

# When Anglophones increasingly become allies of the French cause: The example of Canada 

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TABLE 1: POPULATION BY FRENCH AS A MOTHER TONGUE, CANADA, 1951 TO 2001

| YEAR | NUMBER | \% OF THE CANADIAN <br> POPULATION |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1951 | $4,068,850$ | $29.0 \%$ |
| 1961 | $5,123,151$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| 1971 | $5,792,710$ | $26.9 \%$ |
| 1981 | $6,177,795$ | $26.9 \%$ |
| 1991 | $6,562,065$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| 2001 | $6,782,320$ | $22.9 \%$ |

Source: Census of Canada, 1951 to 2001

TABLE 2: POPULATION ABLE TO SPEAK FRENCH, CANADA, 1951 TO 2001

| YEAR | NUMBER | \% OF THE CANADIAN <br> POPULATION |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1951 | $4,469,259$ | $31.9 \%$ |
| 1961 | $5,721,038$ | $31.4 \%$ |
| 1971 | $6,779,410$ | $31.4 \%$ |
| 1981 | $7,669,205$ | $31.8 \%$ |
| 1991 | $8,508,955$ | $31.5 \%$ |
| 2001 | $9,178,100$ | $31.0 \%$ |

Source: Census of Canada, 1951 to 2001

## TABLE 3: PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN LESS THAN 18 YEARS OLD IN FRANCOPHONE FAMILIES, BY FAMILY TYPE, CANADA LESS QUEBEC, 2001



Source: Census of Canada, 2001

## TABLE 4: TRANSMISSION OF FRENCH TO CHILDREN BY FAMILY TYPE, CANADA LESS QUEBEC, 2001



Source: Census of Canada, 2001

TABLE 5: TRANSMISSION OF FRENCH TO CHILDREN IN EXOGAMOUS FAMILIES BY KNOWLEDGE OF FRENCH OF THE NON-FRANCOPHONE PARENT, CANADA LESS QUEBEC, 2001

$\square$ Speaks French $\square$ Does not speak French

Source: Census of Canada, 2001

TABLE 6: IMMIGRATION, ACCORDING TO LINGUISTIC KNOWLEDGE (PRINCIPAL APPLICANT AND DEPENDENTS), 2002

| OFFICIAL LANGUAGE | NUMBER (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| English | $99,527(43 \%)$ |
| French | $10,648(5 \%)$ |
| English and French | $13,720(6 \%)$ |
| Neither | $105,196(46 \%)$ |
| Total | $229,091(100 \%)$ |

Source: Citizenship and Immigration Canada, Facts and Figures 2002 - Overview of Immigration

## TABLE 7: Most Spoken Languages in addition to the mother tongue (Canada 1996)



Source: Census Canada, 1996

TABLE 8: Unilingual Proportion by Population

| COUNTRY/ REGION | \% UNILINGUALISM |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Luxemburg | 2\% |  |
| Denmark | 12\% |  |
| Holland | 13\% |  |
| Sweden | 14\% |  |
| Finland | 32\% |  |
| Belgium | 37\% |  |
| Germany | 43\% |  |
| Italy | 47\% |  |
| Greece | 47\% |  |
| European Union | 47\% |  |
| Austria | 48\% |  |
| Ireland | 50\% | Sources: |
| France | 51\% | - Eurobarometer - Europeans and |
| Spain | 53\% | Languages, 2001. |
| Quebec | 54\% | - Census of Canada, 2001. |
| Portugal | 56\% | - Census of New Zealand, 2001. |
| Canada | 66\% |  |
| United Kingdom | 66\% | , |
| Canada less Quebec | 69\% |  |
| United States | 74\% |  |
| New Zealand | 84\% |  |

