

TRENDS in PUBLIC ENVIRONMENT

March 2003 Volume III, No 2





PCO's Communications and Consultation Secretariat is pleased to present the latest edition of *Trends in the Public Environment*.

We are grateful to Communication Canada for providing valuable support and content to this document.

For more information, to make comments and suggestions or to obtain a .PDF version of this document, call the Research and Analysis Group at 957-5486.

This document is also available on the Publiservice site of the Communications and Consultation Secretariat at <u>publiservice.pco-bcp.gc.ca/comcon</u> analyse et de la recherche au 957-5486.

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January - February, 2003

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UPCOMING EVENTS March - May, 2003



PUBLIC OPINION

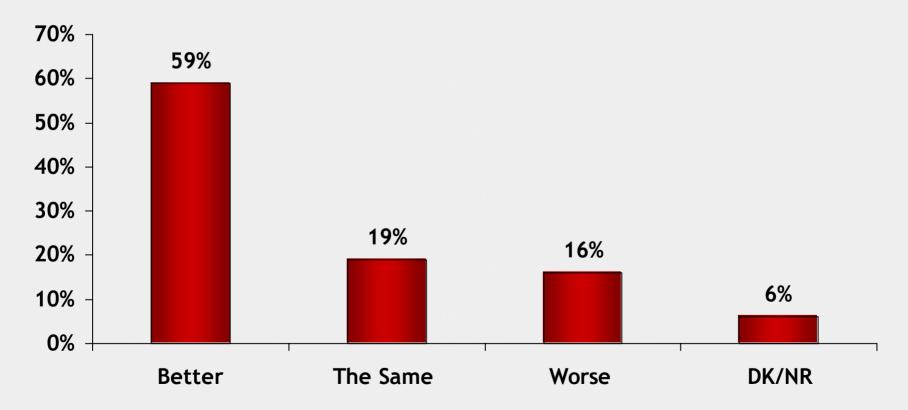


OUTLOOK ON THE FUTURE AND THE ECONOMY



Outlook on 2003

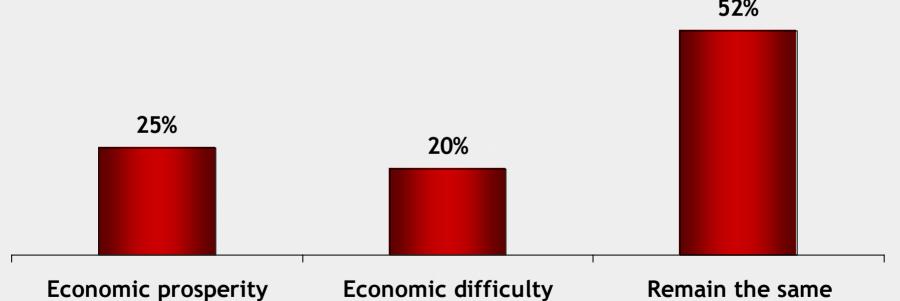
"So far as you are concerned, do you think that 2003 will be BETTER or WORSE than 2002?"





Canadian Economy

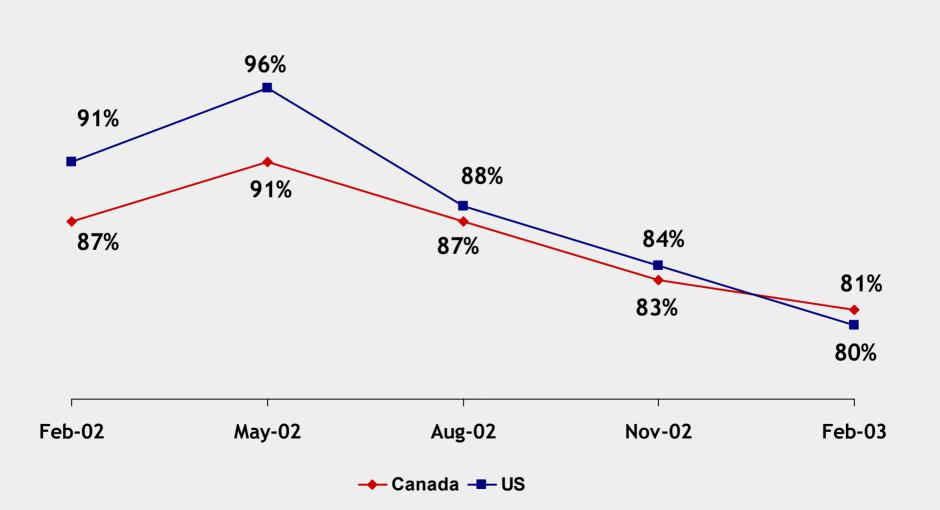
"Compared with this year, in your opinion, will next year be a year of economic prosperity, economic difficulty or remain the same?"



52%



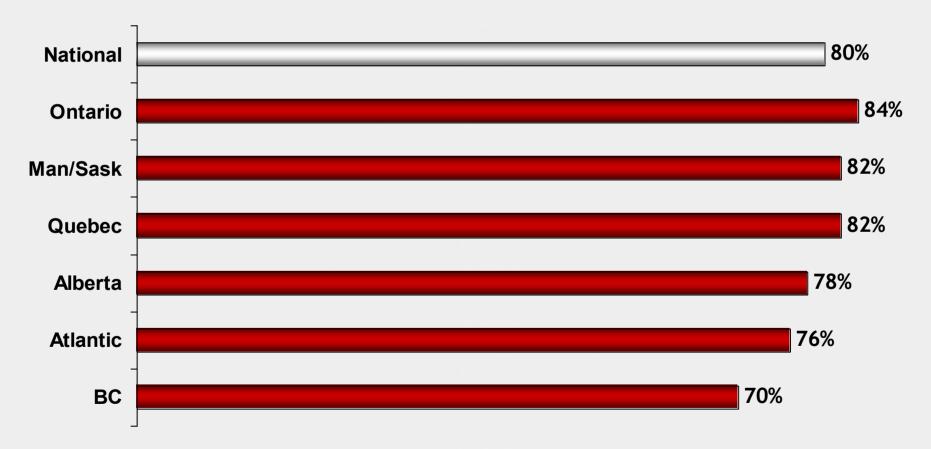
Consumer Confidence Index





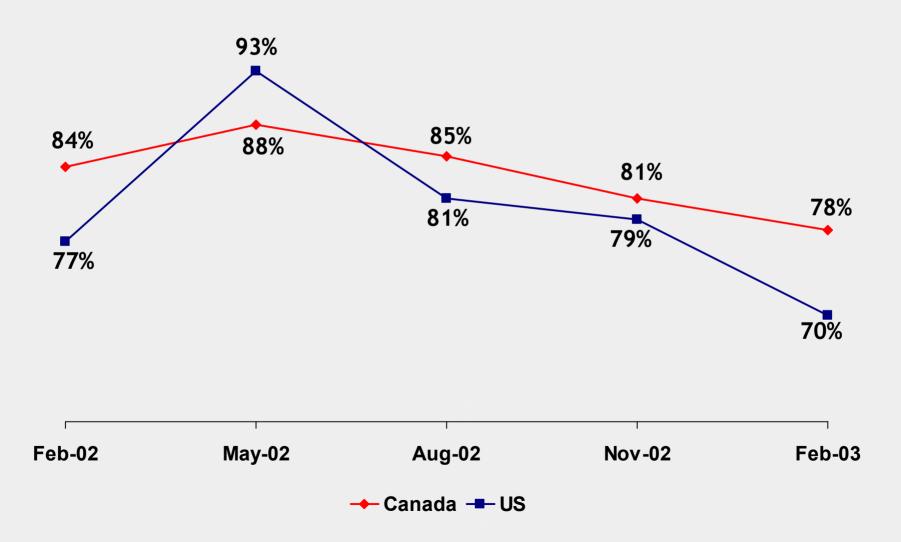
Consumer Confidence Index by region

% confidence [index]





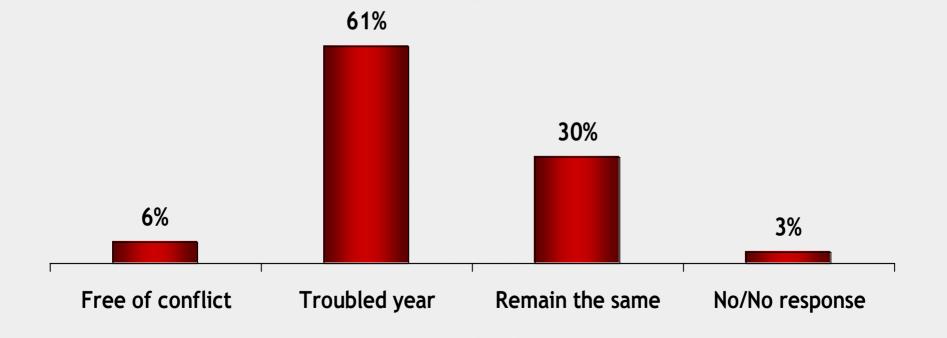
Consumer Expectations Index





International Conflict

"Do you think that 2003 will be a peaceful year more or less FREE OF INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT, a troubled year with much INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT or REMAIN THE SAME?"



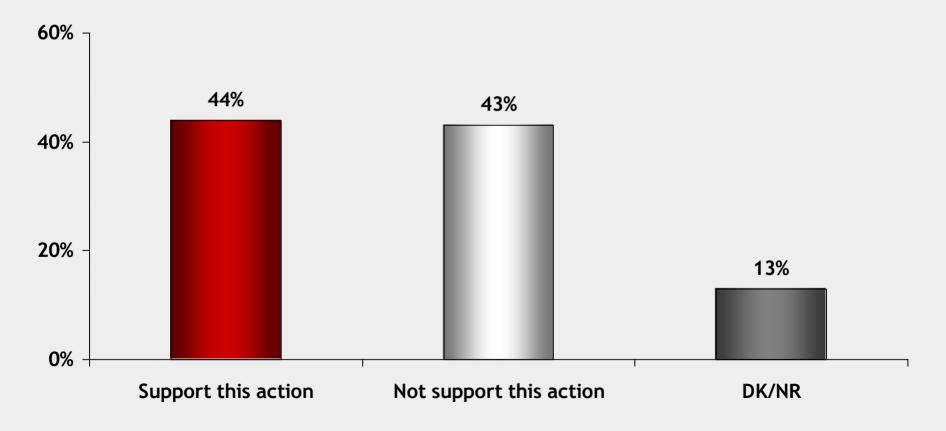


CANADIAN VIEWS ON IRAQ



Canadian Participation

"If military action goes ahead against Iraq, do you think Canada should...?"





