

Canada at a glance 2011



Statistics
Canada

Statistique
Canada



Yukon

Whitehorse

Northwest Territories

Yellowknife

Nunavut

Iqaluit

British Columbia

Alberta

Edmonton

Saskatchewan

Manitoba

Ontario

Quebec

Québec

Fredericton

Halifax

St. John's

Prince Edward Island

Charlottetown

Nova Scotia

New Brunswick

Victoria

Regina

Winnipeg

Ottawa

Toronto

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Population

Population

	1995	2005	2010 ^p
	number		
Canada	29,302,311	32,245,209	34,108,752
Newfoundland and Labrador	567,397	514,363	509,739
Prince Edward Island	134,415	138,055	142,266
Nova Scotia	928,120	937,941	942,506
New Brunswick	750,943	747,960	751,755
Quebec	7,219,219	7,581,911	7,907,375
Ontario	10,950,119	12,528,480	13,210,667
Manitoba	1,129,150	1,178,301	1,235,412
Saskatchewan	1,014,187	993,579	1,045,622
Alberta	2,734,519	3,322,200	3,720,946
British Columbia	3,777,390	4,196,788	4,530,960
Yukon	30,442	31,904	34,525
Northwest Territories	41,432	43,399	43,759
Nunavut	24,978	30,328	33,220

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0005.

Components of population growth

	1989/1990	1999/2000	2009/2010 ^p
	number		
Births	403,280	336,912	381,382
Deaths	192,608	217,229	247,556
Immigrants	203,357	205,710	270,512
Emigrants	39,760	48,089	54,081
Returning emigrants	13,926	17,680	25,371
Net temporary emigrants	..	25,564	20,168
Net non-permanent residents	28,829	25,032	33,108

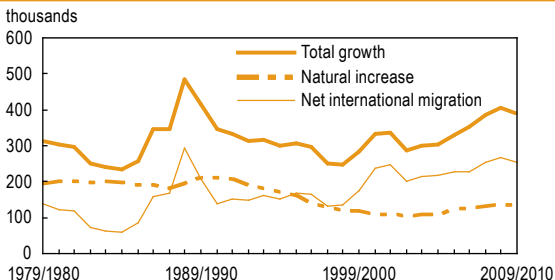
p preliminary

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

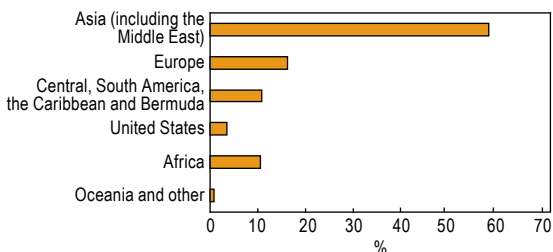
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Population growth



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Immigrants who landed from 2001 to 2006, by region of origin



Notes: Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 16, 2006. 'Other' includes Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, the category 'other country,' as well as a small number of immigrants born in Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census of Population.

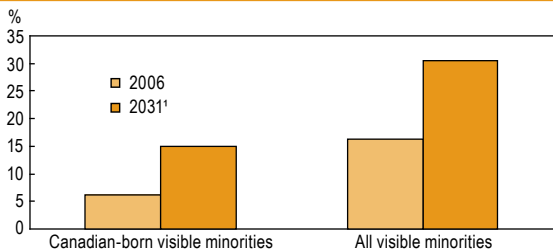
Population projection, by visible minority group

	2006		2031 ¹	
	thousands	%	thousands	%
Total population	32,522	100.0	42,078	100.0
All visible minorities	5,285	16.3	12,855	30.6
Chinese	1,269	3.9	2,714	6.4
South Asian	1,320	4.1	3,640	8.7
Black	815	2.5	1,809	4.3
Filipino	427	1.3	1,020	2.4
Latin American	317	1.0	733	1.7
Southeast Asian	250	0.8	449	1.1
Arab	276	0.8	930	2.2
West Asian	164	0.5	523	1.2
Korean	148	0.5	407	1.0
Japanese	85	0.3	142	0.3
Other visible minorities	213	0.7	489	1.2
Rest of the population	27,237	83.7	29,222	69.4

1. Reference scenario, based on current demographic trends.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 91-551-X.

Visible minority population



1. Reference scenario, based on current demographic trends.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 91-551-X.

