

CANADA
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Canada

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Population, Canada and provinces/territories

	July 1, 2001	July 1, 2002	% change
Newfoundland and Labrador	533,816	531,595	-0.4
Prince Edward Island	138,904	139,913	0.7
Nova Scotia	942,884	944,765	0.2
New Brunswick	755,953	756,652	0.1
Quebec	7,417,732	7,455,208	0.5
Ontario	11,894,863	12,068,301	1.5
Manitoba	1,149,118	1,150,848	0.2
Saskatchewan	1,017,087	1,011,808	-0.5
Alberta	3,059,107	3,113,586	1.8
British Columbia	4,101,579	4,141,272	1.0
Yukon	30,181	29,924	-0.9
Northwest Territories	41,226	41,403	0.4
Nunavut	28,115	28,715	2.1
Canada	31,110,565	31,413,990	1.0

Population of major census metropolitan areas

	2001	2002	% change
Toronto	4,907,037	5,029,855	2.5
Montreal	3,511,387	3,548,775	1.1
Vancouver	2,099,380	2,122,684	1.1
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,108,534	1,128,914	1.8
Calgary	969,637	993,182	2.4
Edmonton	954,069	967,166	1.4
Québec	693,989	697,753	0.5
Winnipeg	684,282	685,507	0.2
Hamilton	680,049	686,882	1.0
Kitchener	431,235	437,952	1.6

Marital status, 2001

(population 15 years and over)

	Number	%
Single (never married)	7,495,384	29.3
Married*	15,018,130	58.7
Divorced	1,550,367	6.1
Widowed	1,541,364	6.0
Total (15 years and over)	25,605,245	100.0

* Includes persons legally married, legally married and separated and persons living in common-law unions.

Population by age group¹

	July 1, 2001	July 1, 2002	% change
0-14 years	5,842,925	5,808,745	-0.6
15-24	4,204,589	4,240,338	0.9
25-44	9,714,204	9,695,872	-0.2
45-64	7,421,187	7,679,839	3.5
65+	3,927,660	3,989,196	1.6
Total	31,110,565	31,413,990	1.0

¹ Estimates for 2001 are updated postcensal and those for 2002 are preliminary postcensal.

Selected ethnic origins, 2001 Census

	Total responses	Single responses	Multiple responses
Total population	29,639,035	18,307,540	11,331,490
Canadian	11,682,680	6,748,135	4,934,550
English	5,978,875	1,479,520	4,499,355
French	4,668,410	1,060,755	3,607,655
Scottish	4,157,210	607,235	3,549,975
Irish	3,822,660	496,865	3,325,800
German	2,742,765	705,595	2,037,170
Italian	1,270,370	726,275	544,090
Chinese	1,094,700	936,210	158,490
Ukrainian	1,071,060	326,200	744,860
North American Indian	1,000,890	455,805	545,085
Dutch (Netherlands)	923,310	316,220	607,090
Polish	817,085	260,415	556,670
East Indian	713,330	581,665	131,665
Norwegian	363,760	47,230	316,530

Mother tongue, 2001 Census

	Number	%
Total population	29,639,035	100.0
Single responses	29,257,885	98.7
English	17,352,315	58.5
French	6,703,325	22.6
Chinese	853,745	2.9
Italian	469,485	1.6
German	438,080	1.5
Punjabi	271,220	0.9
Spanish	245,495	0.8
Portuguese	213,815	0.7
Polish	208,375	0.7
Arabic	199,940	0.7
Tagalog (Pilipino)	174,060	0.6
Ukrainian	148,085	0.5
Dutch	128,670	0.4
Vietnamese	122,055	0.4
Greek	120,360	0.4
Cree	72,885	0.2
Inuktitut (Eskimo)	29,010	0.1
Other languages	1,506,965	5.1
Multiple responses	381,145	1.3

Families in private households with and without children at home, census

	Number of families		
	1996	2001	% change
All families	7,837,865	8,371,020	6.8
Without children at home	2,729,775	3,059,225	12.1
With children at home	5,108,090	5,311,795	4.0
Families of married couples	5,779,715	5,901,430	2.1
Without children at home	2,244,085	2,431,720	8.4
With children at home	3,535,630	3,469,700	-1.9
Families of common-law couples	920,640	1,158,410	25.8
Without children at home	485,690	627,505	29.2
With children at home	434,950	530,900	22.1
Lone-parent families	1,137,505	1,311,190	15.3
Male parent	192,275	245,825	27.9
Female parent	945,230	1,065,365	12.7

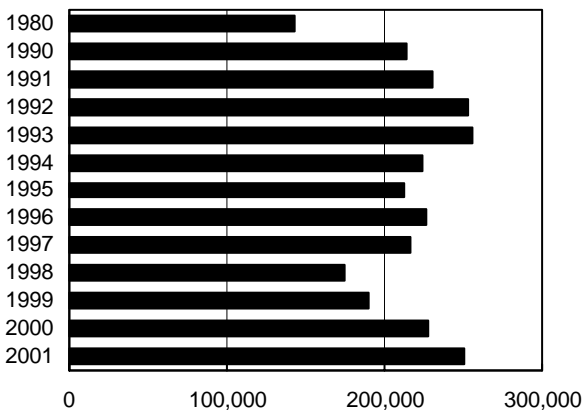
Family size (census)

Over the last 30 years, average family size declined from 3.7 persons in 1971 to 3.0 persons in 2001. Decreases in family size were attributed to declining fertility rates and increasing numbers of lone-parent families.

