

Commission of Inquiry into the Actions of Canadian Officials in Relation to Maher Arar

## Audience publique

## Public Hearing

L'Honorable juge /
Commissaire
The Honourable Justice
Commissioner Dennis R. O'Connor

Tenue à:
Salon Algonquin
Ancien hôtel de ville
111, Promenade Sussex
Ottawa (Ontario)
le lundi 29 août 2005

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Ottawa, Ontario / Ottawa (Ontario) --- Upon commencing on Monday, August 29, 2005 at 9:03 a.m. / L'audience reprend le lundi 29 août 2005 à 9 h 03

MR. DAVID: Good morning,
Mr. Commissioner. We have Mr. Lawrence Dickenson before you this morning, and Mr. Dickenson, at the relevant time, was the Assistant Secretary to the Cabinet for security intelligence and thus part of the PCO organization.

THE COMMISSIONER: Would you like to be sworn or affirmed?

MR. DICKENSON: Sworn, please.
THE COMMISSIONER: Could you stand then and take the Bible in your right hand and $I$ will administer the oath.

SWORN: LAWRENCE THOMAS DICKENSON
THE COMMISSIONER: Your full name?
MR. DICKENSON: Lawrence Thomas
Dickenson.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you. You may be seated.

MR. DAVID: I would like to file, Mr. Commissioner, a book that is entitled "Newly Redacted Documents for Lawrence Dickenson".

THE COMMISSIONER: That will be 340 .

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& \text { EXHIBIT NO. } 340: \text { Book } \\
& \text { entitled "Newly Redacted } \\
& \text { Documents for Lawrence } \\
& \text { Dickenson" }
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EXAMINATION
MR. DAVID: Mr. Dickenson, if $I$
could refer you to tab 1 of the document in question, it is your CV. I would just like to review that briefly with you.

You have a Bachelor of Science from the University of Guelph. You joined the Canadian foreign service in 1969 and retired recently, and that is in 2003?

MR. DICKENSON: 2003 .
MR. DAVID: Thank you. You reached within the Public Service of Canada the Director General level in 1986. You were Ambassador to Kuwait and a number of other countries, including Bahrain, Qatar, Oman and the UAE from 1988 to 1992. You were Ambassador to Indonesia from 1992 to 1996, and you joined the Privy Council Office in September of 1997, became Assistant Secretary to the Cabinet for security
intelligence in January of 1999 until your retirement in May of 2003?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Thank you. And from
your CV I see that you are presently Vice Chair for the National Police Services Advisory Council which is affiliated to the RCMP?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Thank you.
A brief overview of
Mr. Dickenson's testimony.
Mr. Dickenson is the only public
witness from the Privy Council Office. We will have an overview of the PCO with Mr. Dickenson, its structure, its functions, and then Mr. Dickenson will have a few comments on the Arar chronology per se.

Before we begin, Mr. Dickenson, I
just want to ensure that there are no personal notes that are related to this Commission of Inquiry in your possession.

MR. DICKENSON: No.
MR. DAVID: Thank you. Let us now
go to tab 3 of the Book of Documents. I want to briefly review the PCO structure and functions.

You have probably encountered in your career with the $P C O$ an $u n d e r s t a n d i n g ~ t h a t ~$ sometimes it is mysterious in the public's eye what $P C O$ is about, and we are going to try to de-mystify that and try to clarify exactly what the role of $P C O$ is within our government.

I would ask you to go to tab 3, and if you could go to page 2 of this document, I will briefly read to you the first paragraph and ask for your comments. By way of introduction it says that:
"The PCO, the Privy Council
Office, reports directly to
the Prime Minister and is
headed by the Clerk of the
Privy Council and Secretary
to the Cabinet. It is both
the Cabinet Secretariat and
the Prime Minister's source
of public service advice
across the entire spectrum of
policy questions and
operational issues facing the
government, including matters

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relating to the management of the federation and constitutional development." This document is dated February of 1999. It was downloaded from the Internet site of PCO very recently, in August of this year, and I am going to ask you, first of all, is this still an accurate description of what $P C O$ is about or what its mandate is?

MR. DICKENSON: I couldn't really comment on the structure of $P C O$ at the moment. I think the document speaks for itself. It certainly is an accurate reflection of the Privy Council Office when $I$ was there.

MR. DAVID: Thank you. And I now bring you to Exhibit $P-33$, please, which was filed in our public documents. There are a number of org. charts that have been filed previously to your testimony, Mr. Dickenson, and there are eight periods covered by this document, which spans from January of 2002 to November of 2004 .

Let us go to the first period that is indicated in January of 2002. First of all, I see that there are green boxes and there are blue boxes and there are white boxes. Could you
distinguish between those colours, what they represent on this document?

MR. DICKENSON: Yes. The
nomenclature of offices and individuals in PCO is not similar to virtually any other department in government. So you have Deputy Secretaries. They are the equivalent of a Deputy Minister in a department. You have Assistant Secretaries, and they are the equivalent of an Assistant Deputy Minister in a department.

The green boxes are, as the legend
shows, senior management. Those are individuals that would meet frequently, usually daily. The green plus the blue boxes represent the most senior cadre in the Privy Council Office, and we refer to them as staff.

It is an ironical description for people of this seniority, but that is what they are described, and they would meet on a weekly basis.

MR. DAVID: Let's just identify where you are indicated in this org chart.

If we take the third blue column to the right and the third box down, we see Lawrence Dickenson, Assistant Secretary Security

Intelligence. Now, this is as of January 2002. Eventually I understand that Mr. Elliott replaced you in that role. Is that accurate?

MR. DICKENSON: He replaced me sometime after I left. I don't know the exact date. But he was my replacement.

MR. DAVID: Okay. Now, below your
box is the box of Gregory Fyffe, Executive Director Intelligence Assessment Secretariat, known as IAS.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: Are these boxes in
hierarchical order or --
MR. DICKENSON: No. It is just basically everybody is of the same rank. The names you all see are all ADM-level positions, all reporting to the Deputy Secretary. Where you are positioned in these boxes doesn't represent anything other -- just convenient to where the box is.

MR. DAVID: Thank you. I bring you now to the green boxes, and if you can go to the second row, the second name from the right is Claude Laverdure?

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: He is Foreign Policy
Advisor to the Prime Minister and Assistant Secretary to the Cabinet, and it also indicates Foreign and Defence Policy.

Was he playing a role in terms of the mandate of your box?

MR. DICKENSON: Not really. Mr. Laverdure was a peer, but a peer with a bit of a difference in the sense that of all these boxes, he was one of the few who had a direct communication with the Prime Minister.

MR. DAVID: You reported, in fact, to Mr. Ron Bilodeau?

MR. DICKENSON: At this point I reported to Mr. Fadden, as this org diagram shows.

MR. DAVID: We will see that there was an evolution in terms of the org chart, and maybe we could go to that right now.

If you could go to the fourth evolution of these org charts, that would be as of September of 2002. I understand that sometime before September of 2002 there was a modification to the PCO structure?

It is dated September $23 r d$--

MR. DICKENSON: It's the one
without colour; right?
MR. DAVID: Well, there is a bit of yellow, perhaps.

MR. DICKENSON: Yes.
MR. DAVID: If you look at the
right-hand side, September $23 r d, 2002$ is the relevant date.

MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. DAVID: This chart that $I$ have
entitled the fourth chart is basically indicating the time when a fairly important structural reorganization occurred within PCO?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Could you bring us
through this chart?
MR. DICKENSON: Well, the main
difference here is that myself and my colleague, Gregory $F y f f e, ~ w e r e ~ r e p o r t i n g ~ d i r e c t l y ~ t o ~ R o n ~$ Bilodeau, who was the No. 2 in the Privy Council Office. He had the function of being No. 2, the Associate Secretary to Cabinet, and also the Security Intelligence Coordinator.

So he took on part of the
functions of Mr. Fadden in addition to what he was
doing before.

> MR. DAVID: So if I understand, if we compare to other Canadian agencies you are basically at the ADM level?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And then Mr. Bilodeau
would be at Deputy Minister level?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And then Mr. Himelfarb
would be -- how would you describe him?
MR. DICKENSON: Mr. Himelfarb is
the most senior public servant.
MR. DAVID: He is in a category by
himself?
MR. DICKENSON: So he is in a category all by myself.

MR. DAVID: We have seen one of the roles of PCO, Mr. Dickenson, is to brief the Prime Minister on issues that concern him. They can be policy issues, they can be operational issues.

Can you give us a sense how that occurs? What is the process that is encountered when the Prime Minister is to be briefed by the PCO?

MR. DICKENSON: Well, there are two types of briefings. One is oral and one is written. Oral briefings would tend to come almost uniquely from Mr. Himelfarb, who is his Deputy Minister, the Clerk of the Privy Council, and/or the Foreign Policy Advisor, Mr. Laverdure. The bulk of the briefings for the Prime Minister is in written form, and it would start out with an analyst doing a draft and then that draft would be worked on as it got towards final form.

Nothing would go to the Prime Minister without the Clerk's signature or somebody designated by the Clerk, should he be ill or away or travelling.

MR. DAVID: And who initiates that process? Is this coming from the top, in other words, from the Prime Minister, or are sometimes briefings to the Prime Minister, written briefings, initiated from the actual PCO members?

MR. DICKENSON: Again, I would say there are two types of briefings: some are pushed and some are pulled.

The ones that are pulled are requested by somebody in the management category. It could be at the level $I$ was at, the ADM level,
asking his or her staff to draft something. That would be a pull.

A push would be where they
initiate something and they push it up the line saying, "We think this is something the Prime Minister needs to know," and then it would be a decision-making process by senior management whether that was actually the case.

MR. DAVID: We will shortly review
the October 18th memo to the Prime Minister that was prepared by PCO concerning the Arar affair.

Before getting to that,
Mr. Dickenson, I would like to bring you to tab 2 of the book of documents, and to specifically deal with the structure of $S \& I$, Security and Intelligence Secretariat.

I understand that the documents
included in tab 2 reflect the structure of your secretariat at two different time periods, the first being September of 2002, and then if you go three pages in the second time period would be April of 2003?

MR. DICKENSON: I would have to look at them one by one. They are not in a structure that $I$ was, frankly, familiar with.

These are not documents $I$ would have prepared or signed off on, but if you want to review them one by one, $I$ am prepared to do that.

MR. DAVID: As I say, the first
three documents, the first three pages, concern the period of time of September 2002 , and pages 2 and 3 are the breakdown of page 1 .

So basically as we read, as we can
understand the document, your secretariat is divided into two different sectors. One would be operations and the second would be security operations?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. DAVID: Okay. Then if we go to page 2 we have the breakdown for operations. MR. DICKENSON: And it is broken into two basic streams: one a national security and the other would be foreign intelligence. MR. DAVID: Okay. And then the third page reflects security operations. MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. DAVID: So let's talk generally now about $S \& I$ before breaking it down into operations and security operations. What is S\&I's mandate? What did
you do?
MR. DICKENSON: Basically, like
all secretariats in Privy Council Office, you liaise with those departments and agencies relevant to your mandate. In my case it was security intelligence.

You manage the process of items going to Cabinet. There is a quality control there; there is a timing, scheduling, agendas, whatever.

You provide briefings as
appropriate, as we have just been discussing, and they are either pushed or pulled, as I mentioned. That is the basic structure.

It is a policy coordination
function.
MR. DAVID: And when we refer to security and intelligence, what is the domain that you are interested in?

MR. DICKENSON: There is an evolution over time as to what security intelligence would be. I would say the inner core would be portions of Foreign Affairs, portions of National Defence, CSIS, the RCMP, portions of the Solicitor General's Office, not all of it, the

CSE, the Communications Security Establishment. Those would be the inner core.

Then, to the extent that they
relate to security issues, you would have Immigration, you would have -- at the time it was called Customs, or the Revenue Agency.

MR. DAVID: CCRA?
MR. DICKENSON: Exactly.
Transport Canada, Food Inspection Agency, Justice, of course, Finance. Certain elements of those departments and agencies would have a role. MR. DAVID: And how many people reported to you, Mr. Dickenson, in terms of $S \& I ?$ MR. DICKENSON: Approximately 24, 25, something like that.

MR. DAVID: If we could go to the fourth page of tab 2, that would be the org chart for April of 2003. I just want to briefly go through that with you.

Principally two people reported to you. One was director of operations, Mr. Grinius? MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. DAVID: And the second was the Director of Security Operations, Mr. Deneault? MR. DICKENSON: That's right.

MR. DAVID: Let's deal first with
the security operations mandate. What
specifically do they do?
If you want, we can go to the last page, which is the breakdown of security operations.

MR. DICKENSON: I don't think
that's necessary. They have very specific functions. They provide the actual security when Cabinet meets. They provide the actual security when the Prime Minister hosts a meeting, for example, with provincial premiers. They provide security briefings to cabinet ministers and their offices. They do security clearances for employees of the Privy Council Office.

They do actual physical security for PCO and PMO, which are co-located in various buildings.

They are liaison point with the RCMP for the physical security of the Prime Minister and the Governor General. Those are the broad functions.

MR. DAVID: So essentially physical security of the top members of our government?

MR. DICKENSON: And security of documentation as well.

MR. DAVID: Documentation. Very
good.
Now, let's go to the fifth page, or the before-last-page of the document, and that's the breakdown of the operations sector of your secretariat.

I have referred to Mr. Grinius already. Can you tell us what the mandate of this specific sector is or was?

MR. DICKENSON: Well, there are two streams there. One is foreign intelligence and the other is national security.

