

Canada at a glance

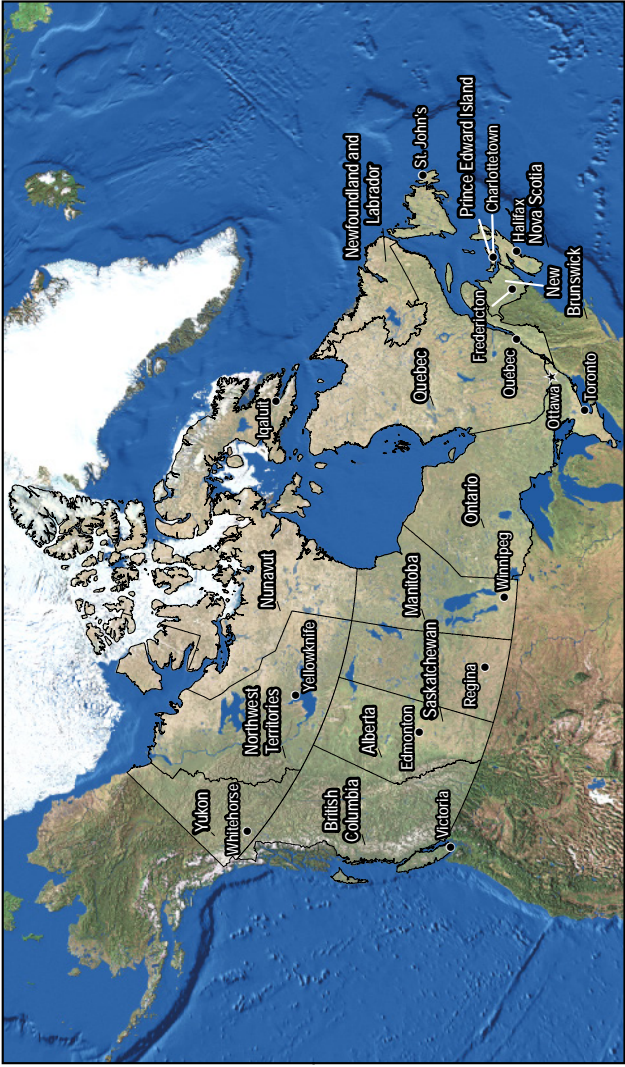
2020



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Canada



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Population

Population estimates

	2009	2014	2019 ^p	2009 to 2019
		number		% change
Canada	33,757,077	35,559,047	37,797,496	12.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	518,985	528,461	521,922	0.6
Prince Edward Island	140,611	144,538	157,901	12.3
Nova Scotia	940,501	938,972	976,768	3.9
New Brunswick	751,066	759,524	780,021	3.9
Quebec	7,871,361	8,165,447	8,522,800	8.3
Ontario	13,047,485	13,661,314	14,659,616	12.4
Manitoba	1,211,875	1,283,366	1,373,859	13.4
Saskatchewan	1,039,554	1,116,203	1,178,657	13.4
Alberta	3,694,303	4,106,056	4,395,586	19.0
British Columbia	4,431,576	4,737,725	5,105,576	15.2
Yukon	34,025	37,272	41,022	20.6
Northwest Territories	42,924	44,064	44,895	4.6
Nunavut	32,811	36,105	38,873	18.5

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of October 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0009-01.

Components of demographic growth

	1998/1999	2008/2009	2018/2019 ^p
		number	
Births	338,295	379,290	382,533
Deaths	217,632	237,708	287,725
Immigrants	173,194	245,289	313,580
Emigrants	48,008	61,531	61,815
Returning emigrants	17,491	32,069	41,065
Net temporary emigrants	25,567	18,529	27,677
Net non-permanent residents	18,317	71,886	171,536

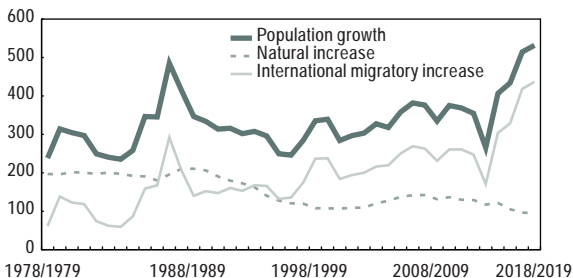
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Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0008-01.

Population growth

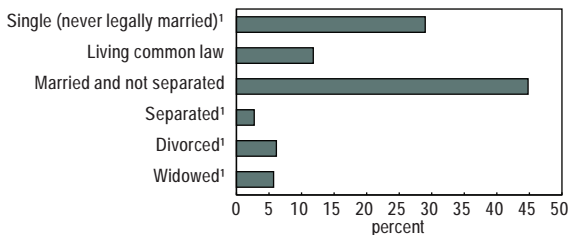
thousands



Note: Until 2015/2016 inclusively, population growth is not equal to the sum of natural increase and international migratory increase because residual deviation must also be considered in the calculation.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0008-01.

Marital status of Canadians, 2019



1. Not living common law.

Note: Canadians aged 15 and older as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0060-01.

Population by mother tongue, selected languages

	2006	2016	2006 to 2016
	number		% change
Total population ¹	31,241,030	34,767,255	11.3
English	17,882,775	19,460,855	8.8
French	6,817,655	7,166,705	5.1
Chinese languages ²	1,012,065	1,253,360	23.8
Punjabi (Panjabi)	367,505	501,680	36.5
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	235,615	431,385	83.1
Spanish	345,345	458,850	32.9
Arabic	261,640	419,890	60.5
Italian	455,040	375,640	-17.4
German	450,570	384,035	-14.8
Urdu	145,805	210,820	44.6

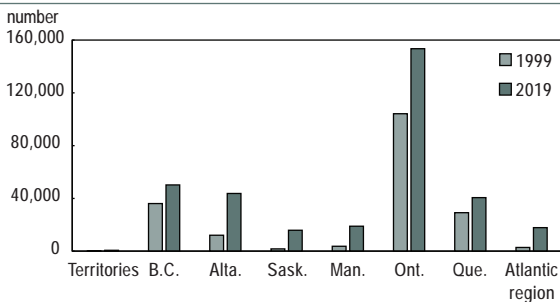
1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

2. Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka, Mandarin, Shanghaiese, Taiwanese and Chinese not otherwise specified.