Religious affiliation in Canada, 2001 Census

	Number	%
Total population	29,639,035	100.0
Catholic	12,936,905	43.6
Protestant	8,654,850	29.2
Christian Orthodox	479,620	1.6
Christian not included elsewhere	780,450	2.6
Muslim	579,640	2.0
Jewish	329,995	1.1
Buddhist	300,345	1.0
Hindu	297,200	1.0
Sikh	278,410	0.9
Eastern religions	37,550	0.1
Other religions	63,975	0.2
No religious affiliation	4,900,090	16.5

Immigrant arrivals

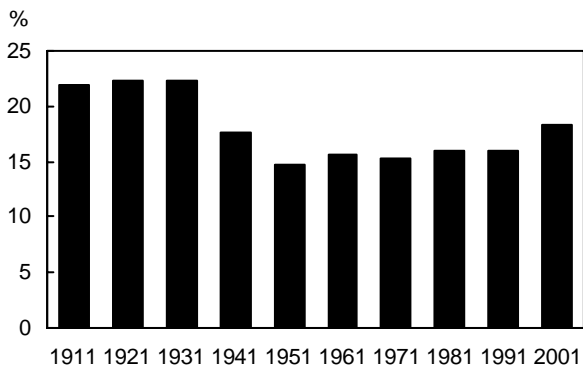


Source: Citizenship and Immigration Canada.

Urban vs. rural population

	1931	1961	1996	2001
	% of population			
Urban	54	70	78	80
Rural	46	30	22	20

Immigrant population as a percentage of total population, census



Institutions, enrolments and teachers

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Institutions			
Elementary–secondary	15,566	15,637	15,595
Community colleges	195	199	199
Universities	75	75	75
Full-time enrolment			
Elementary–secondary	5,386,302	5,369,716	5,397,068
Community college	398,643	403,516	408,781
University	573,099	580,376	590,663
Full-time teachers			
Elementary–secondary	296,901	300,261	301,757
Community college	31,727	32,088	..
University	33,702	33,665	33,801

.. not available for a specific reference period.

Educational attainment, 2002 (population age 15+)

	Males	Females	Total
Number	12,260,500	12,684,600	24,945,100
Education		%	
0–8 years	9.0	9.9	9.5
Some secondary	17.5	16.5	17.0
Graduated from high school	18.7	20.3	19.5
Some postsecondary	9.1	9.2	9.1
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	28.7	28.6	28.7
University degree	17.1	15.5	16.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

University degrees granted

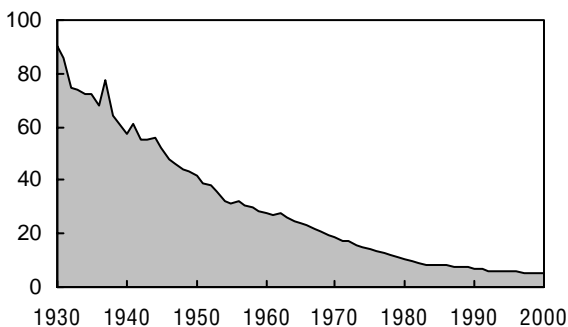
	1998	1999	2000
Bachelor's and first professional degrees			
Males	51,300	51,400	51,800
Females	73,600	75,100	76,200
Total	124,900	126,400	128,000
Master's degrees			
Males	10,500	11,200	11,300
Females	11,500	12,100	12,700
Total	22,000	23,300	24,000
Earned doctorates			
Males	2,500	2,400	2,200
Females	1,400	1,600	1,600
Total	4,000	4,000	3,800

Life expectancy (years)

	1931	1961	1991	1999	2000
Females					
At birth	62.1	74.3	80.9	81.7	82.0
20 years	49.8	56.7	61.7	62.4	62.6
40 years	33.0	37.5	42.2	42.8	43.1
60 years	17.2	19.9	24.0	24.5	24.7
80 years	5.9	7.0	9.5	9.5	9.7
Males					
At birth	60.0	68.4	74.6	76.3	76.7
20 years	49.1	51.5	55.6	57.1	57.6
40 years	32.0	33.0	36.8	38.1	38.5
60 years	16.3	16.8	19.4	20.3	20.7
80 years	5.6	6.2	7.3	7.4	7.8

Infant mortality

Death rate per 1,000 live births



Vital statistics

	1999	2000	% change
Live births	337,249	327,882	-2.8
Male	173,059	168,387	-2.7
Female	164,190	159,495	-2.9
Deaths	219,530	218,062	-0.7
Male	113,669	111,742	-1.7
Female	105,861	106,320	0.4
Marriages	155,742	157,395	1.1
Divorces	70,910	71,144	0.3

Selected causes of death, 2000¹

	Number	%	Rate ²
Malignant neoplasms	62,672	28.7	180.4
Diseases of heart	55,070	25.3	152.0
Cerebrovascular diseases	15,576	7.1	42.2
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	9,813	4.5	27.2
Unintentional injuries	8,589	3.9	25.8
Diabetes mellitus	6,714	3.1	18.9
Influenza and pneumonia	4,966	2.3	13.2
Intentional self-harm	3,606	1.7	11.4
Total deaths	218,062	100.0	615.5

¹ The implementation of a revised classification in 2000 introduced some incomparability.

