

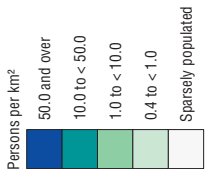
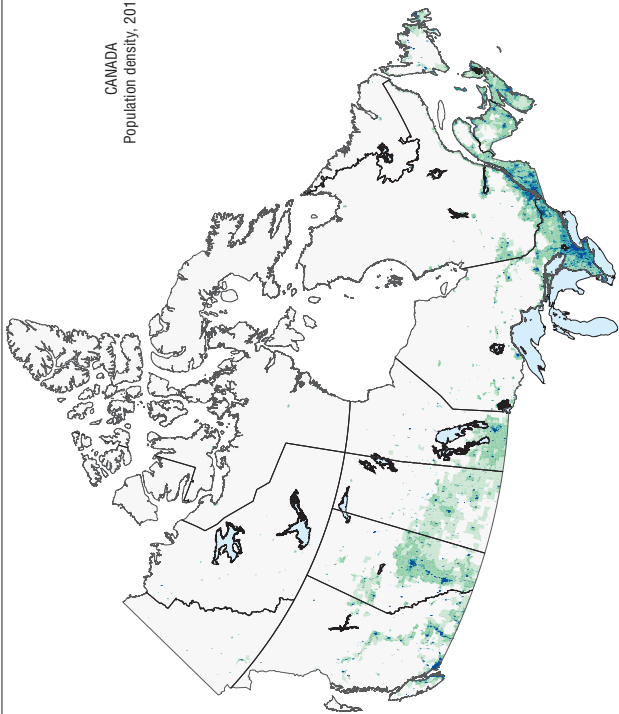
Canada at a glance 2013



Statistics
Canada

Statistique
Canada

CANADA
Population density, 2011



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Population

Population

	2001	2006	2011	2001 to 2011
	number			% change
Canada	30,007,094	31,612,897	33,476,688	11.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	512,930	505,469	514,536	0.3
Prince Edward Island	135,294	135,851	140,204	3.6
Nova Scotia	908,007	913,462	921,727	1.5
New Brunswick	729,498	729,997	751,171	3.0
Quebec	7,237,479	7,546,131	7,903,001	9.2
Ontario	11,410,046	12,160,282	12,851,821	12.6
Manitoba	1,119,583	1,148,401	1,208,268	7.9
Saskatchewan	978,933	968,157	1,033,381	5.6
Alberta	2,974,807	3,290,350	3,645,257	22.5
British Columbia	3,907,738	4,113,487	4,400,057	12.6
Yukon	28,674	30,372	33,897	18.2
Northwest Territories	37,360	41,464	41,462	11.0
Nunavut	26,745	29,474	31,906	19.3

Source : Statistics Canada, 2001, 2006 and 2011 censuses.

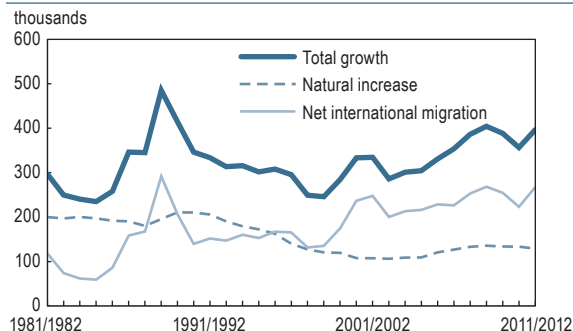
Components of population growth

	1991/1992	2001/2002	2011/2012
	number		
Births	403,107	328,155	381,598
Deaths	196,967	220,494	252,242
Immigrants	244,281	256,405	259,969
Emigrants	45,633	41,897	51,350
Returning emigrants	15,899	20,268	33,199
Net temporary emigrants	19,741	20,172	29,133
Net non-permanent residents	-42,919	33,420	54,475

Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

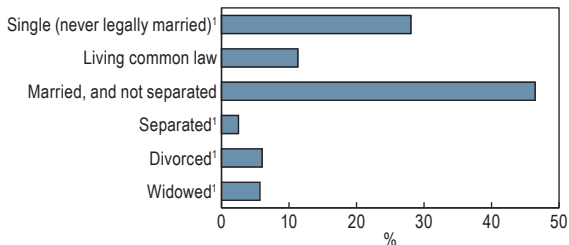
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Population growth



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Marital status of Canadians, 2011



Note: Canadians aged 15 and older.

1. Not living common law.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2011 Census of Population.

Population by mother tongue

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
Total population¹	31,241,030	33,121,175	6.0
English	18,232,200	19,424,085	6.5
French	6,970,405	7,298,180	4.7
Chinese languages ²	1,034,085	1,112,605	7.6
Panjabi (Punjabi)	382,585	459,990	20.2
Spanish	362,120	439,110	21.3
Italian	476,905	437,725	-8.2
German	466,655	430,055	-7.8
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	266,445	384,050	44.1
Other languages	3,446,500	3,797,500	10.2

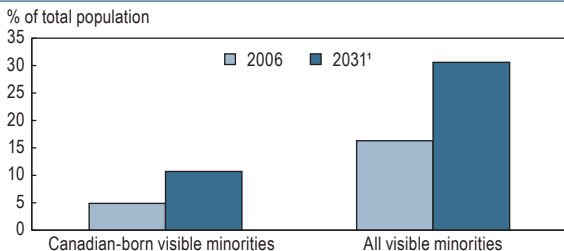
Notes: Data correspond to total single language responses and multiple language responses received in the census. Because some reported more than one mother tongue, subcategories add up to a total greater than that of the population.

1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

2. Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka, Mandarin, Shanghainese, Taiwanese and Chinese not otherwise specified.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2011 censuses.

