of Canada?
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	989	735	194	98	523	93	370	214	257	96	279	307	676	476	157	
Unweighted Total	988	760	173	91	533	95	357	206	259	102	281	319	664	467	154	
10 - Top priority	300	223	54	40	151	25	124	67	78	25	83	98	203	131	60	
	30%	30%	28%	41%	29%	28%	33%	31%	30%	26%	30%	32%	30%	28%	38%	
				C											N	
9	87	70	11	12	47	6	33	17	14	11	31	32	55	53	8	
	9%	9%	6%	12%	9%	7%	9%	8%	5%	12%	11%	10%	8%	11%	5%	
											I				O	
8	212	160	42	15	123	26	63	35	54	16	74	65	147	118	27	
	21%	22%	21%	16%	24%	28%	17%	16%	21%	17%	27%	21%	22%	25%	17%	
					G	G					H					
7	147	104	37	10	83	13	51	24	51	23	38	55	91	72	17	
	15%	14%	19%	10%	16%	14%	14%	11%	20%	24%	14%	18%	13%	15%	11%	
									H	HK						
6	60	49	8	4	33	1	26	11	15	9	17	13	47	30	4	
	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	1%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	4%	7%	6%	3%	
					F		F									
5	98	75	19	6	49	8	41	28	29	6	19	26	71	43	18	
	10%	10%	10%	6%	9%	8%	11%	13%	11%	7%	7%	9%	10%	9%	11%	
								K								
4	30	21	6	3	15	6	9	11	6	2	6	9	21	15	7	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	
3	14	10	4	0	5	-	9	4	1	2	4	1	12	3	8	
	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	
													L		N	
2	13	8	5	-	6	3	4	6	2	2	1	2	11	4	1	
	1%	1%	2%		1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
1 - Not a priority at all	12	9	1	1	6	-	6	8	2	-	1	5	6	2	5	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	
								K								
Don't know	17	8	6	6	6	4	4	2	5	-	4	3	12	7	2	
	2%	1%	3%	6%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
9-10	387	292	65	52	198	32	157	84	92	36	115	129	258	184	68	
	39%	40%	34%	53%	38%	34%	42%	39%	36%	38%	41%	42%	38%	39%	44%	
				BC												
7-8	359	264	79	25	206	39	114	59	105	39	112	119	238	190	44	
	36%	36%	41%	26%	39%	42%	31%	28%	41%	41%	40%	39%	35%	40%	28%	
			D		G				H	H	H				O	

5-6	158	123	27	10	81	9	67	39	44	15	36	39	118	72	22
	16%	17%	14%	10%	16%	10%	18%	18%	17%	16%	13%	13%	17%	15%	14%
3-4	43	30	10	4	20	6	18	15	8	4	10	10	33	17	15
	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	10%
1-2	24	17	6	1	12	3	9	14	3	2	2	7	17	6	6
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	7%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%
7-10	746	557	144	77	404	71	271	143	197	75	227	248	496	374	113
	75%	76%	74%	79%	77%	77%	73%	67%	77%	78%	81%	81%	73%	78%	72%
5-6	158	123	27	10	81	9	67	39	44	15	36	39	118	72	22
	16%	17%	14%	10%	16%	10%	18%	18%	17%	16%	13%	13%	17%	15%	14%
1-4	68	47	16	5	32	9	27	29	11	5	12	17	50	23	21
	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	10%	7%	14%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	13%
MEAN	7.77	7.79	7.61	8.35	7.79	7.74	7.76	7.35	7.78	7.73	8.04	7.94	7.71	7.88	7.62