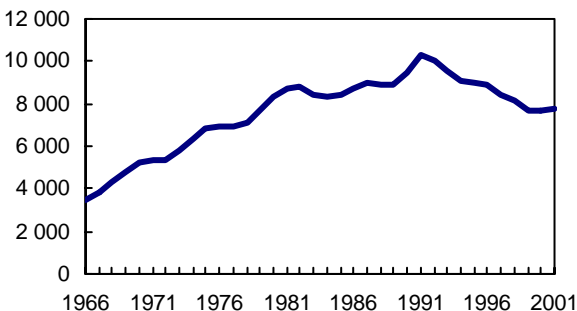
² Age-standardized mortality rates expressed as number of deaths per 100,000 population.

Selected *Criminal Code* offences

	2000	2001	% change
Total <i>Criminal Code</i> offences	2,352,768	2,408,021	2.3
Property crimes	1,252,387	1,257,729	0.4
Crimes of violence	302,098	309,101	2.3
Other crimes	798,283	841,191	5.4
Selected offences			
Homicide	546	554	1.5
Assault	233,719	239,163	2.3
Sexual assault	24,001	24,419	1.7
Robbery	27,037	27,414	1.4
Break and enter	293,357	282,512	-3.7
Motor vehicle theft	160,315	170,213	6.2
Fraud	85,791	88,332	3.0
Drugs	88,091	91,920	4.3

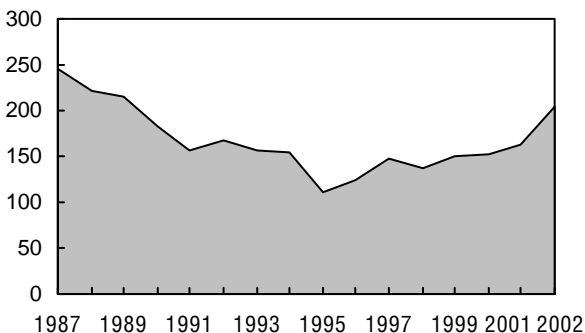
Crime rate for Canada

Rate per 100,000 population



Housing starts in Canada

Dwelling units (thousands)



Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Housing starts

	2000	2001	2002
All areas	151,653	162,733	205,034
Annual % change	1.1	7.3	26.0
Urban centres			
Single-detached	74,365	78,228	103,069
Semi-detached	10,765	11,051	12,544
Row	14,799	14,356	17,955
Apartment and other	31,123	38,645	45,556
Total	131,052	142,280	179,124

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Tenure of housing

	1990 ¹	2000 ¹	2001
Total households ('000)	10,203	11,699	11,897
Tenure		%	
Owned	62.8	64.2	64.6
With mortgage	30.9	33.3	33.8
Without mortgage	31.8	30.9	30.7
Rented	37.2	35.8	35.4
Dwelling type			
Single detached	56.6	55.5	56.8
Single attached	8.3	10.6	10.5
Apartment	33.1	31.7	30.5
Other	2.0	2.2	2.2

¹ Data exclude the Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Household facilities

	1990 ¹	2000 ¹	2001
	% of households		
Owned automobile	77.7	64.2	64.0
Owned truck and van	23.1	33.8	34.0
Telephone	98.5	97.7	97.4
Cellular telephone	...	41.8	47.6
Colour television	96.9	98.9	99.2
Cablevision	71.4	72.4	68.3
Satellite dish	...	...	18.4
Video cassette recorder	66.2	89.9	91.5
DVD player	...	...	19.8
Refrigerator	99.4	99.8	99.7
Microwave oven	68.2	91.0	91.3
Dishwasher	41.6	51.2	52.0
Air conditioner	24.4	34.4	35.9
Compact disc player	15.5	74.1	70.9
Home computer	16.2	54.9	59.9
Internet	...	42.3	49.9
CD writer	...	...	19.3

... not applicable.

¹ Data exclude the Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

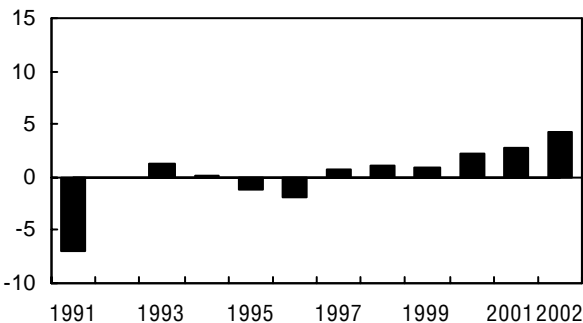
Principal heating fuel

	1990 ¹	2000 ¹	2001
	% of households		
Gas (piped)	44.0	48.3	49.2
Electricity	33.3	33.4	32.9
Oil or other liquid fuel	17.4	12.4	12.5
Wood	4.5	4.7	4.4
Other	0.8	1.2	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Data exclude the Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

New Housing Price Index

Annual % change



Average income after tax (in 2001 constant dollars)

