

Global Affairs Affaires mondiales Canada Canada

# **Canadian Views on International Assistance Tracking Study**

Final Report

## **Prepared for Global Affairs Canada**

Supplier: EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES INC. Contract Number: 08C91-210105/001/CY Contract Value: \$73,708.94 Award Date: January 20, 2022 Delivery Date: March 28, 2022

**Registration Number:** POR 106-21 For more information on this report, please contact Global Affairs Canada at: POR-ROP@international.gc.ca.

Ce rapport est aussi disponible en français



## **Canadians Views on International Assistance Tracking Study**

**Final Report** 

Prepared for Global Affairs Canada Supplier name: EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES INC. Date: March 28, 2022

This research report presents the results of an online survey conducted by EKOS Research Associates Inc. on behalf of Global Affairs Canada. The research involved an online survey of 3,056 Canadians. The survey was conducted across Canada in both official languages. Data collection for the survey took place from January 31-February 22, 2022.

Cette publication est aussi disponible en français sous le titre : Opinions canadiennes sur l'aide internationale (étude de suivi)

This publication may be reproduced for non-commercial purposes only. Prior written permission must be obtained from Global Affairs Canada.

For more information on this report, please contact Global Affairs Canada at: <u>POR-ROP@international.gc.ca</u>.

Catalogue Number: FR5-185/2022E-PDF

International Standard Book Number (ISBN): 978-0-660-42385-2

Catalogue Number (French Report): FR5-185/2022F-PDF ISBN: 978-0-660-42388-3

© Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Canada, as represented by the Minister of Public Works and Government Services, 2022

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sumn	nary		4
	Α.	Background and objectives	4
	В.	Methodology	5
	C.	Key findings	5
	D.	Contract value	11
	E.	Political neutrality certification	11
2.	Detai	iled Findings	12
	Α.	Canadian world views	12
	В.	Concern about global poverty	25
	C.	Views on international aid	30
	D.	Interest in global poverty and development	43
	E.	Involvement with development charity groups	46
	F.	Views on international development NGOs and charities	50
3. 4. 5.	Appe	endix A Detailed Methodology endix B Survey Questionnaire endix C Data Tables	55 59 71

# **SUMMARY**

## A. Background and objectives

International assistance is a key component of Canada's foreign policy, but the work that Canada does to support developing countries can seem disconnected from the everyday lives of Canadians at home. To effectively bridge the gap between Canadians' experiences and issues happening thousands of kilometres away, Global Affairs Canada requires a solid understanding of how the Canadian public views international assistance and global issues. Global Affairs Canada would also benefit from knowing how the views of Canadians compare to those of people in other like-minded countries. This will enable Global Affairs Canada to make evidence-based decisions about how they frame communications messages, announcements, programs and policies.

Global Affairs Canada had undertaken its own public opinion research in February 2020 and February 2021 to learn more about Canadian attitudes toward international assistance. These surveys revealed that while most Canadians remain unaware of assistance efforts, awareness has increased modestly. Canadians said they were proud of Canada's international assistance activities and believed them to be important. However, the public perception is that the Government of Canada performs poorly when communicating about international assistance and there is a lack of confidence in Government of Canada information.

Global Affairs Canada began looking at the international public opinion research into public attitudes toward aid and assistance conducted by the Development Engagement Lab (DEL), researchers based out of University College London. DEL has conducted online public opinion research since 2013 with populations from Great Britain, the United States, France and Germany.

Consequently, Global Affairs Canada commissioned EKOS Research Associates to conduct an online survey in Canada that mirrors the questions and methodology of the DEL tracking panel. With DEL's permission, this study employs a similar methodology and questionnaire, which will allow for in-depth analysis of what the Canadian public thinks about international aid and global issues, as well as how those attitudes may have changed when confronted with changing circumstances, such as the pandemic.

The study aims to measure and better understand what the general public thinks about international assistance issues and why (and how) they decide to become involved. This information will be used to inform Global Affairs Canada's approach when communicating with

<sup>4 •</sup> EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

the public about why international assistance matters, about the relevance and impact of individual projects, and about funding announcements related to these themes.

# **B.** Methodology

The research involved an online survey of 3,056 adult Canadians. The results are valid within a margin of error of +/- 1.8 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. The survey was conducted across Canada in both official languages. The field dates for the survey were January 31-February 22, 2022.

Appendix A contains a detailed description of the methodology used in this study. Appendix B contains the full survey questionnaire. Appendix C contains the data tables.

# **C.** Key findings

Outlined below are key findings from the study. The remainder of this report describes survey results in more detail.

Results are organized around 6 main themes:

- Canadian world views
- concern about global poverty
- views on international aid
- interest in global poverty and development
- involvement with development charity groups
- views on international development NGOs and charities

#### Canadian world views

Results reveal that Canadians have a strong sense of global citizenship. Three in four (77%) say they enjoy visiting other countries and learning about other cultures, and roughly the same proportion (76%) feel they have a duty to ensure their actions do not harm people living in other countries. More than half of Canadians (54%) believe that what happens to people in other countries makes a difference to their own lives, and only 10% feel they have very little in common with the people living in other countries.

Findings also reveal that Canadians express strong views on global equality and compassion. Almost nine in ten (87%) agree that helping people in need is the right thing to do, and fully 78% agree that all people in the world should be treated equally. About half say they would feel very guilty if they ignored the needs of poor people in poor countries (52%), and that countries like Canada should give more money to international aid because it is the morally right thing to do (48%).

When asked how to secure a prosperous and safe country, most Canadians (64%) believe we are best placed to do this in cooperation with other countries. Very few (17%) think we are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country on our own.

#### Concern about global poverty

Narrowing the focus to views on global poverty, two thirds of Canadians (64%) disagree that what happens in developing countries rarely affects them; only 1 in 5 (19%) agree with this idea.

The majority of Canadians (64%) also express concern about levels of poverty in poor countries; only 11% say they are not concerned about poverty in poor countries.

When asked to what extent they think various organizations are able to make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries, findings reveal that Canadians feel many of these organizations can make a difference in reducing world poverty, but are less confident in the Government of Canada's capacity, and their own ability to make an impact in this area. The majority of Canadians (63%) believe that businesses can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries, followed closely by the United Nations and other international organizations (59%), and development NGOs/charities (56%). Interestingly, fewer than half of Canadians (45 %per cent) believe the Canadian government can make a difference in reducing world poverty, and only 13% per cent believe that they personally can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries.

#### Views on international aid

Turning to views on international aid, results suggest fairly strong levels of support for providing international aid to poor countries. Over half of Canadians (55%) think that the Government of Canada should give international aid to poor countries; only 3 in 10 (28%) believe the government should not provide this type of aid.

Results further reveal that fully 71% agree that international aid improves people's lives by providing access to education, health care, clean water, and sanitation.

<sup>6 •</sup> EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

Results reveal more mixed views on whether the Government of Canada should increase or decrease the amount of money that it spends on international aid to poor countries. A plurality (37%) say the government should increase the amount of money spent on international aid, however, about 1 in 5 (23%) say the government should decrease its spending on international aid. About 1 in 3 (35%) feel the amount should stay the same.

When asked what they think the main purpose of international aid to poor countries should be, results reveal that a clear majority of Canadians (61%) feel the primary purpose of international aid spending should be to reduce poverty in poor countries; only 12% believe the primary purpose of international aid spending should be to promote Canada's national interests.

When asked to rank the most important priorities for government spending on international aid to poor countries, access to clean water was seen as most important (45%), followed by education (42%), and access to health care (37%).

Despite generally positive views on international aid, Canadians also express some fairly negative views about certain aspects of international aid. More than half feel that a lot of international aid from Canada ends up in the pockets of corrupt politicians in the developing world (58%) and that most international aid does not get to the intended recipients (56%).

Results also reveal that only 1 in 4 Canadians (26%) believes that government spending on international aid is effective, while almost twice as many (42%) think that government spending is ineffective.

Despite mixed views on the effectiveness of international aid, half of Canadians (51%) think that international aid helps countries become self-sufficient; rather than making countries too dependent on charity (26 per cent), and only 1 in 5 feels Canada cannot afford to provide international aid.

#### Interest in global poverty and development

Results suggest that Canadians are fairly interested in global poverty and development issues. Fully 79% say they have read, watched, or listened to a news article about global poverty and development in the last year, and two thirds (64%) say they have discussed global poverty with friends, family, or others over this time frame. A sizable minority (32%) say they have shared/forwarded an article or information about this issue over the past year.

When asked if the news they have read/heard/seen/shared about global poverty was generally more positive than negative, only 13% say the news they saw about global poverty was more

positive than negative while two thirds (66%) say the news they have been exposed to was more negative than positive.

#### Involvement with development charity groups

Turning to Canadians' involvement with development charity groups, respondents were asked whether they have donated money to an international NGO or charity working on global poverty and development in the past 12 months. Three in ten (30%) say they have donated money to an international NGO or charity, however, the clear majority of Canadians (67%) have not.

Respondents were also asked if they have been involved with a development charity or group in the past year. Results reveal limited involvement with these groups. Only 20% of Canadians say they became a member of or subscribed to a newsletter from a development charity or group in the past year; even fewer (10%) say they have volunteered for an organization or charity working on global poverty over this time frame.

Canadians were also asked about their actions in support of or opposition to efforts to address global poverty. Most say they have not taken any of the actions presented in the survey. Almost 4 in 10 (39%) say they have purchased products/services or boycotted products/services to support efforts aimed at reducing global poverty. One in four (25%) say they have taken action such as signing a petition or writing a blog to support efforts aimed at addressing global poverty. Very few say they have contacted a Member of Parliament or other elected official (9%) or participated in a march, rally, protest, or other large event (4%) to support the efforts of addressing global poverty. Virtually no one has undertaken any of these actions to oppose efforts to address global poverty.

#### Views on international development NGOs and charities

Canadians were also asked to rate the level of trust they have in international development NGOs and charities. Results reveal very mixed views on this issue. Almost 4 in 10 (39%) say they trust these types of organizations, however, roughly the same proportion (40%) express little trust in them.

When asked for their views on corporate partnerships between private sector business and charities, results again reveal mixed views. Half of Canadians (53%) agree that partnering with private sector corporations is a smart way for charities to increase their resources and impact. However, roughly the same proportion (52%) agree that private sector corporations that partner with charities are just trying to boost their reputation and enhance their brand. Only

<sup>8 •</sup> EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

about 4 in 10 (41%) feel that corporate partnerships with charities effectively harness the power of business to achieve wider social goals. However, only 3 in 10 (27%) agree that charities that partner with private sector corporations are compromised and less trustworthy.

Results also reveal that a clear majority of Canadians (63%) feel it is important that large international development NGOs partner with local NGOs to deliver aid programs and funding; only 8% feel this is not important.

#### **Conclusions and implications**

Survey results reveal Canadians generally have positive attitudes about international aid and its role in fighting global poverty. They support federal government aid to poor countries, and most think that international aid should at least stay at the current levels. Canadians understand that international aid helps other countries become self-sufficient and should be driven by altruistic reasons to reduce poverty, not for realist purposes such as promoting Canada's national interest abroad.

Canadians think that there are many advantages to international aid. Specifically, they feel that international aid can improve people's lives by providing access to education, health care, and clean water.

Moreover, Canadians think that the federal government can afford to continue providing international aid. This finding is important given that this survey was taken during the COVID-19 pandemic when other economic issues (for example, inflation) would likely be top of mind for many Canadians. The fact that Canadians still believe that international aid should continue at this time emphasizes the importance of international aid for Canadians.

There are caveats to this overall positive picture. Many Canadians think that international aid is ineffective and that corporations, the United Nations, and international NGOs can do more to reduce poverty than can the Canadian government. Many Canadians also think that Canadian foreign aid does not always get to its intended recipients and often ends up in the pockets of corrupt politicians.

Overall, however, Canadians see global poverty as a serious problem and are widely supportive of providing international aid to poor countries. Furthermore, Canadians generally think that there is an interconnectedness between themselves and the rest of the world. They believe in global cooperation and reject isolationism. Canadians see themselves as part of a global community in which prosperity is achieved by working with other countries and that poverty in other countries also affects Canadians themselves negatively.

#### Key demographic and regional differences

Throughout the survey, females are more likely than males to express positive views about international aid and its intended purpose to combat global poverty. Women are also more likely to express views consistent with international cooperation and multilateralism. They are not as pessimistic about foreign aid likely ending up in the hands of corrupt politicians and they are more likely to engage in global poverty activism, such as signing a petition or boycotting products/services.

Findings also reveal significant differences between university-educated Canadians and those with lower education levels. As was the case with the responses by females, Canadians with a university degree have more positive views about international aid and are less cynical about its intended purposes. They are more likely to think that it is important that Canada continue to provide foreign assistance and that the goal should be to reduce global poverty, not advance Canada's national interest. Moreover, those with university education are more likely to think that international aid is effective and are far more likely to participate and engage in global poverty activism than Canadians without a university degree.

There are also key differences among the age groups, most notably between younger Canadians (18 to 34 years old) and older Canadians (65 years old and older). Younger Canadians are more likely to be negative about international aid and less likely to think that matters taking place outside Canada affect them. Moreover, they are less likely to feel that foreign aid spending should increase and are significantly less likely to believe that the primary purpose of aid is to reduce poverty in poorer countries.

The survey also revealed some regional differences. Canadians in Quebec, British Columbia, and Atlantic Canada express the most positive views about international aid and its aims and express the most altruistic and internationalist views. Conversely, Canadians in the Prairie provinces, that is, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, are the most likely to be negative about the aims, purposes and results of international aid and more likely to express isolationist views.

# D. Contract value

The contract value for the POR project is \$73,708.94 (including HST).

Supplier Name: EKOS Research Associates PWGSC Contract Number: 08C91-210105/001/CY Contract Award Date: January 20, 2022 For more information on this report, please contact Global Affaires Canada at: <u>POR-ROP@international.gc.ca</u>.

# E. Political neutrality certification

This certification is to be submitted with the final report submitted to the Project Authority.

I hereby certify as Senior Officer of EKOS Research Associates Inc. that the deliverables fully comply with the Government of Canada political neutrality requirements outlined in the Communications Policy of the Government of Canada and Procedures for Planning and Contracting Public Opinion Research.

Specifically, the deliverables do not include information on electoral voting intentions, political party preferences, standings with the electorate, or ratings of the performance of a political party or its leaders.

Signed by:

Defon

Derek Jansen (Vice President)

# **DETAILED FINDINGS**

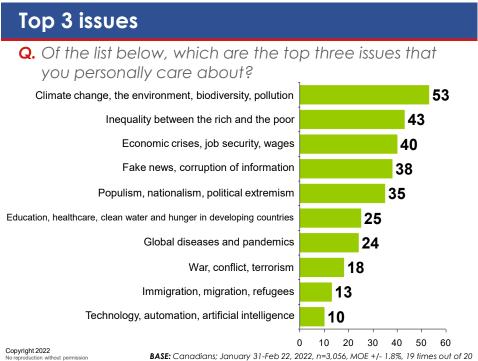
# A. Canadian world views

#### Top 3 issues

Canadians were first asked to choose from a list the top 3 global issues they care about personally. Results reveal that climate change/the environment is mentioned most often (53%), followed by inequality between the rich and the poor (43%), and economic crises, job security, wages (40%). Fake news (38%) and populism (35%) are seen as second-tier issues of importance to Canadians. Immigration/refugees (13%) and technology/artificial intelligence (18%) are seen as the least important concerns among the issues examined.

- Canadians living in Quebec (64%), university graduates (57%), and those earning from \$80,000 to \$150,000 in annual household income (57%) are more likely to select climate change/the environment as a top issue of concern.
- Those 18 to 34 years old (49%), Canadians living in Ontario (46%), and those earning less than \$40,000 in household income (51%) are more likely to list inequality between the rich and the poor as a top global issue.
- Residents of Alberta (48%) and college graduates (44%) are more likely to say that economic crises/job security/wages is a top global concern.

#### Chart 1: Top 3 issues



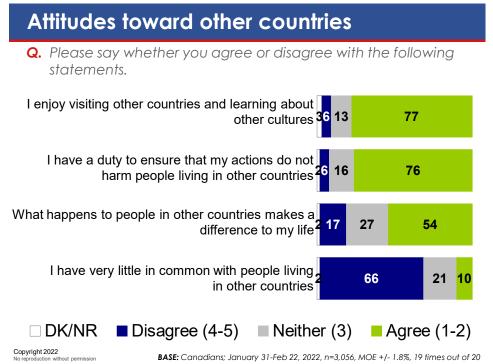
EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022 • 13

#### Attitudes toward other countries

Respondents were also asked a number of questions about their views on other countries. Results reveal that Canadians have a strong sense of global citizenship. About 3 in 4 (77%) say they enjoy visiting other countries and learning about other cultures, and roughly the same proportion (76%) feel they have a duty to ensure their actions do not harm people living in other countries. More than half of Canadians (54%) believe that what happens to people in other countries makes a difference to their own lives; only 10 % feel they have very little in common with the people living in other countries.

- The likelihood of saying that they enjoy visiting other countries and learning about other cultures decreases progressively with age (from 81% among those 18 to 34 years old to 74% among those 65 years old and older), and rises progressively with education (from 67% among high school graduates to 82% among university graduates), and income (from 69% among those earning less than \$40,000 in household income to 86% among those earning \$150,000 or more).
- Agreement with the idea that they have a duty to ensure their actions do not harm people living in other countries is higher among those 65 years old and older (84%), females (80%), and university graduates (80%).
- Females (58%), university graduates (58%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (59%) are particularly likely to agree that what happens to people in other countries makes a difference to their own lives.
- Those earning less than \$40,000 in household income are more likely to agree that they have very little in common with people living in other countries (15%, compared to 10% overall).

#### Chart 2: Attitudes toward other countries



#### Views on equality and compassion

Canadians were asked a number of questions about global equality and compassion. Findings reveal that almost 9 in 10 (87%) agree that helping people in need is the right thing to do, and fully 78% agree that all people in the world should be treated equally. Half say they would feel very guilty if they ignored the needs of poor people in poor countries (52%), and that countries like Canada should give more money to international aid because it is the morally right thing to do (48%).

- The likelihood of agreeing that all people in the world should be treated equally is higher among those 65 years old and older (84%), residents of Quebec (84%), and females (82%).
- Those 65 years old and older (90%), females (89%), and university graduates (89%) are more likely to believe that helping people in need is the right thing to do.
- The likelihood of feeling guilty if they ignored the needs of poor people is higher among those 18 to 34 years old (56%), residents of Quebec (55%), females (58%), and university graduates (56%).
- Those 65 years old and older (55%), residents of Quebec (55%), females (53%), and university graduates (53%) are more likely to feel that countries like Canada should give more money to international aid because it is the morally right thing to do.

## Chart 3: Views on equality and compassion

Views on ec	juality and o	compassio	on				
Q. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?							
Helping people in	need is the right thir	ig to do.					
1 <mark>3</mark> 9		87					
2 8 12	e world should be tre guilty if I ignored the	78	ople in poor				
2 21	26	52	2				
Countries like Canada should give more money to international aid because it is the morally right thing to do.							
3 27	23	4	18				
DK/NR     Dis	0 ( )	Neither (3)	• Agree (1-2)				

#### Views on securing a prosperous and safe country

When asked how to secure a prosperous and safe country, most Canadians (64%) believe we are best placed to do this in cooperation with other countries. Very few (17%) think we are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country on our own.

- Those 65 years old and older (72%), university graduates (68%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (69%) are more likely to agree that we are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country in cooperation with other countries.
- Conversely, residents of Alberta (22%) are more likely to believe that we are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country on our own.

Chart 4: Views on securing a prosperous and safe country								
Vie	ws on securing o	a pros	sperc	ous and safe country				
Q.	Q. Which of the following best reflects your view on how to secure a prosperous and safe country? Using the 0 – 10 scale, where 0 means 'We are best placed to do it on our own' and 10 means 'We are best placed to do it in cooperation with other countries', please indicate how you feel.							
	National 7	17	12	64				
	Male 5	19	11	65				
	Female S	9 14	12	65				
	18-34 yr. <b>1</b>	0 17	13	60				
	35-54 yr. 7	19	12	62				
	55-64 yr. 7	15	11	68				
	65+ yr. <b>4</b>	14 1	0	72				
	,	) Nei	ther (5)	With other countries (6-10)				
	tion without permission BASE: Ca	nadians; Janu	uary 31-Feb	22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1.8%, 19 times out of 20				

Chart 4: Views on securing a prosperous and safe country

#### 18 • EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

#### **Views on coexistence**

In terms of views on coexistence with others in the world, most Canadians (71%) agree that it's a big beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we should not allow ourselves to become isolated. Only 15% believe that our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals and immigrants, and our priority should be to protect ourselves.

• Females (75%), university graduates (75%), and those with an annual household income of \$150,000 or higher (76%) are more likely to agree that it's a big beautiful world and we must find a way to embrace each other.

Views on coexistence Q. Which of the following two statements comes closest							
to your view?	0						
Nationa	al 14	15	71				
_ Mal		18	67				
Femal	e 14	11	75				
High schoo	ol <b>15</b>	19	66				
Colleg	e 14	19	67				
DK/NR Universit	ty 13	12	75				
Our lives are threatened by priority should be to protect			nals and immigrants and our				

Chart 5: Views on coexistence

# priority should be to protect ourselves

It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated

Copyright 2022 No reproduction without permission

BASE: Canadians; January 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1.8%, 19 times out of 20

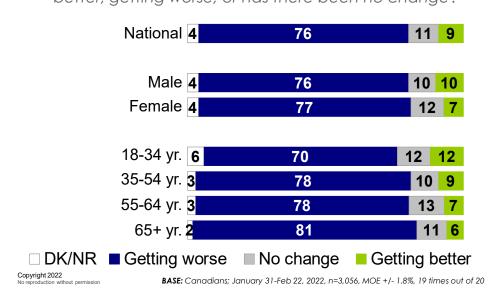
#### World outlook

Despite a generally positive world outlook, when asked whether they think the world is getting better, worse, or if there has been no change, results reveal a fair bit of pessimism among Canadians: fully 76% agree that the world is getting worse; only 9% feel it is getting better.

- Those 18 to 34 years old (12%), males (10%) and university graduates (11%) are more likely to feel the world is getting better.
- Those 65 years old and older (81%), residents of Alberta (82%), and college graduates (80%) are most likely to believe the world is getting worse.

#### Chart 6: World outlook

# World outlookQ. All things considered, do you think the world is getting better, getting worse, or has there been no change?



#### Views on prioritizing basic needs versus the environment

Canadians were asked about prioritizing a sustainable environment and climate versus people's basic needs for food, housing, and health care. Results are split, with roughly the same proportion prioritizing food, housing and health care (36%) as prioritizing a sustainable environment and climate (31%). Interestingly, a fairly large proportion of Canadians indicate neither, suggesting they think both of these issues should be prioritized.

- Agreement with the idea that we should prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and health care is higher among residents of Alberta (47%) and males (40%).
- Residents of Quebec, British Columbia and Atlantic Canada (36%, respectively) are more likely to respond that we should prioritize a sustainable environment and climate.

Chart 7: Views on prioritizing basic needs versus the environment									
Vie	ws on prioritizing basic ne	eeds ve	ersus the er	nvironment					
Q. For the following question, please think about the world as a whole and not individual countries. Some people say that there is a trade-off between prioritizing economic growth to meet people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare versus prioritizing a sustainable environment, climate, and fertile soils. Using a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means 'Prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare' and 10 means 'Prioritize a sustainable environment and climate', please indicate which statement comes closer to your view.									
	National 3	36	29	31					
	British Columbia <u>2</u> Alberta <mark>3</mark>	32	30	36					
	Sask. & Man. 2	<u>47</u> 41	28	22 34					
	Ontario 4	39	28	29					
	Quebec 3	29	32	36					
	Atlantic Canada 4	30	30	36					
[	DK/NR								
	<ul> <li>Prioritize people's needs for food</li> <li>Neither (5)</li> </ul>	, housing,	and healthcare	e (0-4)					
opyright	Prioritize a sustainable environme		· · ·	1.8%, 19 times out of 20					

#### Influence on politics and public affairs

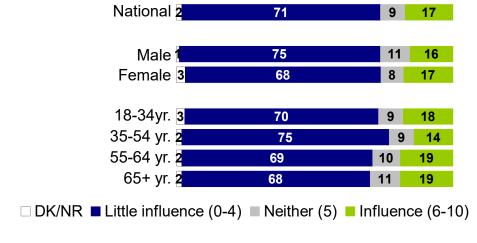
When asked how much influence they feel they have on politics and public affairs, most Canadians feel they exert little influence on public policy. Only 17% think they have some influence in public affairs, while fully 7 in 10 (71%) think they have little influence in this area.

• Those 65 years old and older (68%), residents of Alberta (76%), males (75%), and high school graduates (75%) are more likely to say they have little influence on politics and public affairs.

#### Chart 8: Influence on politics and public affairs

# Influence on politics and public affairs

**Q.** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'have no influence' and 10 means 'have a great deal of influence', how much influence, if any, do you have on politics and public affairs?