The national security element at
that point in time primarily was a support mechanism for PSAT, the ad hoc Committee of Ministers on Public Safety and Anti-terrorism.

MR. DAVID: We have heard testimony from Mr. Manley about the creation of PSAT. It was created in the days following the 9/11 crisis?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And Mr. Manley was the designated cabinet member in charge, chairing this
committee?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And so part of the function was support in terms of the operation of the ad hoc committee?

MR. DICKENSON: That was a huge function, a huge portion of the mandate for that group.

MR. DAVID: And it was Mr. Anthony
Ritchie that was one of the key players in that regard?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: So that is the
national security portion in terms of foreign policy?

MR. DICKENSON: Not foreign
policy, foreign intelligence.
MR. DAVID: Foreign intelligence,
I am sorry.
MR. DICKENSON: The foreign
intelligence wing of this secretariat primarily was involved with working with their peers across government in establishing intelligence priorities. These are very, very high-level priorities that were consulted upon and
established.
MR. DAVID: I don't know if you
see the asterisks. It says "identity of individuals redacted". There is a number of the boxes on page 5 of the document that indicate that people are being seconded from other agencies. For instance, there is a secondment from DFAIT, secondment from CSE, secondment from CSIS and secondment from the RCMP.

MR. DICKENSON: This is completely
typical of the Privy Council Office.
MR. DAVID: We just want a sense of that, if you could explain the composition of the team and how it is created and why it is created this way.

MR. DICKENSON: The Privy Council Office is made up of employees that actually come in and out on a fairly frequent basis. The Privy Council Office draws on expertise from across government to staff their secretariats.

In the case of this secretariat, it is a blend of Privy Council employees and experts on loan for two or three years from other departments and agencies, and they would tend to be CSIS, the RCMP, CSE, Foreign Affairs and

Defence.
MR. DAVID: Let's go back briefly
to P-33, Mr. Dickenson. That is the original org chart. I just want to get a sense.

There is a box that is very close to yours, and I have referred to it. It is Mr. Fyffe's box and it is IAS, Intelligence Assessment Secretariat.

Can you give us a sense of what
their mandate is as compared to yours? What distinguishes security intelligence from intelligence assessment?

MR. DICKENSON: The secretariat I used to manage was a policy shop.

MR. DAVID: When you say "policy",
that is to distinguish it from operations?
MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely. And
the IAS, which Mr. Fyffe was responsible for -and the Executive Director is an ADM-level position; it is the same level as an Assistant Secretary -- that is made up of a group of analysts that have language skills. They have background experience. They tend to be drawn from Foreign Affairs and National Defence.

They have access to public
information, they have access to intelligence, and they bring to the table their own experience. They provide analyzed reports to senior management, primarily Foreign Affairs and Privy Council and to selected senior officers in the government.

They tend to be highly classified
documentation. The distribution tends to be limited on a need-to-know basis. The person receiving the document has to have the security clearance that goes with the level of classification of the document.

MR. DAVID: Okay. And if we compare that to your structure, to your mandate at I\&S -- I mean S\&I -- what distinguishes their work from your work?

MR. DICKENSON: Everything. We did not provide analyzed documents to senior management. That was their only function. We provided briefing notes, policy advice. They are totally different.

MR. DAVID: And who --
MR. DICKENSON: As a matter of
fact, I would rarely interact with Mr. Fyffe, even though we shared the same senior management.

MR. DAVID: And who would be the end recipient of your briefing notes?

MR. DICKENSON: People directly above, so the Deputy Secretary, on some occasions the Clerk, and on other occasions through them to the Prime Minister.

MR. DAVID: If we compare I\&S, it
was somewhat of a -- their clients, if $I$ could express myself in such a way, were wider than scope. Other government agencies would be receiving their work product?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Whereas your work product essentially was remaining within PCO and ultimately destined for the Prime Minister?

MR. DICKENSON: Prime Minister and/or Cabinet.

MR. DAVID: And/or Cabinet and/or PSAT, as we have already seen?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And Mr. Fyffe reported
to whom? Let's take a latter structure as of the reform in 2002 and thereafter.

MR. DICKENSON: In the September $23 r d$ document, Mr. Fyffe and myself both reported
to Mr. Bilodeau.

MR. DAVID: And that remained to be the case until your departure?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And in terms of IAS'
focus, we understand that they are doing high-level intelligence assessments. How do you compare that to CSIS's mandate?

Also we have heard evidence that CSIS would be doing intelligence assessments. What would distinguish the two mandates, if you can explain?

MR. DICKENSON: The CSIS
assessments would tend to be more operational. IAS assessments are extremely high-level. You know, to use the impression, it's like they are flying at 30,000 feet. It would be what is happening to a country that is a failed state or a country that is going through a revolution. It would be of that nature as opposed to operational assessments.

MR. DAVID: Can you tell us about the MOU, if you are knowledgeable about that. There is a Memorandum of Understanding that exists between the Department of Foreign Affairs and IAS
in terms of the sharing of information and the sharing of personnel.

MR. DICKENSON: I have no
direct -- I mean, I know it exists, but $I$ am not sure if $I$ ever read it and $I$ am not in a position to comment on it. I just know it exists.

MR. DAVID: Were you aware that at a given moment there was a shift of DFAIT personnel from the Department of Foreign Affairs to IAS?

MR. DICKENSON: Yes.
MR. DAVID: Do you know when that
occurred?
MR. DICKENSON: No, I can't give you a precise date.

MR. DAVID: Let's go to tab 3, Mr. Dickenson, and $I$ refer you to pages 8 and 9. Basically now the theme $I$ want to develop briefly with you is your interaction, your interfacing with other Canadian agencies to fulfil your mandate.

You have described your mandate as being policy-related?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And that is to pose it
in terms of being operational. You are not concerned with specific operations?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: For instance, if we
take what our concern is, you would not be operationally involved in the Arar chronology? MR. DICKENSON: No. MR. DAVID: So on pages 8 and 9, there is -- again, it is a download from the internet site of the $P C O$, and it is a document that is a bit dated but is still being distributed. It goes back to 1999, but it was downloaded by us this month.

At the bottom of page 8, there is a description for the Deputy Secretary Security Intelligence. Now, would that be you?

MR. DICKENSON: No. That would
be -- it would initially be Mr. Fadden and then towards the end of my period it was Mr. Bilodeau. Deputy Secretary is like a Deputy Minister.

MR. DAVID: Thank you. Let us review what it says about the Deputy Secretary for $S \& I$.

It says there are four main
functions. The first is:
"To support the Prime Minister by providing information, advice and
recommendations on security intelligence policy matters."

Is that accurate still today?
MR. DICKENSON: I can't comment on what is happening today. I have been gone two and a half years.

MR. DAVID: Put it this way
then --
MR. DICKENSON: That was accurate as of April 2003.

MR. DAVID: Thank you. The second
point in terms of functions is:
"To ensure the effective
coordination among the
members of the security
intelligence community."
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Is that an accurate
statement as of your departure?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Thirdly:
"To be responsible, together

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with the Deputy Minister of National Defence, to the Minister of National Defence, for the Communication

Security Establishment, an agency which provides the government with foreign intelligence and guidance on the security of government, telecommunications and electronic data processing."

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And finally:
"To oversee the intelligence assessment function, a service based on interdepartmental contributions which produces and coordinates intelligence assessments on a wide range of subjects for the Prime Minister, other Ministers and senior officials of the government."

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.

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MR. DAVID: And that is a
reference to IAS?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: If we go to the next page, we have a breakdown, I believe, of your box, S\&I, and it says that there are two secretariats. One is the S\&I Secretariat and the second is IAS.

In terms of your secretariat, the first one, it says that:
"The S\&I secretariat provides overall coordination and policy direction to the security and intelligence sector. It supports the Interdepartmental Committee on Security and Intelligence, ICSI, which is a committee of deputy ministers chaired by the Clerk of the Privy Council and Secretary to the Cabinet and vice chaired by the Deputy Secretary Security and Intelligence. The secretariat plays a coordinating role in the

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overall management and priorities of intelligence organizations and provides policy guidance to the intelligence community."

Is that an accurate statement?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. DAVID: We see that there is reference in a couple of places, Mr. Dickenson, to this idea of overall coordination.

Could you speak to that, please?
MR. DICKENSON: Basically the
coordination is very, very high-level in terms of budgets, legislation, items going for review by Cabinet. After 9/11, the biggest job for ICSI, or my office, was supporting PSAT. That was a huge function. So that required coordination across government in terms of quality control of documentation that would go for review at the political level.

MR. DAVID: So what mechanisms
were in place to ensure that coordination? For instance, were there liaison officers in place? Was it an informal coordination or exchange? How did the agencies interact?

MR. DICKENSON: The coordination was meetings without end, meetings that were taking place. The ICSI, after 9/11, was meeting daily. Later on they would meet in coordination just prior to a meeting of PSAT.

There was a whole infrastructure that was in place before $9 / 11$ that got ratcheted up in terms of frequency of meeting.

MR. DAVID: And certainly part of the mechanism for interaction with other agencies is the fact that you would second some of your personnel from these other agencies, and that in itself would lead to exchanges.

Is that accurate?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
That's true of virtually every secretariat.
MR. DAVID: And would you receive formal briefings on occasion from either the RCMP, or CSIS, or DFAIT? Was that part of the mechanism?

MR. DICKENSON: That wasn't part of the mechanism, no.

MR. DAVID: So staying in the loop was basically an informal process?

MR. DICKENSON: No. Staying in
the loop was both informal and formal. You have this ICSI, I-C-S-I, that was a very formal structure, and it had an agenda and dealt with the documentation going to PSAT.

Informally, there would be phone calls, side bar conversations on the margins of meetings. There is a constant ebb and flow of communications between secretariats in the Privy Council Office and their liaison partners across government at all levels. Communications would take place at the Ministerial level, at the Deputy Minister level, at my level, the ADM level, and further down in the organization between and amongst analysts.

MR. DAVID: So, for instance,
Mr. Dickenson, who was your counterpart at the RCMP that you would be communicating with?

MR. DICKENSON: Garry Loeppky. MR. DAVID: And in terms of CSIS? MR. DICKENSON: Dale Neufeld. MR. DAVID: So these were people that you had regular rapport with? MR. DICKENSON: Regular. Regular. MR. DAVID: And that was part of the informal structure? If you needed
information --
MR. DICKENSON: Both formal and informal. You pick up the phone. You say, "What's this about? What's happening?" And then you would see them formally, at meetings in preparation for policy decisions at the political level.

MR. DAVID: We are going to move now to the Arar chronology, Mr. Dickenson.

Would it occur, just as a general
question, that $S \& I$ would be informed from time to time about specific investigations, about specific threats, potential threats, that individuals could present to the security of Canada?

MR. DICKENSON: In terms of
operational details, the answer would be no. In terms of threats to Canada where it was believed that the Prime Minister would need to know, the answer would be yes.

MR. DAVID: Okay. For instance -and let's get specific now. A-OCANADA is a term that you are obviously familiar with today. When did you become aware of the RCMP's investigation that was called Project A-OCANADA?

MR. DICKENSON: I am only aware of

A-OCANADA since the start of this inquiry. I was not aware of it at the time.

MR. DAVID: Were you generally aware that the RCMP was dedicating resources at the time that you were ADM to suspected al-Qaeda presence in Ottawa, in the Ottawa region?

MR. DICKENSON: That level of
specificity, no. There were structures in place before $9 / 11$ that were ramped up. The whole world was concerned about al-Qaeda. Every agency responsible for security and intelligence and law enforcement in every western country, I am sure -certainly we did -- increased resources dedicated to countering terrorism.

MR. DAVID: And at any time did
you become aware within the PCO function and structure of a free flow arrangement in terms of sharing intelligence amongst Canadian agencies, the RCMP, CSIS, and including the FBI and the CIA? Was that part of what was knowledge to you in the post-9/11 environment? MR. DICKENSON: I think you have to go further back than that, M. David. Before 9/11, there were arrangements in place. They are called IBETs. I am not sure whether that has come
up at this --
MR. DAVID: It has.
MR. DICKENSON: I don't need to
describe what an IBET is. There was a cross-border crime forum.

These -- it's hard to call them organisations -- these systems, these methods of working had police forces at all levels, not just federal, provincial, municipal, agreeing to share information across the border. They were done in structures. There had to be rules of the road in place to be followed in terms of sharing information.
Post-9/11, those are ratcheted up.

We have referred earlier to additional resources being directed towards al-Qaeda and countering terrorism. So decisions were made to increase the number of IBETs, for example. To my mind, clearly there was a direction that information should be shared with those who could make a difference, and the Canadian public, the American public, would be totally intolerable if they thought that one agency was not sharing information that was directly relevant to the national security of Canada and/or the security of North America. That
sharing of information, though, was according to the laws of Canada and according to the mandates of each agency, and one understood that each agency had their own rules of the road in terms of how they would do that.

So the volume of information being shared definitely increased after 9/11. It didn't start with 9/11.

MR. DAVID: Was this a result of political will? Was it just the environment that dictated this increasing --

MR. DICKENSON: I would take you back, Mr. David, well before 9/11, and if you can recall, the millennium incident, when an individual, Mr. Ressam, was apprehended crossing the border in the United States. That was a wake-up call to a lot of people in security and intelligence around the world. It certainly was in Washington and it certainly was in Ottawa. So political level, senior bureaucrats, middle-level bureaucrats increasingly understood that the silos could not be maintained in the same rigid structure as before; that people had to share information that was relevant to national security, and were expected to.

