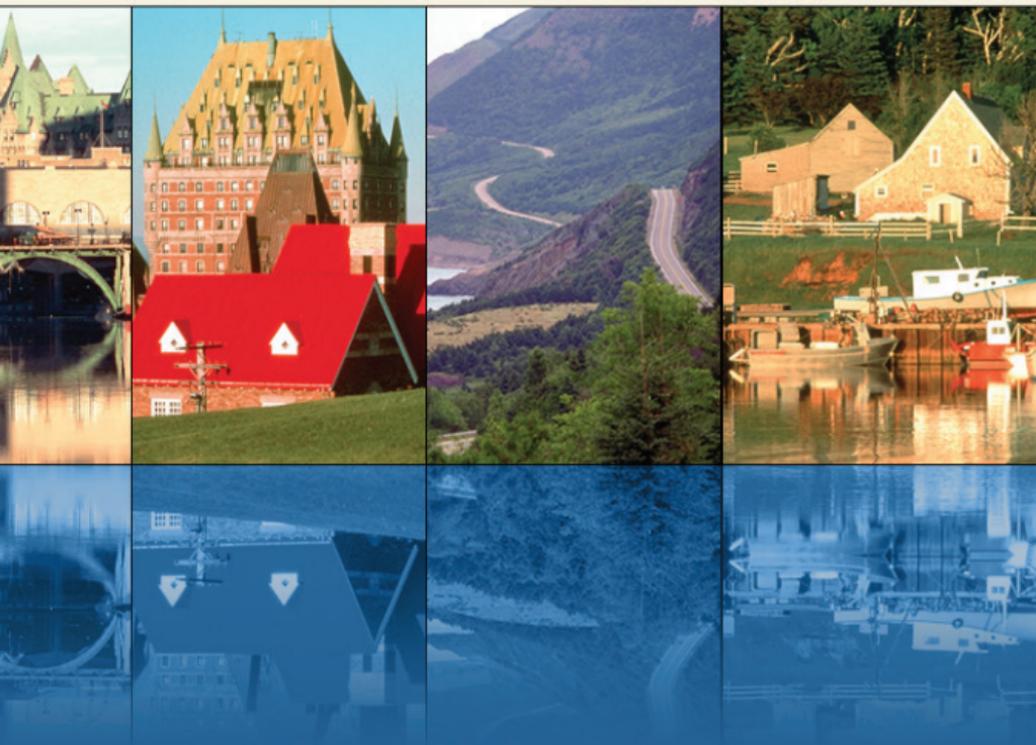
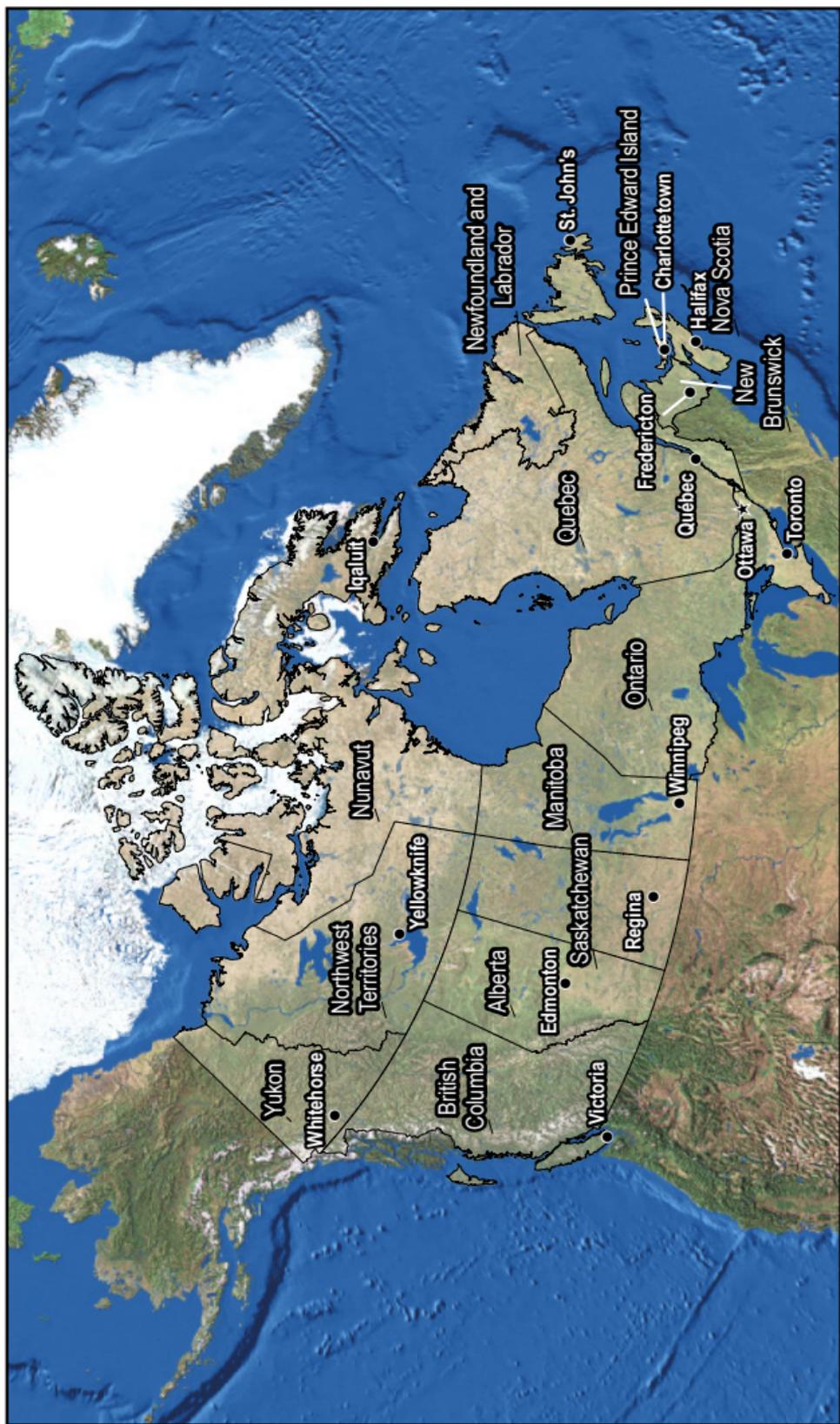


Canada at a glance 2016



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Population

Population estimates

	2005	2010	2015 ^p	2005 to 2015
	number			% change
Canada	32,242,364	34,005,274	35,851,774	11.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	514,315	521,972	527,756	2.6
Prince Edward Island	138,064	141,678	146,447	6.1
Nova Scotia	937,899	942,073	943,002	0.5
New Brunswick	748,044	753,044	753,871	0.8
Quebec	7,581,192	7,929,365	8,263,600	9.0
Ontario	12,527,990	13,135,063	13,792,052	10.1
Manitoba	1,178,296	1,220,930	1,293,378	9.8
Saskatchewan	993,523	1,051,425	1,133,637	14.1
Alberta	3,321,638	3,732,573	4,196,457	26.3
British Columbia	4,195,764	4,465,924	4,683,139	11.6
Yukon	31,899	34,596	37,428	17.3
Northwest Territories	43,401	43,278	44,088	1.6
Nunavut	30,339	33,353	36,919	21.7

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0005.