Copyright 2022

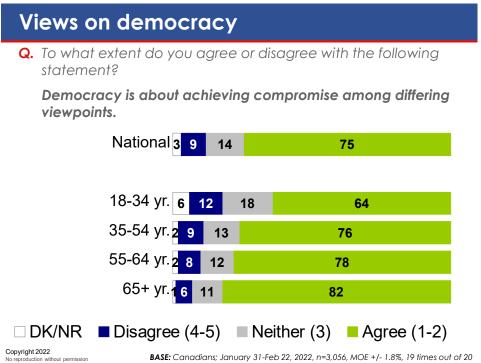
BASE: Canadians; January 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1.8%, 19 times out of 20

#### **Views on democracy**

Survey results indicate that Canadians strongly agree with the idea that democracy is about achieving compromise among differing viewpoints. Fully 75% of Canadians agree with this idea; only 9% disagree.

- Agreement with the idea that democracy is about achieving compromise among differing viewpoints rises progressively with age (from 64% among those 18 to 34 years old, to 82% among those 65 years old and older).
- Those with an annual household income of \$150,000 or higher (79%) are also more likely to believe that democracy is about achieving compromise among different viewpoints.

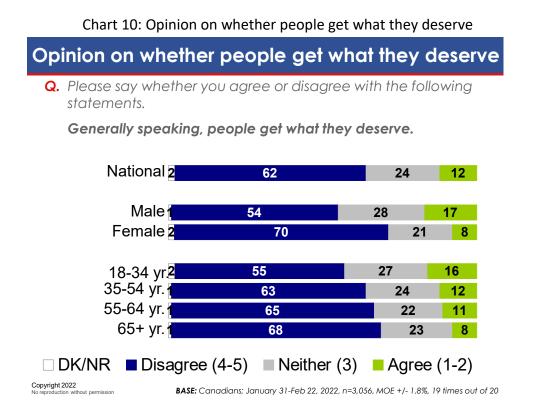
#### Chart 9: Views on democracy



#### Opinion on whether people get what they deserve

Results also reveal that most Canadians (62%) disagree with the statement that generally speaking, people get what they deserve.

• Disagreement with the idea that generally speaking people get what they deserve is higher among those 65 years old and older (68%), residents of Quebec (66%), and females (70%).



# **B.** Concern about global poverty

#### Views on developing countries

Survey results reveal strong disagreement with the statement that what happens in developing countries rarely affects people living in Canada. Only 1 in 5 Canadians (19%) agree with this statement, and two thirds (64%) disagree with it.

• Disagreement with the idea that what happens in developing countries rarely affects people living in Canada is higher among those 65 years old and older (71%) and females (68%).

#### Chart 11: Views on developing countries

## Views on developing countries

**Q.** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

What happens in developing countries rarely affects people like me living in Canada.

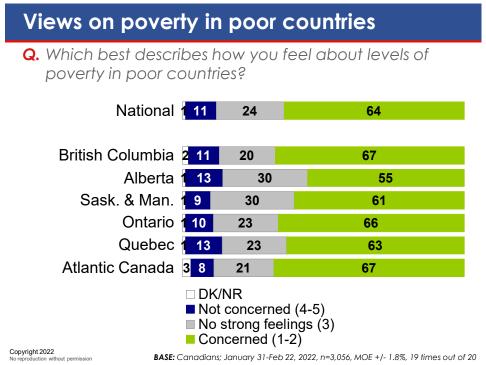
	National	64	1	16	19	
	Male	60	16		23	
	Female 2	68		15	15	
	18-34 yr. 1	55	20		23	
	35-54 yr. 2	66		15	19	
	55-64 yr. 1	68		14	16	
	65+ yr. 2	71		12	17	
DK/NR	■ Disagree (4-5)	Neither (3)		Agre	e (1-2	)
Copyright 2022 No reproduction without permission	BASE: Canadians; Jan	uary 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,05	6, MOE	+/- 1.8%,	. 19 times out	of 20

#### Views on poverty in poor countries

When asked how concerned they are about levels of poverty in poor countries, the majority of Canadians (64%) express concern about this issue; only 11% say they are not concerned about poverty in poor countries.

• Those 65 years old and older (74%), females (71%), those earning less than \$40,000 in household income (69%), and university graduates (67%) are more likely to be concerned about levels of poverty in poor countries.

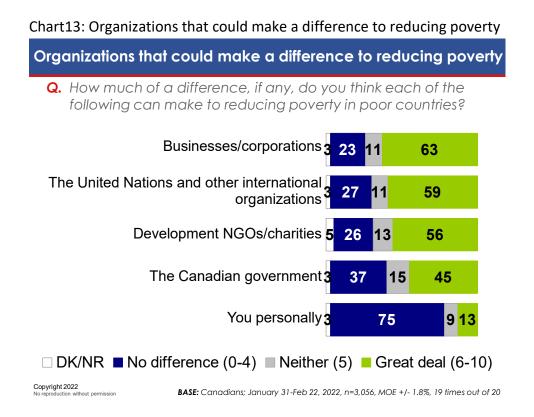
#### Chart 12: Views on poverty in poor countries



#### Organizations that could make a difference to reducing poverty

When asked to what extent they think various organizations are able to make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries, Canadians feel that many of these organizations can make a difference in reducing world poverty, but are less confident in the Government of Canada's capacity and their own ability to make an impact in this area. The majority of Canadians (63%) believe that businesses can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries, followed closely by the United Nations and other international organizations (59%), and development NGOs/charities (56%). Fewer than half of Canadians (45%) believe that they personally can make a difference in reducing poverty; only 13% believe that they personally can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries.

- Residents of Quebec (68%), females (69%) and university graduates (68%) are more likely to say that businesses/corporations can make a great deal of difference in reducing poverty in poor countries.
- Those 18 to 34 years old (62%), residents of Quebec (69%) and Atlantic Canada (67%), females (67%), and those earning less than \$40,000 in household income (68%) are more likely to believe that the United Nations and other international organizations can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries.
- Residents of Quebec (66%), females (61%), and university graduates (62%) are more likely to say that development NGOs/charities can make a difference.
- Those 18 to 34 years old (49%), residents of Atlantic Canada (54%) and Quebec (52%), females (51%), and university graduates (51%) are more likely to say the Canadian government can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries.
- Relative to the national response, residents of Atlantic Canada are more likely to believe that they personally can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries (20%, compared to 13% nationally).



#### **Outlook on extreme poverty**

Despite a belief that many organizations can make a difference in reducing poverty in poor countries, results reveal pessimism about actually ending global poverty in the near future. When asked whether they think extreme poverty will be eradicated by the year 2030, a clear majority of Canadians (84%) disagree with this idea; only 4% agree).

• Disagreement with the idea that extreme poverty will be eradicated by the year 2030 rises progressively with age (from 77% among those 18 to 34 years old, to 87% among those 55 years old and older).

#### Chart 14: Outlook on extreme poverty

Q. Please say wh statements.			vith the following
	*	dicated for all pe	eople everywhere
Nat	ional <b>5</b>	84	7 <mark>4</mark>
	Male 3	84	7 5
Fe	male 6	83	6 <mark>4</mark>
18-3	34 yr. <b>5</b>	77	11 7
35-5	54 yr. <b>4</b>	85	6 <mark>5</mark>
55-6	64 yr. <b>5</b>	87	5 <mark>3</mark>
65	5+ yr. <b>5</b>	87	5 <mark>3</mark>
□ DK/NR ■ Dis	agree (4-5)	Neither (3)	Agree (1-2)

Copyright 2022 No reproduction without permission

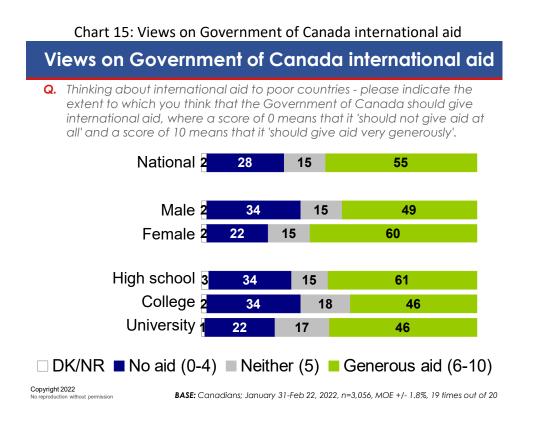
BASE: Canadians; January 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1.8%, 19 times out of 20

# C. Views on international aid

#### Views on Government of Canada international aid

Results suggest fairly strong levels of support for providing international aid to poor countries. Over half of Canadians (55%) think that the Government of Canada should give international aid to poor countries; only 3 in 10 (28%) believe the government should not provide this type of aid.

- Those 65 years old and older (61%), residents of Quebec (63%), females (60%), and university graduates (61%) are more likely to feel the government should provide aid to poor countries.
- Conversely, residents of Alberta (41%) are most likely to feel the government should not provide international aid to poor countries.



#### Views on spending on international aid

Canadians were asked whether they think that the Government of Canada should increase or decrease the amount of money that it spends on international aid to poor countries. Results reveal mixed views on this issue. A plurality (37%) say the government should increase the amount of money spent on international aid, however, 1 in 5 (23%) say the government should decrease its spending on international aid. About 1 in 3 Canadians (35%) feel the amount should stay the same.

• Those 65 years old and older (44%), residents of Quebec (48%), females (41%), and university graduates (43%) are more likely to say the Government of Canada should increase its spending on international aid to poor countries.

Chart 16: Views on spending on international aid

## Views on spending on international aid

Q. Of its total budget of \$362.9 billion, the Government of Canada currently allocates approximately 1.8 percent, or \$6.6 billion, to international aid to poor countries. Do you think that the government should increase or decrease the amount of money that it spends on international aid to poor countries?

National	5	23	35		37	
British Columbia	6	22	37		36	
Alberta	5	32		37	26	
Sask. & Man.	8	29		33	30	
Ontario	6	24	34		36	
Quebec	5	14	33		48	
Atlantic Canada	3	22	38		36	
□ DK/NR ■ Decrease (	4-5	) 🔳 Stay	the same	e (3) 📕	Increase (1-2	2)
Copyright 2022 No reproduction without permission BASE: 0	Cana	dians; January 3	1-Feb 22, 2022, i	n=3,056, MOI	= +/- 1.8%, 19 times out	of 20

#### Primary purpose of international aid

Canadians were asked what they think the main purpose of international aid to poor countries should be: reducing poverty or promoting Canada's national interest. A clear majority (61%) said that the primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to reduce poverty in poor countries; only 12% said the primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to promote Canada's national interests.

 The likelihood of saying the primary purpose of international aid should be to reduce poverty in poor countries is higher among females (68%), and rises progressively with age (from 49% among those 18 to 34 years old, to 72% among those 65 years old and older), and education (from 56% among high school graduates, to 65% among university graduates).

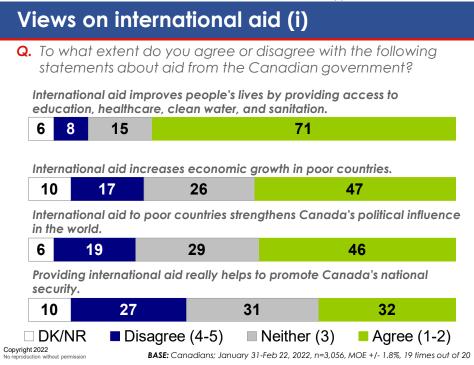
Chart	17. Thinary purp			
Primary pu	rpose of ir	nternat	ional aid	
	ent of Canada give scale below, wha id should be?			
	National 51	2 22	61	
	Male <b>4</b> ′	17 25	5 5	5
	Female 57	20	68	
	High school 5	4 24	5	6
	College 6	2 24	5	7
DK/NR	University 3 11	21	65	
The primary purpo Canada's national	se of Canada's interna interests (0-4)	tional aid spe	nding should be to	promote
	se of Canada's interna untries and promoting (		0	h reducing
The primary purpo poor countries (6-2	se of Canada's interna I0)	tional aid spe	nding should be to ı	educe poverty in
Copyright 2022 No reproduction without permission	BASE: Canadians; Ja	nuary 31-Feb 22,	2022, n=3,056, MOE +/-	1.8%, 19 times out of 20

#### Chart 17: Primary purpose of international aid

#### Views on international aid

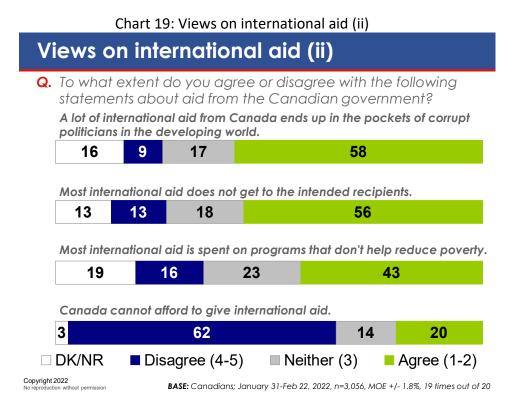
Respondents were asked a number of questions concerning their attitudes about international aid. Results reveal that fully 71% agree that international aid improves people's lives by providing access to education, health care, clean water, and sanitation. However, fewer than half agree that international aid increases economic growth in poor countries (47%) or that international aid to poor countries strengthens Canada's political influence in the world. Only 1 in 3 (32%) believe that providing international aid helps to promote Canada's national security.

- The likelihood of agreeing that international aid improves people's lives by providing access to education, health care, clean water, and sanitation is higher among those 65 years old and older (79%), females (73%), and university graduates (74%).
- Those 65 years old and older (57%) and university graduates (51%) are more likely to say that international aid increases economic growth in poor countries.
- Those 18 to 34 years old (53%), residents of Quebec (49%), males (49%), university graduates (50%), and those earning \$80,000 or more in annual household income (49%) are more likely to say that international aid to poor countries strengthens Canada's political influence in the world.
- Males (35%), those 18 to 34 years old (37%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (37%) are more likely to agree that providing international aid helps to promote Canada's national security.



Survey results reveal some fairly negative views about certain aspects of international aid. More than half of Canadians (58%) say that a lot of international aid from Canada ends up in the pockets of corrupt politicians in the developing world, and 56% say that most international aid does not get to the intended recipients. Moreover, 4 in 10 (43%) agree that most international aid is spent on programs that don't help reduce poverty. However, despite mixed views on international aid, only 1 in 5 (20%) say that Canada cannot afford to give international aid.

- The likelihood of saying that a lot of international aid from Canada ends up in the pockets of corrupt politicians in the developing world is higher among those 65 years old and older (61%), residents of Alberta (68%), males (63%), and college graduates (64%).
- Residents of Alberta (69%), males (61%), and college graduates (63%) are also more likely to say that most international aid does not get to the intended recipients.
- The likelihood of agreeing that most international aid is spent on programs that don't help reduce poverty is higher among residents of Alberta (55%) and males (47%).
- Residents of Alberta (30%), college graduates (26%), and males (23%) are more likely to say that Canada cannot afford to give international aid.



#### Views on effectiveness of government spending on international aid

Canadians were asked about the effectiveness of government spending on international aid. Only 1 in 4 Canadians (26%) say that government spending on international aid is effective, while almost twice as many (42%) say that government spending is ineffective.

- Residents of Atlantic Canada (33%) and university graduates (29%) are more likely to say that government spending on international aid is effective.
- Conversely, residents of Alberta (56%), and males (48%) are more likely to say that government spending on international aid is ineffective.

#### Chart 20: Views on effectiveness of government spending on international aid

Views on effectiveness of government spending on international aid

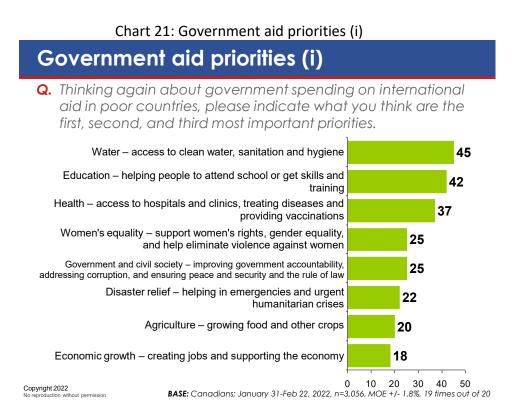
Q. Overall, on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very ineffective' and 10 means 'Very effective,' how effective do you think government spending on international aid is?

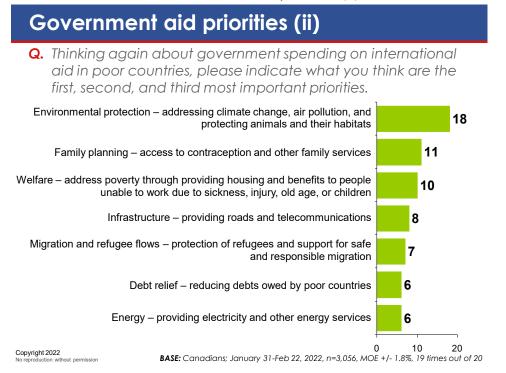
National 16 42 17 26 British Columbia 18 41 16 25 Alberta **11** 56 16 17 Sask. & Man. 14 45 19 21 Ontario 44 14 14 28 Quebec 20 22 28 31 Atlantic Canada 37 14 16 33 🗆 DK/NR ■ Ineffective (0-4) ■ Neither (5) ■ Effective (6-10) Copyright 2022 BASE: Canadians; January 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1.8%, 19 times out of 20

#### **Government spending priorities**

Respondents were asked to rank the most important priorities for government spending on international aid to poor countries. Access to clean water was seen as most important (45%), followed by education (42%), and access to health care (37%).

- Residents of British Columbia (52%), females (48%), and high school graduates (50%) are more likely to say access to clean water, sanitation and hygiene is the top priority for international aid.
- University graduates (47%) and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (48%) are more likely to rate education/skills/training as the most important priority.
- Females are particularly likely to say family planning (41%), access to health care (41%), and support for women's rights (32%) are top priorities for international aid.





#### Feelings about spending on aid to poor countries

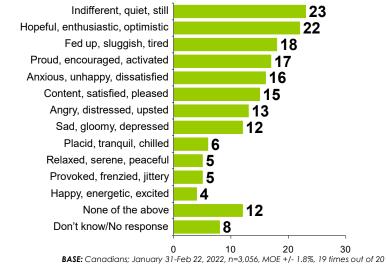
Canadians were asked to describe their feelings about the Government of Canada's spending on aid to help people in poor countries. Results reveal mixed feelings, with no one dominant feeling expressed. A slight plurality say they feel indifferent, quiet, still (23%), while a similar proportion offer a more positive assessment, that is, hopeful, enthusiastic, optimistic (22%). A sizeable proportion report feeling fed up, sluggish and tired (18%), or anxious, unhappy, and dissatisfied (16%) when thinking about the Government of Canada's aid to poor countries. However, a similar proportion expressed more positive feelings about this issue: proud, encouraged, activated (17%), and content, satisfied, pleased (15%).

- Those 18 to 34 years old (32%), males (27%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (28%) are more likely to feel indifferent, quiet and/or still.
- Residents of British Columbia (26%) and Atlantic Canada (33%) are more likely to say they feel hopeful, enthusiastic and/or optimistic.
- Males (19%) are more likely to say they feel fed up, sluggish and/or tired.
- Those 18 to 34 years old (20%), residents of Atlantic Canada (23%), females (18%), and university graduates (20%) are more likely to feel proud, encouraged, or activated when thinking about Government of Canada aid to poor countries.

#### Chart 23: Feelings about spending on aid to poor countries

# Feelings about spending on aid to poor countries

Q. Which, if any, of the following words generally describe your feelings about the Government of Canada spending on aid to help poor people in poor countries? [TICK UP TO FOUR]



Copyright 2022

#### Attitudes toward international aid

Despite mixed feelings about international aid, half of Canadians (51%) think that international aid helps countries become self-sufficient rather than making countries too dependent on charity (26%).

- Those 65 years old and older (55%), females (57%), and university graduates (57%) are more likely to say that international aid helps countries become self-sufficient.
- Conversely, residents of Alberta (35%), males (33%), and high school and college graduates (32%, respectively) are more likely to feel that international aid makes countries too dependent on charity.

#### Chart 24: Attitudes toward international aid

#### Attitudes toward international aid Q. Using a scale where 0 means 'International aid makes countries too dependent on charity' and 10 means 'International aid helps countries become self-sufficient', please indicate which comes closest to your view. National 5 26 51 18 British Columbia 4 26 17 53 Alberta 8 13 44 35 Sask. & Man.2 32 24 42 26 Ontario 5 16 52 Quebec 5 21 22 53 Atlantic Canada2 24 18 56 DK/NR International aid makes countries too dependent on charity (0-4) Neither (5) International aid helps countries become self-sufficient (6-10) Copyright 2022 BASE: Canadians: January 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1,8%, 19 times out of 20 nout permission

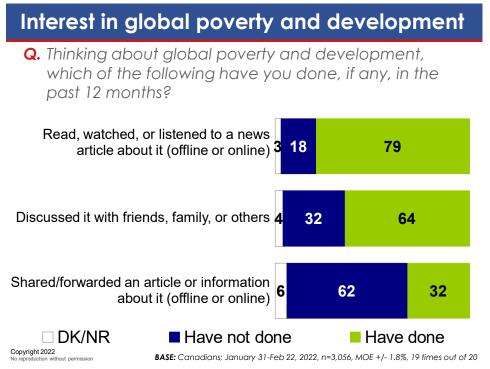
## **D.** Interest in global poverty and development

#### Interest in global poverty and development

Canadians were asked a number of questions about their interest in global poverty and development issues. Results suggest that Canadians are fairly interested in this area. Fully 79% say they have read, watched, or listened to a news article about global poverty and development in the last year; two thirds (64%) say they have discussed global poverty with friends, family, or others over this time frame. A sizable minority (32%) say they have shared/forwarded an article or information about this issue over the past year.

- Those 65 years old and older (86%) and university graduates (82%) are more likely to say they have read, watched or listened to news about global poverty and development in the past year.
- Residents of British Columbia (69%), females (67%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (70%) are more likely to say they have discussed global poverty issues with friends, family, or others.
- University graduates (36%) are more likely to have shared/forwarded an article or information about global poverty and development.

#### Chart 25: Interest in global poverty and development



#### Views on content about poverty

When asked if the news they have read/heard/seen/shared about global poverty was generally more positive than negative, most indicate a more negative content. Two thirds (66%) say the news they have been exposed to was more negative than positive; 13% say the news they saw about global poverty was more positive than negative.

- Residents of British Columbia (73%), females (69%), and those earning \$80,000 to \$150,000 (69%) are more likely to say they have heard more negative than positive news.
- University graduates and those 65 years old or older are more likely to say they have seen more positive than negative news (15%, respectively).

#### Chart 26: Views on content about poverty

# Views on content about poverty

**Q.** Thinking about the news you've read/heard/seen/shared or the discussions you've had about global poverty, would you say the content was more positive or more negative? On balance, it was...

	National	22	66	13
	Male	23	63	14
	Female	20	69	11
	High school	25	62	12
	College	23	66	11
	University	19	66	15
DK/NR	More negative	e than po	ositive More positive that	an negative

Copyright 2022 No reproduction without permission

BASE: Canadians; January 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1.8%, 19 times out of 20

## **E.** Involvement with development charity groups

#### **Donations to international NGOs**

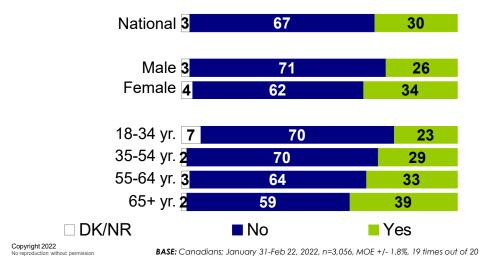
Canadians were asked whether they have donated money to an international NGO or charity working on global poverty and development in the past 12 months. Three in ten (30%) say they have donated money to an international NGO or charity, however, the majority of Canadians (67%) have not.

• Those 65 years old and older (39%), females (34%), and university graduates (33%) are more likely to say they have donated money to an international NGO or charity.

#### Chart 27: Donations to international NGOs

### Donations to international NGOs

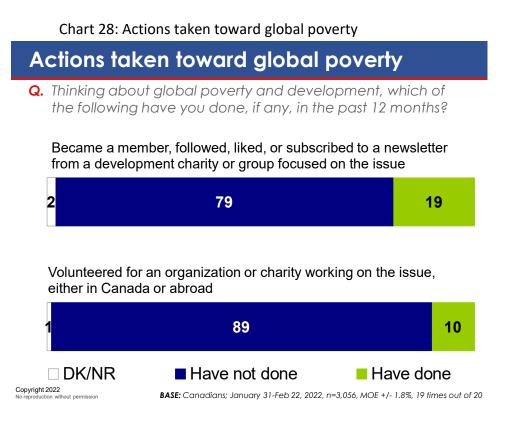
**Q.** Thinking about global poverty and development, have you donated money to an international NGO or charity working on the issue in the past 12 months?



#### Actions taken toward global poverty

Respondents were asked if they have been involved with a development charity or group in the past year. Results reveal limited involvement with these groups. Only 20% of Canadians say they became a member of or subscribed to a newsletter from a development charity or group in the past year; 10% say they have volunteered for an organization or charity working on global poverty over this time frame.

