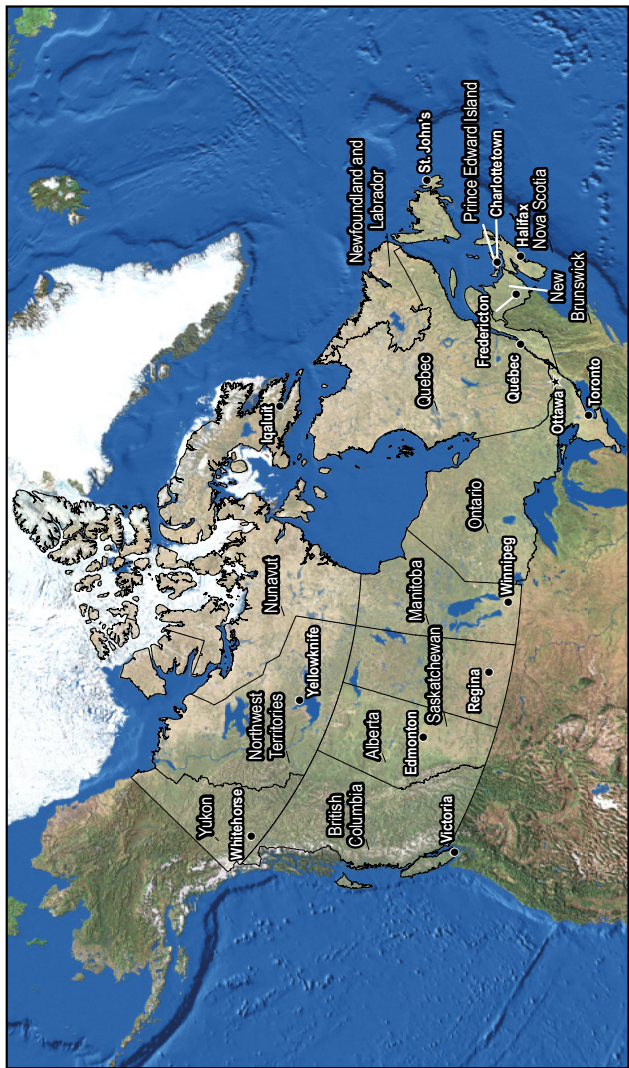


# Canada at a glance 2017



Statistics  
Canada

Statistique  
Canada



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# Population

## Population

	2006	2011	2016	2006 to 2016
		number		% change
<b>Canada</b>	<b>31,612,897</b>	<b>33,476,688</b>	<b>35,151,728</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	505,469	514,536	519,716	2.8
Prince Edward Island	135,851	140,204	142,907	5.2
Nova Scotia	913,462	921,727	923,598	1.1
New Brunswick	729,997	751,171	747,101	2.3
Quebec	7,546,131	7,903,001	8,164,361	8.2
Ontario	12,160,282	12,851,821	13,448,494	10.6
Manitoba	1,148,401	1,208,268	1,278,365	11.3
Saskatchewan	968,157	1,033,381	1,098,352	13.4
Alberta	3,290,350	3,645,257	4,067,175	23.6
British Columbia	4,113,487	4,400,057	4,648,055	13.0
Yukon	30,372	33,897	35,874	18.1
Northwest Territories	41,464	41,462	41,786	0.8
Nunavut	29,474	31,906	35,944	22.0

Source: Statistics Canada, 2016, 2011 and 2006 Censuses of Population.

## Components of demographic growth

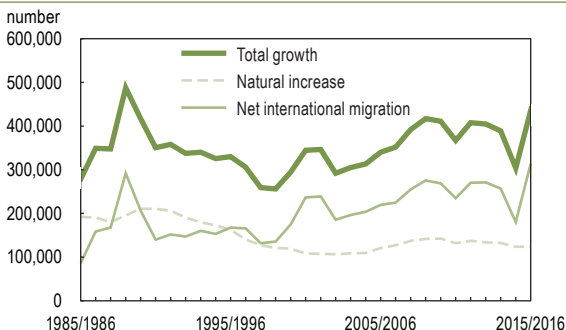
	1995/1996	2005/2006	2015/2016 <sup>p</sup>
		number	
Births	372,453	346,082	392,902
Deaths	209,766	225,489	269,012
Immigrants	217,478	254,374	320,932
Emigrants	48,396	57,851	64,305
Returning emigrants	19,035	34,855	37,564
Net temporary emigrants	19,745	27,652	18,418
Net non-permanent residents	-826	15,852	38,152

p preliminary

Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

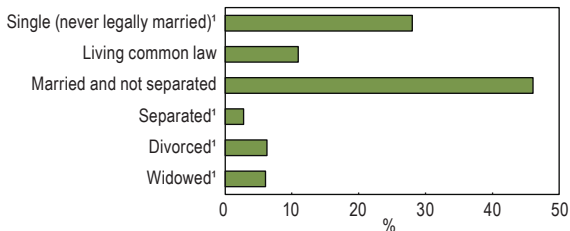
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

## Population growth



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

## Marital status of Canadians, 2016<sup>p</sup>



<sup>p</sup> preliminary

1. Not living common law.

**Note:** Canadians aged 15 and older as of July 1.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0042.

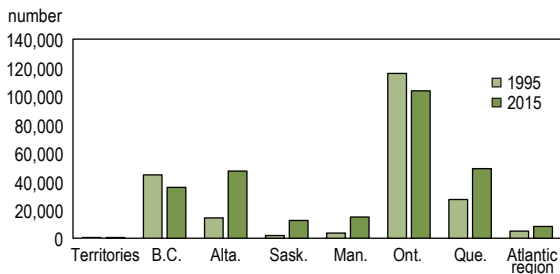
## Age composition of the Canadian population

	1996	2006	2016
	% of the population		
0 to 17 years	24.3	21.5	19.3
18 to 24 years	9.4	9.6	9.2
25 to 44 years	32.8	28.8	27.1
45 to 64 years	21.3	26.9	27.8
65 years and older	12.1	13.2	16.5
90 years and older	0.4	0.5	0.8
	median age		
<b>Total population</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>

**Note:** Age composition statistics are based on population estimates, which should not be confused with the 2016 Census population counts that were released on February 8, 2017.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0001.