MR. DAVID: In terms of a specific new arrangement that would have come into place post-9/11 as a response to 9/11, as a direct response to 9/11, of information-sharing of intelligence amongst the RCMP, CSIS, and the CIA and the FBI, do you have any knowledge of such a specific arrangement that would have been created?

MR. DICKENSON: I am not aware of any new arrangements, as I mentioned earlier. Those were well in place before 9/11. They were ramped up post-9/11.

MR. DAVID: We are going to move now to the Arar chronology per se.

As you are well aware by now, Mr. Arar arrives in New York City in September of 2002. When did you first, on a personal basis, learn of Mr. Arar's name, of what had happened?

MR. DICKENSON: To the best of my knowledge, best of my recollection, it was through the press.

MR. DAVID: Okay.
MR. DICKENSON: And $I$ don't have a specific date, but whenever it appeared in the press, that's when I would have learned that. MR. DAVID: And certainly in the
days and weeks that followed Mr. Arar's detention and deportation from the United States, there were many, many press reports, and we have filed such reports, for instance, at tab 80.

I don't think it's necessary to go there, but at tab 80 of the DFAIT documents, $P-42$, and tab 90, you have examples of articles that were being released in The Globe and Mail, in the Ottawa Citizen, in the New York Times, October 12th, October $16 t h$, et cetera.

So there was a lot of media
interest and the issue was quite prominent in the media at the time.

And was this the impetus that created the creation of a briefing note for the Prime Minister on the Arar affair?

MR. DICKENSON: I don't recall
whether it was a document that was pushed or pulled, to be perfectly frank. If you want to direct me to a document, we can discuss it.

MR. DAVID: Well, we can go to --
now I will refer you to the PCO documents, and that would be Exhibit $P-48$. There are two volumes. The first volume is tab 4.

And I am not sure that we have the
push or pull answer in this document, but $I$ will at least refer you to the document as being the draft --

THE COMMISSIONER: Volume 1 or
volume 2?
MR. DAVID: It's in volume 1,
Mr. Commissioner.
MR. DICKENSON: This one?
THE COMMISSIONER: And the tab?
MR. DAVID: Tab 4.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR. DICKENSON: Thanks.
MR. DAVID: This document, or this
tab, reflects a number of different documents. The first is the draft version that was addressed to -- I believe it was to Mr. Bilodeau.

MR. DICKENSON: I am sorry. What tab are you at?

MR. DAVID: I am at tab 4.
MR. DICKENSON: The first thing I see is a draft to the Prime Minister.

MR. DAVID: Correct. If you go to the second document, which is about the fifth page in, you will see the same draft signed by you and it's addressed to Mr. Bilodeau.

MR. DICKENSON: Well, my signature box is there but my signature isn't, so I am not sure this was ever the document that went forward.

MR. DAVID: No, and we will come
to the document. In terms of the process, this is a typical example of how a document is prepared for the Prime Minister, a briefing note?

MR. DICKENSON: No. This is a
typical example of how one informs senior management of an issue, an item, a situation. Whether or not this becomes a document for the Prime Minister would be a decision made probably by myself and Mr. Bilodeau, eventually.

MR. DAVID: And the second document, the fifth page in, is addressed to Mr. Bilodeau where your unsigned name appears. MR. DICKENSON: Right. MR. DAVID: Does this indicate that $S \& I$ prepared this document? MR. DICKENSON: That's right, that's right.

MR. DAVID: Would this have been
the first briefing to the Prime Minister, or an attempt to brief the Prime Minister, to your knowledge, on the Arar affair?

MR. DICKENSON: Well, as I have
just mentioned, Mr. David, this would be our first written briefing of the Deputy Secretary. Whether or not this would become a note to the Prime Minister would evolve.

MR. DAVID: Okay. Just to further review the contents of this tab, tab 4, if you go the third document in, it is entitled -- and it is all blacked out, it is redacted. It is a briefing note. Do you see that at the top?

MR. DICKENSON: Yes.
MR. DAVID: And if you go to the next document, there is also another document, and it is obviously a memo, it is in memo form. And then finally you have "Suggested Press Lines".

If you go back to the beginning of the tab and go to page 2 , more than halfway down, below the black paragraph, there is a sentence that reads:
"It is unknown at this time if Mr. Arar is under criminal investigation by the RCMP." So my first question to you is: How do these draft briefing notes get prepared? What is the sourcing? What information is
referred to? Who prepares these? Is this something that you do yourself or is there a policy analyst within your unit that does this kind of thing?

Could you explain the process?
MR. DICKENSON: The process would be that a policy analyst would have checked other departments and agencies and potentially had access to classified information through a classified sharing, a communication system that shares classified information. Those would be the two sources of information that would go into a document like this.

MR. DAVID: And in terms of -MR. DICKENSON: I am sorry. Your question was more complex than that. I would not have drafted this. An analyst would have drafted it. MR. DAVID: And then it would be submitted to you for your approval -MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. DAVID: -- or your review and up the chain?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right. And probably a few people before it got to me.

MR. DAVID: Okay. The reference to the fact that it is unknown at this time if Mr. Arar is under criminal investigation by the RCMP. I mean, obviously our record now shows that, yes, he was -- well, perhaps not. He was a person of interest, put it that way, to the RCMP at this time.

Why would this information not be provided to what potentially could be going to the Prime Minister, which would be potentially relevant information?

MR. DICKENSON: I am not sure I would come to the conclusion that's implied by your question. To me it is not a question of it not being shared. It wasn't known at that time.

Frequently documents like this are prepared with very, very tight time lines. It is not unknown for you to have an hour or so to get something up the line, as we would say, to senior management.

My read of this is that the question was asked and the answer had not been acquired yet when the drafter sent this wherever it went.

MR. DAVID: If you go,

Mr. Dickenson, to the next tabs, you will see tabs 5, 6, and 7 of the PCO documents.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: There is a variety of
reports that are from CSIS. They are entitled
"Reports".
They are entitled,"CSIS
Intelligence Brief", and there are four in all and they are all dated October 18th, 2002.

MR. DICKENSON: Mm-hmm.
MR. DAVID: Can you tell us
whether these briefs formed part of the background material for the preparation of this draft memo?

MR. DICKENSON: I have no idea.
It is not clear to me what they refer to.
MR. DAVID: And can you tell us
whether, generally speaking, this would be a normal kind of source of information for preparing such a draft memo, CSIS intelligence reports?

MR. DICKENSON: It would depend
very much on what the issue was being -- upon which the draft is prepared. But I can't tell you what these reports are. I have no idea.

MR. DAVID: I am not asking you to describe the contents. I am just asking you in
terms of process generally --
MR. DICKENSON: It is not excluded
that they would have been referred to, but it isn't a guarantee that they were.

MR. DAVID: And so there is
nothing abnormal in terms of the process to refer to CSIS briefs for the preparation of such a briefing note?

MR. DICKENSON: No.
MR. DAVID: Now, assuming,
Mr. Dickenson -- I understand that you cannot tell us whether tabs 5, 6, and 7, they are actually source documents for the draft briefing note. But assuming that they are, are there any protocols in place in terms of sharing the information, the CSIS information, with PCO? How does that take place?

These documents, first of all, let me inform you, for your knowledge, tabs 5 and 6 and 7, are in the PCO collection. They were not produced independently by CSIS. They were produced to us by PCO. So they are in your holdings; they were in your holdings.

So I am asking you basically what is the process in place in terms of the exchange
of this kind of information?
MR. DICKENSON: There are very
strict protocols. One has to have the appropriate security clearance to receive a document of this nature. There is also a need-to-know. When I was assistant secretary, chunks of my secretariat were not privy to what was happening in other chunks of secretariat because they didn't need to know. So something in the foreign intelligence area was not necessarily a need-to-know in national security or with security ops.

So within my secretariat, only one or two people probably would have access to this type of document, and $I$ would rarely see something like this.

MR. DAVID: Okay. But basically
you are confirming that in terms of processing these memos, this was a normal course of action to be referring to a CSIS --

MR. DICKENSON: It is not
excluded.
MR. DAVID: So we see there can be collaboration from CSIS and PCO in preparing these drafts, in preparing these memos, to the Prime Minister.

Would the same occur with regard
to the RCMP?
MR. DICKENSON: I am not sure I would use the word "collaboration". PCO would be responsible for its own drafts. Other departments and agencies would not be privy to the actual wording that goes in to a document to the Prime Minister of Canada.

There would be liaison with the RCMP. There would be liaison with CSIS. But they would not work on the actual wordsmithing.

MR. DAVID: I guess really what I am getting to is in terms of sourcing the information that would eventually potentially go to the Prime Minister, the sourcing does take into account CSIS information?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And the sourcing, you are saying, $I$ understand, could also take into account RCMP investigations?

MR. DICKENSON: It likely would.
MR. DAVID: And would you agree with me that in appearance that this document, tab 4, the draft version of the memo concerning Mr. Arar, there does not seem to be any RCMP
sourcing of information in terms of the contribution to its content?

MR. DICKENSON: I am not sure I
would come to that conclusion. The only
conclusion $I$ can draw from reading this is we did not know whether or not Mr. Arar was under criminal investigation. I suspect other elements within this document -- other pieces of information -- would have come from conversations with other departments and agencies, including the RCMP .

MR. DAVID: And if the RCMP was asked by PCO -- because you are preparing a briefing note to the Prime Minister here; you want him to be well-informed and you want him to be accurately informed, too. Would the RCMP, in your experience, confirm or deny the existence of such an investigation?

MR. DICKENSON: They would.
MR. DAVID: And so you have no
reason -- or you cannot explain the fact that in this draft memo, the fact that it is still stated as being unknown whether Mr. Arar is under criminal investigation by the RCMP?

MR. DICKENSON: My view of the
wording here is that the question had been asked, the answer had not yet arrived. I would not draw any conclusion that the information was being denied.

MR. DAVID: Thank you.
Now, is it the responsibility of the analyst drafting to go and get the information? Is that one of his roles and duties? MR. DICKENSON: Yes. MR. DAVID: And this information is not necessarily systematically distributed to PCO by CSIS or the RCMP? Is it on a -- basically I am asking you: Is this on a need-to-know basis, or are these in your holdings the essentials of -MR. DICKENSON: As I have described earlier, Mr. David, there is a push me/pull you syndrome that affects anything like this, and the push me/pull you is oral and written. So an analyst can phone and get information over the phone through secure telephone communications. An analyst can go to databanks, provided they have the right security clearances and a need-to-know and access certain classified information. Or one of the departments and agencies may actually push a piece of
information anywhere in government, including to PCO, where there is a need-to-know and the appropriate security clearance.

MR. DAVID: Okay. We can go now to the PCO document that you have in hand and go to tab 3.

Could you identify that this is the final version of the memo that went to the Prime Minister?

MR. DICKENSON: Yes, definitely. MR. DAVID: Concerning Mr. Arar? MR. DICKENSON: That's right.

MR. DAVID: Okay. And we will see that in the final form -- and it is at page 2 of the actual content of the memo -- it was still recorded as being unknown if Mr. Arar was under criminal investigation by the RCMP?

MR. DICKENSON: Yes, I see that.
And I also note it is the same date --
MR. DAVID: It is the same date.
MR. DICKENSON: So this document
was probably prepared minutes -- or within an hour or two of the earlier draft.

MR. DAVID: And it is a little bit shorter than the draft version 2.

Let's now move to tab 6 of your Book of Documents, not the PCO documents, the Dickenson documents that we filed today.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: And we will see that three days later, on October 21st, Mr. Bilodeau is a bit concerned. He is concerned that -- there are two documents that went to the Prime Minister, and one is your document, the S\&I document, and the other $I$ believe is coming from foreign policy?

MR. DICKENSON: Yes, Foreign and
Defence, that's right.
MR. DAVID: And he is concerned that there may be inconsistencies between both documents.

MR. DICKENSON: I am not sure he was concerned. He just wanted assurance that what we were providing the Prime Minister was accurate.

MR. DAVID: And there were maybe slight differences between both documents?

MR. DICKENSON: There inevitably would be. They are very different documents. One is a classified document at the secret level. The other one is what we call a QP note, which by definition -- sorry, $Q P$ note, do you know what
that is?
MR. DAVID: Question period card?
MR. DICKENSON: That's what some people called them. We always called them QP notes, and it says QP at the top of it.

This is a card or note that is prepared for the Prime Minister in preparing him to go to Question Period. And you will note that it is not briefing him to respond. It is saying, "This is what the Minister of Foreign Affairs will answer if he is asked."

So this is not words for the Prime
Minister to use. This is informing him, as background, that if a question comes up in the House, the Minister of Foreign Affairs is expected to say what is in the suggested answer.

And because it is unclassified
document, then the wording has to be -- it cannot contain classified information.

MR. DAVID: And so one document being prepared by your secretariat at the $S \& I$ and the other prepared by the foreign policy secretariat?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right, that's right.

MR. DAVID: And so he is asking
you to look into this --
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: -- on the 21st?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: There is a "cc" to
Claude Laverdure, who was the foreign policy advisor --

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: -- to the Prime
Minister at the time. And his message is:
"Are we coordinated with
Claude?"
In other words, Claude Laverdure.
"We gave the P.M. different
advice which is a bit different."

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: There is a response to this concern or query, and you can go to tab 7 of your book again.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: This is a draft response, Mr. Dickenson, to Mr. Bilodeau, that is being addressed to you?