Note: Data correspond to total single language responses.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2016 censuses of population.

Immigrants admitted in Canada, by destination



Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0040-01.

Population

Population of census metropolitan areas

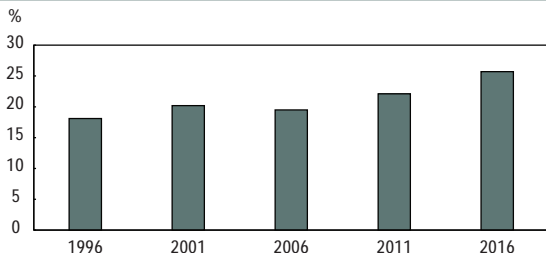
	2009	2019 ^p	2009 to 2019
	number		% change
Total population	33,628,895	37,589,262	11.8
St. John's	193,867	212,433	9.6
Halifax	393,688	440,348	11.9
Moncton	136,211	155,825	14.4
Saint John	128,691	131,025	1.8
Saguenay	158,938	162,416	2.2
Québec	758,345	824,411	8.7
Sherbrooke	198,786	221,043	11.2
Trois-Rivières	150,112	160,685	7.0
Montréal	3,907,597	4,318,505	10.5
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,246,116	1,441,118	15.6
Kingston	161,564	175,708	8.8
Belleville	104,515	111,311	6.5
Peterborough	121,064	131,416	8.6
Oshawa	357,274	413,936	15.9
Toronto	5,588,312	6,471,850	15.8
Hamilton	730,354	794,716	8.8
St. Catharines–Niagara	401,517	434,927	8.3
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	501,631	584,259	16.5
Brantford	137,724	149,018	8.2
Guelph	142,773	165,236	15.7
London	483,908	545,441	12.7
Windsor	329,634	354,917	7.7
Barrie	189,558	213,660	12.7
Greater Sudbury	168,148	172,216	2.4
Thunder Bay	125,043	127,201	1.7
Winnipeg	729,444	844,566	15.8
Regina	210,464	261,684	24.3
Saskatoon	257,960	330,674	28.2
Lethbridge	106,433	127,232	19.5
Calgary	1,220,700	1,514,723	24.1
Edmonton	1,163,333	1,447,143	24.4
Kelowna	178,330	217,229	21.8
Abbotsford–Mission	170,762	201,953	18.3
Vancouver	2,301,469	2,691,351	16.9
Victoria	348,064	402,271	15.6

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1. Census metropolitan areas are based on the Standard Geographical Classification 2016.

Sources: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0135-01.

Proportion of Indigenous-language speakers who acquired an Indigenous language as a second language



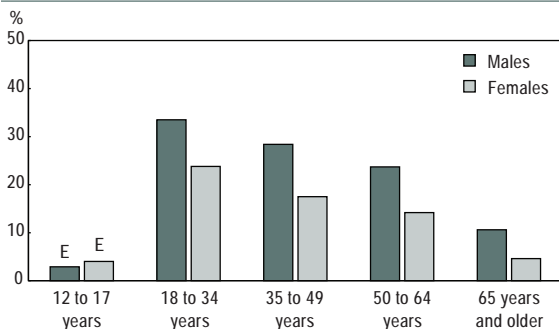
Sources: Census of Population, 1996, 2001, 2006 and 2016; National Household Survey, 2011.

Life expectancy

	1986 to 1988	1996 to 1998	2006 to 2008	2016 to 2018
	years			
Females				
At birth	80.1	81.3	82.9	84.1
At age 65	19.4	19.9	21.2	22.1
Males				
At birth	73.5	75.7	78.3	79.9
At age 65	15.0	16.2	18.0	19.4

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0114-01.

Heavy drinking, by age group and sex, 2018



^E use with caution

Note: Heavy drinking refers to males who reported having five or more drinks, or females who reported having four or more drinks, on one occasion, at least once a month in the past year. Data exclude the territories.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0096-01.

Selected health indicators, 2018

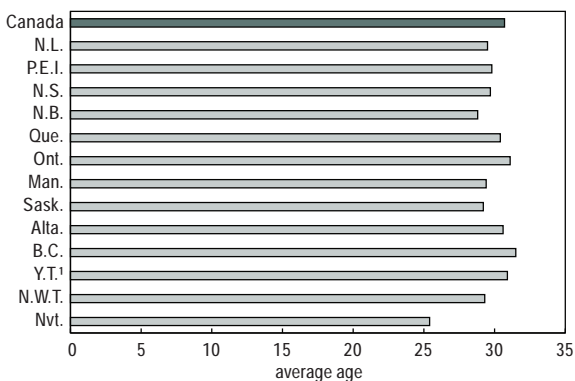
	Both sexes	Males	Females
	%		
Arthritis (15 years and older)	19.0	15.9	22.0
Diabetes	7.1	8.1	6.2
Asthma	8.3	7.0	9.5
High blood pressure	17.1	17.6	16.7
Current smoker, daily or occasional	15.8	18.6	13.0
BMI self-reported, adult (18 years and older), overweight	36.3	41.4	31.1
BMI self-reported, adult (18 years and older), obese	26.8	28.0	25.6
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	68.6	71.2	66.1
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	7.7	6.7	8.6
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	93.4	94.0	92.8
Has a regular healthcare provider	85.3	81.6	88.9

Notes: Population aged 12 and older, unless otherwise specified.

Body mass index (BMI).

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0096-01.

