Vol. 1 No. 3, October 17, 2000

# Health and the art of the deal

Any deal between the provinces, territories and the federal government involving health care is bound to include compromise, and last month's health agreement was no exception.

The behind-the-scenes wrangling and arm-twisting that went on between the premiers and the federal government meant that Ottawa had to give in on its most contentious demand — an independent agency to report on "comparable" health care statistics. Now each province and territory can prepare its own report card for verification by a body of its choice.

Measuring and comparing the performance of the health care system in various jurisdictions is a good idea, but it is difficult at the practical level. In the area of waiting lists, for example, it has long been recognized that the absence of standard definitions creates difficulties in prioritizing patients for surgery, never mind comparing how well health systems perform in different jurisdictions.

The Western Canada Waiting List (WCWL) Project has studied the

diagnostic and therapeutic criteria in 5 clinical areas: magnetic resonance imaging, general surgery, cataract surgery, hip and knee surgery and children's mental health. Its managers will present an interim report this week. However, those closely involved with the project say the measurement tools are not ready for use as standardized measures.

The real question is just how long an "acceptable" wait is for a certain health care service. It will not be answered by the WCWL project, or any government policy, but by Canadians themselves. That is why the CMA has been calling for a real discussion on the sustainability of health care in Canada and submitted a 10-point plan (www.cma.ca/advo-cacy/) prior to the first minister's September meeting.

After the recent deal was signed, CMA President Peter Barrett described it as "a step forward," but only one of many that have to be made. The real discussion among politicians, health care providers and Canadians themselves still lies ahead. It must take place soon if the system is to be sustainable.

WHERE DOYOU STAND?

Will the first minister's action plan ensure the future sustainability of the health care system?

A benefit of CMA membership

# FASTfacts

#### Last among "equals"?

Nova Scotia Premier Dr. John Hamm was quick to denounce the recent health care agreement reached between the provinces and federal government last month. Hamm was discouraged that the deal offered nothing in the way of increased equalization payments from the feds to boost the ability of poorer provinces to pay for services such as health care. Hamm's argument was bolstered by a report from Dalhousie University that that also made the case for more equalization funding. "Unless major changes are made at the federal and interprovincial level in the financing and support for changes in the health care system, it seems likely that provincial inequalities in the ability to respond to current challenges may pose one of the largest threats to the principles of universal medicare in Canada," the report concluded.

#### Rural health battle grows in BC

As physicians throughout British Columbia's Interior resigned their hospital privileges and reduced services to pressure the government to come up with a province-wide deal for funding health care services in rural and remote areas, BC Premier Ujjal Dosanjh called off negotiations with the British Columbia Medical Association pending a "review" of the negotiating process. The government and the BCMA had been negotiating a new master agreement (the current deal expires next March) but all talks are off until at least later this month, when the head of the inquiry is to submit her interim report.

#### NB physicians hold study day

New Brunswick family physicians held a one-day study day Sept. 15 to draw public attention to their battle with the government over increasing workloads, government-generated paperwork and the low rates of remuneration for physicians. The NBMS and the government have been negotiating for three months and, so far, have made little progress. The NBMS warns that physician shortages and patient waits will only worsen as more doctors leave the province for more attractive locales. The two sides appointed a mediator in August. The current master agreement expired last March.



Interface is available on the Web

www.cma.ca/cmainterface

Tel.: 1 800 663-7336 x2700 Fax: 613 731-1755

ce E-mail: cmainterface@cma.ca



## 800-663-7336 x2700

### Physician issues extend far beyond GST

In response to "Frustrating tax fight continues" in the Aug. 22 issue, I think a \$1500 to \$2000 a year tax grab regarding the GST is a small issue and more of a bargaining point. Keeping physicians happy in other ways is more important. Certainly helping rural practice is a big issue and getting more medical students out in rural areas would be a big issue. And certainly paying doctors for what they do is a big issue — all of these are very important.

The Barer–Stoddart report from the early 1990s was a very harmful thing. I think physician numbers can be increased and I would certainly support any action in that area, certainly a 15% increase in enrolment. However, along with this must come a plan to keep physicians in the country in which they trained. There's no point in training these students to have them practise in the American midwest. If you include a planned increase enrolment, please include a plan to keep them in Canada. I wish I knew how to do that. Please advise and keep up the good work.

Alan Macklem, MD Portage-la-Prairie, Man. (Received on *CMA Interface* comments line)



#### Correction

The profile on physician support programs in the last issue of *CMA Interface* included an incorrect number for the Alberta program, which also provides services for physicians in the Yukon. The correct number is 877 SOS-4MDS (767-4637).

answer your questions. He became involved in

a professional debate with Dr. Peters."