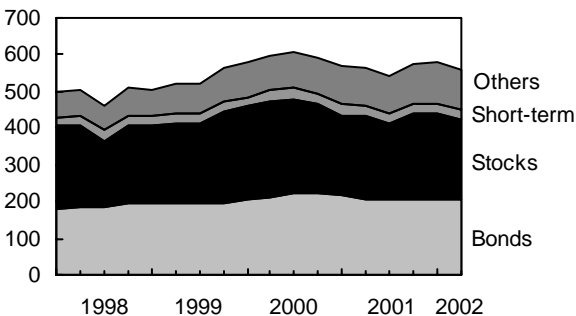
	1997	2001	% change
Economic families	51,490	58,016	12.7
Elderly families, head 65 years of age and over	38,653	40,434	4.6
Married couples only	37,318	39,319	5.4
All other elderly families	43,060	44,580	3.5
Non-elderly families	53,533	60,815	13.6
Married couples only	51,948	57,282	10.3
Two-parent families with children	56,810	64,704	13.9
Married couples with other relatives	71,649	80,478	12.3
Lone-parent families	26,689	32,756	22.7
All other families	47,213	54,358	15.1
Unattached individuals	21,761	24,400	12.1
Elderly male	23,626	23,958	1.4
Elderly female	19,685	20,342	3.3
Non-elderly male	23,566	27,424	16.4
Non-elderly female	20,175	22,939	13.7

Persons with low income after tax

	1997		2001	
	Estimated number	Incidence of low income	Estimated number	Incidence of low income
	'000	%	'000	%
Persons under 18 years	1,122	16.0	786	11.4
Persons 18 to 64 years	2,555	13.5	2,105	10.6
Elderly 65 years and over	298	8.6	271	7.3
All persons	3,975	13.5	3,163	10.4

Assets held in trusteed pension funds at market value

\$ billions

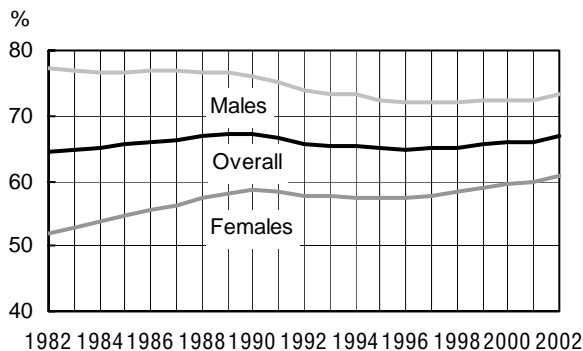


Labour force activity (annual averages)

	2001	2002	% change
	'000		
Labour force	16,246	16,689	2.7
Males	8,769	8,990	2.5
Females	7,477	7,700	3.0
Employed	15,077	15,412	2.2
Males	8,110	8,262	1.9
Females	6,967	7,150	2.6
Unemployed	1,170	1,278	9.2
Males	660	728	10.4
Females	510	550	7.8
Unemployment rate (%)	7.2	7.7	...
Males	7.5	8.1	...
Females	6.8	7.1	...

... not applicable.

Labour force participation rates



Employment insurance

	2001	2002	% change
Persons covered ('000)	12,790	13,090	2.3
Beneficiaries ('000)	736	829	12.6
Regular ('000)	521	556	6.7
Claims received ('000)	2,942	2,833	-3.7
Weeks paid ('000)	38,609	43,553	12.8
Average weekly payment (\$)	279.89	288.71	3.1
Total amount paid (\$ millions)	13,002	14,680	12.9

International comparisons

(International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection, and other factors.)

	Unit	Canada	United States	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Germany	Japan	Mexico
Area	sq. km ('000)	9,985 ^f	9,372	549	301	245	357	378	1,996
Population (2000)	('000)	30,750	275,372	58,892	57,189	59,766	82,205	126,926	97,379
Growth rate	2000/99 (%)	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Density	persons per sq. km	3	29	108	190	244	230	336	49
Vital statistics (2000)									
Infant mortality	% of live births	0.5 ^a	0.7 ^a	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.5
Life expectancy	years at birth: males	76.3 ^a	73.9 ^a	75.0 ^a	75.3 ^c	75.0 ^a	74.7 ^a	77.6	73.1
	years at birth: females	81.7 ^a	79.4 ^a	82.5 ^a	81.6 ^c	79.8 ^a	80.7 ^a	84.6	77.6
Gross Domestic Product (2001)	\$US billion	689.7	10,143.2	1,302.8	1,088.7	1,424.1	1,846.1	4,146.8	610.8
GDP per capita *	\$US	28,800	36,500	25,100	26,100	25,400	26,500	26,500	9,300
Average annual growth over ten years	1991-2001 (%)	3.2	3.4	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.5	1.1	3.1
Sectoral contributions (2000)									
Agriculture	% of GDP	2.6 ^b	1.6 ^a	2.9	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	4.7 ^a
Industry	% of GDP	30.7 ^b	24.7 ^a	26.1	29.2	28.7	31.5	32.1	28.8 ^a
Services	% of GDP	66.7 ^b	73.7 ^a	70.9	67.9	70.1	67.3	66.6	66.5 ^a
Consumer Price Index	December 2001/2000 (% change) 1995=100	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.7	-1.2	4.4
Labour markets (2000)									
Labour force	('000)	16,059	142,054	26,306	23,720	29,412	40,104	67,660	38,607
Total civilian employment	('000)	14,910	135,208	23,375	20,874	27,677	36,541	64,460	37,771
Unemployment rate ^d	(%)	6.8	4.0	9.9	10.7	5.5	8.1	4.7	2.2
Female participation rate ^e	(%)	70.4	71.7	62.0	46.8	67.8	64.0	64.2	42.4
Energy (2000)									
Total consumption	tonnes of oil equivalent (millions)	192.48	1,499.13	167.88	131.39	161.53	245.35	346.84	93.56
Total production	tonnes of oil equivalent (millions)	374.86	1,675.77	131.38	26.86	272.69	134.32	105.64	229.65
Health and education									
Expenditure on health (1999)	% of GDP	9.2	13.0	9.4	7.8	7.1	10.3 ^b	7.4	5.4
Expenditure on education (1998)	% of GDP	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.7	4.8
International merchandise trade (2000)									
Imports (cost, insurance, freight)	\$US billion	240.0	1,217.9	304.0	237.3	340.2	495.4	379.7	171.1
Exports (free on board)	\$US billion	277.6	781.8	295.6	239.1	284.5	550.2	479.2	165.3
Currency (exchange rate)	per US \$, December 2001	1.577	1.000	1.121 ^g	1.121 ^g	0.694	1.121 ^g	127.0	9.159