Average age of Canadian mothers at time of giving birth, by mother's province or territory of residence, 2018



1. Data for Yukon are for 2016.

Note: Includes data on live births only.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0417-01.

Mortality rates, selected causes, 2018

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population ¹		
Total, all causes of death	671.8	802.4	564.5
Sepsis	5.1	5.5	4.8
Viral hepatitis	0.9	1.2	0.6
Human immunodeficiency virus	0.4	0.6	0.2
Malignant neoplasms	190.0	224.9	164.1
Diabetes mellitus	16.1	20.4	12.6
Alzheimer's disease	14.6	12.6	15.8
Heart diseases	123.6	160.7	93.4
Cerebrovascular diseases	31.4	32.7	29.8
Influenza and pneumonia	19.5	23.1	17.0
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	30.4	35.7	27.0
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	8.7	11.5	6.2
Renal failure	8.1	9.7	7.0
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	2.8	3.1	2.6
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	2.9	3.0	2.8
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	33.1	43.4	23.5
Suicide	10.4	15.8	5.1
Homicide	1.0	1.5	0.5

1. Rates are age-standardized to the 2011 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0800-01.

Educational attainment of working-age population

	2011	2015	2019
	thousands		
Working-age population	14,226	16,784	17,650
	%		
Less than high school	12	10	8
High school	26	24	22
Trades	12	11	10
College	24	26	26
University	26	29	33

Note: Population aged 25 to 64 based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 37-10-0117-01.

Tuition fees for degree programs, full-time Canadian undergraduate students

	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020 ^p
	average (dollars)		
Canada	6,618	6,822	6,463
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,821	2,971	3,038
Prince Edward Island	6,485	6,632	6,762
Nova Scotia	7,718	8,086	8,368
New Brunswick	6,908	7,108	7,628
Quebec	2,880	2,956	3,065
Ontario	8,519	8,793	7,922
Manitoba	4,227	4,462	4,698
Saskatchewan	7,257	7,511	7,756
Alberta	5,736	5,713	5,714
British Columbia	5,669	5,806	5,924
Yukon	..	3,510	3,810

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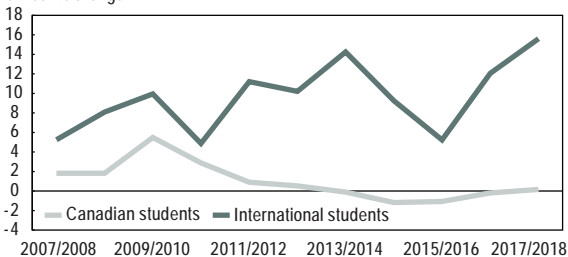
.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: The tuition fee averages are weighted with the latest enrolment data from the Postsecondary Student Information System.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 37-10-0045-01.

Public postsecondary enrolment

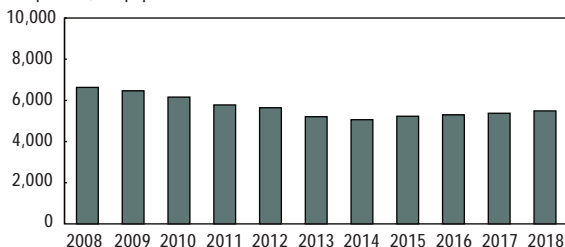
annual % change



Source: Statistics Canada, table 37-10-0018-01.

Police-reported crime rate

rate per 100,000 population



Note: Total, all *Criminal Code* violations, excluding traffic.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 35-10-0177-01.

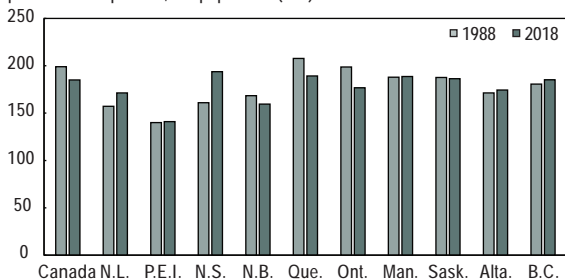
Police-reported crime statistics

	2008	2013	2018
	actual incidents		
<i>Criminal Code</i> violations (excluding traffic)	2,204,479	1,826,431	2,033,925
Violent <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	443,608	384,385	423,767
Property crimes	1,415,572	1,106,509	1,237,324
Other <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	345,299	335,537	372,834
Selected violations			
Homicide	611	512	651
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	21,472	21,196	28,741
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	239,432	207,519	226,672
Breaking and entering	211,078	156,470	159,812
Motor vehicle theft	125,568	72,512	86,132
Drugs	102,271	109,091	83,483
Impaired driving	84,694	77,558	70,593

Source: Statistics Canada, table 35-10-0177-01.

Police officers per 100,000 population, by province

police officers per 100,000 population (rate)



Source: Statistics Canada, table 35-10-0076-01.

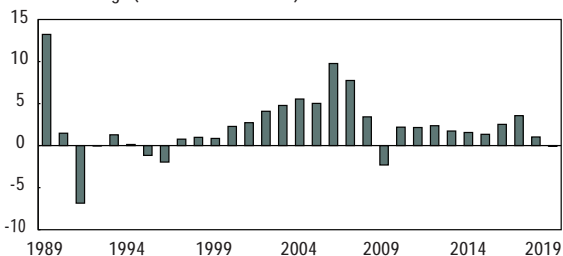
Building permits, 2019

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
	millions of dollars		
Canada	102,864	62,113	40,751
Newfoundland and Labrador	555	239	316
Prince Edward Island	474	321	153
Nova Scotia	1,761	1,260	501
New Brunswick	1,165	571	594
Quebec	21,399	11,746	9,652
Ontario	41,338	25,537	15,801
Manitoba	3,554	1,742	1,812
Saskatchewan	1,588	669	919
Alberta	11,647	6,999	4,648
British Columbia	19,029	12,908	6,121
Yukon	162	58	104
Northwest Territories	41	20	22
Nunavut	150	42	108

Source: Statistics Canada, table 34-10-066-01.

