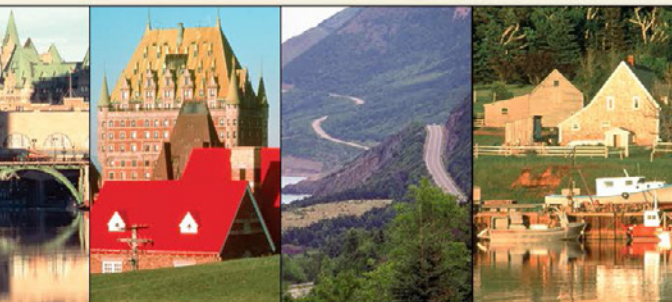
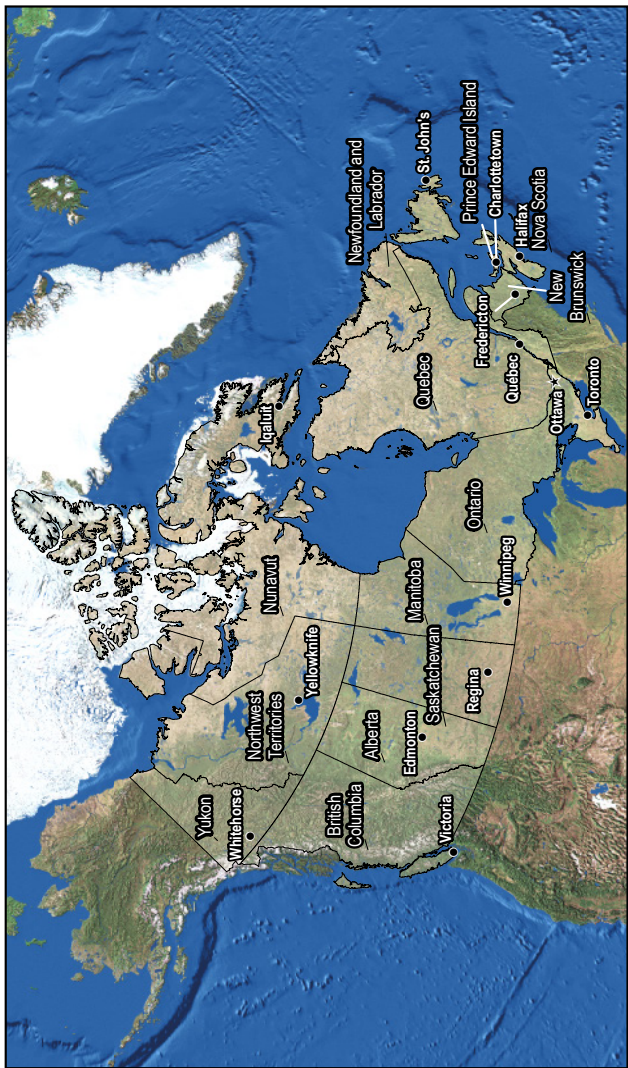


# Canada at a glance 2018



Statistics  
Canada

Statistique  
Canada



# contents

Population .....	2, 3, 4
Health .....	5, 6
Education .....	7
Crime .....	8
Housing .....	9
Income, Spending .....	10
Government .....	11
International comparisons.....	12, 13
Labour .....	14, 15
Economy .....	16, 17, 18
International trade .....	19
Energy .....	20
Manufacturing .....	21
Agriculture .....	22
Travel, Transport .....	23
Environment.....	24

# Population

## Population estimates

	2007	2012	2017 <sup>P</sup>	2007 to 2017
	number			% change
<b>Canada</b>	<b>32,887,928</b>	<b>34,750,545</b>	<b>36,708,083</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	509,039	526,450	528,817	3.9
Prince Edward Island	137,721	145,080	152,021	10.4
Nova Scotia	935,071	944,943	953,869	2.0
New Brunswick	745,407	756,777	759,655	1.9
Quebec	7,692,736	8,085,906	8,394,034	9.1
Ontario	12,764,195	13,413,702	14,193,384	11.2
Manitoba	1,189,366	1,250,265	1,338,109	12.5
Saskatchewan	1,002,048	1,086,018	1,163,925	16.2
Alberta	3,514,031	3,880,755	4,286,134	22.0
British Columbia	4,290,988	4,546,290	4,817,160	12.3
Yukon	32,557	36,058	38,459	18.1
Northwest Territories	43,374	43,594	44,520	2.6
Nunavut	31,395	34,707	37,996	21.0

p preliminary

**Note:** Population estimates as of July 1.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0005.

## Components of demographic growth

	1996/1997	2006/2007	2016/2017 <sup>P</sup>
	number		
Births	357,313	360,916	389,912
Deaths	217,221	233,825	278,501
Immigrants	224,857	238,125	272,666
Emigrants	52,815	61,940	67,279
Returning emigrants	18,956	39,474	39,107
Net temporary emigrants	25,564	18,406	18,414
Net non-permanent residents	182	27,397	105,988

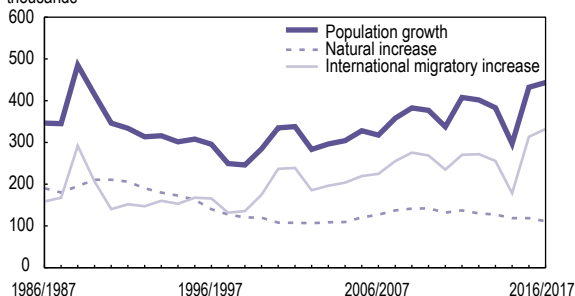
p preliminary

**Note:** All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

## Population growth

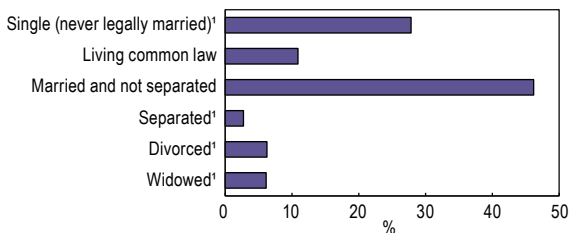
thousands



**Note:** For data prior to 2012, population growth is not equal to the sum of natural increase and international migratory increase because residual deviation is also considered in the calculation.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