Notes: * at purchasing power parity exchange rates; a. 1999; b. 1998; c. 1997; d. national definitions; e. defined as female labour force of all ages divided by female population aged 15-64; f. data from Natural Resources Canada; g. the euro is the currency now.

Source: OECD in Figures, 2002 Edition.

Employment by industry¹ (annual averages)

	2001	2002	% change
Goods producing sector	3,862,500	3,942,600	2.1
Agriculture	328,600	330,000	0.4
Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas	293,100	272,000	-7.2
Utilities	123,000	131,500	6.9
Construction	843,300	882,800	4.7
Manufacturing	2,274,500	2,326,200	2.3
Services producing sector	11,214,200	11,469,300	2.3
Trade	2,383,600	2,430,000	1.9
Transportation and warehousing	773,200	756,200	-2.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	874,500	895,600	2.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	987,000	993,300	0.6
Management of companies and admin. services	555,300	591,400	6.5
Educational services	966,200	1,015,900	5.1
Health care and social assistance	1,542,100	1,607,000	4.2
Information, culture and recreation	707,200	704,800	-0.3
Accommodation and food services	976,000	1,003,900	2.9
Other services	682,700	693,200	1.5
Public administration	766,400	778,000	1.5
Total	15,076,800	15,411,800	2.2

¹ North American Industry Classification System.

Average weekly earnings¹ (in dollars)

	2001	2002	% change
Goods producing sector	832.35	849.74	2.1
Forestry, logging and support	830.84	849.77	2.3
Mining and oil and gas extraction	1,153.12	1,167.98	1.3
Utilities	1,038.83	1,058.31	1.9
Construction	800.80	804.22	0.4
Manufacturing	808.10	830.14	2.7
Service producing sector	617.70	630.88	2.1
Trade	543.47	545.39	0.4
Transportation and warehousing	741.65	764.40	3.1
Information and cultural industries	800.38	819.32	2.4
Finance and insurance	852.32	852.78	0.1
Real estate	611.35	609.79	-0.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	885.14	900.02	1.7
Education services	694.30	725.27	4.5
Health care and social assistance	581.36	605.12	4.1
Accommodation and food services	286.00	292.02	2.1
Other services	521.44	530.11	1.7
Public administration	791.95	833.52	5.2
Industrial aggregate	667.40	681.09	2.1

¹ North American Industry Classification System.

Wage settlements¹

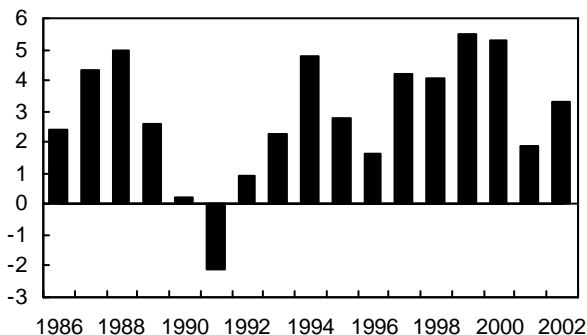
	1999	2000	2001	2002
Both sectors	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.9
Private sector	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7
Public sector	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.0

¹ Effective annual % increase in base rates.

Source: Human Resources Development Canada.

Canada's real gross domestic product at market prices, chained (1997) dollars

Annual % change



Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices

	2000	2001	2002
	\$ millions		
Real GDP, chained (1997) \$	1,020,786	1,040,388	1,074,516
Annual % change	5.3	1.9	3.3
GDP at current prices	1,075,566	1,107,459	1,154,949

Labour income¹

	2001	2002	% change
	\$ millions		
Goods producing sector	141,407	147,532	4.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	7,226	7,000	-3.1
Mining and oil and gas extraction	11,433	11,775	3.0
Manufacturing	84,262	87,458	3.8
Construction	31,409	33,990	8.2
Utilities	7,076	7,308	3.3
Services producing sector	363,359	381,376	5.0
Trade	69,171	72,174	4.3
Transportation and storage	26,526	27,428	3.4
Information and cultural industries	17,455	18,107	3.7
Finance, real estate and company management	49,128	50,913	3.6
Professional and personal services industries	86,057	90,791	5.5
Educational services	37,535	39,652	5.6
Health care and social assistance	41,569	44,722	7.6
Public administration	35,918	37,589	4.7
Labour income²	569,920	597,316	4.8

¹ North American Industry Classification System.

² Includes supplementary labour income.