Visible minority population



1. Reference scenario, based on current demographic trends.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 91-551-X.

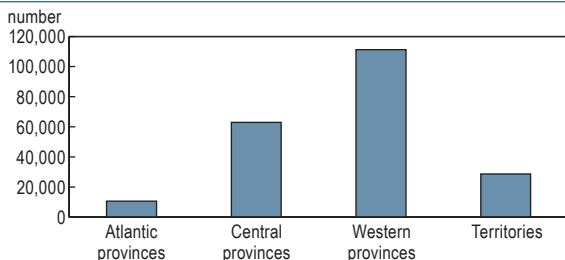
Population

Population of census metropolitan areas

	2001	2011	2001 to 2011
	number		% change
Total population	30,007,094	33,476,688	11.6
St. John's	172,918	196,966	13.9
Halifax	359,183	390,328	8.7
Moncton	117,727	138,644	17.8
Saint John	122,678	127,761	4.1
Saguenay	154,938	157,790	1.8
Québec	682,757	765,706	12.1
Sherbrooke	153,811	201,890	31.3
Trois-Rivières	137,507	151,773	10.4
Montréal	3,426,350	3,824,221	11.6
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,063,664	1,236,324	16.2
Kingston	146,838	159,561	8.7
Peterborough	102,423	118,975	16.2
Oshawa	296,298	356,177	20.2
Toronto	4,682,897	5,583,064	19.2
Hamilton	662,401	721,053	8.9
St. Catharines–Niagara	377,009	392,184	4.0
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	414,284	477,160	15.2
Brantford	86,417	135,501	56.8
Guelph	117,344	141,097	20.2
London	432,451	474,786	9.8
Windsor	307,877	319,246	3.7
Barrie	148,480	187,013	26.0
Greater Sudbury	155,601	160,770	3.3
Thunder Bay	121,986	121,596	-0.3
Winnipeg	671,274	730,018	8.8
Regina	192,800	210,556	9.2
Saskatoon	225,927	260,600	15.3
Calgary	951,395	1,214,839	27.7
Edmonton	937,845	1,159,869	23.7
Kelowna	147,739	179,839	21.7
Abbotsford–Mission	147,370	170,191	15.5
Vancouver	1,986,965	2,313,328	16.4
Victoria	311,902	344,615	10.5

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 and 2011 censuses.

Regional distribution of population declaring an Aboriginal mother tongue



Note: Comprises both single and multiple responses from the 2011 Census.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2011 Census.

Selected health indicators, 2011

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	% of population		
Arthritis	17.0	12.7	21.2
Diabetes	6.1	6.7	5.6
Asthma	8.6	7.4	9.8
High blood pressure	17.6	17.4	17.7
Current smoker, daily or occasional	19.9	22.3	17.5
BMI (18 and older), overweight	33.8	40.2	27.3
BMI (18 and older), obese	18.3	19.8	16.8
Influenza immunization, in past year	30.2	26.9	33.4
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	72.6	73.5	71.7
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	5.6	5.2	6.1
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.3	92.4	92.1
Pain or discomfort that prevents activities	14.5	12.3	16.7
Has a regular medical doctor	84.7	80.6	88.8

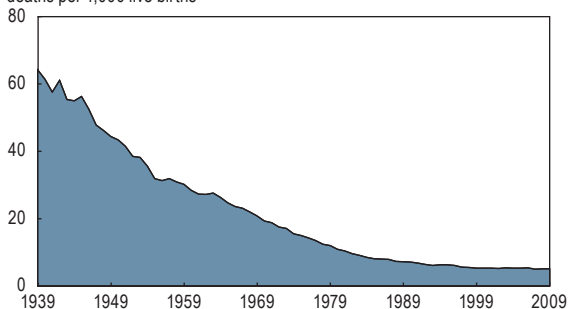
Notes: Population aged 12 and older.

BMI = body mass index.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Infant mortality

deaths per 1,000 live births



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and Catalogue nos. 84-202-X and 84-211-X.

Life expectancy

	1931	1961	1994/1996	2007/2009
	years			
Females				
At birth	62.1	74.2	81.1	83.3
At 65	13.7	16.1	19.9	21.6
Males				
At birth	60.0	68.4	75.2	78.8
At 65	13.0	13.5	16.0	18.5

Note: Starting with 1992/1994 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512 and Catalogue no. 84-518-X.

Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2009

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population		
All causes of death	515.0	629.9	423.5
Septicemia	4.7	5.4	4.2
Viral hepatitis	1.0	1.3	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus	0.9	1.4	0.4
Malignant neoplasms	160.3	192.5	136.8
Diabetes mellitus	14.9	18.7	11.9
Alzheimer's disease	11.8	10.2	12.6
Heart diseases	101.4	134.2	74.9
Cerebrovascular diseases	28.4	30.5	26.4
Influenza and pneumonia	11.7	14.3	10.0
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	22.9	29.1	19.0
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	6.2	8.5	4.1
Renal failure	6.9	8.8	5.7
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4.0	4.1	4.0
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	2.9	3.0	2.7
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	24.5	33.5	16.2
Suicide	10.7	16.6	5.0
Homicide	1.8	2.7	0.9

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

New cancer cases, by selected primary site

	1997	2002	2007
	number		
Males			
Total, all primary sites of cancer¹	64,953	74,479	85,531
Colon (excluding rectum)	5,331	6,300	7,081
Rectum and rectosigmoid	2,966	3,713	4,130
Lung and bronchus	11,179	11,858	12,465
Prostate	15,992	19,606	23,231
Females			
Total, all primary sites of cancer¹	59,980	69,421	78,073
Colon (excluding rectum)	5,379	6,205	6,673
Rectum and rectosigmoid	2,003	2,389	2,599
Lung and bronchus	7,317	8,890	10,400
Breast	17,633	19,647	21,006

Note: *International Classification of Diseases for Oncology*, 3rd edition (ICD-O-3) and the International Agency for Research on Cancer rules for determining multiple primary sites.