Population

Population of census metropolitan areas

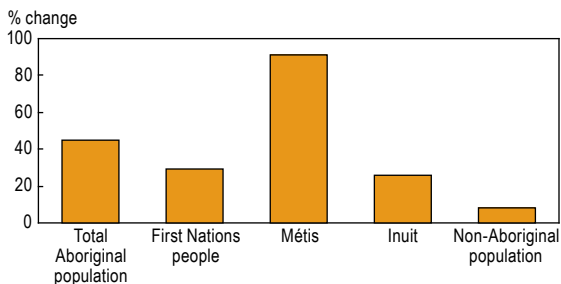
	1999	2004	2009 ^p
		number	
St. John's	181,348	183,139	187,596
Halifax	362,942	380,548	398,037
Moncton	120,529	127,310	133,880
Saint John	126,958	125,905	126,594
Saguenay	160,061	154,021	151,715
Québec	693,953	715,073	746,252
Sherbrooke	176,326	185,372	194,555
Trois-Rivières	141,876	141,350	145,103
Montréal	3,466,707	3,629,690	3,814,738
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,062,463	1,147,484	1,220,674
Kingston	149,694	157,602	160,723
Peterborough	112,923	118,707	121,428
Oshawa	297,328	331,149	361,375
Toronto	4,662,416	5,170,185	5,623,450
Hamilton	658,021	706,820	739,415
St. Catharines–Niagara	385,415	399,748	404,378
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	414,766	455,475	489,054
Brantford	125,693	132,582	137,663
Guelph	118,745	128,887	135,863
London	446,122	469,168	489,274
Windsor	306,941	333,380	331,537
Barrie	155,210	177,472	190,400
Greater Sudbury	163,614	162,223	165,322
Thunder Bay	131,281	128,866	124,816
Winnipeg	688,187	710,603	742,408
Regina	199,733	199,498	210,006
Saskatoon	232,802	237,561	257,298
Calgary	925,783	1,052,818	1,230,248
Edmonton	934,430	1,018,040	1,155,383
Kelowna	150,258	161,138	178,446
Abbotsford–Mission	149,830	159,474	173,692
Vancouver	2,013,081	2,133,587	2,328,007
Victoria	320,013	333,143	352,421

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0046.

Population growth by Aboriginal identity, 1996 and 2006



Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 89-645-X.

Selected health indicators, 2009

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	% of population		
Arthritis	15.2	11.7	18.5
Diabetes	6.0	6.6	5.3
Asthma	8.1	6.7	9.4
High blood pressure	16.9	16.4	17.3
Current smoker, daily or occasional	20.1	22.6	17.7
BMI (18 and older), overweight	33.7	40.2	27.2
BMI (18 and older), obese	17.9	19.0	16.7
Influenza immunization, in past year	32.2	29.0	35.2
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	73.9	74.5	73.2
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	5.1	4.8	5.3
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.1	92.2	92.0
Pain or discomfort that prevents activities	12.3	10.4	14.2
Has a regular medical doctor	84.9	80.9	88.7
Contact with a medical doctor in past 12 months	80.5	74.4	86.4

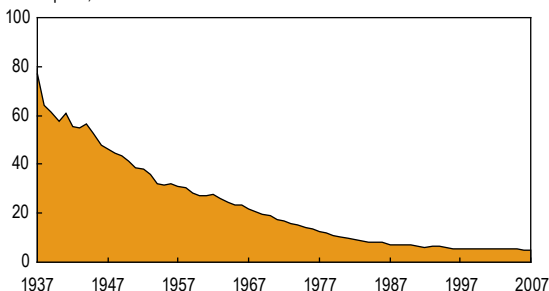
Notes: Population aged 12 and older.

BMI = body mass index.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Infant mortality

deaths per 1,000 live births



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and Catalogue nos. 84-202-X and 84-211-X.

Life expectancy

	1931	1961	1992/1994	2005/2007
	years			
Females				
At birth	62.1	74.2	81.0	83.0
At 65	13.7	16.1	20.0	21.3
Males				
At birth	60.0	68.4	74.9	78.3
At 65	13.0	13.5	15.9	18.1

Note: Starting with 1992/1994 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512 and Catalogue no. 84-518-X.

Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2006

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population		
All causes of death	540.5	666.4	442.4
Septicemia	4.3	5.0	3.8
Viral hepatitis	1.1	1.4	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus	1.2	1.9	0.5
Malignant neoplasms	166.5	201.8	141.7
Diabetes mellitus	17.1	21.6	13.5
Alzheimer's disease	12.0	10.1	12.9
Heart diseases	113.5	150.1	84.5
Cerebrovascular diseases	30.7	33.5	28.4
Influenza and pneumonia	11.2	13.9	9.5
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	22.7	30.1	18.3
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	6.0	8.4	3.8
Renal failure	8.1	10.8	6.4
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4.1	4.4	3.8
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	3.0	3.2	2.7
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	25.3	34.5	16.7
Suicide	10.0	15.6	4.6
Homicide	1.6	2.3	0.8

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

New cancer cases, by selected primary site

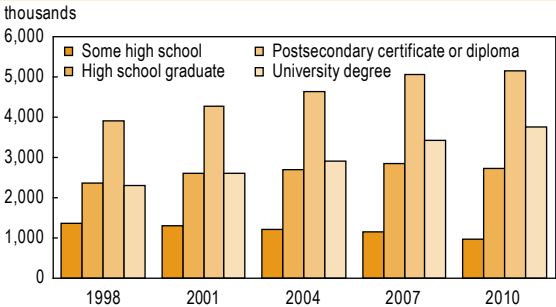
	1997	2002	2007
	number		
Males			
Total, all primary sites of cancer¹	64,954	74,463	85,430
Colon (excluding rectum)	5,332	6,299	7,074
Rectum and rectosigmoid	2,967	3,715	4,124
Lung and bronchus	11,179	11,855	12,461
Prostate	15,995	19,601	23,181
Females			
Total, all primary sites of cancer¹	59,974	69,404	78,099
Colon (excluding rectum)	5,377	6,205	6,670
Rectum and rectosigmoid	2,003	2,387	2,597
Lung and bronchus	7,318	8,892	10,404
Breast	17,633	19,644	21,021

Note: *International Classification of Diseases for Oncology*, 3rd edition (ICD-O-3) and the International Agency for Research on Cancer rules for determining multiple primary sites.