Consumer Price Index (1992=100)

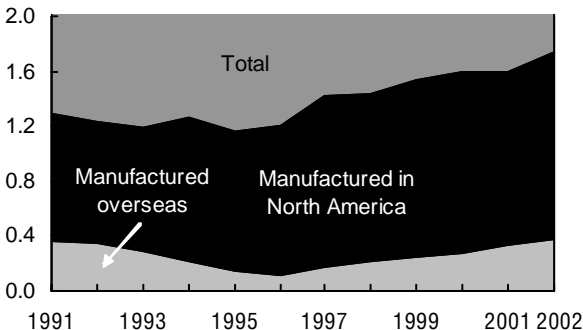
	1999	2000	2001	2002
	Annual % change			
All items	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.2
Food	1.3	1.4	4.5	2.6
Shelter	1.4	3.5	3.7	0.9
Electricity	0.6	0.6	1.7	7.7
Piped gas	9.7	21.6	29.6	-18.1
Fuel oil and other fuel	0.4	41.5	0.2	-8.2
Household operations and furnishing	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.4
Clothing and footwear	1.3	0.2	0.5	-0.8
Transportation	3.3	5.0	0.1	2.8
Gasoline	9.0	21.9	-2.6	-0.9
Health and personal care	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.1
Recreation, education and reading	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	2.1	3.3	7.7	17.6

Retail trade

Trade group	2001	2002	% change
	\$ millions		
Automotive	115,524	123,317	6.7
Food	63,652	66,807	5.0
General merchandise	32,294	33,771	4.6
Clothing and shoes	15,868	16,197	2.1
Drug	14,416	15,577	8.1
Furniture and appliances	16,364	18,229	11.4
Other	31,012	32,467	4.7
Total	289,130	306,366	6.0

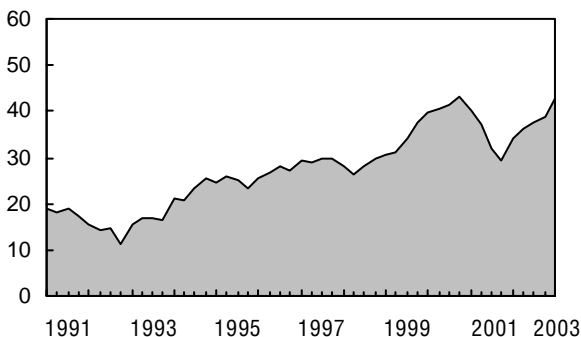
New motor vehicles sold in Canada

Million units



Quarterly operating profits of Canadian enterprises¹

\$ billions

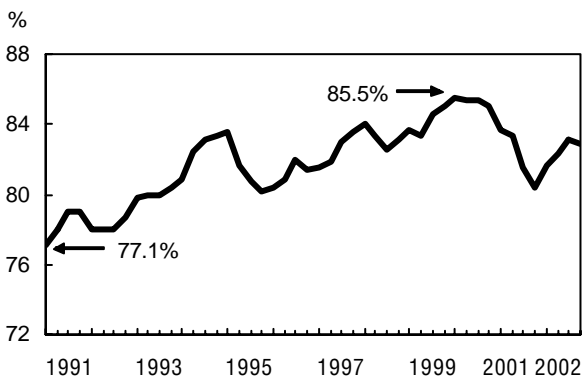


¹ North American Industry Classification System.

Manufacturing industries

	2000	2001	2002
	\$ millions		
Shipments	537,005	508,804	518,505
Annual % change	9.2	-5.2	1.9
New orders	539,642	505,167	516,608
Month-end inventory	63,611	61,771	62,389
Annual % change	10.8	-2.9	1.0
Ratio of inventories owned to shipments	1.52	1.67	1.57
Month-end unfilled orders	49,723	46,200	44,536

Capacity utilization rates in manufacturing industries



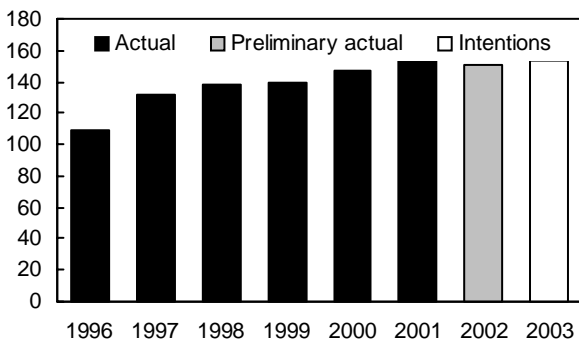
Motor vehicle production

	2000	2001	2002
Passenger cars	1,495,895	1,296,953	1,355,284
Trucks and vans	1,170,519	1,076,017	998,567
Canadian production	2,666,414	2,372,970	2,353,851
Annual % change	-2.5	-11.0	-0.8

Source: Canadian Vehicle Manufacturers' Association.

New investment in plant and equipment

\$ billions



Capital expenditures on construction

	2000	2001	% change
\$ millions			
Residential construction	40,845.2	43,131.5	5.6
Single-detached houses	13,600.3	14,358.0	5.6
Semi-detached	1,309.7	1,397.5	6.7
Apartment and row	4,849.0	5,520.9	13.9
Other	21,086.2	21,855.1	3.6
Non-residential construction ¹	25,324.5	26,259.0	3.7
Industrial	4,415.4	4,333.5	-1.9
Commercial	10,896.6	11,007.4	1.0
Institutional	6,250.3	7,000.2	12.0
Other	3,762.2	3,917.9	4.1
Total building construction	66,169.7	69,390.5	4.9
Total engineering construction	41,710.1	43,383.6	4.0
Total expenditures	107,879.8	112,774.1	4.5

¹ Expenditures for 2000 are preliminary actual and those for 2001 are intentions.