## Immigrants admitted in Canada, by destination



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0037.

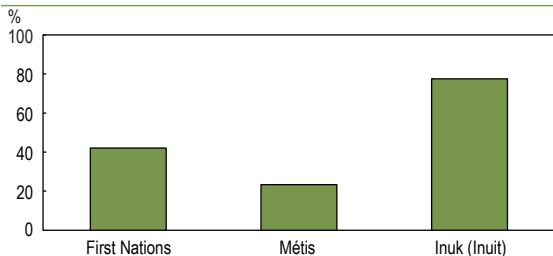
# Population

## Population of census metropolitan areas

	2006	2016	2006 to 2016
	number		% change
<b>Total population</b>	<b>31,612,897</b>	<b>35,151,728</b>	<b>11.2</b>
St. John's	181,113	205,955	13.7
Halifax	372,858	403,390	8.2
Moncton	126,424	144,810	14.5
Saint John	122,389	126,202	3.1
Saguenay	151,643	160,980	6.2
Québec	715,515	798,162	11.6
Sherbrooke	186,952	212,105	13.5
Trois-Rivières	141,529	156,042	10.3
Montréal	3,635,571	4,098,927	12.7
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,130,761	1,323,783	17.1
Kingston	152,358	161,175	5.8
Belleville	91,518	103,472	13.1
Peterborough	116,570	121,721	4.4
Oshawa	330,594	379,848	14.9
Toronto	5,113,149	5,928,040	15.9
Hamilton	692,911	747,545	7.9
St. Catharines–Niagara	390,317	406,074	4.0
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	451,235	523,894	16.1
Brantford	124,607	134,203	7.7
Guelph	127,009	151,984	19.7
London	457,720	494,069	7.9
Windsor	323,342	329,144	1.8
Barrie	177,061	197,059	11.3
Greater Sudbury	158,258	164,689	4.1
Thunder Bay	122,907	121,621	-1.0
Winnipeg	694,668	778,489	12.1
Regina	194,971	236,481	21.3
Saskatoon	233,923	295,095	26.2
Lethbridge	95,196	117,394	23.3
Calgary	1,079,310	1,392,609	29.0
Edmonton	1,034,945	1,321,426	27.7
Kelowna	162,276	194,882	20.1
Abbotsford–Mission	159,020	180,518	13.5
Vancouver	2,116,581	2,463,431	16.4
Victoria	330,088	367,770	11.4

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2016 Censuses of Population.

## Proportion of Aboriginal people who can speak an Aboriginal language, 2012



Note: Includes Aboriginal people who speak an Aboriginal language, even if only a few words.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 576-0009.

## Life expectancy

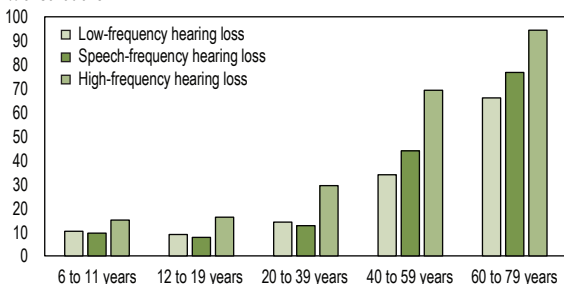
	1941	1960 to 1962	1985 to 1987	2010 to 2012
	years			
<b>Females</b>				
At birth	66.3	74.2	79.7	83.6
At age 65	14.1	16.1	19.1	21.7
<b>Males</b>				
At birth	63.0	68.4	73.0	79.4
At age 65	12.8	13.5	14.9	18.7

**Note:** Starting with 1950 to 1952 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.

**Sources:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 053-0003 and official life tables.

## Hearing loss among Canadians, by age group, 2015

% of Canadians



**Note:** Data on speech-frequency and high-frequency hearing loss for ages 6 to 11 should be interpreted with caution.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 117-1022.

## Selected health indicators, 2014

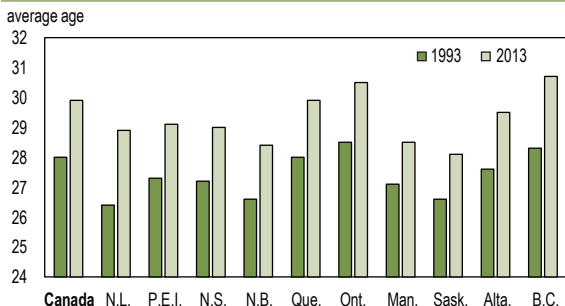
	Both sexes	Males	Females
	% of population		
Arthritis (15 and older)	16.5	13.1	19.9
Diabetes	6.7	7.5	5.8
Asthma	8.1	7.0	9.2
High blood pressure	17.7	18.5	17.0
Current smoker, daily or occasional	18.1	21.4	14.8
BMI self-reported (18 and older), overweight	33.8	40.0	27.5
BMI self-reported (18 and older), obese	20.2	21.8	18.7
Influenza immunization, in past year	32.5	28.8	36.1
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	71.1	72.1	70.1
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	6.3	5.6	7.0
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.2	92.4	92.1
Pain or discomfort that prevents activities	14.9	12.7	17.1
Has a regular medical doctor	85.1	81.6	88.5

**Notes:** Population aged 12 and older.

BMI = body mass index.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

## Average age of Canadian mothers at time of giving birth, by mother's province of residence



Note: Includes data on live births only.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-4504.

## Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2012

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population		
<b>All causes of death</b>	<b>490.0</b>	<b>597.6</b>	<b>404.6</b>
Sepsis	5.0	5.6	4.6
Viral hepatitis	1.1	1.5	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus	0.7	1.0	0.4
Malignant neoplasms	154.1	183.8	132.8
Diabetes mellitus	13.9	17.5	10.9
Alzheimer's disease	10.7	9.1	11.5
Heart diseases	91.6	122.0	67.4
Cerebrovascular diseases	24.3	26.6	22.3
Influenza and pneumonia	10.1	12.5	8.6
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	21.6	27.2	18.1
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	6.2	8.5	4.1
Renal failure	5.9	7.5	4.8
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4.1	4.3	3.9
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	3.1	3.1	3.1
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	25.3	34.0	17.3
Suicide	10.4	16.0	5.1
Homicide	1.5	2.2	0.7

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.



## Educational attainment of working-age population, 2006 to 2016

	2006	2011	2016
		thousands	
<b>Working-age population</b>	<b>26,116</b>	<b>27,913</b>	<b>29,587</b>
		%	
0 to 8 years of study	8.1	6.4	5.2
Some high school	15.2	13.4	11.7
High school graduate	19.9	19.8	20.0
Some postsecondary	8.1	8.0	6.7
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	29.9	31.2	31.6
University degree	18.8	21.2	24.7
Bachelor's degree	13.1	14.6	16.8
Above bachelor's degree	5.7	6.7	7.9

**Note:** Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

## Tuition fees for full-time Canadian undergraduate students

	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017 <sup>p</sup>
	average (dollars)		
<b>Canada</b>	<b>5,998</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>6,373</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,660	2,759	2,759
Prince Edward Island	5,849	6,130	6,288
Nova Scotia	6,483	6,834	7,218
New Brunswick	6,298	6,379	6,682
Quebec	2,740	2,797	2,851
Ontario	7,562	7,865	8,114
Manitoba	3,857	4,013	4,058
Saskatchewan	6,693	6,978	7,177
Alberta	5,738	5,739	5,750
British Columbia	5,201	5,397	5,534

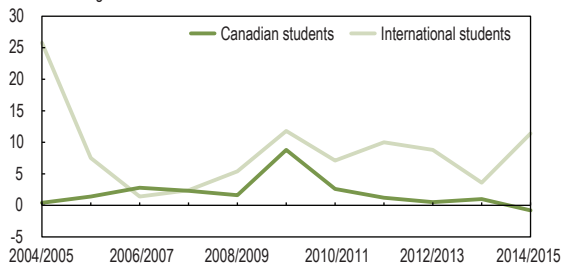
<sup>p</sup> preliminary

**Note:** Weighted averages are calculated using the most current enrollment data available.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, Tourism and Centre for Education Statistics.

## Public postsecondary enrollment

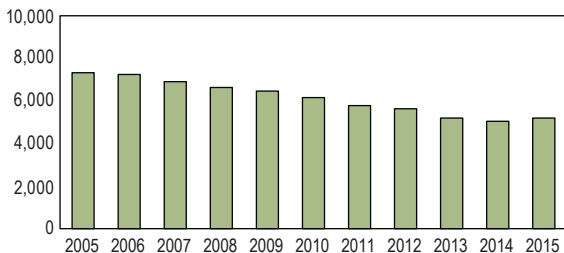
annual % change



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0019.

## Police-reported crime rate

rate per 100,000 population



Note: Total, all *Criminal Code* violations, excluding traffic.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

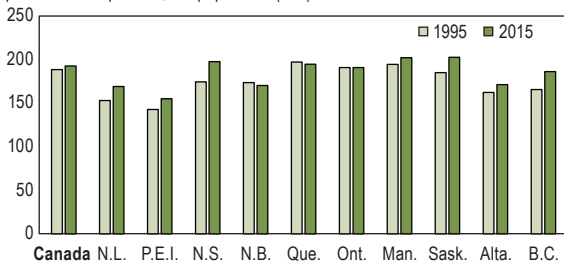
## Police-reported crime statistics

	2005	2010	2015
	actual incidents		
<b><i>Criminal Code</i> violations (excluding traffic)</b>	<b>2,361,974</b>	<b>2,094,338</b>	<b>1,863,675</b>
Violent <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	447,857	439,220	380,795
Property crimes	1,574,808	1,305,150	1,154,315
Other <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	339,309	349,968	328,565
<b>Selected violations</b>			
Homicide	663	554	604
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	23,521	22,376	21,362
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	236,682	230,725	207,093
Breaking and entering	261,362	197,058	159,338
Motor vehicle theft	160,014	92,506	78,849
Drugs	93,664	109,222	96,423
Impaired driving	78,370	87,231	72,039

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

## Police officers per 100,000 population, by province

police officers per 100,000 population (rate)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 254-0002.

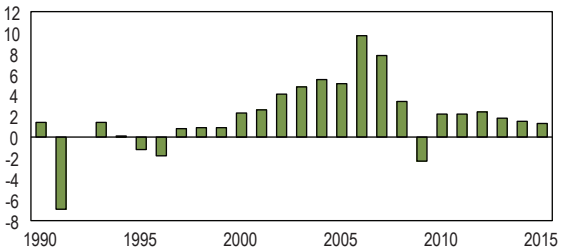
## Building permits, 2015

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
	millions of dollars		
<b>Canada</b>	<b>85,140</b>	<b>53,350</b>	<b>31,790</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	676	461	215
Prince Edward Island	196	115	81
Nova Scotia	1,210	831	378
New Brunswick	822	419	403
Quebec	13,844	8,407	5,437
Ontario	33,126	21,176	11,950
Manitoba	2,313	1,358	954
Saskatchewan	2,883	1,174	1,709
Alberta	16,753	9,876	6,877
British Columbia	13,125	9,445	3,680
Yukon	108	36	71
Northwest Territories	66	35	31
Nunavut	18	14	3

Sources: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

## New Housing Price Index

annual % change (2007=100)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0046.

## Home ownership, 2014

	Owned dwelling with mortgage(s)	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
	%		
<b>Canada</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	34.0	44.6	21.4
Prince Edward Island	42.6	35.1	22.3
Nova Scotia	35.7	32.8	31.5
New Brunswick	36.5	35.9	27.6
Quebec	33.1	26.5	40.4
Ontario	38.3	29.9	31.8
Manitoba	39.4	32.2	28.4
Saskatchewan	36.8	35.2	28.0
Alberta	38.4	32.6	29.0
British Columbia	34.0	31.6	34.4

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0027.