Canadian Participation II

"Would you support or oppose Canadian participation if the United States..."

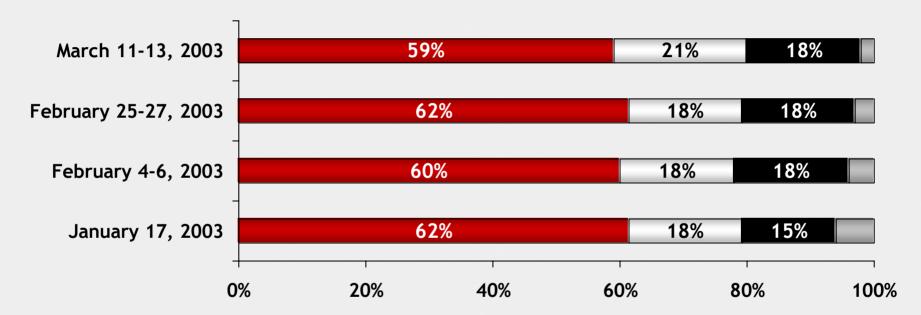
"...joined together with its major allies to attack Iraq WITH THE FULL SUPPORT of the UN Security Council?"

	63%			35%	
-	" and several	eral of its major allies attacked Iraq WITHOUT the full support of the UN Security Council?"			
	25% 74%				
 0%	20%	40%	60%	80%	100%
		Support 🗆 Oppos	se 🗏 DK/NF	ર	



Options for Iraq

"Canada has a number of options it may take when it comes to [the issue of Iraq]. I'd like you to tell me which of the following is closest to your view..."



Canada should only take military action if the UN decides that military action is required

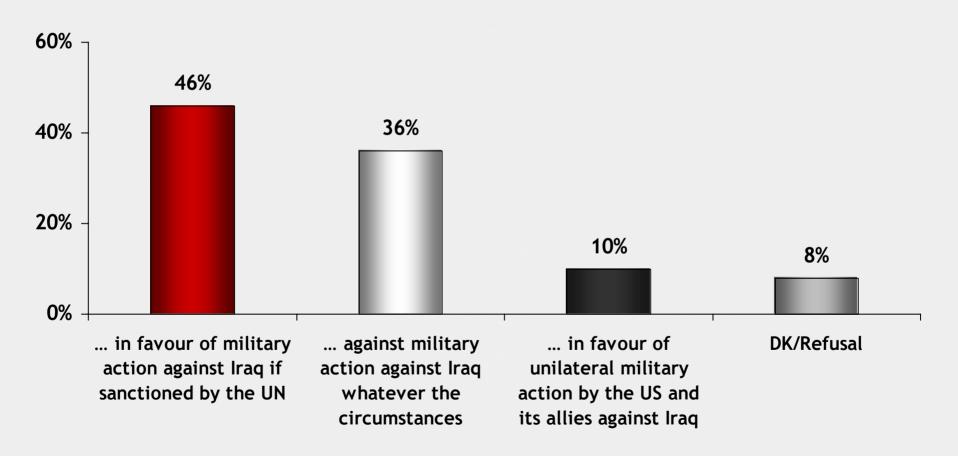
 \Box Canada should not provide any military assistance

■ If the US decides to take military action on its own, Canada should support the US with military assistance



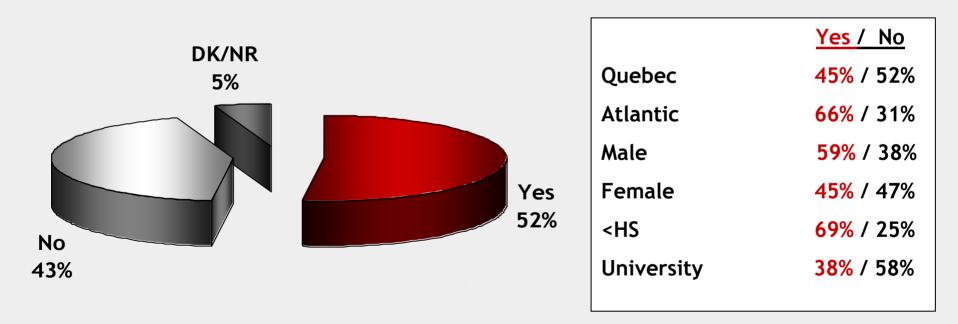
Support for Military Action

"Which of these is closest to your view? Are you..."





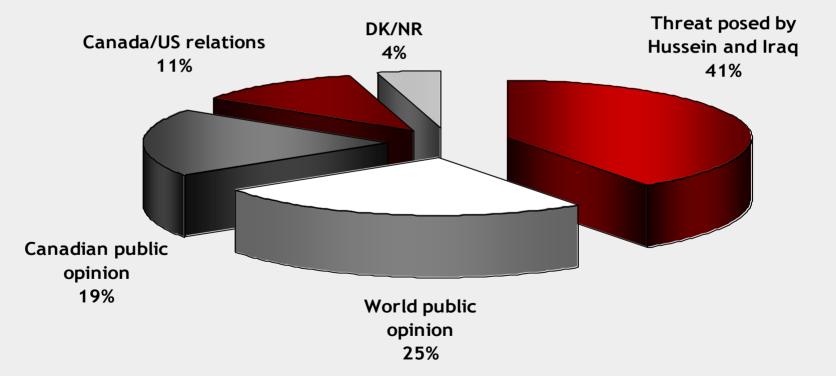
"Based on what you may have seen, read or heard about the Iraq situation, do you think that the United Nations should authorize military action in order to enforce UN resolution 1441 that calls for the disarming of Iraq?"





Criteria for Participation

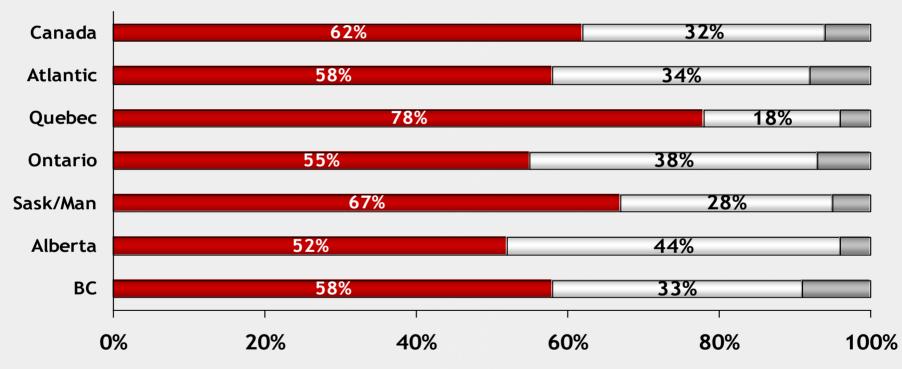
"Which of the following should be the most important consideration in Canada's decision to participate in any future conflict with Iraq? Should it be..."





Choosing Sides

"Which side of the debate regarding Iraq should Canada support?"



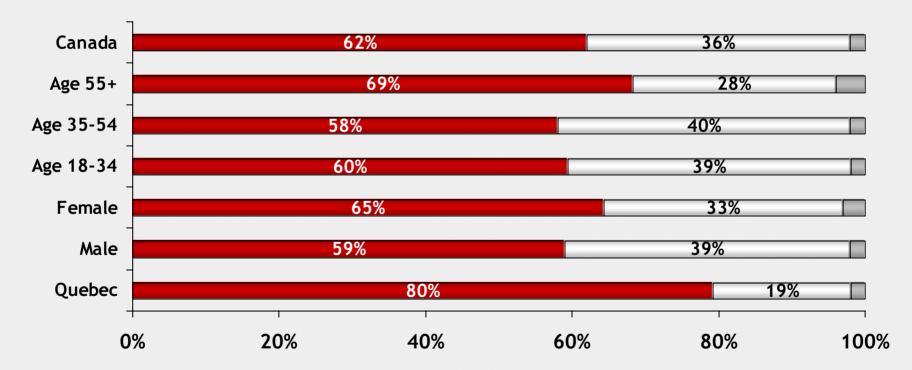
France, Germany and Russia (more time for UN weapons inspections)

United States, Britain and Australia (immediate military action to remove Saddam Hussein)



Disarming Iraq

"The best way to disarm Iraq is..."