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q10_SUMMARY TABLE (7-10)
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Q10A. How much of a priority should reducing the federal government's deficit be for the Government of Canada?	1237 62%	901 64%	267 59%	129 62%	667 63%	109 59%	457 62%	260 57%	339 66%	118 56%	346 63%	399 61%	831 62%	564 59%	207 69%	
Q10B1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?	573 58%	377 54%	168 69%	48 54%	301 57%	68 63%	203 58%	137 63%	156 61%	66 61%	150 52%	174 53%	395 60%	286 61%	79 52%	
Q10B2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on large businesses be for the Government of Canada?	194 19%	146 20%	28 13%	35 29%	97 18%	17 23%	80 20%	54 23%	41 16%	17 17%	45 17%	54 16%	140 21%	96 20%	28 19%	
Q10C1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?	100 10%	47 7%	38 17%	22 22%	48 10%	5 7%	46 12%	39 16%	24 9%	11 10%	17 7%	27 9%	72 11%	58 13%	12 8%	
Q10C2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on small businesses be for the Government of Canada?	645 64%	463 64%	145 62%	68 63%	358 64%	64 62%	220 64%	148 68%	154 59%	71 67%	180 63%	240 68%	403 62%	309 63%	106 73%	
Q10D1. How much of a priority should raising taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?	101 10%	74 11%	23 10%	12 10%	48 9%	10 10%	44 11%	30 13%	25 10%	10 10%	22 8%	33 10%	68 10%	43 9%	18 11%	
Q10D2. How much of a priority should lowering taxes on individual Canadians be for the Government of Canada?	604 61%	449 62%	128 58%	57 61%	330 61%	55 62%	217 61%	131 58%	166 66%	71 67%	149 56%	191 59%	412 63%	279 59%	97 70%	
Q10E. How much of a priority should signing new free trade deals be for the Government of Canada?	1183 59%	819 58%	292 64%	118 57%	636 60%	108 59%	437 59%	251 55%	302 59%	129 61%	342 63%	373 57%	806 61%	628 66%	148 49%	
Q10F1. How much of a priority should simplifying the tax code be for the Government of Canada?	596 59%	420 58%	144 60%	60 60%	305 57%	52 56%	238 62%	144 61%	164 62%	63 64%	148 55%	179 55%	416 61%	302 61%	87 57%	

Q10F2. How much of a priority should making the tax code fairer be for the	737	524	160	82	393	62	281	160	197	85	198	245	490	365	106
	75%	75%	75%	76%	74%	69%	78%	73%	79%	76%	72%	74%	76%	79%	72%
Q10G1. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by the richest Canadians be for the	733	528	172	64	388	70	272	158	194	80	204	244	488	371	100
	73%	75%	72%	57%	71%	77%	75%	67%	75%	82%	75%	71%	75%	78%	63%
Q10G2. How much of a priority should closing tax loopholes used by small businesses be for the	347	213	109	38	163	32	152	75	97	47	83	103	242	197	44
	35%	30%	50%	39%	31%	34%	40%	34%	38%	42%	30%	33%	36%	41%	31%
Q10H1. How much of a priority should transferring tax benefits from richest Canadians to low/middle	598	448	114	54	306	57	235	138	181	69	134	191	407	293	82
	60%	62%	55%	56%	58%	61%	64%	62%	70%	64%	51%	56%	63%	63%	54%
Q10H2. How much of a priority should making richest Canadians pay fair share in taxes be for the	761	534	187	79	386	79	295	179	198	77	198	236	521	378	102
	76%	77%	75%	71%	72%	87%	78%	77%	78%	75%	70%	74%	76%	77%	69%
Q10I. How much of a priority should investing in infrastructure, like roads and public transit be for the	1505	1068	349	157	817	138	548	329	398	163	416	484	1018	774	199
	75%	75%	77%	76%	77%	75%	74%	72%	77%	78%	76%	74%	77%	81%	66%
Q10J1. How much of a priority should growing the middle class be for the Government of Canada?	724	466	217	81	396	62	263	154	197	74	195	250	472	366	103
	72%	69%	80%	79%	74%	72%	70%	68%	75%	75%	74%	75%	72%	79%	68%
Q10J2. How much of a priority should strengthening the middle class be for the Government of Canada?	746	534	164	74	400	69	276	169	194	85	204	248	498	366	106
	75%	72%	88%	70%	75%	71%	75%	73%	78%	77%	72%	77%	74%	75%	71%

