INDIAN CLAIMS COMMISSION PROCEEDINGS

A PUBLICATION OF

THE INDIAN CLAIMS COMMISSION



(1998) 10 ICCP

Co-Chairs

Daniel J. Bellegarde P.E. James Prentice, QC

COMMISSIONERS

Roger J. Augustine Carole T. Corcoran

© Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada 1998
Available in Canada through
your local bookseller
or by mail from
Canada Communication Group — Publishing
Ottawa, Canada K1A 089
Catalogue No. RC12-1-1998-10E
ISSN 1195-3586
ISBN 0-662-27413-X

The Indian Claims Commission Proceedings is a continuing series of official reports, background documents, articles, and comment published by the Indian Claims Commission (Canada).

For information about subscriptions and extra copies or to request the French edition, *Actes de la Commission des Revendications des Indiens*, please contact

Indian Claims Commission 427 Laurier Avenue West, Suite 400 Ottawa, Canada K1P 1A2 (613) 943-2737 Fax (613) 943-0157

Web site: www.indianclaims.ca

CONTENTS

Letter from the Co-Chairs v Abbreviations

REPORTS

vii

Sturgeon Lake First Nation Inquiry Red Deer Holdings Agricultural Lease Claim

Chippewa Tri-Council Inquiry Chippewas of Beausoleil First Nation Chippewas of Georgina Island First Nation Chippewas of Rama First Nation Collins Treaty Claim

31

Friends of the Michel Society Inquiry 1958 Enfranchisement Claim

Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation Inquiry W.A.C. Bennett Dam and Damage to Indian Reserve 201 Claim 117

RESPONSES

Re: Fort McKay First Nation Treaty Land Entitlement Inquiry Jane Stewart, Minister of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, to James Prentice and Carole Corcoran, Indian Claims Commission, April 28, 1998

227

Re: Kawacatoose First Nation Treaty Land Entitlement Inquiry
Jane Stewart, Minister of Indian Affairs and Northern Development,
to James Prentice and Roger Augustine,
Indian Claims Commission,
April 28, 1998
228

THE COMMISSIONERS

229

FROM THE CO-CHAIRS

This is the tenth volume of the *Indian Claims Commission Proceedings* to be published and we are pleased to present it on behalf of the Commissioners and staff of the Indian Claims Commission. The volume includes four inquiry reports of the Commission and two letters from the Minister of Indian Affairs and Northern Development responding to the Commission's recommendations in completed inquiries.

The first two reports involve claims that were accepted by Canada for negotiation under the Specific Claims Policy without the need for a full inquiry into their merits. In the case of the Sturgeon Lake First Nation, Canada agreed to negotiate compensation in relation to the Red Deer Holdings agricultural lease claim. The other involved the Collins Treaty claim of the Chippewa Tri-Council, which represents the Chippewas of Beausoleil First Nation, the Chippewas of Rama First Nation, and the Chippewas of Georgina Island First Nation. Both of these reports illustrate the usefulness of the Commission's planning conferences as a method of resolving disputes by bringing representatives of the First Nation and Canada together to discuss the issues and the merits of the claim in an informal, open manner.

The third report involves an inquiry into whether the Friends of the Michel Society have standing under the Specific Claims Policy to submit several specific claims to Indian Affairs. The Society represents a number of descendants and former members of the Michel Band, which was completely enfranchised in 1958. The Society claimed that the 1958 enfranchisement was invalid and various land surrenders were improper, but Canada declined to consider the merits of these claims on the ground that only existing Indian bands can submit claims for consideration under the Specific Claims Policy. The Commission conducted an inquiry and released a report setting out its findings and recommendation in March 1998.

The final report published in this volume is the Commission's inquiry into the claim of the Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation involving the W.A.C. Bennett Dam and damage to Indian Reserve (IR) 201. This unique claim raises questions about the nature and scope of the Crown's fiduciary obligations to prevent, mitigate, or seek compensation on behalf of the Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation for damages caused to IR 201 and its traditional hunting, fishing, and trapping economy caused by the construction and operation of the W.A.C. Bennett Dam in British Columbia.

Also contained in this volume of the *Proceedings* are copies of two letters from the Minister of Indian Affairs and Northern Development with respect to the claims of two First Nations for negotiation under the Specific Claims Policy. These letters indicate that the Government of Canada accepts the Commission's recommendations in relation to its reports of inquiry into the treaty land entitlement claims of the Fort McKay First Nation and the Kawacatoose First Nation.

Daniel J. Bellegarde Co-Chair P.E. James Prentice, QC Co-Chair

ABBREVIATIONS

BCCA British Columbia Court of Appeal

BCR Band Council Resolution

BCSC British Columbia Supreme Court

CA Court of Appeal

CIL Canadian Industries Limited
CNLR Canadian Native Law Reporter

CPR Canadian Patent Reporter

DIAND Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development

DLR Dominion Law Reports
DLS Dominion Land Surveyor

DREE Department of Regional Economic Expansion

DSGIA Deputy Superintendent General of Indian Affairs

Ex. CR Exchequer Court of Canada Reports

FC Canada Federal Court Reports
FCA Federal Court Appeal Division
FCTD Federal Court Trial Division

FTR Federal Trial Reports

HC Haute Cour

IAB Indian Affairs Branch

ICC Indian Claims Commission

ICCP Indian Claims Commission Proceedings

IR Indian Reserve

JHA Journal of the House of Assembly

KB Court of King's Bench

NA National Archives of Canada

NBCA New Brunswick Court of Appeal

ABBREVIATIONS

NBWA New Brunswick Water Authority

NRTA Natural Resources Transfer Agreement

NR National Reporter

NSCA Nova Scotia Court of Appeal

NSR Nova Scotia Reports

NWPA Navigable Waters Protection Act

ONC Office of Native Claims

OR Ontario Reports

PADPG Peace-Athabasca Delta Project Group

PFRA Prairie Farm Rehabilitation Administration

QB Court of Queen's Bench

QVIDA Qu'Appelle Valley Indian Development Authority

RCAP Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples

RDH Red Deer Holdings Ltd RPR Real Property Reports

RSBC Revised Statutes of British Columbia

RSC Revised Statutes of Canada

RSNB Revised Statutes of New Brunswick
RSUC Revised Statutes of Upper Canada

SC Statutes of Canada

SCC Supreme Court of Canada

SCR Canada Supreme Court Reports

SCW Specific Claims West

SGIA Superintendent General of Indian Affairs

SNB Statutes of New Brunswick

TD Trial Division

WWR Western Weekly Reports

REPORTS



Sturgeon Lake First Nation Inquiry Red Deer Holdings Agricultural Lease Claim

Chippewa Tri-Council Inquiry
Chippewas of Beausoleil First Nation
Chippewas of Georgina Island First Nation
Chippewas of Rama First Nation
Collins Treaty Claim
31

Friends of the Michel Society Inquiry 1958 Enfranchisement Claim 69

Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation Inquiry W.A.C. Bennett Dam and Damage to Indian Reserve 201 Claim 177