Agriculture

	2001	2002	% change
\$ millions			
Total cash receipts	36,323	35,775	-1.5
- Operating expenses after rebates	27,666	28,033	1.3
= Net cash income	8,657	7,741	-10.6
+ Income in kind	154	152	-1.3
- Depreciation charges	4,128	4,211	2.0
= Realized net income	4,683	3,682	-21.4
+ Value of inventory change	-1,115	-1,714	...
= Total net farm income	3,567	1,969	-44.8

... not applicable.

Average farm operating revenues and expenses, 2001

	Number of farms	Average operating revenues	Average operating expenses
\$			
Farm type			
Oilseed and grain	84,595	123,614	95,375
Potato	1,475	542,408	453,513
Other vegetables and melons	2,705	263,605	223,918
Fruit and tree nut	4,685	135,017	120,499
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	3,895	632,348	589,607
Other crops	15,780	94,405	78,184
Beef cattle	70,495	173,753	158,825
Dairy cattle	18,040	286,049	216,758
Hogs and pigs	6,655	718,761	622,608
Poultry and eggs	4,205	733,133	652,817
Other animals	12,120	131,673	122,067
Canada, total	224,670	193,329	164,331

Oil and gas marketable production

	2001	2002	% change
Crude oil and equivalent			
Volume (m ³ thousands)	128,950.5	137,356.5	6.5
Value (\$ millions)	24,912.0	30,794.5	23.6
Natural gas			
Volume (m ³ millions)	171,387.8	171,347.8	-0.0
Value (\$ millions)	33,677.5	23,295.9	-30.8
Natural gas by-products			
Volume (m ³ thousands)	29,321.2	29,541.7	0.8
Value (\$ millions)	4,575.3	3,290.8	-28.1

Transportation and telecommunications

	2000	2001	% change
	'000,000		
Airlines			
Operating revenues (\$)	9,194.6	8,141.8	-11.5
Operating expenses (\$)	9,351.0	8,890.4	-4.9
Passengers	24.5	24.0	-2.0
Passenger-km	68,517	64,117	-6.4
Cargo			
Kilograms	408	350	-14.2
Tonne-kilometres	1,935	1,631	-15.7
Marine transport			
Cargo handled at			
Canadian ports			
International (tonnes)	293.8	286.6	-2.5
Domestic (tonnes)	110.8	106.4	-4.0
Motor carriers			
Inter-city trucking			
Freight (tonnes)	278.4	288.0	3.4
Tonne-kilometres	164,982	170,937	3.6
Telecommunications			
Operating revenues (\$)	30,870.7	32,773.4	6.2
Local (\$)	10,462.0	10,893.8	4.1
Long distance (\$)	6,560.3	5,122.1	-21.9
Railways			
Operating revenues (\$)	8,088.0	..	...
Freight (\$)	7,191.6	..	...
Passenger (\$)	247.3	..	...
Freight tonne-km	319,382	..	...
Passenger-km	1,571	..	...

.. not available for a specific reference period.

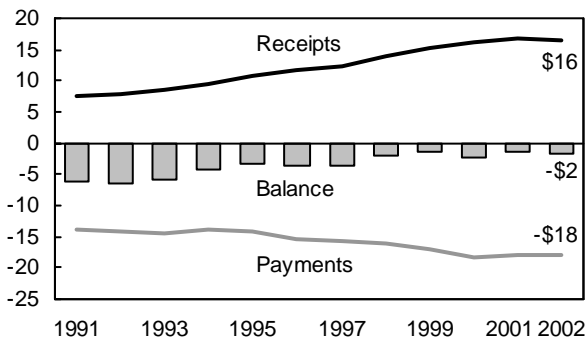
... not applicable.

Non-resident travellers entering Canada

	2000	2001	2002
	'000		
Total non-residents	48,637.6	47,146.6	44,896.2
United States residents entering:	43,993.8	42,871.3	40,878.2
By automobile	36,103.3	35,202.0	33,423.8
By plane	4,368.0	4,228.1	4,224.0
By train	122.1	130.9	120.6
By bus	1,871.6	1,685.0	1,582.3
By boat	821.7	868.3	886.2
By other methods	706.9	756.9	641.2
Residents of other countries entering:	4,643.8	4,275.4	4,018.0
By land	763.6	618.7	533.1
By air	3,799.2	3,565.7	3,402.9
By sea	80.8	91.0	82.1

International travel balances

\$ billions



Trips to Canada of one or more nights

Top 10 countries of residence	2000	2001	% change
United States	15,188,400	15,570,295	2.5
United Kingdom	862,300	826,100	-4.2
Japan	493,100	409,900	-16.9
France	402,400	357,300	-11.2
Germany	379,800	330,200	-13.1
Australia	172,800	158,500	-8.3
Mexico	140,300	148,400	5.8
Hong Kong	137,700	125,400	-8.9
Taiwan-Formosa	163,100	118,300	-27.5
Netherlands	130,700	113,900	-12.9

International transactions in securities

	2000	2001	2002
		\$ millions	
Foreign investment in Canadian securities			
Bonds (net)	-22,655	33,609	15,805
Money market paper (net)	1,707	-7,349	3,861
Stocks (net)	34,973	4,608	-1,791
Total	14,025	30,868	17,875
Canadian investment in foreign securities			
Bonds (net)	-3,958	-1,882	-6,209
Stocks (net)	-58,316	-35,836	-18,528
Total	-62,274	-37,718	-24,738

Notes: Net is the "sales to" less the "purchases from" non-residents. A minus sign indicates an outflow of money from Canada.