## Marital status of Canadians, 2017<sup>p</sup>



<sup>p</sup> preliminary

1. Not living common law.

**Note:** Canadians aged 15 and older as of July 1.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0042.

## Population by mother tongue, selected languages

	2006	2016	2006 to 2016
	number		% change
<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>31,241,030</b>	<b>34,767,255</b>	<b>11.3</b>
English	17,882,775	19,460,855	8.8
French	6,817,655	7,166,705	5.1
Chinese languages <sup>2</sup>	1,012,065	1,253,360	23.8
Punjabi (Panjabi)	367,505	501,680	36.5
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	235,615	431,385	83.1
Spanish	345,345	458,850	32.9
Arabic	261,640	419,890	60.5
Italian	455,040	375,640	-17.4
German	450,570	384,035	-14.8
Urdu	145,805	210,820	44.6

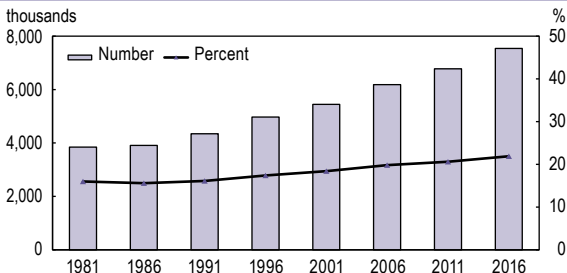
1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

2. Chinese languages include Cantonese, Hakka, Mandarin, Min Dong, Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese), Wu (Shanghainese), Chinese not otherwise specified and Chinese languages not included elsewhere.

**Note:** Data correspond to total single language responses.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2016 censuses of population.

## Number and proportion of immigrants in Canada



**Source:** Statistics Canada, censuses of population, 1981 to 2016; National Household Survey, 2011.

# Population

## Population estimates, by census metropolitan area

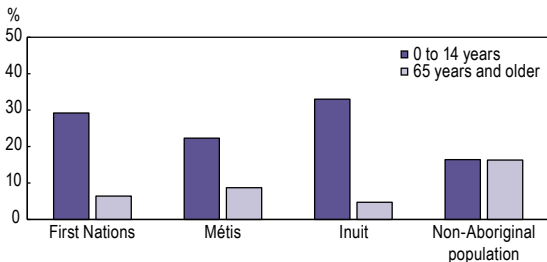
	2007	2017 <sup>p</sup>	2007 to 2017
	number		% change
<b>Total population</b>	<b>32,887,928</b>	<b>36,708,083</b>	<b>11.6</b>
St. John's	186,067	219,207	17.8
Halifax	386,498	431,701	11.7
Moncton	131,123	152,169	16.1
Saint John	125,550	128,541	2.4
Saguenay	157,213	159,258	1.3
Québec	736,993	812,205	10.2
Sherbrooke	195,028	218,633	12.1
Trois-Rivières	147,023	158,942	8.1
Montréal	3,714,846	4,138,254	11.4
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,188,073	1,377,016	15.9
Kingston	158,664	173,862	9.6
Peterborough	120,560	126,291	4.8
Oshawa	348,280	402,399	15.5
Toronto	5,418,207	6,346,088	17.1
Hamilton	722,102	787,195	9.0
St. Catharines–Niagara	402,581	416,539	3.5
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	474,219	527,765	11.3
Brantford	136,330	147,489	8.2
Guelph	140,035	159,988	14.2
London	478,492	521,756	9.0
Windsor	333,507	344,747	3.4
Barrie	186,064	209,081	12.4
Greater Sudbury	164,808	165,270	0.3
Thunder Bay	126,024	124,164	-1.5
Winnipeg	719,065	825,713	14.8
Regina	202,481	253,220	25.1
Saskatoon	244,193	323,809	32.6
Calgary	1,153,769	1,488,841	29.0
Edmonton	1,104,557	1,411,945	27.8
Kelowna	170,987	202,208	18.3
Abbotsford–Mission	165,676	190,714	15.1
Vancouver	2,218,134	2,571,262	15.9
Victoria	341,571	377,414	10.5

p preliminary

**Note:** Population estimates as of July 1.

**Sources:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 051-0001 and 051-0056.

## Population shares of children and seniors, by Aboriginal identity, 2016



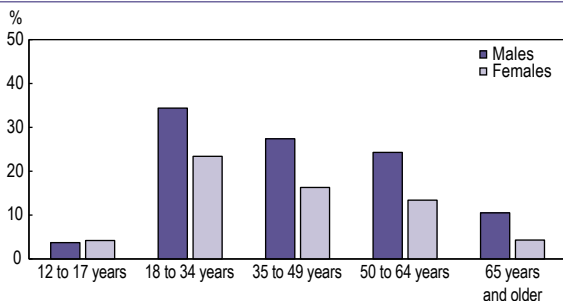
**Source:** Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

## Life expectancy

	1982 to 1984	1992 to 1994	2002 to 2004	2012 to 2014
	years			
<b>Females</b>				
At birth	79.6	81.0	82.2	83.9
At age 65	19.1	19.8	20.5	22.0
<b>Males</b>				
At birth	72.7	74.8	77.4	79.7
At age 65	14.7	15.8	17.3	19.1

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 053-0003.

## Heavy drinking, by age group and sex, 2016



Note: Heavy drinking refers to men who reported having five or more drinks, or women who reported having four or more drinks, on one occasion, at least once a month in the past year.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0508.