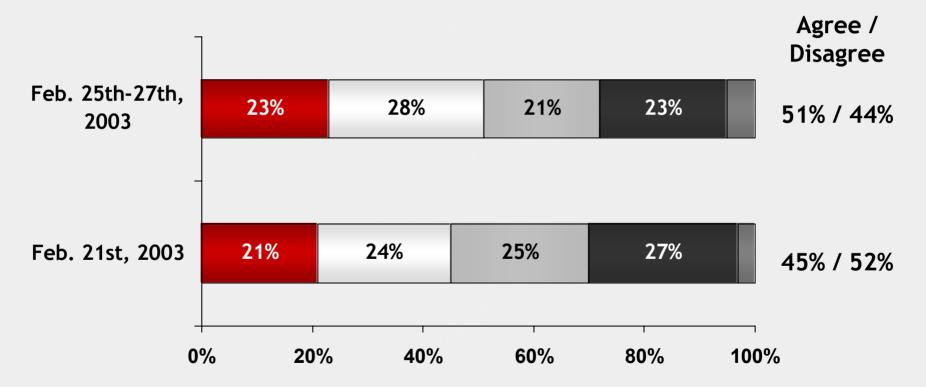
France/Germany/Russia - Give weapons inspectors time

□ US/Britain - Immediate military action needed to remove Saddam Hussein



Evidence against Iraq

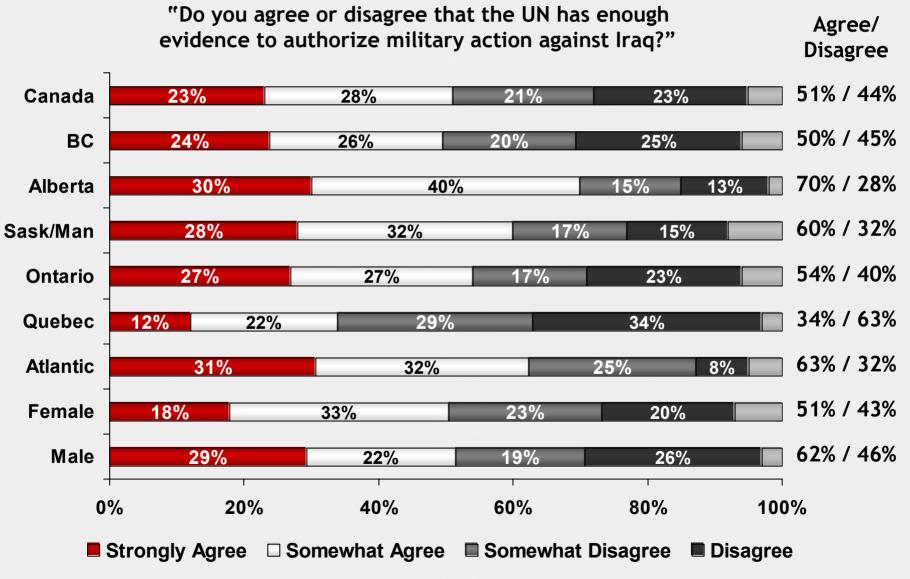
"On Feb. 5th, C. Powell presented the American evidence against Iraq. In addition, UN weapons inspectors have presented preliminary reports to the SC. Do you agree or disagree that the UN has enough evidence to authorize military action against Iraq?"



Strongly agree 🗆 Somewhat agree 🖿 Somewhat disagree 🔳 Strongly disagree



Evidence against Iraq II

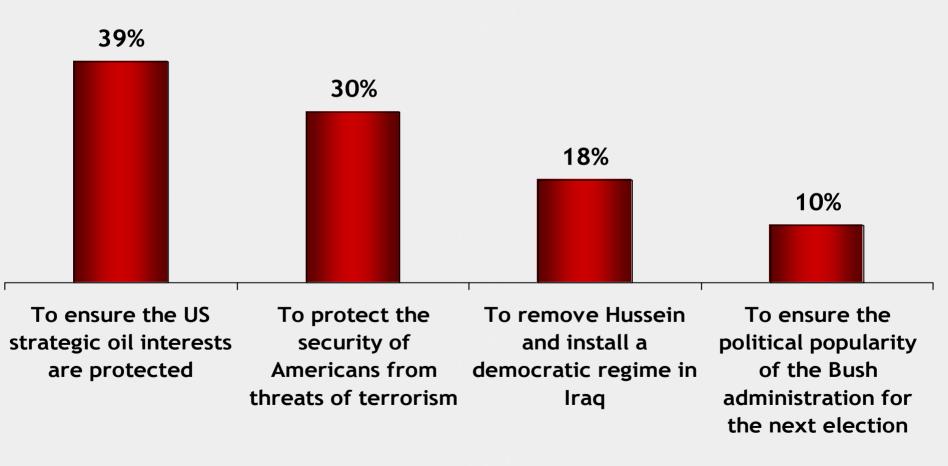


Source: Ipsos-Reid (Feb 25-27, 2003)



Reasons for War

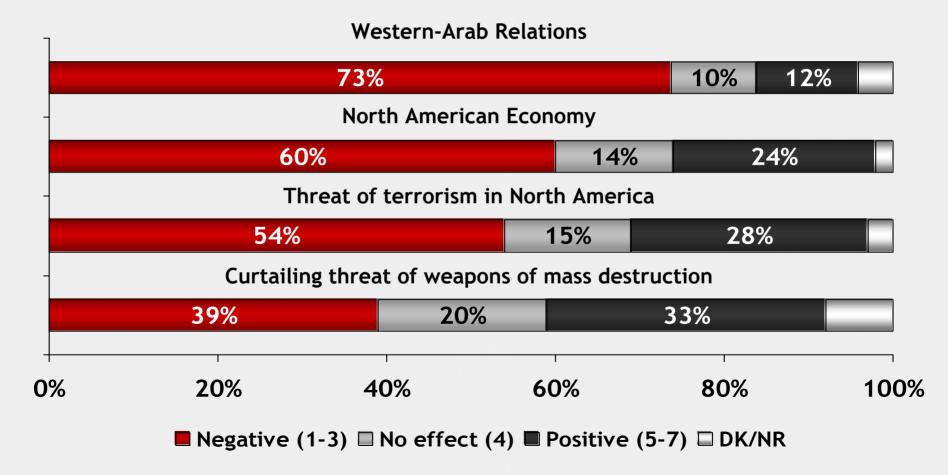
"What do you think is the most important reason why the US Government wants to go to war against Iraq? Is it...?"







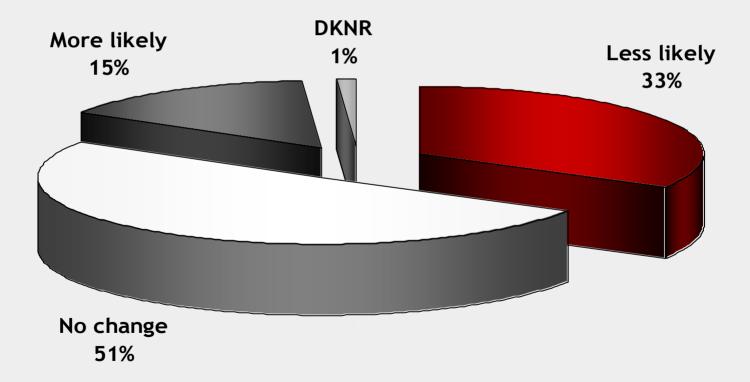
"What effect will a war in Iraq have on the following areas?"





Impact of Protests

"Do recent public protests in Western countries make you more or less likely to support a US-led war in Iraq?





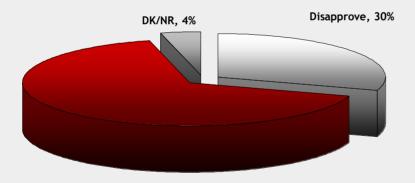
U.S. VIEWS ON IRAQ

OPINION DES AMÉRICAINS CONCERNANT L'IRAK



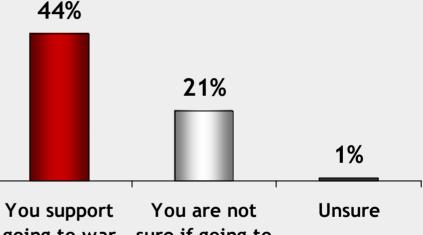
President Bush's Decision

"Do you approve or disapprove of Bush's decision to go to war if Saddam Hussein does not leave Iraq in the next 48 hours?"



Approve, 66%

"Which comes closer to your point of view?" [SUB-SAMPLE: THOSE WHO APPROVE OF DECISION]

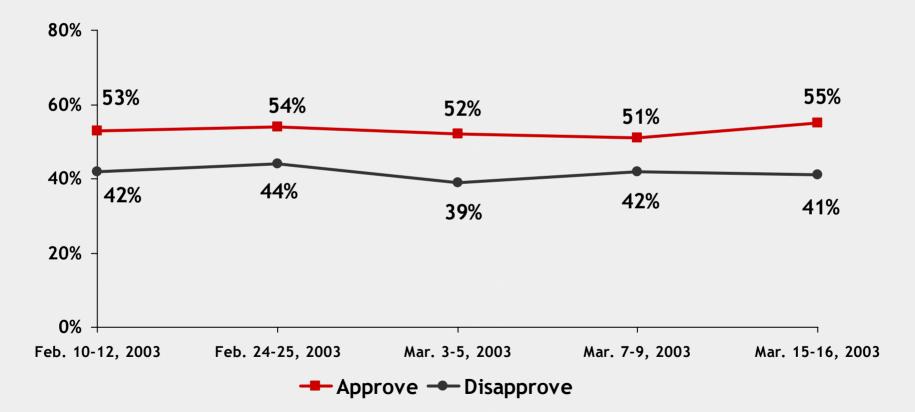


going to war because it is the best thing for the US because he is President



President Bush's Handling of Iraq

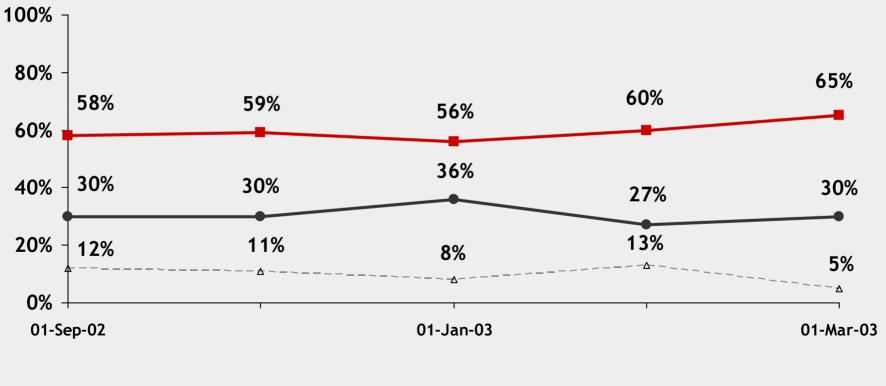
"Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Bush is handling the situation with Iraq and Saddam Hussein?"