Q10K. How much of a priority should creating jobs be for the Government of Canada?	1743	1243	402	175	940	156	645	402	462	185	471	593	1146	844	249
	87%	88%	88%	84%	88%	85%	87%	88%	90%	88%	86%	90%	86%	88%	83%
Q10L1. How much of a priority should increasing economic growth in Canada be for the Government of Canada?	869	591	226	92	486	80	301	198	229	102	239	315	550	428	120
	86%	87%	86%	84%	89%	88%	81%	82%	89%	90%	90%	90%	84%	89%	84%
Q10L2. How much of a priority should making Canada more competitive internationally be for the Government of Canada?	746	557	144	77	404	71	271	143	197	75	227	248	496	374	113
	75%	76%	74%	79%	77%	77%	73%	67%	77%	78%	81%	81%	73%	78%	72%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QC. In which province or territory do you live?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Newfoundland	30	29	0	1	16	1	13	5	8	5	8	10	20	16	2	
	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
		C														
Prince Edward Island	31	29	-	3	16	4	11	6	9	9	4	12	19	14	4	
	2%	2%		1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
Nova Scotia	44	42	1	3	20	3	21	12	9	6	10	10	35	24	6	
	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	
		C														
New Brunswick	37	31	8	0	20	4	14	11	11	3	8	12	25	15	7	
	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
		D														
Quebec	478	65	403	28	258	37	177	129	133	49	114	155	320	248	70	
	24%	5%	88%	13%	24%	20%	24%	28%	26%	23%	21%	23%	24%	26%	23%	
			BD	B				K								
Ontario	764	679	38	93	389	76	298	172	202	74	206	255	504	390	105	
	38%	48%	8%	45%	37%	41%	40%	38%	39%	35%	38%	39%	38%	41%	35%	
		C		C												
Manitoba	56	50	1	7	35	4	18	13	16	9	9	23	34	28	7	
	3%	4%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	
		C														
Saskatchewan	65	61	1	6	35	6	23	11	22	2	20	26	39	20	12	
	3%	4%	0%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	
		C							J							
Alberta	207	184	-	26	121	19	67	36	44	27	71	73	133	58	54	
	10%	13%		13%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	13%	13%	11%	10%	6%	18%	
											HI				N	
British Columbia	257	225	2	36	135	27	93	57	55	24	78	68	188	127	29	
	13%	16%	0%	17%	13%	15%	13%	12%	11%	12%	14%	10%	14%	13%	10%	
		C		C									L			
Yukon	15	14	2	-	11	2	3	1	5	2	8	9	6	9	1	
	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
Northwest Territories	7	7	-	-	5	1	1	1	-	1	4	2	5	3	-	
	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Nunavut	9	4	-	5	5	1	3	2	2	-	5	5	4	3	2	
	0%	0%		2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QD. Gender
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Men	971	683	213	101	573	61	335	213	252	113	275	302	665	494	131	
	49%	48%	47%	49%	54%	33%	45%	47%	49%	54%	50%	46%	50%	52%	44%	
					FG		F							O		
Women	1029	736	242	106	493	123	409	243	262	96	270	356	666	461	169	
	51%	52%	53%	51%	46%	67%	55%	53%	51%	46%	50%	54%	50%	48%	56%	
						EG	E								N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

OE. Age
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
18-34	554	376	122	86	316	75	160	132	143	67	144	225	325	304	62	
	28%	27%	27%	42%	30%	41%	22%	29%	28%	32%	26%	34%	24%	32%	21%	
35-54	736	501	171	95	557	63	115	114	177	93	292	408	325	348	105	
	37%	35%	38%	46%	52%	34%	15%	25%	34%	44%	54%	62%	24%	36%	35%	
55+	700	531	162	26	188	46	463	208	194	50	106	25	672	303	132	
	35%	37%	36%	13%	18%	25%	62%	46%	38%	24%	19%	4%	50%	32%	44%	
Refused	11	10	-	-	4	-	5	2	-	-	3	-	9	1	2	
	1%	1%			0%		1%	0%			1%		1%	0%	1%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QF. What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?
BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Grade 8 or less	20	16	-	4	7	0	13	8	3	0	4	2	16	6	5	
	1%	1%		2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	
Some high school	129	69	54	11	47	8	74	62	34	9	9	28	101	51	33	
	6%	5%	12%	5%	4%	5%	10%	14%	7%	4%	2%	4%	8%	5%	11%	
			BD				EF	IJK	K				L		N	
High School diploma or equivalent	390	308	74	28	162	46	182	149	101	34	60	114	276	162	74	
	20%	22%	16%	13%	15%	25%	25%	33%	20%	16%	11%	17%	21%	17%	25%	
			CD			E	E	IJK	K						N	
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	116	83	24	11	76	5	35	18	43	16	24	36	80	40	17	
	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	8%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	
					F				HK							
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	447	329	96	37	230	50	167	103	133	48	100	150	297	176	83	
	22%	23%	21%	18%	22%	27%	22%	23%	26%	23%	18%	23%	22%	18%	28%	
									K						N	
University certificate or diploma below Bachelor's level	166	118	39	20	86	15	65	32	36	14	55	58	108	92	21	
	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	10%	7%	
Bachelor's degree	409	283	93	48	252	36	119	55	99	52	151	147	259	234	34	
	20%	20%	20%	23%	24%	20%	16%	12%	19%	25%	28%	22%	19%	24%	11%	
					G				H	H	HI				O	
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level	306	204	71	48	204	23	77	31	64	37	142	121	185	189	32	
	15%	14%	16%	23%	19%	13%	10%	7%	13%	18%	26%	18%	14%	20%	11%	
				BC	FG				H	H	HIJ	M			O	
Prefer not to answer	17	8	4	1	2	-	10	-	2	-	-	1	10	5	2	
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%		1%		0%			0%	1%	1%	1%	
							E									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/G/H/IJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