# Income, Spending

## Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	2014
	constant dollars (2014)
<b>Economic families, two or more people</b>	<b>75,700</b>
Elderly families, two or more people	54,500
Elderly couples only	54,000
Other elderly families	58,300
Non-elderly families	82,100
Couples only	74,400
Couples with children	91,000
Couples with other relatives	107,200
Lone-parent families	43,400
Other non-elderly families	67,700
<b>Unattached individuals</b>	<b>29,100</b>
Elderly males	29,900
Elderly females	26,100
Non-elderly males	31,000
Non-elderly females	27,700

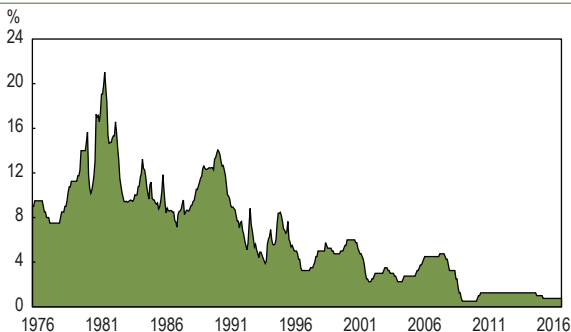
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 206-0011.

## Average household expenditures

	2013	2014	2013 to 2014
	dollars		% change
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>79,098</b>	<b>80,728</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Total current consumption	58,576	59,057	0.8
Food	7,934	8,109	2.2
Shelter	16,361	17,160	4.9
Household operations	4,344	4,393	1.1
Household furnishings and equipment	1,974	2,067	4.7
Clothing and accessories	3,551	3,503	-1.4
Transportation	12,044	11,891	-1.3
Health care	2,475	2,251	-9.1
Personal care	1,226	1,207	-1.5
Recreation	3,930	3,843	-2.2
Education	1,518	1,502	-1.1
Reading materials and other printed matter	183	144	-21.3
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,352	1,222	-9.6
Games of chance (net amount)	162	156	-3.7
Miscellaneous	1,521	1,608	5.7
Income taxes	14,038	14,867	5.9
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	4,570	4,871	6.6
Gifts of money and contributions	1,914	1,934	1.0

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0021.

## Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

## Federal government finance

	2005	2010	2015
	millions of dollars		
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>221,385</b>	<b>229,780</b>	<b>279,018</b>
Taxes	189,062	195,474	238,552
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	140,467	148,935	186,392
Taxes on goods and services	45,281	43,103	47,000
Taxes on international trade and transactions	3,314	3,436	5,160
Social contributions	17,830	17,731	23,501
Grants, revenue	1,049	734	928
Other revenue	13,444	15,841	16,037
<b>Expenses</b>	<b>220,484</b>	<b>275,099</b>	<b>283,692</b>
Gross operating balance	7,271	-37,047	4,673
Net operating balance	901	-45,319	-4,674
Net acquisition of non-financial assets	518	1,281	-4,061
Net lending or borrowing	383	-46,600	-613
Net acquisition of financial assets	23,503	7,148	42,216
Net incurrence of liabilities	22,926	54,060	42,560
Statistical discrepancy	-194	312	-269
Total expenditure	221,002	276,380	279,631
Net worth	-1,940,941	-2,050,736	-2,418,762
Non-financial assets	182,081	271,984	243,696
Financial assets	457,993	1,068,718	1,299,612
Liabilities	2,581,015	3,391,438	3,962,070
<b>Net financial worth</b>	<b>-2,123,022</b>	<b>-2,322,720</b>	<b>-2,662,458</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032.

# International comparisons

	Population 2013	Life expectancy at birth 2013	GDP per capita 2014	General government debt 2014	Consumer Price Index 2014	Unemployment rate 2014
	thousands	years	US\$ <sup>1</sup>	% of GDP	annual % change	%
<b>OECD<sup>2</sup> countries</b>						
Australia	23,126	82.2	44,971	40.7	2.5	6.1
Austria	8,469	81.2	46,171	102.2	1.6	5.6
Belgium	11,178	80.7	42,839	129.3	0.3	8.5
<b>Canada</b>	<b>35,154</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>44,057</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Chile	17,632	78.8	22,254	23.1	4.7	6.4
Czech Republic	10,511	78.3	30,366	57.0	0.4	6.1
Denmark	5,615	80.4	44,889	60.6	0.6	6.6
Estonia	1,318	77.3	26,902	13.6	-0.1	7.4
Finland	5,439	81.1	39,987	71.0	1.0	8.7
France	63,786	82.3	38,870	119.2	0.5	10.3
Germany	80,611	80.9	44,985	82.2	0.9	5.0
Greece	11,090 <sup>3</sup>	81.4	25,950	179.8	-1.3	26.5
Hungary	9,893	75.7	24,709	99.3	-0.2	7.7
Iceland	324	82.1	43,330	87.8 <sup>4</sup>	2.0	4.9
Ireland	4,593	81.1	48,733	125.4	0.2	11.3
Israel	8,059	82.1	33,243	77.0 <sup>4</sup>	0.5	5.9
Italy	60,225	82.8	35,015	156.2	0.2	12.7
Japan	127,298	83.4	36,456	239.3 <sup>4</sup>	2.7	3.6
Korea	50,220	81.8	34,356	..	1.3	3.5
Luxembourg	537	81.9	97,273	33.7	0.6	5.9
Mexico	118,395	74.6	17,831	48.7 <sup>4</sup>	4.0	4.8
Netherlands	16,804	81.4	47,635	81.0	1.0	7.4
New Zealand	4,442	81.4	36,810	..	1.2	5.8
Norway	5,080	81.8	64,837	32.4	2.0	3.5
Poland	38,502	77.1	24,430	65.9	0.1	9.0
Portugal	10,457	80.8	28,382	149.9	-0.3	13.9
Slovak Republic	5,416	76.5	27,711	60.1	-0.1	13.2
Slovenia	2,059	80.4	29,969	97.3	0.2	9.7
Spain	46,593	83.2	33,169	117.7	-0.2	24.4
Sweden	9,609	82.0	45,153	53.8	-0.2	8.0
Switzerland	8,140	82.9	57,246	44.5 <sup>3</sup>	0.0	4.5
Turkey	76,055	76.6	19,027	39.7 <sup>4</sup>	8.9	9.9
United Kingdom	63,238	81.1	39,709	113.6	1.5	6.1
United States	316,498	78.8	54,353	103.4	1.6	6.2
<b>All OECD</b>	<b>1,257,114</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>38,865</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Non-OECD countries</b>						
Brazil	201,467	75.0	..	..	6.3	4.9
China	1,385,567	75.4	11,874 <sup>4</sup>	..	2.0	..
India	1,252,140	66.5	..	..	6.4	..
Indonesia	249,866	70.9	10,023 <sup>4</sup>	..	6.4	5.8
Russian Federation	143,507	70.7	25,151 <sup>4</sup>	..	7.8	5.2
South Africa	53,158	56.8	13,146	..	6.1	25.1