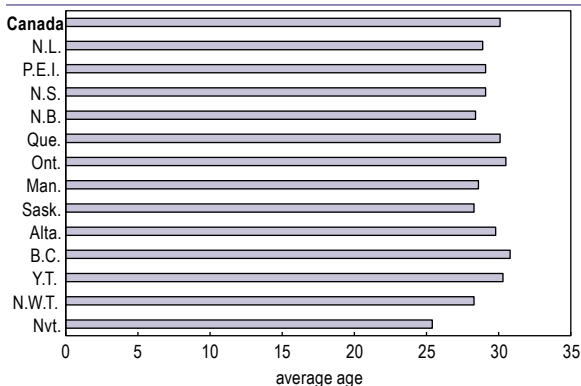
## Selected health indicators, 2016

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	%		
Arthritis (15 years and older)	20.6	17.3	23.9
Diabetes	7.0	7.6	6.4
Asthma	8.4	7.3	9.5
High blood pressure	17.7	18.3	17.1
Current smoker, daily or occasional	16.9	19.4	14.5
Fruit and vegetable consumption, five times or more daily	30.0	22.9	36.9
BMI self-reported, adult (18 years and older), overweight	35.8	41.0	30.6
BMI self-reported, adult (18 years and older), obese	26.5	28.1	24.9
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	70.9	72.9	68.9
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	6.9	6.1	7.7
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.5	92.6	92.5
Has a regular healthcare provider	84.2	80.1	88.1

Notes: Population aged 12 and older, unless otherwise specified.  
Body mass index (BMI).

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0508.

## Average age of Canadian mothers at time of giving birth, by mother's province or territory of residence, 2014



Note: Includes data on live births only.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-4504.

## Mortality rates, selected causes, 2014

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Total, all causes of death</b>	<b>682.6</b>	<b>824.8</b>	<b>571.5</b>
Sepsis	6.2	7.4	5.4
Viral hepatitis	1.5	2.0	1.0
Human immunodeficiency virus	0.6	0.9	0.3
Malignant neoplasms	204.8	246.2	175.6
Diabetes mellitus	18.7	23.6	14.8
Alzheimer's disease	16.5	13.5	18.0
Heart diseases	133.3	174.0	101.0
Cerebrovascular diseases	35.4	37.3	33.5
Influenza and pneumonia	17.1	20.4	15.0
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	31.2	38.7	26.4
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	8.5	11.6	5.6
Renal failure	7.8	9.7	6.6
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	3.2	3.5	2.9
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	2.8	3.0	2.7
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	31.6	41.4	22.6
Suicide	12.0	18.1	6.1
Homicide	1.2	1.8	0.6

1. Rates are age-standardized to the 2011 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0553.



## Educational attainment of working-age population

	2007	2012	2017
		thousands	
<b>Working-age population</b>	<b>26,462</b>	<b>28,283</b>	<b>29,902</b>
		%	
0 to 8 years of study	7.7	6.0	4.9
Some high school	14.7	13.3	11.2
High school graduate	19.7	20.0	20.3
Some postsecondary	8.1	7.4	6.7
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	30.5	31.4	31.7
University degree	19.3	21.9	25.2
Bachelor's degree	13.4	14.9	17.2
Above bachelor's degree	5.9	7.0	8.0

**Note:** Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

## Tuition fees for full-time Canadian undergraduate students

	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018 <sup>p</sup>
		average (dollars)	
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>6,375</b>	<b>6,571</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,759	2,752	2,814
Prince Edward Island	6,130	6,310	6,498
Nova Scotia	6,834	7,322	7,726
New Brunswick	6,379	6,714	6,893
Quebec	2,797	2,817	2,889
Ontario	7,865	8,154	8,454
Manitoba	4,013	4,099	4,158
Saskatchewan	6,978	7,042	7,205
Alberta	5,739	5,742	5,749
British Columbia	5,397	5,523	5,635

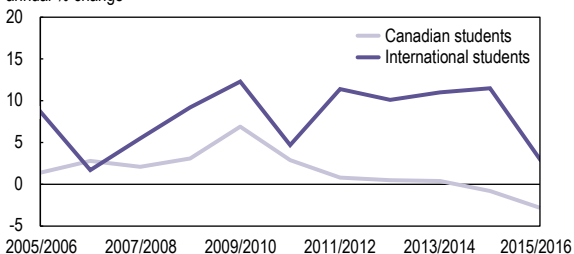
<sup>p</sup> preliminary

**Note:** Weighted averages are calculated using the most current enrollment data available.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0077.

## Public postsecondary enrollment

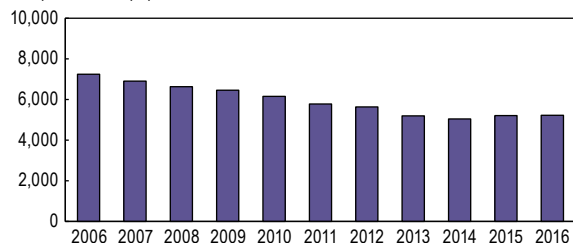
annual % change



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0019.

## Police-reported crime rate

rate per 100,000 population



**Note:** Total, all *Criminal Code* violations, excluding traffic.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

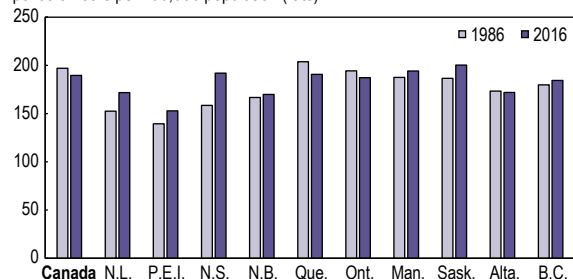
## Police-reported crime statistics

	2006	2011	2016
	actual incidents		
<b><i>Criminal Code</i> violations (excluding traffic)</b>	<b>2,359,804</b>	<b>1,984,790</b>	<b>1,895,546</b>
Violent <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	451,652	424,338	381,594
Property crimes	1,566,315	1,214,312	1,163,647
Other <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	341,837	346,140	350,305
<b>Selected violations</b>			
Homicide	606	598	611
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	22,245	21,860	21,014
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	240,629	227,056	208,300
Breaking and entering	251,361	181,250	159,119
Motor vehicle theft	158,638	82,460	78,710
Drugs	96,175	113,345	95,417
Impaired driving	76,127	89,607	70,509

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

## Police officers per 100,000 population, by province

police officers per 100,000 population (rate)



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 254-0002.