Components of demographic growth

	1994/1995	2004/2005	2014/2015 ^p
	number		
Births	381,998	339,270	388,729
Deaths	209,389	229,906	268,056
Immigrants	220,738	244,578	239,779
Emigrants	52,069	54,016	60,071
Returning emigrants	18,388	31,796	36,482
Net temporary emigrants	19,745	27,649	18,413
Net non-permanent residents	-14,152	9,101	-10,334

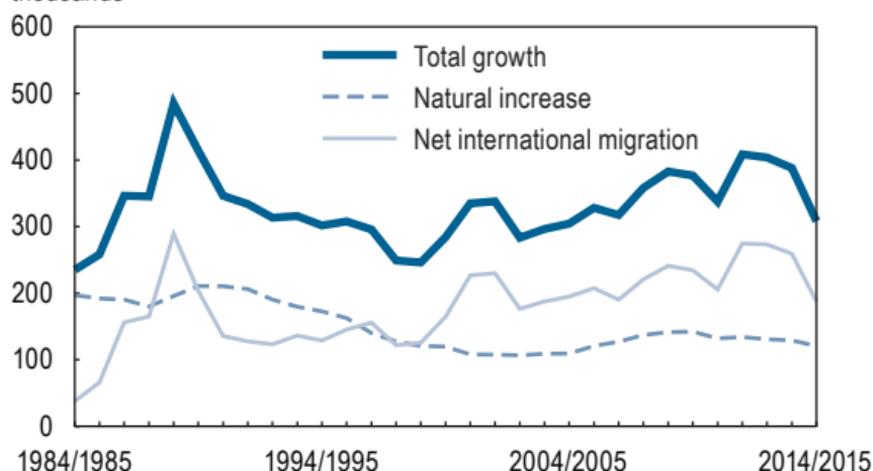
p preliminary

Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

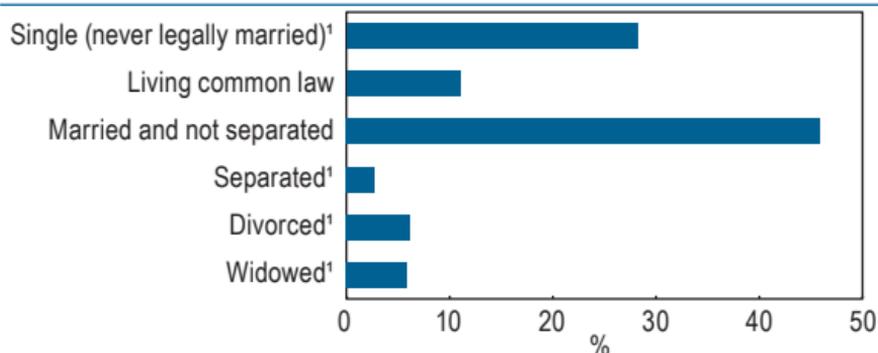
Population growth

thousands



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Marital status of Canadians, 2015^p



p preliminary

1. Not living common law.

Note: Canadians aged 15 and older as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0042.

Population by mother tongue

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
Total population¹	31,241,030	33,121,175	6.0
English	17,882,775	18,858,980	5.5
French	6,817,655	7,054,975	3.5
Chinese languages ²	1,012,065	1,072,550	6.0
Panjabi (Punjabi)	367,505	430,705	17.2
Spanish	345,350	410,670	18.9
Italian	455,040	409,195	-10.1
German	450,575	407,485	-9.6
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	235,620	327,870	39.2
Other languages	3,674,445	4,148,745	12.9

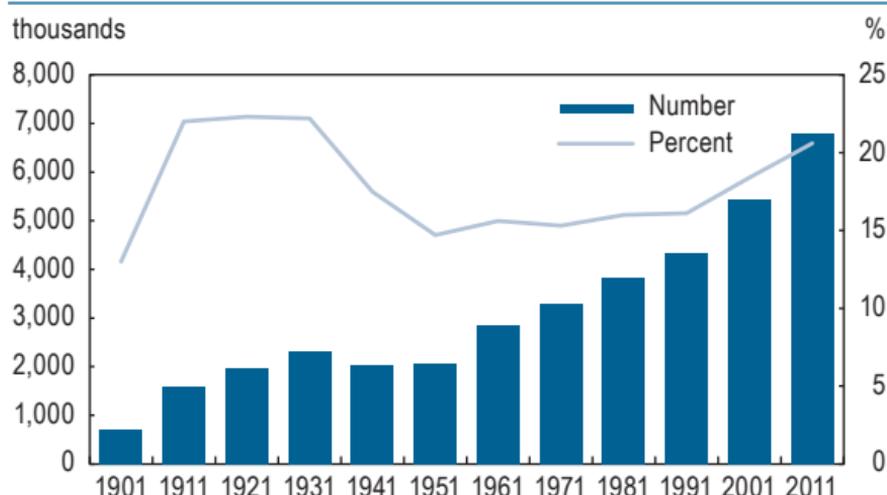
1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

2. Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka, Mandarin, Shanghainese, Taiwanese and Chinese not otherwise specified.

Notes: Data correspond to total single language responses. The category "other languages" includes multiple answers.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2011 censuses of population.

Number and proportion of immigrants in Canada



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of population, 1901 to 2001, National Household Survey, 2011.

Population

Estimates of population, by census metropolitan area

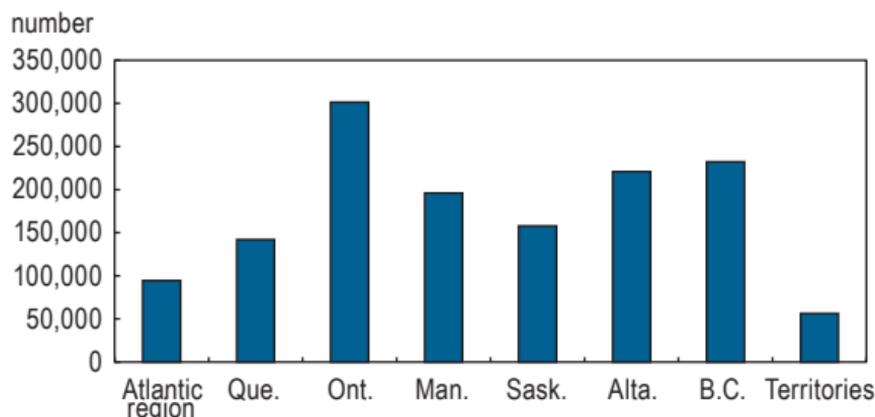
	2004	2014 ^p	2004 to 2014
	number		% change
Total population	31,938,004	35,540,419	11.3
St. John's	181,632	211,724	16.6
Halifax	380,623	414,398	8.9
Moncton	127,048	146,073	15.0
Saint John	125,786	127,314	1.2
Saguenay	158,875	160,138	0.8
Québec	718,110	799,632	11.4
Sherbrooke	189,681	212,061	11.8
Trois-Rivières	144,260	155,813	8.0
Montréal	3,628,543	4,027,121	11.0
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,150,021	1,318,122	14.6
Kingston	157,513	168,353	6.9
Peterborough	118,913	123,270	3.7
Oshawa	330,304	384,143	16.3
Toronto	5,166,803	6,055,724	17.2
Hamilton	710,139	765,228	7.8
St. Catharines–Niagara	400,507	405,906	1.3
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	455,643	506,858	11.2
Brantford	132,612	143,074	7.9
Guelph	135,337	150,946	11.5
London	467,622	502,360	7.4
Windsor	333,182	333,937	0.2
Barrie	173,873	200,416	15.3
Greater Sudbury	162,221	165,690	2.1
Thunder Bay	127,763	125,112	-2.1
Winnipeg	710,292	782,640	10.2
Regina	199,142	237,758	19.4
Saskatoon	236,780	300,634	27.0
Calgary	1,053,232	1,406,721	33.6
Edmonton	1,017,054	1,328,290	30.6
Kelowna	161,066	191,237	18.7
Abbotsford–Mission	159,710	178,967	12.1
Vancouver	2,133,234	2,470,289	15.8
Victoria	333,331	358,685	7.6

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 051-0001 and 051-0056.

Regional distribution of the population reporting an Aboriginal identity



Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Life expectancy

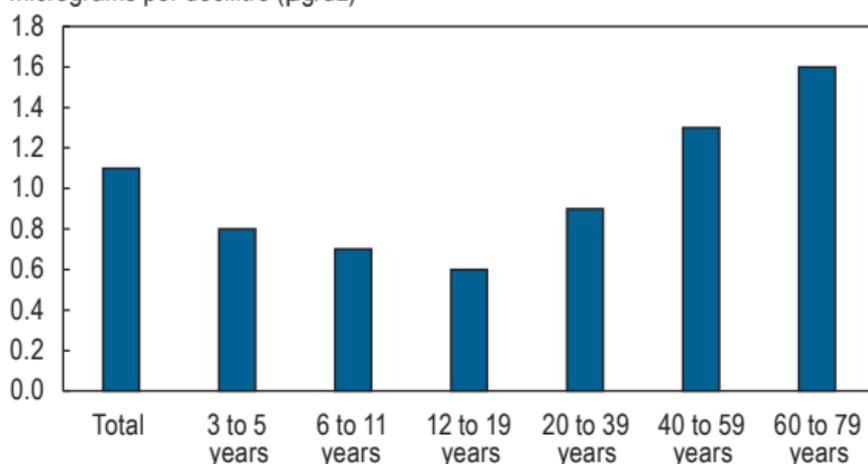
	1941	1960 to 1962	1985 to 1987	2009 to 2011
	years			
Females				
At birth	66.3	74.2	79.7	83.6
At age 65	14.1	16.1	19.1	21.7
Males				
At birth	63.0	68.4	73.0	79.3
At age 65	12.8	13.5	14.9	18.8

Note: Starting with 1950 to 1952 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.