Q9. What language do you speak most often at home?
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
English	1418	1418	33	47	731	140	545	295	356	140	406	440	970	647	224	
	71%	100%	7%	23%	69%	76%	73%	65%	69%	67%	74%	67%	73%	68%	75%	
		CD		C		E	E				H		L		N	
French	455	33	455	15	256	41	155	126	117	44	125	157	298	237	65	
	23%	2%	100%	7%	24%	22%	21%	28%	23%	21%	23%	24%	22%	25%	22%	
			BD	B												
Other	207	47	15	207	122	15	70	53	63	29	43	99	108	117	19	
	10%	3%	3%	100%	11%	8%	9%	12%	12%	14%	8%	15%	8%	12%	6%	
				BC					K	K		M		O		
Don't know/Refused	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
	0%				0%					0%			0%			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QH. Which of the following categories best describes your current employment status?
 BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Working full-time, that is, 35 or more hours per week	878	592	220	108	878	-	-	96	245	118	350	393	483	439	111	
	44%	42%	48%	52%	82%			21%	48%	56%	64%	60%	36%	46%	37%	
			B	B					H	H	HI	M		O		
Working part-time, that is, less than 35 hours per week	184	140	41	15	-	184	-	43	51	18	40	64	120	100	22	
	9%	10%	9%	7%		100%		9%	10%	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	7%	
Self-employed	188	140	36	14	188	-	-	27	47	31	67	79	108	94	26	
	9%	10%	8%	7%	18%			6%	9%	15%	12%	12%	8%	10%	9%	
										H	H	M				
Unemployed, but looking for work	79	66	8	9	-	-	79	35	15	9	8	29	50	36	9	
	4%	5%	2%	5%			11%	8%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	
		C						IK								
A student attending school full-time	104	64	20	30	-	-	104	43	19	6	18	37	65	67	9	
	5%	5%	4%	15%			14%	9%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%	3%	
				BC				IJK						O		
Retired	436	329	101	16	-	-	436	152	118	22	40	9	427	174	87	
	22%	23%	22%	8%			59%	33%	23%	10%	7%	1%	32%	18%	29%	
		D	D					IJK	JK				L		N	
Not in the workforce	102	69	22	14	-	-	102	50	16	7	16	37	63	37	31	
	5%	5%	5%	7%			14%	11%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	10%	
								IJK							N	
Other	22	16	5	1	-	-	22	10	3	-	6	10	12	8	3	
	1%	1%	1%	0%			3%	2%	0%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Refused	8	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	2	
	0%	0%	1%						0%				0%	0%	1%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QI. Which of the following categories best describes your total household income?
 BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Under \$20,000	149	91	43	24	25	15	110	149	-	-	-	26	123	61	34	
	7%	6%	9%	12%	2%	8%	15%	33%				4%	9%	6%	11%	
\$20,000 to just under \$40,000	307	204	83	29	98	29	180	307	-	-	-	67	240	139	57	
	15%	14%	18%	14%	9%	16%	24%	67%				10%	18%	15%	19%	
\$40,000 to just under \$60,000	259	187	47	34	134	26	99	-	259	-	-	64	195	119	37	
	13%	13%	10%	16%	13%	14%	13%		50%			10%	15%	12%	12%	
\$60,000 to just under \$80,000	255	169	70	29	158	26	71	-	255	-	-	74	181	119	29	
	13%	12%	15%	14%	15%	14%	9%		50%			11%	14%	12%	10%	
\$80,000 to just under \$100,000	210	140	44	29	149	18	43	-	-	210	-	84	126	116	28	
	10%	10%	10%	14%	14%	10%	6%		100%			13%	9%	12%	9%	
\$100,000 to just under \$150,000	291	210	76	23	214	25	52	-	-	-	291	151	140	155	27	
	15%	15%	17%	11%	20%	14%	7%				53%	23%	11%	16%	9%	
\$150,000 and above	254	196	49	20	203	15	36	-	-	-	254	138	116	142	33	
	13%	14%	11%	9%	19%	8%	5%				47%	21%	9%	15%	11%	
Refused	275	221	43	19	85	31	152	-	-	-	-	54	210	104	55	
	14%	16%	10%	9%	8%	17%	20%					8%	16%	11%	18%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