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

2. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

3. 2012 data.

4. 2013 data.

**Note:** International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definitions, data collection and other factors.

**Source:** Data based on OECD (2016), *OECD Factbook 2015-2016*.

## Labour force characteristics, by sex

	2006	2011	2016
	thousands		
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>17,502</b>	<b>18,620</b>	<b>19,441</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>9,293</b>	<b>9,803</b>	<b>10,242</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>8,817</b>	<b>9,199</b>
Employed	16,396	17,221	18,080
Males	8,687	9,023	9,455
Females	7,709	8,199	8,625
Unemployed	1,106	1,399	1,361
Males	606	781	787
Females	500	618	574
	%		
Unemployment rate	6.3	7.5	7.0
Males	6.5	8.0	7.7
Females	6.1	7.0	6.2
Participation rate	67.0	66.7	65.7
Males	72.3	71.4	70.3
Females	61.9	62.2	61.3
Employment rate	62.8	61.7	61.1
Males	67.6	65.7	64.9
Females	58.1	57.8	57.5

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

## Average weekly wages, by industry

	2006	2011	2016
	current dollars		
<b>Total employees, all industries</b>	<b>727.23</b>	<b>836.30</b>	<b>940.28</b>
Goods-producing industries	852.24	987.76	1,111.15
Agriculture	495.81	574.71	683.50
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas	1,122.03	1,371.72	1,604.87
Utilities	1,123.67	1,297.28	1,448.15
Construction	852.12	1,008.80	1,153.23
Manufacturing	823.14	908.62	999.67
Services-producing industries	688.60	795.08	896.19
Wholesale and retail trade	532.14	609.52	695.48
Transportation and warehousing	793.09	901.49	996.32
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	815.58	934.32	1,110.20
Professional, scientific and technical services	965.28	1,096.19	1,257.85
Business, building and other support services	531.92	625.86	689.84
Educational services	848.28	984.71	1,092.36
Health care and social assistance	695.77	814.03	898.87
Information, culture and recreation	687.72	781.70	838.62
Accommodation and food services	347.46	397.35	433.64
Public administration	979.31	1,141.87	1,289.65
Other services	605.80	706.54	795.85

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

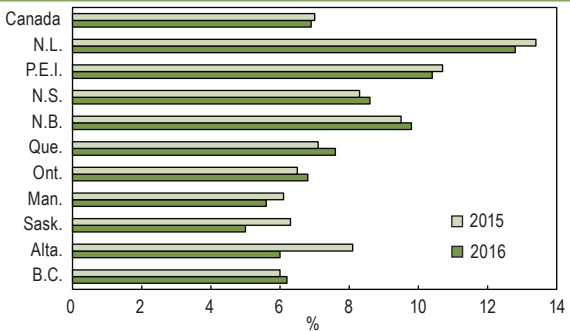
## Employment, by industry

	2006	2011	2016
	thousands		
<b>Total, all industries</b>	<b>16,396</b>	<b>17,221</b>	<b>18,080</b>
Goods-producing industries	3,971	3,801	3,833
Agriculture	346	308	289
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas	335	340	327
Utilities	122	137	137
Construction	1,066	1,295	1,385
Manufacturing	2,102	1,722	1,695
Services-producing industries	12,425	13,420	14,247
Wholesale and retail trade	2,624	2,678	2,746
Transportation and warehousing	798	850	907
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,029	1,076	1,127
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,075	1,265	1,394
Business, building and other support services	681	694	766
Educational services	1,155	1,170	1,270
Health care and social assistance	1,776	2,084	2,339
Information, culture and recreation	737	772	782
Accommodation and food services	1,018	1,141	1,213
Public administration	835	920	927
Other services	696	770	775

**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

## Unemployment rate



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.



# Economy

## Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

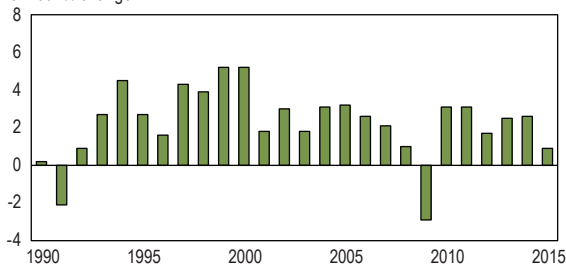
	2011	2013	2015
	millions of 2007 chained dollars		
<b>All industries</b>	<b>1,530,958</b>	<b>1,599,575</b>	<b>1,656,117</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	23,578	28,066	27,389
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	126,559	130,628	135,107
Utilities	37,218	36,892	36,711
Construction	110,639	124,601	121,441
Manufacturing	166,216	168,087	173,342
Wholesale trade	85,037	91,725	96,267
Retail trade	80,702	85,555	90,359
Transportation and warehousing	64,757	66,797	72,532
Information and cultural industries	50,122	50,270	50,521
Finance and insurance	100,520	106,072	114,994
Real estate and rental and leasing	188,868	200,269	213,362
Professional, scientific and technical services	81,700	86,242	90,060
Management of companies and enterprises	11,359	12,120	12,513
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	39,424	41,594	42,318
Educational services	81,953	84,792	86,768
Health care and social assistance	104,021	105,808	109,613
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11,141	11,205	11,819
Accommodation and food services	31,295	33,233	34,606
Public administration	106,162	104,874	105,908
Other services	30,362	31,736	32,640