• Those 65 years old and older (26%), residents of Quebec (22%), females (23%), and university graduates (23%) are more likely to say they became a member of or subscribed to a newsletter from a development charity group.

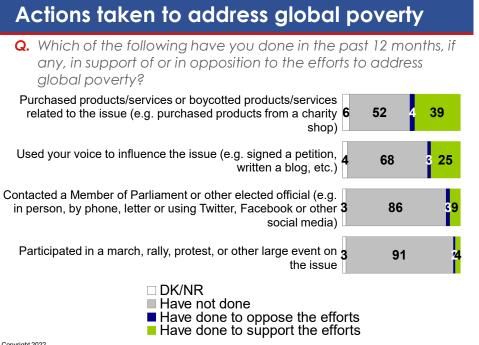


#### Actions taken to address global poverty

Canadians were asked about their actions in support of or opposition to efforts to address global poverty. Most say they have not taken any of the actions suggested in the survey. Almost 4 in 10 (39%) say they have purchased products/services or boycotted products/services to support efforts to address global poverty. One in four (25%) say they have taken action such as signing a petition or writing a blog to support efforts aimed at addressing global poverty. Very few say they have contacted a Member of Parliament or other elected official (9%), or participated in a march, rally, protest, or other large event (4%) to support efforts to address global poverty. Virtually no one has undertaken actions to oppose efforts to address global poverty.

- Females (44%) and university graduates (44%) are more likely to say they have purchased or boycotted products/services to support efforts to address global poverty.
- Residents of Quebec (30%), females (28%), and university graduates (28%) are more likely to say they have spoken out to support efforts to address global poverty.
- University graduates (10%) and those earning \$40,000 to \$80,000 in household income (12%) are more likely to say they have contacted a Member of Parliament or other elected official to support efforts to address global poverty.
- Those 18 to 34 years old (9%), residents of Quebec (8%), and university graduates (6%) are more likely to say they have participated in a march, rally, protest or other large event to support efforts to address global poverty.

Chart 29: Actions taken to address global poverty



Copyright 2022 No reproduction without permission

BASE: Canadians; January 31-Feb 22, 2022, n=3,056, MOE +/- 1.8%, 19 times out of 20

### **F.** Views on international development NGOs and charities

#### Trust in international development NGOs and charities

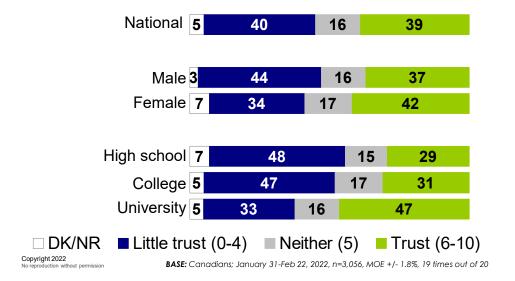
Respondents were asked to rate the level of trust they have in international development NGOs and charities. Results reveal very mixed views on this issue. Almost 4 in 10 (39%) say they trust these types of organizations, however, roughly the same proportion (40%) express little trust in them.

- Trust in international development NGOs and charities is higher among those 18 to 34 years old (43%), residents of Quebec (48%), females (42%), and university graduates (47%).
- Residents of Saskatchewan and Manitoba together (48%), males (44%) and those with a high school education (48%) are more likely to express little trust in international development NGOs and charities.

Chart 30: Trust in international development NGOs and charities

Trust in international development NGOs and charities





#### Views on corporate partnerships

When asked for their views on corporate partnerships between private sector business and charities, results again reveal mixed views. Half of Canadians (53%) agree that partnering with private sector corporations is a smart way for charities to increase their resources and impact. However, roughly the same proportion (52%) agree that private sector corporations that partner with charities are just trying to boost their reputation and enhance their brand. Only about 4 in 10 (41%) feel that corporate partnerships with charities effectively harness the power of business to achieve wider social goals. However, only 3 in 10 (27%) agree that charities that partner with private sector corporations are compromised and less trustworthy.

- Those 65 years old and older (60%), males (55%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (59%) are more likely to feel that partnering with private sector corporations is a smart way for charities to increase their resources and impact.
- Males (59%) and those 35 to 54 years old (59%) are more likely to agree that private sector corporations that partner with charities are just trying to boost their reputation and enhance their brand.
- Those 65 years old and older (51%) and university graduates (46%) are more likely to respond that corporate partnerships with charities effectively harness the power of business to achieve wider social goals.
- Agreement with the idea that charities that partner with private sector corporations are compromised and less trustworthy is higher among those 18 to 34 years old (31%), males (31%), and those earning less than \$40,000 in annual household income (33%).

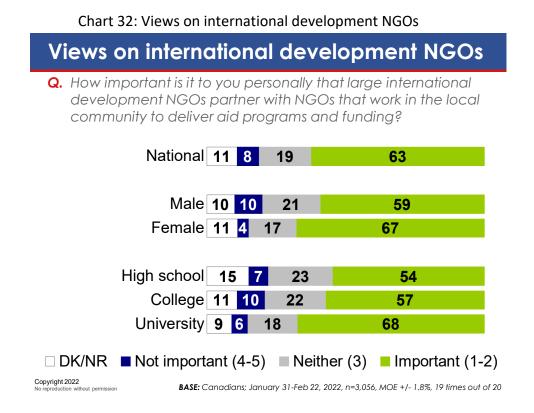
#### Chart 31: Views on corporate partnerships



#### Views on international development NGOs

Results reveal that a clear majority of Canadians (63%) feel it is important that large international development NGOs partner with local NGOs to deliver aid programs and funding; 8% feel this is not important.

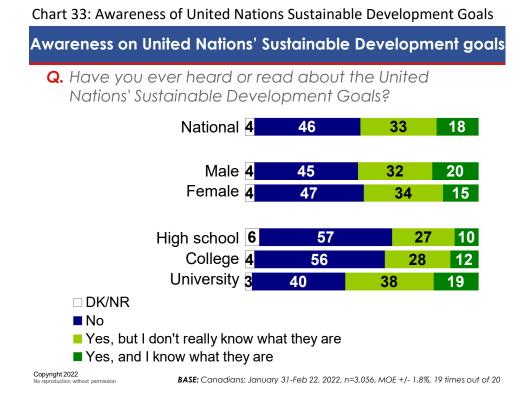
• Those 65 years old and older (67%), residents of Quebec (73%), females (67%), and university graduates (68%) are more likely to feel it is important that large international development NGOs partner with local NGOs to deliver aid programs and funding.



#### Awareness of United Nations Sustainable Development Goals

When respondents were asked if they have ever heard of or read about the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, results suggest limited awareness of these goals. Some 18% say they know what they are, while 1 in 3 (33%) say they have heard/read about them, but don't really know what they are. The plurality of Canadians (46%) say they have not heard of these goals.

• Those 18 to 34 years old (24%), residents of Alberta (23%), males (20%), and those earning \$150,000 or more in household income (21%) are more likely to say they are aware of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals.



# APPENDIX A DETAILED METHODOLOGY

#### Methodology

The research involved an online survey of 3,056 Canadians. The results are valid within a margin of error of +/- 1.8 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. The survey was conducted across Canada in both official languages. The field dates for the survey were January 31-February 22, 2022. Below we provide more details on the methodology associated with this research.

#### Sample

We used our probability-based online panel, Probit, in undertaking this survey. Probit is an online research panel that has been designed by EKOS to provide statistically representative data. Our panel offers complete coverage of the Canadian population (Internet, telephone, cell phone), random recruitment (participants are recruited randomly; they do not opt themselves into our panel), and equal probability sampling. All respondents to our panel are recruited by telephone using random digit dialling; their demographic information is confirmed by live interviewers.

The distribution of the recruitment process for our panel mirrors the actual population in Canada (as defined by Statistics Canada). As such, our panel can be considered representative of the general public (survey results from our online panel support confidence intervals and margin of error estimates). The overall panel size is roughly 100,000 Canadian households. Random stratified samples are drawn from the panel database for individual research assignments.

#### Fieldwork

The survey was conducted by EKOS using a secure web-based survey. The average interview length was 17.5 minutes.

All respondents were offered the opportunity to complete the surveys in their official language of choice. All research work was conducted in accordance with the Standards for the Conduct of Government of Canada Public Opinion Research – Online Surveys and recognized industry standards, as well as applicable federal legislation (*Privacy Act, Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act,* and *Access to Information Act*).

Following data collection, the data from this survey were statistically weighted by age, gender, and region to ensure the sample is representative of the Canadian population according to 2016 Census data.

#### **Response rate**

The response rate for this survey was 14.6%. The response rate is calculated as follows: a total of 20,927 email invitations were sent out, and 44 bounced back, for a total of 20,883 valid emails. A total of 3,056 cases were completed: dividing 3,056 by 20,883 results in a response rate of 14.6%. This response rate is in line with other online surveys we have conducted with a similar length of questionnaire.

Appendix B contains the full survey questionnaire. Appendix C contains data tables.

#### Non-response bias analysis

The table below presents a profile of the final sample, compared to the actual population of Canada (2016 Census information). As is the case with most surveys, the final sample underrepresents those with high school or less education, which is a typical pattern for public opinion surveys in Canada, that is, those with more education are more likely to respond to surveys).

Sample type	Sample*	Canada (2016 Census)
Gender (18+)		
Male	48%	49%
Female	52%	51%
Age		
18-34	21%	27%
35-54	36%	34%
55+	41%	39%
Education level		
High school diploma or less	20%	35%
Trades/college/post-secondary no degree	28%	36%
University degree	31%	29%

Non-response bias analysis

\* Data are unweighted and percentaged on those giving a response to each demographic question

# **APPENDIX B** SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

59 • EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

#### INTRO

**Online** 

Thank-you for participating in this survey. Ekos Research Associates, a Canadian public opinion research company is conducting the survey on behalf of the Government of Canada.

Si vous préférez répondre au sondage en français, veuillez cliquer sur francais.

Your participation is optional and your responses will be kept entirely confidential and anonymous. The survey takes 15 minutes to complete. It is being directed by EKOS Research, and is being administered according to the requirements of the *Privacy Act*. To view our privacy policy, click here.

If you require any technical assistance, please contact online@ekos.com.

#### PREQ1

Of the list of issues below, which are the top three issues that you personally care about?

#### Q1 [1,3]

Q1 = combine_into_multiple(\$Q1A, \$Q1B, \$Q1C)	
Top three issues (choose only three from the list)	
Climate change, the environment, biodiversity, pollution	1
Inequality between the rich and the poor	2
Populism, nationalism, political extremism	3
Technology, automation, artificial intelligence	4
Immigration, migration, refugees	5
War, conflict, terrorism	6
Education, healthcare, clean water and hunger in developing countries	7
Economic crises, job security, wages	8
Fake news, corruption of information	9
Global diseases and pandemics	10

#### Q2

All things considered, do you think the world is getting better, getting worse, or	has there been no change?
Getting better	1
Getting worse	2
No change	3
Don't know	99

#### Q3

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? What happens in developing countries rarely affects people like me living in Canada.

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Don't know	99

#### Q4

Thinking about global poverty and development, have you donated money to an international NGO or charity working on the issue in the past 12 months?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	9

Which best describes how you feel about levels of poverty in poor countries?	
Very concerned	1
Fairly concerned	2
No strong feelings either one way or the other	3
Not very concerned	4
Not at all concerned	5
Don't know	99

#### Q6

Thinking about international aid to poor countries - please indicate the extent to which you think that the Government of Canada should give international aid, where a score of 0 means that it 'should not give aid at all' and a score of 10 means that it 'should give aid very generously'.

0 – Should not give aid at all	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10 – Should give aid very generously	11
Don't know	99

#### Q7

Of its total budget of \$362.9 billion, the Government of Canada currently allocates approximately 1.8 percent, or \$6.6 billion, to international aid to poor countries. Do you think that the government should increase or decrease the amount of money that it spends on international aid to poor countries? Increase a great deal

	•
Increase somewhat	2
Stay the same	3
Decrease somewhat	4
Decrease a great deal	5
Don't know	99

How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can make to reducing poverty in poor countries?

You personally		
The Canadian government		
Development NGOs/charities		
Businesses/corporations		
The United Nations and other international organizations		
Can't make any at all	1	
1	2	
2	3	
3	4	
4	5	
5	6	
6	7	
7	8	
8	9	
9	10	
Can make a great deal of difference 10	11	
Don't know	99	S

#### Q9

Overall, on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very ineffective' and 10 means 'Very effective,' how effective do you think government spending on international aid is?

0 – Very ineffective	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10 – Very effective	11
Don't know	99

#### Q10

Generally speaking, how much, if at all, do you trust international development NGOs and charities? 0 – Do not trust at all

0 - D0 hot trust at all	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10 – Trust a great deal	11
Don't know	99

#### PREQ11

The next set of questions ask you to think about your actions in relation to global poverty and development.

<sup>62 •</sup> EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months? Read, watched, or listened to a news article about it (offline or online) Discussed it with friends, family, or others Shared/forwarded an article or information about it (offline or online) Have done 1

Have not done	2
Don't know	99

#### Q12

Thinking about the news you've read/heard/seen/shared or the discussions you've had about global poverty, would you say the content was more positive or more negative? On balance, it was...

S

S

More positive than negative	1
More negative than positive	2
Don't know	99

#### Q13

Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months? Volunteered for an organization or charity working on the issue, either in Canada or abroad

Became a member, followed, liked, or subscribed to a newsletter from a development charity or group focused on the issue Have done 1 Have not done 2 S

	2
Don't know	99

#### Q14

Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, in support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?

Used your voice to influence the issue (e.g. signed a petition, written a blog, etc.)

Contacted a Member of Parliament or other elected official (e.g. in person, by phone, letter or using Twitter, Facebook or other social media)

Participated in a march, rally, protest, or other large event on the issue

Purchased products/services or boycotted products/services related to the issue (e.g. purchased products from a charity shop)

Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	1	
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	2	
Have not done	3	
Don't know	99	;

#### Q15 [1,4]

Which, if any, of the following words generally describe your feelings about the Government of Canada spending on aid to help poor people in poor countries?

Please tick up to four options		
Happy, energetic, excited	1	
Hopeful, enthusiastic, optimistic	2	
Content, satisfied, pleased	3	
Relaxed, serene, peaceful	4	
Placid, tranquil, chilled	5	
Indifferent, quiet, still	6	
Fed up, sluggish, tired	7	
Sad, gloomy, depressed	8	
Anxious, unhappy, dissatisfied	9	
Angry, distressed, upset	10	
Provoked, frenzied, jittery	11	
Proud, encouraged, activated	12	
None of the above	98	ΒX
Don't know	99	ΒX

The Government of Canada gives international aid to poor countries. Looking at the scale below, what do you think the primary purpose of international aid should be?

purpose of international aid should be?	
0 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to promote Ca	anada's
national interests.	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be both reducing poverty in	
poor countries and promoting Canada's national interests.	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10 – The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to reduce po	overty in
poor countries.	11
Don't know	99

#### PREQ17

Thinking again about government spending on international aid in poor countries, please indicate what you think are the first, second, and third most important priorities.

#### Q17 [1,3]

Q17 = combine into multiple(\$Q17A, \$Q17B, \$Q17C) Top three priorities (choose only three from the list)Les trois principales priorités (choisissez seulement trois dans la liste) Education - helping people to attend school or get skills and training 1 Health - access to hospitals and clinics, treating diseases and providing vaccinations 2 Family planning – access to contraception and other family services 3 Water - access to clean water, sanitation and hygiene 4 Government and civil society - improving government accountability, addressing corruption, and ensuring peace and security and the rule of law 5 Welfare - address poverty through providing housing and benefits to people unable to work due to sickness, injury, old age, or children 6 Infrastructure - providing roads and telecommunications 7 Energy – providing electricity and other energy services 8 Agriculture – growing food and other crops 9 Economic growth - creating jobs and supporting the economy 10 Environmental protection - addressing climate change, air pollution, and protecting animals and their habitats 11 12 Debt relief - reducing debts owed by poor countries Disaster relief – helping in emergencies and urgent humanitarian crises 13 Migration and refugee flows - protection of refugees and support for safe and responsible migration 14 Women's equality - support women's rights, gender equality, and help eliminate violence against women 15

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government? International aid to poor countries strengthens Canada's political influence in the world. Providing international aid really helps to promote Canada's national security.

International aid improves people's lives by providing access to education, healthcare, clean water, and sanitation. International aid increases economic growth in poor countries.

Strongly agree	1	
Agree	2	
Neither agree nor disagree	3	
Disagree	4	
Strongly disagree	5	
Don't know	99	S

#### Q19

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada? Most international aid does not get to the intended recipients.

A lot of international aid from Canada ends up in the pockets of corrupt politicians in the developing world. Most international aid is spent on programs that don't help reduce poverty.

Canada cannot afford to give international aid.

Strongly agree 1	
Agree 2	
Neither agree nor disagree 3	
Disagree 4	
Strongly disagree 5	
Don't know 99	S

#### Q20

Using a scale where 0 means 'International aid makes countries too dependent on charity' and 10 means 'International aid helps countries become self-sufficient', please indicate which comes closest to your view.

0 – International aid makes countries too dependent on charity	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10 – International aid helps countries become self-sufficient	11
Don't know	99

#### Q21

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Countries like Canada should give more money to international aid because it is the morally right thing to do. I would feel very guilty if I ignored the needs of poor people in poor countries.

- Helping people in need is the right thing to do.
- Every person in the world should be treated equally.

Every person in the world should be treated equally.	
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Don't know	99

S

On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'have no influence' and 10 means 'have a great deal of influence', how much influence, if any do you have on politics and public affairs?

i any, do you have on politics and public analis?	
0 Have no influence at all on politics and public affairs	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10 Have a great deal of influence on politics and public affairs	11
Don't know	99

#### Q23

Which of the following best reflects your view on how to secure a prosperous and safe country? Using the 0 – 10 scale, where 0 means 'We are best placed to do it on our own' and 10 means 'We are best placed to do it in cooperation with other countries', please indicate how you feel.

#### Q24

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Democracy is about achieving compromise among differing viewpoints.	
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Don't know	99

#### Q25

Which of the following two statements comes closest to your view?

Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals and immigrants and our priority	should be to	
protect ourselves.	1	
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to e	embrace eacl	n
other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	2	
Don't know	99	В

# Q26Have you ever heard or read about the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals?Yes, and I know what they are1Yes, but I don't really know what they are2No3Don't know99

#### Q27

For the following question, please think about the world as a whole and not individual countries.

Some people say that there is a trade-off between prioritizing economic growth to meet people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare versus prioritizing a sustainable environment, climate, and fertile soils. Using a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means 'Prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare' and 10 means 'Prioritize a sustainable environment and climate', please indicate which statement comes closer to your view.

0 – Prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10 – Prioritize a sustainable environment and climate	11
Don't know	99

#### PREQ28

Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Extreme poverty will be eradicated for all people everywhere by the year 2030.

Generally speaking, people get what they deserve.

What happens to people in other countries makes a difference to my life.

I have a duty to ensure that my actions do not harm people living in other countries.

I enjoy visiting other countries and learning about other cultures.

I have very little in common with people living in other countries.

Strongly agree	1	
Agree	2	
Neither agree nor disagree	3	
Disagree	4	
Strongly disagree	5	
Don't know	99	S
	00	0

Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Charities that partner with private sector corporations are compromised and less trustworthy Private sector corporations that partner with charities are just trying to boost their reputation and enhance their brand Partnering with private sector corporations is a smart way for charities to increase their resources and impact Corporate partnerships with charities effectively harnesses the power of business to achieve wider social goals Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Neither agree nor disagree 3

Neither agree nor disagree	3	
Disagree	4	
Strongly disagree	5	
Don't know	99	S

#### Q34

How important is it to you personally that large international development NGOs partner with NGOs that work in the local community to deliver aid programs and funding?

Very important	1
Important	2
Neither important or unimportant	3
Unimportant	4
Not at all important	5
Don't know	99

#### QAGE1

The following questions will be used for statistical purposes only.

What is your age?		
Please specify :	77	>
Prefer not to answer	999	S

#### QAGE2

Hesitant, QAGE1	
May we place your age into one of the following general age categories?	
18-24 years	1
25-34 years	2
35-44 years	3
45-54 years	4
55-64 years	5
65 years or older	6
Prefer not to answer	99

#### QGENDER

Are you?		
Male	1	
Female	2	
Prefer to self-identify :	77	>
Prefer not to answer	99	S

S

#### QPROVINCE

In which province or territory do you live?	
British Columbia	1
Alberta	2
Saskatchewan	3

Manitoba	4	
Ontario	5	
Quebec	6	
New Brunswick	7	
Nova Scotia	8	
Prince Edward Island	9	
Newfoundland and Labrador	10	
Yukon	11	
Northwest Territories	12	
Nunavut	13	
Prefer not to answer	99 S	

#### QEDUCATION

What is the highest level of schooling you have completed?	
Less than High School diploma or equivalent	1
High School diploma or equivalent	2
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	3
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	4
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level	5
Bachelor's degree	6
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level	7
Prefer not to answer	99

#### QINCOME

What is your gross household income (the combined income of all those earners in a household from all sources, including wages, salaries, or rents and before tax deductions)

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
99

#### QETHNICITY [1,14]

People living in Canada come from many different ethno-cultural backgrounds or countries. Do you consider yourself to be: Arab 1 2 Latin American 3 White 4 Black 5 Southeast Asian (e.g. Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan) 6 South Asian (e.g. East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan). 7 Filipino 8 Chinese 9 Japanese 10 Korean 11 Aboriginal/Indigenous (e.g., Ojibway, Iroquois, Cree) 12 Other (Please specify): 77 В None of these 98 ΒX Prefer not to answer 99 ΒX

# APPENDIX C DATA TABLES

			-					- ·				~	
	Total		Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
		18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q1													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Climate change, the environment, biodiversity, pollution	53%	53%	54%	53%	54%	57% +	39%	50%	<b>50%</b>	<b>64%</b> ++++	58%	<b>49</b> %	<b>58%</b>
Inequality between the rich and the poor	43%	<b>49%</b> ++++	44%	40%	38%	42%	40%	45%	<b>46%</b> ++	40%	45%	42%	44%
Populism, nationalism, political extremism	35%	27%	36%	<b>41%</b> +++	<b>41%</b> +++	38%	33%	36%	<b>38%</b> ++	32%	31%	<b>38%</b> +++	33%
Technology, automation, artificial intelligence	10%	<b>14%</b> ++++	10%	8%	<b>6%</b>	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	<b>6%</b> 	<b>14%</b> ++++	<b>6%</b>
Immigration, migration, refugees	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	12%	<b>17%</b> ++	14%	13%	13%	<b>7%</b> 	<b>15%</b> +++	11% 
War, conflict, terrorism	18%	17%	17%	19%	20%	17%	18%	15%	16%	<b>21%</b> +++	21%	<b>20%</b> +++	<b>16%</b>
Education, healthcare, clean water and hunger in developing	25%	<b>34%</b> ++++	<b>22%</b>	<b>19%</b>	23%	<b>18%</b>	21%	29%	23%	<b>33%</b> ++++	25%	16%	<b>34%</b> ++++
Economic crises, job security, wages	40%	<b>44%</b> +++	<b>43%</b> ++	37%	31%	37%	<b>48%</b> +++	43%	42%	32%	45%	<b>44%</b> ++++	36%
Fake news, corruption of information	38%	30%	40%	41%	<b>44%</b> ++++	<b>45%</b> +++	<b>51%</b>	39%	37%	30%	37%	<b>43%</b> ++++	34%
Global diseases and pandemics	24%	<b>19%</b>	22%	<b>28%</b> +++	<b>29%</b> ++++	22%	22%	19%	25%	25%	24%	20%	<b>27%</b> ++++
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Of the list of issues below, w			Education		-	Inco		
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q1								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Climate change, the environment, biodiversity, pollution	53%	<b>47%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>57%</b> +++	55%	52%	<b>57%</b> +++	55%
Inequality between the rich and the poor	43%	40%	41%	45%	<b>51%</b> ++++		44%	36%
Populism, nationalism, political extremism	35%	34%	33%	35%	33%	32%	37%	39% +
Technology, automation, artificial intelligence	10%	10%	9% -	11%	9%	9%	9%	12% +
Immigration, migration, refugees	13%	15%	13%	13%	11%	13%	13%	14%
War, conflict, terrorism	18%	<b>21%</b> +++	<b>20%</b> ++	16%	19%	18%	16%	17%
Education, healthcare, clean water and hunger in developing	25%	27%	25%	25%	<b>32%</b> ++++		24%	20%
Economic crises, job security, wages	40%	40%	<b>44%</b> +++	40%	32%	40%	40%	42%
Fake news, corruption of information	38%	<b>43%</b> +++	<b>42%</b> ++	37%	34%	37%	39%	<b>42%</b> ++
Global diseases and pandemics	24%	23%	26%	21%	25%	25%	22%	22%
Chi2:	-	99			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022 • 73

All things considered, do you	ı think t	he worl	d is get	ting bet	ter, get	ting wo	rse, or	has ther	e been I	no chan	ge?		
			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q2													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Getting better	9%	<b>12%</b> ++++	9%	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	10%	7%	11%	8%	<b>11%</b> ++	5%	<b>10%</b> +++	7%
Getting worse	76%	70%	78%	78%	<b>81%</b> +++	75%	<b>82%</b> +++	<b>70%</b> 	77%	<b>73%</b>	80%	76%	77%
No change	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%	9%	14%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%
Don't know	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				95						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q2								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Getting better	9%	7%	7%	<b>11%</b> +++	9%	7%	10%	10%
Getting worse	76%	75%	<b>80%</b> +++	74%	72%	- 79%	77%	75%
No change	11%	13%	10%	12%	14%	10%	10%	10%
Don't know	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Chi2:	-	99			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q3													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	19%	<b>23%</b> +++	19%	16%	17%	21%	19%	20%	18%	19%	19%	<b>23%</b> ++++	15% 
Neither (3)	16%	<b>20%</b> ++++	15%	14%	12% 	16%	14%	17%	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%
Disagree (4-5)	64%	55% 	66%	<b>68%</b> ++	<b>71%</b> ++++	61%	67%	62%	65%	64%	66%	<b>60%</b>	<b>68%</b> ++++
Strongly agree	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	2%
Agree	15%	18%	15%	11%	14%	18%	14%	16%	15%	14%	14%	17%	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	20%	15%	14%	12%	16%	14%	17%	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%
Disagree	40%	38%	40%	43%	42%	36%	42%	43%	43%	38%	40%	40%	41%
Strongly disagree	24%	17%	26%	24%	28%	25%	24%	19%	22%	26%	26%	21%	26%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	3.65	3.45	3.70	3.71	3.81	3.62	3.68	3.59	3.66	3.66	3.69	3.52	3.79
Standard Deviation:	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.15	1.13	1.07	1.09	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.05
Student's T:	*	99.9	90	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
23				-				
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	19%	20%	21%	20%	22%	18%	20%	20%
Neither (3)	16%	<b>18%</b> ++	<b>18%</b> +++	14%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Disagree (4-5)	64%	59%	59%	66%	60%	65%	64%	65%
Strongly agree	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Agree	15%	16%	15%	16%	17%	14%	16%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	18%	18%	14%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Disagree	40%	40%	40%	41%	38%	39%	41%	40%
Strongly disagree	24%	19%	20%	24%	22%	27%	24%	25%
Don't know	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Chi2:	-	95			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	3.65	3.54	3.53	3.68	3.56		3.65	3.65
Standard Deviation:	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.15
Student's T:	*	99	99.9	-	-	-	-	-

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? What happens in developing countries rarely affects people like me living in Canada.