American Support

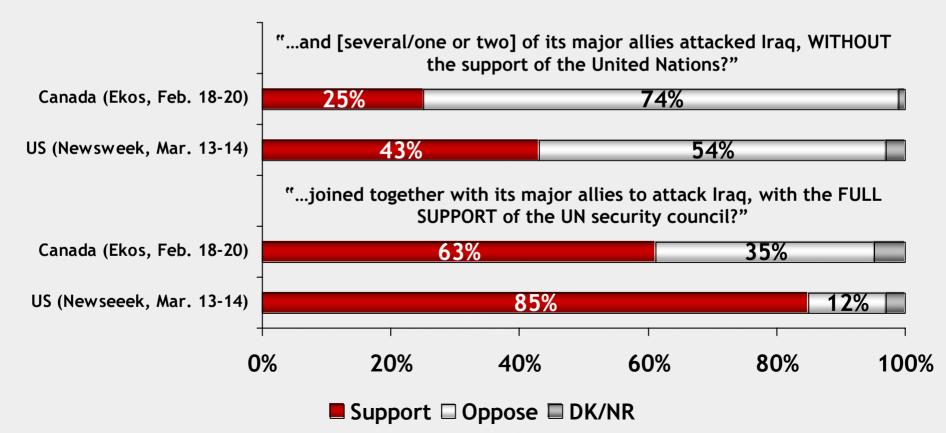
"Do you think the United States should or should not take military action to remove Saddam Hussein from power in Iraq?"





Canadian vs US Opinion

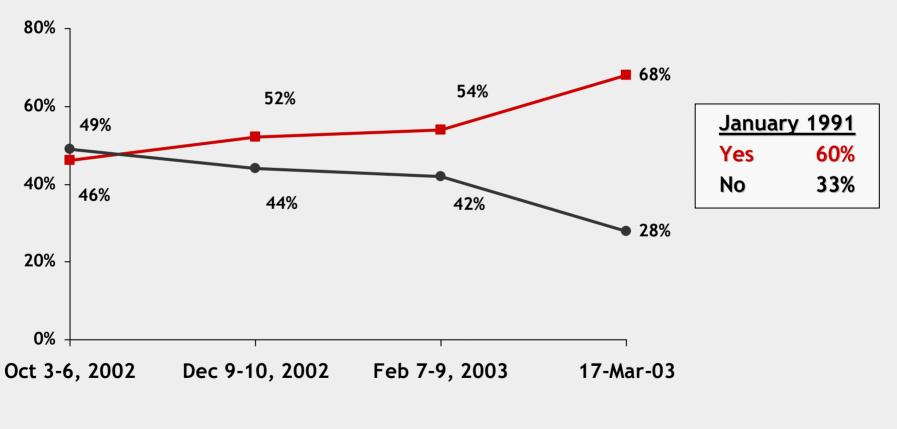
"Please tell me if you would support or oppose [US military action/Canadian participation] against Iraq in each of the following circumstances. What if the United States...?"





Diplomatic Solutions

"Do you think the US has done all it can to solve the crisis with Iraq diplomatically, or not?"

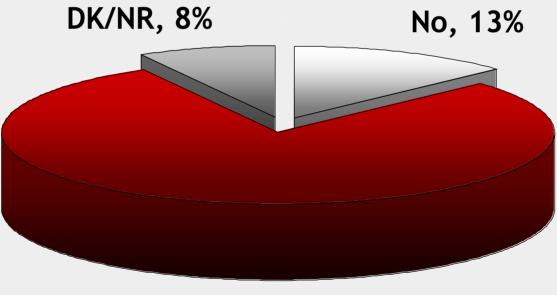


-Yes -No



Chance of Success

"If the US goes to war with Iraq, do you think it will be successful in its goal of removing Saddam Hussein from power?"

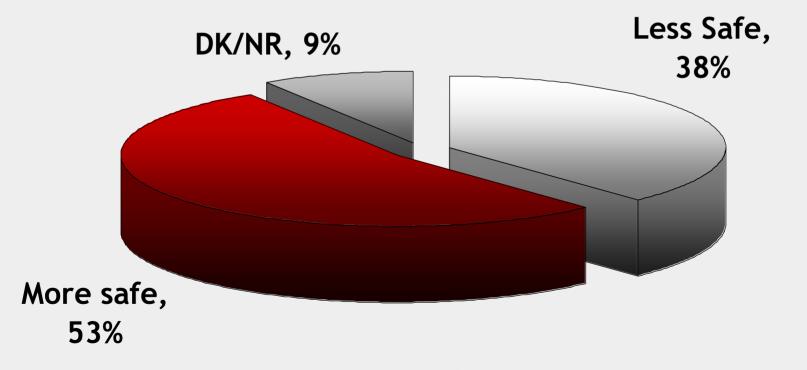


Yes, 79%



World Safety

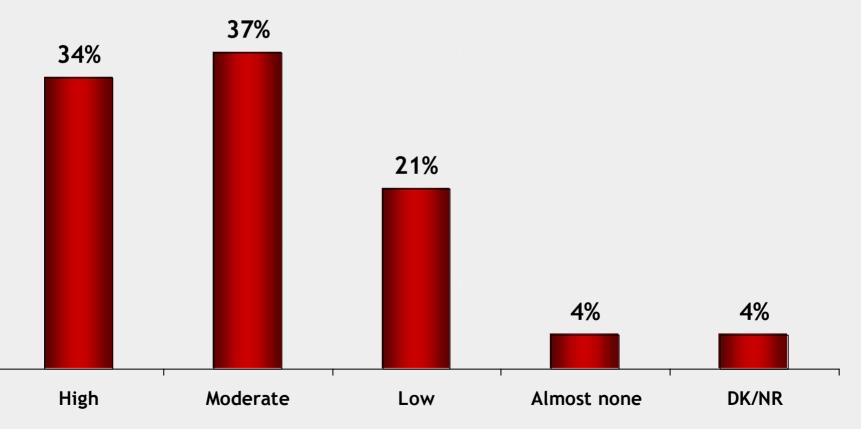
"Do you think a war against Iraq to remove Saddam Hussein from power will make the US more safe or less safe from terrorism?"





Death Toll

"Do you think the total number of people killed in a war against Iraq, including Americans, Iraqis and others, would be high, moderate, low or almost none?"

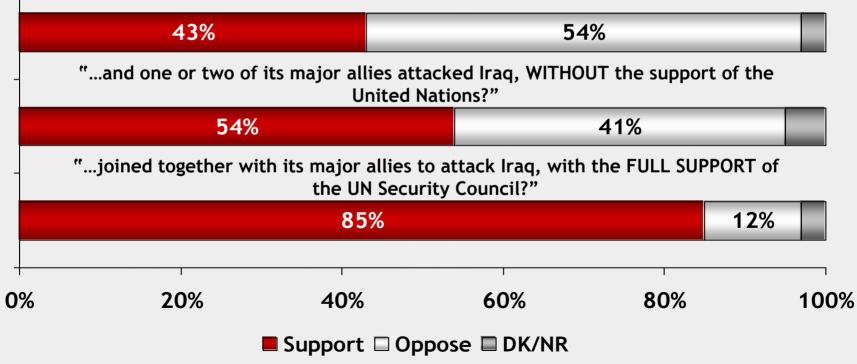




Options for American Participation

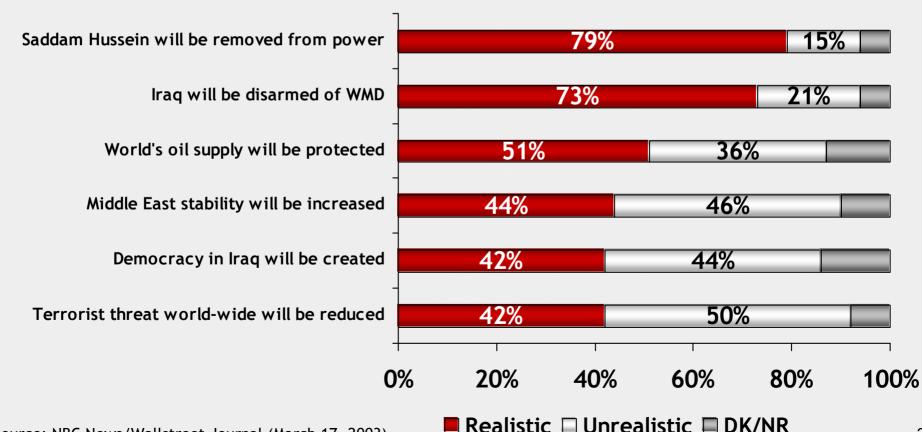
"Please tell me if you would support or oppose US military action against Iraq in each of the following circumstances. What if the United States...?"

"...ACTED ALONE in attacking Iraq, WITHOUT the support of the United Nations?"



Outcomes of War

"Let me read you some expectations the US might have of a war with Iraq, and for each one tell me whether you think that it is a realistic expectation or a war with Iraq, or it is not a realistic expectation."