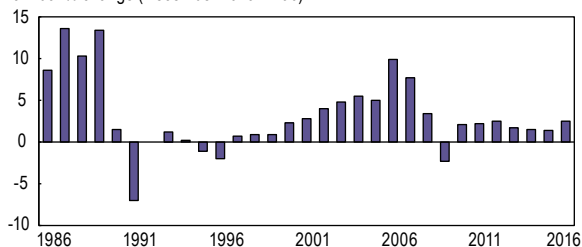
## Building permits, 2016

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
	millions of dollars		
<b>Canada</b>	<b>85,902</b>	<b>55,140</b>	<b>30,762</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	603	417	186
Prince Edward Island	219	136	83
Nova Scotia	1,194	821	373
New Brunswick	988	479	509
Quebec	14,572	9,011	5,560
Ontario	35,891	23,968	11,924
Manitoba	2,626	1,385	1,241
Saskatchewan	1,971	1,025	946
Alberta	14,200	7,930	6,270
British Columbia	13,255	9,863	3,392
Yukon	166	46	119
Northwest Territories	194	40	154
Nunavut	22	17	5

Sources: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

## New Housing Price Index

annual % change (December 2016 = 100)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0056.

## Home ownership, 2016

	Owned dwelling with mortgage(s)	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
	%		
<b>Canada</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	37.1	38.2	24.7
Prince Edward Island	37.2	31.8	31.0
Nova Scotia	36.0	34.3	29.7
New Brunswick	36.4	38.3	25.4
Quebec	32.8	25.5	41.7
Ontario	39.7	29.1	31.3
Manitoba	35.2	31.6	33.2
Saskatchewan	38.4	38.3	23.3
Alberta	40.8	28.7	30.5
British Columbia	36.2	29.2	34.7

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0027.

# Income, Spending

## Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	2015
	constant dollars (2015)
<b>Economic families, two or more people</b>	<b>76,900</b>
Elderly families	57,500
Elderly couples only	56,100
Other elderly families	63,300
Non-elderly families	82,600
Couples only	74,700
Couples with children	94,200
Couples with other relatives	114,800
Lone-parent families	45,700
Other non-elderly families	67,600
<b>Unattached individuals</b>	<b>28,200</b>
Elderly males	27,300
Elderly females	25,700
Non-elderly males	31,700
Non-elderly females	26,100

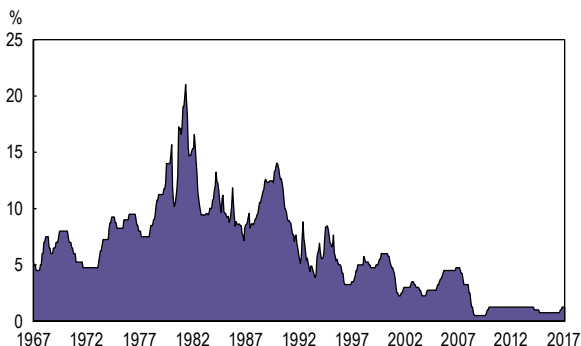
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 206-0011.

## Average household expenditures

	2015	2016	2015 to 2016
	dollars		% change
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>82,697</b>	<b>84,489</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Total current consumption	60,516	62,183	2.8
Food	8,629	8,784	1.8
Shelter	17,509	18,032	3.0
Household operations	4,490	4,704	4.8
Household furnishings and equipment	2,166	2,300	6.2
Clothing and accessories	3,374	3,371	-0.1
Transportation	11,761	11,909	1.3
Health care	2,361	2,574	9.0
Personal care	1,316	1,311	-0.4
Recreation	3,981	3,935	-1.2
Education	1,540	1,688	9.6
Reading materials and other printed matter	168	156	-7.1
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,336	1,406	5.2
Games of chance (net amount)	180	217	20.6
Miscellaneous	1,703	1,794	5.3
Income taxes	15,334	15,310	-0.2
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	4,880	5,067	3.8
Gifts of money and contributions	1,967	1,929	-1.9

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0021.

## Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

## Federal government finance

	2012	2014	2016
	millions of dollars		
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>252,752</b>	<b>274,546</b>	<b>288,526</b>
Taxes	215,249	235,870	251,331
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	167,088	183,965	194,770
Taxes on goods and services	44,013	47,318	51,032
Taxes on international trade and transactions	4,148	4,587	5,529
Social contributions	20,846	23,016	22,954
Grants, revenue	934	887	955
Other revenue	15,723	14,773	13,286
<b>Expenses</b>	<b>270,655</b>	<b>275,999</b>	<b>298,566</b>
Compensation of employees	39,816	37,831	37,446
Use of goods and services	19,931	19,882	20,861
Consumption of fixed capital	8,876	9,085	9,290
Interest expense	26,773	24,386	22,019
Subsidies	2,977	2,707	2,632
Grants, expense	85,992	89,380	97,028
Social benefits	76,021	82,394	97,475
Other expenses	10,270	10,335	11,816
<b>Net worth</b>	<b>-570,290</b>	<b>-585,498</b>	<b>-559,013</b>
Non-financial assets	64,744	64,049	62,201
Net financial worth	-635,034	-649,547	-621,214
Financial assets	363,935	364,321	415,758
Liabilities	998,969	1,013,868	1,036,973

Note: Data may not add up to totals because of rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0033.