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
24													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Yes	30%	23%	29%	33%	39%	32%	30%	29%	32%	27%	26%	26%	34%
				+	++++				++				++++
No	67%	70%	<b>70</b> %	64%	<b>59%</b>	65%	67%	67%	64%	71%	69%	71%	62%
		++	++							+++		++++	
Don't know	3%	7%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				90						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Thinking about global poverty and development, have you denoted menoy to an international NCO or charity working on the

Thinking about global poverty and development, have you donated money to an international NGO or charity working on the issue in the past 12 months?

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q4		ŀ-			•		•	•
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Yes	30%	22%	23%	<b>33%</b> ++	22%	31%	32%	<b>34%</b> ++
No	67%	<b>73%</b> ++++	<b>74%</b> ++++	64% 	<b>73%</b> +++	66%	66%	64%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
25													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Concerned (1-2)	64%	61%	<b>61%</b>	65%	<b>74%</b> ++++	67%	55% 	61%	<b>66%</b> ++	63%	67%	57% 	<b>71%</b>
Neither (3)	24%	25%	25%	24%	20%	20%	30%	30%	23%	23%	21%	27%	21%
Not concerned (4-5)	11%	12%	<b>13%</b> +++	10%	5%	- 11%	+++ 13%	9%	10%	13%	8%	++++ 15% ++++	6%
Very concerned	17%	14%	17%	19%	20%	18%	15%	15%	19%	15%	19%	13%	21%
Fairly concerned	47%	47%	43%	46%	54%	49%	41%	46%	48%	48%	48%	44%	50%
No strong feelings either one way or the other	24%	25%	25%	24%	20%	20%	30%	30%	23%	23%	21%	27%	21%
Not very concerned	7%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%	4%	10%	5%
Not at all concerned	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.33	2.39	2.40	2.29	2.12	2.29	2.48	2.36	2.27	2.36	2.23	2.50	2.14
Standard Deviation:	0.96	0.95	1.03	0.96	0.81	0.98	1.03	0.90	0.94	0.95	0.96	1.01	0.86
Student's T:	*	95	99	-	99.9	-	99	-	99	-	-	99.9	99.9

Which best describes how yo			Education			Inco	me	
_	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
25	Total	115	com	0	<b>V F N</b>	TON JOON	4150K	φ150R1
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Concerned (1-2)	64%	60%	58%	67%	69%	64%	66%	59%
				++	++		++	-
Neither (3)	24%	<b>27%</b> ++	<b>28%</b> +++	22%	22%	25%	22%	24%
Not concerned (4-5)	11%	11%	<b>13%</b> ++	10%	7%	10%	11%	<b>16%</b> ++++
Very concerned	17%	15%	14%	18%	19%	19%	16%	16%
Fairly concerned	47%	45%	44%	49%	49%	44%	51%	44%
No strong feelings either one way or the other	24%	27%	28%	22%	22%	25%	22%	24%
Not very concerned	7%	7%	9%	8%	5%	7%	7%	11%
Not at all concerned	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99			99			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.33	2.38	2.44	2.28	2.20	2.28	2.32	2.46
Standard Deviation:	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.94	0.90	0.94	0.95	1.04
Student's T:	*	90	99.9	90	99	-	-	99

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
26													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No aid (0-4)	28%	28%	32%	27%	22%	29%	41%	33%	28%	20%	24%	<b>34%</b> ++++	22%
Neutral (5)	15%	15%	+++ 15%	15%	17%	16%	++++ 14%	19%	15%	16%	14%	15%	15%
Generous aid (6-10)	55%	54%	52%	56%	<b>61%</b> ++++	53%	43%	45%	55%	<b>63%</b> ++++	61%	<b>49</b> %	<b>60%</b> +++-
0 - Should not give aid at all	6%	5%	9%	6%	3%	5%	13%	7%	6%	3%	7%	9%	2%
1	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%
2	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%
3	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	12%	11%	6%	5%	7%	8%	7%
4	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%
5	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	16%	14%	19%	15%	16%	14%	15%	15%
6	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%
7	14%	13%	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	10%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%
8	13%	14%	11%	12%	17%	13%	10%	13%	13%	14%	15%	10%	15%
9	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	2%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%
10 - Should give aid very generously	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	9%	9%	12%	16%	15%	12%	13%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	99				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	6.79	6.77	6.56	6.88	7.28	6.74	5.85	6.27	6.79	7.45	7.03	6.41	7.23
Standard Deviation:	2.86	2.76	3.03	2.86	2.58	2.79	3.04	2.79	2.86	2.62	2.90	3.03	2.59
Student's T:	*	-	99	-	99.9	-	99.9	99	-	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

Thinking about international aid to poor countries - please indicate the extent to which you think that the Government of Canada should give international aid, where a score of 0 means that it 'should not give aid at all' and a score of 10 means that it 'should give aid at all' and a score of 10 means that it 'should give aid very generously'.

		-	Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
26		<u>.</u>	<u>k</u>		•			
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
No aid (0-4)	28%	<b>34%</b> ++++	<b>34%</b> ++++	22%	26%	24%	28%	30%
Neutral (5)	15%	17%	<b>18%</b> +++	15%	16%	17%	15%	12%
Generous aid (6-10)	55%	46%	46%	<b>61%</b> ++++	54%	<b>58%</b> ++	56%	57%
0 - Should not give aid at all	6%	8%	8%	5%	3%		5%	9%
1	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
2	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
3	7%	9%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%
4	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	5%
5	15%	17%	18%	15%	16%	17%	15%	12%
6	10%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	9%
7	14%	11%	14%	16%	10%	17%	15%	16%
8	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%
9	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%
10 - Should give aid very generously	13%	9%	9%	15%	14%	13%	13%	14%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	99,9			90			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05		3.12	4.18
Mean:	6.79	6.24	6.26	7.20	7.01	6.92	6.89	6.78
Standard Deviation:	2.86	2.86	2.85	2.68	2.74		2.82	3.03
Standard Deviation: Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	90		2.02	5.05

Thinking about international aid to poor countries - please indicate the extent to which you think that the Government of Canada should give international aid, where a score of 0 means that it 'should not give aid at all' and a score of 10 means that it 'should give aid very generously'.

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	nder
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q7													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Increase (1-2)	37%	36%	35%	37%	<b>44%</b> ++++	36%	26%	30%	36%	<b>48%</b> ++++	36%	33%	<b>41%</b>
Stay the same (3)	35%	36%	33%	33%	37%	37%	37%	33%	34%	33%	38%	35%	35%
Decrease (4-5)	23%	21%	<b>26%</b> +++	24%	16%	22%	<b>32%</b> ++++	<b>29%</b> ++	24%	14%	22%	<b>28%</b> ++++	17%
Increase a great deal	9%	7%	8%	7%	11%	8%	6%	6%	8%	12%	7%	8%	9%
Increase somewhat	29%	28%	26%	30%	33%	28%	21%	24%	28%	35%	30%	25%	32%
Stay the same	35%	36%	33%	33%	37%	37%	37%	33%	34%	33%	38%	35%	35%
Decrease somewhat	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	17%	12%	8%	12%	13%	10%
Decrease a great deal	11%	10%	15%	12%	7%	11%	19%	13%	12%	6%	9%	15%	7%
Don't know	5%	7%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.88	2.87	2.97	2.90	2.66	2.89	3.20	3.07	2.91	2.58	2.87	3.02	2.72
Standard Deviation:	1.12	1.07	1.18	1.12	1.03	1.09	1.17	1.11	1.13	1.04	1.04	1.16	1.04
Student's T:	*	-	99	-	99.9	-	99.9	95	-	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

Of its total budget of \$362.9 billion, the Government of Canada currently allocates approximately 1.8 percent, or \$6.6 billion, to international aid to poor countries. Do you think that the government should increase or decrease the amount of money that it spends on international aid to poor countries?

Of its total budget of \$362.9 billion, the Government of Canada currently allocates approximately 1.8 percent, or \$6.6 billion, to international aid to poor countries. Do you think that the government should increase or decrease the amount of money that it spends on international aid to poor countries?

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
27			· · · ·					
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Increase (1-2)	37%	29%	28%	<b>43%</b> ++++	39%	36%	<b>40%</b> ++	38%
Stay the same (3)	35%	35%	<b>40%</b> ++++	34%	32%	<b>39%</b> +++	34%	33%
Decrease (4-5)	23%	<b>29%</b> ++++	<b>27%</b> ++++	18%	21%	21%	21%	25%
Increase a great deal	9%	6%	5%	11%	11%	8%	10%	8%
Increase somewhat	29%	24%	24%	32%	29%	28%	30%	30%
Stay the same	35%	35%	40%	34%	32%	39%	34%	33%
Decrease somewhat	11%	14%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%
Decrease a great deal	11%	15%	14%	8%	10%	10%	11%	13%
Don't know	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.88	3.10	3.09	2.71	2.81	2.86	2.81	2.92
Standard Deviation:	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.14	1.07	1.11	1.15
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	-	-	95	-

You personally			۸.					Regi	on			Gen	dor
	Total	18-34	Ag 35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
A8C	Iotai	10 04	55 54	55 04	05 up	be				२८	Au.	Huic	remare
How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can make to reducing poverty in poor countries?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No difference (0-4)	75%	75%	76%	72%	74%	78%	76%	76%	<b>77%</b> ++	<b>70%</b>	67%	<b>78%</b> ++++	71%
Moderate difference (5)	9%	8%	9%	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	12%	<u>++++</u> 8%	11%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	13%	14%	12%	<b>16%</b> ++	13%	12%	10%	11%	12%	<b>17%</b> +++	<b>20%</b> +++	12%	++- <b>15%</b> +-
Can't make any difference at all 0	25%	24%	25%	28%	24%	27%	31%	24%	26%	23%	19%	30%	21%
1	18%	18%	19%	13%	20%	17%	16%	19%	20%	15%	21%	19%	17%
2	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%	12%	17%	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%
3	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	13%	10%	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%	11%
4	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%
5	9%	8%	9%	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	12%	8%	11%
6	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%
7	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
8	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
9	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Chi2:	-	-				99						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	3.55	3.60	3.47	3.66	3.57	3.48	3.33	3.45	3.40	3.88	4.03	3.34	3.80
Standard Deviation:	2.51	2.53	2.50	2.61	2.43	2.49	2.45	2.39	2.42	2.65	2.72	2.51	2.49
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	95	99.9	95	99.9	99.9

You personally								
			Education			Incor		
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q8A How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can make to reducing poverty in poor countries?						, <b>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </b>		
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
No difference (0-4)	75%	75%	76%	74%	70%	73%	76%	78%
Moderate difference (5)	9%	11% +	9%	9%	<b>12%</b> ++		8%	9%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	13%	9%	13%	15% ++	12%	<b>16%</b> +++	14%	11%
Can't make any difference at all 0	25%	31%	30%	20%	28%		24%	25%
1	18%	18%	17%	19%	15%	16%	20%	19%
2	14%	11%	14%	15%	13%	15%	15%	15%
3	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	8%	11%	12%
4	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%
5	9%	11%	9%	9%	12%	9%	8%	9%
6	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%
7	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%
8	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
9	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	99			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	3.55	3.24	3.41	3.77	3.59		3.56	3.39
Standard Deviation:	2.51	2.40	2.55	2.51	2.61	2.61	2.48	2.36
Student's T:	*	99.9	90	99	-			90

The Canadian government					r						r		
			Ag					Regi		1		Gen	
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q8B How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can make to reducing poverty in poor countries?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No difference (0-4)	37%	32%	<b>41%</b> +++	38%	37%	40%	<b>47%</b> ++++	<b>44%</b> ++	39% +	26%	<b>30%</b>	<b>44%</b> ++++	30%
Moderate difference (5)	15%	16%	14%	16%	17%	16%	13%	15%	14%	<b>19%</b> +++	15%	15%	16%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	45%	<b>49%</b> +++	42%	44%	45%	43%	36%	38%	44%	<b>52%</b>	<b>54%</b> ++	40%	<b>51%</b>
Can't make any difference at all 0	8%	5%	11%	9%	6%	8%	14%	9%	8%	5%	9%	11%	4%
1	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%
2	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	6%
3	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9%
4	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	5%	13%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%
5	15%	16%	14%	16%	17%	16%	13%	15%	14%	19%	15%	15%	16%
6	13%	17%	13%	12%	10%	13%	8%	10%	14%	15%	15%	12%	14%
7	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	15%	14%	11%	15%	10%	11%	14%
8	9%	8%	8%	10%	11%	8%	6%	9%	9%	9%	14%	6%	11%
9	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	3%	7%	9%	11%	7%	7%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Chi2:	-	99				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	6.05	6.37	5.80	5.95	6.28	5.98	5.30	5.71	5.98	6.62	6.55	5.66	6.51
Standard Deviation:	2.81	2.66	2.88	2.83	2.76	2.74	2.99	2.59	2.81	2.61	2.92	2.89	2.62
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	-	95	-	99.9	90	-	99.9	95	99.9	99.9

The Canadian government			C.d., and in .:			Terrer		
-			Education			Incor		
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
28B	lotai			0		¢ lok çook	<b>4200</b> K	<b>\$100</b> K1
low much of a difference, if any, do rou think each of the following can nake to reducing poverty in poor countries?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
No difference (0-4)	37%	40%	<b>42%</b> +++	34%	31%		38%	41%
Moderate difference (5)	15%	17%	17%	13%	18%	15%	14%	15%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	45%	40%	39%	 <b>51%</b> ++++	46%	47%	47%	42%
Can't make any difference at all 0	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	11%
1	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%
2	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	7%
3	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	11%
4	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%
5	15%	17%	17%	13%	18%	15%	14%	15%
6	13%	12%	11%	16%	13%	13%	14%	15%
7	12%	11%	11%	14%	10%	13%	13%	12%
8	9%	8%	7%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%
9	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	4%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			90			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	6.05	5.84	5.73	6.34	6.44	6.20	6.12	5.72
Standard Deviation:	2.81	2.83	2.86	2.72	2.73	2.77	2.82	2.73
Student's T:	*	95	99.9	99.9	99	90	-	99

Development NGOs/charitie	3												-
	Total	18-34	Ag 35-54	je 55-64	65 up	BC	AB	Regi SK-MB	on ON	QC	Atl.	Gen Male	
08C	Iotai	18-34	35-54	55-04	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	UN	ŲĽ	Ati.	male	Female
How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can make to reducing poverty in poor countries?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No difference (0-4)	26%	24%	<b>29%</b> +++	24%	24%	<b>31%</b> ++	<b>34%</b> ++++	27%	26%	17%	27%	<b>32%</b> ++++	20%
Moderate difference (5)	13%	11%	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	56%	59% +	53% 	59%	57%	53%	<b>46%</b>	53%	56%	<b>66%</b> ++++	54%	51%	<b>61%</b> ++++
Can't make any difference at all 0	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	8%	5%	5%	3%	6%	7%	2%
1	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%
2	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	8%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%
3	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%
4	7%	9%	7%	4%	6%	10%	5%	7%	6%	7%	10%	8%	6%
5	13%	11%	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%
6	13%	16%	13%	12%	13%	13%	11%	15%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%
7	15%	19%	14%	16%	13%	14%	12%	10%	17%	18%	13%	15%	16%
8	12%	9%	12%	14%	15%	9%	12%	14%	11%	14%	14%	10%	14%
9	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	7%	9%	9%	11%	11%	8%	12%
Don't know	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%
Chi2:	-	95				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	6.83	6.98	6.62	6.98	7.01	6.70	6.13	6.67	6.79	7.47	6.83	6.43	7.31
Standard Deviation:	2.70	2.55	2.77	2.77	2.63	2.73	2.96	2.72	2.69	2.39	2.74	2.78	2.50
Student's T:	*	90	99	-	90	-	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

Development NGOs/charities			Education	1		Incor	no	
-			Education			Incor		
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q8C How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can nake to reducing poverty in poor countries?						, <b>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </b>		,
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
No difference (0-4)	26%	28%	<b>30%</b> +++	23%	22%	25%	27%	27%
Moderate difference (5)	13%	15%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	56%	<b>50%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>62%</b> ++++	57%	59% +	56%	56%
Can't make any difference at all 0	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%		5%	5%
1	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
2	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%
3	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
4	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
5	13%	15%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%
6	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	16%	12%	14%
7	15%	14%	12%	18%	15%	13%	18%	16%
8	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%	12%	11%	15%
9	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	7%
Don't know	5%	7%	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	6.83	6.61	6.55	7.08	7.11	6.98	6.84	6.70
Standard Deviation:	2.70	2.71	2.86	2.61	2.64	2.64	2.75	2.66
Student's T:	*	95	99	99.9	95	90		

Businesses/corporations					I						1		<u> </u>
	Total	18-34	Ag 35-54	je 55-64	65 up	BC	AB	Regi SK-MB	on ON	QC	A 41	Gen Male	
08D	Iotai	18-34	35-54	55-04	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	UN	ŲĽ	Atl.	male	Female
How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can make to reducing poverty in poor countries?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No difference (0-4)	23%	26% +	24%	21%	<b>20%</b>	23%	<b>29%</b> +++	<b>31%</b> +++	23%	<b>19%</b>	18%	<b>28%</b> ++++	17%
Moderate difference (5)	11%	10%	11%	8%	13% ++	12%	9%	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	10%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	63%	62%	62%	<b>69%</b> +++	64%	62%	57%	55% 	63%	<b>68%</b> +++	<b>71%</b> ++	<b>59%</b>	<b>69%</b> ++++
Can't make any difference at all 0	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%
1	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
2	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%
3	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	2%	7%	5%
4	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	10%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%
5	11%	10%	11%	8%	13%	12%	9%	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	10%
6	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%
7	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	14%	10%	9%	14%	12%	11%	12%	13%
8	13%	14%	12%	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%	12%	17%	13%	13%	14%
9	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%	7%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	22%	20%	24%	25%	19%	22%	22%	16%	21%	23%	29%	19%	24%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Chi2:	-	99				99						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	7.49	7.34	7.48	7.75	7.58	7.53	7.20	7.00	7.41	7.82	7.95	7.14	7.90
Standard Deviation:	2.93	2.87	3.00	2.97	2.77	2.84	3.17	2.93	2.90	2.77	3.01	3.05	2.70
Student's T:	*	-	-	95	-	-	90	95	-	99.9	95	99.9	99.9

Businesses/corporations			Education			Incor	ne	
-			Luucation			Incol	\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K-	\$150K+
)8D					.4	14 4 1	1	1-0000
low much of a difference, if any, do rou think each of the following can nake to reducing poverty in poor ountries?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376		984	549
No difference (0-4)	23%	25%	25%	21%	16%	-	24%	27%
	2370	2370	23 /0	21 70	10-70	-	2470	<b>27</b> %
Moderate difference (5)	11%	12%	12%	10%	13%	11%	9%	10%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	63%	60%	60%	68%	65%	65%	65%	62%
Can't make any difference at all 0	4%	4%	7%	++++ 4%	4%	3%	5%	5%
1	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
2	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%
3	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%
4	6%	6%	6%	6%	2%	6%	6%	6%
5	11%	12%	12%	10%	13%	11%	9%	10%
6	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%
7	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%	13%	14%	13%
8	13%	12%	15%	13%	15%	13%	13%	13%
9	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	22%	19%	19%	25%	24%	23%	22%	22%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	95			99			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	7.49	7.31	7.25	7.75	7.81	7.63	7.48	7.33
Standard Deviation:	2.93	2.90	3.01	2.86	2.85	2.85	2.92	3.06
Student's T:	*	90	99	99.9	95	-	-	

The United Nations and othe			Ac					Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
28E									-				
How much of a difference, if any, do you think each of the following can make to reducing poverty in poor countries?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No difference (0-4)	27%	24%	<b>30%</b> +++	27%	25%	28%	<b>41%</b> ++++	24%	<b>30%</b> ++	17%	21%	<b>34%</b> ++++	<b>19%</b>
Moderate difference (5)	11%	10%	10%	11%	<b>15%</b> ++++	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	59%	<b>62%</b> ++	57%	62%	58%	58%	44%	60%	57%	<b>69%</b> ++++	67% ++	52%	<b>67%</b> +++-
Can't make any difference at all 0	8%	6%	9%	9%	4%	8%	13%	6%	8%	3%	7%	10%	4%
1	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
2	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	8%	6%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%
3	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	9%	3%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%
4	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%
5	11%	10%	10%	11%	15%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
6	11%	13%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	14%	11%	9%	14%	11%	11%
7	14%	17%	14%	16%	11%	16%	11%	15%	14%	16%	13%	14%	15%
8	13%	10%	12%	15%	15%	10%	10%	15%	12%	16%	17%	10%	16%
9	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10%	4%	6%	8%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	14%	16%	14%	13%	14%	14%	8%	10%	13%	18%	19%	11%	17%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Chi2:	_	99				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	6.95	7.19	6.73	6,96	7.13	6,90	5.89	6.84	6.79	7.79	7.39	6.41	7.57
Standard Deviation:	2.99	2.88	3.11	3.04	2.82	2.98	3.11	2.89	3.03	2.65	2.93	3.11	2.71
Student's T:	*	95	99	-	90	-	99.9	-	95	99.9	95	99.9	99.9

<b>The United Nations and othe</b>			Education	1		Incor	ne	
-			Luucation			Incol	\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K-	\$150K+
28E How much of a difference, if any, do You think each of the following can Nake to reducing poverty in poor Countries?							,	
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
No difference (0-4)	27%	30%	29%	<b>24%</b> 	17%	27%	26%	<b>32%</b>
Moderate difference (5)	11%	11%	13%	11%	11%	<b>13%</b> ++	11%	9%
Great deal of difference (6-10)	59%	56%	55% 	<b>63%</b> ++++	<b>68%</b> ++++	57%	61%	57%
Can't make any difference at all 0	8%	8%	10%	6%	5%	6%	8%	9%
1	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%
2	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%
3	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%	7%
4	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%
5	11%	11%	13%	11%	11%	13%	11%	9%
6	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%
7	14%	12%	14%	17%	15%	13%	14%	16%
8	13%	11%	10%	14%	13%	12%	13%	15%
9	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%
Can make a great deal of difference 10	14%	13%	15%	13%	20%	14%	15%	11%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	95			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	6.95	6.75	6.77	7.16	7.72	6.96	7.06	6.62
Standard Deviation:	2.99	3.07	3.10	2.84	2.76	2.93	2.95	3.06
Student's T:	*	90	95	99	99.9	2.00	2100	99

government spending on int			Ag	16	1			Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Ati.	Male	Female
29													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	11025	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
						-					_	-	
Ineffective (0-4)	42%	36%	<b>46%</b> +++	43%	40%	41%	<b>56%</b> ++++	45%	44% +	31%	37%	<b>48%</b> ++++	34%
Neither (5)	17%	19%	14%	16%	19%	16%	16%	19%	14%	22%	16%	15%	19%
Effective (6-10)	26%	++ 27%	23%	29%	+ 29%	25%	17%	21%	28%	++++ 28%	33%	25%	++- 28%
					+			-	++		++		
0 - Very ineffective	13%	11%	16%	14%	7%	12%	24%	16%	13%	7%	12%	17%	8%
1	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%
2	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	5%	3%	9%	6%
3	9%	7%	9%	9%	11%	8%	12%	11%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%
4	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%
5	17%	19%	14%	16%	19%	16%	16%	19%	14%	22%	16%	15%	19%
6	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	9%	9%	7%	10%	10%	12%	9%	11%
7	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	5%	6%	10%	11%	12%	10%	10%
8	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
9	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
10 - Very effective	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	16%	18%	17%	13%	13%	18%	11%	14%	14%	20%	14%	12%	20%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	5.06	5.32	4.71	5.07	5.45	5.04	4.13	4.78	5.06	5.65	5.43	4.76	5.47
Standard Deviation:	2.60	2.50	2.67	2.65	2.45	2.59	2.57	2.59	2.64	2.32	2.72	2.68	2.43
Student's T:	*	99	99.9	-	99.9	-	99.9	-	-	99.9	90	99.9	99.9

.....