1. Included are all invasive sites and in situ for bladder.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Cancer Registry Database (July 2011 file), CANSIM table 103-0553.

Educational attainment of working-age population, 2002 to 2012

	2002	2007	2012
		thousands	
Working-age population	24,786	26,520	28,315
		%	
0 to 8 years of study	9.4	7.7	6.0
Some high school	17.0	14.7	13.1
High school graduate	19.4	19.7	19.9
Some postsecondary	9.2	8.1	7.4
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	28.7	30.4	31.4
All university degrees	16.4	19.3	22.2
Bachelor's degree	11.2	13.4	15.1
Above bachelor's degree	5.1	5.9	7.1

Note: Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

Undergraduate tuition fees for full-time Canadian students

	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013 ¹
	average (\$)		
Canada	5,146	5,313	5,581
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,649	2,649	2,649
Prince Edward Island	5,131	5,258	5,470
Nova Scotia	5,497	5,722	5,934
New Brunswick	5,647	5,728	5,917
Quebec	2,411	2,520	2,774
Ontario	6,316	6,815	7,180
Manitoba	3,593	3,638	3,729
Saskatchewan	5,431	5,734	6,017
Alberta	5,505	5,663	5,883
British Columbia	4,758	4,919	5,015

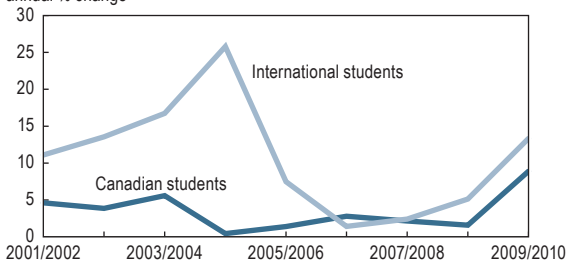
1. Estimated.

Note: Provincial average tuition fees have been weighted by the number of students enrolled in 2008.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Public postsecondary enrolment in Canada

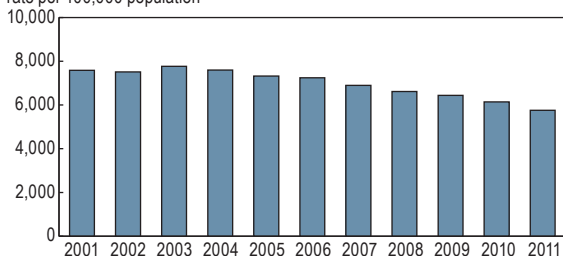
annual % change



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0019.

Police-reported crime rate

rate per 100,000 population



Note: Criminal Code offences, excluding traffic, drug offences and other federal statutes.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 252-0051 and 252-0052.

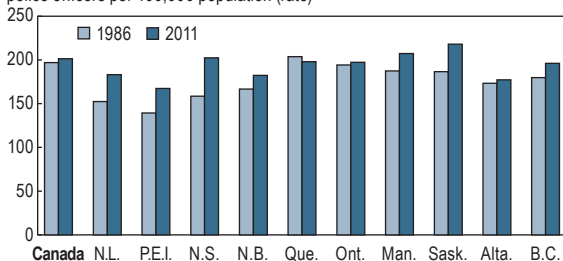
Police-reported crime statistics

	2001	2006	2011
	actual incidents		
Criminal Code violations (excluding traffic)	2,353,330	2,359,804	1,984,916
Violent Criminal Code violations	457,043	451,652	424,410
Property crimes	1,589,425	1,566,315	1,213,885
Other Criminal Code violations	306,862	341,837	346,621
Selected violations			
Homicide	553	606	598
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	24,044	22,245	21,821
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	236,957	240,629	226,440
Prostitution	5,087	5,679	2,459
Break and enter	279,461	251,361	181,217
Motor vehicle theft	168,595	158,638	82,411
Drugs	89,395	96,175	113,164
Impaired driving	82,718	76,127	90,277

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

Police officers per 100,000 population, by province

police officers per 100,000 population (rate)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 254-0002.

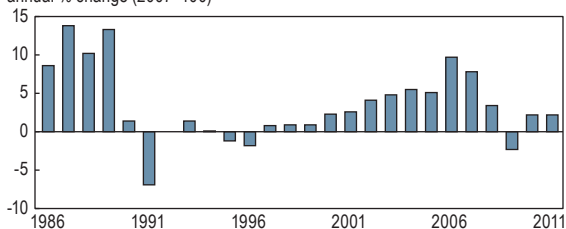
Building permits, 2011

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
	\$ millions		
Canada	73,966	44,479	29,487
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,057	723	334
Prince Edward Island	242	132	110
Nova Scotia	1,465	922	542
New Brunswick	966	543	422
Quebec	15,490	10,175	5,315
Ontario	28,024	16,120	11,904
Manitoba	1,842	1,164	679
Saskatchewan	2,614	1,431	1,183
Alberta	12,768	7,010	5,758
British Columbia	9,250	6,113	3,136
Yukon	141	63	78
Northwest Territories	21	12	10
Nunavut	86	70	16

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

New Housing Price Index

annual % change (2007=100)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0046.

Home ownership, 2011

	Owned dwelling with mortgage	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
	%		
Canada	31	36	33
Newfoundland and Labrador	43	34	24
Prince Edward Island	32	34	34
Nova Scotia	38	33	28
New Brunswick	39	36	25
Quebec	27	34	40
Ontario	31	37	33
Manitoba	32	37	31
Saskatchewan	37	32	31
Alberta	31	41	28
British Columbia	36	33	31

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0027.