MR. DICKENSON: It would appear to
be, yes.
MR. DAVID: Okay. And if we
summarize this document, the draft response to Mr. Bilodeau, the second bullet is explaining that:
"On Thursday, October 17th, having noted articles in the Ottawa Citizen and The Globe and Mail respecting Mr. Arar and his deportation to the United States, I contacted CSIS HQ CT --"

So that's headquarters
counter-terrorism.
"...to [something] --"
And it is redacted.
"...in order to see if it merited a note to yourself."

So that's a push?
MR. DICKENSON: That's a push.
MR. DAVID: Okay. And that would indicate to you that the memo to the P.M. on the 18th was therefore a push?

MR. DICKENSON: Mm-hmm.

MR. DAVID: Okay. The fourth -MR. DICKENSON: No, no, no. MR. DAVID: I am sorry?

MR. DICKENSON: That would
indicate that the memo to Mr. Bilodeau was a push. Whether the memo to the Prime Minister was a push or a pull, I don't remember.

Whether Mr. Bilodeau said, "Would you please convert this into a note for the Prime Minister," I don't recollect. But this is a push to Mr. Bilodeau.

MR. DAVID: Okay. The fourth bullet also refers that there was contact with DFAIT on October 17 th and additional inquiries with DFAIT were made and DFAIT reportedly had a meeting at their building on Wednesday -- and that would have been the $16 t h$ of October -- that CSIS and the RCMP also attended?

MR. DICKENSON: Mm-hmm.
MR. DAVID: You learn at the next bullet, which is bullets 5 and 6, that there was contact with Mr. Elcock, who is the Director of CSIS, and there the analyst finds out that CSIS had spoken with Mr. Bilodeau regarding Arar and a meeting was scheduled between the Deputy Minister

Manley and the U.S. Homeland Security chief, Tom Ridge, on a number of matters, and it was understood that the DPM, Deputy Prime Minister Manley, may raise the Arar case with Governor Ridge.

And then the analyst says: "I was informed that the Director had encouraged against the Deputy Prime Minister raising the Arar case."

So we find out at this bullet that in terms of again background context, Mr. Elcock is recommending to Mr . Bilodeau that there be no contact between -- that Mr. Manley not be encouraged to raise the matter with Mr. Ridge.

And we know, finally, at the next bullet, that the Bilodeau-Elcock tel. con. had been occasioned by other enquiries.

Do you have any knowledge as to what explains Mr. Elcock's position as reported here in the document?

MR. DICKENSON: I don't. I have no knowledge of the content of the discussion between Mr. Bilodeau and Mr. Elcock.

MR. DAVID: Had you read this
draft memo, Mr. Dickenson?
MR. DICKENSON: I frankly have no idea. If I haven't signed it, I may not have read this.

MR. DAVID: Were you aware of the telephone conversation between Mr. Bilodeau and Mr. Elcock at this time?

MR. DICKENSON: I can't -- I don't
know. I really don't know.
MR. DAVID: Finally, did you
contribute anything -- we will come to the final version of this memo. But did you contribute anything between this draft version and the final version that went up to Mr. Bilodeau?

MR. DICKENSON: I can't really
accurately reply to that because I am not sure I ever saw the draft.

MR. DAVID: Okay. So let's go now to tab 8, the next tab.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: This is the final
version of the memo.
MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: Is that accurate?

MR. DICKENSON: It would appear to be because my signature is at the top of the front page, and $I$ say:
"Ron, this is background information for you."

MR. DAVID: Okay. And if you go
to the last bullet on that page, the reference to the Bilodeau-Elcock call, there is no longer any reference to the fact that there is a recommendation being made by Mr. Elcock to Mr. Manley not to raise the matter of Arar with Mr. Ridge.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: Do you know what explains the removal of that reference from the draft to the final version?

MR. DICKENSON: I don't. It may be that the draft was inaccurate. It may be that, on reflection, people concluded that that wasn't necessary because Mr. Graham had already spoken to Mr. Cellucci, the American Ambassador, on this issue a few days earlier.

I don't know why it was removed, but it may have been removed because it wasn't accurate. That is the problem with a draft.

Things get taken out in the final version because they are irrelevant or they are inaccurate.

MR. DAVID: The person who prepared this memo or this draft or, in fact, the final memo that went up to you, we see contacted somebody at CSIS, contacted somebody at DFAIT. And there was again no contact with the RCMP. Do you know what explains the fact that the RCMP was not queried about this? MR. DICKENSON: I am not sure you can come to the conclusion that they were not contacted. Just the fact that they are not mentioned does not mean that they were not contacted.

MR. DAVID: Okay. You have no recollection in that regard?

MR. DICKENSON: No, no.
MR. DAVID: And $I$ bring you to the last sentence of the final memo at tab 8. MR. DICKENSON: Right.

MR. DAVID: And it says:
"We have agreed with Foreign --"

MR. DICKENSON: "...and Defence."
MR. DAVID: "And defence." And
"P" is policy?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: "...that future notes on this matter will be consulted back and forth."

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: Now, "this matter",
that's obviously the Arar matter?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Okay. Could you tell
us about that resolution?
MR. DICKENSON: My guess, and it
is only a guess, that the analyst spoke to his or her counterpart in $F$ and $D P$ and just agreed that they would talk to each other, share drafts, whatever, before they went forward the next time. That's what $I$ am assuming.

It would take place at that level.
It would not be at my level.
MR. DAVID: Those are my questions
concerning the briefing note to the Prime Minister.

Let's move on now to your
discussions with Mr. Loeppky concerning a meeting between Minister Graham and Mr. Powell, a meeting
that occurred on November 15th.
Just by way of background, let me quickly review certain documents with you. If you could go to the PCO binder
and go to tab 11, there is reference to the Graham-Powell meeting which occurred on November 15th, and there is what is called a Canadian diplomatic report that was drafted. It is almost completely redacted.

In terms of distribution, it is going to PCO, and that's on the bottom of the first page, and it is going to Mr. Bilodeau and Mr. Fawnberg?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And then DFP, that
would be?
MR. DICKENSON: That would be Defence and Foreign Policy. They have just inverted it.

MR. DAVID: So Defence and Foreign
Policy, or Foreign Policy and Defence Policy. Laverdure, Ausman. It is going to IAS.

MR. DICKENSON: Mm-hmm.
MR. DAVID: Dickenson, Barnes and
then it is also going to the Borders Task Force?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: S\&I is not included in
that distribution list?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. DAVID: Is that usual? Is
that normal?
MR. DICKENSON: That doesn't
surprise me. At this point in time it is clearly a consular case.

MR. DAVID: Okay. And then one of
the concerns that came from this meeting was coordinating media responses.

Could you go to tab 10 of the documents, the PCO documents?

MR. DICKENSON: The Dorian one?
MR. DAVID: Yes, exactly. This is
an e-mail from the Department of Foreign Affairs to the Solicitor General's Office. It is going from Mr. Doiron to Blaine Hardy of the Solicitor General's Office, and basically what is being highlighted here is that the media is closely following the issue of whether the U.S. provided reasons or rationale for Mr. Arar's deportation, and in this document, DFAIT suggests a meeting under PCO's lead to coordinate media responses.

MR. DICKENSON: Mm-hmm.
MR. DAVID: And we will see the next document $I$ would refer you to is $P-132$, tab 2. That would be tab 2, Mr. Dickenson, and if you could go to page 2.

It is a series of three e-mails.
And basically the point is -- P-132, tab 2, and it would be on page 3 of 4 .

MR. DICKENSON: I am sorry, you
want me to go to page 3 ?
MR. DAVID: Yes, go to page 3 of
4. Basically we see that Caroline Quenuelle(ph.) who is Assistant Communication Consultation from the PCO, was agreeing that this meeting or this conference will take place, and so there seems to be an acknowledgment by PCO to what is being suggested by Mr. Doiron in terms of coordinating media responses.

My question very simply is: Is this a usual role for PCO to be playing in this kind of scenario, if you could just comment on that.

MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely. In my experience in Privy Council Office, PCO frequently coordinated communications across government,
whether it was a flood, or an airplane crash, or an instance like this, so that there were consistent talking points for spokespeople in various departments and agencies.

MR. DAVID: Then if you could go to tab 209 of $P-42$, which would be in the DFAIT collection. That's volume 2, thank you.

MR. DICKENSON: I am sorry, what
was the number?
MR. DAVID: 209. This is actually
the reproduction of an Ottawa Citizen article that was published on the 18 th that concerned the Powell-Graham meeting on the $15 t h$.

MR. DICKENSON: Mm-hmm.
MR. DAVID: And it says:
"After denying for nearly two months that U.S. officials had provided evidence to Canada linking an Ottawa man deported to Syria to the terrorist network al-Qaeda, Foreign Affairs officials were embarrassed to learn during last week's visit by Secretary of State Colin

## StenoTran

Powell the RCMP received the information from the FBI weeks ago."

And the second paragraph goes on

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and says:
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"Officials from Foreign
Affairs, the Solicitor
General's Department and the
Privy Council will meet
today --"
That is November 18th.
"... to discuss the information provided by the U.S. about Maher Arar, a Canadian citizen who was deported on October $8 t h$ by the United States. He was sent to his native Syria after he was detained in September as he switched planes at New York's Kennedy Airport."

So there is a reference here to a meeting on Monday, November 18th, Mr. Dickenson, in the article with Foreign Affairs, the SOL-GEN

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and PCO.
Do you know who convened this
meeting?
MR. DICKENSON: I am not sure
whether a meeting took place or not. I would not conclude based on a press article that there was a meeting.

MR. DAVID: Okay. So you don't
know who was at this meeting?
MR. DICKENSON: I don't know that
there was a meeting.
MR. DAVID: And obviously you don't know what outcome there was if this meeting took place?

MR. DICKENSON: If I don't know there is a meeting, $I$ don't know whether there is an outcome.

MR. DAVID: Okay. Let's just go to $P-182$, please, and this is also on the 18th of November. This maybe will --

MR. DICKENSON: Is it in this one?
MR. DAVID: No, it is another
document. This maybe will refresh your memory about that November 18th meeting.

This is an e-mail from you to

Jacques Corteau at nine o'clock in the morning and the subject is "Ottawa Citizen and Arar!", and it obviously refers to this Ottawa Citizen article that we have just reviewed and the issue is the apparent lack of coordination between DFAIT and the RCMP.

You are writing an e-mail and let's go through it.

First of all, Jacques Corteau, Mr. Dickenson?

MR. DICKENSON: Jacques Corteau is a civilian lawyer on loan from the RCMP to my secretariat.

MR. DAVID: Okay. So he was a PCO
officer. The first message to Jacques is:
"Please work asap with SOLGEN, RCMP between PCO communications on QP notes for MFA and SOL-GEN for today's HOC."

I will show you how good I am now with these acronyms. QP is the Question Period note for the Minister of Foreign Affairs and the Solicitor General for today's House of Commons.
"See front page of today's

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Ottawa Citizen."
So obviously that is a reference to the article.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: So that's fair enough.
The second paragraph of your
e-mail says:
"Spoke with Paul K. --"
And that's Paul Kennedy of the Solicitor General's Office.
"... this a.m. and noted I was unaware of meeting to which paper refers. However he notes that Zach is meeting SOL-GEN at eight o'clock this morning and the issue will come up. That exchange should be helpful to craft appropriate lines. Contact point in SOL-GEN will be Blaine Harvey."

So obviously you are now alerted to the meeting that you know nothing about?

MR. DICKENSON: I would underline
that that is a meeting between the Commissioner of
the RCMP and his political senior, the Solicitor General. It doesn't imply an interdepartmental meeting --

MR. DAVID: No, I am --
MR. DICKENSON: This does not
refer -- that does not confirm that there was any such interdepartmental meeting.

MR. DAVID: It is because you say
in your first sentence:
"I am unaware of meeting to which paper refers."

That's what $I$ was --
MR. DICKENSON: That's right. And
I am still unaware.
MR. DAVID: Okay. And basically,
were you looking for briefing material for the Prime Minister so that he could respond to questions? Is that what you are doing there?

MR. DICKENSON: I think the first sentence of this e-mail says it all. I am saying to one of my employees find out what other departments and agencies are briefing their Ministers to say in the House of Commons should there be a question based on the Citizen's article.

So our process would be like the QP note we referred to earlier, is to inform the Prime Minister what some of his Cabinet Ministers are likely to say should they be questioned.

MR. DAVID: Now, there is also a second agenda in this e-mail, and obviously there is some controversy brought on by the fact that DFAIT feels that they were embarrassed at this Graham-Powell meeting and $I$ guess they are a little concerned about the fact that the RCMP maybe had not shared relevant information with them.

You seem to be intervening in that regard, and you are doing so by calling Mr. Loeppky. And you speak to Mr. Loeppky both on November 15 th and November $18 t h$. Is that correct?

MR. DICKENSON: I don't think you can draw any conclusion from what is written here in terms of what $I$ understand is happening between the RCMP and Foreign Affairs, and certainly I wouldn't conclude anything based on a newspaper article.

MR. DAVID: Okay. But going back to the article, it says:

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> were embarrassed to learn during last week's visit with Secretary of State Colin Powell the RCMP received the information from the FBI weeks ago."
> And that is, you know, what
explained the deportation.
MR. DICKENSON: Well, that's an assertion by a journalist. I am not -- I can't comment on that.

MR. DAVID: Did you further that?
Did you make inquiries in that regard to understand what this article was referring to or to try to speak to the issue that seems to be flagged in the article about the disconnect between the RCMP and DFAIT?