. .

94 • EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

66 · I I I

			Education			Inco	me	
							\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
29								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Ineffective (0-4)	42%	45% +	<b>47%</b> ++++	37%	35%	41%	40%	45%
Neither (5)	17%	18%	16%	17%	19%	19%	17%	13%
Effective (6-10)	26%	23%	24%	29%	30%		29%	25%
	1994			++	+		+++	
0 - Very ineffective	13%	14%	16%	10%	9%	12%	12%	15%
1	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
2	7%	6%	10%	6%	7%	5%	7%	9%
3	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%
4	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%	7%
5	17%	18%	16%	17%	19%	19%	17%	13%
6	10%	10%	8%	12%	12%	8%	11%	11%
7	10%	7%	9%	10%	7%	9%	12%	10%
8	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%
9	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%
10 – Very effective	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	16%	14%	14%	17%	16%	16%	14%	16%
Chi2:	-	99			99			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	5.06	4.87	4.81	5.32	5.52	5.16	5.23	4.80
Standard Deviation:	2.60	2.58	2.71	2.48	2.64	2.56	2.56	2.62
Student's T:	*	90	99	99.9	99	-	95	95

Overall, on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very ineffective' and 10 means 'Very effective ' how

Generally speaking, how mu			Ac					Regi			1	Gen	der
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Ati.	Male	Female
210													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No trust (0-4)	40%	31%	<b>43%</b> +++	42%	40%	37%	<b>49%</b> ++++	<b>48%</b> ++	40%	31%	41%	<b>44%</b> ++++	34%
Moderate trust (5)	16%	18%	16%	12%	17%	18%	15%	11%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
Great deal of trust (6-10)	39%	+ 43% ++	37%	41%	40%	40%	31%	35%	38%	<b>48%</b> ++++	38%	37%	<b>42%</b>
0 - Do not trust at all	11%	7%	14%	11%	10%	10%	19%	12%	11%	7%	10%	14%	7%
1	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
2	7%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%	5%	8%	8%	6%
3	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	13%	9%	7%	13%	9%	9%
4	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	10%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%
5	16%	18%	16%	12%	17%	18%	15%	11%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
6	11%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%
7	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	16%	10%	14%	14%	16%	14%	14%	14%
8	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	13%	8%	8%	11%
9	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%
10 - Trust a great deal	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	5%	8%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	5.67	6.08	5.45	5.63	5.72	5.70	5.02	5.37	5.60	6.26	5.67	5.41	6.01
Standard Deviation:	2.72	2.52	2.82	2.75	2.66	2.60	2.91	2.70	2.71	2.59	2.67	2.81	2.56
Student's T:	*	99.9	99	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

Generally speaking, how mu	ch, if at all	, do you t	rust inter	national	develop	ment NGOs	and cha	rities?
			Education			Incor		
-							\$80K-	
010	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
Q10								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
No trust (0-4)	40%	48%	47%	33%	38%	39%	38%	40%
Moderate trust (5)	16%	++++ 15%	++++ 17%	16%	16%		13%	15%
Great deal of trust (6-10)	39%	29%	31%	47%	39%	++ 37%	45%	41%
0 - Do not trust at all	11%	13%	15%	++++ 8%	11%	10%	++++ 8%	14%
1	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
2	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%
3	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%
4	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%
5	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	19%	13%	15%
6	11%	8%	9%	13%	11%	10%	13%	10%
7	14%	13%	12%	16%	15%	12%	16%	14%
8	10%	5%	6%	12%	6%	9%	11%	12%
9	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
10 - Trust a great deal	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%
Chi2:	_	99.9			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05		3.12	4.18
Maight of Error, Around 50 % Mean:	5.67	5.11	<b>5.12</b>	6.15	5.69		5.90	5.66
Standard Deviation:	2.72	2.66	2.74	2.61	2.77	2.67	2.64	2.85
Standard Deviation: Student's T:	2.72	99.9	99.9	99.9	2.77		99	2.05

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q11A Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?					·								
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done	79%	70%	<b>81%</b> ++	79%	<b>86%</b> ++++	81%	78%	77%	79%	78%	78%	79%	79%
Have not done	18%	<b>25%</b> ++++	<b>16%</b>	17%	12% 	16%	20%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						-	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q11A Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?					·			·
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done	79%	70%	<b>75%</b>	<b>82%</b> +++	75%	- 76%	<b>81%</b> ++	81%
Have not done	18%	<b>25%</b> ++++	<b>22%</b> +++	15%	21%	20%	16%	18%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q11B Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done	64%	62%	<b>67%</b> ++	63%	64%	<b>69%</b> ++	65%	59%	64%	64%	55% 	<b>60%</b>	<b>67%</b> ++++
Have not done	32%	32%	30%	34%	34%	<b>27%</b>	32%	38% +	32%	33%	36%	<b>36%</b> ++++	<b>29</b> %
Don't know	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	10%	3%	4%
Chi2:	-	-				95						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q11B Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?					·			
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done	64%	56%	<b>59%</b>	66% +	61%	<b>59%</b>	67% ++	<b>70%</b> ++++
Have not done	32%	<b>38%</b> ++++	<b>37%</b> ++++	30%	34%	<b>37%</b> +++	29%	28%
Don't know	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	ider
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q11C													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done	32%	32%	<b>34%</b> ++	33%	28%	34%	30%	32%	34%	30%	30%	<b>29%</b>	<b>34%</b>
Have not done	62%	60%	60%	63%	66% ++	60%	64%	64%	60%	64%	62%	65% +++	<b>59%</b>
Don't know	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%
Chi2:	-	90				-						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Shared/forwarded an article	or informa			ne or onl	ine)			
			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	нѕ	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q11C								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done	32%	25%	28%	<b>36%</b> +++	31%	33%	34%	31%
Have not done	62%	70%	66%	59%	62%	60%	61%	65%
		++++	++					
Don't know	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			A	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q12													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
More positive than negative	13%	14%	11%	11%	<b>15%</b> ++	<b>9%</b> 	15%	14%	<b>11%</b>	<b>16%</b> +++	15%	<b>14%</b> +++	<b>11%</b> -
More negative than positive	66%	63%	67%	67%	67%	<b>73%</b> +++	62%	62%	67%	64%	<b>59%</b> 	63% 	<b>69%</b>
Don't know	22%	23%	22%	22%	18%	18%	23%	25%	22%	20%	26%	23%	20%
Chi2:	-	90				99.9						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Thinking about the news you've read/heard/seen/shared or the discussions you've had about global poverty, would you say the content was more positive or more negative? On balance, it was...

povercy, would you say the c	oncent we	as more p	USICIVE UI	more ne	gative: o	in balance,	it was	
			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q12								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
More positive than negative	13%	12%	11%	<b>15%</b> ++	15%	13%	12%	15% +
More negative than positive	66%	62%	66%	66%	66%	65%	<b>69%</b> ++	65%
Don't know	22%	25%	23%	19%	19%	22%	20%	20%
Chi2:	-	95			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

Volunteered for an organizat													-
				je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q13A									·				
Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done	10%	11%	7%	11%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	13%	9%	10%
Have not done	89%	<b>87%</b> 	92% ++++	87%	89%	89%	89%	90%	90%	88%	87%	90%	89%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	95				-						-	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q13A Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?					·			·
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done	10%	7%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%	8%
Have not done	89%	<b>92%</b> +++	90%	88%	87%	88%	90%	<b>92%</b>
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	ge				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q13B Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done	19%	17%	17%	20%	<b>26%</b> ++++	19%	17%	17%	20%	<b>22%</b> ++	15%	15%	<b>23%</b> +++-
Have not done	79%	79%	<b>81%</b> +++	78%	73% 	78%	80%	80%	79%	<b>76%</b>	84% +	<b>83%</b> ++++	75% 
Don't know	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Became a member, followed, liked, or subscribed to a newsletter from a development charity or group focused on the issue

			Education			Incor	ne	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q13B Thinking about global poverty and development, which of the following have you done, if any, in the past 12 months?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done	19%	14%	14%	<b>23%</b> ++++	21%	19%	20%	18%
Have not done	79%	<b>83%</b> +++	<b>84%</b> ++++	75%	76%	78%	78%	81%
Don't know	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ac	le				Regi	on			Gene	der
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q14A Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, in support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	25%	27%	25%	25%	24%	24%	24%	22%	24%	<b>30%</b> ++++	26%	22%	<b>28%</b> +++-
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	3%	<b>6%</b> ++++	2%	2%	<b>2%</b>	4%	<b>1%</b> 	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Have not done	68%	63% 	68%	70%	72% ++	69%	<b>73%</b> ++	74% +	<b>71%</b> +++	57% 	70%	<b>71%</b> ++++	65% 
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	9%	2%	4%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
214A Which of the following have you Ione in the past 12 months, if any, n support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	25%	<b>19%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>28%</b> ++	28%	<b>28%</b> ++	25%	21%
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	3%	2%	<b>4%</b> +++	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%
Have not done	68%	<b>74%</b> ++++	69%	65% -	<b>62%</b>	64%	67%	<b>76%</b>
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q14B Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, in support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	<b>5%</b>	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	3%	<b>4%</b> +++	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%
Have not done	86%	84%	86%	86%	87%	88%	89% +	<b>93%</b> +++	87%	<b>79%</b>	87%	86%	85%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	9%	1%	3%	3%
Chi2:	-	90				95						-	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Contacted a Member of Parliament or other elected official (e.g. in person, by phone, letter or using Twitter, Facebook or other social media)

			Education			Incol	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q14B Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, in support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?					·			
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	9%	<b>5%</b>	8%	<b>10%</b> ++	9%	<b>12%</b> ++++	8%	7%
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Have not done	86%	<b>89%</b> +++	86%	84%	83%	81%	87%	<b>89%</b> +++
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	99			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q14C Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, in support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	4%	<b>9%</b> ++++	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	<b>8%</b> ++++	4%	5%	4%
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	2%	<b>4%</b> ++++	<b>1%</b>	1%	2%	1%	<b>1%</b>	2%	2%	<b>3%</b> ++	2%	2%	2%
Have not done	91%	84%	<b>93%</b> +++	<b>94%</b> +++	<b>93%</b> ++	<b>94%</b> +++	<b>96%</b> ++++	95% ++	<b>93%</b> ++++	81% 	92%	91%	91%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	8%	2%	3%	3%
Chi2:	-	99.9				(99.9)						-	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q14C Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, n support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?				-				
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	4%	3%	3%	<b>6%</b> ++++	6%	<b>6%</b> ++	5%	2%
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	2%	1%	<b>3%</b> ++	2%	2%	<b>4%</b> ++++	2%	1%
Have not done	91%	<b>93%</b> ++	90%	<b>89%</b> 	88%	87%	91%	<b>96%</b> +++-
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gene	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q14D Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, in support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	39%	35%	39%	<b>43%</b> ++	39%	43% +	35%	38%	37%	42% +	36%	33%	<b>44%</b> +++-
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	4%	5% ++	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5% +	4%	4%	4%	4%
Have not done	52%	53%	52%	<b>48%</b>	53%	<b>47%</b>	<b>59%</b> +++	<b>59%</b> ++	54% +	45% 	52%	<b>58%</b> ++++	46%
Don't know	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	9%	9%	6%	6%
Chi2:	-	95				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Purchased products/services or boycotted products/services related to the issue (e.g. purchased products from a charity shop)

			Education			Inco	ne	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q14D Which of the following have you done in the past 12 months, if any, in support of or in opposition to the efforts to address global poverty?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Have done to support the efforts to address global poverty	39%	28%	37%	<b>44%</b> ++++	33%	41%	40%	38%
Have done to oppose the efforts to address global poverty	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Have not done	52%	<b>62%</b> ++++	52%	<b>48%</b>	55%	50%	50%	56% ++
Don't know	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
215													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Happy, energetic, excited	4%	<b>5%</b> +++	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	<b>5%</b> +++	4%	<b>4%</b> ++	3%
Hopeful, enthusiastic, optimistic	22%	21%	21%	22%	24%	<b>26%</b> ++	17% 	26%	23%	<b>16%</b>	<b>33%</b> ++++	22%	22%
Content, satisfied, pleased	15%	16%	14%	15%	16%	13%	<b>11%</b>	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	15%
Relaxed, serene, peaceful	5%	5%	5%	5%	<b>7%</b> ++	5%	4%	5%	4%	<b>9%</b> ++++	8% +	<b>6%</b> ++	4%
Placid, tranquil, chilled	6%	<b>7%</b> ++	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	<b>9%</b> ++++	5%	<b>7%</b> +++	<b>5%</b>
Indifferent, quiet, still	23%	<b>32%</b>	23%	<b>19%</b>	16%	25%	24%	26%	23%	22%	26%	<b>27%</b>	20%
Fed up, sluggish, tired	18%	20%	19%	16%	15%	17%	20%	20%	18%	17%	15%	<b>19%</b> ++	16%
Sad, gloomy, depressed	12%	14%	12%	10%	10%	10%	<b>15%</b> ++	10%	12%	12%	9%	<b>13%</b> ++	10%
Anxious, unhappy, dissatisfied	16%	<b>19%</b> ++	16%	14%	15%	17%	<b>22%</b>	20%	16%	12%	20%	17%	15%
Angry, distressed, upset	13%	12%	14% +	11%	12%	11%	<b>20%</b> ++++	11%	<b>14%</b> ++	8%	10%	13%	11%
Provoked, frenzied, jittery	5%	<b>6%</b> ++	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	<b>9%</b> ++++	5%	<b>6%</b> +++	3%
Proud, encouraged, activated	17%	<b>20%</b> +++	17%	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	18%	15%	<b>23%</b> ++	16%	<b>18%</b>
None of the above	12%	8%	13%	14%	<b>14%</b> ++	15%	13%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%
Don't know	8%	12%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	9%	9%	6%	10%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

108 • EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
215						14 . o 40 o	<i>4-00</i>	<i>q</i>
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Happy, energetic, excited	4%	3%	3%	5% ++	3%	4%	<b>5%</b> +++	2%
Hopeful, enthusiastic, optimistic	22%	22%	22%	24%	25%	22%	23%	23%
Content, satisfied, pleased	15%	15%	13% 	<b>17%</b> ++	12%	15%	16%	17%
Relaxed, serene, peaceful	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Placid, tranquil, chilled	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	<b>7%</b> ++	6%	5%
Indifferent, quiet, still	23%	21%	24%	25%	21%		25%	<b>28%</b> +++
Fed up, sluggish, tired	18%	18%	19%	18%	19%	18%	17%	17%
Sad, gloomy, depressed	12%	9%	11%	<b>13%</b> ++	13%	<b>14%</b> ++	11%	10%
Anxious, unhappy, dissatisfied	16%	19% +	15%	16%	15%		16%	15%
Angry, distressed, upset	13%	14%	14%	11%	14%	13%	11%	12%
Provoked, frenzied, jittery	5%	<b>6%</b> ++	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%
Proud, encouraged, activated	17%	16%	14%	20%	16%	15%	19%	20%
None of the above	12%	12%	13%	+++ 11%	13%	13%	+ 11%	10%
Don't know	8%	10%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%
Chi2:	-	99			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

Which, if any, of the following words generally describe your feelings about the Government of Canada spending on aid to help poor people in poor countries?

The Government of Canada ( primary purpose of internati				to poor	countri	es. Look	ing at	the scale	e below,	, what c	do you t	hink the	9
			Ag	e				Regi	ion			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
216										-			
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Promote Canada's national interests (0-4)	12%	<b>17%</b> ++++	12%	10%	6%	11%	15%	13%	11%	12%	10%	<b>17%</b> ++++	7%
Both (5)	22%	30%	21%	16%	19%	23%	24%	20%	22%	21%	30%	25%	20%
Reduce poverty in poor countries (6-10)	61%	++++ <b>49%</b>	62%	68% ++++	72% ++++	62%	55%	61%	62%	63%	+++ 56%	+++ 55%	<b>68%</b> ++++
0 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to promote Canada's national interests.	6%	8%	7%	5%	3%	4%	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	3%
1	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
2	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
3	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
4	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
5 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be both reducing poverty in poor countries and promoting Canada's national interests.	22%	30%	21%	16%	19%	23%	24%	20%	22%	21%	30%	25%	20%
6	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%
7	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	5%	10%	9%	6%	4%	7%	9%
8	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	14%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%
9	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
10 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to reduce poverty in poor countries.	33%	22%	32%	39%	42%	33%	27%	28%	32%	36%	36%	27%	38%
Don't know	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	7.98	7.19	7.95	8.49	8.74	7.99	7.55	7.79	8.03	8.17	8.05	7.48	8.52
Standard Deviation:	2.95	2.96	3.00	2.84	2.56	2.82	3.17	2,99	2.87	2.96	2.92	3.12	2.61
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	99.9	99.9	-	99		-	90		99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	ne	
-							\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
216								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Promote Canada's national interests (0-4)	12%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	12%	14%
Both (5)	22%	24%	24%	21%	23%	20%	21%	26%
Reduce poverty in poor countries (6-10)	61%	56% 	57% 	<b>65%</b> +++	61%	63%	63% +	56%
0 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to promote Canada's national interests.	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%
1	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%
2	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
3	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
4	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
5 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be both reducing poverty in poor countries and promoting Canada's national interests.	22%	24%	24%	21%	23%	20%	21%	26%
6	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%
7	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%
8	10%	7%	10%	12%	7%	11%	10%	12%
9	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
10 - The primary purpose of Canada's international aid spending should be to reduce poverty in poor countries.	33%	33%	30%	33%	34%	35%	32%	27%
Don't know	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	3%	3%
Chi2:	-	95			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	7.98	7.76	7.79	8.15	8.14	8.16	8.00	7.66
Standard Deviation:	2.95	3.15	2.99	2.75	2.84	2.96	2.87	3.02

The Government of Canada do you think the primary pu				es. Lookiı	ng at the	scale belo	w, what					
Education Income												
\$80K-												

			Education			Incor	ne	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
5		<u> </u>	<u> </u>					
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Student's T:	*	95	95	95	-	90	-	9

112 • EKOS RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, 2022

First			-		I								•
	Total	18-34	A <u>ç</u> 35-54	je 55-64	65 up	BC	AB	Regi SK-MB	on ON	QC	Atl.	Gen Male	der Female
017	Iotai	18-34	35-54	55-04	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	UN	ųι	Ati.	maie	remaie
Q17 Thinking again about government													
spending on international aid in													
poor countries, please indicate													
what you think are the first,													
second, and third most important													
priorities.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:													
	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Education – helping people to	42%	39%	41%	46%	43%	36%	44%	36%	44%	45%	34%	42%	41%
attend school or get skills and				++				-	+	+			
training	270/	270/	250/	200/	270/	250/	240/	260/	200/	270/	200/	220/	440/
Health – access to hospitals and	37%	37%	35%	39%	37%	35%	34%	36%	38%	37%	38%	33%	41%
clinics, treating diseases	110/		100/	100/	110/	100/	100/	440/	110/	00/	00/		+++-
Family planning – access to	11%	8%	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	11%
contraception and other family										-			
services	450/	450/	46%	47%	44%	E20/	47%	45%	4.40/	420/	46%	420/	400/
Water – access to clean water,	45%	45%	40%	47%	44%	52%	4/%	45%	44%	42%	40%	43%	48%
sanitation and hygiene	250/	25%	25%	27%	25%	+++ 26%	27%	26%	25%	23%	200/		++-
Government and civil society –	25%	25%	25%	27%	25%	26%	27%	26%	25%	23%	29%	30%	21%
improving government accountability										-		++++	
Welfare – address poverty through	10%	14%	7%	10%	9%	10%	7%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%
providing housing and benefits	10%	++++	7.70	10%	970	10%	7 70	1270	10%	1170	10%	9%	
Infrastructure – providing roads	8%	9%	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%	4%	10%	6%	8%	12%	+· 4%
and telecommunications	070	9-70 ++	970	7 70	0-70	070	070	470	+++	0-70	070	++++	470
Energy – providing electricity and	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%	3%
other energy services	070	++	070	-	170	070	070	070	570	770	570	++++	
Agriculture – growing food and	20%	13%	20%	21%	25%	19%	23%	24%	19%	18%	24%	20%	19%
other crops	2070		2070	2170	++++	1570	2370	21/0	1570	1070	21/0	2070	1570
Economic growth – creating jobs	18%	20%	17%	16%	17%	16%	21%	22%	18%	16%	18%	22%	14%
and supporting the economy	2070	++	1, 10	2070	17.70	10,0	== /0	22.70	10/0		1070	++++	
Environmental protection –	18%	23%	20%	15%	12%	18%	13%	15%	17%	24%	17%	17%	19%
addressing climate change, air		++++								++++			
pollution													
Debt relief – reducing debts owed	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%
by poor countries													
Disaster relief – helping in	22%	20%	22%	20%	24%	24%	26%	21%	20%	21%	23%	22%	21%
emergencies and urgent					+		+		-				
humanitarian crises													
Migration and refugee flows –	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	10%	6%	6%	9%
protection of refugees and support										++			++-
for safe and responsible migration													
Women's equality – support	25%	24%	27%	22%	27%	25%	21%	26%	25%	27%	28%	18%	32%
women's rights, gender equality			+	-									+++-
Chi2:	-	99.9				99						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
-			Luucución				\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
Q17 Thinking again about government spending on international aid in poor countries, please indicate what you think are the first, second, and third most important priorities.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Education — helping people to attend school or get skills and training	42%	34% 	38%	<b>47%</b> ++++	38%	37% 	<b>46%</b> +++	<b>48%</b> ++-
Health – access to hospitals and clinics, treating diseases	37%	36%	36%	36%	35%	36%	39%	36%
Family planning – access to contraception and other family services	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%
Water – access to clean water, sanitation and hygiene	45%	<b>50%</b> ++	<b>49%</b> ++	42%	48%	45%	44%	41%
Government and civil society – improving government accountability	25%	25%	26%	25%	23%	24%	27%	25%
Welfare – address poverty through providing housing and benefits	10%	<b>12%</b> ++	10%	10%	<b>16%</b> ++++	+	7%	8%
Infrastructure – providing roads and telecommunications	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	<b>11%</b> ++-
Energy – providing electricity and other energy services	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5% -	6%
Agriculture – growing food and other crops	20%	25% ++++	<b>23%</b> +++	15%	19%	20%	20%	17%
Economic growth – creating jobs and supporting the economy	18%	20%	19%	17%	14%	18%	19%	19%
Environmental protection – addressing climate change, air pollution	18%	14% 	17%	<b>21%</b> +++	21% +		19%	16%
Debt relief – reducing debts owed by poor countries	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Disaster relief – helping in emergencies and urgent humanitarian crises	22%	21%	24%	21%	24%	24%	<b>19%</b> 	21%
Migration and refugee flows – protection of refugees and support for safe and responsible migration	7%	6%	4% 	<b>10%</b> ++++	6%	<b>9%</b> ++	6%	8%
Women's equality – support women's rights, gender equality	25%	23%	25%	25%	26%	26%	23%	27%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	ie				Regi	on			Gen	Ider
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
218A Fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	46%	<b>53%</b> ++++	45%	42%	<b>42%</b>	48%	<b>39%</b>	41%	46%	<b>49%</b> ++	49%	<b>49%</b> +++	43%
Neither (3)	29%	26%	28%	30%	<b>34%</b> ++++	28%	27%	33%	28%	30%	33%	25%	<b>33%</b>
Disagree (4-5)	19%	14%	20%	22%	20%	17%	<b>29%</b> ++++	20%	21%	13%	13%	<b>22%</b> ++++	15%
Strongly agree	10%	13%	11%	7%	6%	10%	8%	4%	10%	12%	9%	11%	8%
Agree	36%	40%	34%	35%	36%	38%	31%	37%	36%	38%	40%	38%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	26%	28%	30%	34%	28%	27%	33%	28%	30%	33%	25%	33%
Disagree	12%	9%	11%	13%	15%	10%	14%	15%	13%	9%	7%	13%	10%
Strongly disagree	7%	5%	9%	9%	5%	7%	15%	5%	7%	4%	7%	9%	5%
Don't know	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	9%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.69	2.49	2.71	2.80	2.76	2.64	2.96	2.79	2.71	2.52	2.60	2.70	2.66
Standard Deviation:	1.07	1.02	1.12	1.07	0.96	1.06	1.21	0.96	1.08	0.98	0.99	1.13	0.98
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	95	90	-	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	-	90