New Housing Price Index

annual % change (December 2016 = 100)



Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0205-01.

Home ownership, 2018

	Total	Owned	Rented
	thousands of households		
Canada	14,790	10,138	4,653
Newfoundland and Labrador	219	177	42
Prince Edward Island	62	46	17
Nova Scotia	411	283	128
New Brunswick	323	245	79
Quebec	3,665	2,283	1,381
Ontario	5,552	3,862	1,690
Manitoba	499	352	147
Saskatchewan	442	329	113
Alberta	1,613	1,195	417
British Columbia	1,964	1,346	619
Yukon	16	10	6
Northwest Territories	15	8	7
Nunavut	10	2	8

Source: Statistics Canada, table 46-10-0043-01, and the Northwest Territories Bureau of Statistics.

Income, Spending

Median after-tax income, by economic family type, 2018

	2018 constant dollars (2018)
Economic families, two or more people	84,900
Senior families	63,500
Senior couples	62,000
Other senior families	69,000
Non-senior families	91,600
Couples	82,400
Couples with children	101,900
Couples with other relatives	125,800
Lone-parent families	52,000
Other non-senior families	74,700
Unattached individuals	30,700
Senior men	30,300
Senior women	27,900
Non-elderly men	33,200
Non-elderly women	30,600

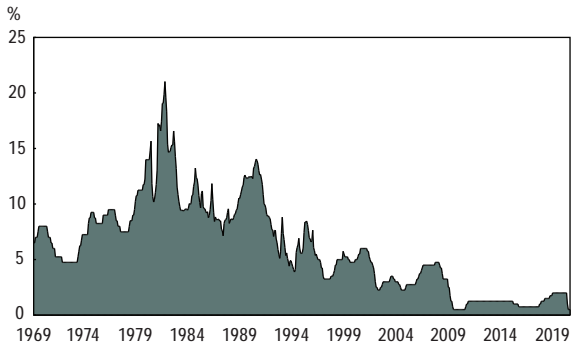
Source: Statistics Canada, table 11-10-0190-01.

Average household expenditures

	2016	2017	2016 to 2017
	dollars		% change
Total expenditures	84,489	86,070	1.9
Total current consumption	62,183	63,723	2.5
Food	8,784	8,527	-2.9
Shelter	18,032	18,637	3.4
Household operations	4,704	4,827	2.6
Household furnishings and equipment	2,300	2,314	0.6
Clothing and accessories	3,371	3,430	1.8
Transportation	11,909	12,707	6.7
Health care	2,574	2,579	0.2
Personal care	1,311	1,300	-0.8
Recreation	3,935	3,986	1.3
Education	1,688	1,777	5.3
Reading materials and other printed matter	156	158	1.3
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,406	1,497	6.5
Games of chance (net amount)	217	200	-7.8
Miscellaneous	1,794	1,785	-0.5
Income taxes	15,310	14,993	-2.1
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	5,067	5,137	1.4
Gifts of money, support payments and charitable contributions	1,929	2,218	15.0

Source: Statistics Canada, table 11-10-0222-01.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, table 10-10-0122-01.

Federal government finance

	2014	2016	2018
	millions of dollars		
Revenue	274,546	296,052	335,122
Taxes	235,870	256,845	290,389
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	183,965	200,154	226,997
Taxes on goods and services	47,318	51,205	56,456
Taxes on international trade and transactions	4,587	5,486	6,936
Social contributions	23,016	22,604	22,392
Grants, revenue	887	954	1,094
Other revenue	14,773	15,649	21,247
Expenses	275,999	302,869	334,876
Compensation of employees	37,831	37,232	44,828
Use of goods and services	19,882	23,166	25,492
Consumption of fixed capital	9,085	9,598	9,966
Interest expense	24,386	22,097	23,292
Subsidies	2,707	2,791	3,104
Grants, expense	89,380	98,694	109,562
Social benefits	82,394	97,471	104,003
Other expense	10,335	11,821	14,629
Net worth	-585,498	-549,011	-566,516
Non-financial assets	64,049	73,543	82,008
Net financial worth	-649,547	-622,554	-648,524
Financial assets	364,321	410,560	440,765
Liabilities	1,013,868	1,033,114	1,089,289

Note: Data may not add up to the total because of rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 10-10-0016-01.