**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0031.

## Real gross domestic product at market prices

annual % change



**Note:** 2007 chained dollars.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0064.

## Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1996	2006	2016
United States dollar	1.3635	1.1343	1.3256
Japanese yen	0.0125	0.0098	0.0122
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.1295	2.0898	1.7963
Mexican peso	0.1795	0.1041	0.0711
European euro	..	1.4244	1.4663

.. not available for a specific reference period

**Note:** Noon spot rate, average.

**Sources:** Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

## Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1976 to 1985	1986 to 1995	1996 to 2005	2006 to 2015
	% change			
<b>All-items Consumer Price Index</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Food	8.6	2.6	2.1	2.9
Shelter	..	3.3	2.1	1.9
Rented accommodation	6.0	3.1	1.3	1.4
Owned accommodation	7.8	3.4	1.8	1.9
Water, fuel and electricity	12.3	3.4	4.5	2.2
Electricity	9.2	4.7	1.9	2.9
Water	8.9	5.9	3.3	6.7
Natural gas	12.3	0.5	9.2	-2.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	16.6	1.9	7.9	2.3
Household operations	..	2.4	1.4	2.7
Household furnishings and equipment	6.0	1.9	0.5	-0.1
Clothing and footwear	5.9	3.1	0.1	-0.1
Transportation	9.0	3.7	2.8	1.0
Gasoline	12.8	2.3	5.3	1.0
Health and personal care	7.7	3.5	1.7	1.4
Recreation, education and reading	6.4	4.0	1.4	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	10.2	4.1	6.1	2.5

.. not available for a specific reference period

**Note:** Compound annual growth rates.

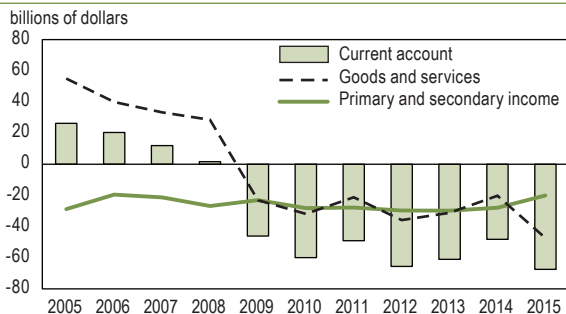
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

## Retail sales, by industry

	2005	2010	2015
	millions of dollars		
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>366,001</b>	<b>438,958</b>	<b>513,383</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	86,903	95,540	126,367
New car dealers	71,603	76,425	103,670
Used car dealers	4,213	5,732	7,269
Other motor vehicle dealers	6,434	6,987	7,662
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	4,654	6,396	7,767
Furniture stores	8,913	9,685	10,551
Home furnishings stores	4,649	5,350	6,141
Electronics and appliance stores	12,305	15,362	14,790
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	22,599	27,610	30,426
Food and beverage stores	86,567	104,238	113,344
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	62,632	74,500	78,809
Beer, wine and liquor stores	14,366	18,255	21,342
Health and personal care stores	23,668	32,167	37,594
Gasoline stations	37,828	48,898	55,320
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	21,048	24,847	30,185
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	8,790	10,397	11,917
General merchandise stores	43,307	53,926	65,055
Miscellaneous store retailers	9,423	10,938	11,692

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

## Current account balances



**Note:** Primary and secondary income includes investment income, compensation of employees and current transfers.

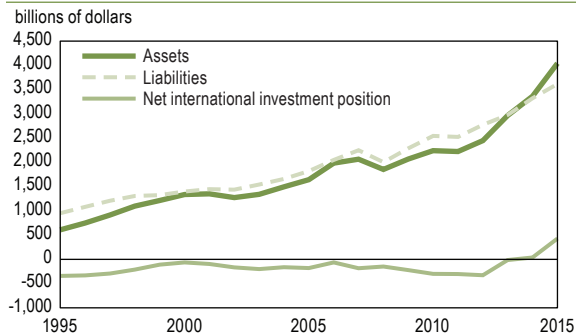
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0101.

## International transactions in securities

	2012	2013	2014	2015
	millions of dollars			
<b>Canadian portfolio</b>				
<b>investment abroad</b>	<b>35,141</b>	<b>29,310</b>	<b>56,428</b>	<b>60,236</b>
Foreign money market instruments	-1,615	1,586	-88	-1,441
Foreign bonds	13,548	21,421	20,709	36,314
Foreign equity and investment fund shares	23,208	6,302	35,806	25,363
<b>Foreign portfolio</b>				
<b>investment in Canada</b>	<b>98,856</b>	<b>57,264</b>	<b>85,418</b>	<b>106,024</b>
Canadian money market instruments	13,255	-2,521	-2,755	6,058
Canadian bonds	84,633	40,889	62,958	85,542
Canadian equity and investment fund shares	968	18,896	25,216	14,425

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0102.