1. Included are all invasive sites and in situ for bladder.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Cancer Registry Database (July 2010 file), CANSIM table 103-0553.

Full-time employment, by educational attainment



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

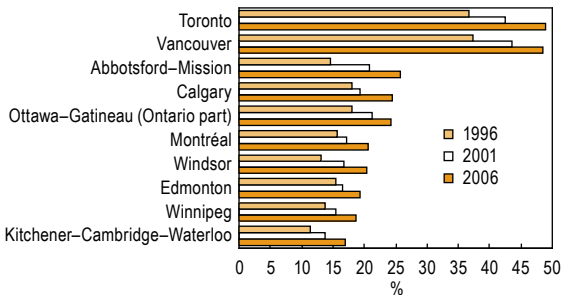
Undergraduate tuition fees for full-time students

	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	average (\$)		
Canada	4,747	4,942	5,138
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,619	2,624	2,624
Prince Edward Island	4,530	4,969	5,131
Nova Scotia	5,877	5,752	5,495
New Brunswick	5,479	5,516	5,516
Quebec	2,180	2,309	2,415
Ontario	5,667	5,985	6,307
Manitoba	3,238	3,408	3,588
Saskatchewan	5,064	5,173	5,431
Alberta	5,308	5,240	5,318
British Columbia	4,746	4,706	4,802

Note: Average tuition fees have been weighted by the number of students enrolled by institution and field of study.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

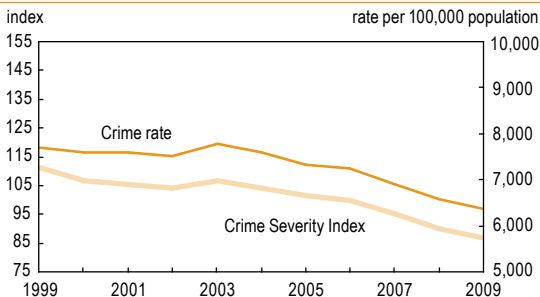
Visible minorities among the school-age population, selected census metropolitan areas



Note: Population aged 5 to 24.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 81-582-X.

Police-reported crime rate and Crime Severity Index



Note: *Criminal Code* offences, excluding traffic, drug offences and other federal statutes.

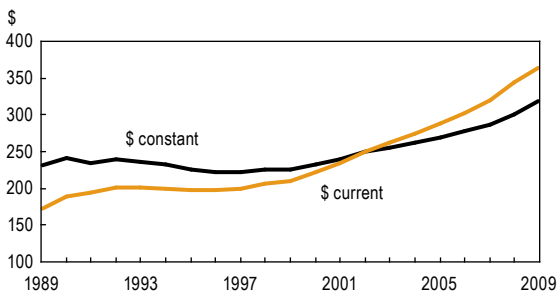
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 252-0051 and 252-0052.

Police-reported crime statistics

	1999	2004	2009
	actual incidents		
<i>Criminal Code</i> violations (excluding traffic)	2,339,376	2,427,370	2,161,313
Violent <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	437,851	448,514	443,284
Property crimes	1,624,963	1,636,363	1,376,895
Other <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	276,562	342,493	341,134
Selected violations			
Homicide	538	624	610
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	23,859	23,036	20,931
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	221,348	234,259	238,670
Prostitution	5,255	6,452	5,255
Break and enter	318,054	275,869	205,710
Motor vehicle theft	161,388	169,977	108,172
Drugs	80,142	97,630	97,666
Impaired driving	85,997	80,339	88,630

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

Per capita expenditures on policing



Note: The Consumer Price Index was used to calculate constant dollars over a base year of 2002 (2002=100).

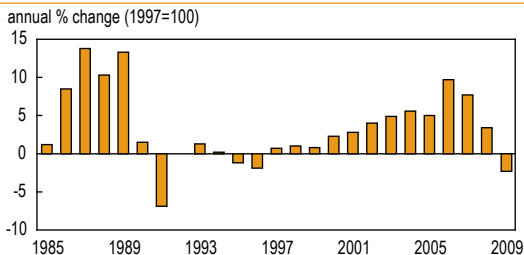
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 85-225-X.

Building permits, 2009

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
		\$ millions	
Canada	61,049	34,708	26,341
Newfoundland and Labrador	766	580	186
Prince Edward Island	179	115	63
Nova Scotia	1,369	807	561
New Brunswick	1,148	575	573
Quebec	12,930	8,407	4,523
Ontario	21,880	12,433	9,447
Manitoba	1,561	941	620
Saskatchewan	1,890	803	1,087
Alberta	11,277	5,446	5,831
British Columbia	7,630	4,491	3,139
Yukon	158	53	105
Northwest Territories	165	20	145
Nunavut	97	37	60

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

New Housing Price Index



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0005.

Home ownership, 2009

	Owned dwelling with mortgage	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
	%		
Canada	34	31	35
Newfoundland and Labrador	32	46	22
Prince Edward Island	37	33	30
Nova Scotia	34	33	33
New Brunswick	38	38	24
Quebec	35	23	42
Ontario	35	32	33
Manitoba	37	29	34
Saskatchewan	34	40	26
Alberta	35	36	29
British Columbia	31	32	36
Yukon	30	28	42
Northwest Territories	27	19	54
Nunavut	..	..	80

.. not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0019.