MR. DICKENSON: No, no. That wasn't -- I don't read that out of this e-mail.

MR. DAVID: But without referring to the e-mail, $I$ am asking you, generally, Mr. Dickenson, is that what you were doing in speaking to Mr. Loeppky on November 15 th and November 18th?

MR. DICKENSON: Well, clearly --
and I remember clearly $I$ had frank conversations with Mr. Loeppky to make sure that we had accurate information, should we need to advise the Prime Minister.

MR. DAVID: So you were doing it on behalf of PCO?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: And you were not
trying to --
MR. DICKENSON: Not to sort out their relationship with Foreign Affairs.

MR. DAVID: Sort out with DFAIT.
So for your own purposes, for your
own agenda, for your own mandate, you wanted to know, "Hey, Mr. Loeppky, do we have the full picture"? Is that accurate?

MR. DICKENSON: That is right.
MR. DAVID: And your reference to
the phone calls, you say this:
"My best read based upon
input from Garry Loeppky on Friday and again a moment ago was that U.S. had asked RCMP if they had enough info on Arar to arrest him, and the
answer was negative.
Understand that that was the same for U.S. side, i.e.,
insufficient information to
hold Arar. Also understand
that RCMP is/was displeased with U.S. that Arar was deported before they had a chance to interview him. Garry was emphatic that RCMP had not met with Arar in New York but had wished to do so before arrangements could be made. Arar was deported." So did you contact at this time
anybody from -- you obviously took steps with regard to the RCMP and you spoke to Mr. Loeppky twice. Did you do so with regard to CSIS?

MR. DICKENSON: The focus was on
the RCMP because that's where the story was. So this was making sure that we were adequately informed by the RCMP what the read was. The newspaper articles were not focusing on CSIS. MR. DAVID: And was this your first conversation with Mr. Loeppky concerning

Mr. Arar?
MR. DICKENSON: No, I don't recall, to be perfectly frank.

MR. DAVID: And did you seek clarification about Mr. Arar's status with the RCMP from Mr. Loeppky?

MR. DICKENSON: I don't recall
that particular detail. My information was, I wanted to make sure that -- that the erroneous reports that were in the newspaper, that the RCMP had provided to the Americans information which they used, was not accurate.

MR. DAVID: Did you get a sense
from Mr. Loeppky during these two calls that Mr. Arar was somehow tied in to a joint U.S.-Canadian investigation?

MR. DICKENSON: No, I
can't conclude that.
MR. DAVID: You can't conclude it.
But I am asking you is that something that you asked about? Did you question Mr. Loeppky about that?

MR. DICKENSON: Well, clearly, from this third paragraph, I sought and was given assurance that we did not have -- Canadians did
not have information that would lead to Mr. Arar's arrest, nor did the Americans. So obviously I had asked him the question.

MR. DAVID: Normally, without you
having to ask Mr. Loeppky these questions, would you have expected to have been briefed by the RCMP on issues that you were concerned about? Was that something that would normally have been shared with PCO?

MR. DICKENSON: On an operational basis, no.

MR. DAVID: In the last paragraph, you say the following:
"Understood from DFAIT that [somebody] did not want Arar back. From above the message would seem to have been more nuanced than that."

Was this discussed with
Mr. Loeppky by yourself?
MR. DICKENSON: The answer to that
is yes, and he emphatically said that that was inaccurate; that nobody in the RCMP had told the Americans they did not want him back.

MR. DAVID: What else did you find

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out about this allegation, if anything?
MR. DICKENSON: I can't speculate.
I have no idea what has been blacked out.
MR. DAVID: And did you further
investigation the allegation with anybody else than with Mr. Loeppky?

MR. DICKENSON: That was not necessary because Mr. Loeppky was No. 2 in the RCMP and assured me that they had done their own research up and down the management and working level and had been assured at all levels that information had not been shared that would lead the Americans to that conclusion.

MR. DAVID: We are going to now go to the PCO's involvement with what became the CSIS trip in November of 2002 to Syria.

Just to lead up to that,
Mr. Dickenson, I would like to first remind you that -- or at least assert, put it that way, that in early November, November 6th of 2002, we know that Ambassador Pillarella, around November the 4th, 2002, brought back to Canada what we have called a summary of confession that was obtained by Syrian authorities from Mr. Arar.

The PCO holdings don't reflect

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that you had possession of this document. There was an interagency meeting between DFAIT, ISI, Ambassador Pillarella, the RCMP, and CSIS on November the 6th, to discuss the intelligence that was provided by the Syrians at this time. And obviously this is important in terms of understanding the Arar fact line. It is an important facet of that fact line.

So to your knowledge, my first
question: Were you given a summary of that confession, a document that came from Syria? MR. DICKENSON: I have no recollection of having seen it. MR. DAVID: Do you know if S\&I, PCO was invited at this November 6th interagency meeting to discuss the contents, among other things, of --

MR. DICKENSON: I assume not, if we were not there. If we had been invited, we probably would have gone.

MR. DAVID: Normally, in normal
course of business, would you have expected S\&I or PCO more generally to have been present at such a meeting?

MR. DICKENSON: Not really. Can
you just refresh for me, Mr. David, who was there? MR. DAVID: The RCMP. We know that CSIS was there. We know that Ambassador Pillarella was there --

MR. DICKENSON: And obviously
Foreign Affairs.
MR. DAVID: And ISI, yes, of the Foreign Affairs bureau.

MR. DICKENSON: Those are all the relevant bodies. From an operational point of view, it is either a criminal issue, a terrorism issue, and it is certainly a consular issue. So the relevant bodies were there.

MR. DAVID: Okay. Does it occur -- and this is a general question. Does it occur that the Prime Minister should be concerned, or is concerned, with operational information concerning certain investigations?

MR. DICKENSON: There is almost an allergic reaction to providing the political level with operational information. It is inappropriate.

MR. DAVID: And so there is no explicable circumstances where operational information, such as on Mr. Arar, should
be flagged to the Prime Minister?
MR. DICKENSON: I -- nothing is
totally bulletproof, but it would be very rare; very, very rare.

MR. DAVID: If it was to occur, then who was responsible for operationally briefing the Prime Minister? Would it be PCO, or would it be the agency that would be most concerned?

MR. DICKENSON: The only people who would, in a written sense, brief the Prime Minister would be the Privy Council Office. Orally it could be one of his fellow Ministers, on the margins of a cabinet meeting, in a phone call, in a handwritten note, whatever.

MR. DAVID: My last question is concerning the summary of confession.

To your knowledge, was there any involvement of PCO in terms of assessing the reliability of the contents of that document, of what apparently is coming from Mr. Arar? For instance, was the IAS involved, the Intelligence Assessment Unit involved in any way?

MR. DICKENSON: No. They would never see a document like that. They don't work
at that level. It is far too operational.
MR. DAVID: Mr. Commissioner, it is 10:30. We have been going for an hour and a half.

THE COMMISSIONER: We will take a 15 -minute break.

MR. DAVID: Thank you.
THE REGISTRAR: Please stand.
--- Upon recessing at 10:31 a.m. /
Suspension à 10 h 31
--- Upon resuming at 10:45 a.m. /
Reprise à 10 h 45
THE COMMISSIONER: Mr. David.
MR. DAVID: I would like to now deal, Mr. Dickenson, with the CSIS trip per se to Syria, and refer you to two documents. The first is $P-134$, tab 8 , and the second would be tab 10 of your Book of Documents.

MR. DICKENSON: Okay.
MR. DAVID: And just let me remind you, on November the 6th, there was a meeting that we have already referred to where the participants discussed and agreed that it would be useful if CSIS were to travel to Syria.

There is reference to that, if you
go to P-134, tab 8, and that would be the top message dated November 19th. It is about halfway through, and you'll see that there's reference that:
"You will remember that at an interdepartmental meeting held on Wednesday, November 6th, it was agreed that it would be useful if CSIS were to travel to Syria to speak to Syrian authorities on international terrorism."

So that's basically just by way of
context, and $I$ want to bring you now to the message -- the first message, which is the bottom message, dated November the 18th. Let me just read that to you.

It is coming from Jonathan
Solomon, who is an ISI officer at DFAIT, and it's going to Ambassador Pillarella in Syria.

He says:
"For your information, following meeting with DMA --"

Deputy Minister of ...

MR. DICKENSON: I think that would be Paul Thibeault. The acronym would be the Associate DM, I think.
wanted to bring you to.

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refer you to what's identified as paragraph 3.
It says:
"Re the CSIS mission to
Syria, I touched base --"
And this is Dan Livermore
speaking, who is Director of ISD.
"... I touched base with all
parties, RCMP, CSIS and PCO
(Dickenson again yesterday
and today)."
So it seems that Mr. Livermore
spoke to you twice on November 21 st, that would be -- no, that would be November 20 th, I'm sorry.
"The CSIS people have a clear
idea of what they can discuss
with the Syrians and what
they can receive, which is
pretty comprehensive in
scope."
Do you recall being contacted by Mr. Livermore, or by anybody, concerning this proposed trip to Syria?

MR. DICKENSON: I certainly was
aware that the trip was on the horizon. I take you back to the first document. I have no idea

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who Jonathan Solomon is and who he is referring to or why he is making that assertion.

MR. DAVID: The assertion that you
speak to is that $P C O$ chose not to intervene --
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: -- on this debate?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: So you --
MR. DICKENSON: I don't know why
he is saying that. I don't know what his basis is for saying that.

MR. DAVID: Okay. And then
Mr. Livermore's reference to his two telephone conversations with you, which he says occurred on November $20 t h$ and 21 st.

MR. DICKENSON: Right.
MR. DAVID: Again, by implication,
you seem to be involved in some sort of discussion amongst parties about the trip. Do you have any --

MR. DICKENSON: I certainly was aware it was happening. We would not intervene to say it should not happen. That wouldn't be our role. This is an operational issue.

I don't know whether Mr . Livermore
initiated the conversations or I initiated the conversations, I don't know whether they were phone calls on the margins of other meetings. I just don't know the context.

It may well have been that this
wasn't the only issue discussed. It may have been a side bar conversation. I can't draw any conclusion from that.

MR. DAVID: Clearly there's debate, there's active debate between CSIS and DFAIT about the appropriateness of the trip at this time.

MR. DICKENSON: It would appear to
be the case.
MR. DAVID: You get a sense from
that from the e-mail at $P-134$, tab 8, where apparently DFAIT went up to Minister Graham to have him intervene on the timing of the trip at this --

MR. DICKENSON: And $I$ note that he chose not to.

MR. DAVID: That's right. So my more general question to you is: Does PCO get involved and act as a mediator or as a broker of consensus amongst Canadian agencies when not
necessarily everybody is operating on the same plane or on the same "longueur d'onde"? MR. DICKENSON: On occasion. It's not unheard of for a department or agency to want PCO to get involved because they are not prepared to, frankly, do their job. And these departments and agencies are much larger than $P C O$, have legislated mandates, have Ministers, have Deputy Ministers, they meet all the time, they talk all the time.

PCO, frankly, expects them to sort out their differences between and amongst themselves.

MR. DAVID: And there seems to
have been an appeal to PCO. My question is:
Would PCO have had the ability to block this trip if it had assessed that it was not appropriate, as DFAIT had, in terms of timing?

MR. DICKENSON: I'm not sure you can conclude that there was an appeal to PCO to block the trip. Certainly you can't draw that conclusion from Jonathan Solomon's e-mail.

Were we aware it was happening?
Yes.
Were we aware that there were
differences between Foreign Affairs and CSIS? I believe we were.

Foreign Affairs did what you would expect them to do. If they were unhappy about something, they consulted their Minister. The Minister made the decision that it wasn't worth blocking. And that's the way government works.

MR. DAVID: We go now, Mr. Dickenson, to -- I would like you to read, actually, two documents together. And the issue is understanding what happened to Mr. Arar by speaking to the United States, and the subsidiary issue is also the uncertainty as to CSIS's role.

And so I would like to refer you to tab 9 of your Book of Documents, and I also would like to refer you to tab 10; so both tabs 9 and 10. And as I say, we'll read these together.

Tab 9 is an e-mail that is coming
from you and that is going to Mr. Livermore, and the date is November 20 th of 2002 , and you say this:
"Dan: Spoke with Paul T --"
And Paul T. is Paul Thibeault?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: Who was the Associate

Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: "... a moment ago on the margins of PSAT Deputy Ministers."

So it was a Deputy Minister level
meeting of the ad hoc Cabinet committee.
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. DAVID: "He sought me out. I shared with him my comments to Jim Wright."

And Jim Wright is the ADM, Associate Deputy Minister of DFAIT in terms of security and intelligence --

MR. DICKENSON: Yes, ISI reported
to Jim Wright.
MR. DAVID: In fact ISD also
reported.
MR. DICKENSON: Or ISD.
MR. DAVID: That's fine. You see,
I'm getting used to them.
MR. DICKENSON: You have your
acronyms better than $I$ do.
MR. DAVID: It says:
"I shared with him my

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it says:
Mr. Livermore.
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            comments to Jim Wright ... on
                    this issue without clarity on
                    CSIS' role if any and only
                    then making a decision."
                            And then there are redactions and
                            "Thus, please be careful --
    So you are saying this to
"... please be careful as
there seems to be differing
views in DFAIT at least
between Jim and Paul. What a
surprise!!"

Signed, Larry.
Let's now go immediately to the
second document, and this one is dated a day
later, and I think it will help you to understand
the context.