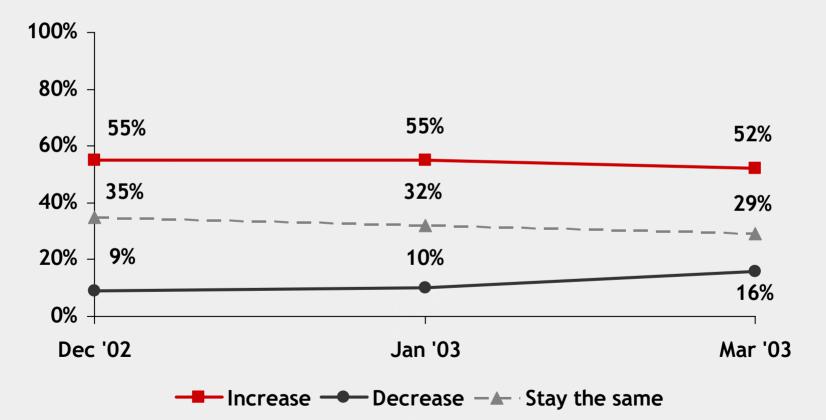


Source: NBC News/Wallstreet Journal (March 17, 2003)



Threat of Terrorism

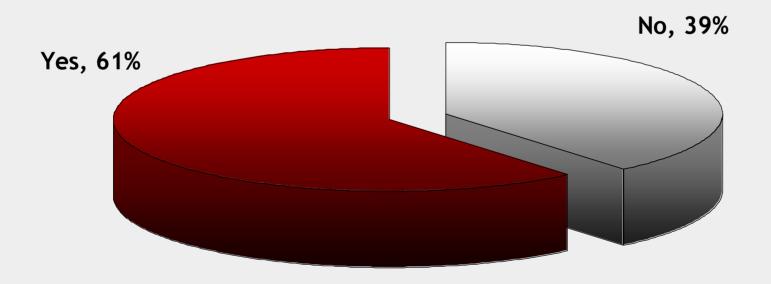
"If the US took military action against Iraq to remove S. Hussein from power, do you think the threat of terrorism in the US would increase, decrease or stay the same?"





Secretary Powell's Speech to UN

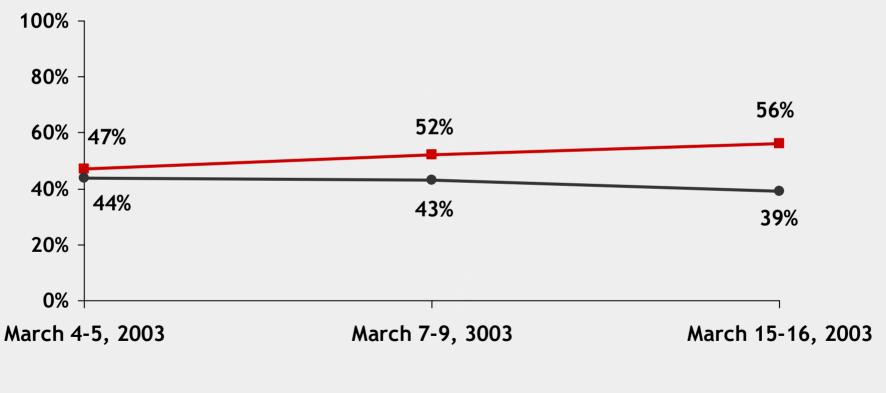
"Secretary of State Collin Powell addressed the United Nations about Iraq today. Did you happen to watch or listen to that speech, or hear or read any news reports about it, or not?"







"Do you think the Bush administration has presented enough evidence to show that military action against Iraq is necessary right now, or haven't they done that?"

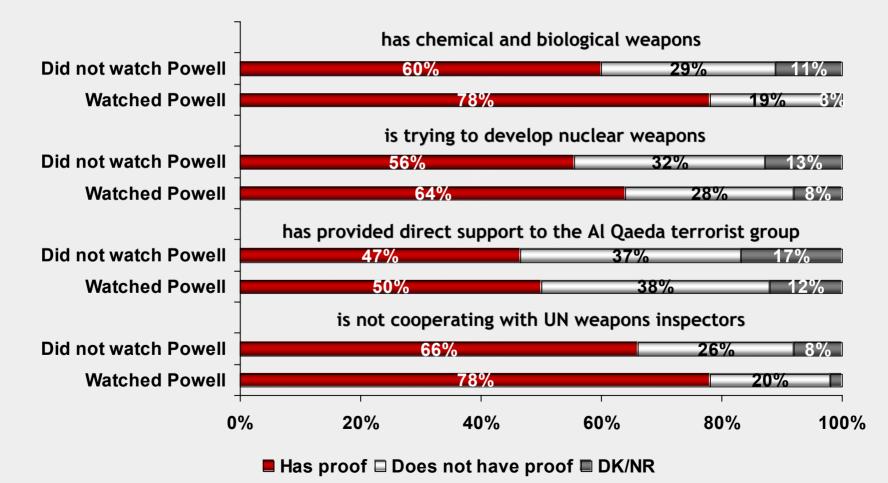


🗕 Has 🗕 Has not



American Views on "Evidence"

"Do you think the US has or has not presented strong evidence showing that Iraq..."



Source: ABC News/Washington Post Poll (Feb 9/03)



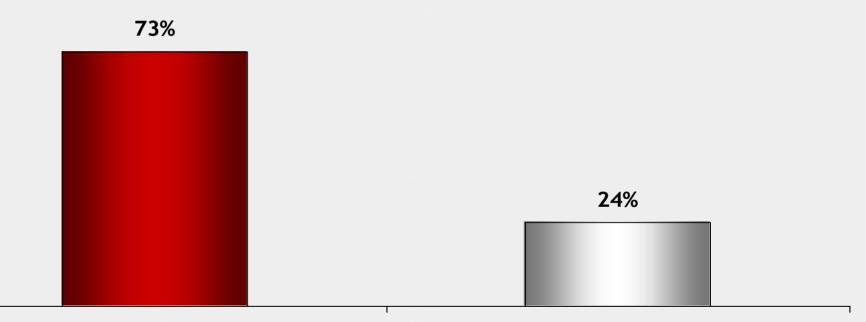
GLOBAL SECURITY

SÉCURITÉ MONDIALE



Relevance of the UN

"Which statement comes closer to your point of view?"



The United Nations is the best current option available for ensuring world peace and security

The United Nations is a toothless institution that, like the previous League of Nations, has little real relevance to modern global security



Support for U.S. Policy

"All things considered, do you think your country's leaders should be more supportive or less supportive of American government policies?"

	More Supportive %	Less Supportive %	Same As Now %	DK/NR %
The Americas				
Argentina	14	63	8	15
Brazil*	18	70	5	7
Canada	37	48	10	5
Columbia*	51	41	2	6
Mexico*	23	61	15	2
Europe				
France	15	68	4	13
Germany	28	53	12	7
Poland	20	52	10	18
U.K.	20	63	13	5
Asia				
Japan	25	40	29	6
Philippines	43	42	6	10
Thailand*	35	40	14	11
Africa / Middle East				
South Africa*	35	35	8	22
Turkey	20	57	8	15

Source: Ipsos-Reid (Feb. 5, 2003)



Closeness to US

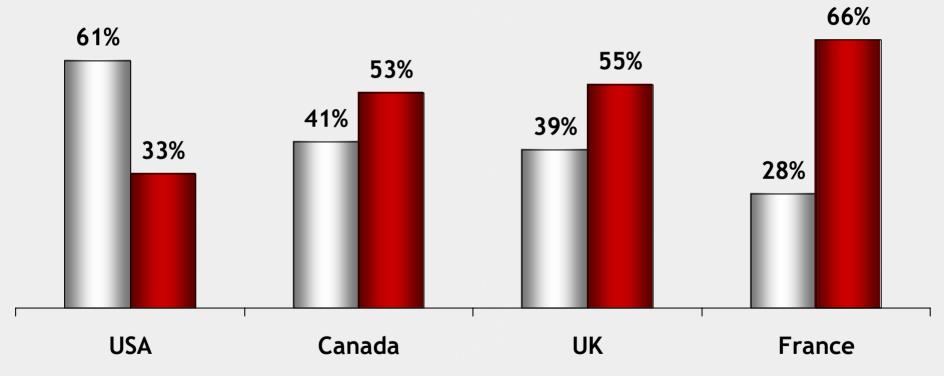
"In its foreign policy approach in the coming years, should your government [FOR US SAMPLE - should governments in other countries] get closer to the US, or distance itself?"

	Closer %	Distance%	Depends%	DK/NR%	Difference Closer- Distance
Spain	13%	60%	14%	13%	-47%
France	22%	67 %	3%	8%	-45%
Japan	28%	63%	6%	4%	-35%
Canada	38%	54%	6%	2%	-16%
UK	36%	52%	7%	6%	-16%
Russia.	25%	37%	29 %	10%	-12%
Italy	37%	40%	14%	9 %	-3%
Germany	46%	44%	5%	5%	2%
US	76%	15%	5%	5%	61%



International Opinion

"Which of the following approaches to the [Iraq] situation would you more likely support?"

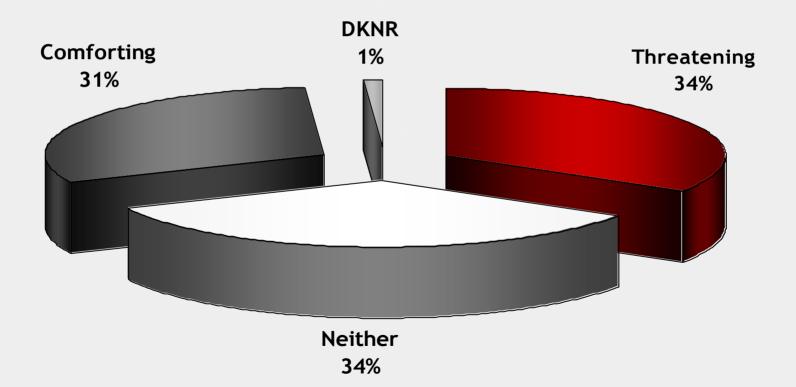


Remove Saddam Hussein from power ASAP, by force if necessary
 Extend UN inspection process by at least four months, and longer if necessary



US as a Superpower

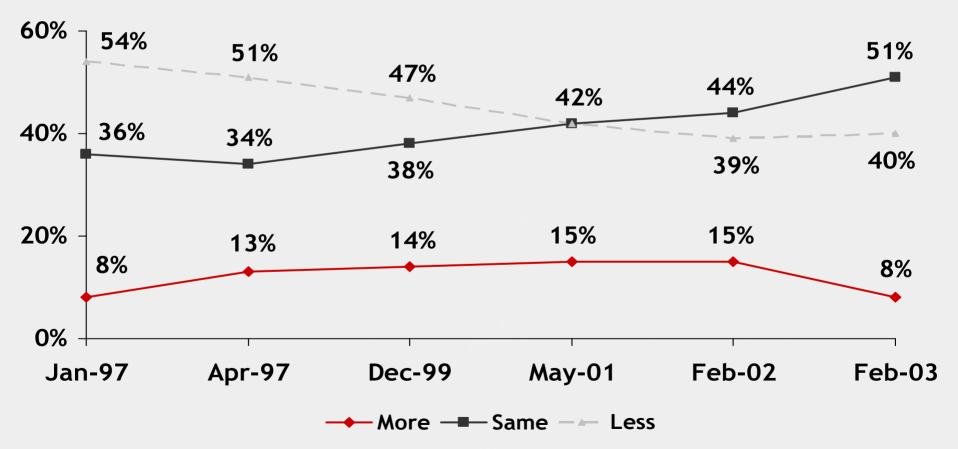
"The US is the largest military, cultural and economic power on the planet. For you personally, do you find this threatening or comforting?"