Federal general government finance, fiscal year 2002-03

	\$ millions	% of total
Revenues		
Income taxes	113,945	60.0
Consumption taxes	44,369	23.4
Other taxes	531	0.3
Contributions to Social Insurance Plans	18,286	9.6
Sales of goods and services	4,989	2.6
Investment income	6,510	3.4
Other revenues	768	0.4
General purpose transfers	524	0.3
Specific purpose transfers	18	0.0
Total revenues	189,939	100.0
Expenditures		
General government services	7,509	4.1
Protection of persons and property	20,300	11.1
Transportation and communication	2,053	1.1
Health	2,516	1.4
Social services	57,945	31.6
Education	4,797	2.6
Resource conservation and industrial development	6,497	3.5
Environment	1,582	0.9
Recreation and culture	3,400	1.9
Labour, employment and immigration	2,386	1.3
Housing	1,913	1.0
Foreign affairs and international assistance	4,764	2.6
Regional planning and development	508	0.3
Research establishments	2,414	1.3
General purpose transfers	28,727	15.6
Debt charges	36,340	19.8
Other expenditures	3	0.0
Total expenditures	183,656	100.0
Surplus (deficit)	6,283	
Net federal debt	534,690	

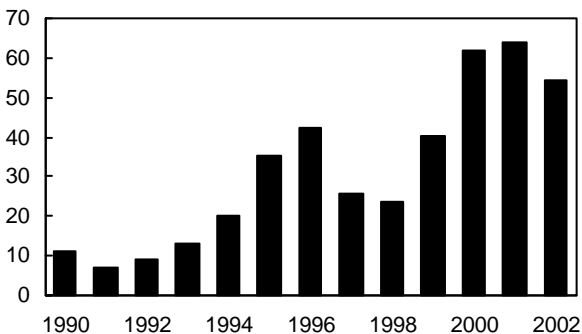
Interest rates

	1999	2000	2001	2002
Bank rate	4.92	5.77	4.31	2.71
Prime rate	6.44	7.27	5.81	4.21
90-day Treasury bills				
Average	4.70	5.48	3.85	2.55
End of period	4.72	5.49	3.77	2.59
90-day commercial paper	4.94	5.71	3.87	2.66
Conventional mortgages				
1-year	6.80	7.85	6.14	5.17
5-year	7.56	8.35	7.40	7.02
Long-term Canada bonds	5.69	5.89	5.78	5.66

Source: derived from Bank of Canada data.

Canada's merchandise trade balance

\$ billions



International trade in goods

(\$ millions, balance of payments basis)

	2000	2001	2002
Exports	425,587	414,638	410,686
Imports	363,432	350,623	356,109
Balance	62,155	64,015	54,577

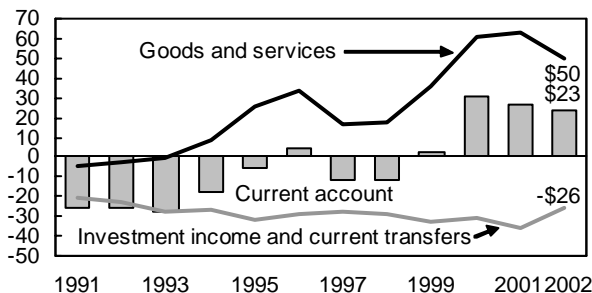
Major trading partners, 2002

Exports of goods	\$ millions	%
United States	346,991	83.8
Japan	10,292	2.5
European Union	22,736	5.5
Other OECD	12,342	3.0
Other countries	21,945	5.3
All countries	414,305	100.0

Imports of goods	\$ millions	%
United States	254,929	71.5
Japan	11,732	3.3
European Union	36,176	10.1
Other OECD	19,670	5.5
Other countries	33,952	9.5
All countries	356,459	100.0

Current account balances

\$ billions



Exchange rates¹

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
US dollar	1.484	1.486	1.485	1.549	1.570
British pound	2.459	2.404	2.250	2.231	2.358
French franc	0.252	0.242	0.209	0.211	...
German mark	0.845	0.811	0.701	0.709	...
Japanese yen	0.0114	0.0131	0.0138	0.0128	0.0126
Euro	...	1.585	1.370	1.387	1.483
C-6 index ²	82.67	82.14	82.85	80.21	78.87

... not applicable.

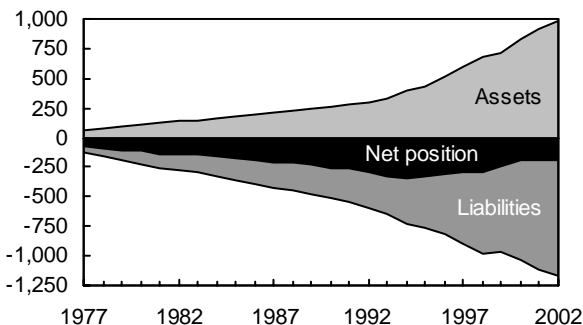
¹ Canadian dollars per unit.

² 1992=100. A rise in the index indicates an increase in the Canadian dollar.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Canada's investment position with the rest of the world

\$ billions



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