Sources: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512 and Catalogue no. 84-518-X.

Lead concentration in blood, 2012 and 2013

micrograms per decilitre ($\mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$)



Note: Lead concentrations are presented as a geometric mean.

Source: Canadian Health Measures Survey, 2012 and 2013.

Selected health indicators, 2014

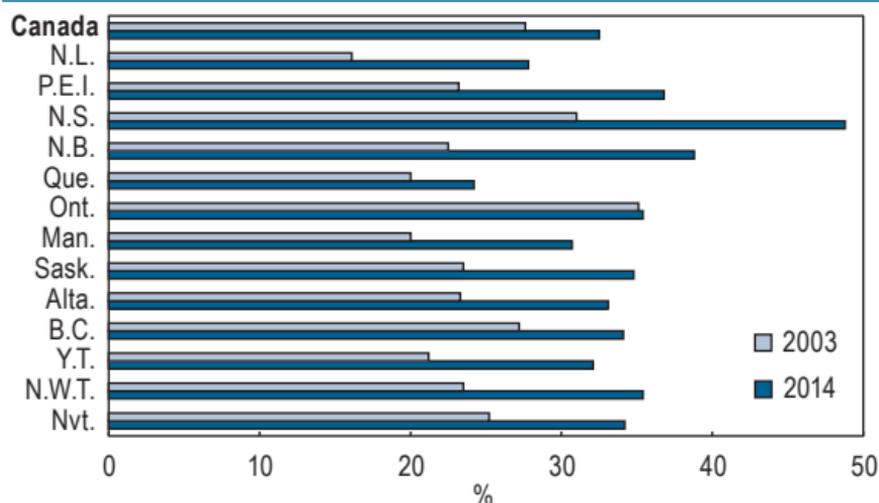
	Both sexes	Males	Females
	% of population		
Arthritis (15 and older)	16.5	13.1	19.9
Diabetes	6.7	7.5	5.8
Asthma	8.1	7.0	9.2
High blood pressure	17.7	18.5	17.0
Current smoker, daily or occasional	18.1	21.4	14.8
BMI self-reported (18 and older), overweight	33.8	40.0	27.5
BMI self-reported (18 and older), obese	20.2	21.8	18.7
Influenza immunization, in past year	32.5	28.8	36.1
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	71.1	72.1	70.1
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	6.3	5.6	7.0
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.2	92.4	92.1
Pain or discomfort that prevents activities	14.9	12.7	17.1
Has a regular medical doctor	85.1	81.6	88.5

Notes: Population aged 12 and older.

BMI = body mass index.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Flu vaccinations



Note: Population 12 years and over reporting having a flu shot in the past year.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2012

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population		
All causes of death	490.0	597.6	404.6
Sepsis	5.0	5.6	4.6
Viral hepatitis	1.1	1.5	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus	0.7	1.0	0.4
Malignant neoplasms	154.1	183.8	132.8
Diabetes mellitus	13.9	17.5	10.9
Alzheimer's disease	10.7	9.1	11.5
Heart diseases	91.6	122.0	67.4
Cerebrovascular diseases	24.3	26.6	22.3
Influenza and pneumonia	10.1	12.5	8.6
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	21.6	27.2	18.1
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	6.2	8.5	4.1
Renal failure	5.9	7.5	4.8
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4.1	4.3	3.9
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	3.1	3.1	3.1
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	25.3	34.0	17.3
Suicide	10.4	16.0	5.1
Homicide	1.5	2.2	0.7

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

Educational attainment of working-age population, 2005 to 2015

	2005	2010	2015
		thousands	
Working-age population	25,755	27,574	29,280
		%	
0 to 8 years of study	8.4	6.6	5.4
Some high school	15.3	13.8	11.9
High school graduate	19.9	19.7	20.6
Some postsecondary	8.6	8.3	6.7
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	29.8	30.9	31.6
All university degrees	18.1	20.7	23.8
Bachelor's degree	12.4	14.3	16.3
Above bachelor's degree	5.7	6.4	7.5

Note: Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

Tuition fees for full-time Canadian undergraduate students

	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016 ¹
		average (\$)	
Canada	5,767	5,998	6,191
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,631	2,660	2,660
Prince Edward Island	5,688	5,849	6,119
Nova Scotia	6,215	6,483	6,817
New Brunswick	6,112	6,298	6,353
Quebec	2,657	2,740	2,799
Ontario	7,257	7,562	7,868
Manitoba	3,790	3,857	3,930
Saskatchewan	6,402	6,693	6,885
Alberta	5,675	5,738	5,738
British Columbia	5,018	5,201	5,305

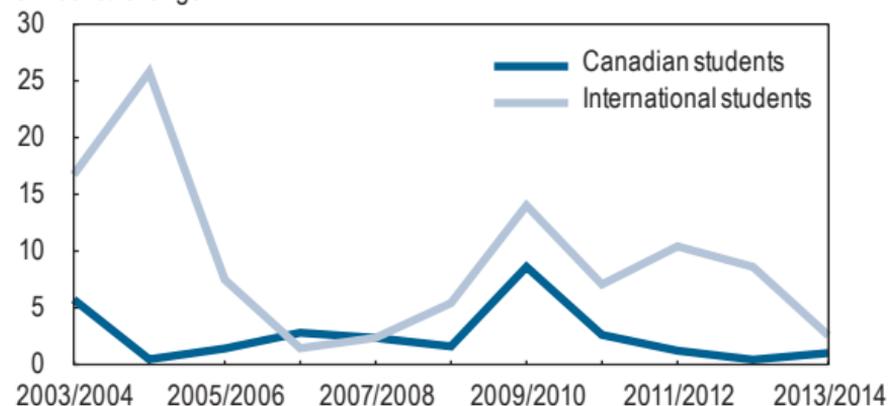
1. May include estimates.

Note: Weighted averages are calculated using the most current enrolment data available.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Public postsecondary enrolment

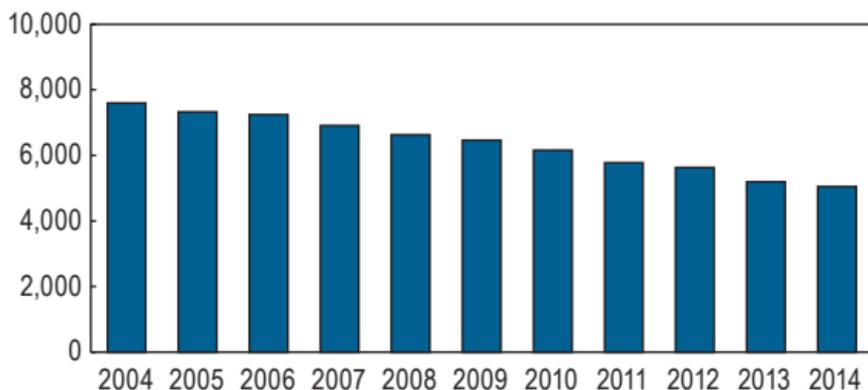
annual % change



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0019.