Closeness to US

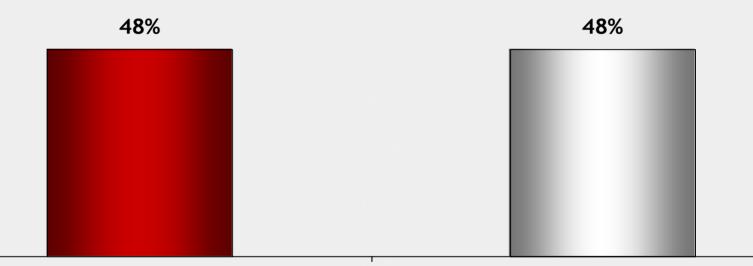
"In the future, would you like to see Canada become more like the US, less like the US or would you like things to remain as they are?"





Western-Islamic Conflict

"Which statement comes closer to your point of view?"

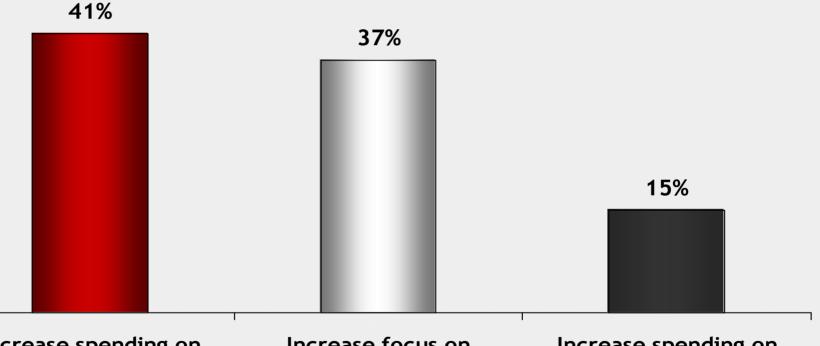


Some people say that the current problems between the Islamic and the Western world are historically rooted in a "clash of civilizations" which is going to be with us for a very long time Others say that the modern world is quite capable of rationally solving these kinds of disputes between Islamic and Western societies through education, understanding and economic interdependence



Solution to Terrorism

"What do you think is the best long-term way to protect Canada from terrorism?"



Increase spending on intelligence and security

Increase focus on tolerance, immigration and multiculturalism Increase spending on national defense



THE MEDIA ENVIRONMENT

January-February 2003





- Data on television news, newspaper headlines and editorial content were collected from January to February, and coded according to pre-determined categories.
- A list of the sources that make up the sample and a list of the categories can be found at the end of this section.



Total Coverage - January

Issue	Television	Editorials	Frontpage	Average
Aboriginals	0%	1%	1%	1%
Economy	2%	5%	7%	4%
Foreign Policy	2%	4%	5%	4%
Global Security	21%	4%	13%	13%
Governance	1%	8%	1%	3%
Health	1%	4%	5%	3%
International Affairs	6%	13%	3%	7%
Miscellaneous	54%	19%	36%	36%
Natural Resources	0%	3%	3%	2%
Party Politics	3%	15%	3%	7%
Provincial and Municipal Affairs	5%	13%	9%	9%
Public Safety	4%	5%	6%	5%
Social Issues	1%	7%	8%	5%
Unity	0%	1%	0%	0%



Total Coverage - February

Issue	Television	Editorials	Frontpage	Average
Aboriginals	0%	1%	0%	1%
Economy	5%	9%	9%	8%
Foreign Policy	2%	6%	8%	5%
Global Security	25%	12%	13%	17%
Governance	1%	6%	1%	3%
Health	2%	5%	5%	4%
International Affairs	7%	5%	5%	6%
Miscellaneous	49%	17%	36%	34%
Natural Resources	0%	2%	1%	1%
Party Politics	2%	10%	1%	4%
Provincial and Municipal Affairs	4%	15%	9%	9%
Public Safety	2%	3%	5%	3%
Social Issues	0%	6%	7%	4%
Unity	0%	2%	0%	1%

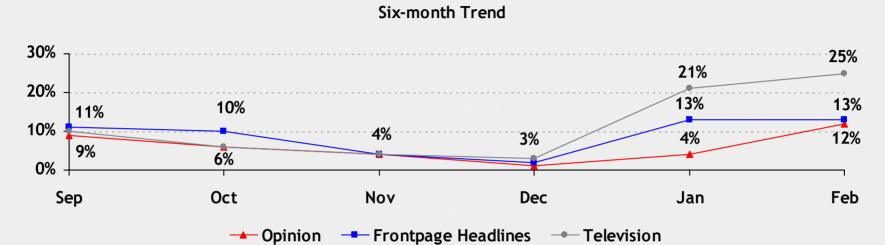


Change from January to February

Issue	Television	Editorials	Frontpage	Average
Aboriginals	0%	0%	-1%	0%
Economy	3%	4%	2%	4%
Foreign Policy	0%	2%	3%	1%
Global Security	4%	8%	0%	4%
Governance	0%	-2%	0%	0%
Health	1%	1%	0%	1%
International Affairs	1%	-8%	2%	2%
Miscellaneous	-5%	-2%	0%	-4%
Natural Resources	0%	-1%	-2%	-1%
Party Politics	-1%	-5%	-2%	-1%
Provincial and Municipal Affairs	-1%	2%	0%	-3%
Public Safety	-2%	-2%	-1%	-1%
Social Issues	-1%	-1%	-1%	0%
Unity	0%	-1%	0%	0%

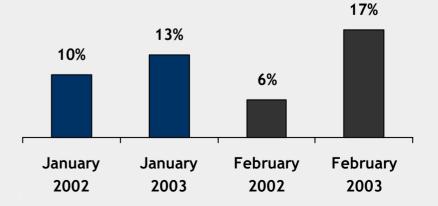


Global Security (formerly "Terrorism")



Highlights

- Jan 22: Chirac and Schroeder assail U.S. policy on Iraq / Rumsfeld labels France and Germany "old Europe"
- Jan 27: UN weapons inspectors report to the Security Council
- Jan 28: State of the Union address Bush calls for UN meeting on Feb. 5
- Jan 31: Blair visit to US / Publication of letter signed by 8 European leaders
- Feb 5: Powell presentation at UNSC / NK reactivates nuclear plant
- Feb 6: Bush supports second UN Security Council resolution
- Feb 10: NATO partners split on defence of Turkey
- Feb 12: Bin Ladden letter urges Iraqis to hit U.S.
- Feb 14: Blix report to UN Security Council
- Feb 19: Canada proposes UN compromise on Iraq
- Feb 21: Blix orders Iraq to destroy Al-Samoud 2 missiles by March 1st
- Feb 24: North Korea fires missile into the sea of Japan
- Feb 26: British Parliamentary vote on Iraq / Bush rejects Canadian proposal, links Iraq war to peace in the Mid-East



Jan 10: NK warns of World War III

Foreign Policy

5%



10% 8% 7% 7% 4% 4% 5% 3% 6% 2% 4% 2% 0% Oct Nov Jan Sep Dec Feb ---- Frontpage Headlines --- Opinion Television

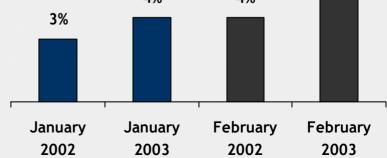
Six-month Trend

Highlights

Jan 7: Coderre says manhunt «hoax» warrants apology from US Jan 9: McCallum says Canada might not wait for the UN on Iraq Jan 11: Lebanese envoy says «Zionist party» runs Canadian media

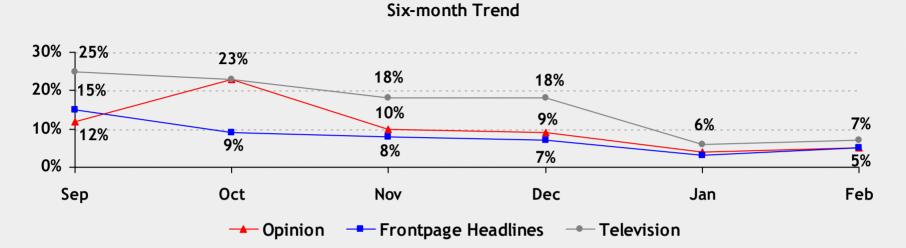
- Jan 14: Cabinet reportedly divided on Iraq
- Jan 16: PM doesn't rule out war without UN
- Jan 24: PM tells Bush to hold-off on war
- Jan 31: Canada seeks US exemption in border crackdown
- Feb 6: PM agrees to let Parliament vote on Iraq
- Feb 7: Coderre pushes Ottawa to adopt a National ID card
- Feb 13: PM's Chicago speech urges US to broaden support
- Feb 15: Thousands march in anti-war protests
- Feb 16: Landry says separatists win if Canada joins Iraq war
- Feb 17: PM says going to war depends on decision of UNSC
- Feb 19: Canada proposes compromise on Iraq / Zundel seeks refugee status Feb 26-28: PM visit to Mexico
- Feb 26: Liberal MP Parrish's anti-war comments against Americans