QJ. Are there any children under the age of 18 currently living in your household?
BASE: All respondents

	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Yes	658	440	157	99	472	64	122	92	138	84	289	658	-	318	98	
	33%	31%	34%	48%	44%	35%	16%	20%	27%	40%	53%	100%		33%	33%	
				BC	FG	G			H	HI	HIJ					
No	1331	970	298	108	592	120	617	364	376	126	256	-	1331	634	199	
	67%	68%	65%	52%	56%	65%	83%	80%	73%	60%	47%		100%	66%	66%	
		D	D			E	EF	IJK	JK	K						
Refused	11	7	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	
	1%	1%	0%		0%		1%							0%	1%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

REGION
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
ATLANTIC	142	131	10	7	72	11	59	34	37	22	31	43	99	69	20	
	7%	9%	2%	4%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	11%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	
		CD														
QUEBEC	478	65	403	28	258	37	177	129	133	49	114	155	320	248	70	
	24%	5%	88%	13%	24%	20%	24%	28%	26%	23%	21%	23%	24%	26%	23%	
			BD	B				K								
ONTARIO	764	679	38	93	389	76	298	172	202	74	206	255	504	390	105	
	38%	48%	8%	45%	37%	41%	40%	38%	39%	35%	38%	39%	38%	41%	35%	
		C		C												
PRAIRIES + NU	130	115	1	17	75	11	44	26	39	11	34	53	77	51	21	
	6%	8%	0%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	
		C		C												
AB + NT	214	190	-	26	126	20	68	37	44	27	75	75	138	61	54	
	11%	13%		13%	12%	11%	9%	8%	9%	13%	14%	11%	10%	6%	18%	
											HI				N	
BC + YUKON	272	239	4	36	146	29	97	57	60	26	86	77	194	136	30	
	14%	17%	1%	17%	14%	16%	13%	13%	12%	13%	16%	12%	15%	14%	10%	
		C		C												

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

CPO_STATUS
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Landline/Dual	1477	1029	374	120	731	137	604	315	382	151	408	510	960	677	235	
	74%	73%	82%	58%	69%	74%	81%	69%	74%	72%	75%	77%	72%	71%	78%	
		D	BD				E					M			N	
CPO	523	389	81	87	334	47	139	141	132	59	137	148	371	279	65	
	26%	27%	18%	42%	31%	26%	19%	31%	26%	28%	25%	23%	28%	29%	22%	
		C		BC	G								L		O	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Finance Canada Survey on Attitudes towards Canada's Economy - Summer 2017

STYPE. Sample Type
BASE: All respondents

□	□	LANGUAGE			EMPLOYMENT			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				CHILDREN AT HOME		STATE OF ECONOMY		
		Total	English	French	Other	Full Time	Part Time	Not working	Under \$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	\$100K+	Yes	No	Positive	Negative
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2000	1418	455	207	1066	184	743	456	514	210	545	658	1331	956	300	
Unweighted Total	2000	1483	397	197	1093	189	711	434	519	225	555	685	1305	943	293	
Landline	1036	713	282	66	466	89	478	246	270	104	250	333	699	442	181	
	52%	50%	62%	32%	44%	49%	64%	54%	52%	50%	46%	51%	53%	46%	60%	
		D	BD				EF	K	K						N	
Cell	964	705	174	141	600	95	265	210	244	106	295	325	632	514	119	
	48%	50%	38%	68%	56%	51%	36%	46%	48%	50%	54%	49%	47%	54%	40%	
		C		BC	G	G					HI			O		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/HIJK/LM/NO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.