## Canada's international investment position, market value



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

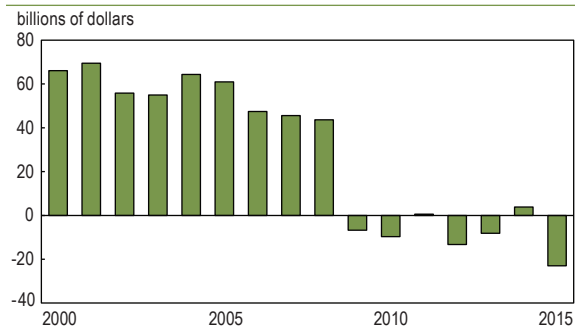
## Major goods trading partners, 2015

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	millions of dollars		
<b>Total</b>	<b>524,940</b>	<b>547,942</b>	<b>-23,002</b>
United States	397,219	363,263	33,956
China	21,502	38,929	-17,427
Mexico	7,783	18,372	-10,588
United Kingdom	16,511	8,631	7,879
Japan	10,120	10,797	-677
Germany	3,886	14,974	-11,088
South Korea	4,210	6,157	-1,948
Hong Kong	4,025	4,409	-385
Netherlands	3,691	4,365	-673
France	3,243	4,556	-1,313

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

## Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

## Exports and imports of merchandise, 2015

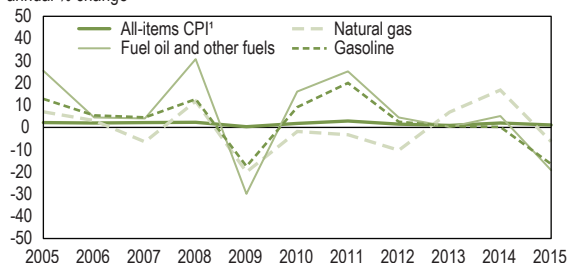
	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	millions of dollars		
<b>Total, all merchandise</b>	<b>524,940</b>	<b>547,942</b>	<b>-23,002</b>
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	32,152	16,415	15,737
Energy products	83,759	30,771	52,988
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	19,000	10,336	8,665
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	57,891	46,591	11,300
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	35,228	44,827	-9,599
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	39,627	24,598	15,029
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	32,878	53,674	-20,796
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	27,699	63,204	-35,505
Motor vehicles and parts	87,318	100,446	-13,127
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	24,899	21,328	3,571
Consumer goods	70,050	117,499	-47,449
Special transaction trade	3,947	7,718	-3,771
Other balance of payments adjustments	10,493	10,536	-44

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

## Selected energy price indexes

annual % change



1. Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

## Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

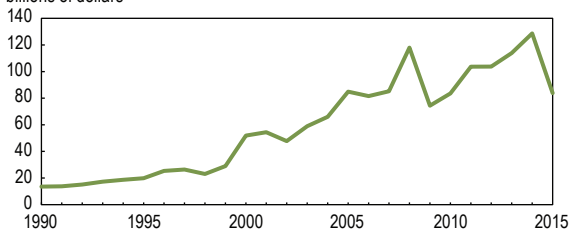
	2005	2010	2015
	cents per litre		
St. John's	102.1	110.8	109.3
Charlottetown and Summerside	96.4	101.2	105.7
Halifax	97.9	105.8	105.7
Saint John	97.9	99.9	103.9
Québec	97.5	106.5	110.1
Montréal	96.4	107.8	116.4
Ottawa	88.5	100.5	103.8
Toronto	89.0	101.9	106.4
Thunder Bay	94.0	107.3	114.1
Winnipeg	90.0	97.5	97.3
Regina	92.7	101.9	100.0
Saskatoon	93.5	101.4	100.6
Edmonton	85.1	90.2	92.8
Calgary	85.8	92.9	98.4
Vancouver	97.1	115.3	123.7
Victoria	99.2	109.2	116.5
Whitehorse	105.5	112.5	111.9
Yellowknife	105.0	116.9	120.3

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

## Exports of energy products

billions of dollars



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

## Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2013	2014	2015
	millions of dollars		
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>635,388</b>	<b>663,165</b>	<b>657,244</b>
Revenue from goods manufactured	596,127	622,636	614,494
<b>Expenses</b>	<b>575,792</b>	<b>599,910</b>	<b>595,915</b>
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	77,996	81,151	84,691
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	14,850	15,404	14,673
Cost of materials and supplies	373,420	387,243	373,190
	number		
Employees, direct and indirect labour	..	..	1,550,089
	millions of dollars		
Opening inventories	69,926	70,818	73,788
Closing inventories	72,218	73,834	76,112
Manufacturing value added	210,225	222,692	228,608

.. not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0008.

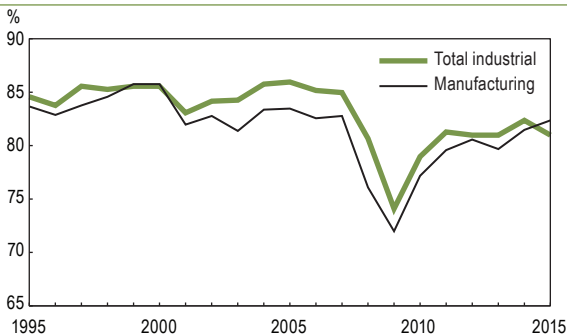
## New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1995	2015	1995 to 2015
	units		% change
<b>New motor vehicles, total</b>	<b>1,166,535</b>	<b>1,938,554</b>	<b>66.2</b>
Passenger cars, total	670,190	712,322	6.3
North America	553,265	474,842	-14.2
Japan	71,493	53,980	-24.5
Other countries	45,432	183,500	303.9
Trucks, total	496,345	1,226,232	147.1
North America	469,590	1,029,261	119.2
Overseas	26,755	196,971	636.2

Note: Trucks include minivans, sport utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 079-0003.

## Industrial capacity utilization rates

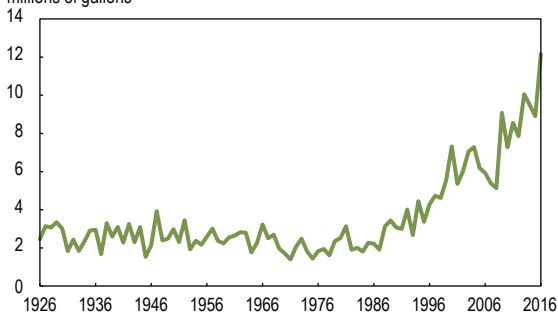


Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

## Maple production in Canada

millions of gallons



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 001-0008.