Income, Spending

Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	1988	1998	2008
	\$ 2008 constant		
Economic families, two people or more	55,200	53,200	63,900
Elderly families	36,700	37,600	46,400
Married couples only	32,700	36,700	45,400
All other elderly families	49,400	40,400	54,200
Non-elderly families	58,000	56,500	68,000
Married couples only	53,900	51,700	62,700
Two-parent families with children	60,800	62,500	75,300
Married couples with other relatives	78,400	78,300	97,200
Lone-parent families	27,500	27,600	38,900
All other non-elderly families	46,500	49,100	59,500
Unattached individuals	21,200	20,100	24,900
Elderly males	19,900	20,400	26,100
Elderly females	17,200	19,000	21,500
Non-elderly males	27,900	22,900	29,400
Non-elderly females	21,800	17,900	23,300

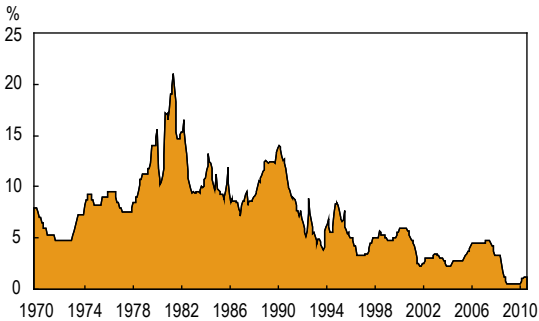
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0605.

Average household expenditures

	1999	2009
	\$	
Total expenditures	52,616	71,117
Total current consumption	36,984	50,734
Food	5,981	7,262
Shelter	9,865	14,095
Household operation	2,373	3,428
Household furnishings and equipment	1,498	1,896
Clothing	2,290	2,841
Transportation	6,819	9,753
Health care	1,245	2,004
Personal care	699	1,200
Recreation	2,933	3,843
Reading materials and other printed matter	272	232
Education	746	1,238
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,172	1,506
Games of chance (net amount)	258	255
Miscellaneous	832	1,180
Personal income taxes	11,451	14,399
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	2,815	4,269
Gifts of money and contributions	1,367	1,715

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0001.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

Federal government finance

	1999	2004	2009
		\$ millions	
Revenue	177,684	207,668	214,189
Taxes	147,994	177,881	180,053
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	111,757	131,330	136,461
Taxes on goods and services	33,948	43,629	40,009
Taxes on international trade and transactions	2,289	2,922	3,583
Social contributions	18,659	17,172	16,790
Grants, revenue	785	997	1,034
Other revenue	10,246	11,618	16,312
Expenses	168,824	196,670	253,476
Gross operating balance	12,320	14,724	-34,777
Net operating balance	8,860	10,998	-39,287
Net acquisition of nonfinancial assets	90	168	646
Net lending or borrowing	8,770	10,830	-39,933
Net acquisition of financial assets	19,567	-9,039	61,589
Net incurrence of liabilities	12,200	-20,742	99,590
Statistical discrepancy	1,403	-873	-1,932
Total expenditure	168,914	196,838	254,122
Net worth	-2,183,389	-1,933,707	-1,929,825
Nonfinancial assets	185,246	200,354	242,259
Financial assets	326,733	412,017	977,864
Liabilities	2,695,368	2,546,078	3,149,948
Net financial worth	-2,368,635	-2,134,061	-2,172,084

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032.

International comparisons

	Population 2010	Life expectancy at birth 2006	GDP per capita 2008	General government debt 2008	Consumer Price Index 2008	Unemployment rate 2008
	thousands	years	US\$ ¹	% of GDP	annual % change	%
OECD² countries						
Australia	21,472	81.1	38,637	14.3	4.4	4.2
Austria	8,397	79.9	37,858	66.2	3.2	3.9
Belgium	10,566	79.5	35,288	93.5	4.5	7.0
Canada	33,639	80.7	38,975	69.7	2.4	6.1
Czech Republic	10,279	76.7	24,631	40.7	6.3	4.4
Denmark	5,485	78.4	36,808	39.8	3.4	3.4
Finland	5,347	79.5	35,918	40.7	4.1	6.4
France	62,452	80.7	33,090	75.7	2.8	7.9
Germany	82,834	79.8	35,432	68.8	2.6	7.3
Greece	11,284	79.6	28,896	102.6	4.2	7.7
Hungary	10,007	73.2	19,732	77.0	6.0	7.8
Iceland	306	81.2	36,964	96.3	12.7	3.0
Ireland	4,347	79.8	41,493	48.5	4.1	6.0
Italy	59,004	81.4	31,253	114.4	3.3	6.8
Japan	127,176	82.4	34,132	172.1	1.4	4.0
Korea	48,875	79.1	27,658	26.8	4.7	3.2
Luxembourg	479	79.4	84,713	16.3	3.4	4.9
Mexico	108,396	74.8	14,501	..	5.1	4.0
Netherlands	16,448	79.8	41,063	65.8	2.5	2.8
New Zealand	4,258	80.1	27,036	25.3	4.0	4.2
Norway	4,762	80.5	58,717	56.0	3.8	2.5
Poland	37,798	75.3	17,294	54.0	4.2	7.2
Portugal	10,626	78.9	23,283	75.2	2.6	7.8
Slovak Republic	5,401	74.3	22,141	30.8	4.6	9.6
Spain	44,683	81.1	31,455	47.0	4.1	11.4
Sweden	9,237	80.8	36,790	47.1	3.4	6.2
Switzerland	7,671	81.7	42,783	44.0	2.4	3.5
Turkey	76,505	73.2	13,952	..	10.4	9.8
United Kingdom	62,309	79.5	35,631	56.8	3.6	5.6
United States	310,233	78.1	47,186	70.0	3.8	5.8
All OECD	1,198,517	79.0	33,732	78.4	3.7	6.1
Non-OECD countries						
Brazil	195,423	72.3	10,466	..	5.7	7.3
China	1,354,147	..	5,970	..	5.9	..
India	1,176,742	63.4	2,780	..	8.3	..
Indonesia	232,517	..	3,980	..	10.2	..
Russian Federation	140,367	66.6	..	..	14.1	..