Police-reported crime rate

rate per 100,000 population



Note: Total, all *Criminal Code* violations, excluding traffic.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

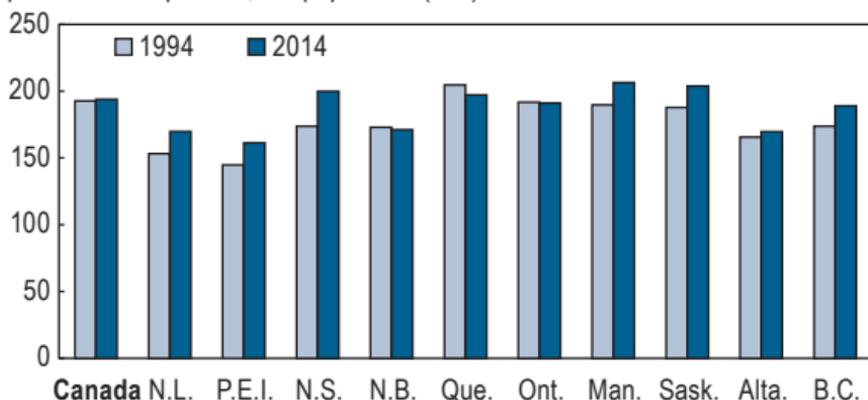
Police-reported crime statistics

	2004	2009	2014
	actual incidents		
Criminal Code violations (excluding traffic)	2,427,370	2,172,809	1,793,534
Violent <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	448,514	444,533	369,359
Property crimes	1,636,363	1,386,184	1,100,403
Other <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	342,493	342,092	323,772
Selected violations			
Homicide	624	610	516
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	23,036	20,921	20,735
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	234,259	237,566	201,382
Prostitution	6,452	3,534	1,073
Break and enter	275,869	206,069	151,921
Motor vehicle theft	169,977	107,992	73,964
Drugs	97,630	97,963	103,757
Impaired driving	80,339	88,303	74,781

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

Police officers per 100,000 population, by province

police officers per 100,000 population (rate)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 254-0002.

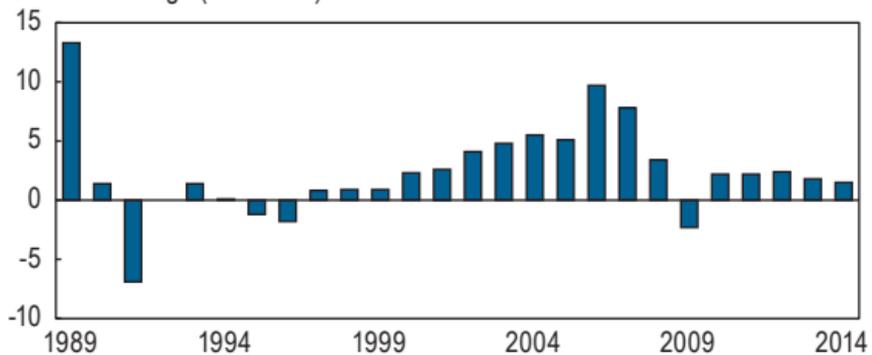
Building permits, 2014

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
	\$ millions		
Canada	84,932	50,992	33,940
Newfoundland and Labrador	936	532	404
Prince Edward Island	196	118	78
Nova Scotia	1,176	760	416
New Brunswick	831	456	374
Quebec	16,031	8,744	7,287
Ontario	30,722	18,986	11,736
Manitoba	2,815	1,538	1,278
Saskatchewan	2,669	1,574	1,095
Alberta	18,256	10,831	7,426
British Columbia	11,077	7,348	3,729
Yukon	126	47	79
Northwest Territories	59	29	30
Nunavut	37	28	9

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

New Housing Price Index

annual % change (2007=100)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0046.

Home ownership, 2013

	Owned dwelling with mortgage	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
	%		
Canada	38.0	29.6	32.4
Newfoundland and Labrador	34.0	41.6	24.4
Prince Edward Island	36.3	37.9	25.8
Nova Scotia	33.7	36.2	30.1
New Brunswick	37.7	37.3	25.0
Quebec	35.3	27.1	37.6
Ontario	40.9	27.5	31.7
Manitoba	36.8	29.6	33.6
Saskatchewan	32.3	37.4	30.3
Alberta	39.9	33.4	26.8
British Columbia	36.8	31.2	32.0

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0027.

Income, Spending

Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	2013
	\$ constant 2013
Economic families, two people or more	72,200
Elderly families	52,500
Married couples only	51,900
All other elderly families	55,700
Non-elderly families	77,100
Married couples only	72,400
Two-parent families with children	85,000
Married couples with other relatives	110,900
Lone-parent families	41,700
All other non-elderly families	63,400
Unattached individuals	28,200
Elderly males	27,700
Elderly females	25,000
Non-elderly males	31,500
Non-elderly females	28,100

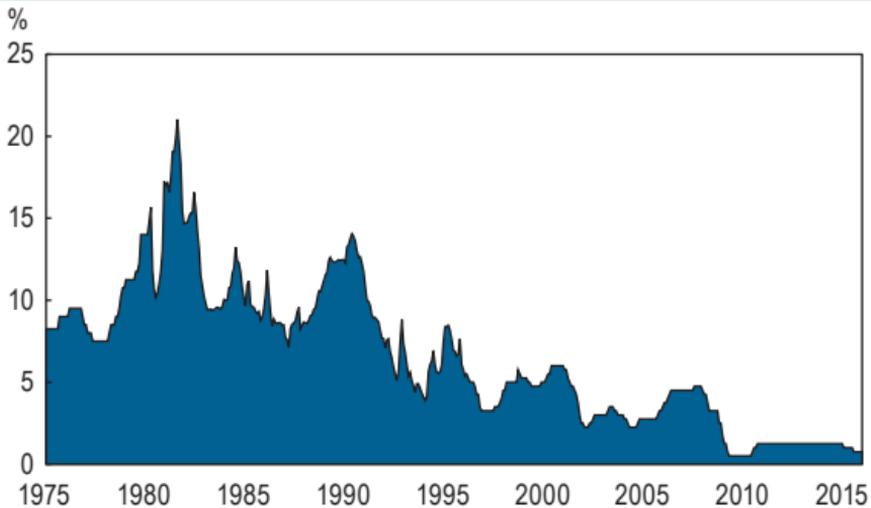
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 206-0011.

Average household expenditures

	2012	2013	2012 to 2013
	\$		% change
Total expenditures	75,443	79,012	4.7
Total current consumption	56,279	58,592	4.1
Food	7,739	7,980	3.1
Shelter	15,811	16,387	3.6
Household operations	4,111	4,328	5.3
Household furnishings and equipment	2,183	1,992	-8.7
Clothing and accessories	3,461	3,550	2.6
Transportation	11,216	12,041	7.4
Health care	2,285	2,407	5.3
Personal care	1,194	1,229	2.9
Recreation	3,773	3,922	3.9
Education	1,386	1,518	9.5
Reading materials and other printed matter	214	183	-14.5
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,274	1,331	4.5
Games of chance (net amount)	202	160	-20.8
Miscellaneous	1,430	1,563	9.3
Income taxes	13,060	13,891	6.4
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	4,272	4,562	6.8
Gifts of money and contributions	1,831	1,968	7.5

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0021.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

Federal government finance

	2004	2009	2014
		\$ millions	
Revenue	209,740	226,385	273,765
Taxes	177,880	192,104	233,123
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	131,329	148,345	180,212
Taxes on goods and services	43,629	40,120	48,499
Taxes on international trade and transactions	2,922	3,639	4,412
Social contributions	17,172	16,790	22,550
Grants, revenue	997	897	1,322
Other revenue	13,691	16,594	16,770
Expenses	198,437	255,745	278,177
Gross operating balance	17,592	-21,330	5,184
Net operating balance	11,303	-29,360	-4,412
Net acquisition of non-financial assets	55	309	-6,427
Net lending or borrowing	11,248	-29,669	2,015
Net acquisition of financial assets	-8,390	77,047	-2,107
Net incurrence of liabilities	-19,346	106,699	-4,281
Statistical discrepancy	292	-17	-163
Total expenditure	198,492	256,054	271,750
Net worth	-1,929,723	-1,899,494	-2,369,223
Non-financial assets	197,104	243,536	312,297
Financial assets	408,082	971,584	1,051,327
Liabilities	2,534,909	3,114,614	3,732,847
Net financial worth	-2,126,827	-2,143,030	-2,681,520

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032.