International aid to poor cou			Education			Inco		
							\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
018A								
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	46%	42%	39%	50%	48%	42%	49%	49%
Neither (3)	29%	- 29%	32%	+++ 28%	29%	34%	++ 29%	23%
Neither (5)	2370	2970	JZ-70 +++	2070	2970	++++	2970	23-70
Disagree (4-5)	19%	21%	21%	17%	16%	17%	18%	21%
Strongly agree	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%
Agree	36%	35%	31%	41%	39%	33%	39%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	29%	32%	28%	29%	34%	29%	23%
Disagree	12%	13%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Don't know	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.69	2.78	2.81	2.61	2.63	2.70	2.64	2.65
Standard Deviation:	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.05	1.11
Student's T:	*	95	99.9	99	-	-	95	-

Providing international aid re			Ag		1		-	Regi	on		1	Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
218B Fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the													
Canadian government?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	32%	<b>37%</b> +++	34%	<b>28%</b>	28%	33%	29%	27%	33%	32%	38%	35% +++	30%
Neither (3)	31%	30%	<b>29%</b>	32%	<b>36%</b> +++	34%	27%	<b>41%</b> +++	30%	31%	33%	31%	31%
Disagree (4-5)	27%	21%	27%	<b>32%</b> +++	27%	26%	<b>35%</b> ++++	26%	28%	23%	19%	<b>29%</b> +++	23%
Strongly agree	7%	8%	9%	5%	6%	8%	6%	2%	8%	7%	12%	9%	6%
Agree	25%	29%	25%	23%	22%	25%	23%	25%	26%	25%	26%	26%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	30%	29%	32%	36%	34%	27%	41%	30%	31%	33%	31%	31%
Disagree	16%	15%	15%	20%	17%	16%	19%	15%	17%	16%	10%	17%	16%
Strongly disagree	11%	7%	12%	12%	10%	10%	16%	11%	11%	7%	9%	13%	7%
Don't know	10%	12%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	14%	10%	4%	15%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.98	2.81	2.95	3.12	3.03	2.94	3.17	3.08	2.97	2.90	2.75	2.99	2.94
Standard Deviation:	1.12	1.06	1.17	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.19	1.00	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.16	1.05
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	95	99	-	90

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
218B To what extent do you agree or lisagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	32%	<b>28%</b>	28%	34%	32%	30%	34%	<b>37%</b> ++-
Neither (3)	31%	33%	32%	33%	33%	34% +	33%	26%
Disagree (4-5)	27%	29%	<b>30%</b> +++	24%	23%		26%	27%
Strongly agree	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	9%
Agree	25%	22%	22%	27%	25%	25%	26%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	33%	32%	33%	33%	34%	33%	26%
Disagree	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%
Don't know	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	7%	9%
Chi2:	-	99			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05		3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.98	3.08	3.09	2.90	2.92		2.91	2.91
Standard Deviation:	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.16
Student's T:	*	99	99	95	-	-	95	

International aid improves p			Aq		1			Ŕegi			I	Gen	der
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
D18C													
fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	71%	68%	70%	70%	<b>79%</b> ++++	74%	69%	74%	73%	68%	71%	70%	<b>73%</b> +++
Neither (3)	15%	<b>18%</b> ++	14%	15%	13%	15%	12%	16%	13%	17% +	19%	<b>17%</b> ++	13%
Disagree (4-5)	8%	8%	10%	8%	5%	6%	<b>13%</b> ++++	6%	9%	7%	6%	<b>10%</b> +++	<b>6%</b>
Strongly agree	21%	21%	21%	20%	26%	22%	17%	20%	24%	20%	20%	20%	23%
Agree	50%	48%	49%	50%	53%	51%	51%	54%	49%	48%	51%	50%	50%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	18%	14%	15%	13%	15%	12%	16%	13%	17%	19%	17%	13%
Disagree	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Don't know	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	7%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.14	2.17	2.18	2.15	1.98	2.09	2.28	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.13	2.21	2.04
Standard Deviation:	0.94	0.93	1.00	0.92	0.82	0.90	1.04	0.86	0.96	0.89	0.87	0.98	0.86
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	99.9	-	99	-	-	-	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Incor	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q18C To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	71%	67%	<b>68%</b>	<b>74%</b> ++	75% +		<b>74%</b> ++	71%
Neither (3)	15%	<b>18%</b> ++	17% +	14%	12%		14%	13%
Disagree (4-5)	8%	8%	10%	7%	7%		7%	9%
Strongly agree	21%	22%	17%	22%	29%	18%	21%	23%
Agree	50%	45%	51%	52%	45%	51%	53%	48%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	18%	17%	14%	12%	18%	14%	13%
Disagree	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Don't know	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%
Chi2:	-	95			90			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05		3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.14	2.16	2.25	2.09	2.00	2.17	2.12	2.12
Standard Deviation:	0.942	0.947	0.970	0.900	0.957	0.881	0.915	0.953
Student's T:	*	-	99.9	95	99	-	-	-

International aid improves people's lives by providing access to education, healthcare, clean water, and sanitation.

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q18D Fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	153
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	154
Agree (1-2)	47%	46%	43%	46%	<b>57%</b> ++++	49%	<b>39%</b>	45%	48%	47%	51%	48%	47%
Neither (3)	26%	28%	26%	26%	24%	28%	26%	28%	24%	28%	24%	27%	26%
Disagree (4-5)	17%	14%	<b>21%</b> ++++	19%	13%	16%	<b>27%</b> ++++	20%	17%	14%	17%	<b>19%</b> ++	15%
Strongly agree	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	4%	8%	10%	12%	8%	9%
Agree	38%	37%	35%	37%	47%	40%	31%	41%	40%	37%	39%	39%	389
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	28%	26%	26%	24%	28%	26%	28%	24%	28%	24%	27%	26%
Disagree	12%	9%	13%	14%	11%	11%	17%	15%	12%	9%	11%	12%	119
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	5%	2%	5%	10%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	49
Don't know	10%	12%	10%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	11%	11%	8%	7%	12%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						95	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.4
Mean:	2.64	2.59	2.76	2.67	2.44	2.60	2.89	2.76	2.61	2.56	2.56	2.69	2.5
Standard Deviation:	1.03	1.00	1.08	1.03	0.91	1.01	1.15	0.98	1.01	0.98	1.06	1.05	0.9
Student's T:	*	-	99.9	-	99.9	-	99.9	90	-	95	-	95	99.

International aid increases e			Education			Incor	me	-
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
D18D	Total	110	com	0	- tor	ų ien ųcen	φ100R	<i><b>Q</b>100R1</i>
To what extent do you agree or lisagree with the following statements about aid from the Canadian government?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	47%	43%	44% -	<b>51%</b> +++	49%	47%	48%	49%
Neither (3)	26%	27%	28% +	24%	23%	26%	<b>30%</b> +++	22%
Disagree (4-5)	17%	17%	20% +++	17%	16%	16%	16%	20%
Strongly agree	9%	10%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%
Agree	38%	34%	36%	41%	38%	39%	39%	40%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	27%	28%	24%	23%	26%	30%	22%
Disagree	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	12%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%
Don't know	10%	12%	7%	8%	12%	11%	7%	9%
Chi2:	-	99			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.64	2.65	2.73	2.58	2.57	2.62	2.62	2.65
Standard Deviation:	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.02	1.07	0.98	0.99	1.09
Student's T:	*	-	99	95	-	-	-	

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
219A To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	56%	51%	<b>59%</b> ++	58%	56%	57%	<b>69%</b> ++++	53%	54%	53%	57%	<b>61%</b> ++++	51%
Neither (3)	18%	<b>24%</b> ++++	14%	15%	19%	17%	12% 	22%	17%	<b>22%</b> +++	18%	18%	19%
Disagree (4-5)	13%	10%	13%	14%	15%	11%	7%	13%	<b>15%</b> +++	13%	13%	13%	13%
Strongly agree	24%	19%	27%	25%	23%	22%	31%	19%	23%	22%	26%	28%	19%
Agree	32%	32%	32%	33%	33%	35%	38%	33%	31%	31%	31%	33%	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	24%	14%	15%	19%	17%	12%	22%	17%	22%	18%	18%	19%
Disagree	11%	9%	11%	14%	13%	11%	7%	12%	13%	10%	12%	11%	12%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%
Don't know	13%	15%	13%	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	9%	17%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.4
Mean:	2.25	2.32	2.19	2.22	2.30	2.22	1.96	2.34	2.30	2.32	2.21	2.19	2.33
Standard Deviation:	1.05	0.98	1.09	1.05	1.06	0.99	0.93	1.01	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.03
Student's T:	*	95	95	-	-	-	99.9	-	95	95	-	99	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
)19A								
o what extent do you agree or lisagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	56%	58%	<b>63%</b> ++++	55%	57%	59%	55%	52%
Neither (3)	18%	20%	16%	19%	20%	17%	18%	17%
Disagree (4-5)	13%	9%	10%	14%	10%	12%	<b>16%</b> ++++	15%
Strongly agree	24%	26%	31%	19%	24%	23%	22%	25%
Agree	32%	32%	32%	36%	33%	35%	33%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	20%	16%	19%	20%	17%	18%	17%
Disagree	11%	8%	8%	12%	9%	10%	14%	14%
Strongly disagree	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	11%	16%
Chi2:	-	99.9			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.25	2.13	2.07	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.34	2.29
Standard Deviation:	1.05	0.97	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.08	1.09
Student's T:	*	99	99.9	99	-	-	99	

		la ends	Ac	10				Regi	on			Gen	der
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
)19B				1	•	1				• •			-
o what extent do you agree or													
lisagree with the following													
statements about aid from the													
Government of Canada?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	58%	52%	58%	59%	61%	60%	68%	57%	56%	54%	56%	63%	52%
5 ( )					++		++++					++++	
Neither (3)	17%	21%	16%	15%	17%	18%	12%	23%	16%	20%	17%	17%	18%
		+++						++	-	++			
Disagree (4-5)	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	6%	6%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%
Strongly agree	26%	22%	29%	24%	27%	23%	37%	25%	++ 27%	20%	26%	30%	22%
Agree	32%	30%	29%	36%	34%	36%	31%	33%	29%	34%	29%	34%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	17%	21%	16%	15%	17%	18%	12%	23%	16%	20%	17%	17%	18%
	17 /0	21/0	1070	1070	17 /0	1070	12 /0	2370	1070	2070	17 70	17 70	10 /0
Disagree	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	16%	17%	16%	16%	13%	14%	14%	14%	18%	15%	16%	10%	21%
Chi2:	-	95				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.13	2.24	2.09	2.14	2.10	2.13	1.84	2.11	2.14	2.26	2.18	2.08	2.21
Standard Deviation:	1.00	1.00	1.03	0.98	0.98	0.94	0.90	0.91	1.05	0.98	1.07	1.00	1.00
Student's T:	*	99	90	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	99	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q19B Fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada?					·		· · · ·	<u>.</u>
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	58%	61% +	<b>64%</b> ++++	55%	57%	59%	56%	56%
Neither (3)	17%	16%	15%	18%	17%	18%	19%	15%
Disagree (4-5)	9%	6%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	12%
Strongly agree	26%	31%	31%	+ 22%	24%	26%	++ 24%	++ 26%
Agree	32%	30%	33%	34%	33%	32%	32%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	17%	16%	15%	18%	17%	18%	19%	15%
Disagree	8%	5%	5%	10%	7%	6%	11%	11%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	16%	17%	14%	15%	17%	15%	15%	17%
Chi2:	-	99.9			90			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.13	1.97	1.99	2.23	2.16	2.10	2.20	2.17
Standard Deviation:	1.00	0.95	0.96	0.99	1.03	0.97	1.00	1.05
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99	-	-	95	-

A lot of international aid from Canada ends up in the pockets of corrupt politicians in the developing

Most international aid is spe			Ag					Regi	on		1	Gen	der
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q19C				1	•	1				•			-
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	43%	41%	45% +	42%	41%	41%	<b>55%</b> ++++	44%	42%	<b>38%</b> 	40%	<b>47%</b> ++++	38%
Neither (3)	23%	24%	<b>21%</b>	24%	25%	25%	<b>18%</b>	21%	22%	<b>26%</b> +++	23%	23%	23%
Disagree (4-5)	16%	14%	14%	18%	<b>19%</b> +++	15%	10%	16%	16%	<b>18%</b> ++	17%	16%	15%
Strongly agree	16%	18%	18%	15%	11%	15%	24%	16%	16%	13%	15%	20%	12%
Agree	26%	23%	27%	27%	30%	27%	31%	28%	26%	24%	25%	27%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	24%	21%	24%	25%	25%	18%	21%	22%	26%	23%	23%	23%
Disagree	13%	12%	13%	16%	15%	13%	9%	14%	13%	16%	14%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know	19%	21%	20%	17%	15%	19%	18%	19%	20%	18%	20%	14%	23%
Chi2:	-	95				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.49	2.46	2.41	2.55	2.66	2.52	2.16	2.47	2.51	2.63	2.55	2.44	2.58
Standard Deviation:	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.03	0.99	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.03
Student's T:	*	-	99	-	99.9	-	99.9	-	-	99.9	-	95	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
219C To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada?						<u> </u>	,	
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	43%	45%	<b>50%</b> ++++	<b>39%</b> 	41%	44%	42%	44%
Neither (3)	23%	23%	21%	25%	22%	24%	24%	19%
Disagree (4-5)	16%	13%	13%	17%	16%	15%	<b>18%</b> ++	17%
Strongly agree	16%	16%	19%	15%	16%	16%	15%	17%
Agree	26%	29%	30%	24%	25%	28%	27%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	23%	21%	25%	22%	24%	24%	19%
Disagree	13%	11%	10%	15%	13%	13%	16%	15%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	19%	20%	17%	19%	20%	18%	16%	20%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.49	2.41	2.36	2.57	2.52	2.49	2.57	2.49
Standard Deviation:	1.07	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.05	1.07	1.09
Student's T:	*	95	99.9	95	-	-	95	-

			Ag	e				Regi	on			Gen	ıder
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
219D To what extent do you agree or lisagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	20%	22%	<b>24%</b> +++	18%	13%	22%	<b>30%</b> ++++	22%	21%	12%	18%	<b>23%</b> +++	18%
Neither (3)	14%	<b>18%</b> +++	11%	14%	15%	16%	12%	<b>21%</b> +++	12% 	15%	17%	15%	14%
Disagree (4-5)	62%	54%	62%	66%	<b>71%</b> ++++	61%	55%	55%	63%	<b>69%</b> ++++	63%	61%	<b>64%</b> +-
Strongly agree	10%	10%	13%	9%	6%	11%	18%	10%	11%	5%	12%	13%	7%
Agree	10%	12%	10%	9%	7%	11%	12%	12%	11%	7%	7%	9%	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	18%	11%	14%	15%	16%	12%	21%	12%	15%	17%	15%	14%
Disagree	32%	33%	28%	34%	37%	34%	32%	35%	33%	27%	41%	30%	35%
Strongly disagree	30%	22%	34%	31%	34%	26%	23%	20%	30%	41%	23%	31%	30%
Don't know	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	3.63	3.46	3.61	3.72	3.88	3.55	3.31	3.44	3.63	3.96	3.57	3.57	3.72
Standard Deviation:	1.30	1.27	1.41	1.26	1.13	1.29	1.43	1.24	1.32	1.17	1.25	1.37	1.22
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	90	99.9	-	99.9	95	-	99.9	-	99	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
219D								
o what extent do you agree or lisagree with the following statements about aid from the Government of Canada?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	20%	24%	26%	17%	22%	21%	18%	20%
Neither (3)	14%	++ <b>17%</b>	++++ <b>18%</b>	14%	18%	16%	- 14%	9%
		++	+++		++			
Disagree (4-5)	62%	55%	53%	<b>67%</b> ++++	56%	60%	66%	67%
Strongly agree	10%	13%	14%	++++ 8%	10%	- 10%	+++ 9%	++-
Strongly agree	10%	13%	1470	070	1070	10%	970	1270
Agree	10%	11%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	17%	18%	14%	18%	16%	14%	9%
Disagree	32%	35%	31%	33%	29%	33%	33%	32%
Strongly disagree	30%	20%	22%	34%	27%	28%	33%	35%
Don't know	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	3.63	3.41	3.37	3.79	3.53	3.59	3.73	3.73
Standard Deviation:	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.25	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.35
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	-	-	99	90

helps countries become self	sufficie	nt', piea					SL LU Y						
	Total	18-34	Ag 35-54	je 55-64	65 up	BC	AB	Regi SK-MB	on ON	QC	Ati.	Gen Male	der Female
Q20	TOLAT	10-34	33-34	55-04	05 up	ВС	AD	SK-PID	UN	ųυ	AU.	Hale	remate
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Too dependent on charity (0-4)	26%	25%	30%	28%	21%	26%	35%	32%	26%	21%	24%	33%	19%
Neither (5)	18%	17%	+++ 19%	14%	21%	17%	++++ 13%	+ 24%	16%	22%	18%	++++ 19%	17%
Neither (5)	1070	17 70	1970	14-70	21-70	17 70	13%	<b>24</b> -70 ++	10%	22-70 +++	1070	1970	17 70
Become self-sufficient (6-10)	51%	53%	46%	53%	55%	53%	44%	42%	52%	53%	56%	45%	57%
	00/	70/		00/	+++	70/			00/	<b>C</b> 0/	70/		++++
0 - International aid makes countries too dependent on charity	8%	7%	10%	8%	4%	7%	11%	11%	8%	6%	7%	11%	5%
1	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
2	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%
3	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%
4	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%
5	18%	17%	19%	14%	21%	17%	13%	24%	16%	22%	18%	19%	17%
6	11%	15%	9%	12%	11%	10%	10%	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	13%
7	15%	15%	15%	16%	14%	20%	13%	10%	16%	14%	10%	14%	16%
8	11%	9%	11%	13%	15%	9%	10%	8%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%
9	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
10 - International aid helps countries become self-sufficient	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	11%	8%	8%	9%	11%	14%	8%	12%
Don't know	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	8%	2%	5%	5%	2%	3%	6%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	6.60	6.70	6.30	6.59	7.06	6.71	6.05	6.12	6.61	6.85	7.00	6.12	7.10
Standard Deviation:	2.81	2.74	2.92	2.82	2.61	2.76	2.98	2.86	2.85	2.60	2.79	2.90	2.59
Student's T:	*	-	99.9	-	99.9	-	99.9	95	-	99	95	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
220								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Too dependent on charity (0-4)	26%	<b>32%</b> ++++	<b>32%</b> ++++	21%	23%	- 25%	27%	28%
Neither (5)	18%	16%	<b>21%</b> ++	18%	18%	<b>20%</b> ++	17%	15%
Become self-sufficient (6-10)	51%	46%	42%	<b>57%</b> ++++	54%		53% +	52%
0 - International aid makes countries too dependent on charity	8%	9%	10%	6%	5%	7%	7%	11%
1	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
2	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
3	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%
4	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%
5	18%	16%	21%	18%	18%	20%	17%	15%
6	11%	13%	9%	13%	13%	12%	12%	10%
7	15%	13%	13%	16%	10%	14%	17%	16%
8	11%	8%	9%	14%	12%	9%	13%	12%
9	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
10 - International aid helps countries become self-sufficient	10%	10%	9%	10%	16%	11%	8%	10%
Don't know	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%
Chi2:	-	99,9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	6.60	6.26	6.14	6.99	7.06		6.59	6.52
Standard Deviation:	2.81	2.88	2.91	2.62	2.78		2.69	2.98
Student's T:	*	99	99.9	99.9	99.9			

Using a scale where 0 means 'International aid makes countries too dependent on charity' and 10 means 'International aid helps countries become self-sufficient', please indicate which comes closest to your view.

			Ag	le				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q21A				1	•	1			1	•			1
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	48%	45%	45%	48%	<b>55%</b> ++++	50%	35%	37%	48%	<b>55%</b> ++++	47%	43%	<b>53%</b>
Neither (3)	23%	24%	21%	24%	23%	22%	23%	25%	21%	25%	24%	24%	23%
Disagree (4-5)	27%	26%	<b>31%</b> ++++	26%	20%	27%	<b>36%</b> ++++	<b>36%</b> +++	27%	17%	28%	<b>31%</b> ++++	21%
Strongly agree	19%	18%	19%	20%	20%	17%	14%	13%	20%	23%	15%	16%	22%
Agree	29%	28%	26%	28%	35%	33%	21%	24%	28%	32%	33%	27%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	24%	21%	24%	23%	22%	23%	25%	21%	25%	24%	24%	23%
Disagree	15%	15%	16%	16%	14%	16%	19%	25%	14%	12%	19%	17%	14%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	15%	10%	6%	11%	17%	11%	13%	5%	9%	14%	8%
Don't know	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.71	2.72	2.81	2.67	2.51	2.71	3.04	2.96	2.71	2.44	2.75	2.87	2.53
Standard Deviation:	1.27	1.26	1.34	1.25	1.14	1.25	1.32	1.22	1.31	1.14	1.19	1.29	1.21
Student's T:	*	-	99	-	99.9	-	99.9	99	-	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q21A Fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?					·			·
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	48%	<b>40%</b>	<b>39%</b> 	<b>53%</b> ++++	47%	47%	<b>51%</b> ++	48%
Neither (3)	23%	23%	<b>27%</b> +++	23%	25%	24%	22%	20%
Disagree (4-5)	27%	<b>32%</b> ++++	<b>31%</b> +++	23%	22%	26%	26%	30%
Strongly agree	19%	14%	13%	22%	19%	19%	19%	21%
Agree	29%	27%	26%	32%	28%	29%	31%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	23%	27%	23%	25%	24%	22%	20%
Disagree	15%	19%	17%	14%	15%	16%	15%	17%
Strongly disagree	11%	13%	13%	9%	7%	10%	11%	13%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.71	2.91	2.91	2.57	2.61	2.69	2.66	2.74
Standard Deviation:	1.27	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.34
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	90	-	-	-

Countries like Canada should give more money to international aid because it is the morally right thing

			Ac	le				Regi	on			Ger	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
)21B													
o what extent do you agree or lisagree with the following statements?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	52%	50%	50%	54%	<b>56%</b> +++	51%	48%	48%	52%	55% ++	54%	46%	<b>58%</b>
Neither (3)	26%	24%	26%	26%	27%	27%	26%	30%	24%	25%	26%	27%	25%
Disagree (4-5)	21%	23%	<b>23%</b> ++	19%	16%	20%	24%	21%	22%	18%	20%	<b>27%</b> ++++	15%
Strongly agree	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%	20%	16%	14%	21%	21%	19%	15%	24%
Agree	32%	30%	30%	34%	37%	32%	32%	33%	31%	34%	34%	30%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	24%	26%	26%	27%	27%	26%	30%	24%	25%	26%	27%	25%
Disagree	13%	15%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	16%	14%	10%	13%	15%	11%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	10%	8%	3%	7%	12%	5%	8%	7%	7%	11%	4%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	99				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.57	2.60	2.63	2.53	2.43	2.56	2.71	2.64	2.57	2.48	2.53	2.77	2.36
Standard Deviation:	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.17	1.04	1.15	1.23	1.08	1.21	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.10
Student's T:	*	-	90	-	99.9	-	95	-	-	95	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q21B Fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?					·			
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	52%	<b>46%</b>	46%	<b>56%</b> +++	52%	53%	54% +	51%
Neither (3)	26%	<b>29%</b> ++	<b>28%</b> ++	25%	25%	26%	25%	24%
Disagree (4-5)	21%	23%	<b>24%</b> ++	<b>19%</b>	20%	20%	21%	23%
Strongly agree	20%	17%	18%	20%	24%	19%	21%	19%
Agree	32%	29%	29%	36%	28%	34%	33%	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	29%	28%	25%	25%	26%	25%	24%
Disagree	13%	16%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	8%	10%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05		3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.57	2.68	2.69	2.50	2.49		2.54	2.62
Standard Deviation:	1.19	1.17	1.21	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.23
Student's T:	*	99	99.9	95	-	-	-	

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q21C To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	87%	83%	88%	88%	<b>90%</b> +++	89%	86%	86%	88% +	86%	89%	<b>86%</b> 	<b>89%</b>
Neither (3)	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	12% +	<b>7%</b>	9%	9%	10% +	7%
Disagree (4-5)	3%	<b>6%</b> ++++	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	<b>4%</b> ++	2%
Strongly agree	43%	44%	46%	40%	38%	40%	40%	43%	45%	42%	41%	39%	46%
Agree	45%	39%	43%	48%	52%	49%	46%	42%	43%	44%	47%	47%	43%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	12%	7%	9%	9%	10%	7%
Disagree	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	1.73	1.77	1.69	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.77	1.73	1.70	1.76	1.73	1.80	1.66
Standard Deviation:	0.791	0.874	0.792	0.748	0.685	0.700	0.804	0.791	0.800	0.810	0.776	0.821	0.740
Student's T:	*	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q21C To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		·	·					
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	87%	87%	<b>85%</b>	<b>89%</b> ++	88%	87%	88%	88%
Neither (3)	9%	9%	<b>11%</b> ++	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Disagree (4-5)	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Strongly agree	43%	40%	37%	45%	46%	43%	43%	44%
Agree	45%	47%	48%	44%	42%	44%	45%	45%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Disagree	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Chi2:	-	-			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	1.73	1.76	1.81	1.69	1.67	1.72	1.74	1.71
Standard Deviation:	0.791	0.791	0.808	0.751	0.744	0.790	0.819	0.780
Student's T:	*	-	99	95	90	-	-	-