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection and other factors.

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

2. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Source: OECD Factbook 2010.

Labour force characteristics, by sex

	1990	2000	2010
		thousands	
Labour force	14,245	15,847	18,614
Males	7,924	8,569	9,804
Females	6,321	7,278	8,810
Employed	13,086	14,764	17,124
Males	7,277	7,974	8,949
Females	5,809	6,790	8,176
Unemployed	1,158	1,083	1,490
Males	647	595	856
Females	511	488	634
		%	
Unemployment rate	8.1	6.8	8.0
Males	8.2	6.9	8.7
Females	8.1	6.7	7.2
Participation rate	67.1	65.8	67.2
Males	76.1	72.4	71.8
Females	58.5	59.4	62.6
Employment rate	61.7	61.3	61.8
Males	69.9	67.3	65.6
Females	53.8	55.4	58.1

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Average weekly earnings, by industry

	2000	2005	2010
		\$	
Total employees, all industries	616.02	703.35	820.97
Goods-producing industries	714.28	815.75	972.41
Agriculture	408.60	484.62	566.14
Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas	894.50	1,072.41	1,318.55
Utilities	930.61	1,089.06	1,296.54
Construction	720.96	815.17	974.03
Manufacturing	699.61	788.66	911.12
Services-producing industries	582.34	667.31	780.18
Trade	459.89	518.08	599.62
Transportation and warehousing	691.52	767.18	895.48
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	674.72	779.31	901.50
Professional, scientific and technical services	806.10	933.82	1,058.94
Business, building and other support services	442.84	510.81	612.99
Educational services	734.02	821.60	960.68
Health care and social assistance	568.34	674.89	790.43
Information, culture and recreation	610.42	677.21	773.08
Accommodation and food services	293.63	342.13	387.48
Public administration	788.57	943.37	1,117.17
Other services	513.86	589.08	667.31

Notes: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Data include overtime.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

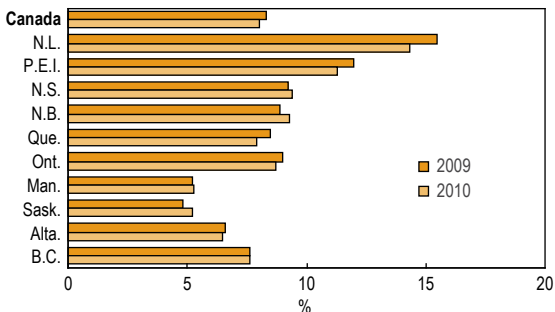
Employment, by industry

	2000	2005	2010
	thousands		
All industries	14,764.2	16,169.7	17,124.0
Goods-producing industries	3,822.0	4,002.4	3,761.9
Agriculture	372.1	343.7	303.4
Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas	275.4	306.4	330.9
Utilities	114.9	125.3	148.9
Construction	810.1	1,019.5	1,225.8
Manufacturing	2,249.4	2,207.4	1,752.8
Services-producing industries	10,942.2	12,167.3	13,362.2
Trade	2,293.3	2,574.6	2,683.0
Transportation and warehousing	772.3	793.6	810.6
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	857.9	987.8	1,103.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	932.2	1,050.0	1,272.6
Business, building and other support services	537.0	654.4	674.5
Educational services	974.1	1,106.1	1,220.5
Health care and social assistance	1,514.0	1,734.6	2,041.7
Information, culture and recreation	662.1	735.1	770.5
Accommodation and food services	938.2	1,004.5	1,067.7
Public administration	772.6	833.1	958.5
Other services	688.5	693.4	759.4

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

Unemployment rate



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

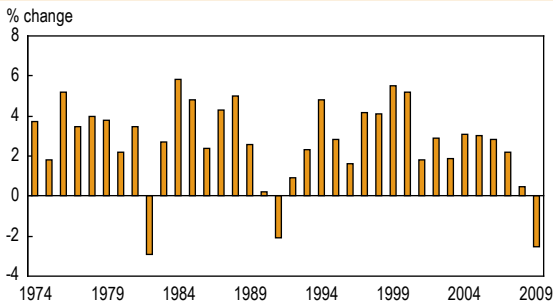
Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

	2001	2005	2009
	\$ millions chained (2002)		
All industries	1,040,943	1,158,680	1,194,541
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	24,674	28,404	26,280
Mining and oil and gas extraction	51,236	55,941	51,476
Utilities	27,384	30,527	29,914
Construction	55,542	66,725	69,256
Manufacturing	181,084	187,901	151,120
Wholesale trade	53,438	63,662	66,024
Retail trade	55,234	64,841	73,518
Transportation and warehousing	50,176	55,235	56,018
Information and cultural industries	36,498	42,039	45,314
Finance and insurance	62,802	70,396	81,573
Real estate and rental and leasing	126,782	144,065	159,414
Professional, scientific and technical services	47,453	53,873	60,417
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	22,820	28,555	30,096
Educational services	50,675	55,292	61,302
Health care and social assistance	67,198	72,735	81,090
Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,142	10,651	11,160
Accommodation and food services	24,950	25,982	26,723
Public administration	59,705	65,115	73,216
Other services	26,101	29,633	31,976

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0027.