International comparisons

	Population 2012	Life expectancy at birth 2011	GDP per capita 2012	General government debt 2012	Consumer Price Index 2012	Unemployment rate 2012
	thousands	years	US\$ ¹	% of GDP	annual % change	%
OECD² countries						
Australia	22,684	82.0	44,407	56.5	1.8	5.2
Austria	8,430	81.1	44,141	85.3	2.5	4.3
Belgium	11,128	80.5	40,838	104.2	2.8	7.5
Canada	34,880	81.0	41,150	112.3	1.5	7.2
Chile	17,403	78.3	21,486	18.6	3.0	6.4
Czech Republic	10,509	78.0	27,522	55.7	3.3	7.0
Denmark	5,592	79.9	42,787	59.3	2.4	7.5
Estonia	1,329	76.3	24,260	13.3	3.9	10.0
Finland	5,414	80.6	39,207	64.4	2.8	7.7
France	63,519	82.2	36,933	109.3	2.0	9.8
Germany	81,932	80.8	41,923	88.5	2.0	5.5
Greece	11,093	80.8	25,586	164.2	1.5	24.3
Hungary	9,920	75.0	22,635	89.7	5.7	10.9
Iceland	320	82.4	39,097	..	5.2	6.0
Ireland	4,587	80.6	43,803	125.8	1.7	14.7
Israel	7,886	81.8	29,349	84.2 ³	1.7	6.9
Italy	59,540	82.7	34,143	141.7	3.0	10.7
Japan	127,515	82.7	35,622	228.0 ³	0.0	4.4
Korea	50,004	81.1	30,011	37.6	2.2	3.2
Luxembourg	531	81.1	89,417	30.2	2.7	5.1
Mexico	117,054	74.2	17,952	..	4.1	5.0
Netherlands	16,755	81.3	43,348	82.7	2.5	5.3
New Zealand	4,433	81.2	32,847	..	1.1	6.9
Norway	5,019	81.4	66,135	34.4	0.7	3.2
Poland	38,534	76.9	22,783	63.0	3.6	10.1
Portugal	10,515	80.8	25,802	127.9	2.8	15.9
Slovak Republic	5,408	76.1	25,848	56.9	3.6	14.0
Slovenia	2,057	80.1	28,482	61.1	2.6	8.9
Spain	46,147	82.4	32,551	92.4	2.4	25.1
Sweden	9,519	81.9	42,874	48.7	0.9	8.0
Switzerland	7,955	82.8	53,641	46.2 ³	-0.7	4.2
Turkey	75,176	74.6	18,315	..	8.9	8.2
United Kingdom	63,705	81.1	35,671	101.0	2.8	7.9
United States	313,914	78.7	51,689	122.5	2.1	8.1
All OECD	1,250,407	80.1	37,010	..	2.3	7.9
Non-OECD countries						
Brazil	196,526	73.4	5.4	5.5
China	1,377,065	73.5	9,059	..	2.6	..
India	1,236,687	65.5	9.3	..
Indonesia	246,864	69.3	4,336 ⁴	..	4.3	6.2
Russian Federation	143,207	69.0	22,502 ²	..	5.1	5.5
South Africa	52,386	52.6	11,028 ³	..	5.7	25.1

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

2. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.

3. 2011 data.

4. 2010 data.

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection and other factors.

Source: Data based on OECD (2014), *OECD Factbook 2014*.

Labour force characteristics, by sex

	2005	2010	2015
	thousands		
Labour force	17,292	18,451	19,278
Males	9,226	9,705	10,182
Females	8,066	8,746	9,096
Employed	16,124	16,964	17,947
Males	8,579	8,852	9,423
Females	7,545	8,113	8,524
Unemployed	1,169	1,486	1,331
Males	647	853	760
Females	521	633	572
	%		
Unemployment rate	6.8	8.1	6.9
Males	7.0	8.8	7.5
Females	6.5	7.2	6.3
Participation rate	67.1	66.9	65.8
Males	72.8	71.6	70.6
Females	61.7	62.4	61.2
Employment rate	62.6	61.5	61.3
Males	67.7	65.3	65.3
Females	57.7	57.9	57.4

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Average weekly earnings, by industry

	2005	2010	2015
	\$ current		
Total employees, all industries	703.14	816.83	922.50
Goods-producing industries	816.20	972.73	1,100.89
Agriculture	483.32	568.65	684.21
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	1,074.95	1,329.01	1,557.69
Utilities	1,088.04	1,298.30	1,458.55
Construction	815.43	975.99	1,137.00
Manufacturing	788.84	909.46	990.99
Services-producing industries	666.78	775.05	875.22
Trade	517.12	597.83	684.74
Transportation and warehousing	767.44	895.00	983.86
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	778.51	903.92	1,075.00
Professional, scientific and technical services	933.48	1,056.45	1,205.35
Business, building and other support services	510.42	609.85	690.12
Educational services	822.25	963.76	1,062.28
Health care and social assistance	674.48	789.26	875.45
Information, culture and recreation	674.66	771.70	846.42
Accommodation and food services	340.73	385.67	430.86
Public administration	943.65	1,118.35	1,259.41
Other services	589.12	665.48	783.68

Notes: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Data include overtime.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

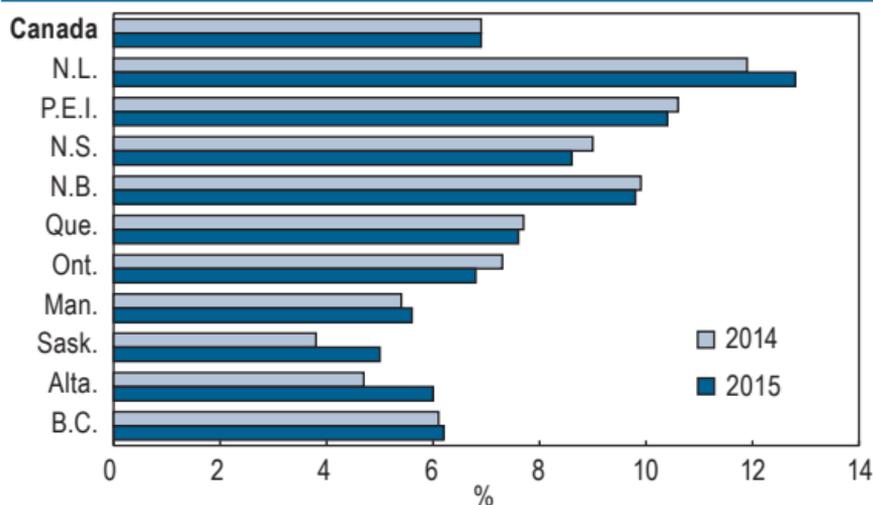
Employment, by industry

	2005	2010	2015
	thousands		
Total, all industries	16,123.5	16,964.3	17,946.6
Goods-producing industries	4,000.7	3,725.0	3,870.4
Agriculture	342.1	306.6	294.9
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	309.5	324.5	354.9
Utilities	123.5	141.3	137.0
Construction	1,022.1	1,241.9	1,371.2
Manufacturing	2,203.4	1,710.7	1,712.4
Services-producing industries	12,122.9	13,239.2	14,076.2
Trade	2,569.4	2,683.4	2,732.7
Transportation and warehousing	796.0	814.1	917.2
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	983.6	1,073.9	1,102.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,041.1	1,216.1	1,365.8
Business, building and other support services	650.1	691.5	760.6
Educational services	1,102.4	1,166.3	1,274.1
Health care and social assistance	1,723.4	2,041.6	2,292.3
Information, culture and recreation	728.0	762.8	750.6
Accommodation and food services	1,001.2	1,097.6	1,210.6
Public administration	835.7	920.5	907.4
Other services	692.0	771.4	761.8