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q21D Fo what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	78%	<b>76%</b>	78%	78%	<b>84%</b> ++++	77%	76%	76%	78%	<b>84%</b> ++++	79%	<b>76%</b>	<b>82%</b>
Neither (3)	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%	12%	9%	12%	13%	11%
Disagree (4-5)	8%	<b>10%</b>	8%	8%	5%	<b>10%</b> ++	10%	11%	8%	6%	6%	<b>10%</b> +++	6%
Strongly agree	46%	46%	48%	48%	41%	39%	44%	40%	45%	54%	46%	43%	49%
Agree	33%	30%	30%	30%	42%	37%	32%	35%	33%	30%	33%	33%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%	12%	9%	12%	13%	11%
Disagree	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	95				95						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	1.85	1.89	1.84	1.82	1.80	1.98	1.91	1.97	1.85	1.69	1.79	1.93	1.75
Standard Deviation:	1.02	1.09	1.04	1.02	0.86	1.07	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.92	0.97	1.07	0.93
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	99	-	90	-	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
)21D								
o what extent do you agree or lisagree with the following statements?								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	78%	77%	78%	79%	81%	80%	80%	75%
Neither (3)	12%	12%	<b>14%</b> ++	12%	10%	11%	10%	12%
Disagree (4-5)	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	<b>11%</b>
Strongly agree	46%	38%	44%	49%	45%	48%	47%	45%
Agree	33%	39%	34%	31%	37%	32%	34%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	12%	12%	14%	12%	10%	11%	10%	12%
Disagree	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	-			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	1.85	1.94	1.87	1.80	1.78	1.79	1.84	1.94
Standard Deviation:	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	0.98	1.03	1.12
Student's T:	*	99	-	90	-	90	-	95

On a scale from 0 to 10, whe influence, if any, do you hav						) means	'have a	a great c	leal of i	nfluenco	e', how	much	
				ie	1			Regi	on		1	Ger	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q22													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
No influence (0-4)	71%	70%	<b>75%</b> +++	69%	68%	72%	<b>76%</b> ++	71%	73%	69%	63%	<b>75%</b> ++++	68%
Moderate influence (5)	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	<u>6%</u>	10%	9%	10%	15%	8%	11%
Great deal of influence (6-10)	17%	18%	14%	19%	+ 19%	17%	15%	16%	16%	18%	+++ 22%	16%	++++
0 - Have no influence at all on politics and public affairs	27%	28%	29%	27%	23%	23%	29%	27%	28%	27%	+ 28%	29%	25%
1	15%	13%	18%	13%	15%	17%	17%	15%	16%	14%	10%	17%	14%
2	13%	14%	14%	13%	11%	12%	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%
3	10%	10%	9%	11%	13%	14%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%
4	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%
5	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	6%	10%	9%	10%	15%	8%	11%
6	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%
7	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	8%	4%	5%
8	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
9	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
10 - Have a great deal of influence on politics and public affairs	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%
Chi2:	-	95				95						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	3.69	3.84	3.41	3.82	3.90	3.74	3.47	3.74	3.63	3.77	4.09	3.56	3.84
Standard Deviation:	2.64	2.83	2.50	2.64	2.54	2.51	2.60	2.77	2.60	2.68	2.85	2.61	2.64
Student's T:	*	-	99.9	-	95	-	90	-	-	-	95	95	99

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
222								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
No influence (0-4)	71%	<b>75%</b> ++	72%	71%	68%	68%	72%	74%
Moderate influence (5)	9%	8%	9%	11%	12%	11%	9%	8%
Great deal of influence (6-10)	17%	15%	16%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%
0 - Have no influence at all on politics and public affairs	27%	35%	32%	22%	34%	25%	24%	28%
1	15%	14%	15%	13%	13%	13%	16%	15%
2	13%	12%	12%	15%	11%	12%	14%	14%
3	10%	9%	8%	13%	5%	12%	12%	10%
4	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%
5	9%	8%	9%	11%	12%	11%	9%	8%
6	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%
7	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%
8	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
9	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
10 - Have a great deal of influence on politics and public affairs	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	-			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	3.69	3.35	3.49	3.94	3.61	3.90	3.79	3.67
Standard Deviation:	2.64	2.61	2.69	2.57	2.82	2.70	2.57	2.68
Student's T:	*	99.9	95	99.9	-	95	-	-

On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'have no influence' and 10 means 'have a great deal of

			A	le				Regi	ion			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
223													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
On our own (0-4)	17%	17%	<b>19%</b> ++	15%	14%	17%	<b>22%</b> +++	20%	15%	15%	17%	<b>19%</b> +++	14%
Neither (5)	12%	13%	12%	11%	10%	9%	11%	11%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%
With other countries (6-10)	64%	<b>60%</b>	62%	<b>68%</b> ++	<b>72%</b> ++++	67%	55% 	63%	65%	67% +	68%	65%	65%
0 - We are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country on our own	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%
1	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
2	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
3	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%
4	4%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%
5	12%	13%	12%	11%	10%	9%	11%	11%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%
6	8%	10%	6%	9%	6%	11%	6%	7%	6%	9%	10%	8%	8%
7	14%	14%	13%	14%	16%	13%	12%	20%	14%	15%	16%	14%	15%
8	13%	10%	12%	14%	17%	13%	11%	9%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%
9	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%
10 - We are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country in cooperation with other countries	24%	21%	26%	24%	27%	26%	21%	24%	25%	25%	23%	24%	25%
Don't know	7%	10%	7%	7%	4%	6%	11%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%
Chi2:	-	99				95						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	7.79	7.62	7.70	7.93	8.13	7.78	7.34	7.56	7.93	7.89	7.84	7.64	7.97
Standard Deviation:	2.92	2.76	3.09	2.82	2.78	3.00	3.15	2.99	2.85	2.83	2.72	3.07	2.71
Student's T:	*	90	-	-	99.9	-	99	-	95	-	-	99	99.9

Which of the following best reflects your view on how to secure a prosperous and safe country? Using the 0 - 10 scale, where 0 means 'We are best placed to do it on our own' and 10 means 'We are best placed to do it in cooperation with other countries', please indicate how you feel.

	n with other countries', please indicat Education				Income			
	Total						\$80K-	
		HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
223								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
On our own (0-4)	17%	19%	19%	16%	16%	18%	16%	15%
Neither (5)	12%	+ 11%	+ 14%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%
With other countries (6-10)	64%	59%	++ 58%	68%	63%	64%	67%	69%
				+++			++	+-
0 - We are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country on our own	6%	7%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%
1	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
2	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
3	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%
4	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%
5	12%	11%	14%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%
6	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%
7	14%	16%	14%	15%	15%	15%	15%	12%
8	13%	10%	12%	14%	10%	10%	15%	17%
9	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
10 - We are best placed to secure a prosperous and safe country in cooperation with other countries	24%	20%	20%	25%	24%	25%	24%	27%
Don't know	7%	11%	9%	4%	9%	6%	6%	6%
Chi2:	-	99			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	7.79	7.42	7.36	7.98	7.81		7.86	8.02
Standard Deviation:	2.92	2.98	3.05	2.71	2.85		2.84	2.96
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	95	2.05		2.01	95

Which of the following best reflects your view on how to secure a prosperous and safe country? Using the 0 - 10 scale, where 0 means 'We are best placed to do it on our own' and 10 means 'We are best placed to do it in cooperation with other countries', please indicate how you feel.

differing viewpoints.			Ac	16				Regi	on		1	Gen	der
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q24													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	75%	64% 	76%	<b>78%</b> ++	<b>82%</b> ++++	77%	71%	77%	76%	73%	76%	76%	74%
Neither (3)	14%	<b>18%</b> ++++	13%	12%	11% 	12%	16%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%
Disagree (4-5)	9%	<b>12%</b> +++	9%	8%	<b>6%</b>	8%	10%	8%	8%	<b>11%</b> ++	8%	9%	8%
Strongly agree	25%	20%	24%	26%	32%	24%	22%	27%	25%	25%	24%	27%	23%
Agree	50%	45%	53%	52%	50%	53%	49%	50%	50%	48%	52%	49%	51%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	18%	13%	12%	11%	12%	16%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%
Disagree	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know	3%	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						-	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.10	2.27	2.10	2.04	1.93	2.07	2.20	2.04	2.06	2.15	2.08	2.09	2.10
Standard Deviation:	0.94	1.00	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.99	0.92	0.91	1.00	0.92	0.98	0.90
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	90	99.9	-	95	-	90	90	-	-	-

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q24					•			•
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	75%	73%	74%	75%	75%	75%	75%	<b>79%</b> ++
Neither (3)	14%	16%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	11%
Disagree (4-5)	9%	7%	9%	<b>11%</b> ++	7%	8%	10%	10%
Strongly agree	25%	26%	25%	23%	27%	24%	25%	26%
Agree	50%	47%	50%	52%	48%	51%	50%	53%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	16%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	11%
Disagree	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	95			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.10	2.05	2.12	2.14	2.03	2.10	2.11	2.07
Standard Deviation:	0.942	0.881	0.969	0.968	0.917	0.934	0.951	0.942
Student's T:	*	90	-	90	-	-	-	-

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Democracy is about achieving compromise among differing viewpoints.

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q25													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals and immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	15%	16%	13% 	14%	15%	14%	18% +	17%	14%	15%	11%	<b>18%</b> ++++	11% 
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	71%	67% 	<b>74%</b> ++	72%	72%	74%	64% 	70%	72%	70%	77% +	67% 	<b>75%</b> ++++
Don't know	14%	16%	13%	13%	13%	13%	17%	13%	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%
Chi2:	-	90				90						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2,58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
_	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q25		l	<b>!</b>		·			•
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals and immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	15%	<b>19%</b> +++	<b>19%</b> ++++	12% 	<b>19%</b> ++		15%	12%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	71%	66% 	67% 	<b>75%</b> ++++	67%	- +	73%	<b>76%</b> ++-
Don't know	14%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%	12%
Chi2:	-	99.9			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q26													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Yes, and I know what they are	18%	<b>24%</b> ++++	19%	14% 	11%	14%	<b>23%</b> ++	<b>11%</b>	18%	19%	18%	<b>20%</b> +++	15%
Yes, but I don't really know what they are	33%	<b>29%</b>	33%	32%	<b>38%</b> +++	35%	28%	36%	32%	35%	30%	32%	34%
No	46%	43%	45%	<b>51%</b> ++	46%	47%	46%	51% +	46%	43%	48%	45%	47%
Don't know	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

Have you ever heard or read	about the	<b>United N</b>	ations' Su	istainable	e Develo	pment Goa	ls?	
			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q26								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Yes, and I know what they are	18%	10%	12%	19%	16%	17%	17%	<b>21%</b> ++
Yes, but I don't really know what they are	33%	27%	28%	<b>38%</b> ++++	25%	34%	<b>37%</b> ++++	34%
No	46%	<b>57%</b> ++++	<b>56%</b> ++++	40%	<b>53%</b> +++	46%	43%	43%
Don't know	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

For the following question, please think about the world as a whole and not individual countries. Some people say that there is a trade-off between prioritizing economic growth to meet people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare versus prioritizing a sustainable environment, climate, and fertile soils. Using a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means 'Prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare' and 10 means 'Prioritize a sustainable environment and climate', please indicate which statement comes closer to your view.

			Ag					Regi					nder
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q27													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
People's needs (0-4)	36%	35%	36%	39%	35%	32%	<b>47%</b> ++++	41%	<b>39%</b> ++	<b>29%</b>	30%	<b>40%</b> ++++	32%
Neither (5)	29%	29%	30%	29%	29%	30%	28%	24%	28%	32%	30%	27%	32%
Environment and climate (6-10)	31%	32%	31%	30%	34%	36%	22%	34%	<b>29</b> %	++ 36%	36%	30%	
0 - Prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare	13%	13%	14%	15%	+ 9%	++ 12%	19%	13%	 14%	+++ 10%	13%	15%	11%
1	4%	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%
2	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	7%	10%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%
3	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%
4	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%
5	29%	29%	30%	29%	29%	30%	28%	24%	28%	32%	30%	27%	32%
6	8%	8%	6%	7%	9%	10%	5%	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%
7	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	6%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%
8	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%
9	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%
10 - Prioritize a sustainable environment and climate	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Chi2:	-	-				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	5.69	5.77	5.69	5.56	5.80	5.89	4.92	5.65	5.57	6.07	6.13	5.53	5.90
Standard Deviation:	2.84	2.77	2.92	2.90	2.73	2.80	2.87	2.89	2.84	2.70	2.99	2.91	2.75
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	90	99.9	95	99	99.9

For the following question, please think about the world as a whole and not individual countries. Some people say that there is a trade-off between prioritizing economic growth to meet people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare versus prioritizing a sustainable environment, climate, and fertile soils. Using a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means 'Prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare' and 10 means 'Prioritize a sustainable environment', please indicate which statement comes closer to your view.

closer to your view.	1		Education			Inco	me	
-							\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
Q27								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
People's needs (0-4)	36%	<b>41%</b> ++	39% +	35%	36%	35%	36%	39%
Neither (5)	29%	25%	30%	31%	25%	29%	31%	31%
Environment and climate (6-10)	31%	30%	29%	33%	35%	33%	31%	28%
0 - Prioritize people's needs for food, housing, and healthcare	13%	14%	15%	11%	14%	13%	11%	14%
1	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
2	5%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%
3	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%
4	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%
5	29%	25%	30%	31%	25%	29%	31%	31%
6	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	5%
7	8%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%
8	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%
9	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
10 - Prioritize a sustainable environment and climate	8%	6%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%
Don't know	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Chi2:	-	95			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	5.69	5.49	5.50	5.85	5.85		5.77	5.57
Standard Deviation:	2.84	2.85	2.94	2.77	2.99	2.88	2.75	2.78
Student's T:	*	95	95	95	-	-	-	-

			Aq	Ie				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q28 Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.					•	I							
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	4%	<b>7%</b> ++++	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	<b>5%</b> ++	4%
Neither (3)	7%	<b>11%</b> ++++	6%	5% 	5% -	7%	4%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Disagree (4-5)	84%	77% 	85% +	<b>87%</b> +++	<b>87%</b> +++	83%	84%	82%	84%	83%	86%	84%	83%
Strongly agree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Agree	3%	6%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	11%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Disagree	30%	33%	27%	31%	30%	30%	28%	30%	32%	26%	36%	28%	32%
Strongly disagree	54%	44%	58%	56%	57%	53%	56%	52%	53%	57%	50%	56%	51%
Don't know	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						90	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	4.39	4.19	4.44	4.47	4.48	4.34	4.45	4.37	4.37	4.45	4.35	4.38	4.39
Standard Deviation:	0.853	0.950	0.839	0.780	0.761	0.916	0.818	0.846	0.859	0.831	0.823	0.900	0.805
Student's T:	*	99.9	95	99	99	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
228 Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	4%	5%	4%	5% +	<b>6%</b> ++	- 5%	3%	6%
Neither (3)	7%	9% +	7%	7%	<b>9%</b> ++	7%	6%	5%
Disagree (4-5)	84%	<b>79%</b>	86% +	84%	78%	83%	<b>87%</b> +++	85%
Strongly agree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Agree	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%
Disagree	30%	31%	31%	30%	28%	32%	32%	26%
Strongly disagree	54%	48%	55%	54%	50%	51%	55%	58%
Don't know	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%
Chi2:	-	90			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	4.39	4.30	4.42	4.36	4.29	4.37	4.42	4.42
Standard Deviation:	0.853	0.896	0.812	0.899	0.926	0.852	0.800	0.899
Student's T:	*	99	-	-	95	-	-	

			Ac	ie				Regi	on			Gen	Ider
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Ati.	Male	Female
Q29 Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.						i i			·				
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	12%	<b>16%</b> ++++	12%	11%	8%	13%	13%	14%	12%	11%	13%	<b>17%</b> ++++	8%
Neither (3)	24%	<b>27%</b> ++	24%	22%	23%	26%	27%	28%	24%	21%	20%	<b>28%</b> ++++	21%
Disagree (4-5)	62%	55% 	63%	65% +	<b>68%</b> ++++	61%	57% 	57%	62%	<b>66%</b> +++	66%	54% 	<b>70%</b>
Strongly agree	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Agree	10%	14%	9%	10%	7%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	14%	7%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	27%	24%	22%	23%	26%	27%	28%	24%	21%	20%	28%	21%
Disagree	34%	32%	34%	31%	38%	34%	34%	33%	33%	33%	43%	29%	38%
Strongly disagree	28%	23%	29%	34%	30%	27%	23%	24%	30%	33%	23%	25%	31%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	3.77	3.61	3.78	3.87	3.89	3.74	3.67	3.65	3.79	3.87	3.73	3.61	3.93
Standard Deviation:	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	0.96	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.03	1.10	0.96
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	95	99.9	-	90	-	-	99	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
229 Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.								·
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	12%	14%	<b>15%</b> +++	11%	13%	12%	13%	14%
Neither (3)	24%	26%	<b>28%</b> +++	23%	24%	22%	24%	25%
Disagree (4-5)	62%	58%	56%	64%	61%	64%	63%	60%
Strongly agree	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Agree	10%	13%	11%	9%	9%	10%	11%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	26%	28%	23%	24%	22%	24%	25%
Disagree	34%	35%	31%	35%	30%	35%	34%	32%
Strongly disagree	28%	23%	25%	29%	30%	28%	28%	28%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	3.77	3.67	3.62	3.81	3.76	3.80	3.77	3.73
Standard Deviation:	1.05	1.00	1.11	1.03	1.11	1.04	1.04	1.06
Student's T:	*	99	99.9	-	-	-	-	

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	nder
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q30A Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	54%	<b>50%</b>	55%	57%	56%	57%	52%	50%	54%	53%	58%	51% 	<b>58%</b>
Neither (3)	27%	28%	27%	24%	29%	24%	24%	33% +	27%	28%	29%	28%	26%
Disagree (4-5)	17%	<b>20%</b> ++	17%	17%	14% 	18%	20% +	16%	17%	17%	12%	<b>20%</b> ++++	13%
Strongly agree	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%
Agree	41%	38%	41%	43%	45%	43%	41%	39%	42%	40%	45%	39%	43%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	28%	27%	24%	29%	24%	24%	33%	27%	28%	29%	28%	26%
Disagree	12%	14%	10%	12%	10%	13%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%	14%	9%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	95				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.55	2.62	2.53	2.49	2.48	2.50	2.63	2.61	2.54	2.55	2.42	2.64	2.43
Standard Deviation:	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.04	0.94	1.05	1.10	1.03	1.03	1.05	0.91	1.05	0.99
Student's T:	*	95	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	90	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
230A		L. L			•			•
Please say whether you agree or lisagree with the following statements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	54%	<b>47%</b> 	<b>47%</b>	<b>58%</b> +++	<b>49%</b>	- 55%	56%	<b>59%</b> +-
Neither (3)	27%	<b>31%</b> ++	<b>33%</b> ++++	25%	27%	29%	26%	25%
Disagree (4-5)	17%	<b>20%</b> ++	19% +	16%	<b>21%</b> ++		17%	15%
Strongly agree	13%	8%	11%	13%	13%		14%	12%
Agree	41%	39%	36%	45%	36%	41%	42%	47%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	31%	33%	25%	27%	29%	26%	25%
Disagree	12%	13%	13%	12%	13%	10%	13%	11%
Strongly disagree	5%	7%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	4%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9			90			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.55	2.70	2.67	2.48	2.65		2.52	2.48
Standard Deviation:	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.01	1.12	1.03	1.03	0.98
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	95	90	-	-	90

			Aq	le				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
230B		·											
Please say whether you agree or lisagree with the following statements.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	76%	<b>69</b> %	75%	<b>81%</b> +++	<b>84%</b> ++++	76%	73%	76%	77%	77%	79%	73% 	<b>80%</b>
Neither (3)	16%	<b>22%</b> ++++	17%	12% 	13% 	18%	17%	17%	15% 	17%	18%	<b>19%</b> ++++	14%
Disagree (4-5)	6%	6%	7% +	5%	<b>2%</b>	5%	6%	7%	7% +	4%	3%	<b>7%</b> ++++	3%
Strongly agree	29%	25%	30%	33%	31%	31%	25%	27%	28%	33%	30%	24%	35%
Agree	47%	44%	45%	48%	53%	46%	48%	49%	49%	44%	48%	49%	46%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	22%	17%	12%	13%	18%	17%	17%	15%	17%	18%	19%	14%
Disagree	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.01	2.11	2.03	1.91	1.87	1.98	2.06	2.06	2.03	1.94	1.94	2.13	1.86
Standard Deviation:	0.899	0.914	0.948	0.864	0.747	0.873	0.902	0.906	0.931	0.860	0.810	0.924	0.814
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	99	99.9	-	-	-	-	95	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
230B Please say whether you agree or				•			+ <b>200</b>	+
lisagree with the following tatements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	76%	72%	71%	<b>80%</b> ++++	76%	76%	78%	78%
Neither (3)	16%	18%	<b>22%</b> ++++	14% 	15%	17%	15%	14%
Disagree (4-5)	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%
Strongly agree	29%	23%	25%	33%	33%	29%	28%	32%
Agree	47%	49%	46%	48%	43%	47%	49%	46%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	18%	22%	14%	15%	17%	15%	14%
Disagree	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Don't know	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.01	2.09	2.10	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	1.98
Standard Deviation:	0.899	0.886	0.878	0.878	0.912	0.848	0.892	0.93
Student's T:	*	99	99.9	99	-	-	-	

I enjoy visiting other countri			Ag	Ie				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
D30C													
Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	77%	81%	78%	76%	74%	79%	75%	73%	79%	79%	74%	76%	79%
		++											· ++
Neither (3)	13%	12%	13%	12%	16%	15%	12%	18%	12%	13%	14%	15%	12%
					++			++				++	
Disagree (4-5)	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%
Strongly agree	40%	44%	42%	37%	34%	38%	37%	34%	41%	43%	36%	37%	43%
Agree	38%	37%	36%	40%	40%	41%	39%	39%	37%	35%	37%	39%	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	13%	12%	13%	12%	16%	15%	12%	18%	12%	13%	14%	15%	12%
Disagree	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Chi2:	-	-				-						95	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	1.88	1.80	1.84	1.93	1.98	1.87	1.93	1.97	1.85	1.83	1.99	1.92	1.83
Standard Deviation:	0.95	0.91	0.94	1.00	0.96	0.88	0.99	0.93	0.95	0.95	1.05	0.94	0.96
Student's T:	*	99	90	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
230C Please say whether you agree or lisagree with the following statements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	77%	67% 	<b>74%</b> 	<b>82%</b> ++++	<b>69%</b>	73%	<b>82%</b> ++++	<b>86%</b> +++-
Neither (3)	13%	<b>18%</b> ++++	15%	12%	<b>17%</b> ++	- 15%	11%	<b>9%</b>
Disagree (4-5)	6%	<b>8%</b> ++	7% +	5%	<b>9%</b> ++	- <b>8%</b> ++	5%	4%
Strongly agree	40%	31%	31%	44%	32%	36%	44%	51%
Agree	38%	36%	44%	37%	36%	37%	38%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	13%	18%	15%	12%	17%	15%	11%	9%
Disagree	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%
Don't know	3%	7%	3%	1%	6%	4%	2%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	1.88	2.07	2.02	1.79	2.07	1.97	1.79	1.65
Standard Deviation:	0.95	1.02	0.98	0.89	1.06	0.98	0.90	0.82
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99	99.9	99.9

			Ag	e				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q30D													
Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	10%	13%	8%	8%	13%	10%	8%	13%	10%	13%	7%	12%	8%
		+++			++					++		++++	
Neither (3)	21%	21%	20%	23%	23%	19%	21%	25%	19%	23%	26%	23%	20%
Disagree (4-5)	66%	63%	71%	68%	63%	70%	66%	62%	70%	61%	65%	64%	69%
			++++			+			+++				+++-
Strongly agree	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Agree	8%	12%	5%	5%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	5%	9%	7%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	21%	20%	23%	23%	19%	21%	25%	19%	23%	26%	23%	20%
Disagree	42%	40%	43%	43%	43%	46%	44%	39%	46%	36%	39%	42%	43%
Strongly disagree	24%	22%	28%	25%	20%	25%	22%	23%	24%	26%	25%	21%	27%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	3.80	3.73	3.90	3.84	3.69	3.83	3.81	3.69	3.84	3.72	3.83	3.71	3.88
Standard Deviation:	0.98	0.99	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.96	0.94	1.02	0.94	1.07	0.93	1.00	0.94
Student's T:	*	95	99.9	-	99	-	-	-	90	95	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
030D								
lease say whether you agree or lisagree with the following tatements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	10%	11%	<b>13%</b> ++	10%	<b>15%</b> ++++	- 11%	9%	<b>7%</b>
Neither (3)	21%	23%	<b>25%</b> +++	21%	22%	21%	21%	20%
Disagree (4-5)	66%	62%	60%	68%	59%	66%	69% +	<b>71%</b> +++
Strongly agree	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Agree	8%	9%	9%	9%	12%	8%	7%	6%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	23%	25%	21%	22%	21%	21%	20%
Disagree	42%	47%	42%	41%	38%	42%	44%	44%
Strongly disagree	24%	15%	19%	27%	21%	24%	25%	27%
Don't know	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	95			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	3.80	3.65	3.64	3.85	3.64	3.79	3.83	3.92
Standard Deviation:	0.98	0.95	1.01	0.96	1.07	1.00	0.95	0.90
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	95	99	-	-	99.9