4% 4%



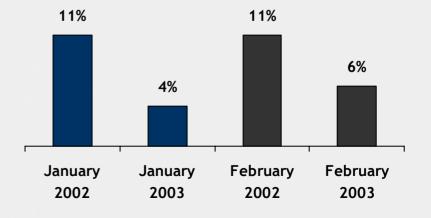


International Affairs



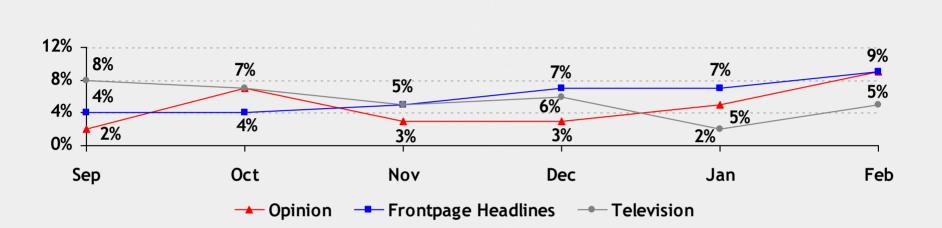
Highlights

- Jan 7: Bush speech outlines tax cuts in \$600-billion economic aid plan
- Jan 12: Illinois Governor commutes death row sentences
- Jan 13-14: Media speculation that President Robert Mugabe would step aside in a deal for immunity
- Jan 19: Franco-African summit/protesters criticize Chirac's meeting with President Mugabe
- Jan 26: Powell seeks support on Iraq at World Economic Forum
- Jan 27: India's Defence Minister Fernandes criticizes Pakistan for it's refusal to adopt a no-first-use policy on nuclear weapons
- Jan 28: Sharon wins Israeli election
- Feb 1: Columbia Space Shuttle Explosion
- Feb 2: Appointed PM for the Ivory Coast faces protest and violence
- Feb 26:UN lowers its estimate of what the world's population will be in 2050 by 400-million





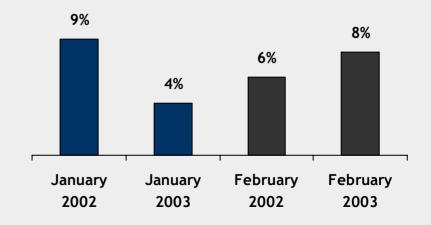
The Economy



Six-month Trend

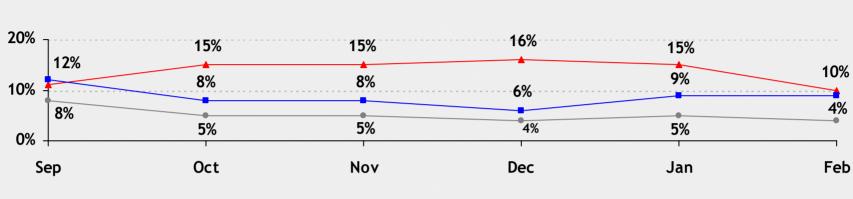
Highlights

- Jan 3: North American stocks rally to best start in a year since 1998
- Jan 7: Ottawa faces economic loss from sale of NHL Senators
- Jan 10: Banks urge Manley to resist "fiscal binge"
- Jan 14: Manley blocked Manulife bid to buy CIBC in Fall/2002
- Jan 23: BoC's Dodge warns that inflation pressures are greater than expected
- Jan 30: Auto industry lobbies for aid package
- Feb 15: Ottawa reportedly ready to cut airport security tax
- Feb 18: Budget 2003: surplus to hit \$8-billion
- Feb 19: Manley defends Budget's "spending spree"
- Feb 21: Athletes criticize budget decision to link sport funds
- Feb 25: Dollar jumps to 2-year high, closes at 67.15 cents





Provincial and Municipal Issues



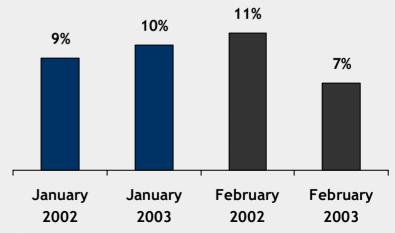
Six-month Trend

- Opinion --- Frontpage Headlines --- Television

Highlights

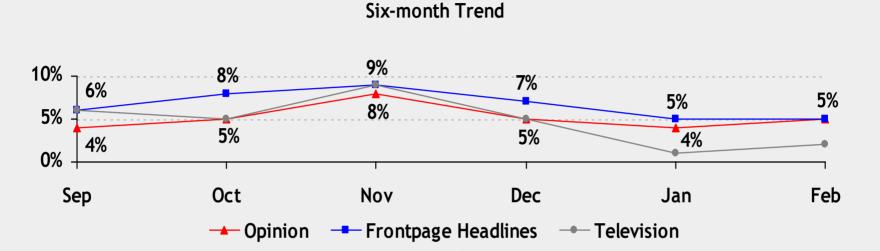
- Jan 11: Drunk driving charge against Premier Campbell
- Jan 13: Premier Campbell answers media questions
- Jan 14: Mayor Lastman announces he won't seek re-election
- Jan 21: Premier Eves stops Hydro One sell-off
- Jan 31: Liberal leader McGuinty outlines \$1-billion plan for Ontario /
- Pierre Bourque joins the ADQ to run in the next provincial election Feb 5: PQ's Facal says he won't seek re-election
- Feb 16: Landry links anti-war rallies to boost for sovereignty
- Feb 18: BC Budget; Alberta Throne Speech Klein warns Alberta's ability to be a partner in Canada is compromised by Ottawa
- Feb 20: Landry's "bird-brain" remarks stirs controversy / Premier Eves says large cities need a new deal from Ottawa
- Feb 27: Premier Landry says the timing of the election will not be affected by a war in Iraq

Year-to-year change (Average %)



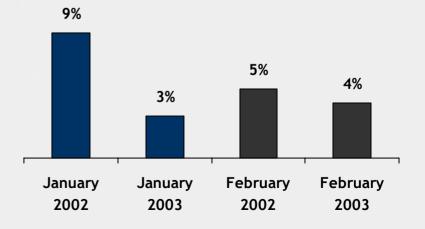


Health



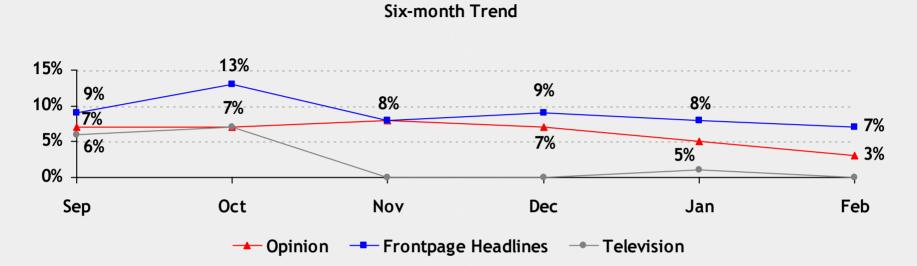
Highlights

- Jan 21: McLellan endorses expansion of Medicare, primary care and accountability in health spending
- Jan 24: Premiers meet in Toronto to discuss a common approach for health-care negotiations with PM
- Jan 27: PM argues that provinces must accept some federal say in how money for health is spent
- Feb 4-5: FMM on health care
- Feb 6: Provinces agree to \$30-billion in extra health funds
- Feb 13: Romanow says Ottawa has failed to provide long-term, stable funding for Medicare as part of its recent health accord
- Feb 20: West Nile sparks fear of blood ban
- Feb 21: PM and NWT leaders agree to new territorial health fund





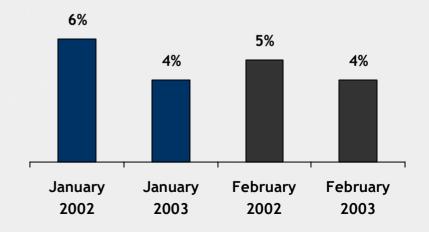
Social Issues



<u>Highlights</u>

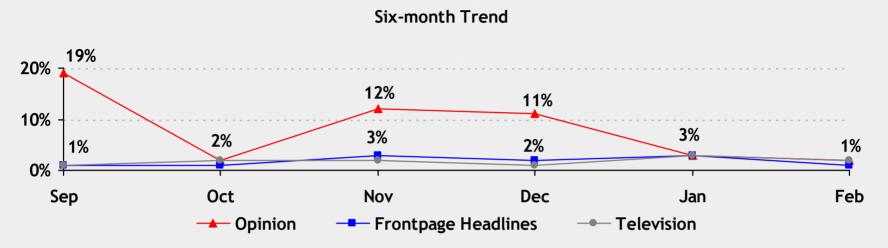
Jan 7: Child care to receive \$1.5-billion in Budget
Jan 23: Queen's president says tuition cap must be lifted
Jan 25: Stats Can - Wave of immigration changes face of Canada
Jan 29: Groups say Ontario's education system needs extra \$1.8billion a year to repair damage done by spending cuts
Feb 22: Vancouver plebiscite yields 61% support for the 2010 Olympic Games bid

Year-to-year change (Average %)



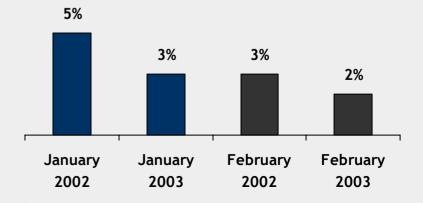


Party Politics



Highlights

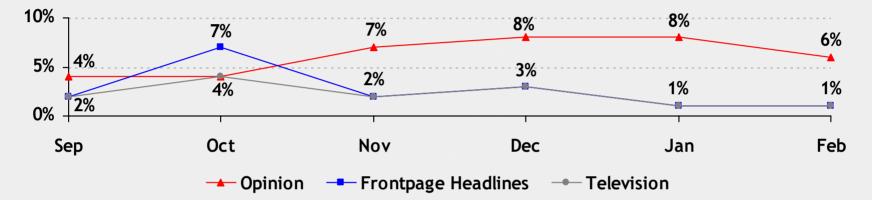
- Jan 15: Rock opts out of Liberal leadership race
- Jan 26: NDP leadership Layton wins on 1st ballot / Manley says leadership rules will be an issue
- Feb 3: Martin urges increased military spending
- Feb13: Copps enters Liberal leadership race
- Feb 20: Manley calls for a watchdog on leadership battle
- Feb 26: Copps challenges Martin to 18 leadership debates across the country





