

## Gender differences in low income

Senior women are considerably more likely than senior men to have low incomes. In $1998,25 \%$ of all women aged 65 and over lived in a low-income situation, compared with $13 \%$ of their male counterparts.

The incidence of low income, however, has fallen sharply among both senior women and men in the past decade and a half. Between 1980 and 1998, for example, the share of senior women with low incomes fell from $40 \%$ to $25 \%$, while the figure for men dropped from $27 \%$ to $13 \%$.

There is a particularly wide gap in the likelihood of unattached senior women and men having low incomes. In 1998, about half of these women (48\%) lived in a lowincome situation, compared with $35 \%$ of unattached senior men. The incidence of low income among both unattached senior women and men, however, has dropped sharply since the early 1980s. Among women, the figure fell from $72 \%$ to $48 \%$ between 1980 and 1998, while among men it dropped from $61 \%$ to $35 \%$.

Percentage of senior men and women with low income, 1980-1998