-			Ac	le				Regi	on			Ger	nder
-	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q31A Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	27%	<b>31%</b> +++	28%	25%	<b>19%</b>	30%	29%	23%	27%	23%	30%	<b>31%</b> ++++	22%
Neither (3)	29%	29%	30%	30%	29%	<b>34%</b> ++	28%	34%	29%	29%	25%	30%	29%
Disagree (4-5)	34%	<b>29%</b>	33%	37%	<b>42%</b> ++++	27%	35%	33%	36%	37% +	32%	35%	34%
Strongly agree	9%	11%	9%	8%	4%	8%	10%	6%	9%	7%	12%	11%	5%
Agree	18%	20%	20%	17%	14%	22%	18%	17%	19%	16%	18%	19%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	29%	30%	30%	29%	34%	28%	34%	29%	29%	25%	30%	29%
Disagree	28%	24%	25%	31%	35%	22%	27%	30%	30%	29%	27%	28%	29%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Don't know	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	13%	5%	14%
Chi2:	-	99.9				95						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	3.06	2.91	3.04	3.09	3.28	2.94	3.04	3.08	3.07	3.17	2.96	3.00	3.14
Standard Deviation:	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.05	0.98	1.04	1.14	0.96	1.08	1.06	1.15	1.13	1.01
Student's T:	*	99.9	-	-	99.9	95	-	-	-	99	-	99	99.9

Charities that partner with p			Education		-	Inco		
							\$80K-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$150K	\$150K+
Q31A Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
J Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	27%	27%	29%	25%	33% +++	27%	26%	25%
Neither (3)	29%	31%	31%	30%	28%	<b>33%</b> ++	28%	26%
Disagree (4-5)	34%	32%	30%	36%	26%	30%	<b>38%</b> +++	<b>43%</b> ++++
Strongly agree	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%
Agree	18%	18%	18%	19%	24%	18%	18%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	31%	31%	30%	28%	33%	28%	26%
Disagree	28%	28%	25%	29%	23%	26%	30%	33%
Strongly disagree	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	8%	9%
Don't know	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	8%	6%
Chi2:	-	-			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	3.06	2.99	2.95	3.12	2.85	2.99	3.14	3.20
Standard Deviation:	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.10	1.13
Student's T:	*	-	99	95	99.9	90	99	99

Private sector corporations t			Ag		<b>. .</b>			Regi				Gen	
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Ati.	Male	Female
Q31B Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent						·			·				
to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	52%	56% ++	<b>59%</b> ++++	52%	36%	55%	56%	51%	55% ++	<b>46%</b>	46%	<b>59%</b> ++++	46%
Neither (3)	27%	26%	24%	28%	<b>33%</b> ++++	30%	22%	32% +	25%	30% +	27%	26%	28%
Disagree (4-5)	14%	11% 	12% 	15%	<b>23%</b> ++++	<b>10%</b>	16%	<b>10%</b>	14%	<b>18%</b> +++	19% +	12%	<b>17%</b>
Strongly agree	19%	25%	21%	15%	9%	19%	20%	20%	20%	16%	21%	22%	15%
Agree	34%	32%	38%	37%	27%	36%	36%	31%	36%	31%	25%	36%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	26%	24%	28%	33%	30%	22%	32%	25%	30%	27%	26%	28%
Disagree	13%	10%	10%	14%	21%	9%	13%	7%	13%	15%	18%	10%	16%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	3%	9%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.41	2.26	2.29	2.48	2.78	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.55	2.50	2.31	2.54
Standard Deviation:	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.99	0.92	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.00	1.00
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	90	99.9	90	-	-	90	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q31B Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	52%	50%	53%	53%	50%	53%	52%	54%
Neither (3)	27%	29%	26%	27%	27%	26%	<b>29%</b> ++	26%
Disagree (4-5)	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%	15%	13%	16%
Strongly agree	19%	19%	19%	18%	20%	20%	16%	20%
Agree	34%	30%	34%	35%	31%	33%	36%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	29%	26%	27%	27%	26%	29%	26%
Disagree	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	14%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Don't know	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%
Chi2:	-	-			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.41	2.43	2.40	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.44	2.42
Standard Deviation:	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	0.98	1.05
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Private sector corporations that partner with charities are just trying to boost their reputation and enhance their brand

Partnering with private sect			Ac					Regi				Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q31C Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	53%	<b>48%</b>	52%	54%	<b>60%</b> ++++	49%	53%	51%	54%	54%	54%	<b>55%</b> +++	51%
Neither (3)	25%	<b>29%</b> +++	25%	24%	23%	28%	26%	28%	24%	26%	22%	25%	25%
Disagree (4-5)	13%	13%	<b>14%</b> ++	12%	<b>9%</b> 	15%	13%	11%	13%	<b>10%</b>	14%	<b>14%</b> ++	<b>10%</b>
Strongly agree	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	8%
Agree	44%	40%	42%	46%	51%	43%	43%	42%	45%	44%	44%	46%	43%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	29%	25%	24%	23%	28%	26%	28%	24%	26%	22%	25%	25%
Disagree	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%
Don't know	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	5%	13%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						99	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.51	2.57	2.54	2.50	2.37	2.62	2.52	2.48	2.51	2.42	2.50	2.52	2.47
Standard Deviation:	0.96	0.96	1.01	0.94	0.85	0.96	0.98	0.88	0.98	0.90	1.02	1.00	0.90
Student's T:	*	90	-	-	99.9	95	-	-	-	99	-	-	95

			Education			Inco	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q31C Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	53%	50%	51%	55%	47%	51%	55% +	<b>59%</b> ++-
Neither (3)	25%	27%	27%	25%	<b>30%</b> ++	26%	25%	21%
Disagree (4-5)	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%
Strongly agree	9%	6%	8%	10%	9%	7%	9%	12%
Agree	44%	44%	43%	45%	38%	43%	46%	47%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	27%	27%	25%	30%	26%	25%	21%
Disagree	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Don't know	9%	11%	9%	8%	11%	9%	7%	8%
Chi2:	-	-			95			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.51	2.54	2.53	2.46	2.56	2.53	2.51	2.41
Standard Deviation:	0.964	0.918	0.970	0.927	0.958	0.912	0.980	0.981
Student's T:	*	-	-	90	-	-	-	99

Partnering with private sector corporations is a smart way for charities to increase their resources and

Corporate partnerships with	Charne	enec			s the pu		Jusines				ai goais		
		10.01	Ag					Regi		~~			nder
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Ati.	Male	Female
231D Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with													
the following statements. Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
5										-		-	
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Agree (1-2)	41%	35% 	39% -	45% +	<b>51%</b> ++++	39%	45%	39%	<b>45%</b> +++	37% 	40%	43% +	40%
Neither (3)	28%	29%	29%	27%	24%	30%	28%	33%	23%	<b>31%</b> +++	29%	28%	27%
Disagree (4-5)	20%	<b>23%</b> +++	22%	18%	13%	21%	18%	19%	21%	17%	21%	21%	18%
Strongly agree	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Agree	35%	28%	33%	40%	45%	31%	38%	33%	38%	32%	34%	37%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	29%	29%	27%	24%	30%	28%	33%	23%	31%	29%	28%	27%
Disagree	13%	15%	14%	12%	11%	15%	10%	15%	14%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	7%	6%	3%	6%	8%	3%	8%	4%	8%	9%	4%
Don't know	11%	13%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%	15%	10%	7%	15%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99						95	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.76	2.87	2.82	2.71	2.54	2.78	2.72	2.74	2.75	2.77	2.81	2.79	2.70
Standard Deviation:	1.04	1.09	1.05	1.00	0.90	1.04	1.05	0.93	1.08	0.95	1.07	1.07	0.98
Student's T:	*	99	95	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99

			Education			Inco	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q31D Below are statements about corporate partnerships between private sector businesses and charities. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Agree (1-2)	41%	41%	37%	<b>46%</b> +++	36%	42%	<b>44%</b> ++	44%
Neither (3)	28%	27%	<b>32%</b> ++++	26%	30%	27%	28%	25%
Disagree (4-5)	20%	19%	19%	19%	17%	20%	20%	23%
Strongly agree	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Agree	35%	35%	32%	39%	30%	35%	38%	37%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	27%	32%	26%	30%	27%	28%	25%
Disagree	13%	13%	12%	14%	10%	14%	14%	15%
Strongly disagree	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Don't know	11%	13%	12%	9%	17%	12%	8%	8%
Chi2:	-	99			90			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.76	2.76	2.81	2.70	2.77	2.74	2.74	2.76
Standard Deviation:	1.04	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.07
Student's T:	*	-	90	95	-	-	-	-

## Corporate partnerships with charities effectively harnesses the power of business to achieve wider social goals

How important is it to you p community to deliver aid pro				ernatio	nal deve	lopmen	t NGOs	s partner	with N	GOs tha	t work	in the l	ocal
				je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
Q34													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Important (1-2)	63%	57% 	64%	65%	67% +++	61%	<b>57%</b>	60%	60%	<b>73%</b> ++++	58%	<b>59%</b>	<b>67%</b> ++++
Neither (3)	19%	<b>23%</b> ++++	18%	19%	16%	19%	22%	22%	20%	15% 	22%	<b>21%</b> +++	17%
Not important (4-5)	8%	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9% +	4%	6%	<b>10%</b> ++++	4%
Very important	26%	23%	28%	28%	27%	23%	24%	23%	25%	34%	21%	22%	31%
Important	36%	34%	36%	38%	40%	38%	32%	38%	36%	39%	37%	37%	36%
Neither important or unimportant	19%	23%	18%	19%	16%	19%	22%	22%	20%	15%	22%	21%	17%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Not at all important	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%	1%	4%	6%	2%
Don't know	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	11%	7%	14%	10%	11%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99.9						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49
Mean:	2.14	2.21	2.15	2.09	2.03	2.18	2.27	2.23	2.20	1.89	2.19	2.29	1.97
Standard Deviation:	1.04	1.01	1.09	1.02	0.95	1.03	1.14	1.04	1.07	0.87	0.98	1.09	0.93
Student's T:	*	95	-	-	99	-	95	-	95	99.9	-	99.9	99.9

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
Q34			N		• •			•
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Important (1-2)	63%	54%	<b>57%</b>	<b>68%</b> ++++	62%	62%	66% ++	63%
Neither (3)	19%	<b>23%</b> +++	<b>22%</b> +++	18%	20%	20%	20%	18%
Not important (4-5)	8%	7%	<b>10%</b> +++	6%	7%	6%	8%	9%
Very important	26%	16%	21%	30%	26%	25%	30%	26%
Important	36%	38%	36%	38%	36%	37%	35%	38%
Neither important or unimportant	19%	23%	22%	18%	20%	20%	20%	18%
Unimportant	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Not at all important	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Don't know	11%	15%	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%
Chi2:	-	99.9			-			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18
Mean:	2.14	2.34	2.30	2.04	2.16	2.11	2.09	2.17
Standard Deviation:	1.04	1.02	1.08	0.98	1.05	0.96	1.04	1.07
Student's T:	*	99.9	99.9	99.9	-	-	90	-

How important is it to you personally that large international development NGOs partner with NGOs that work in the local community to deliver aid programs and funding?

Age													
-			Ag	je				Regi	ion			Ger	nder
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
AGE													
Weighted Total:	3012	831	1029	523	629	416	337	195	1156	698	203	1442	1530
Total:	3012	651	1109	559	693	422	346	203	1151	693	190	1436	1536
18-24	11%	<b>40%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%
25-34	17%	<b>60%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	16%	<b>21%</b> ++	18%	16%	17%	15%	17%	16%
35-44	16%	0%	<b>48%</b> ++++	0%	0%	15%	19%	18%	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%
45-54	18%	0%	<b>52%</b>	0%	0%	16%	18%	20%	18%	17%	20%	19%	17%
55-64	17%	0%	0%	<b>100%</b>	0%	18%	17%	13%	17%	19%	17%	18%	17%
65 up	21%	0%	0%	0%	<b>100%</b> ++++	22%	16%	21%	21%	22%	24%	20%	22%
NR	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9				-						-	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.79	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.77	5.27	6.88	2.89	3.72	7.11	2.59	2.50

Age								
			Education			Inco	me	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
AGE				-				
Weighted Total:	3012	659	825	937	407	745	960	528
Total:	3012	617	838	932	376	740	983	547
18-24	11%	<b>21%</b> ++++	9%	11%	<b>22%</b> ++++		7%	5%
25-34	17%	7%	15%	<b>22%</b> ++++	11%	19%	<b>21%</b> ++++	16%
35-44	16%	9%	<b>20%</b> +++	15%	8%		<b>19%</b> +++	<b>26%</b> +++-
45-54	18%	15%	19%	18%	11%	12%	18%	<b>31%</b> +++-
55-64	17%	19%	16%	17%	17%	17%	19%	16%
65 up	21%	<b>29%</b> ++++	21%	17%	<b>31%</b> ++++		17%	6%
NR	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.79	3.95	3.39	3.21	5.05	3.60	3.13	4.19

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
QSEX													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Male	47%	47%	49%	49%	46%	47%	50%	50%	47%	48%	48%	<b>100%</b> ++++	0%
Female	50%	51%	49%	50%	<b>54%</b> ++	51%	48%	48%	51%	51%	52%	0%	<b>100%</b>
Prefer to self-identify	1%	<b>1%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1% +	0%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to answer	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	(99)				-						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
QSEX								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Male	47%	<b>52%</b> ++	<b>51%</b> +++	45% -	<b>39%</b>	45%	<b>53%</b> ++++	<b>55%</b> ++++
Female	50%	47%	47%	53%	60%	53%	45%	44%
		-		++	++++	- ++		
Prefer to self-identify	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Prefer not to answer	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Chi2:	-	(95)			(99.9)			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3,37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ag	je				Regi	ion			Ger	nder
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
QPROV													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
British Columbia	13%	14%	12%	14%	15%	<b>98%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	13%
Alberta	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%	0%	<b>100%</b>	0%	0%	0%	<b>0%</b>	12%	11%
Saskatchewan	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	<b>47%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%
Manitoba	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	0%	0%	<b>53%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%
Ontario	38%	38%	39%	38%	39%	0%	0%	0%	<b>100%</b> ++++	0%	0%	38%	39%
Quebec	23%	23%	22%	25%	24%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>100%</b> ++++	0%	23%	23%
New Brunswick	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>32%</b> ++++	3%	2%
Nova Scotia	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>39%</b> ++++	2%	3%
Prince Edward Island	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>6%</b> ++++	0%	1%
Newfoundland and Labrador	1%	0%	1%	<b>3%</b> +++	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>22%</b> ++++	1%	2%
Yukon	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	<b>2%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

			Ag	je				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
QPROV													
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Northwest Territories	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>1%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nunavut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to answer	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	-		-		(99.9)	-						··
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

In which province or territor	y do you li							
-		1	Education			Inco	-	
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
QPROV								
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
British Columbia	13%	<b>16%</b> ++	15%	12%	<b>17%</b> ++	14%	11%	13%
Alberta	11%	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Saskatchewan	3%	4% +	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Manitoba	3%		3%	4%	2%	<b>5%</b> ++	3%	3%
Ontario	38%	<b>43%</b> +++	34%	35%	35%	33%	39%	<b>44%</b> +++
Quebec	23%	13%	24%	<b>27%</b> ++++	26%	<b>26%</b> ++	24%	19%
New Brunswick	2%	2%	3% +	2%	2%	<b>4%</b> ++++	2%	1%
Nova Scotia	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Prince Edward Island	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Newfoundland and Labrador	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Yukon	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Northwest Territories	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nunavut	0%	0%	0%	+ 0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to answer	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Chi2:	-	(99.9)	-		(99.9)			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Ac	le				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	OC	Atl.	Male	Female
QEDUC										•	-		
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Less than High School diploma or equivalent	2%	1%	2%	2%	<b>4%</b> ++++	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<b>3%</b> ++	2%
High School diploma or equivalent	20%	21%	14%	<b>23%</b> ++	<b>26%</b> ++++	23%	22%	<b>27%</b> +++	<b>23%</b> +++	11%	16%	21%	19%
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	<b>9%</b> +++	8%	5%	4%	7%	6%	<b>9%</b> ++++	3%
College, CEGEP or other non- university certificate or diploma	21%	19%	<b>24%</b> +++	20%	21%	20%	22%	20%	21%	22%	26% +	20%	22%
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level	7%	6%	6%	7%	<b>9%</b> ++	6%	8%	5%	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b> ++	9%	6%	8%
Bachelor's degree	24%	<b>31%</b> ++++	24%	23%	<b>16%</b>	21%	22%	28%	23%	<b>27%</b> +++	23%	23%	25%
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level	18%	16%	<b>22%</b> ++++	19%	16%	17%	14% 	11%	<b>21%</b> +++	<b>22%</b> ++	15%	<b>17%</b>	<b>20%</b> +++
Prefer not to answer	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Chi2:	-	99.9				(99.9)						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
QEDUC						+ +	+	
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Less than High School diploma or equivalent	2%	<b>10%</b> ++++	0%	0%	<b>6%</b> ++++	2%	1%	2%
High School diploma or equivalent	20%	<b>90%</b> ++++	0%	0%	<b>38%</b> ++++	- 22%	13%	11%
Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma	6%	0%	<b>22%</b> ++++	0%	6%	7%	6%	5%
College, CEGEP or other non- university certificate or diploma	21%	0%	<b>78%</b> ++++	0%	22%	<b>24%</b> ++	23%	15%
University certificate or diploma below bachelor's level	7%	0%	0%	<b>23%</b> ++++	5%	8%	7%	8%
Bachelor's degree	24%	0%	0%	<b>77%</b> ++++	14%	23%	<b>29%</b> ++++	<b>29%</b> +++
Post graduate degree above bachelor's level	18%	0%	0%	0%	6%	14%	<b>21%</b> +++	<b>31%</b> ++++
Prefer not to answer	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

			Aq	ie				Regi	on			Gen	der
	Total	18-34	35-54	55-64	65 up	BC	AB	SK-MB	ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
QHINCOME					•			U	i				
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Under \$20,000	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%
\$20,000 to just under \$40,000	9%	++++ 10%	5%	9%	<b>15%</b> ++++	+ 11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	++ <b>11%</b> +++
\$40,000 to just under \$60,000	13%	14%	<b>9</b> %	11%	20%	14%	12%	10%	11%	14%	18%	12%	13%
\$60,000 to just under \$80,000	12%	14%	9%	13%	++++ 13%	11%	11%	<b>21%</b> ++++	10% 	14%	++ 12%	11%	13%
\$80,000 to just under \$100,000	12%	13%	11%	<b>15%</b> ++	12%	11%	14%	10%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%
\$100,000 to just under \$150,000	19%	20%	<b>23%</b> ++++	19%	13%	16%	20%	17%	19%	21%	19%	<b>23%</b> ++++	<b>16%</b>
\$150,000 and above	17%	13%	<b>29%</b> ++++	16%	5%	18%	18%	16%	<b>20%</b> +++	15%	12%	<b>20%</b> ++++	15%
Prefer not to answer	13%	11%	11%	13%	16%	14%	13%	14%	14%	9%	12%	10%	15%
Chi2:	-	99.9				99						99.9	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	ne	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
QHINCOME						+ +		
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Under \$20,000	4%	<b>10%</b> ++++	4%	2%	<b>32%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%
\$20,000 to just under \$40,000	9%	<b>17%</b> ++++	10%	6%	<b>68%</b> ++++	0%	0%	0%
\$40,000 to just under \$60,000	13%	14%	<b>16%</b> +++	13%	0%	51%	0%	0%
\$60,000 to just under \$80,000	12%	13%	12%	12%	0%	<b>49%</b>	0%	0%
\$80,000 to just under \$100,000	12%	9%	<b>14%</b> ++	13%	0%	0%	<b>39%</b> ++++	0%
\$100,000 to just under \$150,000	19%	11%	19%	<b>23%</b> ++++	0%	0%	<b>61%</b> ++++	0%
\$150,000 and above	17%	10%	12%	<b>20%</b> +++	0%	0%	0%	<b>100%</b>
Prefer not to answer	13%	15%	13%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	99.9			99.9			
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18

People living in Canada come		nany ul			uluidi	Dackyro				you con	sidel yo		ider
-	Total	18-34	Ac 35-54	je 55-64	65 up	BC	AB	Regi SK-MB	ON ON	QC	Atl.	Male	Female
QETHN	. otai	20 0 1			00 up				U.I.	ų.		Thate	1 cilluic
Weighted Total:	3056	831	1029	523	629	419	343	199	1164	701	205	1451	1537
Total:	3056	651	1109	559	693	425	352	207	1159	696	192	1445	1543
Arab	1%	<b>2%</b> ++	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	<b>2%</b> ++	0%	1%	1%
Latin American	2%	<b>4%</b> ++++	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	<b>2%</b> +++	1%	3%	2%	1%
White	72%	66%	72%	74%	82%	68%	73%	70%	69%	80%	80%	73%	74%
Black	2%	4%	3%	1%	++++ <b>0%</b>	1%	1%	2%	2%	<u>++++</u> 3%	++ 1%	2%	2%
Southeast Asian (e.g. Vietnamese,	1%	<u>++++</u> <b>2%</b>	0%	- 0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	++ 1%	0%	1%	1%
Cambodian, Laotian, Thai) West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan)	1%	++++ <b>3%</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
South Asian (e.g. East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	3%	++++ 6% ++++	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	++ 5% ++++	1%	0%	2%	<b>3%</b>
Filipino	1%	<b>1%</b>	0%	0%	0%	<b>2%</b> ++++	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Chinese	2%	<b>4%</b> ++++	2%	0%	0%	<b>4%</b>	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Japanese	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Korean	0%	++ 0%	0%	0%	0%	++++ 0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (e.g., Ojibway, Iroquois, Cree)	4%	<b>5%</b> ++	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	6% +	4%	1%	6%	4%	3%
MIXED RACE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	- 0%	0%	0%
EUROPEAN (VARIOUS)	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	<b>3%</b> +++	1%	1%	2%	3%
CANADIAN	3%	2%	2%	4%	<b>5%</b> ++++	4%	<b>6%</b> +++	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%
QUEBECOIS	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
JEWISH	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>1%</b> ++	1%	0%
WEST INDIAN/CARIBBEAN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	+++ 1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
None of these	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	+ 5%	6%	11%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Prefer not to answer	5%	4%	7%	++ 4%	2%	6%	7%	+++ 3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%
Chi2:	-	(99.9)				(99.9)						-	
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.84	2.94	4.14	3.72	4.75	5.22	6.81	2.88	3.71	7.07	2.58	2.49

			Education			Inco	me	
-	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+
QETHN						17 ION 700N	+	<i>q</i> <b></b>
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549
Arab	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Latin American	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
White	72%	<b>76%</b> ++	<b>75%</b> ++	71%	74%	73%	<b>75%</b> +++	74%
Black	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%		2%	1%
Southeast Asian (e.g. Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%		1%	1%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
South Asian (e.g. East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Filipino	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	<b>1%</b> +-
Chinese	2%	1%	1%	<b>3%</b> ++++	2%	2%	2%	3%
Japanese	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Korean	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (e.g., Ojibway, Iroquois, Cree)	4%	4%	<b>5%</b> +++	2%	<b>6%</b> ++		3%	3%
MIXED RACE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
EUROPEAN (VARIOUS)	2%	2%	2%	3%	<b>4%</b> ++	2%	3%	2%
CANADIAN	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%		3%	3%
QUEBECOIS	0%	0%	<b>1%</b> +++	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
JEWISH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
WEST INDIAN/CARIBBEAN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None of these	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Prefer not to answer	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	5%

People living in Canada come from many different ethno-cultural backgrounds or countries. Do you
r copie ning in canada come nom many amerene cana carana backgrounds or countries. Do you
consider yourself to be:

			Education		Income					
	Total	HS	Coll.	Univ.	<\$40K	\$40K-\$80K	\$80K- \$150K	\$150K+		
2ETHN			·							
Weighted Total:	3056	662	831	944	407	750	961	530		
Total:	3056	620	844	939	376	745	984	549		
Chi2:	-	(99.9)			-					
Margin of Error, Around 50%	1.77	3.94	3.37	3.20	5.05	3.59	3.12	4.18		

Poople living in Canada come from many different others, cultural backgrounds or countries. Do you