Real gross domestic product at market prices



Note: Chained 2002 dollars.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0017.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	2000	2010
United States dollar	1.4854	1.0301
Japanese yen	0.0138	0.0118
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.2500	1.5928
Mexican peso	0.1571	0.0816
European euro	1.3704	1.3671

Note: Noon spot rate.

Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009
	10-year average % change			
All-items	7.8	6.1	1.9	2.0
Food	10.1	5.1	1.6	3.0
Shelter	..	6.6	1.3	2.7
Rented accommodation	4.1	5.4	1.8	1.4
Owned accommodation	9.4	6.8	0.5	3.1
Water, fuel and electricity	11.2	6.9	3.2	3.3
Electricity	8.7	6.1	3.1	2.6
Water	..	7.3	4.3	6.0
Natural gas	10.8	5.6	4.5	2.5
Fuel oil and other fuel	14.6	6.6	0.6	4.2
Household operations	..	5.3	1.8	1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	..	4.7	1.0	-0.2
Clothing and footwear	5.5	4.2	1.7	-0.8
Transportation	7.1	6.6	2.9	1.7
Gasoline	8.5	7.6	0.3	3.1
Health and personal care	7.0	6.0	2.1	1.6
Recreation, education and reading	5.6	5.9	2.9	0.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	6.0	10.4	1.8	5.8

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Compound rates of change.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Retail sales, by industry

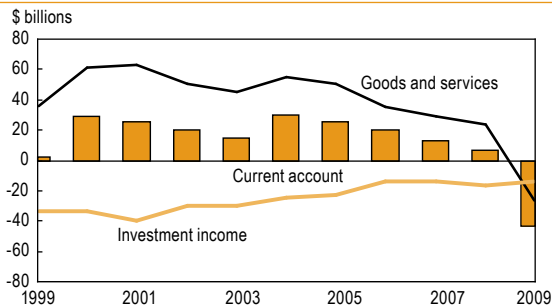
	1999	2004	2009
	\$ millions		
Retail trade	271,532	346,455	415,413
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	70,114	82,720	88,456
New car dealers	58,721	68,164	69,725
Used car dealers	..	4,249	5,820
Other motor vehicle dealers	..	5,980	6,859
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	..	4,327	6,054
Furniture stores	6,150	8,506	9,477
Home furnishings stores	2,733	4,429	4,993
Electronics and appliance stores	8,254	11,021	13,540
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	13,824	20,981	27,338
Food and beverage stores	65,609	82,720	101,011
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	47,786	59,758	72,092
Beer, wine and liquor stores	10,558	13,796	17,616
Health and personal care stores	17,557	22,776	30,594
Gasoline stations	21,535	32,921	42,112
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	17,207	20,188	23,212
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	7,436	8,832	11,176
General merchandise stores	33,797	42,125	52,202
Miscellaneous store retailers	7,318	9,236	11,301

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

Current account balances



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0001.

International position in securities

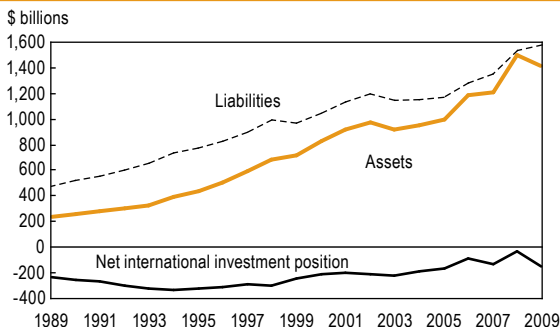
	1994	1999	2004	2009
	\$ millions (at market value)			
Canadian portfolio investment abroad	122,076	372,397	458,491	636,981
Foreign bonds	18,263	32,586	62,935	124,056
Foreign stocks	103,813	339,811	384,448	508,294
Foreign money market ¹	..	..	11,108	4,631
Foreign portfolio investment in Canada	425,478	643,627	699,945	872,594
Canadian bonds	315,086	406,322	432,924	525,923
Canadian stocks	62,863	209,630	247,314	313,748
Canadian money market	47,529	27,675	19,707	32,923

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. Introduced in 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0055.

Canada's international investment position



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0037.