I bring you to the second paragraph of the tab 10.

MR. DICKENSON: Mm-hmm.
MR. DAVID: This is now going from
Dan Livermore to Damascus --
MR. DICKENSON: No, it's going to

Jim -- his boss in Prague.
MR. DAVID: Correct, I'm sorry.
You are absolutely right. It's going to Jim Wright, who is in Prague.

And he says the following:
"At a meeting at PCO on a different subject on Wednesday --"

That again is a reference to
November $20 t h$, the day before.
"... Paul Thibeault talked to
Larry Dickenson about this
issue --"
The issue was again talking to the U.S.A., and you'll see it's identified.
"... and offered the view that we (Canada) should not bother trying to talk to the USA about this issue, even to correct their version of the events. In Paul's view, it was water under the bridge. Larry related this to me in a matter-of-fact way, neither agreeing with Paul nor

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disagreeing. I think the PCO view is that 'timing is everything.'"

I have a few questions for you in
this regard.
Was there a lack of clarity, in your mind, about CSIS' role in what had happened to Mr. Arar in the United States at this time, in November, and towards the end of November of 2002? Was that still a live issue? Was it an issue that -MR. DICKENSON: I take it from Tab 9 that $I$ was suggesting to senior management in Foreign Affairs that they assure themselves that they have clarity on CSIS' role before they did something. Now, it's a little unclear what they were going to do because of the redactions.

MR. DAVID: Clearly the idea --
MR. DICKENSON: It's the usual
sort of mantra of senior management to make sure you have the truth, the facts, when you go forward with a briefing note with a $Q P$ note or whatever.

I'm not sure, because of the redactions, that $I$ can say much more. MR. DAVID: Well, clearly what was
being contemplated is some sort of consultation with the U.S. about trying to figure out what happened to Mr. Arar. That's by implication the message here --

MR. DICKENSON: Well, there are two things at play. That is one possibility, and the other was discussion that was going on between Foreign Affairs and CSIS on the CSIS mission to Syria.

MR. DAVID: Okay. And did you have any personal thoughts about CSIS' involvement at this time when you raised the issue, let's inquire or "I suggest that we find out what CSIS' role is"? Did you have any information to suspect anything or to think anything in any way in that regard?

MR. DICKENSON: I wasn't concerned
that there was any problem. I was flagging to Mr. Livermore that his boss, and his boss' boss, had a differing view on something.

MR. DAVID: And why advise
Mr. Livermore of this at this time?
MR. DICKENSON: As a good friend, so that he would be aware that his boss and his boss' boss had differing views.

MR. DAVID: And what was your understanding at this time, in this time frame, of CSIS' interest in Mr. Arar?

MR. DICKENSON: My assumption is that CSIS in its role on counter terrorism wanted to make sure that they had information from the Syrians on a range of issues, of which Mr. Arar might be one.

MR. DAVID: Okay. We go now at Tab 10 and $I$ am going to bring you now to the second paragraph.

It says that Mr. Thibeault's view on the matter was that it was water under the bridge concerning the consultation with the U.S. and that it wasn't worthwhile even bothering to talk to them or even to correct their version of events.

What is your understanding is the meaning of his position?

MR. DICKENSON: My assumption is
that he was referring to assertions from the U.S. Government that were in the media --

MR. DAVID: The Colin Powell
statements?
MR. DICKENSON: Exactly. And he
just wasn't -- he didn't think it was worth the candle of challenging that because Mr. Arar by this time was a consular case in Syria. MR. DAVID: Okay. Mr. Livermore goes on and says:
"I think the PCO view is that
'timing is everything.'" MR. DICKENSON: That has to be read in context of the sentence that immediately precedes it:

> "Larry related this to me in a matter-of-fact way, neither agreeing with Paul nor disagreeing." So my advice, I assume to Paul and anybody else in this case, Mr. Livermore, who transmitted my thoughts to his boss, Jim Wright, was if you are going to make a démarche on another country you have to have your facts, and timing is everything. Who does it? When do they do it? What's the context? Is it the only issue discussed? Is it one of a multiple series of subjects in the field of security or in the field of bilateral relations? It's the big picture. MR. DAVID: All right. I would
like to bring you now to the last topic for your testimony, Mr. Dickenson, and that is the coordination between agencies in terms of responding to terrorist cases. And if I could bring you to $P-183$ as an initial document, it is dated February 28th of 2003 .

This is an e-mail and it's coming from Mr. Ritchie and going to you. It is dated March 3rd, but it's in reference to a meeting that occurred on February $28 t h$ that Mr. Ritchie attended. It was a meeting with DFAIT and the RCMP, and in terms of subject matter identified, it says "DFAIT DEC, consular services related to terrorist cases".

Were you aware of this DFAIT
initiative at this time?
MR. DICKENSON: Yes, I was.
MR. DAVID: And the role that $P C O$ was expected to play in such an initiative? Your presence at this meeting, is that something that was in the normal course of business?

MR. DICKENSON: My assumption, the fact that we were invited and the fact that $I$ was represented by Mr. Ritchie was that this was a subject that might or might not have gone to

Cabinet, to PSAT, because Mr. Ritchie managed that process on behalf of PCO.

MR. DAVID: Okay. Now in terms of the attendance at this meeting, there is an undertaking, Mr. Commissioner, that I would like to read into the record at this point in terms of who was present at this February 28th meeting.

It reads as follows and simply to facilitate the matter, copies of what I'm reading have been provided to the stenographer.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
MR. DAVID: It says:
"'In attendance at the meeting held on February 28, 2003 at DFAIT offices, and chaired by Dan Livermore, were Inspector Rick Reynolds, Inspector Richard Roy and Inspector Ron Lauzon of the RCMP; Gar Pardy, Don Sinclair, James Gould and Jonathan Solomon of DFAIT; and Anthony Ritchie of PCO. CSIS has no recollection of any of its personnel having
attended this meeting.'"
I bring you now to $P-42$, and that
would be tabs 317A. This is a --
MR. DICKENSON: I'm sorry, can you
give me the number again?
MR. DAVID: 317 and then it's "A".
MR. DICKENSON: Okay.
MR. DAVID: We understand that
this is a draft version of the DFAIT deck that was distributed. It is dated February 28th.

I would bring you to page 7 of 7,
and there's a summary of recommendations. The first is:
"In cases where there are
allegations of involvement in
terrorism by Canadian
citizens, the Deputy Minister
of Foreign Affairs or the
Privy Council Office would
convene a meeting of
concerned deputies to provide advice to Ministers."

The second is:
"A coordinated plan of action and relevant media lines

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would be agreed."
And the third is:
"An agreed spokesperson for
the government would be designated."

Were you aware of these
recommendations and were you briefed on these recommendations by Mr. Ritchie?

MR. DICKENSON: I don't recall
ever having seen this document.
MR. DAVID: And were you briefed by Mr. Ritchie about this initiative at this time?

MR. DICKENSON: Not to my
recollection.
MR. DAVID: In terms of the PCO presence, who was leading the PCO work on this issue?

MR. DICKENSON: Well, to the extent that $P C O$ was working on it, it would have been Mr. Ritchie.

MR. DAVID: Okay. We then have, Mr. Dickenson, a document filed as $\mathrm{P}-238$.

MR. DICKENSON: It's in the same binder?

MR. DAVID: No, no. It will come
to you. It's a memo that went to the Minister of Foreign Affairs and was drafted by Mr. Pardy, and it's dated April 7th.

It seems to be in line with the
February $28 t h$ document.
The first page, the
recommendations from the Foreign Affairs -MR. DICKENSON: I'm sorry, what is
the reference on February 28?
MR. DAVID: The reference? It was
P-317A.
MR. DICKENSON: The one that --
MR. DAVID: Yes, the one we just
reviewed.
MR. DICKENSON: Yes.
MR. DAVID: Okay?
MR. DICKENSON: I'm sorry, I'm
getting lost in terms of this chronology.
Which document did you just refer
to?
MR. DAVID: I just referred to the
draft deck dated February 28th at P-317A.
MR. DICKENSON: Okay.
MR. DAVID: Okay?
MR. DICKENSON: Thank you.

MR. DAVID: I'm bringing you now to a memo that is being addressed to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Graham, dated April 7th, 2003, and the issue is "Improving coordination across government on security-related consular cases". So in terms of content, it is very similar to the draft DFAIT deck that had been reviewed on February $28 t h$.

And in terms of recommendations, there is a recommendation to bring greater coordination and coherence across government when dealing with security-related consular cases.

At this point, in the beginning of April, Mr. Dickenson, was the issue raised at your level?

MR. DICKENSON: I'm not sure you can draw a direct line from the deck to this document, so -- I haven't read the deck. I haven't seen the deck, so I'm not going to comment on that part of it, Mr . David.

MR. DAVID: That's in reference to
the documents. Let's talk about the issue.
MR. DICKENSON: But the issue, there certainly was a discussion, and I believe that I attended a meeting on this issue at Foreign

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Affairs.

MR. DAVID: Did PCO express any views with regard to what was being recommended to the Minister of Foreign Affairs at this time?

MR. DICKENSON: We would have been aware of what in general was going forward to the Minister. We would not have been part of the wordsmithing process, and I don't believe we were ever copied on this. Not that I remember.

MR. DAVID: And in terms of the
concerns raised in the document and the
recommendations, "the need for greater coordination, coherence, across government", is that something $P C O$ was attuned to at this time? MR. DICKENSON: I would say yes. MR. DAVID: Would you have been supportive of such an issue?

MR. DICKENSON: Yes, we were. We were encouraging, as I mentioned earlier, Mr. David, for departments and agencies to do their job. In this case, the meeting was convened by Foreign Affairs because it was a consular case, and they brought to the table those individuals -or agencies, I should say -- that they thought were relevant.

MR. DAVID: I bring you now to, if you go to your Book of Documents, tab 11. This is a draft memo prepared by Mr. Pardy and it's dated May the 5th, 2003.

I bring you to pages 3 and 4 of the document. There are handwritten notes that appear written on the document, and we understand that Mr. Glen Robinson wrote these notes in on the document itself.

Let me bring you to page 3 as a
starting point, and it says in the third line:
"From the early days of this case, Canadian police
officials (CSIS initially indicated that it had no interest in Mr. Arar) have stated that their interest in Mr. Arar was based on his contacts with persons in Ottawa who were of interest to them."

And then the side note, the handwritten note, from Mr. Robinson is that this is not true. What is not true is that CSIS initially indicated that it had no interest in

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Mr. Arar.
Did you have any information about
that, that assertion?
MR. DICKENSON: My last day on the
job was April 24, 2003, so I can't really comment on this document.

MR. DAVID: I'm not asking you so
much to comment on the document as to what PCO knew or did not know about CSIS' interest, or not, in Mr. Arar. The fact is Mr. Robinson from PCO is making a comment with regard to the assertion that CSIS initially indicated that it had no interest in Mr. Arar, and he is saying, Mr. Robinson is saying, that that is not true.

And my question to you is: On what he is saying, did you have any information?

MR. DICKENSON: My recollection is that both the RCMP and CSIS saw Mr. Arar as a person of interest. Beyond that, I really can't comment.

MR. DAVID: Okay. Now, in the context of this May 5th memo, there were two meetings to discuss what was being recommended, and one of the things being recommended is the fact that both the Solicitor General and the

Minister of Foreign Affairs should sign a document making representations for Mr. Arar's release to their Syrian counterpart, that is, the Syrian Foreign Minister.

There were two meetings that were held to discuss that initiative and that proposal, and one was held on May $8 t h$ and the other was held on May the 12th. Mr. Pardy has testified that PCo was involved in those meetings. Mr. Graham has testified that $P C O$ was also involved, and the Garvie report also mentions that PCO was involved.

I would like to bring you now or $I$ would like to read into the record, in fact, an undertaking with regard to the presence of PCO as regard to May 12 th, and it goes as follows: "'In attendance at the interagency meeting on May 12, 2003 were Inspector Rick Reynolds of the RCMP, together with two other RCMP representatives; Gar Pardy, Scott Heatherington and Myra Pastyr-Lupul of DFAIT; and two CSIS representatives. Ms Helen Banalesku of the

Solicitor General's Office may also have attended this meeting.'"

Were you aware of any presence of PCO at this meeting to discuss the initiative of a joint document that would be going from Canada to Syria?

MR. DICKENSON: I couldn't be
aware. I wasn't working in PCO at that time.
MR. DAVID: Okay. And in terms of -- did you have any knowledge -- when did you leave PCO?

MR. DICKENSON: April 24.
MR. DAVID: Okay. And previous to that, there had been no issue, to your knowledge, of a joint letter leaving Canada --

MR. DICKENSON: I have no
recollection of that.
MR. DAVID: There is a third undertaking, Mr. Dickenson, that I would like to read into the record concerning the letter that was issued eventually on July 11th, 2003.
--- Pause
MR. DAVID: I'm sorry, there is another undertaking that $I$ would like to read into
the record that $I$ forgot to mention. And it concerns again the May $8 t h$ and May $12 t h$ meetings, Mr. Commissioner.

It goes as follows:
"'PCO has confirmed that
there was no individual
within PCO that was in charge
of coordinating efforts in
regard to Gar Pardy's
proposed letter. The idea of
sending a joint letter was an
initiative of DFAIT, which
engaged the Department of the
Solicitor General, CSIS and
the RCMP. PCO participated
in some discussions on the
proposed letter but had no
lead or coordinating role.'"
And furthermore:
"'Glenn Robinson from the PCO
Security and Intelligence
Secretariat was scheduled to
attend meetings held at
Foreign Affairs on May 8 and
May 12 , 2003, to discuss the

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proposal for a joint letter.
PCO has no records to confirm
that he actually attended one
or both of those scheduled
meetings. However,
Mr. Robinson does recall
discussion of the subject of
a joint letter at a meeting
held by Foreign Affairs
around that time, which he attended.'"