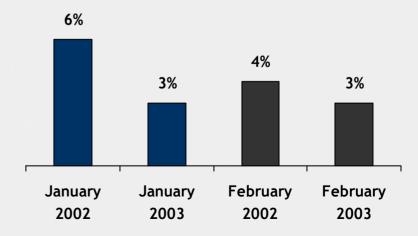
Governance

Six-month Trend



Highlights

- Jan 3: Manley lobbied bank chief to arrange Senators bailout
- Jan 20: PM says he is «willing to risk Government to push campaign finance reform»
- Jan 24: Copps says donations « obviously» sway policy
- Jan 25: Liberal MPs criticize Minister Copps remarks on party donations
- Jan 29: Political finance legislation tabled in the House
- Jan 30: Reports say campaign finance ban to cost \$110-million
- Jan 31: Draft report on sponsorship finds « breakdown » in ethics
- Feb 13: Ethics counsellor clears Manley on private meetings during prebudget consultations
- Feb 17: Opposition charges that Martin broke conflict of interest guidelines/Ethics counsellor says Martin followed the rules
- Feb 26: Martin asks Ethics counsellor to set new guidelines/rules out sale of CSL





Frontpage Coverage by Region January

Issue	Atlantic	Québec	Ontario	Prairies	BC
Aboriginals	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Economy	11%	2%	7%	8%	6%
Foreign Policy	6%	1%	6%	5%	7%
Global Security	6%	15%	15%	12%	10%
Governance	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Health	7%	3%	4%	8%	5%
International Affairs	0%	7%	1%	1%	1%
Miscellaneous	28%	54%	35%	32%	30%
Natural Resources	5%	1%	3%	6%	2%
Party Politics	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Provincial and Municipal Affairs	13%	10%	7%	6%	15%
Public Safety	8%	1%	10%	7%	7%
Social Issues	9%	2%	7%	10%	15%
Unity	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Frontpage Coverage by Region February

Issue	Atlantic	Québec	Ontario	Prairies	BC
Aboriginals	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Economy	13%	5%	11%	10%	8%
Foreign Policy	7%	1%	12%	12%	10%
Global Security	4%	16%	15%	9%	13%
Governance	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Health	8%	1%	6%	7%	10%
International Affairs	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%
Miscellaneous	26%	61%	24%	33%	16%
Natural Resources	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Party Politics	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Provincial and Municipal Affairs	11%	9%	8%	9%	10%
Public Safety	6%	1%	6%	5%	12%
Social Issues	17%	0%	5%	8%	13%
Unity	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Editorial Coverage by Region January

Issue	Atlantic	Québec	Ontario	Prairies	BC
Aboriginals	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
Economy	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%
Foreign Policy	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Global Security	10%	2%	3%	1%	5%
Governance	6%	5%	9%	14%	7%
Health	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%
International Affairs	5%	16%	13%	12%	9%
Miscellaneous	31%	15%	22%	14%	13%
Natural Resources	6%	4%	1%	5%	5%
Party Politics	9%	19%	14%	11%	13%
Provincial and Municipal Affairs	11%	12%	13%	15%	20%
Public Safety	2%	4%	6%	5%	7%
Social Issues	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%
Unity	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%



Editorial Coverage by Region February

Issue	Atlantic	Québec	Ontario	Prairies	BC
Aboriginals	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%
Economy	13%	7%	7%	11%	10%
Foreign Policy	3%	4%	8%	5%	7%
Global Security	10%	9%	14%	19%	7%
Governance	9%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Health	6%	4%	4%	9%	6%
International Affairs	1%	7%	6%	3%	4%
Miscellaneous	27%	13%	20%	12%	13%
Natural Resources	4%	0%	1%	2%	4%
Party Politics	3%	21%	9%	3%	3%
Provincial and Municipal Affairs	16%	18%	14%	13%	20%
Public Safety	1%	2%	4%	3%	8%
Social Issues	5%	7%	5%	9%	8%



APPENDIX



Sources and Sample Details

National	Ontario	Television News
Globe and Mail	The London Free Press	CBC News
National Post	The Ottawa Citizen	CTV News
	The Toronto Star	SRC - Le Téléjournal
Atlantic Canada	The Toronto Sun	TVA Réseau
Charlottetown Guardian		
Halifax Chronicle Herald	Prairies	
New Brunswick Telegraph Journal	The Calgary Herald	
St. John's Telegram	The Edmonton Journal	
	The Regina Leader-Post	
Québec	The Winnipeg Free Press	
La Presse		
Le Devoir	British Columbia	
Le Journal de Montréal	The Vancouver Province	
Le Soleil	The Vancouver Sun	
The Montreal Gazette	The Victoria Times Colonist	

	January	February
Opinion pieces	2577	2480
Frontpage headlines	2879	2881
Television news items	1720	1364



UPCOMING EVENTS

March - May, 2003

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday/Sunday
March 200	03		1/2		
3	4	5	6	7	8/9
10	11	 12 Release of Action Plan on Official Languages in Ottawa 55th International Atlantic Economic Conference (Mar12-16) in Vienna 	13	14	15/16 • World Water Forum in Japan (Mar16-23)
17 • U.N. Commission on Human Rights session (Mar17-Ap25) in Geneva, Switzerland	18	19	 20 FPT Min. responsible for Culture and Heritage (Mar20-21) in Ottawa Journée internationale de la Francophonie 	 21 Anti-Racism Day "Immigration and Diversity in the era of Globalization" conf. (Mar21-25) in Edm 	22/23
 24 Regional Aboriginal Business Summit (Mar24-26) - Sask. World Tuberculosis Day IADB Meeting (Mar24- 26) in Milan, Italy 	 25 "Value Change and Governance in Canada" conf. in Ottawa 	26	 27 FPT Min. of Agriculture (Ap27-28) Reports on Plans and Priorities Conf. sur "L'intégration nord-américaine" (27-28 mars) à Montréal 	28National Aboriginal Achievement Awards in Ottawa	29/30 • 7 th International Symposium on Mining in the Arctic (Mar30-Ap 01) in Iqaluit
 31 Conférence sur "L'émergence de nouvelles formes de fédéralisme" à Bruxelles 					

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday/Sunday
April 2003					
	 1 FPT Min. responsible for Financial Assistance to Students (Ap1-2) in London 	2	3	 4 Labour force survey for March 2003 2nd Africa-Europe Summit (4-5) in Lisbon, Portugal 	 5/6 16th Industrial Minerals International Congress (April 6-9) in Montreal CAJ seminar on ATI in Ottawa
7	8 • Auditor General's Report (Vol. 1)	9	10	 11 G7, IMF and WB meetings (Ap11-13) in Washington "Canada/U.S. Security and the Economy" conf. (Ap11-13) in Cleveland 	12/13
 14 Élections générales au Québec FPT Rural Development Min. (Ap14-15) in Kananaskis 	 15 Bank of Canada decision on interest rates 	16FPT Min. of Housing in Winnipeg	17	18	19/20
 Pacific Energy Association conf. (Ap21-23) in Vancouver 	 22 Minister's Forum on Cultural Diversity and Culture (Ap22-23) in Gatineau, Qc Earth Day 	23 • Canada Book Day	 24 WIPO Summit on Intellectual Property and the Knowledge Economy (Ap24-26) in Beijing, China 	25	 26/27 Paraguay: Presidential and Legislative Elections CATA annual convention (27-29) in Toronto Volunteerism Week
 28 Health Policy Summit 2003 in Toronto 11th session of the UN Commission on SD in NYC 	 29 Smart City Summit 2003 (Ap29-30) in Ottawa OECD ministerial meeting (Ap29-30) in Paris 	30			

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday/Sunday
May 2003					
			1 • 9 th National Forest Congress (May1-2) in Ottawa	 Press Freedom Day Nat'l Rural Youth conf. (May2-4) in Orillia IOC report on the candidate cities for the 2010 Olympics 	3/4 • National Forest Week (4- 10)
 5 President George Bush visits Ottawa 	6	7 • "Between Citizens and Government: Finding Our Digital Voice" conf. (May7-8) in Vancouver	8	9 • "The State of the Federation 2004: F/P/M Relations" conf. (9-10) in Kingston	 10/11 World Congress on Child and Youth Health in Vanc (May11-14) Aboriginal Youth Leadership conf. in Edm (May11-14)
 12 Sts Can: Economic Conf. 2003 (May12-13) in Ottawa "Meet the North, Share the Vision" conf. (May12-14) in Edm Canada Health Day Mining Week 	13	14	 15 Northern Mines Min. conf. in Dawson City Canadian IT Security Symposium in Ottawa 	16	17/18 • International Museums Day
 19 World Health Assembly (May19-28) in Geneva Aboriginal Awareness Week (May19-23) 	20 • SoS Knutson leads a trade mission to Eastern Europe (May20-30)	21The Environment and Energy conf. in Toronto (May21-23)	22	23 • FPT Min. of Tourism (May23-24) in Vanc.	 24/25 International Anti- corruption conf. (May25- 28) in Seoul, Korea Lac Carling VII (25-27)
26	27 • Canada-EU Summit in Greece (May27-29)	28	 29 PC Leadership Conv. (May29-30) in Toronto Annual Meeting of the CEA (May29-Jun 01) in Ottawa 	30 • FCM annual conf. in Winnipeg (May30- Jun02)	 31/01 G8 Summit (Jun01-02) in Evian-les-Bains, France Canadian Urban Transit Assn conf. in Winnipeg (May31-Jun04)