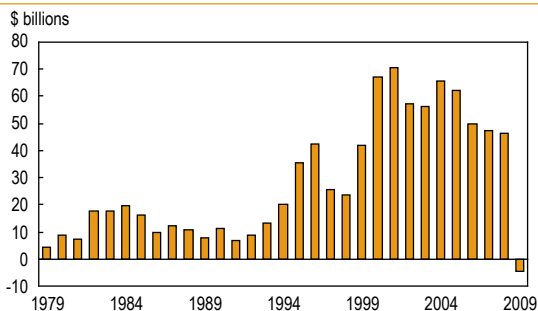
Major goods trading partners, 2009

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
		\$ millions	
Total	369,529	374,097	-4,568
United States	271,174	236,289	34,885
Japan	8,865	9,327	-462
United Kingdom	13,037	8,534	4,503
Other European Union countries	19,034	30,239	-11,205
Other OECD countries	16,699	25,973	-9,274
Other countries	40,720	63,735	-23,016

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

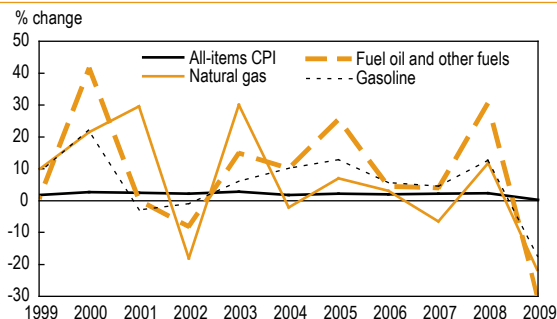
Exports and imports of goods, 2009

	\$ millions	%
Exports	369,529	100.0
Agricultural and fishing products	37,260	10.1
Forestry products	19,501	5.3
Energy products	79,855	21.6
Industrial goods and materials	79,172	21.4
Machinery and equipment	80,438	21.8
Automotive products	43,815	11.9
Other consumer goods	17,935	4.9
Other	11,552	3.1
Imports	374,097	100.0
Agricultural and fishing products	29,344	7.8
Forestry products	2,385	0.6
Energy products	33,955	9.1
Industrial goods and materials	75,078	20.1
Machinery and equipment	107,934	28.9
Automotive products	55,325	14.8
Other consumer goods	57,486	15.4
Other	12,590	3.4

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0043.

Selected energy price indexes



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

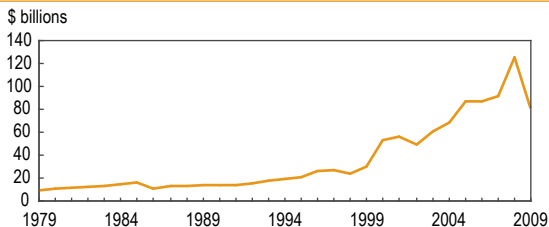
Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

	1999	2004	2009
	cents per litre		
St. John's	66.2	91.7	102.3
Charlottetown and Summerside	52.9	84.1	93.3
Halifax	60.8	87.5	96.2
Saint John	59.2	88.0	91.4
Québec	61.5	87.0	97.7
Montréal	63.0	85.8	97.7
Ottawa	56.2	77.2	87.3
Toronto	57.5	76.6	91.6
Thunder Bay	58.0	82.8	97.4
Winnipeg	57.3	76.7	94.4
Regina	60.5	82.5	97.1
Saskatoon	59.8	82.8	97.0
Edmonton	51.4	75.9	86.5
Calgary	52.6	74.8	88.8
Vancouver	54.3	86.0	104.0
Victoria	59.2	89.9	102.0
Whitehorse	67.3	93.9	99.0
Yellowknife	73.6	96.8	111.5

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

Energy exports



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0043.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2004	2006	2008
		\$ millions	
Revenue	624,833.8	645,222.1	638,908.4
Revenue from goods manufactured	583,821.4	598,237.4	588,409.6
Expenses	568,353.4	599,486.2	600,954.5
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	83,876.7	84,930.2	80,441.7
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	16,654.4	18,059.4	18,176.7
		number	
Establishments	94,939	83,596	84,048
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,823,349	1,764,928	1,630,177
		\$ millions	
Opening inventories	60,980.2	63,776.2	66,590.3
Closing inventories	64,125.5	67,267.6	68,949.0
Manufacturing value added	216,647.0	212,774.9	199,030.8

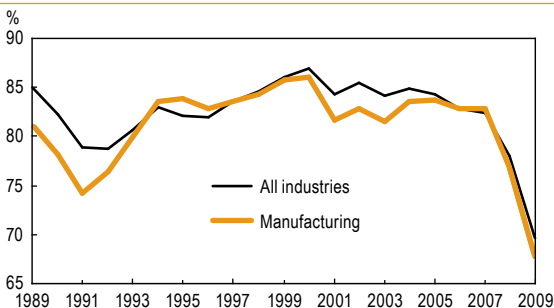
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0006.

New motor vehicle production and sales

	1989	1999	2009
		units	
Production	1,933,599	2,735,257	1,464,930
Passenger cars	983,897	1,481,538	1,240,565
Trucks and vans	949,702	1,253,719	224,365
Sales	1,483,875	1,542,041	1,484,856
Manufactured in North America	1,097,738	1,297,736	1,066,015
Manufactured overseas	386,137	244,305	418,841

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 079-0003 and 303-0018.