And finally:
"'Mr. Robinson is also the person who wrote the notations on the Memorandum of May 5, 2003..."

Which we have just reviewed.
"... which was provided to him, although that copy of the document was not distributed within PCO. It does not appear that DFAIT was able to obtain a consensus on a joint letter and PCO did not attempt to

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impose one.'"
Those are three undertakings that
were given in response to the involvement of PCO with regard to May $8 t h$ and May $12 t h$.

Finally in terms of undertakings, Mr. Commissioner, dealing with the Prime Minister's letter that was issued in July of 2003, there is an undertaking and the text is as follows:
"'The recommendation that the
Prime Minister sign the
letter to the Syrian
President was made by the
Clerk of the Privy Council,
consistent with normal
practice and procedure. The
Foreign and Defence Policy
Secretariat, under the
leadership of claude
Laverdure, coordinated and
prepared the letter and
supporting briefing material.
The Security and Intelligence
Secretariat was consulted.
Any such decisions regarding

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consular cases are made following the recommendations of the Consular Services Bureau of Foreign Affairs Canada with respect to the usefulness, timing and expected impact of a formal intervention of this nature.'"

So that, I think, concludes the
matter in terms of undertakings.
One last document $I$ would like to bring you to, Mr. Dickenson, and that is tab 12. It is dated July 30th, 2003. I understand that you are no longer there. You are enjoying retirement and you are enjoying your family.

This is a draft $S \& I$ memo, and it concerns an article that was published on the same date, on July $30 t h$, referring to rogue elements within the RCMP, which we have reviewed in extenso. I am not going to ask you any questions that regard because I'm fully aware that you are not around.

I'm going to bring you to the second page, and there is a title that says "S\&I

Advice" and the first bullet says:
"The incident points to the need to centralize control over RCMP national security investigations and ensure better accountability and information flow."

So that's obviously a
recommendation of substance. Obviously such a recommendation is not thought of overnight, and my question to you is: In your tenure, was such a view held? Was it your position, and was this shared with the RCMP?

MR. DICKENSON: I think it
reflects the ongoing challenge, management challenge, of any agency that is highly decentralized to what extent you delegate down and on what issues.

The RCMP is a perfect example of such an agency. You have 17,000 people spread across this country. They are the provincial police force in many provinces; they are the municipal police force in many cities and municipalities; they are the police force in some Indian reservations.

The challenge for management
always is to what extent do you retain control at the centre and what is the impact on that in terms of actually doing the job on the ground. I think that's what it reflects and that ebbs and tides -ebbs and flows, sorry.

MR. DAVID: And was this proposal, this idea, floating around during your time?

MR. DICKENSON: I was aware of the ongoing challenge of getting it right to the extent of how much you centralize versus how much you delegate, but whether $I$ would've chosen those words or not, I can't really say.

MR. DAVID: Do you know if the idea was shared, again, during your tenure with the RCMP?

MR. DICKENSON: This idea?
MR. DAVID: Yes.
MR. DICKENSON: To my mind, no.
MR. DAVID: And just to tie up a few loose ends, Mr. Dickenson, going back to the CSIS trip. Did PCO ever get a briefing on the CSIS trip from anybody at CSIS?

MR. DICKENSON: Not to my
recollection, nor would we normally get one. CSIS
conversations with other intelligence agencies are profoundly operational.

MR. DAVID: And in your
discussions with Mr. Neufeld, your counterpart at CSIS, was Mr. Arar ever described as a person of interest, to your knowledge, to your recollection?

MR. DICKENSON: I don't recollect
whether it was a conversation or a document -- I don't remember. I just remember that was what I understood.

MR. DAVID: As to the source of
that understanding?
MR. DICKENSON: I'm sorry?
MR. DAVID: As to the source of
that understanding, was --
MR. DICKENSON: Well, I don't
remember whether it was oral or written, so I really can't give you a source.

MR. DAVID: Thank you. Those are
my questions, Mr. Commissioner.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you,
Mr. David.
Mr. Waldman?
Do you know how long you are
likely to be, Mr. Waldman?

MR. WALDMAN: I knew you were going to ask me that question.
--- Laughter / Rires
MR. WALDMAN: Not very long. THE COMMISSIONER: Okay, thanks. MR. TZEMENAKIS: Mr. Commissioner, I was wondering if we could simply read in the complete answer to the undertaking dealing with the Gar Pardy memo. There was one additional paragraph that should be read into the record. If my friends don't have it, I would be more than happy to read it in for them.

THE COMMISSIONER: Sure, why don't you do that. Do you have it, Mr. David? MR. DAVID: I do. THE COMMISSIONER: Please read it in. MR. DAVID: I'm just not sure, Mr. Commissioner.

THE COMMISSIONER: We'll have it
read in. It doesn't matter.
MR. TZEMENAKIS: The last
paragraph dealing with the individual in the PCO office that was in charge of coordinating efforts
in relation to Gar Pardy's proposed joint letter to be signed by the Minister of Foreign Affairs and the Solicitor General reads:
"'While Gar Pardy, former
Director General, Consular Affairs Bureau, DFAIT, continued to pursue the idea of a joint letter from the two Ministers, he also approached PCO with the idea of a letter being sent from the Prime Minister to the President of Syria. This was supported by PCO and a letter to the President of Syria from the Prime Minister was delivered to the Syrian vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs by Senator De Bané when he visited Syria in late January 2003. The Foreign and Defence Policy Secretariat of PCO was the lead on the preparation of that letter which was done in

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## consultation with the

 Security and Intelligence Secretariat.'"Thank you.
THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
Mr. Waldman?
EXAMINATION
MR. WALDMAN: I might as well
start with that. This is all new to me.
Were you aware of this initiative
by Mr. Pardy to get the joint letter, or was this after --

MR. DICKENSON: No, it was after.
MR. WALDMAN: Would it have been
normal for someone at Mr. Pardy's level to go directly to the PCO? This seems to be the suggestion in this undertaking.

I mean, I find it a bit
surprising, don't you?
MR. DICKENSON: Not at all. There are daily conversations, e-mails, whatever, at all levels. It could even start below that level. So that where it starts isn't an issue.

MR. WALDMAN: So someone at the
level of Director General of consular affairs
would have access to the people in the PCO directly?

MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely,
absolutely.
MR. WALDMAN: And the fact that Mr. Pardy, having tried for several months to get a joint letter, took an independent initiative to go to PCO, would that suggest to you that he felt that his efforts to reconcile the RCMP and CSIS, on the one hand, and DFAIT on the other, were not leading anywhere, so he tried to take a direct route to the PCO to solve the problem?

MR. DICKENSON: I can't draw any
conclusion. This all happened after I left.
MR. WALDMAN: Right. Okay.
I don't have a lot of issues,
given that a lot of the issues I would liked to have explored with you happened after you had left, so I think you are not the right person to ask a lot of the things that emerged. We had a lot of concerns around the letter and around the leaks and around the decision to call the inquiry, but obviously those are all matters that only emerged after you left.

So focusing on the time period
that you were there, I would like to ask you a few questions.

I just want to understand a bit about the decision to prioritize security matters after 9/11, and $I$ think after 9/11 there's a decision to allocate more funds to national security matters, correct, and more resources?

MR. DICKENSON: There were many elements in the $S \& I$ community after 9/11. There was significant legislative initiatives. There was a budget that was designed to deal with a need for more resources, financial and human, across the S\&I community. There was the creation of an ad hoc committee of Cabinet. So it's a multifaceted response. It's a very broad response.

MR. WALDMAN: I would like to
focus a bit on this new Cabinet committee, PSAT, I think it was called?

MR. DICKENSON: It was an ad hoc committee.

MR. WALDMAN: What is PSAT?
MR. DICKENSON: Public Security
and Anti-Terrorism.
MR. WALDMAN: So I gather the
decision to create a new, albeit ad hoc -- what would be the difference -- explain to us neophytes the difference between an ad hoc committee and an actual Cabinet committee?

MR. DICKENSON: Oh, wow.
MR. WALDMAN: Was there any real difference other than one was ad hoc and the other was not?

MR. DICKENSON: I'm not sure $I$ can really answer that question. When you create a formal committee of Cabinet, it's something that sort of endures until there's a machinery of government change.

There are ad hoc committees of Cabinet created for all sorts of things. You'll see in my curriculum vitae $I$ was Director General of the Millennium Task Force, which became the Millennium Bureau of Canada. The Prime Minister of the day created an ad hoc committee which helped us in decision-making on running the millennium initiatives.

So it's a structure that sort of pops up and deals with issues and eventually will probably go away, unless it's formalized into a Cabinet committee.

That's probably the best $I$ can do with that question.

MR. WALDMAN: But during the time
it exists, it has the same importance in the Cabinet structure as a regular committee?

MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely,
absolutely.
MR. WALDMAN: The fact it's an ad
hoc committee doesn't detract --
MR. DICKENSON: It's membership is
decided by the Prime Minister, and there are agendas and all the normal approach.

MR. WALDMAN: And I gather, given
that you told us a great deal of your secretariat's resources went into the ad hoc committee, it was probably a very deliberate decision by the Prime Minister based upon a clearly perceived need to have a Cabinet committee dealing expressly with public safety and terrorism issues?

MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely.
MR. WALDMAN: Right. And it was certainly an important priority of the government at that time?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.

MR. WALDMAN: And I assume that the Prime Minister, before he created the ad hoc committee, would have been careful about who he chose to be members of the committee as well; right?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: If I understood your
evidence correctly, the purpose of this was to provide broad political guidance and oversight to the government in general and the Cabinet about national security matters. Is that correct? MR. DICKENSON: That's right. MR. WALDMAN: Right. But it wouldn't be involved in operational matters? MR. DICKENSON: Never, never. MR. WALDMAN: And the choice of John Manley as the Deputy Prime Minister and chair of this committee was a careful decision, obviously taken by the Prime Minister, believing that he was the person best-suited to do the job; correct?

MR. DICKENSON: You would have to ask the Prime Minister.

MR. WALDMAN: Right. And John
Manley's counterpart would have been Mr. Ridge.

Is that correct?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: So it would be
appropriate for --
MR. DICKENSON: His counterpart in his capacity as chair of this ad hoc committee.

MR. WALDMAN: Right. So it would
be natural for them to meet when they are discussing national security issues?

MR. DICKENSON: It would be
natural for them to meet. They primarily looked at border issues.

MR. WALDMAN: Border issues,
right. But Mr. Manley, as chair, and the Cabinet committee's mandate, extended far beyond border issues; correct?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: Right. So the fact that he would meet with Mr. Ridge only on border issues didn't mean that was the only area that the Cabinet committee was interested in?

MR. DICKENSON: I can't comment on discussions that took place in Cabinet. MR. WALDMAN: No, but the role of the Cabinet committee, this ad hoc committee,
wasn't just border issues; it was broader than that?

MR. DICKENSON: My view was it dealt with legislation, which is broader than border. It dealt with money, which is broader than border; basic overall political guidance at a very high level.

MR. WALDMAN: Right. So that it
would be fair to say that the function of this committee would be to discuss the broad, high-level policy issues that would be decided before they would go to the full Cabinet -MR. DICKENSON: Right.

MR. WALDMAN: -- and give policy direction on them?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: And your function
was to provide assistance, and indeed a great deal of resources were spent on assisting this committee; correct?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: So one of the
questions $I$ have in this regard was that you testified about the need that was very apparent to everyone after 9/11 of all the problems of the
silo effect of information-sharing.
So one of the issues that $I$
imagine would have been of concern to the Cabinet committee would have been, in broad general terms, how to deal with the problem of sharing information amongst agencies and things like that, not on a specific operational level but on a general theoretical level. Is that correct?

Would that be the kind of thing that this Cabinet committee would look at given the obvious concerns that were being raised after 9/11 about problems in information-sharing?

MR. TZEMENAKIS: Mr. Commissioner, I would like to help my friend and remind the witness that we do have some concerns about Cabinet confidence and whether or not certain issues were raised and/or discussed at Cabinet, discussed amongst Ministers who were part of the committee at Cabinet.

To the extent that my friend is going to put questions of this nature to the witness, he will be restricted in the answers that he can give which we would be more than happy to elaborate further, if required.

MR. WALDMAN: So now in addition
to National Security Confidentiality I have to deal with Cabinet confidence as well.

THE COMMISSIONER: I'm not sure it's a big issue. Why don't we just see if we can deal with the question in general terms?

MR. WALDMAN: I'm not asking for specific -- I want to make it absolutely clear that where I'm going with this has nothing to do with specific questions about what was discussed in Cabinet but just about general themes and topics that might have been appropriate.

THE COMMISSIONER: See if Mr. Dickenson can answer.

MR. DICKENSON: I would draw you back to, Commissioner, an earlier response I gave to Monsieur David, and that is this all didn't start with 9/11. There was information-sharing before 9/11. People recognized that terrorism in North America was an issue with Ressam at the time of the millennium. There was a general trend line that if any agency was holding information which could be legally shared with another agency, whether it was in Washington, on the border, in Ottawa, that affected national security, international crime, whatever, they had better be
sharing it. Those are the trend lines.
MR. WALDMAN: I understand. But clearly one of the things we saw after 9/11 was this immense concern because of what you, I think, appropriately described as the silo effect, there wasn't proper sharing of information. I mean, indeed, you know, in the United States there was all this soul-searching about how they probably had the information about what was going to happen shared between different agencies and it wasn't properly shared.

