



BACKGROUND OF EXPERTS

HANS BORN is a Senior Fellow at the Geneva Centre for Democratic Control of the Armed Forces (DCAF), where he leads DCAF's working groups on parliamentary accountability of the security sector as well as legal aspects of security sector governance. In addition to his research responsibilities, he also acts in various capacities as a lecturer and advisor. He is also a member of DCAF's Legal-Political Advisory Group (LPAG) on security and defence issues which currently assists, including others, the CIS Parliamentary Assembly and the Ukrainian Rada. In the field of intelligence and security services, he co-authored *Making Intelligence Accountable: Legal Standards and Best Practice for Oversight of Intelligence Agencies* (Parliament of Norway, 2005), and he co-edited *Who's Watching the Spies? Establishing Intelligence Service Accountability* (Potomac Publishers, 2005).

IAIN CAMERON is Professor in Public International Law at the University of Uppsala, Sweden. He is a member of the Advisory Board of the *Nordic Journal of International Law* and a member of the ILA Committee on the International Criminal Court. He was an expert adviser to the Badinter Commission and to the Swedish Government commission proposing legislation on UN sanctions. His research interests lie in human rights, international criminal law and civil liberties. He has published extensively in these fields, including *National Security and the European Convention on Human Rights* (Kluwer, 2000) and an *Introduction to the European Convention on Human Rights* (4th ed., Iustus, 2002). He is also the author of the 2002 report to the Swedish Foreign Office on Legal Safeguards and UN Targeted Sanctions.

MARINA CAPARINI is a Senior Fellow at the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF), where she heads working groups on civil society and internal security services (police, security intelligence and border management). Prior to joining DCAF, Ms. Caparini worked in various positions in research, policy support and outreach in defence and security affairs. She has worked at the Military and Strategic Studies Program (University of Calgary), the Parliamentary Centre (Ottawa), and the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada (Ottawa). Ms. Caparini writes on various aspects of security sector governance. Recent publications include the co-edited *Democratic Governance of Civil-Military Relations in Europe: Learning from Crisis and Institutional Change* (forthcoming 2005), and the co-authored *Privatizing Security: Law, Practice and Governance of Private Military and Security Companies* (2005).

PETER GILL is Professor in Politics and Security at Liverpool John Moores University, UK. Professor Gill's main research interests relate to the organization, control and accountability of police and security intelligence organizations. He has also served as the Convenor of the Security and Intelligence Studies Group, a working group of the UK

Political Studies Association and British International Studies Association. His publications include: *An Introduction to Politics* (Blackwell, 1993, with Geoff Ponton); *Policing Politics: Security, intelligence and the liberal democratic state* (Cass, 1994); and *Rounding Up the Usual Suspects? Developments in contemporary law enforcement intelligence* (Ashgate, 2000). He has recently co-edited two books: *Democracy, Law and Security: internal security services in contemporary Europe* (Ashgate, 2002) and *Transnational Organized Crime: Perspectives on Global Security* (Routledge, 2003).

IAN LEIGH is Professor of Law at the University of Durham, U.K. He is Head of the Department of Law and is Co-Director of the Human Rights Centre. He has held appointments at several universities, including visiting appointments at Osgoode Hall Law School, Ontario and the University of Otago, New Zealand. Professor Leigh is author of *Law, Politics and Local Democracy* (Oxford University Press, 2000). He also co-authored *In From the Cold: National Security and Parliamentary Democracy* (Clarendon Press, 1994), and *Making Intelligence Accountable: Legal Standards and Best Practice for Oversight of Intelligence Agencies* (Norwegian Parliament Printing House, 2005). Professor Leigh is co-editor of the forthcoming book, *Watching the Spies: Establishing Intelligence Service Accountability* (Potomac Books, 2005).

NUALA O'LOAN is the Police Ombudsman for Northern Ireland. She is a qualified solicitor and served as the Senior Lecturer holding the Jean Monnet Chair in European Law at the University of Ulster from 1992 to 2000. Her interests include matters of law, the police and consumer rights; and she is author of several publications. She has been a Member of the Police Authority, Vice-Chair of the Police Authority's Community Relation Committee, and a member and Convenor of Complaints for the Northern Health and Social Services Board. In 2003, the North American Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement presented Mrs. O'Loan with an award for her outstanding contribution to police accountability.