#### Consider the source of health info

In response to the WEB TALK column in the Aug. 22 issue, please understand that the Alternative Medicine section of the Canadian Health Network is largely generated by the Canadian Naturopathic College. I believe this (source) is not appropriate to serve as a primary resource on this topic in a Web site recommended for Canadian physicians. An overseeing group of licensed medical practitioners (must) ensure that accurate and reliable information is being provided.

Brian Dixon-Warren, MD Saturna Island, BC

#### Don't let the government off the hook

It is clear to me that what you have written about the doctor shortage is deficient, as it makes no mention of the dire shortage of specialists that already exists, and the shortage of doctors that exists not only in rural settings but even in the cities. Your article parrots the public media and the provincial health ministry (at least in Ontario). There is nothing new or additional said here, especially about the dire shortage of doctors in all categories and the catastrophe that has already begun for some.

You take the government off the hook for these shortages when they have occurred as a result of deliberate government planning and action. Because the government has already announced more medical school positions, and is already promoting doctors to go north, with this approach you are helping them to incorrectly transfer fault to doctors for not going north. On the other hand the shortages get worse every day, and are all over.

Not only has the population risen by 20% or more since the early 1980s, but the proportion of elderly who consume most has increased markedly, and the technologies and capabilities to keep people alive and well longer have advanced greatly. At the same time, the ministries of health stick to the drastic reductions stupidly put in place in the early 1980s when rising costs were blamed on the presence of doctors who care for the sick. And this gets no mention in the new CMA Interface.

Allan J. Fox, MD London, Ont.



CMA Interface wants to hear about the issues that affect you and your practice.

Please send us your comments by email, telephone, fax or letter.

cmainterface@cma.ca 800 663-7336 x2700 Fax: 613 731-1755 CMA Interface 1867 Alta Vista Dr. Ottawa, ON K1G 3Y6



# CMA Interface poll: Clinical use of the Internet

In just four years Internet use has almost doubled among Canadian physicians. This, coupled with the reality that more Canadians are turning to the Net to gather health information, has prompted the CMA to develop an e-Business strategy. To guide Association work in this area, the CMA would like to know if and how you use the Internet, and what online services would be useful in your clinical practice. This survey is available online at <a href="https://www.cma.ca/survey/ifpoll/launch.asp">www.cma.ca/survey/ifpoll/launch.asp</a>. You may also FAX it back to 613 731-9013 or use the pre-paid envelope enclosed in the bag that contained CMA Interface.

1 Do you personally use the Inte	rnet	<b>!?</b>				6 Please indicate which of the followi		
☐ Yes ☐ No						products and services you would persif available.	sonally	y use
If no, do you plan to do so	in	the	ne	xt	12	ii available.	Yes	No
months? 🗆 Yes 🗆 No						Secure communication via Email with patients		
Do you use the Internet in your practice? ☐ Yes ☐ No				Secure communication via Email with other physicians				
2 Diago indicate what percented	o of	the	. tim		<b>,</b>	Exchange of information through		
2 Please indicate what percentage of the time you use the Internet for clinical reasons from each of				physician chat groups				
the following locations: (Note: mu						Online Lab/X-ray results and prescriptions		
Your home			_		%	Purchase of products and services		_
Your office/ clinical practice			_		_ %	online for the office		
A computer at the hospital						Purchase of products and services online for personal use		
A university/ library facility			_			Electronic health records	_	_
Other location (please specify):						Research Support (e.g. MEDLINE)	_	_
3 Would you use the Internet in	n cli	nica	ıl nı	raci	tice	Clinical decision support tools (e.g. drug interactions)		
if the following options were available?					Wireless clinical support tools (e.g. Palm Pilot)		_	
			Yes		No	Lobbying and Policy information		
Free PC						Other (please specify)	_	_
Free Internet access						Officer (please specify)		
Online referrals						7 How important is it to you that the		
Online voice recognition						some or all of these services as pa		
Clinical support tools available in your of	fice					Business strategy? (Please rate you importance where 1= very unimporta		
Clinical support tools available						very important)		<b>u</b>
in your examining rooms						1 2 3 4 5		
Wireless Device (e.g. Palm Pilot)						O Mould you assess the CMA to take	!	
Other (please specify):						8 Would you expect the CMA to take ship role in protecting patient priv		
						implementation of electronic patient re		
4 Does your practice currently ha	ave	a W	Veb	site	€?	☐ Yes ☐ No		
5 If you could have an inexpens	ive,	lov	w-m	air	ıte-	Please tell us about yourself		
nance Web site set up for your						_		
you be interested in doing the f (Please rate your level of interest	Ollo st w	win her	ıgo o⊿1	nlır	ne? not	<b>Are you</b> : □ Male □ Female		
at all interested and 5= very inte				_ '	1101	<b>Age:</b> □ under 35 □ 35-44 □ 45-54 □ 65-74 □ over 75	□ 55-	64
Providing general information (hours)	1	2	3	4	5			
Referring patients to a trusted source of medical information	1	2	3	4	5	Are you a: ☐ Student ☐ Resident ☐ General/Family Practitioner ☐ Specialist	i 🖵 Oth	her
Allowing online appointments for routine services	1	2	3	4	5	Are you a CMA Member? ☐ Yes ☐ N ☐ Don't know	0	
Receiving patient information (e.g. diabetic sugar level readings)	1	2	3	4	5	In which province do you practice? _		
Providing preventive medicine and risk assessment tools for patients	1	2	3	4	5	Practice setting: ☐ Non-clinical practice ☐ Group less than 6 ☐ Group 6 or more	□ Solo	
Exchanging office patient emails	1	2	3	4	5	-		
Other (please specify):	1	2		4	5	Thank you for participating in t	this sur	rvev.