So without going through the specifics of Cabinet confidentiality, I am just wondering whether those are the types of policy issues that would have been discussed in the Cabinet committee. I'm just trying to get some sense of what was being discussed, and what types of issues would be discussed over and above the broad general strokes, given that it took up so much of your time?

MR. DICKENSON: I think I've been as clear as $I$ can, frankly. Border issues, budgets, legislation, big, broad mandate issues. I can't really go deeper than that.

MR. WALDMAN: Is that because of

Cabinet confidentiality or ...
MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely.
MR. WALDMAN: Okay. Well, that makes my -- I guess one of the concerns I had was Mr. Manley's evidence about -- he described his role, as chair of this ad hoc Cabinet committee, as being basically to keep the border open. And when he was asked any questions about any of the specifics of the issues that emerged from the Arar hearings, he said that wasn't part of his mandate.

I just find that a bit surprising given the way you described how much time and energy that Cabinet committee required, and you suggested that it took up so much of your energy.

Mr. Manley did say that he was preoccupied during a good chunk of this time with the leadership campaign. But I'm just wondering whether there was an expectation on the part of Mr. Manley, as chair of this committee, to be more engaged in some of these broad strokes policy issues that were being discussed or would have been discussed, like information-sharing, protecting other Canadians from suffering the fate of Mr. Arar, things like that, that must have emerged as broad-based policy issues during your
tenure?
R. DICKENSON: I think that's a question you would have to put to Mr. Manley, what his expectations were. I assume he was here as a witness.

MR. WALDMAN: But I was asking you about what your expectations were, not of the role of Mr. Manley per se, but of the Cabinet committee and whether it was only restricted to really dealing with border issues?

MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely not.
THE COMMISSIONER: I think you have the answer that you want earlier in response to Mr. David's question. Mr. Dickenson, as I heard him say, said that there was obviously going to be an emphasis in sharing information, but it was going to be in accordance with law and as he said in accordance with the rules of the road of the institutions.

I'm not sure whether he attributed that to the Cabinet committee, but that was the understanding he had in his position.

I just wonder if you need to go beyond that.

MR. WALDMAN: No, I was more --
actually the whole of this line of questioning was more directed towards Mr. Manley's role and his testimony as to what his role, what he perceived his role to be as opposed to what I perceive to be the evidence of this witness as to the role of the cabinet committee.

THE COMMISSIONER: I see.
MR. WALDMAN: Now, with respect to this question of information-sharing, I just have a few questions on that.

At no point were you ever aware that people within the -- because we know that there are rules, and you may or may not be aware of them, about how information was shared between agencies and that there would be caveats on information, that they could only be shared in certain ways.

Are you generally aware that there are such things as caveats on information that's shared with foreign governments?

MR. DICKENSON: In broad general
terms, yes.
MR. WALDMAN: Right. And at any point was it ever brought to your attention in the PCO that the rules -- not that the emphasis on
more sharing, but on changing the rules about how information was going to be shared, was that ever discussed?

MR. DICKENSON: No, no.
MR. WALDMAN: So you had no
knowledge that there might have been some officials in some of the government departments that believed that after $9 / 11$ all the rules were thrown out the window and that we should just freely share information regardless of the consequence?

MR. DICKENSON: I would have assumed quite the opposite. All of these -- not a lot of them but the agencies that we have been discussing have legislation, they have oversight bodies, they have Cabinet ministers. They have Cabinet ministers that give them direction. There are a lot of checks and balances there.

And one assumes that they are followed. You don't assume that they are not.

MR. WALDMAN: The fact that 9/11 happened wouldn't justify changing the rules without careful consideration of why the rules would be changed, especially when it comes to sharing information about Canadian citizens with
foreign agencies; correct?
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: If I could ask you
to go to P-239, I just want to take you to one sentence in that document.

The very last sentence on the
first page says:
"I was informed that the
Director had encouraged --" That's Elcock. "... had encouraged against the DPM raising the Arar case."

I know you testified that because it was taken out of the final version we can't be certain of it. But if we assume for a second that it is true -- I mean, I'm sure there must be evidence or it would be possible to get evidence asserting that but we are not going to get it in the public hearings anyways. I'm not sure if this issue has arisen or not.

But if we assume that it's true, I wanted to ask you a few questions about your view about Mr. Manley raising with his counterpart, Mr. Ridge, the Arar case, whether you would have
thought there would have been anything inappropriate about that happening?

MR. DICKENSON: I believe I dealt with this at length with Monsieur David. I don't know why that sentence is there. I'm not sure I ever saw the sentence. This is a draft. It's not the final product. I can't vouch for or against its accuracy.

As I mentioned earlier, I am aware that prior to the drafting -- I'm not sure of the date on this -- but prior to the drafting of this, that Minister Graham had raised the issue in pretty frank terms in diplomacy with Mr. Cellucci, the American Ambassador in Ottawa. There could be a whole range of reasons why it might be inappropriate. I just don't know whether this was the case or not.

MR. WALDMAN: Well, I wasn't -I'm not asking you to confirm or deny whether it was the case. I was more interested in you commenting on the reasons why such advice would have been -- first of all, there is nothing inappropriate about Director Elcock communicating directly with your superior, Mr. Bilodeau, I gather. That would be routine.

MR. DICKENSON: No, absolutely. But it would be inappropriate if that was an inaccurate sentence.

MR. WALDMAN: Yes, okay. Well, we are assuming, for a second, that it's accurate. I was wondering -- I can see several good reasons why the Arar issue should be raised at every opportunity with U.S. officials, in terms of protesting the U.S. conduct of deporting a Canadian citizen to a third country.

That would be a reasonable reason to raise it. Would you agree?

MR. DICKENSON: I'm not going to speculate on what the sentence means or doesn't mean because it wasn't in the final product.

MR. WALDMAN: Okay. Now, I just want to make sure. You were not and as far as you know, no one in PCO was aware of the A-OCANADA investigation. The most knowledge you would have had would be a general knowledge that there was some investigation involving --

MR. DICKENSON: I certainly personally was not. As mentioned earlier in replies to Monsieur David, part of my staff, a portion of my staff, were secondees with very high
security clearances from other departments and agencies. They could well have known but would be unlikely to share it with others because of its operational nature. There were silos within my own secretariat for security reasons.

MR. WALDMAN: That's fine. But
you weren't aware?
MR. DICKENSON: I was not aware.
MR. WALDMAN: And you weren't
aware that this was an investigation where U.S. investigators were actively involved in participating with A-OCANADA investigators? MR. DICKENSON: I couldn't, because $I$ didn't know it was happening.

MR. WALDMAN: Okay. Were you
aware in general terms that there might be investigations where joint Canada-U.S. national security investigations were going on -MR. DICKENSON: Absolutely. We had spoken earlier about IBETs. There was a lot of cooperation just because of the nature of our economy, of our society, of our border between agencies, intelligence and law enforcement, along the border and between the capitals.

MR. WALDMAN: But I think there's
a big distinction between an IBET, which was an agency that was -- I think it was border enforcement. They were co-situated on the border involving different officials, and they were basically concerned about the movement of people across the border as opposed to an ongoing national security investigation in Canadian territory involving Canadian citizens and joint American participation in that investigation. MR. DICKENSON: I don't think there's a big difference at all. There's a lot of things that happen on the border. A lot of terrorism is funded by illegal activities. Like, the crosswalks are very, very robust.

MR. WALDMAN: So you don't see any significant difference between what was happening at the border and the IBET in terms of the limited -- I mean, I think the evidence even went further. I would have to go back and look. But my recollection is that the investigators didn't have access, the U.S. investigators didn't have access to the Canadian information, whereas we know from our understanding of the A-OCANADA that the information was shared freely and openly with the A-OCANADA investigators.

MR. DICKENSON: I don't see a question in what you just said.

MR. WALDMAN: I'm asking if you were aware -- well, I'm just suggesting to you, sir, that there was a very significant difference between what was happening in $A-O C A N A D A$ and what was happening at IBET.

MR. DICKENSON: I didn't know A-OCANADA existed, so $I$ can't really draw a conclusion.

MR. WALDMAN: Now, I would like to deal with another area, and $I$ think one of the themes that has emerged from your testimony was the acknowledgment that it was important that all of the different government departments try to speak with one voice on all of the issues, and that was part of the role that you had at PCO?

MR. DICKENSON: I think that was in the context of primarily communications.

MR. WALDMAN: Right.
MR. DICKENSON: Which is different than operational matters.

MR. WALDMAN: And you did testify that you were aware that there was a divergence of opinion between CSIS and DFAIT over the proposed
trip to Syria. You were aware of that fact.
MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: And that you
decided -- or you weren't asked to intervene, as far as you recall?

MR. DICKENSON: That's right.
MR. WALDMAN: Were you aware,
however, of another difference, shall we say, between CSIS and the RCMP, which was the fact that there were statements attributed to CSIS at various times suggesting that CSIS had told the Syrians that they did not want Mr. Arar back?

Did you ever become aware of that?
There was a series of documents that $I$ won't -- well, $I$ mean, given that we have gone over them so many times in the last few days, I won't take you to them.

But $I$ think it's fair to say that on the documentary record that we have, there are suggestions starting very early on that CSIS indicated that they did not want Mr. Arar back. Were you aware that?

MR. DICKENSON: I will only
comment if you show me a document. MR. WALDMAN: So you weren't aware
in general?
MR. DICKENSON: If you show me a document, then we can discuss it. I'm not going to speculate on documents that you are referring to --

MR. WALDMAN: We have been through these documents so many times, Mr. Commissioner.

THE COMMISSIONER: It's just the question is: Do you have any recollection -forgetting about whether you saw the documents. Do you have any recollection of hearing that CSIS -- there are people who said that CSIS had indicated to the Syrians they didn't want Mr. Arar back?

MR. DICKENSON: No, I have no recollection that CSIS implied, stated, whatever, that they did not want Mr. Arar back.

MR. WALDMAN: That was the only
thing I was trying to get you to clarify.
If I understood your testimony,
the whole process that we have heard a great deal about on this dispute over the wording of the letter that Mr . Pardy wanted, you were not involved in any of that and you have no knowledge --

MR. DICKENSON: No.
MR. WALDMAN: -- of any of those matters. So that's obviously something that we would want to ask your successor.

Mr. Commissioner, given the fact that Mr. Dickenson doesn't have a lot of knowledge about the issues that are of major concern to us, I just don't really see that any useful purpose would be seen in prolonging my questioning.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you. MR. TZEMENAKIS: We have no questions, Mr. Commissioner.

THE COMMISSIONER: Re-examination?
MR. DAVID: I have no questions,
Mr. Commissioner. However, I will ask you for your indulgence.

As you know, this is potentially the last witness that $I$ may have examined before you. I'm not sure where this inquiry will go forth in terms of the process, in terms of procedure.

I just wish to thank you sincerely for the patience that you have shown in these hearings to me and to everybody. I think that your presence has been a great comfort in a
difficult process, and $I$ just wanted to take a few moments to sincerely thank you on the record for this past year and a half of proceedings before you and to thank you.

I would like to also thank Lara Tessaro, who has accompanied me as pinch-hitter in the last few weeks, to replace my previous collaborator, Adela Mall. I wish to thank you both. Your assistance has been very, very, very precious. It is not a job that you can do without a good team, and $I$ think that we have comprised a good team.

I wish to also, on the record, Mr. Commissioner, thank my colleagues with whom I've shared this experience before you. I'm thinking of Paul, I'm thinking of Veena, I'm thinking of Danielle. I'm also thinking of all the staff at our Commission. They have been of fantastic assistance. They have been there for us throughout and for you throughout, and I think that truly we have been privileged to have the team that we have had for this last year and a half.

And if I may indulge, I would like to thank Government counsel, Barb's team, Simon

Fothergill's team, the collaborators that have been present throughout these proceedings, for all the agencies, the Arar team, Lorne and Marlys and the intervenors. It's been truly a very enriching experience for me. It's quite unique in terms of a Commission of Inquiry in terms of subject matter, but it's certainly been an enriching process, and it's been a privilege to assist you in your mandate.

THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much for those kind comments.

I want to express my thanks to you. I think $I$ will do that more formally at the end of the hearings, once we have completed the rest of the evidence and the oral arguments.

But just let me say at this point that it has been a pleasure, obviously, working with you, and $I$ think the thanks should go the other way. But I will do that more formally with respect to everybody at the end of the hearings.

So thank you, Mr. David, for those comments.

MR. DAVID: This may be my last opportunity.

THE COMMISSIONER: Right. I
understand what you are saying.
Thank you, Mr. Dickenson, for your evidence. That completes your evidence, and thank you for the time and effort you have spent in preparing to come here and give evidence. I appreciate it very much.

That then completes for today.
We will start tomorrow at ten o'clock, was the note $I$ was just handed. So we will rise now and resume tomorrow morning.

THE REGISTRAR: Please stand.
--- Whereupon the hearing adjourned at 11:52 a.m., to resume on Tuesday, August 30, 2005, at 10:00 a.m. / L'audience est ajournée à 11 h 52, pour reprendre le mardi 30 aôt 2005 à 10 h 00
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[^0]:    "Foreign Affairs officials