Income, Spending

Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	1990	2000	2010
		\$ constant 2010	
Economic families, two people or more	55,100	57,000	65,500
Elderly families	41,500	40,000	46,800
Married couples only	37,000	39,400	46,200
All other elderly families	53,700	43,900	48,800
Non-elderly families	57,600	60,400	70,700
Married couples only	52,900	55,900	64,900
Two-parent families with children	61,500	66,300	78,800
Married couples with other relatives	79,700	86,700	99,500
Lone-parent families	26,300	32,600	39,900
All other non-elderly families	46,500	53,000	56,700
Unattached individuals	21,500	21,700	26,000
Elderly males	20,400	21,400	27,800
Elderly females	18,400	19,900	22,500
Non-elderly males	26,500	26,500	28,800
Non-elderly females	22,200	19,500	25,200

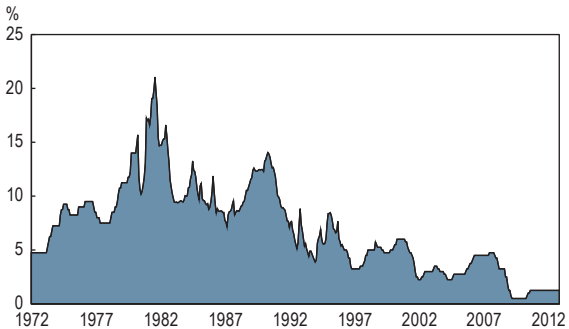
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0605.

Average household expenditures

	2010	2011	2010 to 2011
		\$	% change
Total expenditures	71,282	73,457	3.1
Total current consumption	53,724	55,151	2.7
Food	7,823	7,795	-0.4
Shelter	14,997	15,198	1.3
Household operation	3,846	4,135	7.5
Household furnishings and equipment	1,957	2,027	3.6
Clothing	3,455	3,360	-2.7
Transportation	11,059	11,229	1.5
Health care	2,214	2,211	-0.1
Personal care	936	1,082	15.6
Recreation	3,576	3,711	3.8
Education	1,152	1,216	5.6
Reading materials and other printed matter	198	221	11.6
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,198	1,199	0.1
Games of chance (net amount)	147	166	12.9
Miscellaneous	1,167	1,602	37.3
Income taxes	11,936	12,442	4.2
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	4,013	4,191	4.4
Gifts of money and contributions	1,609	1,673	4.0

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0021.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

Federal government finance

	2002	2007	2012
	\$ millions		
Revenue	198,630	232,055	240,918
Taxes	162,026	199,390	204,433
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	122,185	151,075	157,627
Taxes on goods and services	36,870	44,798	43,124
Taxes on international trade and transactions	2,971	3,517	3,682
Social contributions	18,344	16,949	18,614
Grants, revenue	796	837	906
Other revenue	17,464	14,879	16,965
Expenses	186,744	219,402	273,310
Gross operating balance	18,441	19,328	-23,958
Net operating balance	11,886	12,653	-32,392
Net acquisition of nonfinancial assets	-113	294	109
Net lending or borrowing	11,999	12,359	-32,501
Net acquisition of financial assets	27,770	4,504	6,798
Net incurrence of liabilities	15,528	-5,715	38,651
Statistical discrepancy	-243	2,140	-648
Total expenditure	186,631	219,696	273,419
Net worth	-1,977,450	-1,898,262	-2,285,577
Nonfinancial assets	193,699	209,690	257,131
Financial assets	424,674	447,743	1,028,604
Liabilities	2,595,823	2,555,695	3,571,312
Net financial worth	-2,171,149	-2,107,952	-2,542,708

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032.

International comparisons

	Population 2011	Life expectancy at birth 2010	GDP per capita 2011	General government debt 2011	Consumer Price Index 2011	Unemployment rate 2011
	thousands	years	US\$ ¹	% of GDP	annual % change	%
OECD² countries						
Australia	22,618	81.8	40,790 ³	40.9 ³	3.4	5.1
Austria	8,421	80.7	42,132	77.5 ³	3.3	4.1
Belgium	10,896 ³	80.3	38,711	102.4	3.5	7.2
Canada	34,109³	81.1⁴	40,440	106.3	2.9	7.5
Chile	17,248	79.0	17,312	18.1	3.3	7.1
Czech Republic	10,520 ³	77.7	26,054	44.5 ³	1.9	6.7
Denmark	5,548 ³	79.3	40,929	61.8	2.8	7.6
Estonia	1,340 ³	75.6	21,938	12.5 ³	5.0	12.5
Finland	5,388	80.2	37,642	56.9 ³	3.4	7.8
France	63,294	81.3	35,133	94.9 ³	2.1	9.7
Germany	81,777 ³	80.5	39,187	86.9 ³	2.3	5.9
Greece	11,308 ³	80.6	26,934	99.5	3.3	17.7
Hungary	10,000 ³	74.3	21,547	86.3 ³	3.9	10.9
Iceland	319	81.5	36,084	..	4.0	7.1
Ireland	4,474 ³	81.0	40,478 ³	91.7 ³	2.6	14.4
Israel	7,624 ³	81.7	26,531 ³	86.5 ³	3.5	5.6
Italy	60,483 ³	..	32,939	126.3 ³	2.8	8.4
Japan	127,799	83.0	33,785 ³	210.2 ³	-0.3	4.6
Korea	49,779	80.7	30,254	36.0	4.0	3.4
Luxembourg	507 ³	80.7	89,801	24.5 ³	3.4	4.9
Mexico	109,220	75.5	15,195 ³	37.7 ³	3.4	5.2
Netherlands	16,615 ³	80.8	42,847	75.9	2.3	4.5
New Zealand	4,405	81.0	29,711 ³	..	4.0	6.5
Norway	4,953	81.2	61,870	33.8	1.3	3.3
Poland	38,187 ³	76.3	19,908 ³	62.7 ³	4.2	9.7
Portugal	10,637 ³	79.8	25,352	96.8	3.7	12.9
Slovak Republic	5,430 ³	75.2	24,018	47.1 ³	3.9	13.6
Slovenia	2,049 ³	79.5	27,402	56.3	1.8	8.2
Spain	46,071 ³	82.2	32,501	75.1	3.2	21.6
Sweden	9,449	81.5	41,348	48.0 ³	3.0	7.5
Switzerland	7,822 ³	82.6	48,657 ³	38.7 ³	0.2	4.1
Turkey	72,698 ³	74.3	15,604 ³	..	6.5	8.8
United Kingdom	61,761	80.6	35,441	104.9	4.5	8.0
United States	311,592	78.7	46,588 ³	103.5	3.2	9.0
All OECD	1,231,746	79.7	33,971³	..	2.9	8.0
Non-OECD countries						
Brazil	194,933	73.2	11,239 ³	..	6.6	6.0
China	1,348,010	73.3	7,519 ³	..	5.4	..
India	1,241,948	65.2	3,339 ³	..	8.9	..
Indonesia	242,206	69.0	4,394 ³	..	5.4	6.7
Russian Federation	142,823	69.0	19,833 ³	..	8.4	6.6
South Africa	50,385	52.1	10,498 ³	..	5.0	24.9