## Farm financial statistics, 2014

	Operating revenue	Operating expenses	Operating margin
	average (dollars)		%
<b>All farms</b>	<b>418,080</b>	<b>347,084</b>	<b>17.0</b>
Grain and oilseed	362,967	278,476	23.3
Potato	1,411,033	1,172,514	16.9
Other vegetables and melon	513,372	435,772	15.1
Fruit and tree nut	262,194	225,588	14.0
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	1,356,411	1,206,943	11.0
Other crop	125,081	96,658	22.7
Beef cattle and feedlots	335,383	309,619	7.7
Dairy cattle and milk production	645,333	491,721	23.8
Hog and pig	2,413,747	2,118,885	12.2
Poultry and egg	1,230,019	1,043,820	15.1
Other animal	222,294	190,767	14.2

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044 and 002-0055.

## Aquaculture in Canada

	2011	2015	2011 to 2015
	tonnes		% change
<b>Total finfish</b>	<b>132,146</b>	<b>151,031</b>	<b>14.3</b>
Salmon	110,328	121,926	10.5
Trout	5,600	7,062	26.1
Steelhead	694	718	3.5
Other finfish	788	1,177	49.4
<b>Total shellfish</b>	<b>37,560</b>	<b>36,343</b>	<b>-3.2</b>
Clams	1,513	2,402	58.8
Oysters	9,779	11,153	14.1
Mussels	25,897	22,725	-12.2
Scallops	300	31	-89.7
Other shellfish	71	32	-54.9

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 003-0001.

## Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2015

Country of origin	Overnight trips		
	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	12,669	54,205	7,761
United Kingdom	686	8,310	972
China	483	15,078	993
France	477	7,726	676
Germany	325	6,536	600
Australia	291	5,139	790
Japan	260	3,427	465
India	200	7,091	359
Mexico	190	2,774	330
South Korea	177	3,177	252
Hong Kong	142	2,164	193
Italy	126	1,415	152

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

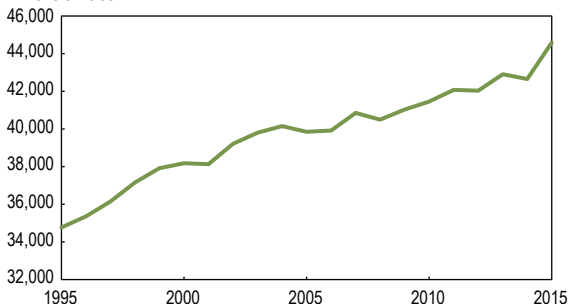
## Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2015

Country visited	Overnight visits		
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	20,702	216,628	19,929
Mexico	1,926	25,650	2,306
United Kingdom	1,192	16,688	1,714
France	1,140	15,041	1,549
Cuba	800	8,216	708
Germany	574	5,523	542
Dominican Republic	487	6,871	561
China	480	10,042	1,009
Italy	469	5,871	583
Spain	399	4,993	382
Republic of Ireland	254	3,510	291
Australia	245	5,158	664

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

## Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles

millions of litres

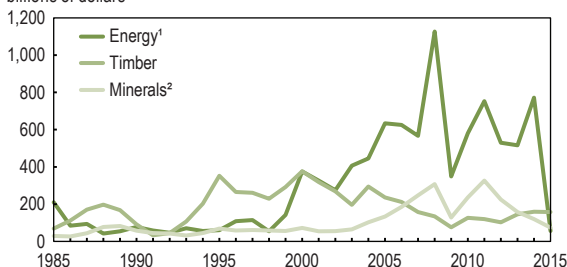


Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 405-0002.



## Natural resources in Canada

billions of dollars



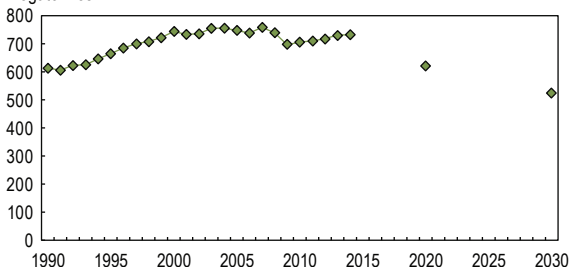
1. Coal, crude bitumen, oil and natural gas.

2. Copper, nickel, diamond, gold, iron, zinc, molybdenum, uranium and potash.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 153-0121.

## Emissions of carbon dioxide equivalents in Canada

megatonnes



Note: The emission level of carbon dioxide equivalents for 2020 is Canada's target emission level under the 2009 *Copenhagen Accord*. The emission level for 2030 is Canada's target emission level under the 2016 *Paris Agreement*.

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada, 2016, *National Inventory Report 1990-2014: Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks in Canada*.

## Environmental practices in Canadian households

	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
	% of households				
Households that had at least one type of energy-saving light	86	89	89	89	90
Households that lowered the temperature of their main thermostat when asleep during winter <sup>1</sup>	55	61	60	58	57
Households that had a water meter <sup>2</sup>	..	..	39	40	43
Households that had a low-volume toilet	..	..	47	50	51
Households that had a low-flow shower head	..	..	63	60	62
Households that used tap water as their primary source of drinking water	59	66	68	67	69

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. As a percentage of all households that had a thermostat.

2. Includes only households that had a municipal water supply.

Sources: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 153-0059, 153-0060, 153-0063 and 153-0104.

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## **Notes**

Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to February 8, 2017. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

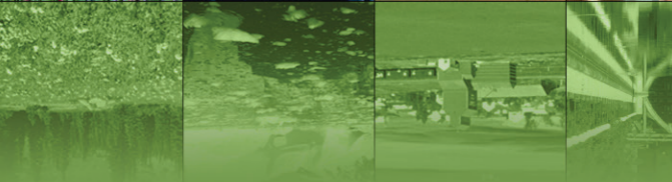
## **Note of appreciation**

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

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