International comparisons

	Population 2019	Life expectancy at birth 2018 ¹	GDP per capita 2019 ²	General government debt 2019 ²	Consumer Price Index 2019 ²	Unemployment rate 2019 ²
	millions	years	US\$ ³	% of GDP	annual % change	%
OECD ⁴ countries						
Australia	25.3	82.6	54,752 ^e	73.4	1.6	5.2
Austria	8.9	81.7	58,620	89.8	1.5	4.5
Belgium	11.5	81.6	53,613	118.1	1.4	5.4
Canada	37.4	82.0 ³	50,967	108.5	2.0	5.7
Chile	19.1	80.2	25,075	37.2	2.6	7.0
Colombia	50.4	71.0	15,985 ^a	68.5	11.2	7.4
Czech Republic	10.7	79.1	42,165	40.1	2.9	2.0
Denmark	5.8	81.2	59,135	47.8	0.8	5.0
Estonia	1.3	78.2	38,463	12.7	2.3	4.4
Finland	5.5	81.7	50,534	69.9	1.0	6.7
France	64.8	82.6	47,823 ³	122.1	1.1	8.4
Germany	83.1	81.1	55,743	70.4	1.5	3.1
Greece	10.7	81.4	31,172 ^p	195.5	0.3	17.3
Hungary	9.8	75.9	33,792 ^p	84.5	3.3	3.4
Iceland	0.4	82.7	58,470 ^a	..	3.0	3.5
Ireland	4.9	82.2	90,141	75.2	0.9	5.0
Israel	8.5	82.6	41,678 ^b	71.0	0.8	3.8
Italy	60.3	83.0	43,889	147.3	0.6	10.0
Japan	126.2	84.2	42,486 ^a	238.7	0.5	2.4
Korea	51.8	82.7	43,426 ^a	..	0.4	3.8
Latvia	1.9	74.8	32,097	43.7	2.8	6.3
Lithuania	2.8	75.6	38,250	41.1	2.3	6.3
Luxembourg	0.6	82.2	119,573	29.0	1.7	5.6
Mexico	126.6	75.0 ^p	20,772 ^e	54.2	3.6	3.5
Netherlands	17.3	81.8	59,420 ^p	65.6	2.6	3.4
New Zealand	5.0	81.9 ^e	43,746 ^p	..	1.6	4.1
Norway	5.3	82.7	69,169	46.7	2.2	3.7
Poland	38.4	77.9	33,380	66.6	2.3	3.3
Portugal	10.3	81.5	35,963 ^a	137.1	0.3	6.5
Slovak Republic	5.5	77.3	33,919	63.6	2.7	5.8
Slovenia	2.1	81.1	40,020	83.2	1.6	4.4
Spain	47.1	83.4	41,758 ^p	117.1	0.7	14.1
Sweden	10.3	82.5	54,834	58.5	1.8	6.8
Switzerland	8.6	83.6	70,485 ^p	41.1	0.4	4.4
Turkey	82.6	78.1	28,402 ^e	32.7	15.2	13.7
United Kingdom	66.8	81.3	48,092	116.6	1.7	3.7
United States	329.2	78.6	65,127 ^a	135.1	1.8	3.7
All OECD	1,356.8	..	47,917	..	2.3	5.8
Non-OECD countries						
China	1,398.0	76.5	14,306	..	2.9	2.9
India	1,391.9	68.9	5,902	..	7.7	...
Russia	146.7	72.6	28,764	..	4.5	4.6
South Africa	58.6	63.4	12,811	..	4.1	28.7

.. not available for a specific reference period

p preliminary

e estimate

l break in series

1. 2018 or latest available

2. 2019 or latest available

3. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

4. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definitions, data collection and other factors.

Sources: Population figures are from "World population data" at prb.org (mid-2019); OECD (2020), Life expectancy at birth (indicator), doi: 10.1787/27e0fc9d-en; Gross domestic product (GDP) (indicator), doi: 10.1787/dc277aec-en; General government debt (indicator), doi: 10.1787/a6528cc2-en; Inflation (CPI) (indicator), doi: 10.1787/eee82e6e-en; Unemployment rate (indicator), doi: 10.1787/997c8750-en (Accessed on 3 June 2020).

Labour force characteristics, by sex

	2009	2014	2019
	thousands		
Labour force	18,250	19,125	20,200
Males	9,621	10,072	10,627
Females	8,629	9,053	9,573
Employed	16,728	17,802	19,056
Males	8,703	9,328	9,986
Females	8,024	8,474	9,070
Unemployed	1,523	1,322	1,144
Males	918	744	641
Females	605	579	503
	%		
Unemployment rate	8.3	6.9	5.7
Males	9.5	7.4	6.0
Females	7.0	6.4	5.3
Participation rate	67.1	66.0	65.7
Males	71.9	70.6	70.1
Females	62.4	61.6	61.4
Employment rate	61.5	61.4	62.0
Males	65.1	65.4	65.9
Females	58.0	57.6	58.2

Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0327-01.

Average weekly wages, by industry

	2009	2014	2019
	current dollars		
Total employees, all industries	801.93	897.52	1,015.60
Goods-producing industries	947.77	1,079.68	1,203.70
Agriculture	547.89	641.92	769.59
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	1,285.66	1,540.01	1,741.79
Utilities	1,218.91	1,425.22	1,658.68
Construction	966.08	1,099.45	1,228.76
Manufacturing	888.33	977.75	1,088.75
Services-producing industries	762.43	848.31	967.45
Wholesale and retail trade	587.04	655.03	749.08
Transportation and warehousing	863.19	950.41	1,060.13
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	899.97	1,043.81	1,201.03
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,055.50	1,175.92	1,343.10
Business, building and other support services	603.95	680.70	777.79
Educational services	924.08	1,032.44	1,138.02
Health care and social assistance	782.28	853.95	950.61
Information, culture and recreation	747.80	805.74	896.65
Accommodation and food services	382.58	430.27	490.47
Public administration	1,095.93	1,222.78	1,393.38
Other services (except public administration)	669.25	769.78	849.67

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0064-01.

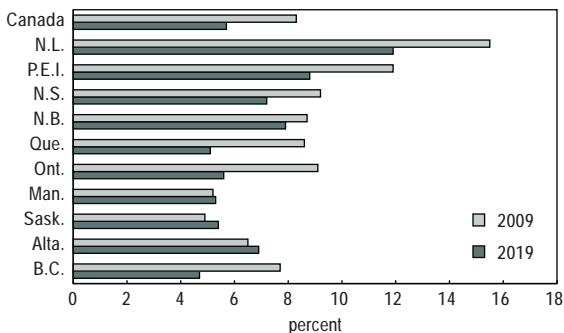
Employment, by industry

	2009	2014	2019
	thousands		
Total, all industries	16,728	17,802	19,056
Goods-producing industries	3,720	3,897	3,956
Agriculture	327	305	288
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	314	373	333
Utilities	144	137	139
Construction	1,190	1,372	1,463
Manufacturing	1,745	1,711	1,733
Services-producing industries	13,008	13,905	15,100
Wholesale and retail trade	2,645	2,729	2,842
Transportation and warehousing	825	897	1,038
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,067	1,084	1,208
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,150	1,333	1,556
Business, building and other support services	684	735	776
Educational services	1,151	1,237	1,370
Health care and social assistance	1,962	2,220	2,490
Information, culture and recreation	747	757	774
Accommodation and food services	1,076	1,208	1,216
Public administration	919	911	1,013
Other services (except public administration)	783	795	817

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0023-01.