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection and other factors.

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

2. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.

3. 2010 data.

4. 2007/2009 data (Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512).

5. 2009 data.

Source: Data based on OECD (2013), *OECD Factbook 2013*.

Labour force characteristics, by sex

	1992	2002	2012
		thousands	
Labour force	14,336	16,569	18,876
Males	7,911	8,908	9,950
Females	6,425	7,661	8,926
Employed	12,731	15,298	17,508
Males	6,961	8,183	9,188
Females	5,770	7,115	8,320
Unemployed	1,605	1,271	1,368
Males	950	725	762
Females	655	546	606
		%	
Unemployment rate	11.2	7.7	7.2
Males	12.0	8.1	7.7
Females	10.2	7.1	6.8
Participation rate	65.7	66.8	66.7
Males	73.9	73.0	71.3
Females	57.8	60.9	62.2
Employment rate	58.3	61.7	61.8
Males	65.0	67.1	65.8
Females	51.9	56.5	57.9

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Average weekly earnings, by industry

	2002	2007	2012
		\$ current	
Total employees, all industries	650.02	750.83	866.62
Goods-producing industries	756.53	881.56	1,021.87
Agriculture	432.70	502.31	621.35
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	989.46	1,185.64	1,451.85
Utilities	1,003.51	1,163.90	1,326.57
Construction	768.70	884.75	1,039.43
Manufacturing	731.86	838.99	933.90
Services-producing industries	614.21	711.81	823.92
Trade	477.20	547.85	623.79
Transportation and warehousing	724.61	820.44	918.76
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	731.81	842.79	985.35
Professional, scientific and technical services	855.75	1,000.96	1,139.62
Business, building and other support services	479.21	563.59	656.66
Educational services	759.98	861.10	1,013.55
Health care and social assistance	617.75	723.75	829.34
Information, culture and recreation	618.47	724.65	789.45
Accommodation and food services	303.58	358.92	417.74
Public administration	860.81	1,006.10	1,168.76
Other services	533.36	626.33	723.29

Notes: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Data include overtime.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

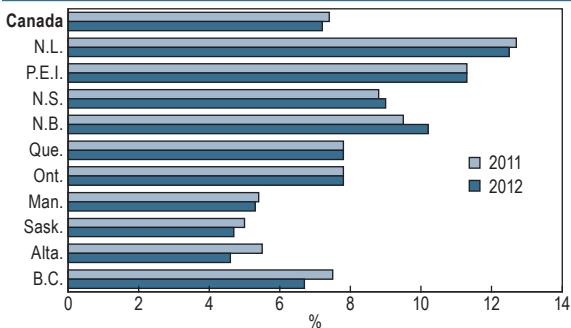
Employment, by industry

	2002	2007	2012
	thousands		
All industries	15,297.9	16,805.6	17,507.7
Goods-producing industries	3,878.4	3,975.7	3,872.0
Agriculture	325.7	335.0	309.2
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	270.7	341.7	369.1
Utilities	130.3	137.7	140.7
Construction	860.7	1,130.5	1,267.5
Manufacturing	2,291.0	2,030.9	1,785.5
Services-producing industries	11,419.5	12,829.9	13,635.7
Trade	2,389.7	2,673.3	2,643.8
Transportation and warehousing	759.0	819.7	849.4
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	900.5	1,055.8	1,093.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	981.4	1,129.9	1,299.3
Business, building and other support services	585.7	699.0	690.5
Educational services	1,003.6	1,179.8	1,287.7
Health care and social assistance	1,613.2	1,835.4	2,128.0
Information, culture and recreation	713.1	776.3	790.4
Accommodation and food services	987.6	1,073.8	1,102.4
Public administration	794.7	865.1	955.9
Other services	691.0	721.8	795.3