# International comparisons

	Population 2014	Life expectancy at birth 2013	GDP per capita 2014
	thousands	years	US\$ <sup>1</sup>
<b>OECD<sup>2</sup> countries</b>			
Australia	23,491	82.2	44,971
Austria	8,469 <sup>3</sup>	81.2	46,171
Belgium	11,227	80.7	42,839
<b>Canada</b>	<b>35,540</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>44,057</b>
Chile	17,819	78.8	22,254
Czech Republic	10,525	78.3	30,366
Denmark	5,615 <sup>3</sup>	80.4	44,889
Estonia	1,316	77.3	26,902
Finland	5,472	81.1	39,987
France	64,062	82.3	38,870
Germany	80,896	80.9	44,985
Greece	11,090 <sup>4</sup>	81.4	25,950
Hungary	9,863	75.7	24,709
Iceland	327	82.1	43,330
Ireland	4,610	81.1	48,733
Israel	8,059 <sup>3</sup>	82.1	33,243
Italy	60,448	82.8	35,015
Japan	127,298 <sup>3</sup>	83.4	36,456
Korea	50,424	81.8	34,356
Luxembourg	550	81.9	97,273
Mexico	119,713	74.6	17,831
Netherlands	16,804 <sup>3</sup>	81.4	47,635
New Zealand	4,510	81.4	36,810
Norway	5,137	81.8	64,837
Poland	38,484	77.1	24,430
Portugal	10,457 <sup>3</sup>	80.8	28,382
Slovak Republic	5,416 <sup>3</sup>	76.5	27,711
Slovenia	2,062	80.4	29,969
Spain	46,464	83.2	33,169
Sweden	9,609 <sup>3</sup>	82.0	45,153
Switzerland	8,140 <sup>3</sup>	82.9	57,246
Turkey	76,903	76.6	19,027
United Kingdom	63,650	81.1	39,709
United States	318,857	78.8	54,353
<b>All OECD</b>	<b>1,257,114<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>38,865</b>
<b>Non-OECD countries</b>			
Brazil	201,467 <sup>3</sup>	75.0	..
China	1,385,567 <sup>3</sup>	75.4	11,874 <sup>3</sup>
India	1,252,140 <sup>3</sup>	66.5	..
Indonesia	249,866 <sup>3</sup>	70.9	10,023 <sup>3</sup>
Russian Federation	143,507 <sup>3</sup>	70.7	25,151 <sup>3</sup>
South Africa	54,002	56.8	13,146

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

2. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

3. 2013 data.

4. 2012 data.

**Note:** International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in

**Source:** Data based on OECD, *OECD Factbook 2015-2016*.

General government debt 2014	Consumer Price Index 2014	Unemployment rate 2014
% of GDP	annual % change	%
40.7	2.5	6.1
102.2	1.6	5.6
129.3	0.3	8.5
<b>94.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>
23.1	4.7	6.4
57.0	0.4	6.1
60.6	0.6	6.6
13.6	-0.1	7.4
71.0	1.0	8.7
119.2	0.5	10.3
82.2	0.9	5.0
179.8	-1.3	26.5
99.3	-0.2	7.7
87.8 <sup>3</sup>	2.0	4.9
125.4	0.2	11.3
77.0 <sup>3</sup>	0.5	5.9
156.2	0.2	12.7
239.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.7	3.6
..	1.3	3.5
33.7	0.6	5.9
48.7 <sup>3</sup>	4.0	4.8
81.0	1.0	7.4
..	1.2	5.8
32.4	2.0	3.5
65.9	0.1	9.0
149.9	-0.3	13.9
60.1	-0.1	13.2
97.3	0.2	9.7
117.7	-0.2	24.4
53.8	-0.2	8.0
44.5 <sup>4</sup>	0.0	4.5
39.7 <sup>3</sup>	8.9	9.9
113.6	1.5	6.1
103.4	1.6	6.2
..	<b>1.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>
..	6.3	4.9
..	2.0	..
..	6.4	..
..	6.4	5.8
..	7.8	5.2
..	6.1	25.1

definitions, data collection and other factors.

## Labour force characteristics, by sex

	2007	2012	2017
	thousands		
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>17,847</b>	<b>18,810</b>	<b>19,663</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>9,442</b>	<b>9,886</b>	<b>10,336</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>8,405</b>	<b>8,924</b>	<b>9,327</b>
Employed	16,769	17,438	18,416
Males	8,839	9,123	9,636
Females	7,930	8,315	8,781
Unemployed	1,077	1,372	1,247
Males	602	763	701
Females	475	609	546
	%		
Unemployment rate	6.0	7.3	6.3
Males	6.4	7.7	6.8
Females	5.6	6.8	5.8
Participation rate	67.4	66.5	65.8
Males	72.5	71.0	70.2
Females	62.5	62.1	61.5
Employment rate	63.4	61.7	61.6
Males	67.9	65.5	65.4
Females	59.0	57.9	57.9

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

## Average weekly wages, by industry

	2007	2012	2017
	current dollars		
<b>Total employees, all industries</b>	<b>750.75</b>	<b>863.12</b>	<b>955.81</b>
Goods-producing industries	881.72	1,024.18	1,130.73
Agriculture	502.45	623.60	703.69
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas	1,186.56	1,463.03	1,669.51
Utilities	1,163.70	1,324.62	1,549.09
Construction	885.38	1,043.44	1,164.89
Manufacturing	838.74	933.14	1,009.11
Services-producing industries	711.63	818.74	910.76
Wholesale and retail trade	547.83	621.73	716.95
Transportation and warehousing	820.05	921.91	1,016.18
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	842.66	986.04	1,116.78
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,000.63	1,143.49	1,251.74
Business, building and other support services	563.32	653.27	710.20
Educational services	861.22	1,013.93	1,086.92
Health care and social assistance	723.80	829.89	922.12
Information, culture and recreation	724.53	786.28	834.07
Accommodation and food services	358.74	417.97	456.44
Public administration	1,005.93	1,170.31	1,307.35
Other services	625.79	728.95	796.91

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.



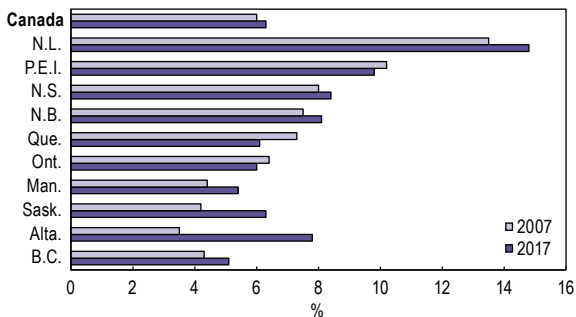
## Employment, by industry

	2007	2012	2017
	thousands		
<b>Total, all industries</b>	<b>16,769</b>	<b>17,438</b>	<b>18,416</b>
Goods-producing industries	3,969	3,874	3,876
Agriculture	336	306	280
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	342	366	330
Utilities	138	133	133
Construction	1,127	1,323	1,409
Manufacturing	2,026	1,747	1,725
Services-producing industries	12,801	13,564	14,541
Wholesale and retail trade	2,665	2,661	2,810
Transportation and warehousing	821	857	944
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,046	1,062	1,171
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,124	1,271	1,449
Business, building and other support services	696	704	757
Educational services	1,174	1,210	1,285
Health care and social assistance	1,839	2,141	2,383
Information, culture and recreation	775	759	789
Accommodation and food services	1,072	1,170	1,211
Public administration	865	924	961
Other services	724	805	781