Unemployment rate



Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0327-01.

Economy

Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

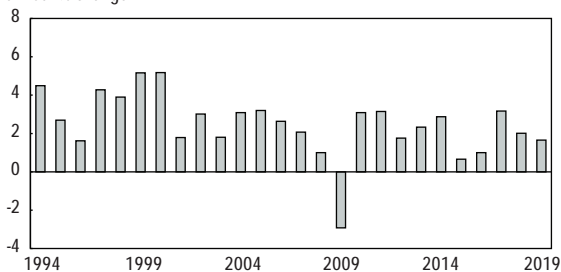
	2014	2016	2018
	millions of 2012 chained dollars		
All industries	1,804,500	1,838,742	1,939,593
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	36,170	39,298	40,182
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	141,701	136,007	155,016
Utilities	40,343	41,427	43,285
Construction	144,554	134,398	141,851
Manufacturing	187,914	188,962	200,856
Wholesale trade	97,598	94,253	99,758
Retail trade	91,276	94,633	101,458
Transportation and warehousing	77,060	80,983	87,794
Information and cultural industries	56,130	59,473	62,506
Finance and insurance	111,814	121,385	127,443
Real estate and rental and leasing	222,014	234,251	244,363
Professional, scientific and technical services	104,517	106,553	113,065
Management of companies and enterprises	11,360	10,110	9,451
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	50,049	50,970	51,429
Educational services	96,452	98,244	102,193
Health care and social assistance	124,221	128,970	135,454
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13,677	14,322	15,046
Accommodation and food services	38,971	41,069	43,534
Other services	37,097	36,672	37,383
Public administration	121,309	124,195	130,310

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0434-01.

Real gross domestic product at market prices

annual % change



Note: 2012 chained dollars.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0104-01.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1999	2009	2019
United States dollar	1.486	1.142	1.327
Japanese yen	0.013	0.012	0.012
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.404	1.780	1.695
Mexican peso	0.156	0.084	0.069
European euro	1.585	1.585	1.485

Note: Annual average.

Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, table 33-10-0163-01.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2009	2010 to 2019
	% change			
All-items Consumer Price Index	6.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
Food	5.1	1.6	3.0	2.2
Shelter	6.6	1.3	2.7	1.8
Rented accommodation	5.4	1.8	1.4	1.3
Owned accommodation	6.8	0.5	3.1	1.8
Water, fuel and electricity	6.9	3.2	3.3	2.2
Electricity	6.1	3.1	2.6	2.1
Water	7.3	4.3	6.0	4.8
Natural gas	5.6	4.5	2.5	-0.1
Fuel oil and other fuels	6.6	0.6	4.2	2.9
Household operations	5.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	4.7	1.0	-0.2	0.2
Clothing and footwear	4.2	1.7	-0.8	0.5
Transportation	6.6	2.9	1.7	2.0
Gasoline	7.6	0.3	3.1	1.6
Health and personal care	6.0	2.1	1.6	1.1
Recreation, education and reading	5.9	2.9	0.7	1.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	10.4	1.8	5.8	2.8

Note: Compound annual growth rates.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0005-01.

Retail sales, by industry

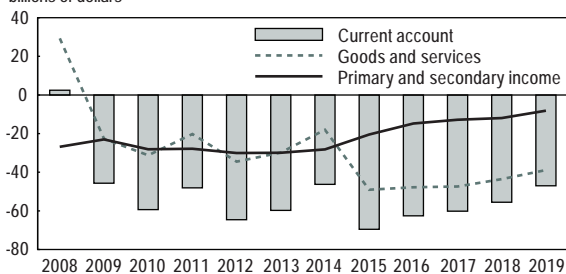
	2009	2014	2019
	millions of dollars		
Retail trade	415,716	509,347	615,620
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	88,470	122,726	165,483
New car dealers	69,724	100,028	132,096
Used car dealers	5,826	6,943	12,359
Other motor vehicle dealers	6,860	7,802	10,612
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	6,061	7,952	10,416
Furniture stores	14,469	16,105	19,094
Home furnishings stores	4,989	6,070	7,084
Electronics and appliance stores	14,730	13,812	14,050
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	27,354	28,231	38,419
Food and beverage stores	101,666	111,709	128,358
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	72,703	78,234	88,075
Beer, wine and liquor stores	17,620	20,331	24,273
Health and personal care stores	30,615	36,968	48,082
Gasoline stations	42,108	64,636	65,285
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	23,200	28,237	35,265
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	10,219	11,403	12,356
General merchandise stores	51,567	63,247	72,258
Miscellaneous store retailers	11,317	12,273	16,970

Source: Statistics Canada, table 20-10-0008-01.

Economy

Current account balances

billions of dollars



Note: Primary and secondary income includes investment income, compensation of employees and current transfers.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0014-01.

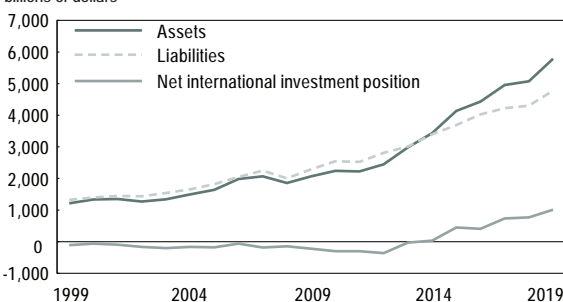
International transactions in securities

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	millions of dollars				
Canadian portfolio investment abroad	60,108	12,885	84,657	57,532	32,960
Foreign money market instruments	-1,568	-1,594	3,765	2,290	-1,470
Foreign bonds	36,314	-5,528	12,263	48,087	28,955
Foreign equity and investment fund shares	25,363	20,006	68,629	7,156	5,475
Foreign portfolio investment in Canada	106,351	150,160	183,808	53,497	37,522
Canadian money market instruments	6,549	5,859	-11,399	16,090	4,527
Canadian bonds	88,078	92,908	138,098	11,194	35,214
Canadian equity and investment fund shares	11,724	51,393	57,109	26,213	-2,219

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0471-01.