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

Unemployment rate



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

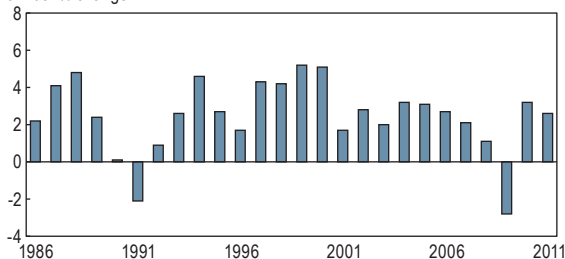
	2007	2009	2011
	\$ millions chained 2007		
All industries	1,466,800	1,437,361	1,525,279
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	23,141	23,649	24,566
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	122,277	107,535	124,158
Utilities	35,228	36,162	38,084
Construction	95,353	95,738	106,066
Manufacturing	186,209	153,170	166,131
Wholesale trade	80,075	74,586	81,682
Retail trade	77,839	78,037	82,361
Transportation and warehousing	62,452	59,346	63,759
Information and cultural industries	48,719	49,427	50,671
Finance and insurance	98,640	95,903	99,675
Real estate and rental and leasing	168,500	177,411	187,130
Professional, scientific and technical services	77,098	77,288	79,468
Management of companies and enterprises	10,726	11,643	11,955
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	40,321	38,384	39,407
Educational services	75,388	79,444	82,046
Health care and social assistance	96,833	102,726	107,230
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11,596	11,646	11,572
Accommodation and food services	30,054	30,726	31,902
Other services (except public administration)	29,637	30,323	31,478
Public administration	96,714	103,644	107,230

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0031.

Real gross domestic product at market prices

annual % change



Note: Chained 2007 dollars.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0064.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1992	2002	2012
United States dollar	1.2087	1.5703	0.9994
Japanese yen	0.0096	0.0126	0.0125
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.1297	2.3587	1.5841
Mexican peso	..	0.1629	0.0760
European euro	..	1.4838	1.2850

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Noon spot rate.

Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1972 to 1981	1982 to 1991	1992 to 2001	2002 to 2011
	average annual % change			
All-items Consumer Price Index	9.0	5.3	1.7	2.1
Food	11.3	4.4	1.6	2.8
Shelter	..	5.6	1.4	2.4
Rented accommodation	4.6	5.0	1.5	1.3
Owned accommodation	9.7	5.9	0.6	2.7
Water, fuel and electricity	13.2	5.8	3.7	3.0
Electricity	9.4	6.7	1.7	3.0
Water	..	7.0	3.6	6.3
Natural gas	13.8	3.3	8.3	0.0
Fuel oil and other fuel	18.7	5.4	4.0	9.3
Household operations	..	4.5	1.6	2.0
Household furnishings and equipment	7.0	3.8	0.6	-0.4
Clothing and footwear	6.7	4.4	0.6	-0.9
Transportation	9.1	4.9	2.9	2.6
Gasoline	12.9	5.1	2.4	6.3
Health and personal care	8.3	5.5	1.6	1.7
Recreation, education and reading	6.7	5.4	2.3	0.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	7.7	10.7	1.3	4.9

.. not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

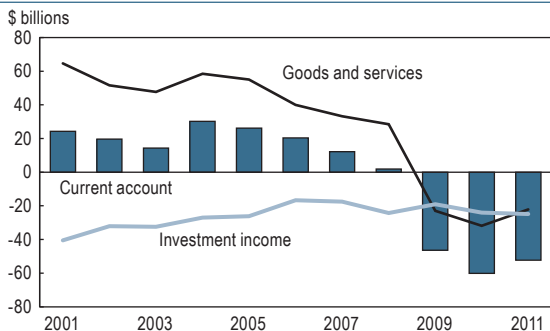
Retail sales, by industry

	2001	2006	2011
	\$ millions		
Retail trade	300,448	389,459	456,388
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	77,528	92,012	100,006
New car dealers	63,518	74,723	80,133
Used car dealers	..	4,665	5,885
Other motor vehicle dealers	..	7,382	7,084
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	..	5,241	6,904
Furniture stores	6,794	9,555	9,456
Home furnishings stores	3,222	5,199	5,571
Electronics and appliance stores	9,532	12,618	14,983
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	14,502	24,848	27,038
Food and beverage stores	71,049	88,743	104,134
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	51,514	63,740	73,989
Beer, wine and liquor stores	11,893	15,142	18,698
Health and personal care stores	18,994	26,111	32,848
Gasoline stations	26,986	41,086	57,682
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	18,784	22,623	26,050
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	8,218	10,003	11,154
General merchandise stores	36,592	46,497	56,771
Miscellaneous store retailers	8,247	10,163	10,696

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

Current account balances



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0101.

International position in securities

	1996	2001	2006	2011
	\$ millions (at market value)			
Canadian portfolio investment abroad	183,503	407,834	735,963	747,046
Foreign bonds	22,534	40,268	133,660	165,145
Foreign equity and investment fund shares	160,968	367,566	582,241	577,125
Foreign money market ¹	20,062	4,776
Foreign portfolio investment in Canada	529,517	649,630	862,111	1,167,488
Canadian bonds	381,934	447,772	434,083	677,250
Canadian equity and investment fund shares	109,450	180,394	403,312	422,257
Canadian money market	38,134	21,463	24,716	67,981

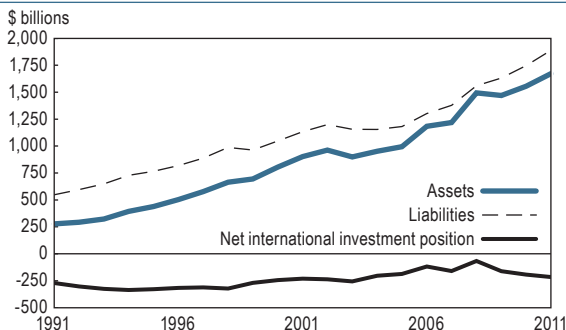
.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Annual data correspond to fourth quarter data.