**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

## Unemployment rate



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

## Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

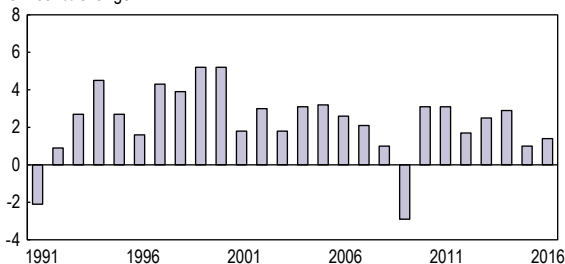
	2012	2014	2016
	millions of 2007 chained dollars		
<b>All industries</b>	<b>1,560,152</b>	<b>1,645,554</b>	<b>1,684,239</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	23,823	25,798	27,831
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	124,136	141,258	137,139
Utilities	36,850	38,165	38,236
Construction	119,406	127,895	118,078
Manufacturing	168,638	173,092	174,416
Wholesale trade	88,008	94,071	95,250
Retail trade	81,037	86,419	91,779
Transportation and warehousing	65,623	70,797	74,782
Information and cultural industries	50,547	51,890	52,320
Finance and insurance	102,324	109,058	119,614
Real estate and rental and leasing	194,860	205,910	219,653
Professional, scientific and technical services	83,971	90,680	92,926
Management of companies and enterprises	11,380	11,297	11,287
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	41,301	43,243	42,940
Educational services	83,538	85,987	88,845
Health care and social assistance	105,644	107,420	112,613
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11,143	11,786	12,942
Accommodation and food services	32,056	35,146	36,543
Public administration	105,309	104,347	106,661
Other services	30,997	32,816	32,513

**Note:** North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0031.

## Real gross domestic product at market prices

annual % change



**Note:** 2007 chained dollars.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0064.

## Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1997	2007	2017
United States dollar	1.385	1.074	1.298
Japanese yen	0.011	0.009	0.012
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.268	2.148	1.672
Mexican peso	0.175	0.098	0.069
European euro	..	1.469	1.465

.. not available for a specific reference period

**Note:** Annual average.

**Sources:** Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 176-0064 and 176-0081.

## Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1977 to 1986	1987 to 1996	1997 to 2006	2007 to 2016
	% change			
<b>All-items Consumer Price Index</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Food	8.3	2.3	2.2	2.7
Shelter	..	2.8	2.5	1.7
Rented accommodation	5.7	2.8	1.2	1.3
Owned accommodation	7.1	2.6	2.4	1.6
Water, fuel and electricity	10.3	3.6	4.7	2.2
Electricity	7.7	4.4	2.4	3.3
Water	8.2	6.3	3.8	6.4
Natural gas	10.6	0.6	8.7	-2.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	12.3	3.3	7.7	0.4
Household operations	..	2.5	1.3	2.7
Household furnishings and equipment	5.8	1.6	0.3	0.2
Clothing and footwear	5.5	2.6	-0.2	-0.2
Transportation	8.5	3.7	2.7	1.0
Gasoline	10.3	2.2	5.7	-0.1
Health and personal care	7.3	3.0	1.6	1.5
Recreation, education and reading	6.5	3.7	1.1	1.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	10.8	3.6	6.0	2.5

.. not available for a specific reference period

**Note:** Compound annual growth rates.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

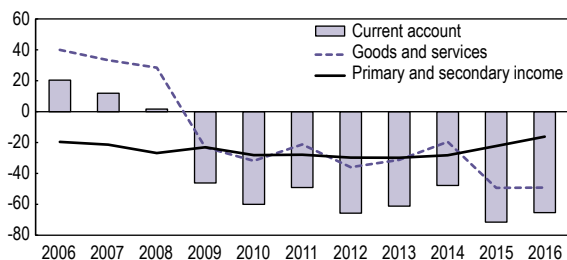
## Retail sales, by industry

	2006	2011	2016
	millions of dollars		
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>389,474</b>	<b>456,730</b>	<b>550,793</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	92,014	100,088	143,274
New car dealers	74,723	80,211	115,494
Used car dealers	4,666	5,884	9,801
Other motor vehicle dealers	7,382	7,034	9,394
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	5,242	6,959	8,585
Furniture stores	9,556	9,465	11,063
Home furnishings stores	5,199	5,548	6,940
Electronics and appliance stores	13,375	15,858	15,390
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	24,850	26,917	32,821
Food and beverage stores	89,220	104,907	118,859
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	64,210	74,715	81,756
Beer, wine and liquor stores	15,143	18,700	22,395
Health and personal care stores	26,114	32,952	44,174
Gasoline stations	41,086	57,751	54,875
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	22,621	25,786	32,028
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	9,252	10,596	12,393
General merchandise stores	46,023	55,997	64,769
Miscellaneous store retailers	10,165	10,866	14,208

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

## Current account balances

billions of dollars



**Note:** Primary and secondary income includes investment income, compensation of employees and current transfers.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0101.

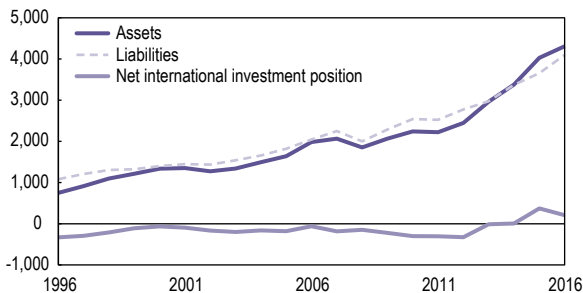
## International transactions in securities

	2013	2014	2015	2016
	millions of dollars			
<b>Canadian portfolio investment abroad</b>	<b>29,310</b>	<b>56,428</b>	<b>60,236</b>	<b>13,792</b>
Foreign money market instruments	1,586	-88	-1,441	-1,604
Foreign bonds	21,421	20,709	36,314	-4,610
Foreign equity and investment fund shares	6,302	35,806	25,363	20,006
<b>Foreign portfolio investment in Canada</b>	<b>57,264</b>	<b>92,814</b>	<b>117,527</b>	<b>171,766</b>
Canadian money market instruments	-2,521	-2,755	6,058	3,107
Canadian bonds	40,889	70,353	98,823	116,183
Canadian equity and investment fund shares	18,896	25,216	12,646	52,476

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0102.