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

Unemployment rate



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

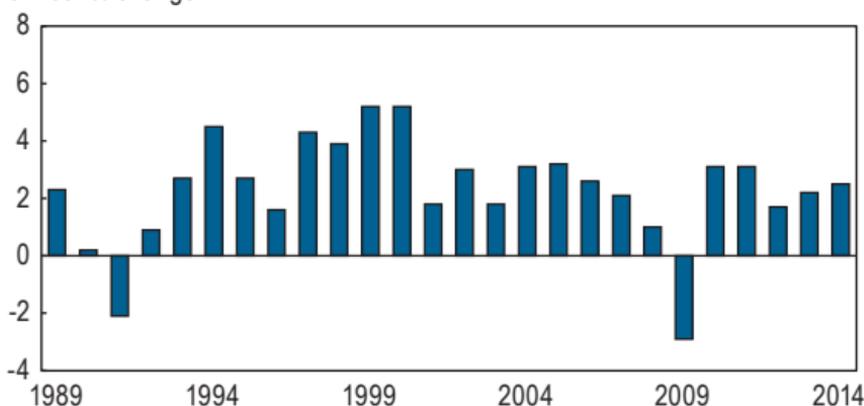
	2010	2012	2014
	\$ millions chained 2007		
All industries	1,482,084	1,560,152	1,634,178
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	22,639	23,823	25,322
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	118,329	124,136	138,785
Utilities	36,006	36,850	38,256
Construction	106,476	119,406	123,677
Manufacturing	160,643	168,638	173,508
Wholesale trade	79,107	88,008	93,964
Retail trade	80,001	81,037	86,546
Transportation and warehousing	62,346	65,623	69,223
Information and cultural industries	49,441	50,547	50,813
Finance and insurance	97,222	102,324	110,228
Real estate and rental and leasing	183,126	194,860	206,206
Professional, scientific and technical services	77,915	83,971	87,158
Management of companies and enterprises	11,227	11,380	11,896
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	38,908	41,301	42,696
Educational services	81,274	83,538	84,539
Health care and social assistance	102,236	105,644	109,319
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11,164	11,143	11,557
Accommodation and food services	30,636	32,056	34,015
Other services (except public administration)	29,496	30,997	32,621
Public administration	104,282	105,309	105,981

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0031.

Real gross domestic product at market prices

annual % change



Note: Chained 2007 dollars.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0064.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1995	2005	2015
United States dollar	1.3724	1.2114	1.2788
Japanese yen	0.0147	0.0110	0.0106
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.1664	2.2057	1.9542
Mexican peso	0.2162	0.1112	0.0806
European euro	..	1.5085	1.4185

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Noon spot rate.

Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1975 to 1984	1985 to 1994	1995 to 2004	2005 to 2014
	% change			
All-items Consumer Price Index	8.5	3.5	2.0	1.8
Food	8.6	2.9	2.0	2.7
Shelter	..	3.5	1.8	2.1
Rented accommodation	6.3	3.4	1.3	1.4
Owned accommodation	9.1	3.6	1.4	2.2
Water, fuel and electricity	13.8	3.3	4.0	2.8
Electricity	10.5	5.2	1.7	3.1
Water	9.6	6.0	3.1	7.0
Natural gas	15.3	1.2	8.2	-1.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	17.5	-0.1	6.0	5.3
Household operations	..	2.5	1.7	2.6
Household furnishings and equipment	6.4	2.2	0.6	-0.6
Clothing and footwear	6.2	3.4	0.1	-0.5
Transportation	9.7	3.4	2.8	1.7
Gasoline	13.5	0.4	4.4	3.7
Health and personal care	8.3	4.0	1.5	1.4
Recreation, education and reading	6.6	4.2	1.7	0.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	10.0	5.4	6.0	2.3

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Compound annual growth rates.

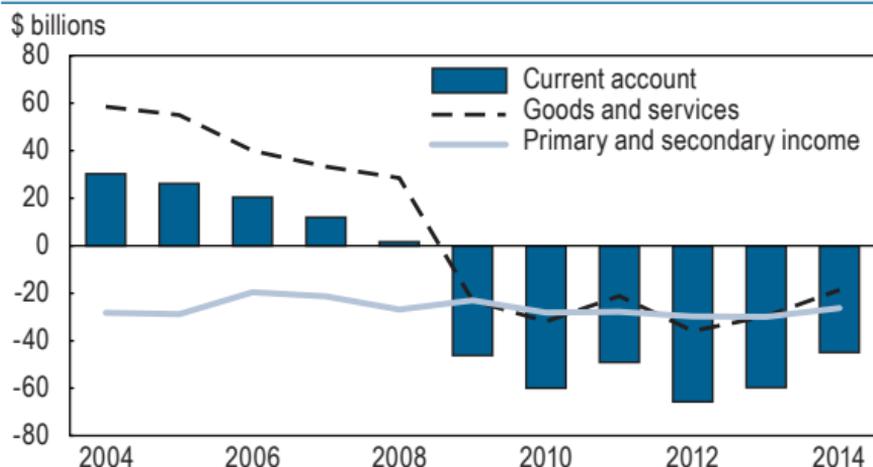
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Retail sales, by industry

	2004	2009	2014
	\$ millions		
Retail trade	346,456	415,716	505,008
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	82,721	88,470	119,730
New car dealers	68,164	69,724	97,937
Used car dealers	4,249	5,826	6,503
Other motor vehicle dealers	5,980	6,860	7,441
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	4,327	6,061	7,849
Furniture stores	8,506	9,480	10,062
Home furnishings stores	4,429	4,989	5,850
Electronics and appliance stores	11,272	14,730	14,849
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	20,981	27,354	28,262
Food and beverage stores	83,155	101,666	110,827
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	60,192	72,703	77,692
Beer, wine and liquor stores	13,796	17,620	20,317
Health and personal care stores	22,776	30,615	36,243
Gasoline stations	32,921	42,108	64,283
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	20,188	23,200	28,095
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	8,583	10,219	11,455
General merchandise stores	41,690	51,567	63,744
Miscellaneous store retailers	9,236	11,317	11,608

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

Current account balances



Note: Primary and secondary income includes investment income, compensation of employees, and current transfers.

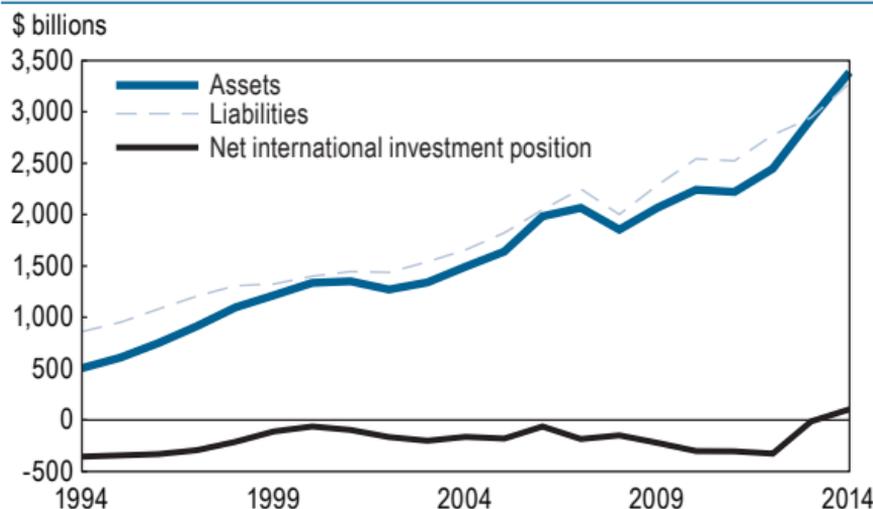
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0101.

International transactions in securities

	2011	2012	2013	2014
	\$ millions			
Canadian portfolio investment abroad	18,331	35,141	29,310	56,428
Foreign money market	-2,036	-1,615	1,586	-88
Foreign bonds	-5,888	13,548	21,421	20,709
Foreign equity and investment fund shares	26,255	23,208	6,302	35,806
Foreign portfolio investment in Canada	121,580	98,856	51,366	75,388
Canadian money market	32,021	13,255	-2,521	-2,755
Canadian bonds	68,422	84,633	34,991	52,928
Canadian equity and investment fund shares	21,136	968	18,896	25,216

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0102.