Canada's international investment position, market value

billions of dollars



Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0485-01.

Major goods trading partners, 2019

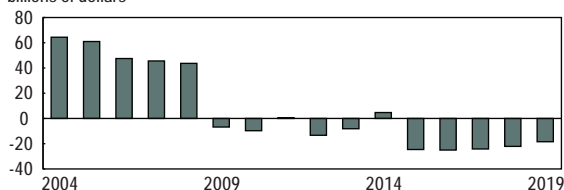
	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
millions of dollars			
Total	595,263	613,706	-18,443
United States	443,417	392,028	51,389
China	24,487	46,865	-22,378
Mexico	8,354	20,441	-12,087
United Kingdom	20,508	8,399	12,109
Japan	12,905	12,403	503
Germany	6,526	16,257	-9,731
South Korea	5,759	8,465	-2,707
Italy	3,326	6,946	-3,620
France	3,709	5,304	-1,595
Netherlands	5,343	6,579	-1,236

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0011-01.

Merchandise trade balance

billions of dollars



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0011-01.

Exports and imports of merchandise, 2019

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
millions of dollars			
Total, all merchandise	595,263	613,706	-18,443
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	37,989	21,227	19,400
Energy products	114,065	37,420	76,645
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	20,865	14,175	6,689
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	65,296	39,576	25,721
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	34,212	44,972	-10,760
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	42,377	26,894	15,482
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	41,309	69,388	-28,079
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	30,011	72,155	-42,144
Motor vehicles and parts	93,130	115,046	-21,915
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	28,043	26,417	2,068
Consumer goods	70,705	125,424	-54,719
Special transaction trade	3,827	9,170	-4,893
Other balance of payments adjustments	13,436	11,842	1,593

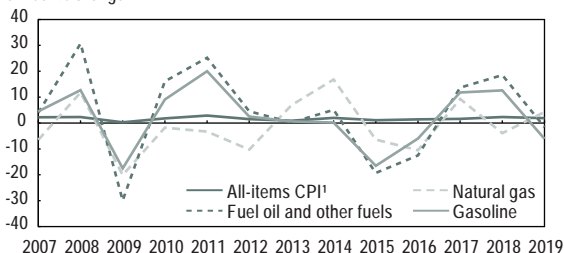
Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0121-01.

Energy

Selected energy price indexes

annual % change



1. Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0005-01.

Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

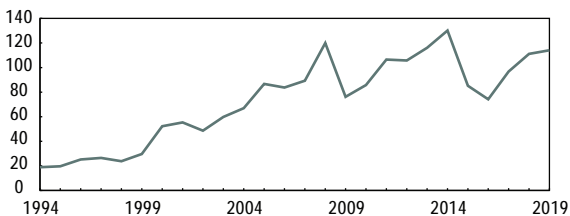
	1999	2009	2019
	cents per litre		
St. John's	66.2	102.3	122.0
Charlottetown and Summerside	52.9	93.3	114.8
Halifax	60.8	96.3	114.1
Saint John	59.2	91.4	118.1
Québec	61.5	97.7	119.4
Montréal	63.0	97.7	125.6
Ottawa	56.2	87.3	114.8
Toronto	57.5	91.6	117.0
Thunder Bay	58.1	97.4	131.0
Winnipeg	57.3	94.4	109.0
Regina	60.5	97.1	110.6
Saskatoon	59.8	97.0	111.7
Edmonton	51.4	86.5	102.7
Calgary	52.7	88.8	105.6
Vancouver	54.3	104.0	149.1
Victoria	59.3	102.0	141.8
Whitehorse	67.3	99.0	137.5
Yellowknife	73.6	111.5	131.5

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0001-01.

Exports of energy products

billions of dollars



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0121-01.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2016	2017	2018
	thousands of dollars		
Revenue	665,014,278	698,461,159	737,774,481
Revenue from goods manufactured	620,481,488	653,997,424	691,525,125
Expenses	598,661,692	630,840,740	671,019,579
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	84,919,904	89,217,624	94,792,966
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	14,467,517	15,282,987	15,767,440
Cost of materials and supplies	379,112,002	402,074,508	430,067,294
	number		
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,523,484	1,560,875	1,612,578
	thousands of dollars		
Opening inventories	77,679,348	76,250,856	83,290,483
Closing inventories	77,805,558	81,393,517	92,711,732
Manufacturing value added	226,921,231	241,603,471	254,430,631

Source: Statistics Canada, table 16-10-0117-01.

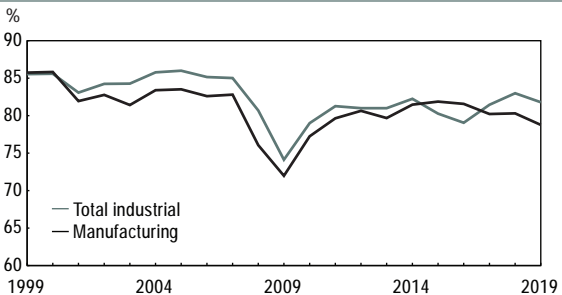
New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1999	2019	1999 to 2019
	units		% change
New motor vehicles, total	1,542,041	1,961,298	27.2
Passenger cars, total	806,450	479,250	-40.6
North America	625,292	298,870	-52.2
Japan	103,016	47,645	-53.7
Other countries	78,142	132,735	69.9
Trucks, total	735,591	1,482,048	101.5
North America	672,444	1,168,760	73.8
Overseas	63,417	313,288	394.0

Note: Trucks include minivans, sport utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 20-10-0001-01.