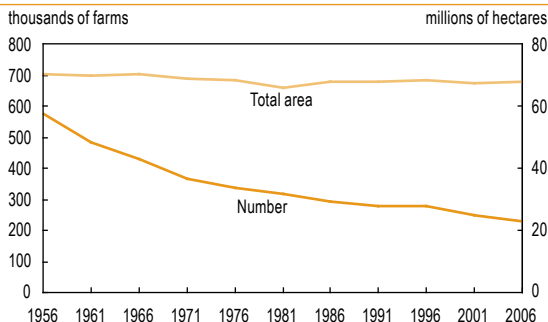
Industrial capacity utilization rates



Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

Number and area of farms



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farms, by type

	2001		2006	
	number	%	number	%
All farms	246,923	100.0	229,373	100.0
Dairy cattle and milk production	18,321	7.4	14,651	6.4
Beef cattle and feedlots	67,838	27.5	60,947	26.6
Hog and pig	7,388	3.0	6,040	2.6
Poultry and egg	4,937	2.0	4,578	2.0
All other animal production	26,846	10.9	30,594	13.3
Field crops	101,041	40.9	91,277	39.8
Fruit and vegetable	11,663	4.7	12,532	5.5
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	8,889	3.6	8,754	3.8

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farm financial statistics, 2008

	Operating revenue	Operating expense	Operating margin
	average (\$)		%
All farms	300,534	255,039	15.1
Grain and oilseed	256,041	193,780	24.3
Potato	976,455	811,604	16.9
Other vegetable and melon	375,245	334,255	10.9
Fruit and tree nut	221,096	189,573	14.3
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	934,982	853,422	8.7
Other crop	103,945	85,422	17.8
Beef cattle and feedlots	218,223	204,720	6.2
Dairy and milk production	469,152	365,596	22.1
Hog and pig	1,221,534	1,192,960	2.3
Poultry and egg	1,044,666	919,771	12.0
Other animal	171,587	157,151	8.4

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2009

Overnight trips

Country of origin ¹	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		C\$ millions
United States	11,667	47,365	6,087
United Kingdom	686	9,360	894
France	389	6,351	513
Germany	292	5,161	445
Australia	188	2,644	312
Japan	180	2,468	271
Mexico	161	3,622	231
China	160	4,471	261
South Korea	131	3,450	216
India	126	2,677	119

1. May include more than one country.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2009

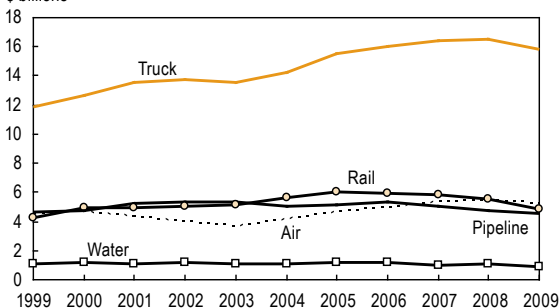
Overnight visits

	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		C\$ millions
United States	17,977	142,627	12,667
Mexico	1,209	12,306	1,310
Cuba	979	8,428	805
Dominican Republic	876	7,401	790
United Kingdom	873	10,503	986
France	735	8,606	906
Italy	362	3,702	484
Germany	312	2,921	265
China	264	5,441	445
Netherlands	260	2,041	195

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

GDP, selected transportation industries

\$ billions



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0027.

Environment

Average temperature and precipitation

	Average daily temperature		Average precipitation
	January	July	Annual
	°C		mm
St. John's	-4.8	15.4	1,513.7
Charlottetown	-8.0	18.5	1,173.3
Halifax	-6.0	18.6	1,452.2
Fredericton	-9.8	19.3	1,143.3
Québec	-12.8	19.2	1,230.3
Ottawa	-10.8	20.9	943.5
Toronto	-6.3	20.8	792.7
Winnipeg	-17.8	19.5	513.7
Regina	-16.2	18.8	388.1
Edmonton	-13.5	15.9	482.7
Victoria	3.8	16.4	883.3
Whitehorse	-17.7	14.1	267.4
Yellowknife	-26.8	16.8	280.7
Iqaluit	-26.6	7.7	412.0

Source: Environment Canada, *Canadian Climate Normals or Averages 1971-2000*.

Top 5 Canadian weather stories of 2010

	Location	Time period
1. Spring weather for the Olympics	British Columbia	Winter
2. Hurricane Igor	Eastern Canada	September
3. From dry to drenched	Prairies	Spring and summer
4. Canada's hot year	Canada	All year
5. Blizzards, winds and floods	Ontario and Eastern Canada	December

Source: Environment Canada, *Canada's Top Ten Weather Stories for 2010*.

Land and freshwater area, by province and territory

	Area	Area	Land	Freshwater
	%	square kilometres		
Canada	100.0	9,984,670	9,093,507	891,163
Newfoundland and Labrador	4.1	405,212	373,872	31,340
Prince Edward Island	0.1	5,660	5,660	...
Nova Scotia	0.6	55,284	53,338	1,946
New Brunswick	0.7	72,908	71,450	1,458
Quebec	15.4	1,542,056	1,365,128	176,928
Ontario	10.8	1,076,395	917,741	158,654
Manitoba	6.5	647,797	553,556	94,241
Saskatchewan	6.5	651,036	591,670	59,366
Alberta	6.6	661,848	642,317	19,531
British Columbia	9.5	944,735	925,186	19,549
Yukon	4.8	482,443	474,391	8,052
Northwest Territories	13.5	1,346,106	1,183,085	163,021
Nunavut	21.0	2,093,190	1,936,113	157,077

... not applicable

Source: Natural Resources Canada, *Atlas of Canada*.

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Notes

Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to January 7, 2011. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

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