Canada's international investment position, market value



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

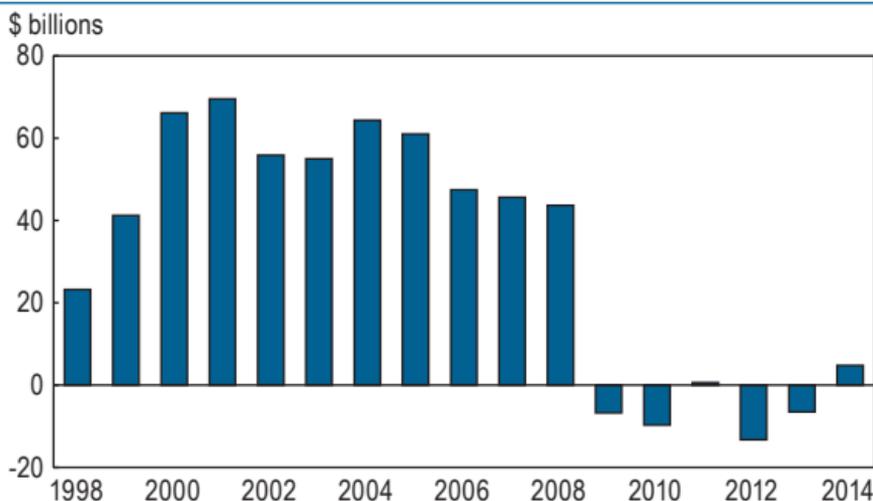
Major goods trading partners, 2014

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	\$ millions		
Total	528,849	524,058	4,791
United States	399,501	350,475	49,026
China	20,587	35,541	-14,954
United Kingdom	16,026	8,132	7,894
Mexico	6,842	17,236	-10,394
Japan	11,092	9,184	1,908
Germany	3,456	13,092	-9,636
South Korea	4,367	5,595	-1,228
Italy	4,313	4,726	-413
Hong Kong	4,679	4,168	511
Netherlands	4,045	4,312	-267

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

Exports and imports of merchandise, 2014

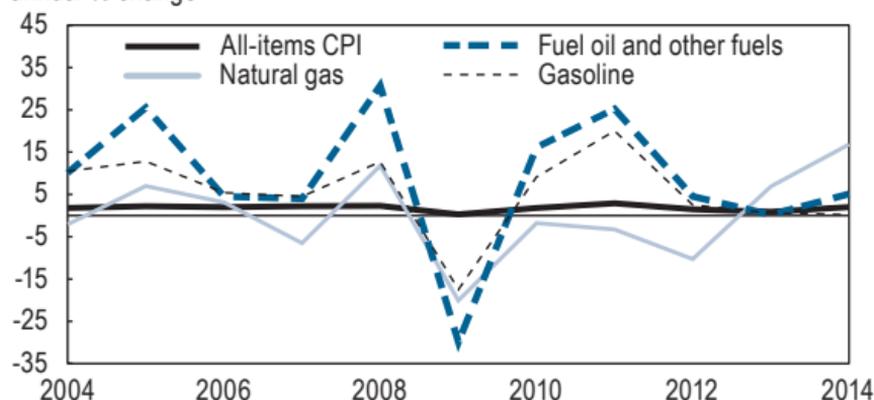
	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	\$ millions		
Total of all merchandise	528,849	524,058	4,791
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	31,080	15,119	15,962
Energy products	128,671	43,127	85,544
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	18,643	10,857	7,786
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	57,649	46,211	11,438
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	35,771	44,787	-9,015
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	36,856	22,855	14,002
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	29,442	50,922	-21,481
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	24,383	58,687	-34,305
Motor vehicles and parts	74,518	90,460	-15,942
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	21,553	17,007	4,546
Consumer goods	58,781	106,205	-47,424
Special transaction trade	2,260	7,359	-5,098
Other	9,242	10,464	-1,222

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Selected energy price indexes

annual % change



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

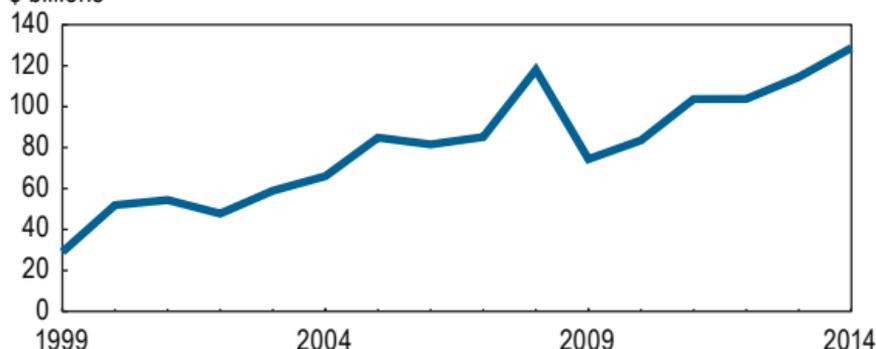
	2004	2009	2014
	cents per litre		
St. John's	91.7	102.3	130.6
Charlottetown and Summerside	84.1	93.3	131.4
Halifax	87.5	96.3	131.4
Saint John	88.0	91.4	127.7
Québec	87.0	97.7	133.0
Montréal	85.8	97.7	136.9
Ottawa	77.2	87.3	125.6
Toronto	76.7	91.6	128.4
Thunder Bay	82.8	97.4	134.9
Winnipeg	76.7	94.4	118.0
Regina	82.5	97.1	121.1
Saskatoon	82.9	97.0	121.0
Edmonton	75.9	86.5	110.1
Calgary	74.8	88.8	115.5
Vancouver	86.0	104.0	138.0
Victoria	89.9	102.0	126.7
Whitehorse	93.9	99.0	133.4
Yellowknife	96.8	111.5	137.5

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

Energy exports

\$ billions



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2008	2010	2012
		\$ millions	
Revenue	638,464.6	566,828.5	627,075.8
Revenue from goods manufactured	588,453.1	526,682.0	588,970.6
Expenses	599,771.6	523,090.8	575,957.8
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	80,332.8	73,192.9	78,170.7
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	18,239.6	15,021.7	14,754.9
		number	
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,623.1	1,471.2	1,521.8
		\$ millions	
Opening inventories	66,060.3	62,112.2	66,902.2
Closing inventories	68,931.3	63,664.8	70,655.2
Manufacturing value added	200,203.9	186,689.9	204,448.3

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0006.

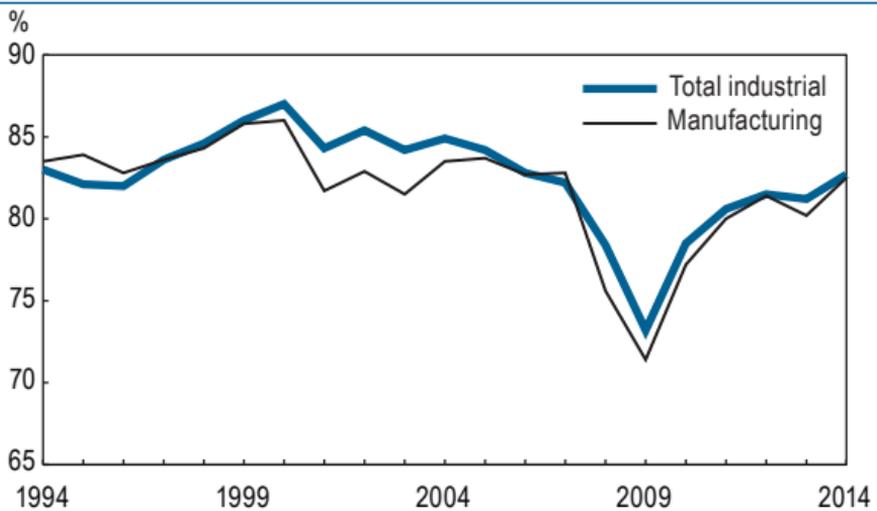
New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1994	2014	1994 to 2014
			% change
		units	
Passenger cars, total	748,666	760,449	1.6
North America	573,361	511,680	-10.8
Japan	129,547	74,655	-42.4
Other countries	45,758	174,114	280.5
Trucks, total	511,390	1,129,938	121.0
North America	475,444	955,407	101.0

Note: Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 079-0003.