Industrial capacity utilization rates



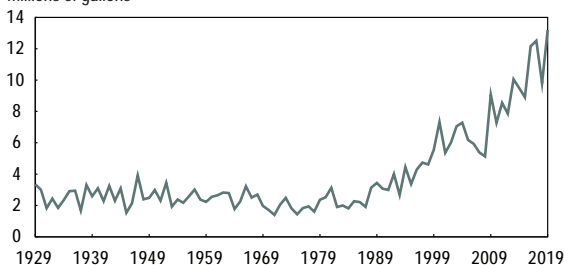
Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 16-10-0109-01.

Agriculture

Maple products in Canada

millions of gallons



Source: Statistics Canada, table 32-10-0354-01.

Farms, by operation type

	2011	2016	2011 to 2016
	number		% change
Total	205,730	193,492	-5.9
Cattle	49,613	46,538	-6.2
Hogs and pigs	3,470	3,305	-4.8
Poultry and eggs	4,484	4,903	9.3
Sheep and goats	3,924	3,056	-22.1
Other animals	24,124	19,792	-18.0
Oilseeds and grains	61,692	63,628	3.1
Vegetables and melons	4,822	5,514	14.4
Fruits and tree nuts	8,253	7,845	-4.9
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	7,946	6,449	-18.8
Other crops	37,402	32,462	-13.2

Source: Statistics Canada, table 32-10-0403-01.

Aquaculture in Canada

	2013	2018	2013 to 2018
	tonnes		% change
Total finfish	128,308	149,418	16.5
Salmon	97,629	123,184	26.2
Trout	6,673	9,323	39.7
Steelhead	278	65	-76.6
Other finfish	940	1,280	36.2
Total shellfish	39,037	41,841	7.2
Clams	1,939	1,681	-13.3
Oysters	10,835	14,614	34.9
Mussels	26,119	24,918	-4.6
Scallops	116	94	-19.0
Other shellfish	28	110	292.9

Source: Statistics Canada, table 32-10-0107-01.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2018

	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	24,412	72,964	10,634
United Kingdom	814	10,033	1,234
China	757	29,071	1,984
France	611	10,660	933
Australia	364	6,983	822
Germany	417	7,082	748
Mexico	413	9,944	644
Japan	261	3,941	439
South Korea	253	5,139	434
India	297	14,396	306

Note: Includes spending on overnight and same-day trips.

Source: Canadian Centre for Tourism and Transportation Statistics.

Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2018

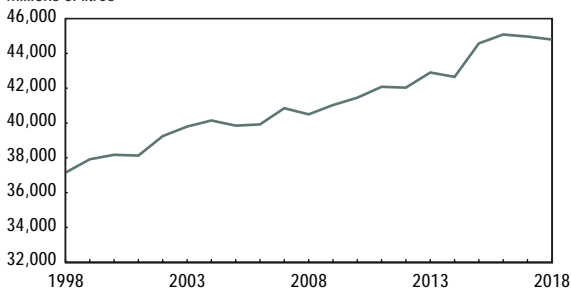
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	32,674	101,629	20,155
Mexico	1,694	18,054	2,736
Cuba	895	6,697	972
United Kingdom	748	6,590	1,084
Dominican Republic	585	4,733	855
China	580	11,160	862
France	575	5,787	928
Italy	444	4,850	807
Spain	316	3,379	519
Germany	310	2,136	322

Note: Includes same-day and overnight trips.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Tourism and Transportation Statistics.

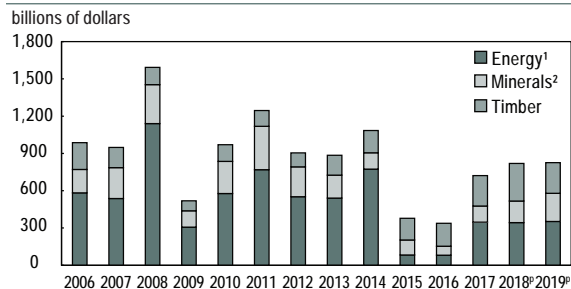
Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles

millions of litres



Source: Statistics Canada, table 23-10-0066-01.

Natural resource assets



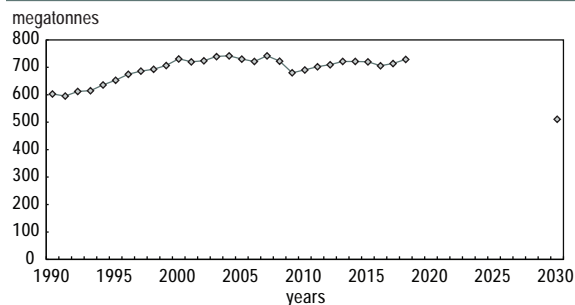
^p preliminary

1. Coal, crude bitumen, oil and natural gas.

2. Copper, nickel, diamond, gold, iron, zinc, molybdenum, uranium and potash.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 38-10-0006-01.

Emissions of carbon dioxide equivalents in Canada



Note: The emission level for 2030 is Canada's target emission level under the 2016 *Paris Agreement*.
Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada, 2018.

Production of environmental and clean technology goods and services

	2009	2013	2018 ^p
	millions of dollars		
Total, environmental and clean technology products	73,134	89,212	112,130
Clean electricity, from nuclear	6,066	7,230	8,016
Clean electricity, from renewable sources	20,650	22,438	27,715
Biofuels and primary goods	533	2,421	3,325
Waste management and remediation services	7,073	9,985	14,021
Clean technology goods	7,338	7,881	10,405
Clean technology services	31,474	39,256	48,648

^p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0366-01.

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Contact us

Email: STATCAN.infostats-infostats.

STATCAN@canada.ca

Statistical Information Service:

1-800-263-1136

National TTY line: 1-800-363-7629

Fax: 1-877-287-4369

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Notes

Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to August 1, 2020. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

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