1. Introduced in 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

Canada's international investment position



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0141.

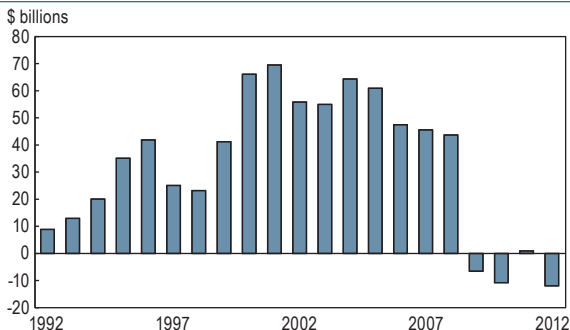
Major goods trading partners, 2012

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	\$ millions		
Total	461,856	473,810	-11,954
United States	337,837	296,059	41,778
Japan	10,835	10,787	48
United Kingdom	19,823	8,283	11,540
Other European Union countries	21,101	36,271	-15,171
Other OECD countries	18,504	35,980	-17,476
Other countries	53,757	86,430	-32,674

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0058.

Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0058.

Exports and imports of merchandise, 2012

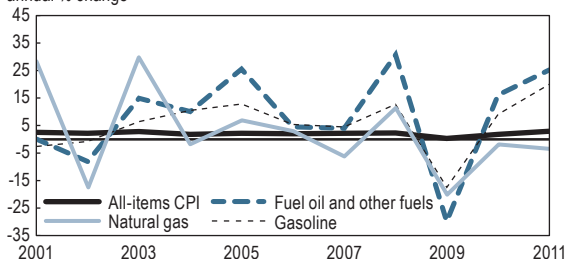
	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	\$ millions		
Total of all merchandise	461,856	473,810	-11,954
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	27,200	12,309	14,891
Energy products	104,131	45,342	58,788
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	18,532	10,041	8,491
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	54,394	43,479	10,915
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	33,098	38,087	-4,989
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	30,589	20,464	10,125
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	26,838	45,188	-18,350
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	22,928	55,444	-32,516
Motor vehicles and parts	68,471	82,809	-14,339
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	17,363	12,677	4,685
Consumer goods	48,706	92,839	-44,133
Other	9,606	15,130	-5,524

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Selected energy price indexes

annual % change



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

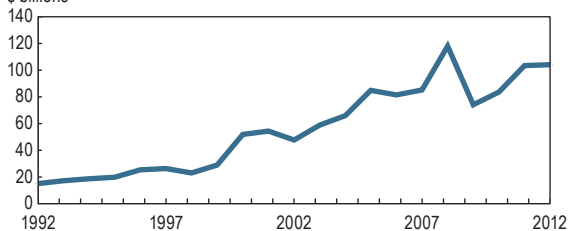
	2001	2006	2011
		cents per litre	
St. John's	79.1	107.6	129.2
Charlottetown and Summerside	71.9	103.1	119.3
Halifax	72.8	103.7	125.6
Saint John	70.0	102.2	121.6
Québec	74.0	102.4	128.0
Montréal	73.8	100.8	130.5
Ottawa	66.0	92.2	122.4
Toronto	67.8	93.4	124.1
Thunder Bay	72.5	98.5	129.2
Winnipeg	65.0	96.6	114.6
Regina	72.2	99.6	121.7
Saskatoon	72.2	99.8	120.6
Edmonton	61.3	91.0	107.8
Calgary	64.5	92.3	111.4
Vancouver	68.9	103.8	132.4
Victoria	73.9	105.4	123.4
Whitehorse	81.7	107.6	128.8
Yellowknife	88.3	109.5	133.9

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

Energy exports

\$ billions



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2006	2008	2010
	\$ millions		
Revenue	645,222.1	638,464.6	566,265.4
Revenue from goods manufactured	598,237.4	588,453.1	526,211.8
Expenses	599,486.2	599,771.6	523,221.2
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	84,930.2	80,332.8	73,338.2
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	18,059.4	18,239.6	15,037.1
	number		
Establishments	83,596	84,002	80,335
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,764,928	1,623,145	1,480,010
	\$ millions		
Opening inventories	63,776.2	66,060.3	62,153.0
Closing inventories	67,267.6	68,931.3	64,214.3
Manufacturing value added	212,774.9	200,203.9	187,172.7

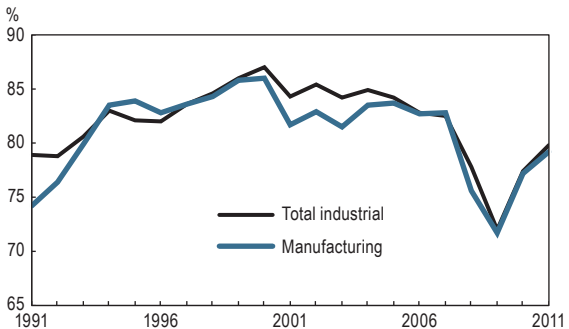
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0006.

New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1991	2011	1991 to 2011
	units		% change
Passenger cars, total	873,184	691,079	-20.9
North America	573,297	433,452	-24.4
Japan	237,701	98,386	-58.6
Other countries	62,186	159,241	156.1
Trucks, total	414,606	929,498	124.2
North America	347,671	783,041	125.2

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 079-0003.