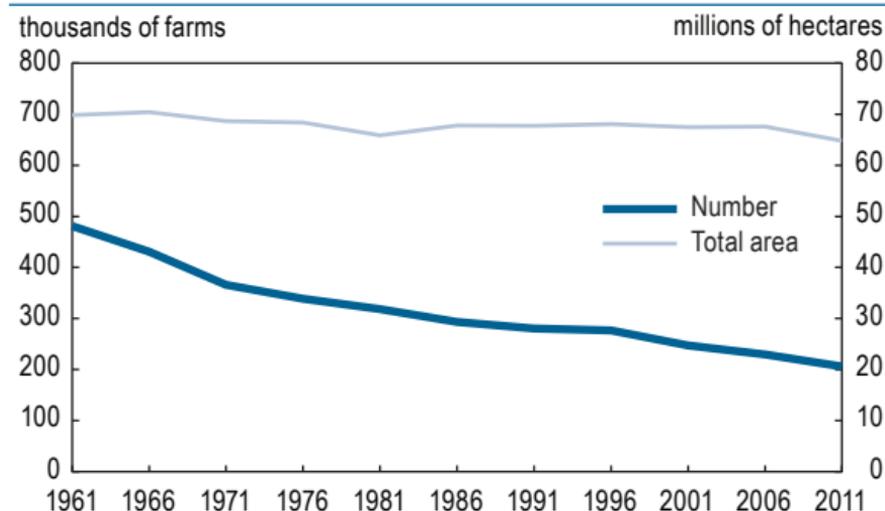
Industrial capacity utilization rates



Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

Number and area of farms



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farms, by farm type

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
All farms	229,373	205,730	-10.3
Cattle ranching and farming	75,598	49,613	-34.4
Hog and pig farming	6,040	3,470	-42.5
Poultry and egg production	4,578	4,484	-2.1
Sheep and goat farming	3,815	3,924	2.9
Other animal production	26,779	24,124	-9.9
Oilseed and grain farming	61,667	61,692	0.0
Vegetable and melon farming	5,239	4,822	-8.0
Fruit and tree nut farming	8,329	8,253	-0.9
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production	8,754	7,946	-9.2
Other crop farming	28,574	37,402	30.9

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farm financial statistics, 2014

	Operating revenue ^p	Operating expenses ^p	Operating margin ^p
	average (\$)		%
All farms	415,380	343,870	17.2
Grain and oilseed	358,006	272,416	23.9
Potato	1,405,421	1,161,468	17.4
Other vegetable and melon	500,340	420,438	16.0
Fruit and tree nut	251,399	219,421	12.7
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	1,399,163	1,228,730	12.2
Other crop	124,836	94,323	24.4
Beef cattle and feedlots	334,943	310,432	7.3
Dairy cattle and milk production	643,714	487,880	24.2
Hog and pig	2,396,491	2,112,375	11.9
Poultry and egg	1,231,654	1,042,531	15.4
Other animal	208,291	184,224	11.6

p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2014

Country of origin	Overnight trips		
	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	11,508	51,443	7,269
United Kingdom	659	8,444	1,032
France	465	8,216	764
China	448	15,365	1,026
Germany	324	5,525	553
Australia	283	5,144	808
Japan	262	3,517	476
India	183	7,472	281
South Korea	175	4,244	293
Mexico	170	2,461	270
Hong Kong	133	1,987	180
Italy	117	1,301	132

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

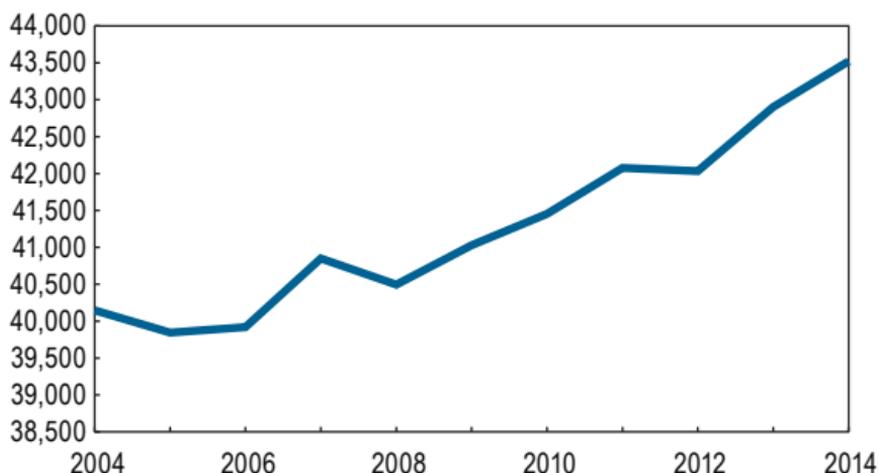
Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2014

Country visited	Overnight visits		
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	23,009	233,341	21,195
Mexico	1,900	25,979	2,262
United Kingdom	1,125	13,692	1,353
France	1,019	12,355	1,334
Cuba	844	8,882	780
Dominican Republic	528	6,086	562
Italy	468	5,021	572
Germany	467	4,397	420
China	367	7,526	758
Spain	332	3,846	360
Netherlands	275	2,040	221
Republic of Ireland	271	3,345	332

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

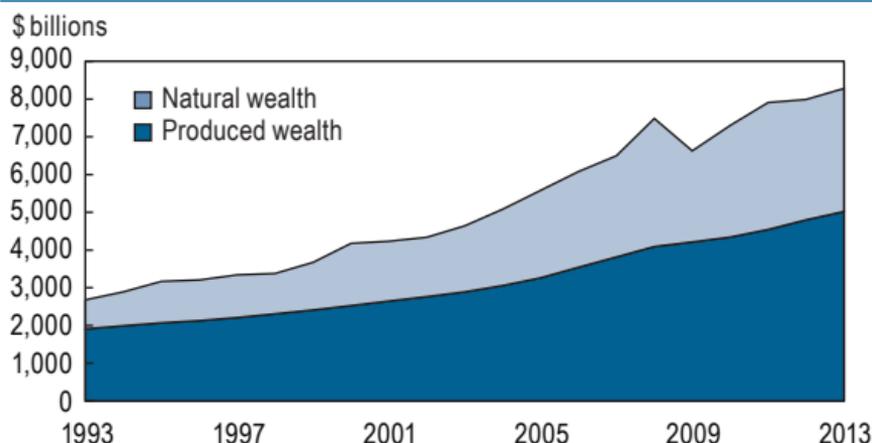
Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles

millions of litres



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 405-0002.

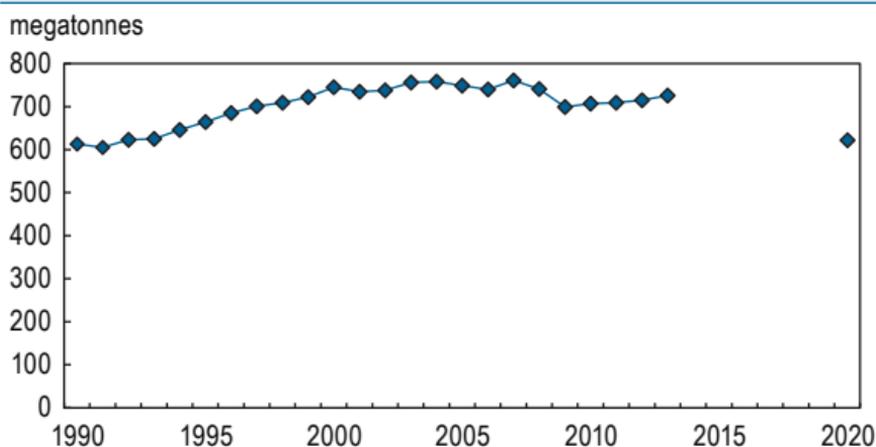
Canada's natural resource assets and produced assets



Notes: Natural wealth comprises natural resources assets and land. Produced wealth comprises produced non-financial assets.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 378-0005.

Emissions of carbon dioxide equivalents in Canada



Note: The emission level of carbon dioxide equivalents for 2020 is Canada's target emissions level under the 2009 Copenhagen Accord.

Source: Environment Canada, 2015, *National Inventory Report 1990-2013: Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks in Canada*.

Use of fertilizer and pesticides by Canadian households

	2007	2009	2011	2013
	%			
Applied chemical or organic fertilizer	51	51	49	52
Applied only chemical fertilizer	18	14	13	15
Applied only organic fertilizer	24	29	28	27
Applied both chemical and organic fertilizers	18	7	8	10
Applied chemical or organic pesticide	33	27	27	32
Applied only chemical pesticide	21	12	12	16
Applied only organic pesticide	8	12	12	13
Applied both chemical and organic pesticides	3	2	3	3

Note: As a percentage of all households that had a lawn or garden.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 153-0064.

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Notes

Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to January 15, 2016. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

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