CMA President Peter Barrett maintains a busy schedule representing member interests through interviews with the media, speeches, meetings with members of Parliament and health policy-makers. The schedule below highlights several of his recent activities. Also included are highlights from the schedule of CMA President-Elect Henry Haddad and Past President Hugh Scully.

Dr. Barrett Sept. 9-12

First Ministers' meeting, Ottawa

Sept. 14-16

Alberta Medical Association Annual Meeting, Calgary

Sept. 21-24

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Annual Meeting, Edmonton

Sept. 25-26

CMA Executive meeting, Ottawa

Sept. 26

Ethics inNew Millennium conference, Hull, Que.

Dr. Scully Sept. 7-8

New Hampshire Medical Society, Hanover, NH

Dr. Haddad Sept. 15-16

New Brunswick Medical Society Annual Meeting, St. Andrews, NB

Talking to the media

Media calls taken by the Public Affairs Directorate in September Total: 72

By issue

Response to first minister's health care

agreement: 25

Interview requests: 36

*CMAJ*: 6

Public requests for information: 87

CMA Interface is published 12 times a year by the CMA Communications and Public Affairs and Publications directorates of the CMA.

It is printed by Transcontinental Printing Inc., Owen Sound Division, 1749—20th St. E., Owen Sound, ON N4K 5R2. USPS periodical postage paid at Champlain, NY, and additional locations. CMA Interface is supplied to CMA's paid-up members as part of the benefits of membership.

EDITORS Steven Wharry Patrick Sullivan

PRODUCTION
Carole Lalonde

800 663-7336 x2700 Fax 613 731-1755

© Canadian Medical Association ISSN 1492-9317



#### **Marching orders**

Federal Health Minister Allan Rock told reporters that while the health care deal struck in September by Canada's first ministers is extremely important, "there is a lot of unfinished business; it was a good start, but it is like a marching order and now we have to get to work."

The deal, officially called the Action Plan for Health System Renewal, recognizes the importance of collaborative and constructive partnerships with those

in the health sector to address critical health care issues. For long-term change to be realized, the document adds, the collective experience and wisdom of those who are responsible for carrying out change must be at the decision-making table. "There are a lot of people to bring to the table. After the agreement, I met with the nurses' association, doctors' association and the health care association, and we have to find a way to plug them into the system," Rock told the the Hill Times. "This cannot be done by the ministers of health."

While some components of the action plan fall exclusively under provincial and territorial purviews, others areas will benefit from a pan-Canadian approach that would develop appropriate and effective solutions. The CMA is working with others involved in the delivery of health care services, such as nurses and hospital administrators, to ensure the first ministers' action plan lives up to its name and actually results in action.



#### Save our Search

OSLER, the CMA's powerful membersonly search engine, provides free and unlimited access to MEDLINE and other National Library of Medicine biblio-

**MD-MP Contact Corner** 

**New MD-MP Contacts:** 

MPs needing Contacts:

Edmonton West, Alberta

Federal Ridings: 301 Ridings covered: 191

MD contacts: 409

Dr. Wee-Lim Sim

Anne McLellan

(Ottawa-Vanier)

(Ottawa-Vanier)

Dr. Keith Anderson

Statistics

graphic databases via Ovid Technologies' Web-based interface.

While OSLER's search software is among the most advanced anywhere, the service also provides an exclusive bonus in the form of free online assistance from a trained medical librarian hired specifically to support members. Last year, in its second year of operation, members conducted 21 147 searches and the Support Desk responded to 3507 requests for help.

To find out more about the OSLER service, members need only click on the OSLER MEDLINE icon on CMA home page and register. The free, one-time registration is required to use existing and future services. For each online session, you will need to enter your username and password once and then you may visit any of the CMA member's only areas for the remainder of your session.

To register: www.cma.ca/osler For information:
Deidre Green
OSLER Support Librarian
800 663-7336 x2255
cmalibrary@sympatico.ca





CMA Interface wants to hear your comments.

Interface is available on the Web www.cma.ca/cmainterface
Tel.: 800 663-7336 x2700

Fax: 613 731-1755 E-mail: cmainterface@cma.ca