## Canada's international investment position, market value

billions of dollars



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

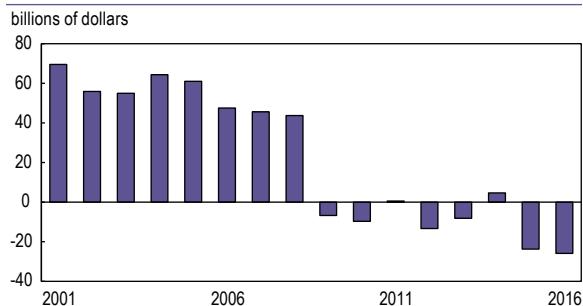
## Major goods trading partners, 2016

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	millions of dollars		
<b>Total</b>	<b>521,470</b>	<b>547,341</b>	<b>-25,871</b>
United States	392,367	360,022	32,346
China	22,359	37,606	-15,247
Mexico	8,880	18,907	-10,027
United Kingdom	17,958	7,697	10,261
Japan	11,002	11,769	-767
Germany	4,426	14,613	-10,186
South Korea	4,655	8,952	-4,298
Italy	2,485	5,637	-3,152
France	3,513	4,448	-935
Netherlands	2,940	4,830	-1,890

**Note:** Balance of payments basis.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

## Merchandise trade balance



**Note:** Balance of payments basis.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0069.

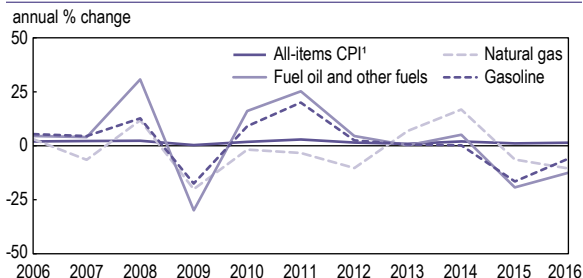
## Exports and imports of merchandise, 2016

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	millions of dollars		
<b>Total, all merchandise</b>	<b>521,470</b>	<b>547,341</b>	<b>-25,871</b>
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	31,803	17,080	14,723
Energy products	71,610	27,376	44,234
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	16,306	10,740	5,566
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	57,449	44,600	12,848
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	33,737	44,381	-10,644
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	41,208	23,866	17,342
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	32,388	53,052	-20,664
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	27,747	63,120	-35,373
Motor vehicles and parts	98,052	106,671	-8,620
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	23,039	18,833	4,206
Consumer goods	73,783	119,470	-45,688
Special transaction trade	3,963	7,720	-3,757
Other balance of payments adjustments	10,385	10,431	-46

**Note:** Balance of payments basis.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

## Selected energy price indexes



1. Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

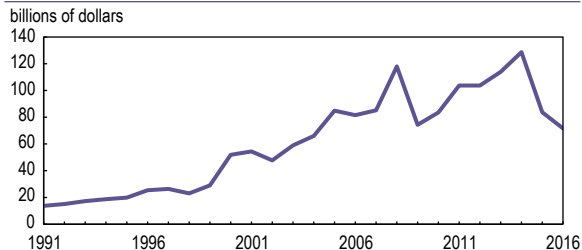
## Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

	1996	2006	2016
	cents per litre		
St. John's	61.4	107.6	113.7
Charlottetown and Summerside	59.2	103.0	98.8
Halifax	54.8	103.7	98.8
Saint John	55.1	102.2	98.4
Québec	60.6	102.4	101.5
Montréal	60.6	100.8	108.3
Ottawa	55.1	92.2	98.0
Toronto	56.1	93.4	100.7
Thunder Bay	61.2	98.5	106.7
Winnipeg	56.9	96.6	92.1
Regina	59.3	99.6	91.3
Saskatoon	60.8	99.8	91.2
Edmonton	49.6	91.0	85.1
Calgary	51.7	92.3	90.8
Vancouver	59.2	103.8	118.3
Victoria	57.9	105.4	111.7
Whitehorse	67.0	107.6	108.6
Yellowknife	73.2	109.5	112.8

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

## Exports of energy products



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

## Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2014	2015	2016
	millions of dollars		
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>663,165</b>	<b>657,972</b>	<b>663,926</b>
Revenue from goods manufactured	622,636	615,139	620,397
<b>Expenses</b>	<b>599,910</b>	<b>596,429</b>	<b>596,226</b>
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	81,151	84,463	84,370
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	15,404	14,555	14,366
Cost of materials and supplies	387,243	374,819	378,252
	number		
Employees, direct and indirect labour	..	1,518,809	1,552,634
	millions of dollars		
Opening inventories	70,818	73,400	77,337
Closing inventories	73,834	76,760	77,676
Manufacturing value added	222,692	228,712	228,136

.. not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0008.

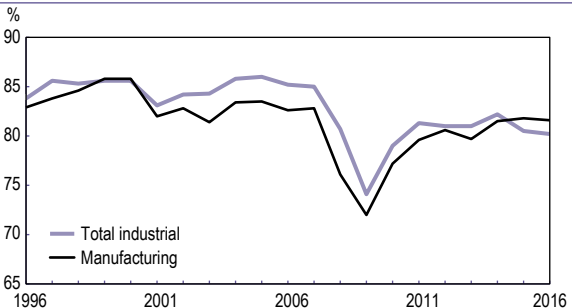
## New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1996	2016	1996 to 2016
	units		% change
<b>New motor vehicles, total</b>	<b>1,204,557</b>	<b>1,983,745</b>	<b>64.7</b>
Passenger cars, total	660,769	661,088	0.0
North America	572,581	437,712	-23.6
Japan	47,901	53,481	11.6
Other countries	40,287	169,895	321.7
Trucks, total	543,788	1,322,657	143.2
North America	517,738	1,083,203	109.2
Overseas	26,050	239,454	819.2

Note: Trucks include minivans, sport utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 079-0003.