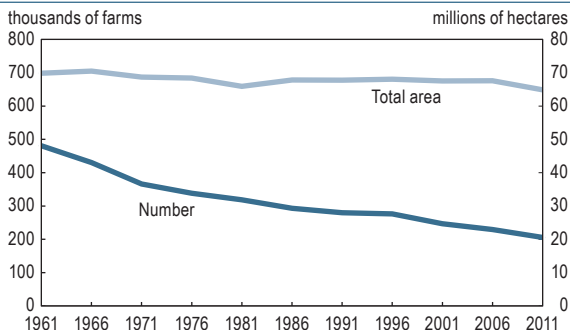
Industrial capacity utilization rates



Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

Number and area of farms



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farms, by farm type

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
All farms	229,373	205,730	-10.3
Cattle ranching and farming	75,598	49,613	-34.4
Hog and pig farming	6,040	3,470	-42.5
Poultry and egg production	4,578	4,484	-2.1
Sheep and goat farming	3,815	3,924	2.9
Other animal production	26,779	24,124	-9.9
Oilseed and grain farming	61,667	61,692	0.0
Vegetable and melon farming	5,239	4,822	-8.0
Fruit and tree nut farming	8,329	8,253	-0.9
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production	8,754	7,946	-9.2
Other crop farming	28,574	37,402	30.9

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farm financial statistics, 2011

	Operating revenue ^p	Operating expenses ^p	Operating margin ^p
	average (\$)		%
All farms	355,550	292,002	17.9
Grain and oilseed	305,464	219,655	28.1
Potato	1,245,111	1,011,303	18.8
Other vegetable and melon	496,737	428,262	13.8
Fruit and tree nut	240,222	211,376	12.0
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	1,091,324	985,917	9.7
Other crop	106,207	87,599	17.5
Beef cattle and feedlots	250,191	237,236	5.2
Dairy cattle and milk production	562,973	420,989	25.2
Hog and pig	1,791,460	1,702,626	5.0
Poultry and egg	1,198,502	1,021,837	14.7
Other animal	201,756	173,336	14.1

^p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2011

Country of origin	Overnight trips		
	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		C\$ millions
United States	11,597	47,426	6,133
United Kingdom	623	8,451	796
France	422	6,939	544
Germany	290	5,083	450
Mainland China	237	6,904	407
Australia	216	3,293	392
Japan	186	2,754	307
India	163	3,746	162
South Korea	140	4,008	236
Mexico	124	2,908	177

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

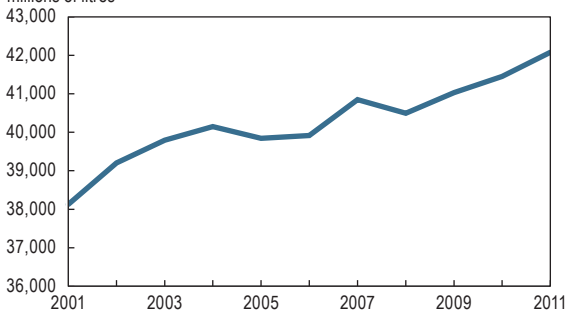
Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2011

	Overnight visits		
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		C\$ millions
United States	21,344	176,106	16,168
Mexico	1,505	15,857	1,522
Cuba	1,019	8,615	719
United Kingdom	862	10,440	995
Dominican Republic	737	6,322	650
France	732	9,074	945
Italy	381	3,906	481
Germany	335	3,416	292
Mainland China	307	6,275	514
Spain	228	2,438	267

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

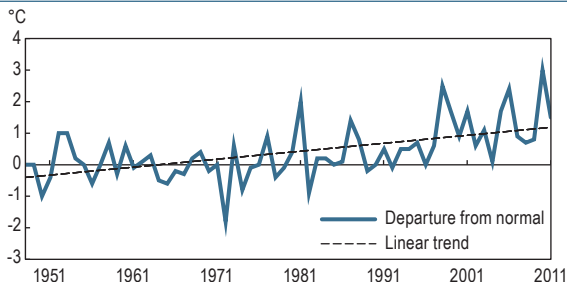
Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles

millions of litres



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 405-0003.

Mean temperature departures



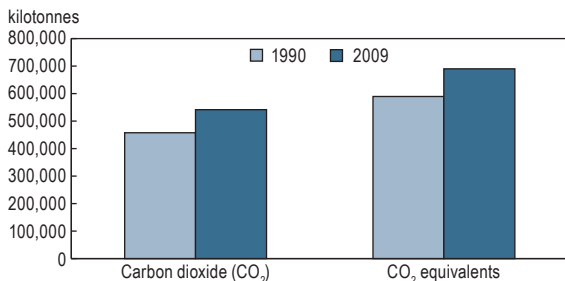
Source: Environment Canada, Climate Trends and Variations Bulletin (CTVB), 2011.

Average temperature and precipitation

	Average daily temperature		Average precipitation
	January	July	Annual
	°C		mm
St. John's	-4.8	15.4	1,513.7
Charlottetown	-8.0	18.5	1,173.3
Halifax	-6.0	18.6	1,452.2
Fredericton	-9.8	19.3	1,143.3
Québec	-12.8	19.2	1,230.3
Ottawa	-10.8	20.9	943.5
Toronto	-6.3	20.8	792.7
Winnipeg	-17.8	19.5	513.7
Regina	-16.2	18.8	388.1
Edmonton	-13.5	15.9	482.7
Victoria	3.8	16.4	883.3
Whitehorse	-17.7	14.1	267.4
Yellowknife	-26.8	16.8	280.7
Iqaluit	-26.6	7.7	412.0

Source: Environment Canada, Canadian Climate Normals or Averages 1971-2000.

Greenhouse gas emissions



Source: Environment Canada, 2011, National Inventory Report 1990-2009: Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks in Canada.

Visit www.statcan.gc.ca to access these resources and more:

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Notes

Data are in current dollars unless
otherwise stated. Data are current to
February 27, 2013. Figures may not add
to totals because of rounding.

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical
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between Statistics Canada, the citizens
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