## Industrial capacity utilization rates

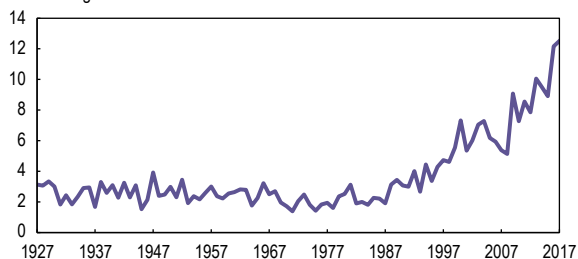


Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

## Maple production in Canada

millions of gallons



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 001-0008.

## Farms, by operation type

	2011	2016	2011 to 2016
	number		% change
<b>Total</b>	<b>205,730</b>	<b>193,492</b>	<b>-5.9</b>
Cattle	49,613	46,538	-6.2
Hogs and pigs	3,470	3,305	-4.8
Poultry and eggs	4,484	4,903	9.3
Sheep and goats	3,924	3,056	-22.1
Other animals	24,124	19,792	-18.0
Oilseeds and grains	61,692	63,628	3.1
Vegetables and melons	4,822	5,514	14.4
Fruit and tree nuts	8,253	7,845	-4.9
Greenhouse and nursery	7,946	6,449	-18.8
Other crops	37,402	32,462	-13.2

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 004-0200.

## Aquaculture in Canada

	2011	2016	2011 to 2016
	tonnes		% change
<b>Total finfish</b>	<b>132 146</b>	<b>160 054</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Salmon	110 328	123 522	12.0
Trout	5 600	9 507	69.8
Steelhead	694	0	-100.0
Other finfish	788	1 237	57.0
<b>Total shellfish</b>	<b>37 560</b>	<b>40 511</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Clams	1 513	1 962	29.7
Oysters	9 779	13 824	41.4
Mussels	25 897	24 584	-5.1
Scallops	300	38	-87.3
Other shellfish	71	103	45.1

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 003-0001.



## Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2016

	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	13,892	64,973	9,191
United Kingdom	805	10,750	1,081
China	591	21,525	1,488
France	515	8,301	749
Germany	359	6,521	619
Australia	334	6,532	793
Japan	285	4,046	581
South Korea	242	6,246	438
Mexico	238	6,142	414
India	224	9,519	354
Hong Kong	152	3,384	249
Netherlands	132	2,052	220

**Note:** Includes overnight trips only.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

## Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2016

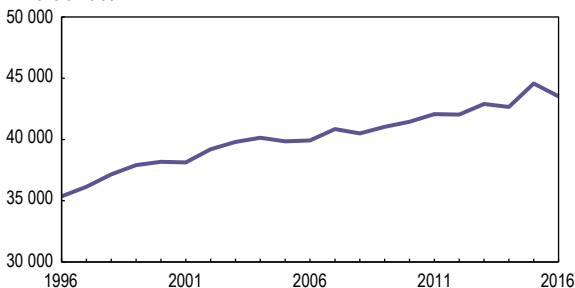
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	19,288	195,374	18,891
Mexico	2,053	29,412	2,715
United Kingdom	1,269	17,423	1,872
France	1,164	14,770	1,589
Cuba	858	8,844	785
Germany	586	5,289	550
Dominican Republic	517	7,797	602
China	497	10,318	940
Italy	488	6,041	587
Spain	450	5,790	412
Republic of Ireland	295	4,114	334
Netherlands	286	2,115	200

**Note:** Includes overnight trips only.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

## Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles

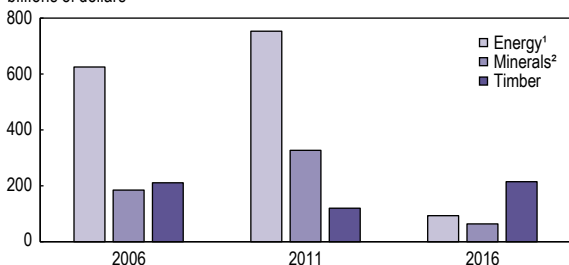
millions of litres



**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 405-0002.

## Natural resource assets

billions of dollars



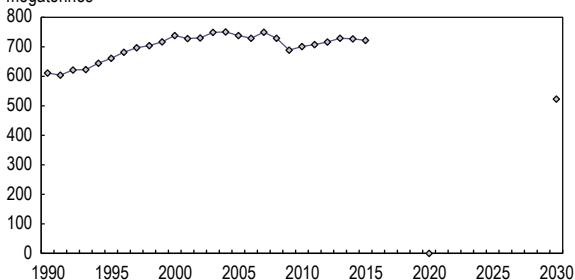
1. Coal, crude bitumen, oil and natural gas.

2. Copper, nickel, diamond, gold, iron, zinc, molybdenum, uranium and potash.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 153-0121.

## Emissions of carbon dioxide equivalents in Canada

megatonnes



Note: The emission level for 2030 is Canada's target emission level under the 2016 Paris Agreement.

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada, 2017.

## Production of environmental and clean technology products and services

	2008	2012	2016
	millions of dollars		
<b>Total, products and services</b>	<b>80,316</b>	<b>85,968</b>	<b>100,458</b>
Electricity, nuclear	4,482	4,327	5,378
Electricity, renewable sources	26,103	25,422	31,160
Energy products and primary products	1,893	1,872	1,845
Manufactured products	11,028	10,135	12,241
Waste management services	7,381	9,362	10,957
Other services	29,429	34,850	38,877

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 153-0201.

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National TTY line: 1-800-363-7629

Fax: 1-877-287-4369

Aussi disponible en français.

## **Notes**

Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to January 17, 2018. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

## **Note of appreciation**

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

Catalogue no. 12-581-XPE (print)

ISSN 1484-1177

Catalogue no. 12-581-XIE (PDF)

ISSN 1701-5766

Catalogue no. 12-581-XWE (HTML)

ISSN 1701-5766



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